

143 (600)

ISRAEL-EGYPT ROUNDUP (PRECEDENCE CAIRO AMS BUDGET)
JERUSALEM, SEPT. 1 (AP)-ISRAEL CONDITIONALLY ACCEPTED A U.N. APPEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE ON THE BORDER WITH EGYPT TONIGHT. IT CAME AFTER A NEW BLAZE OF SERIOUS GROUND FIGHTING AND A REPORTED CLASH OF AIR FORCES.

A COMPILATION OF CLAIMS LISTED AS MANY AS 61 KILLED AND 91 WOUNDED IN THE LAST NINE DAYS ALONG THE INFLAMED BORDER OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED TO A U.N.-PROPOSED CEASE-FIRE PROVIDED EGYPT STOPPED MILITARY ATTACKS FIRST.

EGYPT HAD AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE LAST TUESDAY BUT ISRAEL BALKED AT THAT TIME, DEMANDING THAT EGYPT FIRST ACCEPT THE BLAME FOR THE LATEST SERIES OF OUTBREAKS.

EARLIER TODAY AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED THE SECOND AIR CLASH IN THE BORDER AREA, ANNOUNCING THAT TWO ISRAELI JET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN TWO EGYPTIAN JET FIGHTERS IN ISRAELI TERRITORY NORTH OF THE GAZA STRIP.

EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN DENIED HIS GOVERNMENT'S PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN. HE SAID THEY COLLIDED IN HEAVY CLOUDS DURING A DAWN RECONNAISSANCE MISSION.

THE TWO PILOTS WERE KILLED.

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BOTH SIDES WERE USING BRITISH-BUILT JETS. THE ISRAELIS MANNED METEORS, THE EGYPTIAN VAMPIRES.

GROUND FIGHTING FLARED LAST NIGHT WHEN ISRAELI ARMOR AND INFANTRY SMASHED INTO THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP AND BLEW UP AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY ENCAMPMENT AT KHAN YUNIS.

A BROADCAST ON ISRAEL'S VOICE OF ISRAEL TONIGHT SAID THE HIT-RUN COLUMN "COULD EASILY HAVE OCCUPIED THE ENTIRE GAZA STRIP" BUT WITHDREW IN ACCORDANCE WITH ORDERS.

THE BROADCAST SAID 40 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED IN THE RAID WHICH WAS DESCRIBED AS A PUNISHMENT FOR PREVIOUS EGYPTIAN ATTACKS.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED LOSSES OF ONE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED IN THE ATTACK, WHILE THE EGYPTIANS HAD ADMITTED 10 MEMBERS OF THE PALESTINE NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE WERE KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED IN THE TWO-HOUR BATTLE.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVER, PREVIOUSLY HAD LISTED 7 EGYPTIANS AND 11 ISRAELIS KILLED IN THE LAST NINE DAYS, AND 24 EGYPTIANS AND 19 ISRAELIS WOUNDED.

A44

THE ISRAELI BROADCAST SAID THE ISRAELI HIT-RUN COLUMN FIRST ATTACKED A BORDER POSITION, THEN DROVE THROUGH AN EGYPTIAN-HELD VILLAGE TO THE ENCAMPMENT. THE POSITION WAS CAPTURED, THE ISRAELIS SAID, AND THEN BLOWN UP WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVES.

"THE EGYPTIAN DEFENSES WERE THEN COMPLETELY DEMORALIZED AND NOTHING STOOD BETWEEN THE ISRAELI COLUMNS AND THE OCCUPATION OF THE ENTIRE GAZA STRIP," SAID THE BROADCAST. "BUT THE ISRAELI FORCE WITHDREW TO ITS BASE HAVING FULLY RESPECTED ITS ORDERS TO AVOID INJURING ANY CIVILIANS."

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE KHAN YUNIS RAID WAS CARRIED OUT BY A COMPANY OF TROOPS IN HALF-TRACK VEHICLES. THE RAIDERS WERE GIVEN SUPPORT BY ANOTHER FORCE WHICH OCCUPIED THE BORDER STRONGHOLD.

HALF THE 80 KILLED AND WOUNDED AT KHAN YUNIS, VOICE OF ISRAEL SAID, WERE POLICE AND THE OTHER HALF SOLDIERS.

THE PALESTINE NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE, MENTIONED BY THE EGYPTIANS AS HAVING INCURRED CASUALTIES IN THE FIGHT, IS AN EGYPTIAN-TRAINED GROUP OF PALESTINIAN ARABS WHO HAVE BEEN ARMED BY THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT. THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME IT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY MENTIONED FROM THE EGYPTIAN SIDE AS TAKING PART IN BORDER CLASHES. ITS PARTICIPATION COULD BE IMPORTANT, FOR EGYPT IS LIMITED TO THE NUMBER OF REGULAR TROOPS SHE CAN KEEP IN THE GAZA STRIP, A NARROW COASTAL AREA 6 BY 30 MILES LYING BETWEEN ISRAEL'S NEGEV DESERT AND THE MEDITERRANEAN.

BURNS, WHO LAST WEEK APPEALED TO BOTH SIDES FOR A CEASE-FIRE, AGAIN PRESSED HIS PROPOSALS TODAY WHEN THE FIGHTING TOOK ITS NEW TURN.

HE SAID THE SITUATION AS IT HAD DEVELOPED WAS A "VERY DANGEROUS THREAT TO PEACE." SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR, PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS HAS BEEN BASED NOT ON PEACE TREATIES BUT A SERIES OF ARMISTICES.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TONIGHT SAID BURNS "HAS BEEN INFORMED THAT PROVIDED ALL ATTACKS BY EGYPTIANS IN WHATEVER FORM WILL CEASE, THERE WILL BE NO MILITARY ACTION ON ISRAEL'S PART."

BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID SO FAR NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED TO A REQUEST TO BURNS FOR "GUARANTEES AND ASSURANCES ON THE PART OF EGYPT CONCERNING AGGRESSIVE ACTS COMMITTED BY HER FORCES."

EARLIER, IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN HAD SAID ISRAEL WAS URGING THROUGH BURNS AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO HOSTILITIES.

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN GAVE NO HINT OF THE EGYPTIAN REACTION.

THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED IN DAMASCUS TO HAVE OFFERED MILITARY HELP TO EGYPT. THE SYRIANS WERE SAID TO HAVE ASKED OTHER ARAB STATES TO CONVENE IN URGENT MEETING TO COORDINATE ARAB HELP TO THE EGYPTIANS.

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID U.S. DIPLOMATS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS "TO IMPRESS ON BOTH SIDES THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION." THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPORTING BURNS' EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A CEASE-FIRE.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID EARLIER THAT LONDON HAD MADE A RENEWED APPEAL TO BOTH SIDES TO STOP THE SHOOTING.

THE ISRAELI AIR VICTORY CLAIMS WERE ANNOUNCED BY AN ARMY SPOKESMAN. HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN VAMPIRE JETS WERE PATROLLING OVER ISRAELI TERRITORY WHEN THE ISRAELI PLANES ATTACKED THEM NEAR THE JEWISH SETTLEMENT OF YAD MORDECHAI, THREE MILES NORTH OF THE NORTHERN BOUNDARY OF THE GAZA STRIP.

ONE EGYPTIAN PLANE BLEW UP IN THE AIR AND THE OTHER CAUGHT FIRE AND CRASHED, HE SAID. BOTH PILOTS WERE KILLED.

A15

IN DENYING THIS ACCOUNT, THE CAIRO BROADCAST QUOTED AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AS SAYING THE PLANES COLLIDED WHILE FLYING THROUGH HEAVY CLOUDS ON A DAWN RECONNAISSANCE. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT LATER IN THE MORNING EGYPTIAN PLANES MET ISRAELI PLANES OVER GAZA AND CHASED THEM. ALL THE EGYPTIAN PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASES, HE SAID.

NEWSMEN IN ISRAEL WHO VISITED THE SCENE OF THE CRASH QUOTED RESIDENTS OF THE AREA AS SAYING THEY SAW TWO ISRAELI PLANES INTERCEPT THE EGYPTIAN CRAFT.

THESE WITNESSES SAID THE EGYPTIAN PLANES WERE FLYING SOUTH ALONG THE ISRAELI COAST TOWARD GAZA WHEN THEY TURNED INLAND TO CARRY OUT "VICTORY DIVES." THE PILOTS APPARENTLY DID NOT SEE THE TWO ISRAELI PLANES COMING UP FROM THE EAST AND THEIR DIVES ENABLE THE ISRAELI

PILOTS TO GAIN A HEIGHT ADVANTAGE.

A MINUTE AFTER THE ISRAELI PLANES ENGAGED THE EGYPTIANS, THE WITNESSES SAID, ONE OF THE VAMPIRES EXPLODED IN THE AIR. THEN ONE WING OF THE OTHER EGYPTIAN PLANE BEGAN TO BURN AND THE PLANE CRASHED.

U.N. OBSERVERS AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN AIR ATTACHES INSPECTED THE WRECKAGE OF BOTH PLANES.

THE ISRAELI ARMORED ATTACK WAS STAGED DURING THE NIGHT AGAINST KHAN YUNIS, A MAJOR RAIL CENTER IN THE GAZA STRIP. DESCRIBING IT AS DEFENSE AGAINST "ACTIVE WARFARE" BY EGYPT, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TROOPS AND TANKS DROVE THROUGH FRONTIER LINES TO WIPE OUT A BASE "EGYPTIAN TERRORISTS" WERE USING TO LAUNCH ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL.

"AFTER BLOWING UP THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, OUR FORCES RETURNED TOWARD ISRAEL," A STATEMENT REPORTED. "OUR CASUALTIES WERE ONE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED."

CAIRO AUTHORITIES CONFIRMED THE ASSAULT, WHICH THEY INTERPRETED AS AN ISRAELI ATTEMPT TO CUT COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN GAZA AND THE SOUTHERN END OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD STRIP. ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID THE ATTACK WAS PRECEDED BY AN ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT OF AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST AND THE VILLAGE OF AVASSAN, SOUTH OF GAZA CITY.

ONE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID 10 MEMBERS OF THE PALESTINE NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE WERE KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED IN THE TWO-HOUR BATTLE. THIS WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL MENTION THAT MEMBERS OF THIS FORCE ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE FIGHTING.

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A16

THE ORGANIZATION IS MADE UP OF PALESTINE ARABS FROM THE GAZA STRIP. THEY HAVE BEEN ARMED AND TRAINED BY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY. THE FORCE COULD PLAY A VITAL ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE GAZA AREA, SINCE THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT PERMITS EGYPT TO MAINTAIN ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF REGULAR TROOPS THERE.

IN HIS PEACE APPEAL TODAY, BURNS SAID THE ATTACK ON KHAN YUNIS WAS THE CULMINATION OF "NINE DAYS OF VIOLENCE, DURING WHICH SEVEN EGYPTIANS AND 11 ISRAELIS LOST THEIR LIVES AND 24 EGYPTIANS AND 19 ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED."

"U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS" HE SAID "ARE NOW INVESTIGATING THIS VERY SERIOUS INCIDENT AND FROM PRELIMINARY REPORTS IT APPEARS THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES, BOTH CIVIL AND MILITARY, WILL EXCEED THE CASUALTIES ENUMERATED ABOVE."

"I AM EXPRESSING MY DEEP REGRET AT WHAT I BELIEVE TO HAVE BEEN UNNECESSARY LOSS OF LIVES AND MY SYMPATHY WITH THE RELATIVES OF THE VICTIMS."

BURNS SAID HE WAS KEEPING U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS AND HOPED THE "PARTIES WILL NOW ACCEPT PROPOSALS THAT ARE BEFORE THEM FOR THE CESSATION OF ALL HOSTILE ACTS UNTIL THE APPROPRIATE ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS CAN DEAL WITH THIS VERY DANGEROUS THREAT TO PEACE."

AN EARLIER ISRAELI STATEMENT SAID THE RAID WAS AIMED AT STOPPING AN EGYPTIAN "CAMPAIGN OF AGGRESSION" WHICH HAS MADE THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT VIRTUALLY INOPERATIVE.

"EGYPT'S VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE HAVE CEASED TO BE AN EXCEPTION-- THEY HAVE BECOME THE DAILY RULE," THE STATEMENT DECLARED. "EGYPT HAS GONE OVER TO ACTIVE WARFARE. . . ISRAEL HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO RESORT TO SELF-DEFENSE."

JF319PED

A97WX

(330) NIGHT LEAD GAZA

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE HAS "STRONG HOPES" THAT THE EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELI WILL AGREE TO STOP FIGHTING IN THE GAZA BORDER AREA.

HE DIDN'T GO INTO DETAIL, BEING AT THE POINT OF DEPARTURE ON A VACATION TRIP, BUT UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., SAID: "OUR LATEST INFORMATION LEADS US TO BE HOPEFUL THAT SOME BASIS CAN

BE FOUND WHEREBY THEY WILL ENGAGE IN CEASE-FIRE TALKS."

HOOVER EXPLAINED THAT THE HOPES WERE BASED ON POSSIBLE RESULTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM HEADED BY CANADIAN GEN. E.L.M. BURNS. HOOVER SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS "ARE NATURALLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE SITUATION BUT ARE HOPEFUL."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN AT JERUSALEM SAID TODAY GEN. BURNS "HAS BEEN INFORMED THAT, PROVIDED ALL ATTACKS BY EGYPTIANS IN WHATEVER FORM WILL CEASE, THERE WILL BE NO MILITARY ACTION ON ISRAEL'S PART."

HOWEVER, THE SITUATION REMAINED SERIOUS. IN LATE DEVELOPMENTS, ISRAEL REPORTED THAT 40 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN AN ISRAELI RAID ON AN EGYPTIAN CAMP AT KHAN YUNIS IN THE GAZA STRIP LAST NIGHT.

DULLES AND HOOVER WERE INTERVIEWED BRIEFLY AT THE AIRPORT, WHERE THE SECRETARY BOARDED A PLANE FOR A TWO WEEKS VACATION ON HIS ISLAND IN LAKE ONTARIO.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID AMERICAN DIPLOMATS ARE TALKING WITH LEADERS OF BOTH THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS TO "IMPRESS ON BOTH SIDES THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION."

OTHER AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THERE IS AN EVEN CHANCE THAT GEN. BURNS' EFFORTS FOR A CEASE-FIRE WILL SUCCEED, AND LIKEWISE AN EVEN CHANCE THAT THE FIGHTING WILL CONTINUE AND PERHAPS SPREAD.

SECRETARY DULLES LAST WEEK PROMISED THAT IF ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES, INCLUDING EGYPT, WOULD AGREE ON FIRM BOUNDARIES, THE UNITED STATES WOULD GUARANTEE THE BOUNDARIES AND HELP WITH REFUGEE AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. THE TWO SIDES ARE STILL CONSIDERING THE IDEA.

THE AMERICAN ZIONIST COMMITTEE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT DULLES IS TO BE APPLAUDED FOR HIS EFFORTS, BUT: "THE BORDER LINES ARE NOT THE CAUSE OF TODAY'S CONFLICT. THIS IS THE RESULT OF THE REFUSAL OF THE ARAB STATES TO ACCEPT THE FACT OF ISRAEL'S EXISTENCE."

RABBI PHILIP S. BERNSTEIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ZIONIST COMMITTEE, SAID THAT "A MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL WOULD HELP TO CONVINCE THE ARAB STATES THAT ISRAEL IS HERE TO STAY."

CZ840PED

A132 (260)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-TURKEY WARNED GREECE TODAY THAT GREEK EFFORTS TO WIN CYPRUS FROM BRITAIN HAVE ENDANGERED TURKISH-GREEK FRIENDSHIP.

FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU SAID GREEK EFFORTS ALREADY HAVE DISTURBED MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE COOPERATION AMONG BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY.

ZORLU MADE THE STATEMENT OF POLICY TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OF BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY, MEETING HERE TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS, BRITAIN'S ISLAND BASTION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

ZORLU'S REMARKS WERE REPORTED BY DIPLOMATS WHO ATTENDED THE SESSION.

GREECE HAS DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN AND TURKEY MUST AGREE TO GIVE 500,000 CYPRIOTS THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE. FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION ARE OF GREEK DESCENT, THE REST OF TURKISH DESCENT.

TURKEY RULED CYPRUS FOR 350 YEARS BEFORE LOSING IT IN 1914 TO BRITAIN. ZORLU SAID IF THERE IS ANY CHANGE, CYPRUS MUST REVERT TO TURKEY.

CYPRUS, NOW A BRITISH CROWN COLONY RULED FROM LONDON, IS HEADQUARTERS OF THE BRITISH MIDDLE EAST FORCES. ZORLU SAID CYPRUS IS VITAL TO THE DEFENSE OF HIS COUNTRY IN CASE OF WAR.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS YESTERDAY PLEDGED IF CYPRUS EVER BECOMES PART OF GREECE, BRITAIN CAN RETAIN UNLIMITED BASE RIGHTS ON IT. BUT ZORLU REJECTED THE GREEK DEMAND FOR SELF-DETERMINATION.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN WAS QUOTED AS HAVING EMPHASIZED THE ISLAND'S "VITAL DEFENSIVE POSITION AT THE HINGE OF THE ATLANTIC AND MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM."
HE SAID BRITAIN WAS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER AMONG THE CYPRIOTS AND TO PROMOTE SELF-GOVERNMENT ON THE ISLAND.

JB1037PED

B19 (Q)

-17-

(240)

LONDON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-RUSSIA WAS REPORTED TODAY EASING ITS DEMAND THAT JAPAN AGREE IN A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY TO STAY OUT OF ANY MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES.

THE RUSSIANS IN THE CURRENT LONDON PEACE TALKS HAD INSISTED ON A TREATY CLAUSE WHICH IN EFFECT WOULD NEUTRALIZE JAPAN IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE. TOKYO REJECTED THIS DEMAND AND RESERVED THE RIGHT TO DO AS IT PLEASED IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NOW INDICATED IT WOULD NOT LET THE ISSUE OF NEUTRALIZATION STAND IN THE WAY OF CONCLUDING A PEACE TREATY IF AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED ON TERRITORIAL AND OTHER ISSUES.

RUSSIA'S AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK WAS SAID TO HAVE CONVEYED THIS VIEW TO JAPAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO AT THE 13TH PLENARY SESSION OF THE TREATY TALKS LAST TUESDAY.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT BY THE SOVIET OR JAPANESE EMBASSIES ON THE REPORT WHICH CAME FROM SOURCES IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS.

JAPANESE SOURCES SAID MALIK ALSO HINTED THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE WILLING TO GIVE UP THE HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS OFF JAPAN'S NORTHEAST COAST. TOKYO CLAIMS THESE ISLANDS AS PART OF HER MAINLAND AND REGARDS RUSSIAN OCCUPATION OF THEM AS ILLEGAL.

BUT THE SOURCES SAID MALIK FLATLY TURNED DOWN MATSUMOTO'S DEMAND FOR RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILES.

THE JAPANESE ENVOY IN TURN REJECTED A RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT THE TREATY CLOSE THE SEA OF JAPAN TO ALL WARSHIPS EXCEPT THOSE OF THE COUNTRIES BORDERING ON THE SEA. THESE WOULD INCLUDE JAPAN, RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND POSSIBLY KOREA.

J410PED

B64 (Q)

BERLIN, SEPT. 1 (AP)-A SOVIET PHYSICIST HAS DISCLOSED THAT EAST GERMANY WILL RECEIVE A RUSSIAN-MADE ATOMIC REACTOR NEXT YEAR. HE TOLD A GATHERING OF SCIENTISTS AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS AT DRESDEN YESTERDAY THAT THE REACTOR WOULD SUPPLY ALL ISOTOPES REQUIRED FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, WHICH REPORTED ON THE DRESDEN MEETING, LISTED ONLY THE NAME OF THE SCIENTIST, EHELYANOV. APPARENTLY IT REFERRED TO U.S. EMELIANOV, WHO ATTENDED THE RECENT GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

WEST GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES NOW ARE NEGOTIATING AN ATOMIC AID AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE BONN GOVERNMENT HOPES TO EITHER BUY OR LEASE AN ATOMIC REACTOR FROM THE UNITED STATES. IT WOULD BE SET UP IN MUNICH.

WEST GERMANY IS SCHEDULED TO CONSTRUCT A SECOND REACTOR AT KARLSRUHE AND THE STATE OF BAVARIA ALSO PLANS TO BUILD A REACTOR IN MUNICH.

DA945AED

A55

PMS BUDGET (RIP)

AUSTRIAN

BY RICHARD O'BEGAN

VIENNA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-SOME RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ARE REPORTED KILLING THEMSELVES OR DESERTING...LONG MILITARY TRAINS ARE PULLING OUT THROUGH

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THE NIGHT TO EAST AND WEST...AUSTRIAN GIRLS ARE HURRYING TO WED THEIR DEPARTING AMERICAN BOY FRIENDS.

THE EVACUATION OF AUSTRIA BY THE ARMIES OF THE BIG FOUR IS IN FULL SWING.

IN THE FIVE WEEKS SINCE AUSTRIA FINALLY WON HER INDEPENDENCE JULY 27, THE OCCUPATION POWERS ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE PULLED OUT MORE THAN HALF OF THE 60,000 SOLDIERS WHO GARRISONED THE COUNTRY.

THE FRENCH, WHO HAD THE SMALLEST FORCE, WILL ALL BE GONE BY SEPT. 10. THE BRITISH BY SEPT. 19. RUSSIAN OPERATIONAL FORCES WILL BE OUT BY OCT. 1 AND THE AMERICANS ABOUT THE SAME TIME.

AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORT SEVERAL SOVIET SOLDIERS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE COMMITTED SUICIDE. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAY ABOUT 10 DESERTED TO THE WESTERN ARMIES. OTHER UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SPEAK OF DESERTERS CAUGHT AND SHOT BEFORE ASSEMBLED SOVIET TROOPS.

THE POLICE SAID IT APPEARED THAT THE SUICIDES AND DESERTERS WERE TAKING THESE DESPERATE COURSES TO AVOID GOING HOME, BUT THEY HAD NO CERTAIN KNOWLEDGE OF THE REASON.

ONE OF THE BUSIEST LITTLE RESORTS IN THE COUNTRY TODAY IS BADEN, A FEW MILES FROM THE CAPITAL IN THE VIENNA WOODS. FOR 10 YEARS IT HAS BEEN THE RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS, WITH SOVIET OFFICES IN ELEGANT HOTELS, BILLETTS IN FASHIONABLE VILLAS AND THE OFFICERS' MESS IN A GAMBLING CASINO.

NOW MUCH IN THE TOWN HAS BEEN RETURNED TO THE AUSTRIANS. THOUSANDS OF FORMER OCCUPATION-DEPRECIATED PROPERTY VALUES ARE SOARING.

A56

IN SALZBURG, THE U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS, MOST OF THE BIG AMERICAN CARS JAMMING THE NARROW STREETS NOW BELONG TO TOURISTS ATTENDING THE ANNUAL MUSIC FESTIVAL. BY LABOR DAY ONLY 1,000 SOLDIERS AND THEIR FAMILIES WILL REMAIN OF THE 3,200 STATIONED THERE WHEN THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY WAS SIGNED.

SALZBURG'S AMERICAN CONSULATE REPORTS A MARRIAGE BOOM. THE OFFICE IS WORKING OVERTIME TO CLEAR THE RECORDS OF AUSTRIAN GIRLS THE SOLDIERS WANT TO MARRY.

IN CONTRAST WITH MOST OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN, THE SALZBURGERS GENERALLY REGRET THE AMERICAN DEPARTURE. THE ARMY AND ITS DEPENDENTS SPENT ALMOST 30 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR THERE. MANY CAFES AND BARS WILL HAVE TO CLOSE. HUNDREDS OF CAMP FOLLOWERS HAVE LEFT FOR GERMANY.

AS A GIFT, THE AMERICANS ARE LEAVING A 16-MILLION-DOLLAR CAMP AREA, BUILT A FEW YEARS AGO AND INCLUDING APARTMENT BLOCKS, SCHOOLS, CLUBS, CHAPELS, BARRACKS AND BOWLING ALLEYS. INTO IT, AS INTO ALL THE BARRACKS BEING VACATED BY THE FOUR POWERS, WILL MOVE THE AUSTRIAN GENDARMERIE.

THEY ARE THE FORERUNNERS OF AUSTRIA'S NEW ARMY, WHICH MAY NUMBER 50,000 MEN BY THE END OF 1956.

THE BIG FOUR ARE ALSO LEAVING BEHIND LIVING REMINDERS--"OCCUPATION BABIES." VIENNA ALONE HAS 2,300 AFTER THE TROOPS' 10-YEAR STAY.

ACCORDING TO AUSTRIAN STATISTICS, AMERICAN FATHERS LEAD THE LIST WITH 1,128 ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN IN THE CITY. THE RUSSIANS ARE NEXT WITH 649, THE BRITISH 357 AND THE FRENCH 166.

PD637AED

A108

(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-AUSTRIAN WAR PRISONERS ARRIVING FROM RUSSIA SAID TODAY THREE AMERICANS CONFINED IN A SOVIET CAMP NEAR

MOSCOW WOULD LEAVE FOR THE WEST MONDAY.

THE AUSTRIANS, WHO ARRIVED TODAY AT BAD VOESLAU, NEAR VIENNA, SAID PVT. WILFRED C. CUMISH OF AMESBURY, MASS.; FREDERICK CHALRES HOPKINS AND A MAN CALLED GRISHMAN WERE AT BIKOVA CAMP AWAITING RETURN HOME.

THE AUSTRIANS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW THE WHEREABOUTS OF CPL. MURRAY FIELDS, OF (43 CARMIE ST) NEW YORK, ALSO SCHEDULED TO BE RELEASED SOON BY THE RUSSIANS.

RUSSIA NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES AUG. 20 THAT IT WAS RELEASING CUMISH, FIELDS AND HOPKINS. U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID CUMISH AND FIELDS, THE LATTER ALSO KNOWN AS MURRAY FEINGERSCH, ARE CLASSED AS DESERTERS FROM UNITS IN WEST EUROPE AND WILL BE SUBJECT TO ARREST AND TRIAL.

HOPKINS WAS NOT KNOWN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. TODAY'S REPORT WAS THE FIRST TIME GRISHMAN'S NAME HAS APPEARED.

PD-KA9AED

A107

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID HERE TODAY THAT HE FAVORS GREATER TRADE AND MORE EXCHANGES OF DELEGATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

RETURNING TO THE WEST FROM VISITS TO POLAND, RUSSIA, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY, ELLENDER TOLD A VIENNA PRESS CONFERENCE:

"MY TRIP WAS A REVELATION TO ME. IT WAS FAR DIFFERENT FROM THE IMPRESSION I HAD GAINED FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. I SAW ENOUGH AND TALKED TO ENOUGH PEOPLE TO GATHER THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY DO NOT WANT WAR.

"THEY ARE SUSPICIOUS OF US, HOWEVER, AND BELIEVE WE WANT WAR. MY FEELING IS THAT THIS OUGHT TO BE DONE: WE SHOULD ENCOURAGE MORE EXCHANGES OF DELEGATIONS. OUR PEOPLE SHOULD GO TO RUSSIA WITH NO INTENTION OF RIDICULING OR CRITICIZING THEIR METHODS.

"RATHER WE SHOULD GO TO TRY TO LEARN ABOUT THEIR METHODS AND TO OFFER THEM SUGGESTIONS HOW THEY CAN BETTER THEIR OPERATIONS. IF WE COULD DO A BANG-UP JOB, WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO SHOW THEM INDIRECTLY HOW MUCH BETTER ARE OUR METHODS. IN TIME THEY MIGHT MAKE THE DECISION THAT OUR WAYS WERE BETTER.

"IN THE SAME WAY," SAID ELLENDER, "I FAVOR MORE TRADE IN ORDER TO SELL AMERICA TO THEM. BUT WE SHOULD TRY TO ESTABLISH AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT THE GOODS COME FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"I BELIEVE WE SHOULD LET SOVIET DELEGATIONS INTO THE UNITED STATES AND LET THEM SEE ANYTHING THEY LIKE, EXCEPT OUR DEFENSE SECRETS.

"IF THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE AN HONEST, MUTUAL EXCHANGE, IT MAY LEAD TO AN EVENTUAL INTERCHANGE OF INSPECTING EACH OTHERS' WAR GOODS IN THE MEANTIME, WHILE WE SHOULD NOT LET DOWN OUR GUARD WE SHOULD CONVINCE THE RUSSIANS THAT OUR PREPARATIONS ARE ENTIRELY DEFENSIVE AND NOT AGGRESSIVE."

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT ON ELLENDER'S STATEMENT THAT, DESPITE AN IMPRESSION HE SAID HE GAINED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE FOUND THAT THE PEOPLE IN RUSSIA AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT WAR. HOWEVER, DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE COMMENTED: "I DON'T THINK THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS EVER TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE DON'T WANT PEACE. OF COURSE THEY WANT PEACE.")

LT140PED

B78 (C) (260)

ROME, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE ITALIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY HAS ORDERED GORDON MCINTIRE OF WASHINGTON, D.C. TO LEAVE ITALIAN TERRITORY BY SEPT. 10.

MCINTIRE, A NATIVE OF KEWANEE, ILL., WAS DISCHARGED BY THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) IN 1952 FOR WHAT HE SAID WERE CHARGES OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY MADE BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, LAST YEAR RULED

THAT MCINTIRE WAS WRONGLY DISMISSED SINCE THE FAO REFUSED TO INTRODUCE INTO THE HEARING THE STATE DEPARTMENT LETTER WHICH WAS THE BASIS FOR MCINTIRE'S DISCHARGE. FAO WAS ORDERED TO PAY MCINTIRE BACK SALARY AND DAMAGES OF \$11,000 OR REHIRE HIM. IT CHOSE TO PAY THE DAMAGES. LAST MAY THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE ENDORSED MCINTIRE'S PASSPORT FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES ONLY. HE WAS ABLE TO REMAIN IN ITALY UNDER A TEMPORARY ITALIAN RESIDENCE PERMIT. BUT THE INTERIOR MINISTRY HAS DECLINED TO RENEW THE PERMIT AND STAMPED IT WITH A SEPT. 10 EXPIRATION DATE.

MCINTIRE SAID TODAY THAT AN APPEAL OF HIS CASE WILL COME UP AT GENEVA ON OCT. 17. HE WROTE FAO DIRECTOR GENERAL EUGENE V. CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, TODAY ASKING THAT FAO ACT TO SEE THAT HE IS NOT FORCED TO LEAVE EUROPE BEFORE THE APPEAL.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR ME TO LEAVE WITH THIS SHADOW HANGING OVER ME," HE SAID. "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT FAO STATE THE CHARGES PUBLICLY AND THAT I HAVE A CHANCE TO ANSWER THEM SO THAT MY FUTURE IS NOT COMPROMISED."

MCINTIRE SAID ITALIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE HAD NO REQUEST FROM FAO TO ALLOW HIM TO REMAIN HERE UNTIL THE HEARING.

G.L. KESTEVEN, HEAD OF THE FAO STAFF COUNCIL, DECLINED COMMENT TODAY WHEN ASKED IF FAO HAS TAKEN ANY NEW ACTION ON THE CASE OR IF THERE WERE DEVELOPMENTS.

MCINTIRE, WHO LIVES HERE WITH HIS MOTHER, WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, HAS BEEN AN INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANT SINCE 1948. BEFORE THAT, HE WORKED FOR THE U.S. BUDGET BUREAU.

P1040AED

1955
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-N.Y.)

SAID TODAY COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA SHOWS TENDENCIES OF GOING

GRADUALLY TO THE "RIGHT." HE DESCRIBED THIS COUNTRY AS A "HERETIC COMMUNISTIC COUNTRY WHICH WILL NOT REJOIN THE ORTHODOX COMMUNISTIC ONES".

CELLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, IS ON A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA. HE IS TO SEE PRESIDENT TITO TOMORROW AND ALREADY TALKED TO SEVERAL HANKING YUGOSLAV LEADERS.

IN SUPPORT OF HIS OPINION THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS GOING RIGHT CELLER CITED GOVERNMENT AGRICULTURE POLICIES SUCH AS PERMITTING FARMERS TO GROW WHAT THEY LIKE AND SELL WHERE THEY LIKE.

THE COUNTRY IS GOING RIGHT BECAUSE OF "THE FIERCELY INDEPENDENT SPIRIT OF THE PEOPLES HERE WHO WISH THEIR FREEDOM", HE SAID.

"THIS IS NOT GOING TO BE A TYPE OF U.S. DEMOCRACY NOR A

GOVERNMENT LINE IN ENGLAND, BUT THERE WILL BE CHANGED WITH TENDENCIES TO THE RIGHT."

CELLER PRAISED TITO FOR "THE GREAT JOB HE HAS DONE HERE," ADDING "HE IS A BRAVE MAN TO BE RECKONED WITH."

CELLER URGED CONTINUED AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA IN ORDER "TO ENCOURAGE TITO IN HIS PRESENT FEELINGS AGAINST MOSCOW."

"THE STRONGER YUGOSLAVIA BECOMES THE LESS DANGER THERE IS FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO REJOIN THE SOVIET FLOCK," SAID CELLER, "IT SHOULD BE OUR POLICY NOT TO HAVE TITO BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AGAIN."

COMMENTING ON THE RECENT VISIT OF TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS TO YUGOSLAVIA, CELLER SAID HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS PROBABLY OBTAINED A YUGOSLAV PROMISE NOT TO JOIN NATO.

TD10104ED

A111 PRECEDE BERLIN DAY (120)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR TODAY CONDEMNED WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN POLICY, ESPECIALLY ITS REARMAMENT WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). RED STAR'S ARTICLE DECLARING MANY WEST GERMANS ARE REVOLTING AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY APPEARED NINE DAYS BEFORE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ARRIVES IN MOSCOW FOR TALKS WITH KREMLIN LEADERS ON ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS. WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE CONSIDERED THE ARTICLE SIGNIFICANT AS IT APPARENTLY LAID DOWN THE LINE SOVIET NEGOTIATORS WILL TAKE WITH ADENAUER. THE ARTICLE QUOTED EAST GERMAN PRESS REPORTS DEMANDING THAT ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT COME TO TERMS WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME AND ABANDON ITS TIES WITH THE WEST AS THE PRICE FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION.

JB934PED

B21 (Q) -17-

GERMAN-RUSSIAN (FOLO MOSCOW) (200)

BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 1 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS TODAY HE DOES NOT EXPECT A FINAL AGREEMENT DURING HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW ON ESTABLISHING GERMAN-RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, A SENIOR GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID.

ADDRESSING A CLOSED MEETING OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU), ADENAUER STRESSED THAT "NO CONCRETE RESULTS" SHOULD BE EXPECTED FROM HIS TALKS WITH TOP SOVIET LEADERS, THIS SOURCE SAID.

30.24-3653

THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR WILL FLY TO MOSCOW ON SEPT. 8 AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO DISCUSS SETTING UP DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS, THE OUTLOOK FOR GERMAN UNITY AND THE RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS.

THE OFFICIAL, WHO ATTENDED THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEETING, QUOTED ADENAUER AS SAYING HE BELIEVES THE "MAIN ACHIEVEMENTS" OF HIS VISIT WILL BE TO:

1. ESTABLISH DIRECT CONTACT WITH KREMLIN'S LEADERS.
2. CREATE A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS INCLUDING THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN OCTOBER.

THIS SOURCE QUOTED ADENAUER AS SAYING: "IT IS CLEAR THAT ONLY THE BIG FOUR POWERS CAN DECIDE ON THE QUESTIONS OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. THE MOSCOW TALKS MUST, THEREFORE, BE REGARDED MAINLY WITH A VIEW TO THE COMING FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA."

DA424PED

A82

(400)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 1 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE W. MALONE OF NEVADA, A LEADING MEMBER OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY'S RIGHT WING, SWAPPED TOASTS TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE LAST NIGHT WITH SEVERAL SOVIET UNION BIGWIGS.

AT A YUGOSLAV EMBASSY RECEPTION, THE SENATOR PROPOSED A TOAST TO MINISTER OF POWER STATIONS GEORGI MALENKOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER L.M. KAGANOVICH, SAYING: "YOU HAVE YOUR SYSTEM. WE HAVE OURS. NOBODY SHOULD TRY TO INTERFERE WITH THE OTHER."

MALONE SAID TODAY HE HAD A "VERY FRIENDLY VISIT" WITH THE TWO SOVIET OFFICIALS.

"WE HAD QUITE A CONVERSATION, HALF JOKING AND HALF SERIOUS," HE SAID.

MALONE, AN ENGINEER, SAID HE TOLD MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH ABOUT A BOOKLET HE HAD COMPILED ON STRATEGIC METALS IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE. HE SAID HE DESCRIBED ITS WEALTH OF STATISTICS AND TOLD THEM IT IS BETTER FOR EVERYONE WHEN MORE STATISTICS ARE PUBLISHED.

HE REPORTED THEY AGREED AND KAGANOVICH REMARKED, "YOU CAN GET INFORMATION HERE, TOO."

MALONE SAID HE HAS ASKED THE SOVIET TRAVEL AGENCY INTOURIST TO TRY TO ARRANGE TRIPS FOR HIM TO SEE SOVIET MINING, PETROLEUM AND MANUFACTURING FACILITIES.

HE HEADED A SENATE COMMITTEE WHICH LAST YEAR MADE A SURVEY OF THE SELF-SUFFICIENCY OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS. HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE A SIMILAR SURVEY OF SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES BUT HAD MADE NO FORMAL REQUEST TO DO SO.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT HE WOULD GET TO VISIT SOME SOVIET MINES AND OIL FIELDS, THE SENATOR REPLIED: "I HAVE AN IDEA I MIGHT. I DON'T KNOW."

MALONE SAID HE HAD "NO COMMENT" ON WASHINGTON REPORTS THAT HE HAD VISITED BULGARIA AGAINST THE ADVICE OF U.S. DIPLOMATS IN HUNGARY.

"BULGARIA APPEARED JUST LIKE ANY OTHER COUNTRY," HE SAID. "THEY SHOWED ME A DAM 80 METERS (260 FEET) HIGH WHERE THEY ARE GOING TO BUILD THREE POWER PLANTS. PERSONALLY, I SEE NOTHING WRONG IN COLLECTING INFORMATION OUR PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE ON HOW PEOPLE ARE GETTING ALONG IN ANY COUNTRY."

--DASH--

WASHINGTON REPORTS SAID YESTERDAY U.S. DIPLOMATS IN HUNGARY HAD TOLD MALONE IT WOULD BE "UNWISE" FOR HIM TO TRAVEL IN BULGARIA, A COUNTRY THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE. MALONE'S WASHINGTON OFFICE SAID HE LEFT BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, ON AUG. 25 FOR SOFIA, CAPITAL OF

BULGARIA, AND RETURNED TO BUCHAREST ABOUT AUG. 29.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT "VALIDATE TRAVEL TO COUNTRIES WITH WHICH WE DON'T HAVE DIPLO-MATIC RELATIONS."

WHITE SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION OF MALONE'S BULGARIAN TRIP FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES AND THAT ANY QUESTION OF VIOLATION OF LAWS OR REGULATIONS WAS "ACADEMIC" UNTIL HE RECEIVED SUCH WORD.

A136 (300)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 1 (AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAID TODAY "BURMA AND INDIA ARE THE BRIGHT SPOTS OF ASIA" AND THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE "EXTREMELY FRIENDLY AND MIGHTY CURIOUS ABOUT AMERICANS AND ALL THINGS AMERICAN."

DOUGLAS GAVE THESE IMPRESSIONS IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER A 5,000-MILE, MONTH-LONG TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

DOUGLAS AND HIS WIFE, WHO JOINED HIM IN MOSCOW, LEAVE TUESDAY NIGHT FOR LENINGRAD, HELSINKI AND HOME.

IN MOSCOW DOUGLAS PLANS TO MAKE "PROFESSIONAL CALLS" ON THE SOVIET MINISTER OF JUSTICE, THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR AND SUPREME COURT JUSTICES.

HE SAID HE ALSO PLANS TO VISIT SOME MORE COLLECTIVE FARMS AND FACTORIES AND TAKE IN THE BALLET.

"BURMA HAS MADE TREMENDOUS PROGRESS, EVEN WHILE HAVING TO FIGHT GUERRILLAS," DOUGLAS SAID, ADDING:

"INDIA IS WORKING TOWARD THE SAME GOAL, AGAINST SUCH TREMENDOUS PROBLEMS AS POVERTY AND POPULATION SATURATION. THERE IS NO COLLECTIVIZATION IN INDIA AND THEY ARE PROGRESSING."

"IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ISRAEL IS LEADING THE REST OF THE NATIONS IN INDUSTRIALIZATION AND SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS," HE ASSERTED.

DOUGLAS TOURED THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE ORIENT BEFORE COMING TO THE SOVIET UNION.

ASKED HOW THE CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS LOOKED TO HIM, DOUGLAS SAID:

"CENTRAL ASIA HAS SEEN A SUBSTANTIAL RISE IN LIVING STANDARDS--IN ASIAN TERMS. THE INDUSTRIAL AGE HAS ARRIVED THERE AND SCIENTIFIC FARMING OF SORTS HAS BEEN INTRODUCED. THE CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS HAVE BEEN TIGHTLY WOVEN INTO THE SOVIET SYSTEM."

DOUGLAS STATED HE WAS TREATED VERY HOSPITABLY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE RUSSIANS ARE EXTREMELY INTERESTED IN THE UNITED STATES BUT HAVE A SUPERFICIAL KNOWLEDGE OF IT," HE ADDED. "I GAVE MORE LECTURES ON THE U.S. POLITICAL, SCIENTIFIC, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATION ON THIS TRIP THAN ON ANY OTHER."

DOUGLAS SAID EVERY TIME HE STOPPED TO TAKE A PICTURE "HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE GATHERED ROUND AND BOMBARDED US WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT J.S. WAGES, TAXES, THE TREATMENT OF NEGROES, UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE AND AID TO THE AGED."

JB-TA1053PED

A122 (240)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY SEPT. 2.

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS CLAIM NOW TO HAVE TAKEN THE INITIATIVE IN THE MATTER OF EAST-WEST CULTURAL EXCHANGES TO IMPROVE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AND THEY CHARGE THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IS LAGGARD.

WITH TOURISTS MOVING INTO THE SOVIET UNION BY THE HUNDREDS FROM WEST AND EAST SOVIET PROPAGANDA IS THUMPING THIS THEME.

TYPICAL IS A COMMENT IN NEW TIMES, THE SOVIET FOREIGN AFFAIRS WEEKLY, WHICH CLAIMS THAT "EVEN IN ITS COLDEST PHASE THE 'COLD WAR' COULD NOT FREEZE OUT THE PROFOUND AND HISTORICALLY ROOTED MUTUAL SYMPATHY OF THE PEOPLES OF THE U.S.A. AND THE U.S.S.R."

NEW TIMES WELCOMED VISITS OF CONGRESSMEN AND COBBLERS TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT PRAISED NUMEROUS SUGGESTIONS IN THE AMERICAN PRESS FOR EXPANSION OF EXCHANGE VISITS.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT," SAYS NEW TIMES, "JUDGING FROM AMERICAN PRESS REPORTS, IS BEING FLOODED WITH PLANS FOR CLOSER INTERCOURSE WITH THE U.S.S.R."

"MOST OF THE PROPOSALS SUBMITTED HAVE SERIOUS AIMS. THERE IS ONE FOR A U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE EXHIBITION TO BE ORGANIZED IN MOSCOW NEXT SUMMER. ALSO, THE HUTCHINSON (KAN.) NEWS-HERALD WANTS TO INVITE A GROUP OF RUSSIAN WHEAT FARMERS NEXT YEAR. THEN THERE IS AN INVITATION FROM THE HOMEBUILDING ASSOCIATION TO EXCHANGE ARCHITECTURAL EXHIBITIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R.; ALSO A PLAN FOR AN AMERICAN OPERA COMPANY TO PERFORM IN MOSCOW AND FOR SOVIET ARTISTS, MUSICIANS, ACTORS AND SPORTSMEN TO TOUR THE UNITED STATES."

THERE ARE REPORTS HERE THAT THE FAMED BOSTON SYMPHONY WILL COME TO MOSCOW NEXT YEAR AND THERE IS A PROMISED VISIT BY AMERICAN VIOLINIST YEHUDI MENUHIN, WHO CAUSED A SENSATION IN CONCERTS HERE IN NOVEMBER, 1945.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, SEPT. 2--MOVED SEPT. 1.

KA1001AED

A101

MOSCOW, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY SHOWED OFF ITS HIGH POWERED ATOM-SPLITTING SYNCHROTON TO THE INDIAN SCIENTIST HOMI J. BHABHA.

BHABHA WAS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE AT GENEVA AND CAME HERE WHEN THE CONFERENCE CLOSED. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HE WAS THE FIRST INDEPENDENT SCIENTIST TO BE PERMITTED TO SEE THE MACHINE.

KM851PED

AS1

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (280)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, SEPT. 1 (AP)-NEWLY APPOINTED FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN TODAY MET FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH THE SULTAN HE HAS ORDERS TO OUST--BUT APPARENTLY HE AVOIDED DELICATE SUBJECTS.

THE MEETING WITH SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA HAD BEEN DESCRIBED BEFOREHAND AS PURELY A CEREMONIAL CALL. BOYER DE LATOUR USED IT TO WISH "HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY FOR THE CHERIFIAN (MOROCCAN) EMPIRE" WITHOUT REFERRING TO THE SULTAN'S PERSONAL FUTURE.

THE RESIDENT-GENERAL'S FORMAL ADDRESS TO THE SULTAN RECALLED PAST FRENCH-MOROCCAN AMITY AND HIS PERSONAL EXPERIENCES FIGHTING ALONGSIDE MOROCCAN TROOPS.

BOYER DE LATOUR DID NOT TOUCH UPON THE SULTAN'S STATED POSITION, AS GIVEN BY HIS CHIEF OF PROTOCOL, ABDERRAHMAN EL HAJOU--THAT HE HAS NO INTENTION OF GIVING UP HIS THRONE.

AS THE TWO MET, A SEVEN-MAN DELEGATION OF MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS WAITED IN PARIS FOR PERMISSION FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO VISIT EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF IN MADAGASCAR. THE FORMER SULTAN'S APPROVAL IS VITAL IF THE FRENCH "PACKAGE PLAN" TO SETTLE THE MOROCCAN CRISIS IS TO SUCCEED.

THE PLAN INCLUDES DEPOSING OF THE PRESENT SULTAN AND HIS REPLACEMENT BY A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE, OR REGENCY.

MEANWHILE, THE FRENCH CONTINUE TO BOLSTER THEIR ARMED STRENGTH IN BOTH TROUBLESOME MOROCCO AND ALGERIA. FOLLOWING THE ARRIVAL OF A CRACK INFANTRY REGIMENT IN MOROCCO TWO DAYS AGO, FRENCH PAPERS REPORTED THE ARRIVAL TODAY OF THE FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION IN ORAN, ALGERIA. THE FOURTH WAS FORMERLY STATIONED IN GERMANY AND ITS TROOPS ARE TO BE DIVIDED BETWEEN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO.

BOYER DE LATOUR SCHEDULED A TRIP TOMORROW TO OUED ZEM, THE TRADING CENTER 107 MILES SOUTH OF HERE WHERE BERBER TRIBESMEN MASSACRED MORE THAN 80 FRENCH RESIDENTS AUGUST 20.

30.24-3655

LATEST SEMIOFFICIAL FIGURES LIST 750 MOROCCANS KILLED IN THE PUNITIVE EXPEDITIONS THAT FOLLOWED. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES RUN AS HIGH AS 3,000.

TODAY, IN ANTICIPATION OF HIS VISIT, FRENCH TANKS AND JET PLANES SHOWED THEIR STRENGTH IN THE OUED ZEM AREA.
KM817PED

A73 (120)
RABAT, MOROCCO, SEPT. 1 (AP)-FIGURES FROM OFFICIAL AND SEMI-OFFICIAL SOURCES RELEASED HERE TODAY PUT THE NUMBER OF DEAD AT 2,228 IN THE ALGERIAN AND MOROCCAN VIOLENCE AUG. 20-21. THE SOURCES SAID THE NUMBER MAY BE MUCH HIGHER.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT IN MOROCCO 132 FRENCHMEN AND PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS WERE KILLED, MOST OF THEM AT OUED ZEM AND NEARBY AREAS. SEMI-OFFICIAL FIGURES PLACED THE REBEL DEAD AT 700. OFFICIALS SAID BOTH FIGURES SEEM LOW. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES FOR CASUALTIES IN MOROCCO ALONE RUN TO 3,000 DEAD.

IN ALGERIA, A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL PUT THE DEATH TOLL AT 1,273 REBELS AND 123 FRENCHMEN AND PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS.

IN THE TRIBAL AREAS NATIVES BY TRADITION SECRETLY BURY THEIR DEAD AND REFUSE TO GIVE ACCURATE ACCOUNTS. QUALIFIED OBSERVERS SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF 2,228 DEAD COUNTED IN OFFICIAL AND SEMI-OFFICIAL REPORTS, AS MANY AS 4,000 PERSONS MAY HAVE DIED IN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO IN THE TWO DAYS OF FIGHTING.
SS/KM726PED

A110
WITH RABAT

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-EIGHT ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED TODAY IN A CLASH WITH FRENCH SECURITY FORCES NEAR GALLIENE IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE. ABOUT 20 REBELS WERE IN THE BAND, THE FRENCH SAID.

REPORTS FROM TUNIS SAID SECURITY FORCES WERE ENGAGED IN AN OPERATION AGAINST ANOTHER BAND OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN THE GAFSA AREA OF TUNISIA. NO DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE.

A FRENCH CONVOY WAS AMBUSHED NEAR SOUK EL DJEMMA, 60 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS, TODAY AND TWO SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED.

A MOSLEM WAS MURDERED NEAR PHILIPPEVILLE, ANOTHER KIDNAPED NEAR ROBERTVILLE AND A THIRD KILLED BY POLICE AT GUELMA IN OTHER SCATTERED INCIDENTS IN ALGERIA.
JB932PED

A114
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 1 (AP)-LEBANON AND EGYPT ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE TODAY RECOMMENDING A SERIES OF MEASURES TO TIGHTEN ARAB UNITY.

THE COMMUNIQUE CLIMAXED FIVE DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN VISITING LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER HAMID FRANCIH AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

THE COMMUNIQUE RECOMMENDED STRENGTHENING OF THE ARAB LEAGUE TO ENABLE IT TO FULFILL ITS OBJECTIVES, AND FREQUENT CONSULTATION AMONG ALL ARAB STATES TO REALIZE NATIONAL GOALS THROUGH COLLECTIVE ACTION.
JB939PED

A122
KHARTOUM, SUDAN, SEPT. 1 (AP)-FIFTY-SEVEN MEN AND TWO OFFICERS WHO TOOK PART IN THE MUTINY AT TORIT TWO WEEKS AGO RETURNED TO KHARTOUM TODAY AND SURRENDERED PEACEFULLY TO SUDAN DEFENSE FORCE TROOPS.

EFFORTS ARE STILL GOING ON TO LOCATE THE REMAINING 300 IN THE TORIT AREA AND ABOUT 60 IN THE WESTERN DISTRICTS OF THE SOUTH SUDAN.
JB955PED

B111KX (Q)

APU
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FRIDAY, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID TODAY HIS NATIONALIST FORCES COULD WIN BACK MAINLAND CHINA WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

NATIONALIST TROOPS CONSTANTLY ARE PREPARING FOR AN INVASION, CHIANG TOLD A CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE. HE SAID THEY COULD LAUNCH ONE AT ANY TIME BUT MIGHT NOT ATTAIN EARLY SUCCESS IF THE ASSAULT WAS UNLEASHED NOW.

"ONCE THE BUGLE HAS SOUNDED NOTHING WOULD HOLD THEM BACK," CHIANG SAID OF HIS TROOPS. "WE MUST COUNT ON CERTAIN VICTORY IN QUICK STRIKES. WE MUST NOT INVOLVE OURSELVES IN LONG, DRAWN-OUT CAMPAIGNS."

WHEN CHIANG FLED TO FORMOSA IN 1949 WHEN THE REDS OVERRAN CHINA, HE FREQUENTLY PROMISED AN EARLY RETURN.

THE NATIONALISTS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE 250,000 MEN IN REGULAR DIVISIONS AND A SIMILAR NUMBER IN SUPPLEMENTARY UNITS AND RESERVES. THEY HAVE THREE WINGS OF JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN ADDITION TO PROPELLER-DRIVEN F47S. THE NATIONALIST NAVY IS SMALL, WITH NO SHIPS LARGER THAN DESTROYER CLASS.
FJ1138PCS

B41KX Q

APU (250)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE PREMIER O. K. YUI SAID TODAY THE IDEOLOGICAL WAR "IS ENTERING A CRUCIAL STAGE, PARTICULARLY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

UNLESS THE CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL FRONT WAS STRENGTHENED, HE ASSERTED, ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD CRUMBLE BEFORE THE REDS.

THE PREMIER SPOKE AT THE OPENING OF A FIVE-DAY CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE BEING ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 300 DELEGATES FROM HOME AND ABROAD. AMONG CHINESE COMMUNITIES REPRESENTED AS THOSE IN JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, HONG KONG, MACAO, SOUTHEAST ASIA, EUROPE, NORTH AMERICA AND SOUTH AMERICA.

PREMIER YUI PREDICTED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD "INTENSIFY THEIR AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

THEY WOULD, HE SAID, CONCENTRATE AT FIRST ON SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSION "IN ORDER TO CREATE PUPPET REGIMES," AND AT THE SAME TIME INTENSIFYING THEIR PEACE OFFENSIVE TOWARD THE SAME END.

THE PREMIER URGED CHINESE LIVING IN FREE COUNTRIES TO COOPERATE WITH THE AUTHORITIES IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

COMMUNISM, HE SAID, WAS AN INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUE AIMED AT WORLD CONQUEST, AND PEOPLE OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES UNDER MOSCOW'S WAY WERE WORKING TOWARD THIS OBJECTIVE.

MAO TSE-TUNG, OF RED CHINA, IS A TRAITOR," HE SAID.

"HO CHI MINH, OF NORTH VIETNAM, IS A TRAITOR.

"FORMER PREMIER PRIDI PHANOMYONG, OF THAILAND IS A TRAITOR."

THE AGENDA OF THE CONFERENCE INCLUDES A STEPPING UP OF CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES AMONG CHINESE COMMUNITIES ABROAD; DEVELOPMENT OF FREE CHINESE NEWSPAPERS ABOARD; AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF OVERSEAS CHINESE TO COME TO FORMOSA TO COMPLETE THEIR EDUCATION.
VR538ACS

A68

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (120)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, SEPT. 1 (AP)-EIGHTEEN REFUGEES WERE MACHINE-GUNNED TO DEATH AND 41 WOUNDED, INCLUDING MOTHERS NURSING THEIR INFANT CHILDREN, BY BINH XUYEN SOCIETY OUTLAWS WHO AMBUSHED THEIR SHIP ON THE SAIGON RIVER 35 MILES SOUTH OF SAIGON.

THE 18 DIED YESTERDAY IN THE FIRST BURST OF MACHINEGUN FIRE WHICH RAKED THE DECKS OF THE SMALL 1,800-TON COASTAL VESSEL CARRYING 283

PASSENGERS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST BINH XUYEN ATTACK AGAINST UNARMED CIVILIANS SINCE THE CIVIL WAR IN SAIGON IN LATE APRIL. THE DEFEATED REMNANTS OF THE BINH XUYEN SECT HAVE BECOME PIRATES.

THE OUTLAWS APPARENTLY THOUGHT THE SHIP WAS A MILITARY VESSEL. THE REFUGEES, IDENTICALLY DRESSED IN BROWN COTTON JACKETS AND PANTS, ARE FROM COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM MOVING SOUTH TO MAKE NEW HOMES IN THE SAIGON AREA.

SS711PED

XS56

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 1 (AP)-MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITAIN'S COMMISSIONER-GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, WARNED TODAY THAT COMMUNISM WILL MAKE RENEVED EFFORTS BY SUBVERSION AND INFILTRATION TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENTS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA--A THING THEY HAD BEEN UNABLE TO DO BY FORCE.

"THERE IS NO ROOM FOR SELF SATISFACTION," HE TOLD A NEW CONFERENCE ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE TO BECOME BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER (AMBASSADOR) IN INDIA.

REVIEWING HIS NINE YEARS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, MACDONALD SAID THAT SINCE HE FIRST ARRIVED, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, BURMA, INDONESIA, THE PHILIPPINES AND THE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA HAD BECOME INDEPENDENT NATIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS TRIED THROUGH ARMED REBELLION TO MAKE SATELLITES OF THESE NEW FREE COUNTRIES, SAID MACDONALD, BUT "EXCEPT FOR NORTH VIET NAM, ALL COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTHEAST STILL BELONG TO THE FREE WORLD."

THE SITUATION IS STILL DANGEROUS, ESPECIALLY IN SOUTH VIET NAM, HE NOTED, ADDING:

"IF ALL THE GOVERNMENTS CONTINUE THEIR ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT, REMAIN ON GUARD AND SEEK THE SUPPORT OF THE FREE WORLD, IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO CHECK COMMUNISM."

KS725PED

A93

BOMBAY, INDIA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE INDIAN EXPRESS--FIRST WITH THE NEWS LAST YEAR OF THE VISIT OF RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO INDIA --TODAY REPORTED CHOU IS EXPECTED TO VISIT INDIA AGAIN IN TWO MONTHS.

THE EXPRESS IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS LONDON CORRESPONDENT SAID HE WILL PROBABLY SPEND A FEW DAYS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AT NEW DELHI ON HIS WAY TO EGYPT, WHERE PREMIER NASSER HAS INVITED HIM TO VISIT.

KM820PED

B87KX (Q)

(190)

TOKYO, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT AND CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL SOURCES TODAY CALLED THE JUST-COMPLETED U.S.-JAPAN TALKS "A SUCCESS" AND SAID THEY FORESHADOWED CLOSER COOPERATION OF THE TWO NATIONS IN THE FUTURE.

THE SOCIALISTS, HOWEVER, CRITICIZED THE THREE-DAY WASHINGTON DISCUSSIONS. THEY SAID THAT FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, JAPAN'S ENVOY, MAY HAVE MADE COMMITMENTS HE CAN'T FILL ON REVISING THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION AND JAPANESE PARTICIPATION IN ASIAN DEFENSE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN PRAISED THE PRINCIPAL OF "EQUALITY" THAT HAD BEEN OBSERVED AND SAID "MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING HAD BEEN DEEPENED."

CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY RYUTARO NEMOTO TOLD REPORTERS THE PURPOSE OF SHIGEMITSU'S TRIP--TO IMPROVE UNDERSTANDING--HAD BEEN ACHIEVED.

"A BIG SUCCESS," WAS THE COMMENT OF CHAIRMAN ICHIRO KIOSE OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY POLICY BOARD. AND A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EQUALLY CONSERVATIVE LIBERALS LAUDED THE RESULTS AS "A STEP FORWARD" IN JAPAN-U.S. COOPERATION.

BUT RIGHT SOCIALIST SECRETARY-GENERAL INEJIRO ASANUMA SAID SHIGEMITSU'S WORK WOULD NOT "BOOST THE PRESTIGE OF THE ADMINISTRATION." HE COMPLAINED NOTHING WAS ACCOMPLISHED ON A REDUCTION IN DEBT PAYMENTS OR ON RETURN OF OKINAWA AND THE BONIN ISLANDS.

AND HIROO WADA, LEFT SOCIALIST SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID HIS PARTY WOULD QUESTION THE FOREIGN MINISTER CLOSELY ON PROPOSALS FOR INCREASING JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCES AND WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS.

HU934ACS

A127KX

SHIGEMITSU (150)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TODAY A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "INDICATED THAT JAPAN WILL CARRY OUT REARMAMENT TO SERVE WASHINGTON'S POLICY OF AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST."

PEIPING REFERRED TO JAPAN'S PLANS FOR REARMING AND TO A REFERENCE IN WEDNESDAY'S COMMUNIQUE THAT EMPHASIZED A DESIRE BY JAPAN TO MAKE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES "THE CORNERSTONE" OF ITS FOREIGN POLICY.

PEIPING SAID SHIGEMITSU ON HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON WAS "SPURRED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE'S OPPOSITION TO U. S. OCCUPATION" TO RAISE THE QUESTION OF REVISING THE MUTUAL SECURITY PACT AND WITHDRAWING U. S. TROOPS FROM JAPAN.

THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THAT SHIGEMITSU "DEMANDED" THAT THE UNITED STATES RELAX ITS EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA "BUT THE COMMUNIQUE SHOWED THAT DULLES WANTED JAPAN TO DEPEND UPON U. S. 'ASSISTANCE' TO THE 'FREE NATIONS' OF ASIA AND 'FOREIGN PRIVATE INVESTMENT.'"

MPPIFJ817PCS CO

GHH(120)((

GA121KX

A96

NIGHT LEAD SHIGEMITSU (200)

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 1 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WISHED TO TRADE WITH RED CHINA BUT THAT THIS

30.24-3657

DID NOT MEAN IT WOULD ADOPT A "NEUTRALIST" COURSE POLITICALLY. HIS COUNTRY'S BONDS, HE SAID, ARE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER FREE NATIONS. HE EXPRESSED HOPE JAPAN WOULD BE ADMITTED SOON TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

TRADE DEFICITS AND THE PRESSURE OF INCREASING POPULATION, HE TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING, MADE IT IMPERATIVE THAT JAPAN REGAIN ITS PRE-WAR TRADE, MUCH OF IT WAS WITH CONTINENTAL CHINA, NOW UNDER COMMUNIST RULE.

GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN GREETED SHIGEMITSU AT LAGUARDIA AIRPORT ON THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S ARRIVAL FROM WASHINGTON WHERE HE SPENT FOUR DAYS CONFERRING WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THEN THEY HAD A PRIVATE TALK AT HARRIMAN'S MANHATTAN RESIDENCE WHERE THE GOVERNOR ASSURED HIM THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY BACKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICY AS IT RELATED TO JAPAN.

SHIGEMITSU LATER VISITED THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS WHERE HE WAS RECEIVED BY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL. ALSO GREETING HIM AT THE U.N. WAS A TROOP OF JAPANESE BOY SCOUTS EN ROUTE HOME FROM AN INTERNATIONAL JAMBOREE.

IN A STATEMENT READ IN THE U.N. BUILDING, SHIGEMITSU SAID HE HOPED JAPAN'S ABSENCE FROM THE U.N. "WILL BE RECTIFIED IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE."

KM831PED

A97KX (ADMIRAL) (AA-LA)
(WEST OUT)

TOKYO, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE ONLY RELATIVE OF THE JAPANESE ROYAL FAMILY CONVICTED AS A WAR CRIMINAL WAS ORDERED PAROLED TODAY. HE IS FORMER MARQUIS AND VICE ADM. TERUHISA KOMATSU, 64, FOURTH SON OF THE LATE IMPERIAL PRINCE YOSHIHISA KITASHIRAKAWA. PAROLE OF KOMATSU AND 21 OTHER JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS HELD IN SUGAMO PRISON WAS ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON. KOMATSU WAS CONVICTED BY A U.S. MILITARY TRIBUNAL IN DECEMBER, 1948, FOR ACTIONS AS COMMANDER OF AN IMPERIAL FLEET. THE COURT BLAMED HIM FOR FAILURE TO RESCUE 800 ALLIED PERSONNEL AFTER SINKING MORE THAN 12 ALLIED SHIPS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN AND THE SOUTHWESTERN PACIFIC. KOMATSU WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

VR603ACS NM ASKT

B50KX (Q) 110

APW
TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD INSTALL "NIKE" GUIDED MISSILES ON OKINAWA. THE NIKE IS A SUPER-SONIC GUIDED ANTIAIRCRAFT ROCKET DEVELOPED SPECIALLY AS DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY ATOM BOMBERS. THE NIKE IS THE SECOND NEW ROCKET WEAPON SLATED TO MODERNIZE DEFENSES IN THE FAR EAST. TWO WEEKS AGO "HONEST JOHN" GROUND COMBAT ROCKETS WERE LANDED. THEY CAN CARRY ATOMIC WARHEADS, ALTHOUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY SO, THE NIKE DOUBTLESSLY WILL BE USED TO DEFEND THE BIG U.S. AIR BASES ON OKINAWA. THESE BASES, ONLY 400 MILES FROM THE CHINA MAINLAND, ARE CONSIDERED THE CHINESE REDS' NO. 1 AIR TARGET IF A GENERAL WAR BEGINS. THEY ARE THREATENED BY SOVIET-BUILT IL28 MEDIUM JET BOMBERS CONCENTRATED IN LARGE NUMBERS IN THE SHANGHAI AREA.

P748PCS

A104FX

SHIZUOKA, JAPAN, SEPT. 1 (AP)-GOV. HISAO SAITO OF SHIZUOKA PREFECTURE SAID TODAY HE UNDERSTOOD AMERICAN "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS CAPABLE OF CARRYING AN ATOMIC WARHEAD WOULD BE BROUGHT INTO U.S. DRILL GROUNDS ON THE EASTERN SLOPES OF MT. FUJI. SAITO SAID HE WOULD CALL ON THE COMMANDER OF CAMP FUJI TO PROTEST PERSONALLY. JAPANESE FEAR THE PRESENCE OF ANY ARM WITH AN ATOMIC CAPACITY. THE HONEST JOHNS NOW IN JAPAN DO NOT HAVE ATOMIC WARHEADS.

THE FUJI DRILL GROUNDS WERE THE SCENE OF DEMONSTRATIONS LAST MAY AGAINST U.S. PRACTICE ARTILLERY FIRING OVER TRAILS SOME JAPANESE CONSIDER SACRED.

THE U. S. ARMY ANNOUNCED ON JULY 28 THAT THE FIFTH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION EQUIPPED WITH HONEST JOHN ROCKETS HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND. THE HONEST JOHN CAN CARRY EITHER A CONVENTIONAL OR ATOMIC WARHEAD.

IN WASHINGTON AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE WAS NO REASON WHY THE ROCKETS COULD NOT BE TEST FIRED OVER THE PRACTICE RANGE IN JAPAN SINCE THEIR RANGE IS ONLY A LITTLE GREATER THAN THAT OF CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY. THERE IS NO INTENTION, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, OF LAUNCHING ANY ROCKETS WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS IN TARGET PRACTICE IN THE EAST.)

HY/DC645PED
B40KA (Q)
APW (130)

SEOUL, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TODAY CHARGED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WITH "SMUG HYPOCRISY" IN ITS POLICY TOWARD THE "HUNDREDS OF KOREANS ILLEGALLY IMPRISONED IN JAPANESE CONCENTRATION PRISONS."

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HONGKEE KARL SAID IN A PUBLIC STATEMENT THAT THE JAPANESE "ARE TRYING TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM THE ILLEGAL IMPRISONMENT OF THESE UNFORTUNATE KOREANS BY BOASTING ABOUT THE ASSERTEDLY HIGH PHYSICAL STANDARD OF THE PRISONS."

THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THAT NEARLY 1,000 KOREANS ARE BEING HELD IN THE OMURA CAMP IN KYUSHU WITHOUT ANY LEGAL CHARGES AGAINST THEM.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS COMPLAINED THAT MORE THAN 500 JAPANESE FISHERMEN IMPRISONED IN KOREA WERE BEING MISTREATED. JAPAN REPORTEDLY IS ASKING THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO INSPECT BOTH THE OMURA PRISON CAMP AND THE KOREAN PRISONS.

VR533ACS

B104KX Q

BY HENRY HARTZENRUSCH

MANILA, FRIDAY, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE U. S. NAVY YESTERDAY ACTIVATED TWO NEW NAVAL COMMANDS IN THE PHILIPPINES TO BOLSTER THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT IN THE FAR EAST.

THE COMMANDS---FLEET AIR PHILIPPINES AND NAVAL AIR BASES PHILIPPINES---WILL BE BASED AT SANGLEY POINT, ACROSS THE BAY FROM MANILA, UNTIL EXPANSION OF THE HUGE NAVAL INSTALLATION AT CUBI POINT IS COMPLETED NEXT JULY. CUBI IS WEST OF MANILA, ON THE COAST ADJOINING SUBIC BAY.

CAPT. HENRY L. MILLER, COMMANDING OFFICER OF SANGLEY POINT IN CHARGE OF THE NEW COMMANDS, CALLED THE ACTION "A VERY SIGNIFICANT STEP." IT FOCUSSES U. S. AND NAVAL INTEREST IN THE MOST STRATEGIC PART OF THE WORLD TODAY, THE FAR EAST, THE PHILIPPINES AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, HE SAID.

"IT INDICATES THE NAVY IS PLANNING AHEAD TO BE READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. BUT MORE SIGNIFICANTLY, IT SHOWS OUR ALLIES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING ADDITIONAL STEPS TO HONOR ITS COMMITMENTS IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION BY HAVING BASES, SHIPS AND PLANES READY TO SUPPORT OUR SEVEN ALLIES."

THESE ARE THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, PAKISTAN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

MILLER SAID ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMANDS "IS A BIG STEP IN ADDING MORE TEETH IN THE ALLIES' BIG PUNCH IN HELPING BUILD A MILITARY POTENTIAL IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

FLEET AIR PHILIPPINES IS A SUBORDINATE COMMAND UNDER REAR ADM. FITZHUGH LEE, COMMANDER FLEET ARM WESTERN PACIFIC. IT WILL PROVIDE

MAINTENANCE, LOGISTICS, AND TRAINING SUPPORT FOR PATROL, WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE, ANTI-SUBMARINE AND FLEET LOGISTICS SQUADRONS AND CARRIER-BASED PLANES OF THE SEVENTH FLEET.

NAVAL AIR BASES PHILIPPINES IS A SUBORDINATE COMMAND UNDER REAR ADM. HUGH H. GOODWIN, COMMANDER, U. S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES. IT WILL BE CONCERNED WITH SHORE-BASED NAVAL AVIATION FACILITIES AT SANGLEY POINT AND CUBI POINT.

FJ1011PCS

A51WX

HUNGARIAN (330)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ORDERED THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION TO "CEASE ALL INFORMATION ACTIVITIES" EXCEPT FOR THOSE CARRIED ON WITHIN THE LEGATION BUILDING.

AT THE SAME TIME, IT PROTESTED THAT COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE BEEN MOLESTING AND INTIMIDATING HUNGARIANS WHO CALL AT THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST TO RECEIVE AMERICAN PUBLICATIONS.

THE U. S. ORDER MEANS THAT THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION MUST STOP ITS PRACTICE OF MAILING OUT 8,000 TO 10,000 COPIES A MONTH OF ITS MAGAZINE "NEW HUNGARY," AND DISTRIBUTING OTHER PUBLICATIONS--EXCEPT AS THEY MAY BE CALLED FOR AT THE LEGATION. IT ALSO MUST STOP SPONSORING SHOWINGS OF MOVIE FILMS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EXHIBITS.

THE ORDER, ISSUED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WAS SET FORTH IN A NOTE TO THE LEGATION DELIVERED TODAY.

THE NOTE PROTESTED THAT MOLESTING HUNGARIANS WHO CONTACT THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST IS "PARTICULARLY REGRETTABLE AT THIS TIME IN VIEW OF THE EMPHASIS PLACED AT THE RECENT GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

DULLES ALSO PROTESTED IN THE NOTE THAT HUNGARIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO ARBITRARY ARREST AND OTHER HARRASSMENTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RELEASED WITH THE NOTE A MEMORANDUM SHOWING THAT 12 SUCH EMPLOYEES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED OR DEPORTED FROM BUDAPEST OR HAVE "DISAPPEARED WITHOUT TRACE."

OF THE TOTAL, ONE HAS DIED. TWO HAVE SERVED TIME IN PRISON, BEEN RELEASED AND RE-EMPLOYED BY THE LEGATION.

THE TWO MOST RECENTLY ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES" WERE NAMED AS BELA KAPOTSY AND CORNELIUS BALAS. THEIR SEIZURES IN FEBRUARY AND JUNE, RESPECTIVELY WERE PARTICULARLY INTERESTING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE EACH ARREST COINCIDED WITH THE ARREST OF, FIRST, ENDRE MARTON, AND, SECOND, HIS WIFE ILONA. MARTON SERVED AS A LOCAL CORRESPONDENT FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND HIS WIFE ~~WAS~~ ^{HAD BEEN} EMPLOYED BY AN AMERICAN NEWS AGENCY. THEIR CASES HAVE NOT YET BEEN BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

HY557PED

A28WX

(550) PMS BUDGET
SECURITY RISKS
BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-BOTH SENS. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC) AND CARLSON (R-KAN) SAID TODAY THEY EXPECT IMPROVEMENTS IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM TO GROW OUT OF THEIR SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATION.

JOHNSTON IS THE CHAIRMAN AND CARLSON THE LONE REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTING THE \$125,000 INQUIRY. THE SENATORS LATE YESTERDAY FINISHED THREE DAYS OF PUBLIC HEARINGS OF A SERIES OF DISPUTED FIRINGS OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AS SECURITY RISKS. WITNESSES ALSO OFFERED MANY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REVISING THE PROGRAM SET UP BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORDER IN 1953.

CARLSON SAID "I THINK THE SECURITY PROGRAM CAN BE IMPROVED AND WE CAN MAKE SOME RECOMMENDATIONS THAT WILL BE WORTHWHILE."

THE KANSAN DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT RECOMMENDATIONS HE HAD IN MIND, BUT SAID HE HAD BEEN IMPRESSED BY SUGGESTIONS ADVANCED BY SOME OF THE WITNESSES.

JOHNSTON SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT HE FELT ANYONE WHO HAD LISTENED TO THE TESTIMONY COULD NOT ESCAPE THE CONCLUSION THAT THE SECURITY PROGRAM HAS BEEN ADMINISTERED "IN A SPIGSHOD FASHION." HE ALSO SAID THE TESTIMONY SHOWED THE PROGRAM "NEEDS A GENERAL OVERHAUL TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS AND ALSO TO SEE THE GOVERNMENT IS KEPT FREE OF ANY COMMUNISTS OR SUBVERSIVES." ONE OF THE MOST FREQUENT COMPLAINTS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WAS THAT FEDERAL WORKERS HAVE BEEN OUSTED AS "SECURITY RISKS" WITHOUT A FAIR CHANCE TO CLEAR THEMSELVES.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, WITNESSES RECOMMENDED THAT ACCUSED EMPLOYEES BE ALLOWED TO FACE THEIR ACCUSERS, THAT SECURITY OFFICERS BE REQUIRED TO MAKE THEIR CHARGES MORE SPECIFIC, THAT HEARING BOARDS BE REQUIRED TO GIVE THE REASONS FOR THEIR DECISIONS, AND THAT THE SECURITY PROGRAM BE RESTRICTED TO THOSE JOBS WHERE GOVERNMENT SECRETS ARE INVOLVED.

JOHNSTON SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL RESUME HEARINGS IN ABOUT THREE WEEKS, TO TAKE UP THEN THE CASE OF LAND REFORM SPECIALIST WOLF LADEJINSKY AND OTHERS.

LADEJINSKY WAS FIRED BY THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT LAST DECEMBER AS A SECURITY RISK AND HIRED IN JANUARY, WITH FULL SECURITY CLEARANCE, BY THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION. TWO AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS THE INVESTIGATORS HAD WANTED FOR TESTIMONY IN THE CASE WERE OUT OF TOWN THIS WEEK.

JOHNSTON COMPLAINED AT YESTERDAY'S HEARING THAT CARLSON APPARENTLY HAD BEEN RECEIVING INFORMATION ABOUT CASES UNDER INVESTIGATION WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION WAS DENYING TO HIM AND TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF. HE SPOKE AFTER CARLSON HAD ASKED QUESTIONS OF WITNESSES INDICATING DEROGATORY INFORMATION AGAINST THEM.

CARLSON LATER TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NO SECRET INFORMATION AND NO SECRET FILES BUT DID SOME DIGGING ON HIS OWN.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCLUDED WITH TESTIMONY FROM TWO FEDERAL EMPLOYEES WHO WERE SUSPENDED UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM BUT LATER WERE CLEARED AND WON REINSTATEMENT.

ONE WAS MRS. BEATRICE CAMPBELL, A NEGRO CLERK IN THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA). SHE SAID THAT SHE SUFFERED THROUGH THE "NIGHTMARE" AND "HEARTBREAK" OF A FOUR MONTHS' SUSPENSION BEFORE BEING RESTORED TO HER JOB.

THE OTHER CASE, WHICH HAS BEEN WIDELY PUBLICIZED, WAS THAT OF ABRAHAM CHASANOW, A NAVY DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE WHO WAS SUSPENDED FOR 13 MONTHS WITHOUT PAY BEFORE BEING REINSTATED. CHASANOW SAID THE EXPERIENCE WAS ONE OF "INDESCRIBABLE TORTURE" FOR HIM.

JAMES H. SMITH, JR., ASST. SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR, ASSURED THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "CONCRETE IMPROVEMENTS" HAD BEEN MADE IN THE NAVY'S PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM.

IT WAS JUST A YEAR AGO THAT SMITH APOLOGIZED FOR THE "GRAVE INJUSTICE" DONE TO CHASANOW AND ANNOUNCED HIS REINSTATEMENT. CHASANOW HAS SINCE GONE INTO PRIVATE BUSINESS.

JA349AED

B4WX (SCEG)

(300) VETERANS

BY W. JOYNES MACFARLAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THERE SHOULD BE 22 MILLION VETERANS IN AMERICA BY LATE SEPTEMBER OR EARLY OCTOBER, THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) SAID TODAY.

AT THE END OF JULY THERE WERE 21,921,000 VETERANS, LATEST AVAILABLE FIGURES SHOW. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 43,000 DURING JULY, A BIG DROP FROM THE INCREASES OF 96,000 DURING JUNE, 87,000 DURING MAY AND 79,000 DURING APRIL.

THE FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE THE MEN NOW IN SERVICE. THE VA SAID THE AVERAGE AGE OF ALL VETERANS ON JUNE 30 WAS 38.3 YEARS. FOR THE 15,405,000 VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, INCLUDING 827,000 WHO ALSO SERVED DURING THE KOREAN WAR PERIOD, THE AVERAGE AGE WAS 36.2

YEARS. THE ESTIMATED 3,150,000 WORLD WAR I VETERANS HAD AN AVERAGE AGE OF 61.3 YEARS AND THE 72,000 SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR VETERANS HAD AN AVERAGE AGE OF 78.2 YEARS.

VETERANS OF SERVICE DURING THE KOREAN WAR PERIOD WHO HAD NO WORLD WAR II SERVICE TOTALLED 3,188,000 ON JUNE 30 AND HAD AN AVERAGE AGE OF 24.9 YEARS.

NEW YORK HAD THE MOST VETERANS, AN ESTIMATED 2,167,000, AND NEVADA THE LEAST, 28,000.

VA'S VETERAN POPULATION ESTIMATES BY STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AS OF JUNE 30:

ALABAMA 37,300, ARIZONA 114,000, ARKANSAS 230,000, CALIFORNIA 1,820,000, COLORADO 196,000, CONNECTICUT 299,000, DELAWARE 42,000, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 143,000.

FLORIDA 448,000, GEORGIA 407,000, IDAHO 80,000, ILLINOIS 1,314,000, INDIANA 562,000, IOWA 324,000, KANSAS 268,000, KENTUCKY 360,000, LOUISIANA 336,000.

MAINE 125,000, MARYLAND 334,000, MASSACHUSETTS 743,000, MICHIGAN 955,000, MINNESOTA 431,000, MISSISSIPPI 234,000, MISSOURI 566,000, MONTANA 86,000, NEBRASKA 173,000, NEVADA 28,000, NEW HAMPSHIRE 82,000, NEW JERSEY 774,000.

NEW MEXICO 96,000, NEW YORK 2,167,000, NORTH CAROLINA 480,000, NORTH DAKOTA 72,000, OHIO 1,179,000, OKLAHOMA 318,000, OREGON 240,000, PENNSYLVANIA 1,585,000, RHODE ISLAND 131,000.

SOUTH CAROLINA 235,000, SOUTH DAKOTA 85,000, TENNESSEE 427,000, TEXAS 1,106,000, UTAH 100,000, VERMONT 49,000, VIRGINIA 438,000, WASHINGTON 349,000, WEST VIRGINIA 271,000, WISCONSIN 450,000 AND WYOMING 42,000.

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D107WX (PMS SPOT)

ORDM-TURBINES (350)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DEFENSE MOBILIZER, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT WILL FINANCE THE PRODUCTION AND INSTALLATION OF NEW EQUIPMENT TO MAKE STEAM TURBINES AND TURBINE GEARS IN EIGHT PRIVATELY-OWNED MANUFACTURING PLANTS. THE COST WILL APPROXIMATE 70 MILLION DOLLARS.

FLEMMING SAID THE PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT MUST BE PUT IN PLACE TO AVOID A BOTTLENECK IN PRODUCTION OF STEAM TURBINES AND TURBINE GEARS FOR ELECTRIC POWER GENERATORS AND FOR NAVAL AND COMMERCIAL VESSELS. FAILURE TO MAKE THE PRODUCTION TOOLS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT, HE SAID, COULD MEAN A DELAY OF "SEVERAL YEARS" DURING A POSSIBLE MOBILIZATION EMERGENCY BECAUSE OF A POTENTIAL SHORTAGE.

THIS IS THE FIRST INSTANCE IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT WILL DIRECTLY FINANCE AN INCREASE IN CAPACITY TO PRODUCE COMPONENTS, AS CONTRASTED TO COMPLETE UNITS, CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL FOR DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

FLEMMING'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MOVE HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED, AFTER MORE THAN A YEAR OF STUDY, BY HIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON COMPONENTS AND PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT. THE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF INDUSTRIALISTS, IS HEAD BY HAROLD S. VANCE, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF STUDEBAKER-PACKARD CORPORATION.

THE EIGHT COMPANIES IN WHICH THE EQUIPMENT WILL BE INSTALLED ON A STANDBY BASIS ARE: ALLIS-CHALMERS MANUFACTURING COMPANY; DELAVAL (CAPS D AND L) STEAM TURBINE COMPANY; ELLIOTT CO.; FALK CORP.; FARREL-BIRMINGHAM CO.; GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.; NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRY DOCK.; AND WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP.

AS SOON AS THE STANDBY EQUIPMENT IS PLACED IN OPERATION THE COMPANIES WILL BE REQUIRED TO PURCHASE OR LEASE IT, FLEMMING SAID. HE SAID OTHER INCENTIVES HAD PROVED INADEQUATE IN REACHING THE MOBILIZATION-LEVEL OF CAPACITY TO PRODUCE STEAM TURBINES AND TURBINE GEARS. BESIDES INADEQUACY OF PRESENT CAPACITY, MUCH OF TODAY'S EQUIPMENT IS NOT SUITABLE FOR MAKING TURBINES AND GEARS FOR NAVAL AND MARITIME

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VESSELS, HE SAID.

"TO DELAY ROUNDING OUT CAPACITY UNTIL AN EMERGENCY DEVELOPED WOULD RESULT IN A BOTTLENECK WHICH COULD NOT BE BROKEN FOR SEVERAL YEARS DURING AN EMERGENCY AND WOULD LIMIT THE NUMBER OF NEW SHIPS THAT COULD THEN BE PLACED INTO OPERATION," FLEMMING SAID.

HE SAID GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HAVE A LIST OF TOOLS NEEDED TO FULFILL THE MOBILIZATION PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF STEAM TURBINES AND GEARS. THIS LIST IS BEING CHECKED BY GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) AGAINST THE INVENTORY OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT NOW IDLE.

WHAT CAN NOT BE SUPPLIED OUT OF THE PRESENT INVENTORY WILL BE PURCHASED BY GSA AND INSTALLED FOR STORAGE AND MAINTENANCE ON A STANDBY BASIS IN THE EIGHT PLANTS.

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A26

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (580)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 1 (AP)-RUSSIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV CALLED ON THE WEST TODAY TO STATE ITS POSITION ON KEY POINTS OF MOSCOW'S DISARMAMENT PLAN. HE HINTED RUSSIA MIGHT NOT GIVE AN ANSWER ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PROGRAM UNTIL THE WEST REPLIES TO HIS QUESTIONS.

THIS DEVELOPMENT IN THE FOURTH MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE CAST THE FIRST SMALL SHADOW ON THE GLOW OF GENEVA FELLOWSHIP WHICH SHONE ABOUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE EARLIER THIS WEEK. THE SESSIONS HERE HAVE BEEN BILLED AS THE FIRST TEST OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT RESULTING FROM THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY.

SOBOLEV PUT HIS QUESTIONS AFTER JULES MOCH OF FRANCE READ A PROPOSAL FOR A 15-MEMBER CONTROL ORGAN TO DIRECT DISARMAMENT REGULATIONS. THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE HAS BEEN SILENT MOST OF THE WEEK. TODAY HE STILL DID NOT MENTION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SUGGESTION FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE HINT THAT HIS REPLIES MIGHT DEPEND ON WHAT THE WEST SAYS WAS SEEN IN THIS COMMENT BY SOBOLEV TO REPORTERS AFTER TELLING THEM HIS QUESTIONS:

"WE ASK THESE QUESTIONS IN THE HOPE THAT THE ANSWERS WOULD GIVE US AN OPPORTUNITY TO REGISTER AGREEMENTS ON MAJOR POINTS OF A DISARMAMENT CONVENTION. IF SO, THERE WOULD BE A MORE EXPEDITIOUS ATMOSPHERE FOR CONSIDERATION OF OTHER QUESTIONS."

SOBOLEV'S QUESTIONS ARE DESIGNED TO BROADEN THE DISCUSSIONS FROM THE INSPECTION AND CONTROL FEATURES WHICH THE WESTERN COUNTRIES--UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--HAVE BEEN EMPHASIZING. THEY WOULD SMOKE OUT DEFINITE WESTERN REACTIONS TO VIRTUALLY THE WHOLE OF THE SOVIET PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT LAID DOWN AT THE LONDON SESSIONS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MAY 10. HERE ARE THE QUESTIONS:

1. DOES THE WEST AGREE THAT THE CEILINGS ON THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA BE FROM ONE TO 1 1/2 MILLION MEN AND ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 650,000 MEN EACH?

THIS ORIGINALLY WAS A WESTERN PROPOSAL BUT WHEN THE RUSSIANS TOOK IT UP THE WEST TOOK A SECOND AND LONGER LOOK AT IT.

2. DOES THE WEST AGREE THAT OTHER NATIONS BE LIMITED TO 150,000 TO 200,000 MEN?

3. DOES THE WEST AGREE TO A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AFTER 75 PER CENT OF A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AGREED UPON BY ALL HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT?

4. DOES THE WEST AGREE TO A COMPLETE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AFTER THE REMAINING 25 PER CENT OF THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN COMPLETED?
5. PENDING A COMPLETE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS, DOES THE WEST AGREE NOT TO USE THE ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS EXCEPT TO RESIST AGGRESSION AND WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL?

A27

THE CATCH HERE IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS A VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THUS CAN FORBID THE DEFENSIVE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IF IT WISHES.

6. DOES THE WEST AGREE TO STOP FORTHWITH TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS?

MOCH CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY WHICH ANY NATION COULD JOIN. ALL SIGNERS WOULD BE MEMBERS OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR DISARMAMENT, WHICH WOULD HAVE A PERMANENT EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF 15 MEMBER COUNTRIES.

FIVE OF THESE 15 WOULD BE PERMANENT MEMBERS, MOST LIKELY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION AND CHINA, WHICH ARE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. MOCH DID NOT DEAL WITH THE ISSUE WHETHER NATIONALIST OR RED CHINA WOULD BE REPRESENTED BUT THIS PROPOSAL DOES PERMIT COUNTRIES NOT IN THE U.N. TO TAKE PART. RED CHINA IS SEEKING TO DISPLACE NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE U.N.

THE EXECUTIVE HEAD WOULD BE A DIRECTOR GENERAL WHO WOULD HAVE A SECRETARIAT AND DIRECT THE ACTIVITY OF BOTH FIXED AND MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS. HE DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER THE BIG POWER VETO WOULD REMAIN ON THE WORKINGS OF SUCH AN ORGAN BUT IT IS NOT LIKELY THE BIG POWERS WOULD GIVE UP THEIR VETO RIGHT.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, DISARMAMENT ADVISER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, PRAISED MOCH'S PRESENTATION. STASSEN SAID IT WOULD BE CAREFULLY STUDIED. HE HAD NO REPLY FOR SOBOLEV.

SF420PED

B13

(200)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 1 (AP)-GEORGE F. KENNAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, EXPRESSED DOUBT TODAY "THE CHANGE IS QUITE AS GREAT AS SOME PEOPLE BELIEVE" IN RUSSIA'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN "A GREAT DEAL OF HARD BARGAINING AND RECONCILIATION WILL HAVE TO BE CARRIED OUT BEFORE IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS CAN BE SOLVED."

"HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN A CHANGE AND IT IS AN ENCOURAGING ONE, AND ONE WE OUGHT TO MAKE THE MOST OF," KENNAN SAID AS HE AND HIS WIFE BOARDED THE AMERICAN LINER CONSTITUTION FOR A EUROPEAN TRIP.

KENNAN, AMBASSADOR IN 1952 AND 1953, NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED STUDY AT PRINCETON, N.J.

HE SAID HE WAS "HAPPY TO SEE THAT SINCE STALIN'S DEATH IMPORTANT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN MODIFYING THE EXTREME IRON CURTAIN WHICH SEPARATES THE TWO WORLDS."

PART OF THE CHANGE, HE SAID, HAS BEEN "IN OUR OWN ATTITUDE." KENNAN SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE NEW RUSSIAN ATTITUDE WAS A FACADE TO GAIN MORE TIME IN THE COLD WAR.

"I THINK THAT IT REFLECTS ON THEIR PART A FEELING THAT WE WILL ALL BE BETTER OFF IF WE CAN REDUCE TENSIONS," HE SAID.

HE SAID THAT IN THE PAST "THERE HAS BEEN A TENDENCY TO OVERRATE THE DANGER OF SOVIET MILITARY AGGRESSION" AND THAT SINCE 1945 HE HAD STATED PUBLICLY HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE SOVIETS WANTED TO START A THIRD WORLD WAR.

JR327PED

A26

(220)

NEWPORT NEWS, VA., SEPT. 1 (AP)-A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE CARRIER FORRESTAL'S BURNED OUT PROPELLOR SHAFT BEARINGS WILL BE NO OBSTACLE TO THE NAVY'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE SHIP.

"LIKE DEATH AND TAXES, TROUBLE IN NEW THINGS IS INEVITABLE," SAID REAR ADM. R.F. STOUT, PRESIDENT OF THE NAVY TRIAL BOARD OF SURVEY AND INSPECTION WHICH CHECKED THE FORRESTAL'S PERFORMANCE DURING HER SEA TRIALS THIS WEEK.

THE MECHANICAL DIFFICULTIES THAT CAUSED THE GIANT NEW WARSHIP TO POSTPONE HER FULL POWER RUNS AND TO CUT HER TRIALS SHORT BY TWO DAYS "WILL BE CORRECTED AND EVERYTHING WILL BE ALL RIGHT, I AM SURE," STOUT TOLD NEWSMEN.

AND, THE ADMIRAL SAID, "THERE IS A GOOD PROBABILITY" THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO., THE FORRESTAL'S BUILDERS, WILL BE ABLE TO DELIVER THE SHIP TO THE NAVY SEPT. 29 AS SCHEDULED.

THE 14 MEMBERS OF THE TRIAL BOARD RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TODAY AND WILL COME BACK TO NEWPORT NEWS FOR THE FORRESTAL'S POSTPONED FULL POWER TRIALS, NOW TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR SEPT. 19-20.

STOUT SAID THE NUMEROUS TESTS OF THE CARRIER'S MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT DURING THE 48 HOURS SHE WAS AT SEA "WERE VERY SUCCESSFUL."

"AS FAR AS WE HAVE GONE WITH THE TRIALS, THE FORRESTAL IS A VERY WELL FINISHED SHIP...EVERYTHING LOOKS VERY GOOD."

THE FORRESTAL SAILED FROM NEWPORT NEWS MONDAY AND WAS TO HAVE RETURNED FRIDAY. BUT TUESDAY THE MAIN THRUST BEARINGS ON TWO OF HER FOUR PROPELLER SHAFTS BURNED OUT AND SHIPYARD EXECUTIVES CURTAILED THE SEA TRIALS AND RETURNED TO PORT WEDNESDAY.

ED329AED

end Sept 1, 1955

start September 2, 1955

A2
ARMS TEST BUDGET (460)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-DIFFERENCES HAVE DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OVER THE TIMING AND LOCALE OF A PROPOSED EXPERIMENT IN EAST-WEST ARMS CONTROL IN EUROPE, INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TONIGHT.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN PROPOSED THE SCHEME AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR IN JULY. IT WOULD PROVIDE THE LIMITATION OF RUSSIAN AND WESTERN ARMS AND ARMIES IN A DEFINED AREA OF EUROPE AND FOR JOINT INSPECTION TO PREVENT CHEATING.

THE BRITISH HAVE GIVEN DETAILS OF THIS PROJECT TO THE AMERICANS IN CONFIDENTIAL EXCHANGES IN WASHINGTON. THEY HAVE SUGGESTED IT SHOULD BE LAUNCHED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE--IF THE RUSSIANS AGREE TO A SUITABLE INSPECTION SYSTEM. THEY HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE AREA SHOULD BE MAINLY IN GERMANY AND ~~EXTENDING ABOUT 100 MILES ALONG THE LINE OF THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN FRONTIER~~, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS.

BUT THE AMERICANS WERE SAID TO FEEL THAT APPLICATION OF SUCH A SCHEME MIGHT LESSEN THE PRESSURE ON THE RUSSIANS TO PLAY A PART IN UNITING EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

THE OTHER AMERICAN OBJECTION REPORTEDLY IS THAT IF THE ARMS LIMITATION PLAN WERE TRIED OUT IN GERMANY IT MIGHT SEEM TO CONFIRM THE PRESENT DIVISION OF THAT COUNTRY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID ONE COMPROMISE IDEA IS UNDER STUDY. IT IS TO APPLY THE ARMS LIMITATION AND INSPECTION EXPERIMENT TO ANOTHER PART OF EUROPE WHERE FORCES OF EAST AND WEST FACE EACH OTHER -- MAYBE ALONG THE NORWEGIAN-SOVIET FRONTIER OR BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SOUTHWEST GERMANY.

THE EDEN PROJECT IS ONE OF SEVERAL BEFORE THE FIVE-POWER SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IN NEW YORK. THE WHOLE PROBLEM VERY LIKELY CAME UP FOR DISCUSSION TODAY BETWEEN FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND LIVINGSTON MERCHANT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS. MERCHANT IS ON THE LAST LAP OF A SWIFT SWING THROUGH THE MAIN CAPITALS OF WEST EUROPE WHERE HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO COORDINATE ALLIED POLICIES IN PREPARATION FOR NEXT MONTH'S BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AT GENEVA. THE BIG FOUR ARE TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY, DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS AND OTHER EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE ARRANGED TWO SEPARATE CONFERENCES, IN NEW YORK SEPT. 27 AND PARIS OCT. 24, AS PART OF THEIR PREPARATIONS FOR THE GENEVA PARLEY OF THE BIG FOUR.

QR211PED

A83 (310)

LONDON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-TURKEY HAS WARNED BRITAIN IT WILL CONSIDER AS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT ANY COMPROMISE WITH GREECE THAT MAY CHANGE THE STATUS OF CYPRUS, A TURKISH DIPLOMAT SAID TONIGHT.

THE DIPLOMAT, WHO DECLINED TO HAVE HIS NAME USED, IS AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK ON BEHALF OF THE TURKISH DELEGATION TO THE CONFERENCE OF BRITISH, GREEK AND TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTERS CONSIDERING THE DISPUTED FUTURE OF THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLE.

CYPRUS NOW IS A BRITISH CROWN COLONY. GREECE HAS DEMANDED THAT ITS PEOPLE BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE. MOST CYPRIOTS ARE OF GREEK ORIGIN AND MANY HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

TURKEY HAS ARGUED THAT IF THERE IS TO BE ANY CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF THE ISLE AND WHICH IT ONCE POSSESSED CYPRUS SHOULD GO BACK

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TO HER. MEANWHILE IT SUPPORTS CONTINUED BRITISH RULE.

THE TURKISH SPOKESMAN REPORTED THAT FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU IN PRIVATE EXCHANGES WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN HAS MADE IT CLEAR HIS GOVERNMENT CANNOT SUPPORT ANY SORT OF MOVE THAT MIGHT LEAD TO THE UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

"GREECE HAS NO RIGHTS TO IT WHATSOEVER," THE TURKISH SOURCE SAID ZORLU HAS TOLD MACMILLAN. "IF BRITAIN GIVES ONE INCH OF GROUND TO THE GREEK DEMAND, IT WILL PUT A PREMIUM ON THE VIOLENT AND ANARCHISTIC METHODS WHICH A SMALL GROUP OF ENOSIS PARTISANS ARE USING ON CYPRUS."

ENOSIS IS A GREEK WORD USED TO DESCRIBE THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT WHICH THE ESTIMATED 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS SUPPORT. THE REMAINING ONE-FIFTH OF THE POPULATION IS OF TURKISH ORIGIN.

ZORLU YESTERDAY TOLD THE CONFERENCE HIS COUNTRY'S FRIENDSHIP WITH GREECE WOULD BE DESTROYED IF "BY ROUNDABOUT MEANS" THE GREEKS WIN THE ISLAND.

AS A RESULT THE FIVE-DAY-OLD CONFERENCE SEEMS TO BE IN A COMPLETE DEADLOCK.

IT ADJOURNED TODAY UNTIL TUESDAY TO ALLOW THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PRIVATE AND INFORMAL EXCHANGES TO SEEK A WAY OF RECONCILING THEIR POSITIONS.

KM844PED

A109

(120)

LONDON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT A JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TO RUSSIA HAS ASSURED THE SUPREME SOVIET THAT JAPAN WANTS TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE JAPANESE VISITED THE KREMLIN TODAY AND DELEGATION LEADER TOKUTARO KITAMURA TOLD THE CHAIRMEN OF THE TWO HOUSES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET:

"WE ARE FULL OF A DESIRE TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THE OBJECT OF OUR COMING (TO RUSSIA) IS THE CONSOLIDATION OF FRIENDLY CONNECTIONS BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

A.P. VOLKHOV AND C.F. LACIS, THE SOVIET CHAIRMEN, TOLD THE JAPANESE THEIR VISIT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA.

PRELIMINARIES FOR A PEACE TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION BEGAN SOME TIME AGO.

KL957PED

A113

(400)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET COMMITTEE ON NORTH AFRICA TODAY ENDORSED A SERIES OF REFORMS IN THE GOVERNMENT OF ALGERIA DESIGNED TO CHOKE OFF THE KIND OF NATIONALIST REVOLTS THAT HAVE FLARED IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. AN ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A MEETING OF THE FIVE MINISTERS UNDER CHAIRMANSHIP OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE DESCRIBED THE REFORMS AS "AN ENSEMBLE OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL MEASURES THAT HAVE BEEN SOUGHT FOR SOME TIME."

EARLIER A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REVEALED THAT FRANCE IS REINFORCING ITS MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IN ALGERIA WITH 15 BATTALIONS--9,000 TO 12,000 MEN. SIX BATTALIONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN SENT FROM FRANCE TO ALGERIA AND NINE OTHERS WILL FOLLOW. TWO FRENCH DIVISIONS HAVE

BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES BECAUSE OF THE CONTINUING NORTH AFRICAN CRISIS.

SEVERAL NEW CLASHES OCCURRED IN ALGERIA. FORTY-SIX REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN ONE ENGAGEMENT NEAR THE VILLAGE OF ICHMOUL IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS. FIFTEEN UNIFORMED REBELS WERE KILLED IN A FIGHT WITH FRENCH FORCES AT ARENIER, 15 MILES SOUTHEAST OF OUED SENATI IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE. A SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED ON THE FRENCH SIDE.

AT BENI TIRET OUELBAHE, MIDWAY BETWEEN CONSTANTINE AND PHILIPPEVILLE A BAND OF REBELS DESTROYED ALL HOUSES IN THE VILLAGE AND KIDNAPED THE MAYOR AND SIX MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY.

FROM MOROCCO, FRENCH POLICE REPORTED THEY HAD ROUNDED UP 17 BERBER TRIBESMEN SUSPECTED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE MURDER OF THREE FRENCH JOURNALISTS WHO WERE AMBUSHED NEAR KHENIFRA ON AUG. 20. THE BLOODY DAY OF A TRIBAL UPRISING. CAMERAS STOLEN FROM THE SLAIN NEWSMEN WERE SEIZED BY POLICE.

UNLIKE THE PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, WHICH HAVE THEIR OWN SOVEREIGNS AND NATIVE GOVERNMENTS, ALGERIA IS GOVERNED AS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF. ALGERIANS ARE FULL FRENCH CITIZENS, ARE REPRESENTED IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT AND MAY, IF THEY CHOOSE, MOVE WITHOUT HINDRANCE TO EUROPEAN FRANCE.

THE REFORMS APPROVED TODAY WILL BE SUBMITTED THIS MONTH TO THE ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY, A BICAMERAL REGIONAL LEGISLATURE DOMINATED BY THE EUROPEAN AND FRENCH RESIDENTS OF THE FOUR DEPARTMENTS (PROVINCES) OF ALGERIA. SOME OF THEM WILL ALSO BE SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHEN IT RECONVENES NEXT MONTH.

THE MEASURES, IT WAS SAID, CONCERNED THE STATUS OF THE MOSLEM RELIGION, THE TEACHING OF ARABIC IN ALGERIAN SCHOOLS, SAVINGS ACCOUNTS, COMMUNAL OWNERSHIP OF PROPERTY, EMPLOYMENT OFFICES AND STEPS TO RAISE THE LEVEL OF ALGERIAN AGRICULTURE.

THE CABINET GROUP ACTED AFTER HEARING A LENGTHY AND DETAILED REPORT FROM JACQUES SOUSTELLE, GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA, ON THE SITUATION THERE, PARTICULARLY IN EASTERN ALGERIA AROUND CONSTANTINE AND PHILIPPEVILLE, SCENE OF RECENT ATTACKS ON FRENCH SETTLERS.

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A54(400)

~~PRECEDE BONN DAY~~
BOCHUM, GERMANY, SEPT. 2 (AP)-

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, IN A FINAL SPEECH BEFORE HIS TRIP TO MOSCOW NEXT WEEK, SAID TONIGHT THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN WESTERN AND COMMUNIST IDEOLOGIES "WILL CONTINUE FOR DECADES UNTIL WE HAVE FINALLY ACHIEVED VICTORY."

THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR ALSO CALLED ON SAARLANDERS TO VOTE FOR THE INDUSTRIAL SAAR'S EUROPEANIZATION IN THE OCT. 23 PLEBISCITE.

REFERRING TO HIS FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET LEADERS, ADENAUER SAID THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNIFICATION WOULD BE "MERELY DISCUSSED."

HE SAID IT WAS THE OBLIGATION OF THE VICTOR POWERS TO RESTORE GERMAN UNITY AND THAT THEREFORE NO DECISION COULD BE REACHED IN MOSCOW.

HIS REMARKS FOLLOWED EARLIER WARNINGS BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE NOT TO ATTACH TOO MUCH HOPES TO THE MOSCOW TALKS.

ADENAUER SAID THE MOSCOW TALKS SHOULD BE "REGARDED IN CONTEXT" WITH THE GENEVA BIG FOUR PARLEY AND THE OCTOBER CONFERENCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE CHANCELLOR ADDRESSED MORE THAN 10,000 AT A MEETING OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN THIS INDUSTRIAL RUHR CENTER.

HIS SPEECH CAME EXACTLY ONE WEEK BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN UNITY, THE RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS, AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA WERE SCHEDULED

TO BEGIN.

HE EXPRESSED THE "URGENT AND HEARTFELT HOPE" THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL "SOLVE IN A HUMAN WAY" THE PROBLEM OF THE THOUSANDS OF GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR STILL HELD IN RUSSIA.

A55

PREDICTING THAT THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM WILL CONTINUE FOR DECADES, ADENAUER DECLARED COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY WAS "DIAMETRICALLY" OPPOSED TO THE VIEWS OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

"MATERIALISM IS SUPPRESSING FREEDOM AND DIGNITY OF MAN," HE SAID. "THE FREE PEOPLES ARE RESPECTING THEM."

ADENAUER SAID HE WAS "GREATLY WORRIED ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THE SAAR."

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE SAARLANDERS' OPPOSITION TO THE AUTONOMIST REGIME OF PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN.

"BUT THE BEST MEANS TO HAVE ANOTHER GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "IS TO ADOPT THE SAAR STATUTE AND THEN ELECT A PARLIAMENT WHOSE MAJORITY IS OPPOSED TO HOFFMANN."

THE STATUTE PLACES THE SAAR UNDER A NEUTRAL COMMISSIONER WHILE FRENCH ECONOMIC CONTROL OF THE RICH INDUSTRIAL BASIN IS RETAINED.

"THERE MUST NOT BE CREATED A HEARTH OF UNREST BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY BEFORE THE IMPORTANT SECOND CONFERENCE IN GENEVA," ADENAUER SAID, REFERRING TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS PARLEY NEXT MONTH.

IN SAARBRUECKEN, ADENAUER'S CALL TO SAARLANDERS TO VOTE FOR EUROPEANIZATION WAS IMMEDIATELY ATTACKED AS ILLEGAL INTERVENTION. THE LEADER OF A PRO-GERMAN SAAR PARTY, DR. HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, SAID THE CHANCELLOR'S APPEAL VIOLATED THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) AGREEMENT TO BAR OUTSIDE INTERVENTION IN THE CAMPAIGN OVER THE SAAR STATUTE.

SCHNEIDER'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS ONE OF THE THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES FIGHTING THE STATUTE WHICH ADENAUER DRAFTED WITH FRANCE. ADENAUER'S SPEECH "COMPLETELY INVALIDATED THE SAAR STATUTE," HE ASSERTED.

"ANY FUTURE SAAR GOVERNMENT, OF WHATEVER PARTIES IT MAY BE COMPOSED, IS NO LONGER BOUND TO THE STATUTE BECAUSE THE PLEBISCITE CAN NO LONGER BE REGARDED AS FREE AND UNINFLUENCED," HE ADDED.

NEWS OF THE ADENAUER APPEAL SPREAD LIKE WILDFIRE IN THE SAAR, SCENE OF TWO BLOODY CAMPAIGN RIOTS LAST MONTH.

JF729PED

BERLIN, SEPT. 2 (AP)—TWO U.S. CONGRESSMEN JUST OUT OF MOSCOW SAID TODAY THEY WILL RECOMMEND A STEPPED UP EXCHANGE OF VISITORS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

REPS. JOE HOLT (R-CALIF) AND JOHN RHODES (R-ARIZ) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THEY WOULD MAKE THIS RECOMMENDATION DESPITE THE FACT THE RUSSIANS "CENSORED" THEIR TWO-WEEK TOUR.

"WE ONLY SAW WHAT THEY WANTED US TO SEE," HOLT DECLARED.

RHODES SAID THEY WEREN'T PERMITTED TO SEE THE INSIDES OF ANY FACTORIES OR HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS, ALTHOUGH THEY HAD ASKED FOR PERMISSION ON NUMEROUS OCCASIONS. "THEY SHOWED US PLENTY OF MUSEUMS, THOUGH," HE ADDED.

ELABORATING ON THIS POINT, HOLT SAID:

"ALL YOU CAN SEE IS THE PAST, BUT NOT THE PRESENT."

BOTH AGREED THEY HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT SECRET POLICE FOLLOWED THEM THROUGHOUT THE TRIP, WHICH TOOK THEM NOT ONLY TO MOSCOW, BUT ALSO Leningrad, Kiev and Tula.

THEY CONCLUDED THAT THE NEW SOVIET POLICY OF "SWEETNESS AND LIGHT" HASN'T YET SEEPED DOWN TO THE LOWER ECHELONS.

QUESTIONED ABOUT THE GENERAL ECONOMIC OUTLOOK IN THE SOVIET UNION, RHODES REPLIED:

"AS FAR AS WE COULD TELL, THERE DOESN'T APPEAR TO BE ANY DANGER OF COLLAPSE (OF THE SYSTEM). THERE SEEMS TO BE PLENTY OF FOOD, AND LOTS OF TELEVISION SETS. WE SAW TV AERIALS ALL OVER THE PLACE."

THEY REPORTED THAT AMERICAN JAZZ IS NOW VERY MUCH IN DEMAND. "I'M FROM HOLLYWOOD," HOLT GRINNED, "AND I'M GOING TO RECOMMEND THAT WE SEND A JAZZ BAND OVER FOR A VISIT."

THE PAIR ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM MOSCOW YESTERDAY. THEY WITHHELD THEIR IMPRESSIONS UNTIL TODAY, SAYING THEY FIRST NEEDED SOME SLEEP.

RHODES SAID THAT NOWHERE DID THEY SEE ANY EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE REDUCED THEIR ARMED FORCES.

THEY REPORTED OBSERVING SO MANY MEN IN UNIFORM THAT HOLT GOT THE IMPRESSION THE COUNTRY "LOOKS LIKE AMERICA AT THE HEIGHT OF THE WAR."

AS AN EXAMPLE, RHODES CITED A SMALL AIRFIELD WHICH CONTAINED FOUR ANCIENT BIPLANES. "THEY HAD A GUARD ON EVERYONE," HE ASSERTED.

CONCERNING THEIR PLAN FOR RECOMMENDING A GREATER EXCHANGE OF VISITORS, BOTH CONGRESSMEN EMPHASIZED THAT BY VISITORS THEY MEANT "OFFICIAL GROUPS," RATHER THAN INDIVIDUAL TOURISTS.

"RUSSIA," HOLT SAID, "JUST ISN'T A PLACE FOR TOURISTS AT THIS TIME."

HE SAID TRAVELING THERE IS EXTREMELY EXPENSIVE, AND THAT THERE IS A MARKED HOTEL SHORTAGE.

"THEY'RE NOT EQUIPPED TO HANDLE MORE PEOPLE THAN ARE THERE RIGHT NOW," HE ADDED.

THEY MADE THESE COMMENTS IN RESPONSE TO A MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SOVIET INTOURIST AGENCY IS THINKING OF OPENING BUREAUS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HOLT DECLARED THAT HE WAS AGAINST RUSSIAN TOURISTS BEING PERMITTED TO FREELY ENTER THE UNITED STATES AS LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION IMPOSES TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS, SUCH AS THEY ENCOUNTERED.

THEY SAID THEY WEREN'T PERMITTED TO VISIT THE BALTIC STATES, AND WERE SEVERELY LIMITED IN THE USE OF CAMERAS.

RHODES SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE ABOUT VISITORS PHOTOGRAPHING BRIDGES, ALTHOUGH "YOU COULD GET A POSTCARD OF THE SAME BRIDGE BACK IN YOUR HOTEL."

THEY SAID THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN WAS EXTREMELY FRIENDLY AS SOON AS HE DISCOVERED HIS GUESTS WERE AMERICANS.

"WE JUST HAD TO SAY, 'AMERIKANSKY,'" RHODES REPORTED. BOTH CONGRESSMEN GATHERED THE OVERWHELMING IMPRESSION THAT "THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE DON'T WANT TO FIGHT ANYBODY--THEY ARE SO SICK OF WAR."

RHODES ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIANS HAVE A "VERY DEEP SENSE

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OF PATRIOTISM" AND WOULD FIGHT TO THE UTMOST IF CONVINCED IT WERE NECESSARY FOR THE HOMELAND.

THE TWO CONGRESSMEN ARE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CULTURAL INTERCHANGE OF ARTS AND CULTURE, AND RHODES SAID HE HAD AN INFORMAL INTERVIEW WITH VLADIMIR KEMONOV, A SOVIET VICE MINISTER OF CULTURE.

HE REPORTED KEMONOV EXPRESSED AN INTEREST IN EXCHANGING CULTURAL GROUPS, BUT MADE NO DEFINITE COMMITMENT.

RHODES AND HOLT SAID THEIR TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION WAS UNOFFICIAL, AND THAT THEY PAID THEIR OWN EXPENSES WHILE THERE. THEIR FORTHCOMING TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE, HOWEVER, IS OFFICIAL, THEY SAID.

BOTH PLAN TO RETURN HOME DURING THE LATTER PART OF THIS MONTH.

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A139 (240)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY SEPT. 2

BY TOM REEDY

(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, SEPT. 2 (AP)—COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS ESTABLISHED A NEW BUREAU TO PARCEL OUT A REWARD FUND FOR FAVORED SONS OF THE REGIME. THOSE WHO QUALIFY ARE ON EASY STREET FOR SOME TIME.

IT WORKS THIS WAY: PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK AT PERIODIC CEREMONIES DECORATES COMMUNIST FAITHFUL FOR ALL SORTS OF ACHIEVEMENTS. SOME ARE "HEROES OF LABOR." OTHERS ARE RECOGNIZED FOR HAVING PERFORMED SOME SERVICE FOR THE PARTY.

THE MEDALS THEMSELVES AREN'T WORTH MUCH AND AS FAR AS THE PUBLIC IS CONCERNED, THE WHOLE THING IS HONORARY. BUT THE "HERO" IS QUIETLY HANDED A CHECK, A NOTICE OF BANK CREDIT OR SOMETIMES EVEN CASH. THE SUMS RANGE PRETTY HIGH.

THERE ARE ABOUT 40 DIFFERENT "TITLES" IN THE SYSTEM, AND THE PRIZE MONEY RANGES FROM 5,000 MARKS FOR A "HERO OF THE RAILWAYS" UP TO AS MUCH AS 100,000 MARKS FOR THE "NATIONAL PRIZE." THE AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE IN EAST GERMANY IS 400 MARKS.

PARTY LEADERS ARE DECORATED SOMETIMES JUST FOR REACHING THEIR 50TH OR 60TH BIRTHDAY. THEY GET THE "KARL MARX" OR THE "FATHERLAND" ORDER. THE PRIZE MONEY ATTACHED RANGES FROM 20,000 TO 80,000 MARKS, IN ANY CASE ENOUGH TO BUY A PLUSH VILLA.

FOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN CHARGE OF THE PLANNED ECONOMY THERE IS AN ORDER CALLED "THE BANNER OF WORK," YIELDING FROM 10,000 TO 50,000 MARKS. TOP MEN IN THE POLICE RECEIVED 40,000 MARKS WHEN

DECORATED WITH "THE MEDAL FOR LOYALTY."

ARTISTS QUALIFY FOR THE NATIONAL PRIZES DISTRIBUTED EACH YEAR. IN 1954, THE TOTAL OUTLAY FOR THIS CATEGORY ALONE WAS 2,200,000 MARKS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, SEPT. 2..MOVED SEPT. 1.

A101

JS1112AED

(100)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT. 2 (AP)—POLICE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT A SOVIET ARMY MAJOR WHO DESERTED TO THE WEST IN 1951 IS UNDER ARREST. OFFICERS SAID HE HAD MADE A SECRET TRIP TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE MAJOR, VASIL DENISSOV, DISAPPEARED EARLY THIS YEAR AFTER BEING ACTIVE IN ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA AND MAKING LECTURE TOURS TO THE UNITED STATES AND ENGLAND.

POLICE SAID HE WAS SEIZED WITH FALSE IDENTITY PAPERS WHEN HE CROSSED BACK INTO WEST GERMANY FROM THE SOVIET ZONE. THEY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE WAS LURED INTO EAST GERMANY, ARRESTED ON HIS ARRIVAL THERE, AND SENT BACK TO WEST GERMANY ON A SPECIAL MISSION BY SOVIET SECRET POLICE.

KL939PED

GENEVA, SEPT. 2 (AP)--THE HUNGARIAN FIVE-YEAR-PLAN WHICH ENDED THIS YEAR LEFT HUNGARY'S AGRICULTURE HARDLY BETTER OFF THAN BEFORE THE PLAN STARTED, THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE REPORTED TODAY.

DESPITE A MARKED ADVANCE IN HUNGARY'S ENGINEERING INDUSTRIES, DELIVERIES OF FARM MACHINERY LAGGED FAR BEHIND THE PLAN, THE REPORT SAID, AND AGRICULTURE CONSEQUENTLY "PROVED TO BE THE MOST DISAPPOINTING SECTOR OF THE ECONOMY."

THE AVERAGE YIELD OF COARSE GRAIN IN HUNGARY REMAINED BELOW THE PRE-WAR LEVEL, AND APPEARED TO HAVE IMPROVE BY ONLY ABOUT TEN PER CENT SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR I, THE REPORT SAID. THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN PASSED THROUGH THREE VERSIONS. THE FINAL REVISION, IN 1953, HALTED THE MOVEMENT TOWARDS FARM COLLECTIVIZATION.

NEVERTHELESS, THERE WERE "IMPRESSIVE ACHIEVEMENTS" IN THE EXPANSION AND IMPROVEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND A CONSIDERABLE RISE IN HUNGARY'S FOREIGN TRADE DURING THE PERIOD, THE REPORT CONCLUDED.

RJ853PED

A134 (130)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 2 (AP)--SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA), TODAY INVITED YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. HE ALSO URGED TITO TO REASSURE THE IRON CURTAIN NATIONS THAT AMERICA HAS NO EVIL INTENTIONS TOWARD THEM. ELLENDER ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT. HIS INTERVIEW WITH TITO TOOK PLACE IN THE WHITE PALACE, THE PRESIDENT'S RESIDENCE OVERLOOKING BELGRADE. ELLENDER SAID THE TALK WAS "FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL."

THE SENATOR TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE INVITED TITO TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, AS HE PREVIOUSLY INVITED SEVERAL TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS. HE STRESSED THAT HE MADE THE INVITATION AS "AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, NOT AS AN OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED STATES."

ELLENDER SAID HE ASKED TITO TO USE HIS INFLUENCE WITH THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO MAKE THEM UNDERSTAND AMERICAN INTENTIONS. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT "HE WAS DOING THAT ALREADY AND THAT HE WILL BE HAPPY TO CONTINUE IT."

WD1132AED

10

(140)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 2 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION TODAY INVITED U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN TO VISIT ITS TOP-SECRET ATOMIC POWER STATION.

THE BID, DELIVERED BY THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, ASKED BOHLEN TO MEET HIS SOVIET HOSTS IN CENTRAL MOSCOW AT 8:45 A.M. TUESDAY FOR THE DRIVE TO THE PLANT. THE STATION IS LOCATED 3 1/2 HOURS OUT OF TOWN.

BOHLEN SAID HE BELIEVED SIMILAR INVITATIONS HAVE BEEN EXTENDED TO ALL HEADS OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN MOSCOW. THE OFFER TO SHOW WESTERN DIPLOMATS SUCH A PLANT IS UNPRECEDENTED. INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU VISITED THE PLANT ON HIS RECENT SOVIET TOUR BUT OTHERWISE IT HAS BEEN OFF LIMITS TO ALL BUT A CERTAIN FEW FOR WHOM EXCEPTION HAS BEEN MADE.

THE INVITATION DID NOT SAY WHERE THE STATION IS LOCATED NOR DID IT INCLUDE A MAP. THERE ALSO WAS NO WORD ABOUT BRINGING CAMERAS.

"I ONLY WISH I KNEW SOMETHING ABOUT ATOMIC ENERGY," SAID BOHLEN.

THE SOVIETS CLAIM THE 5,000 KILOWATT STATION, WHICH OPENED IN JULY, 1954, WAS THE WORLD'S FIRST TO PRODUCE COMMERCIAL ELECTRICITY FROM ATOMIC ENERGY.

MT244PED

A23 (550)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 2 (AP)--"LOOK!" SAID A VOICE WITH A HEAVY NEW YORK ACCENT AT THE KREMLIN'S MUSEUM OF MEDIEVAL ARMOUR TODAY. "IT'S ESTES KEFAUVER--THE TALL ONE WITH GLASSES."

AND INDEED IT WAS THE DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM TENNESSEE, STARING INTENTLY AT AN INTRICATELY CARVED IVORY THRONE MADE 500 YEARS AGO FOR IVAN THE TERRIBLE.

THE SENATOR WAS A MEMBER OF THE THRONG WHICH JAMMED THE KREMLIN AND DRAMATIZED THE NEW LOOK SPREADING THROUGH MOSCOW THESE DAYS.

AND DRAMATIZED THE NEW LOOK SPREADING THROUGH MOSCOW THESE DAYS. WITH KEFAUVER WERE SEN. THOMAS C. HENNINGSS JR. (D-MO) AND MRS. HENNINGSS, REP. JOHN M. ROBSION JR. (R-KY) AND MRS. ROBSION AND REP. HAROLD D. COOLEY (D-NC) AND MRS. COOLEY.

TRAILING THEM WERE AMERICAN TELEVISION AND STILL CAMERAMEN TAKING PICTURES IN THE FABLED STOREHOUSE OF IMPERIAL TREASURES FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY.

AS THE AMERICANS GAZED AT A BALL GOWN ONCE WORN BY CATHERINE THE GREAT AND ADMIRERED ITS 30-FOOT WHITE SATIN TRAIN EMBROIDERED ALL OVER WITH GOLDEN EAGLES, MRS. HENNINGSS EXCLAIMED: "HOW HAVE THEY PRESERVED IT FOR 200 YEARS?"

AT THIS POINT UP WALKED AN ENGLISHMAN WHO CALLED OUT, "HELLO, ESTES." THIS WAS CYRIL OSBORNE, A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FOR NORTH LINCOLNSHIRE. THE TWO MEN HAD MET AT THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION MEETING IN HELSINKI.

MILLING AROUND WERE SOME 50 FRENCH TOURISTS WHOSE CRUISESHIP THE "BATORY" IS CURRENTLY ANCHORED AT LENINGRAD AND WHO CAME TO MOSCOW FOR THREE DAYS OF SIGHTSEEING. MOST OF THEM WERE EXTREMELY WELL DRESSED AND LOOKED MORE LIKE THEY WERE HOLIDAYING AT NICE THAN IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

"THIS PLACE IS CRAWLING WITH CAPITALISTS," SAID A DISAPPROVING NEW YORK VOICE. IT BELONGED TO A YOUTH WEARING A WHITE SPORT SHIRT, BRICK RED COTTON SLACKS AND A BIG BADGE SAYING "U.S.A." ON HIS CHEST. HE PREFERRED TO REMAIN UNIDENTIFIED BUT HAD BEEN A DELEGATE TO THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED YOUTH CONGRESS IN WARSAW.

A24

HE ALONG WITH THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH LEGISLATORS, THE FRENCH TOURISTS AND KOREAN, MONGOLIAN AND CHINESE DELEGATIONS PLUS PLAIN RUSSIAN TOURISTS PINPOINTED THE AMAZING SHIFT IN MOSCOW IN THE PAST YEAR.

THEY ALL WERE WANDERING AT WILL THROUGH A ROOM FILLED WITH SUCH PRICELESS TREASURES AS A PATRIARCH'S ROBE COVERED WITH 125,000 MATCHED PEARLS WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAS BEEN CLOSED TO ALL EXCEPT A PRIVILEGED FEW. THE KREMLIN MUSEUM OPENED IN MID-JULY AND TODAY A TYPICAL CROWD REPRESENTING JUST ABOUT EVERY ADE OF POLITICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL OPINION JAMMED IT.

"WE MUST GO TO THE KREMLIN" WAS THE FIRST THOUGHT OF THE AMERICANS. KEFAUVER AND ROBSION STEPPED OFF THE TRAIN FROM LENINGRAD AT 2 P.M. AND BY 3 P.M. THEY WERE ALREADY THERE. THE HENNINGSS AND THE COOLEYS WHO CAME IN SEVERAL HOURS EARLIER FROM LENINGRAD STROLLED ACROSS THE SQUARE FROM THE NATIONAL HOTEL TO JOIN THE GROUP.

IN THE HOTEL LOBBY THE AMERICAN HAD RUN ACROSS A LARGE PART OF THE FAMILY OF JOSEPH KENNEDY, FORMER AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN. THEY ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY.

THERE WERE ROBERT KENNEDY WHO HAD BEEN TOURING CENTRAL ASIA AND WESTERN SIBERIA WITH SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, HIS WIFE AND TWO OF THE KENNEDY SISTERS--JEAN AND MRS. PATRICIA KENNEDY LAWFORD, WIFE OF MOVIE STAR PETER LAWFORD.

THE KENNEDYS HAD JUST BEEN TO LUNCH AT MOSCOW'S SWANK PRAGUE RESTAURANT AND WERE TALKING ABOUT HOW FLABBERGASTED THEY WERE BY THE

BILL--259 RUBLES WHICH COMES TO \$64 AT THE RUSSIAN FIXED RATE.
"THEY ARE NOT GOING TO GET MANY TOURISTS AT THOSE RATES," SAID MRS. LAWFORD.

THE KENNEDYS EXPECT TO BE HERE FOUR OR FIVE DAYS.
KEFAUVER IS GOING ON TO STALINGRAD AND THE OTHER LEGISLATORS ARE FANNING OUT TO INTERIOR DESTINATIONS NOT YET DECIDED.
KEFAUVER WAS EXTREMELY INTERESTED IN THE KREMLIN. "IT'S QUITE DIFFERENT FROM WHAT YOU EXPECT," HE REMARKED STANDING IN THE BRIGHT SUNSHINE OUTSIDE ASSUMPTION CATHEDRAL WITH ITS GILDED DOMES.
JB&HW418PED

A3
AMS BUDGET (540)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 2 (AP)--THE BLOODY GAZA STRIP WAS QUIET TODAY. BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT OBSERVED A U.N.-PROPOSED CEASE-FIRE IN THE TENSE BORDER AREA.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THERE HAD BEEN NO INCIDENTS SINCE SHORTLY BEFORE LAST MIDNIGHT WHEN EGYPTIAN INFILTRATORS BLEW UP A WELL AT YAD MORDECHAI, AN ISRAELI SETTLEMENT NORTHEAST OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD STRIP.

THE CALM FOLLOWED NINE DAYS OF FIGHTING IN WHICH THE ESTIMATED CASUALTIES REACHED AS HIGH AS 61 KILLED AND 91 WOUNDED. IT CAME AFTER ISRAEL ANNOUNCED ACCEPTANCE OF A CEASE-FIRE PROPOSED BY CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

THE ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ITS TROOPS WOULD ABIDE BY THE ARMISTICE CALL PROVIDED "ALL ATTACKS BY EGYPTIANS IN WHATEVER FORM WILL CEASE."

A SPOKESMAN FOR EGYPT'S PALESTINE DEPARTMENT SAID IN CAIRO THAT EGYPTIAN FORCES HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE. NOTING THAT EGYPT ACCEPTED BURNS' PROPOSAL ON TUESDAY, HE SAID CAIRO HAD NOT SENT ANY FURTHER MESSAGE IN RESPONSE TO THE ISRAELI ACCEPTANCE. HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER FURTHER WORD WOULD BE NECESSARY.

THE ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE JERUSALEM GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED BURNS FOR "GUARANTEES AND ASSURANCES ON THE PART OF EGYPT CONCERNING AGGRESSIVE ACTS COMMITTED BY HER FORCES."

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED THAT BURNS ARRIVED IN THE GAZA STRIP TODAY FOR A FIRST-HAND INVESTIGATION OF THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON KHAN YUNIS. ISRAELI TROOPS IN HALF TRACKS BLEW UP AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN THAT RAIL CENTER WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

EGYPT REPORTED 10 MEN KILLED AND 12 INJURED IN THE ASSAULT BUT PRIVATE INFORMANTS PUT CAIRO'S LOSSES AT 17 DEAD AND 10 WOUNDED. THE VOICE OF ISRAEL RADIO CLAIMED 40 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID ONE ATTACKER WAS KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED.

THE OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN THE GAZA AREA, A 6 BY 30 MILE STRIP OF LAND ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN, CAME AFTER NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT ON EASING TENSION BROKE DOWN AUG. 24.

DESPITE BURNS' APPEALS, STRONGLY BACKED BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, CLASHES OR RAIDS ACROSS THE BORDER HAVE OCCURRED ALMOST DAILY SINCE THEN.

A4
AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT OFFICIAL CIRCLES HERE OBSERVED "WITH INTEREST" THAT EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVES TURNED UP FOR YESTERDAY'S MEETING OF THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, HELD IN A HUT ALONG THE BORDER.
THE MEETING WAS ADJOURNED UNTIL NEXT MONDAY "DUE TO THE FACT THAT SOME OF THE U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS WERE ABSENT ON DUTY," A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID.

30.24-3665

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN EARLIER DENIED REPORTS THAT EGYPT HAS ASKED FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE BORDER TALKS AND THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED THAT THE EGYPTIANS WERE PLANNING TO RESUME THEM.

IN DAMASCUS, PREMIER SABRI ASSALI ANNOUNCED THAT THE SYRIAN ARMY HAS BEEN ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE ISRAELI ATTACKS ALONG THE SYRIAN-ISRAEL ARMISTICE LINES. SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO OFFER EGYPT IMMEDIATE AID IN MEETING ISRAELI ATTACKS.

REPORTS FROM IRAQ, ANOTHER ARAB NATION, SAID THE BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS INFORMED EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVES THAT IT IS READY TO GIVE CAIRO ANY MILITARY OR POLITICAL AID.

QR229PED

B3 (SEG) (530)
WITH JERUSALEM
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 2 (AP)--AS EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS TRADED BLOWS ACROSS THEIR DEMARCATION LINE THIS WEEK, THE FADING HOPES FOR PEACE IN PALESTINE RESTED HEAVILY ON ONE MAN--CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, THE UNITED NATIONS' CHIEF REFEREE IN THE PALESTINE QUARREL.

BURNS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, (UNTSO) IS CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF A SEEMINGLY ENDLESS FIGHT OVER PALESTINE BETWEEN ARABS AND JEWS. IT IS HIS THANKLESS JOB TO TRY TO PERSUADE BOTH SIDES NOT TO RETALIATE EVEN WHEN ATTACKED, AND TO CEASE FIRING EVEN IF THE OTHER SIDE IS STILL SHOOTING.

THE 58-YEAR-OLD BURNS WENT TO PALESTINE A YEAR AGO TO TAKE OVER UNTSO AND THE JOB OF WATCHING FOUR DIFFERENT ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS. ISRAEL HAS A SEPARATE TRUCE WITH EACH OF THE ARAB STATES ON ITS FRONTIERS -- LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN AND EGYPT.

ON EACH OF THESE FRONTS, JOINT ISRAELI-ARAB MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS OPERATE UNDER A UNITED NATIONS CHAIRMAN TO INVESTIGATE FRONTIER VIOLATIONS.

BURNS HAS MANAGED TO REDUCE TENSION NOTICEABLY ON THREE OF THE FRONTS, BUT THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN LINE AROUND THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA COASTAL STRIP HAS TURNED INTO A MAJOR HEADACHE.

PERSONS CLOSE TO THE TRUCE CHIEF SAY HE SUFFERED A BITTER PERSONAL DISAPPOINTMENT LAST WEEK WHEN MONTHS OF PAINSTAKING WORK TO EASE TENSION IN THE GAZA AREA COLLAPSED.

HE HAD PERSUADED EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT ELIMINATING FRONTIER INCIDENTS. BUT JUST BEFORE THE GENERAL ARRIVED IN CAIRO FOR FURTHER TALKS LAST WEEK, AN ALLEGED ISRAELI ATTACK LEFT THREE EGYPTIANS DEAD AND EIGHT WOUNDED NEAR GAZA.

WHEN BURNS REACHED CAIRO, PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOLD HIM EGYPT WAS WITHDRAWING FROM THE TALKS.

THERE HAS NOT BEEN A QUIET DAY ON THE GAZA FRONTIER SINCE. DESPITE THE BREAKDOWN IN THE TALKS, BURNS HAS CONTINUED TO MOVE BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE LINES IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE BITTER ADVERSARIES TO CALL OFF THE SHOOTING.

B9
THE SQUARE-JAWED CANADIAN IS GIVEN AT BEST A 50-50 CHANCE TO RESTORE PEACE, BUT NEUTRAL OBSERVERS AGREE HE HAS DONE ALMOST THE IMPOSSIBLE IN WINNING THE RESPECT OF BOTH SIDES. HIS STUBBORN, SINCERE NEUTRALITY IS LISTED AS A MAJOR ATTRIBUTE IN THIS ACCOMPLISHMENT.
"I CAME OUT HERE WITH AN OPEN MIND AND I BELIEVE I STILL HAVE ONE," BURNS SAID RECENTLY. "WHEN I TALK TO ONE SIDE, I AM ALWAYS THINKING HOW REASONABLE THE OTHER SIDE IS. AND VICE VERSA."

BURNS' NEUTRALITY IS EVEN REFLECTED IN HIS CHOICE OF LIVING QUARTERS. ONE OF HIS PREDECESSORS LIVED ON THE ARAB SIDE OF THE LINE, THE OTHER ON THE ISRAELI SIDE. EACH WAS ACCUSED OF PARTIALITY BECAUSE OF THIS.

BURNS HAS CHOSEN TO LIVE IN THE AUSTERE NEUTRALITY OF U.N. HEAD-QUARTERS IN A SEGMENT OF NO MAN'S LAND DIVIDING ARAB FROM ISRAELI JERUSALEM. IT'S NOT HIS FAULT THAT THE HILL ON WHICH HE LIVES WAS KNOWN TO ANCIENTS AS THE "HILL OF EVIL COUNSEL."

BURNS' REPUTATION AS A "SOLDIER'S SOLDIER" ALSO HAS DONE MUCH TO HELP HIM MAINTAIN HIS RESPECTED ROLE. HIS STAFF, OFFICERS FROM MANY COUNTRIES, SHARE A HEALTHY RESPECT FOR THE GENERAL, BASED PARTLY ON HIS MILITARY RECORD AS COMMANDER OF THE 1ST CANADIAN CORPS IN EUROPE IN 1944.

THIS RESPECT FOR HIS MILITARY ABILITY ALSO IS SHARED BY THE ARMY OFFICERS WITH WHOM HE DEALS FROM BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

"WHEN THE GENERAL CONFERS WITH AN EGYPTIAN OR AN ISRAELI OFFICER ON A TRUCE PROBLEM," SAID A MEMBER OF HIS STAFF, "THEY ACT LIKE TWO DIVISION COMMANDERS WORKING SIDE BY SIDE."

HA324AED

A6

AMS BUDGET (400)

PRECEDE RABAT DAY

OUED ZEM, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-FRANCE'S NEW RESIDENT GENERAL TODAY INSPECTED SCENES OF THE RECENT MOROCCAN UPRISING AND PROMISED SURVIVORS OF THE OUED ZEM MASSACRE THAT "SUCH AN ABOMINATION WILL NOT BE REPEATED."

GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN WAS HANDED A PLEDGE OF LOYALTY FROM 259 MOROCCAN LEADERS IN THE AREA, ALONG WITH AN EXPRESSION OF "IMMENSE SORROW" FOR THE KILLINGS OF AUG. 20 AND 21.

BUT FRENCH TROOPS AND GENDARMES STILL PURSUED 150 MOROCCANS IN THE OUED ZEM REGION WHO HAVE NOT SURRENDERED.

BOYER DE LATOUR ARRIVED IN RABAT, THE MOROCCAN CAPITAL, WEDNESDAY TO TAKE UP THE DELICATE TASK OF IMPLEMENTING A NEW POLITICAL SETTLEMENT BEING PUT INTO FINAL FORM BY FRENCH AND MOROCCAN LEADERS.

AFTER MEETING SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA YESTERDAY, THE GENERAL BEGAN HIS TOUR OF THE AREAS ATTACKED DURING THE UPRISING.

BOYER DE LATOUR IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO HAVE ORDERS TO DEPOSE THE SULTAN AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD MOROCCAN HOME RULE. BUT THE SUBJECT WAS NOT BROACHED AT HIS FIRST MEETING.

AT OUED ZEM, WHERE 91 FRENCH CIVILIANS WERE SLAIN BY KNIFE-BRANDISHING BERBER TRIBESMEN, BOYER DE LATOUR SPOKE IN A BIG HALL TO SURVIVORS OF THE ATTACK.

HE EXPRESSED SPECIAL SYMPATHY TO THE WIDOW OF DR. FISHBACHER, CHIEF DOCTOR OF THE OUED ZEM HOSPITAL, WHO WAS KILLED ALONG WITH HIS PATIENTS. HOLDING BACK TEARS, MME. FISHBACHER PLEADED WITH THE GENERAL TO "GIVE US LEADERS, REAL LEADERS. THINK OF THOSE WHO ARE DEAD. WE DO NOT WANT SLOGANS ONLY."

BOYER DE LATOUR TOLD HER AND OTHER EUROPEAN RESIDENTS--SOME OF THEM STILL WEARING BANDAGES--THAT "THE HORROR WHICH OCCURRED STUPEFIED ME." HE PLEDGED THAT HENCEFORTH THE CITY OF 12,000 WOULD BE PROTECTED FROM ANY SUCH ATTACK. ON THE SPOT HE NAMED A NEW CAID (LEADER) FOR OUED ZEM.

THE MASSACRE WAS FOLLOWED BY PUNITIVE EXPEDITIONS AND THE TOLL OF MOROCCAN DEAD HAS BEEN PUT SEMIOFFICIALLY AT 700 AND UNOFFICIALLY AT THREE OR FOUR TIMES AS MANY.

EARLIER, AT NEARBY BOUJAD, BOYER DE LATOUR WAS HANDED A DECLARATION FROM 259 CAIDS AND NOTABLES. THE STATEMENT SAID IN PART:

"IT IS WITH INDIGNATION... THAT WE STAND UP AGAINST THOSE WHO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF CIRCUMSTANCES TO EXCITE THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE AGAINST THE FRENCH PEOPLE... WE CONFIRM TO YOUR AUGUST PERSON OUR LOYALTY AS WELL AS OUR ATTACHMENT TO FRANCE."

MT239PED

A140

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY EXPRESSED THE "GRAVEST CONCERN" ABOUT THE TROUBLED SITUATION IN FRENCH MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.

HE TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT ALL INDIANS, IRRESPECTIVE OF PARTY OR GROUP AFFILIATION, ALSO VIEWED DEVELOPING CLASHES BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND NATIONALIST AGITATORS IN THIS WAY.

INDIA, HE WENT ON, WAS UNABLE TO TAKE ANY STEPS TO PREVENT VIOLENCE EXCEPT BY EXPRESSING HER REACTION THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS OR ACTING THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN ELEMENT.

INDIA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID INQUIRIES ARE BEING MADE ABOUT THE SAFETY OF INDIANS IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.

WD1155AED

A127

95

1955

SECOND LEAD PLANE

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, SEPT. 3 (AP)-BRITISH POLICE CHARGED TODAY THAT A CHINESE NOW ON FORMOSA--WHO HAD WORKED AS AN AIRPORT COOLIE HERE--HELPED CAUSE THE CRASH OF AN AIRLINER FLYING RED CHINA OFFICIALS TO INDONESIA.

THE PLANE WAS EN ROUTE TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG LAST APRIL WHEN IT EXPLODED AND FELL INTO THE SEA, KILLING 16.

POLICE SAID THEY ARE ASKING NATIONALIST CHINA TO RETURN THE MAN FROM FORMOSA.

NO OTHERS WERE NAMED PUBLICLY IN A WARRANT FOR HIS ARREST ON CHARGES OF MURDER CONSPIRACY.

COMMUNIST CHINA AT THE TIME CHARGED THE PLANE WAS SABOTAGED WITH A TIME BOMB PUT ABOARD HERE IN A MIS-FIRED EFFORT TO MURDER PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

BRITISH COLONIAL POLICE AFTER LONG INVESTIGATION IDENTIFIED THE WANTED CHINESE AS A MAN WHO WORKED AS A COOLIE CLEANING MAN IN AIR LINERS STOPPING HERE.

THE AIRCRAFT, KASHMIR PRINCESS, OF THE AIR INDIA LINE, CAME DOWN IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEAS ON APRIL 11 WHILE EN ROUTE TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY INDONESIA, INDIA AND OTHER NATIONS.

SIXTEEN OF THE 19 PERSONS ON BOARD LOST THEIR LIVES.

ALL 11 PASSENGERS ABOARD, EIGHT CHINESE, A NORTH VIETNAMESE, A POLE AND AN AUSTRIAN CORRESPONDENT--PART OF COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE WERE KILLED AND ONLY THREE OF THE EIGHT INDIAN CREW MEMBERS WERE RESCUED.

POLICE NAMED CHOW TSE-MING AS THE MAN NAMED IN THE WARRANT. THEY SAID HE LEFT HONG KONG COLONY ON MAY 18 BY AIR FOR FORMOSA AND HAD THREE ALIASES.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE NATIONALIST CHINESE OFFICIALS ON FORMOSA WERE BEING ASKED TO RETURN HIM TO HONG KONG FOR TRIAL.

A111

A REWARD OF 100,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS (\$17,600) HAD BEEN OFFERED FOR APPREHENSION OF ANY PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CRASH.

THE THREE SURVIVING CREW MEMBERS HAD REPORTED THAT THE CRASH INTO THE SEA WAS PRECEDED BY A "MUFFLED EXPLOSION" WHICH ORIGINATED FROM "AN EXTRANEIOUS SOURCE WHOLLY UNCONNECTED WITH THE STRUCTURE OF THE AIRCRAFT."

PEIPING, CAPITAL OF RED CHINA, IMMEDIATELY CHARGED THAT THE CRAFT WAS BLOWN UP IN AN EFFORT TO ASSASSINATE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND THE ENTIRE RED CHINESE DELEGATION TO BUNDUNG.

CHOU HAD ARRANGED TO FLY ON ANOTHER INDIAN AIRLINER TO THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE TWO DAYS LATER, BUT DELAYED HIS DEPARTURE. HE FINALLY ARRIVED A DAY LATE AT RANGOON, ENROUTE TO BANDUNG, UNDER ESCORT OF BURMESE FIGHTER PLANES AND A HEAVY GUARD. EFFORTS WERE MADE TO MAKE HIS ARRIVAL SECRET.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD CHARGED THAT A TIME BOMB HAD BEEN ARRANGED ON THE AIRLINER BY "SECRET AGENTS" OF THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

A BRITISH NOTE ON APRIL 17 CHARGED THAT RED CHINA WAS TRYING TO MAKE POLITICAL PROPAGANDA OUT OF THE INCIDENT AND STRONGLY PROTESTED ATTEMPTS TO MAKE BRITISH AUTHORITIES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CRASH.

THE PLANE'S LAST STOP BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR BANDUNG WAS AT HONG KONG.

RED CHINA CHARGED THAT THE BRITISH HAD FAILED TO HEED WARNINGS FROM PEIPING BEFOREHAND THAT AN ATTEMPT MIGHT BE MADE TO SABOTAGE THE PLANE.

BRITAIN'S NOTE SAID AUTHORITIES HERE HAD PUT THE PLANE UNDER AN EXTRA GUARD WHILE IT WAS HERE AND TOOK ALL POSSIBLE STEPS TO INSURE THE SAFETY OF THE PASSENGERS.

SUBSEQUENTLY, ON MAY 27, HOWEVER, THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT SAID AN INDONESIAN INQUIRY COMMITTEE HAD ESTABLISHED THAT THE PLANE WENT DOWN AS THE RESULT OF THE EXPLOSION OF A TIME BOMB IN A WING AND "IT SEEMS PROBABLE THAT THE EXPLOSIVE DEVICE EMPLOYED WAS PLACED IN THE AIRCRAFT AT HONG KONG."

THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN ON THE INVESTIGATION BECAUSE THE PLANE WENT DOWN OFF SARAWAK, BORNEO, NOT FAR FROM INDONESIA.

HONG KONG POLICE HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN AN INVESTIGATION OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES FOR OVER FOUR MONTHS.

KL1042PED

B45KX Q

(180)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID TODAY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WOULD BE ABLE TO FIGHT INDEPENDENTLY FOR THE RECOVERY OF THE LOST CHINA MAINLAND.

THEY WOULD DO SO, HE DECLARED, REGARDLESS OF THE ATTITUDE OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

CHIANG TOLD A CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE THE TASK OF RECONQUERING THE MAINLAND WOULD TAKE FIVE YEARS FROM THE TIME AN INVASION WAS LAUNCHED. HOWEVER, HE MADE NO PREDICTION AS TO WHEN THE ATTACK

ORIGINALLY CHIANG'S REMARKS WERE TAKEN TO MEAN THE MAINLAND WOULD BE RECONQUERED WITHIN FIVE YEARS FROM NOW, BUT AIDES SAID THIS INTERPRETATION WAS NOT CORRECT.

"THE FOUNDATION FOR OUR COUNTERATTACK AND NATIONAL SURVIVAL HAS BECOME VERY STRONG," THE 68-YEAR-OLD GENERALLISSIMO ASSERTED.

CHIANG LISTED AS REASONS:

1. WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT OF CHINESE ABROAD.
2. GROWING STRENGTH OF THE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES.
3. INTENSIFIED OPPOSITION OF THE PEOPLE ON THE MAINLAND TO CHINESE COMMUNIST RULE.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH SAID THE SPIRIT OF THE GREAT CHINESE SAGE, CONFUCIUS IS STILL STRONG IN THE HEARTS OF THE CHINESE, AND CONFUCIANISM IS "A DEADLY ENEMY TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

VR541ACS

B75KX (Q IN)

LEAD SHIGEMITSU (240)

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-JAPANESE CABINET MINISTERS TODAY DENIED ANY INTENTION OF SENDING TROOPS ABROAD AND DECIDED TO QUESTION FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU ON WHETHER HE MADE SUCH COMMITMENTS TO THE UNITED STATES IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK.

30.24-3667

THEIR DECISION WAS PROMPTED BY SOME INTERPRETATIONS OF THURSDAY'S JOINT U.S.-JAPAN STATEMENT WHICH SAID IN PART JAPAN SHOULD "BE ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE PRESERVATION OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC." SOME JAPANESE CORRESPONDENTS REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON THAT U.S. OFFICIALS WERE SAYING JAPANESE FORCES COULD BE USED ELSEWHERE IN ASIA.

DEFENSE CHIEF SHIGEMASA SUNADA SAID AFTER THE CABINET MEETING, "OVERSEAS SERVICE OF JAPANESE TROOPS IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. THIS WAS THE UNANIMOUS VIEW OF THE CABINET MINISTERS."

FOREIGN MINISTER ADVISER MASAYUKI TANI, SUMMONED TO REPRESENT SHIGEMITSU, CALLED THE OVERSEAS SERVICE INTERPRETATION "INCONCEIVABLE." HE ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY INFORMATION FROM SHIGEMITSU. HE SAID IN HIS PERSONAL OPINION JAPAN IS NOT EXPECTED TO CONTRIBUTE TO WESTERN PACIFIC SECURITY FOR AT LEAST THREE YEARS.

TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI, HEAD OF THE INFLUENTIAL ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, SAID JAPAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN PACIFIC SECURITY WILL BE NOT TROOPS, BUT INDUSTRIAL POWER.

TAKASAKI ALSO DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS HERE THAT JAPAN HAD PLEDGED TO BUILD ITS GROUND DEFENSE FORCE TO 350,000 MEN, AS PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID 180,000 IS THE LIMIT.

TOKYO NEWSPAPER WERE CONCERNED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF JAPANESE TROOPS BEING USED OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY.

ASAHI SAID "WE CANNOT BUT BE ASTONISHED IF THE TALKS WERE CONDUCTED UNDER SUCH A PREMISE. X X X THERE ARE MANY POINTS WHICH MAKE US ENTERTAIN STRONG DOUBTS."

YOMIURI LIKEWISE SAID ON THE OVER-ALL DEFENSE ISSUE THAT THE PROPOSED JAPANESE SIX-YEAR DEFENSE PLAN HAS NEVER BEEN SANCTIONED "BY THE DIET OR THE PEOPLE....IT IS PREMATURE TO BE JOYFUL."

MOST NEWSPAPERS SPOKE HIGHLY OF OTHER SECTIONS OF THE DISCUSSIONS, PARTICULARLY THE U.S. PROMISE TO CONSIDER RELEASE OF MORE WAR CRIMINALS. THE CONCERN EXTENDED INTO THE CABINET AND ASAHI SAID A "HOT DEBATE IS UPCOMING."

CABINET MINISTERS WERE REPORTED ASKING WHY THAT PARTICULAR WORDING HAD BEEN USED. THEY SAID THEY WANTED TO KNOW EXACTLY WHAT IT MEANS.

136WX BJ1

(580) PMS BUDGET

JAPAN

BY C. VATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-AMERICAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS FORESEE SOME HARD AND PATIENT BARGAINING BEFORE JAPAN WILL ACCEPT THE MILITARY ROLE THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW WANTS HER TO PLAY AS A MAJOR PARTNER IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

THE WIDE GAP BETWEEN WHAT JAPAN IS PREPARED TO DO AND WHAT PENTAGON STRATEGISTS THINK SHE COULD DO WAS MADE CLEAR IN THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES HERE THIS WEEK WITH JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU.

THE VISITOR FROM TOKYO PROPOSED THAT JAPAN INCREASE HER PRESENT HOME DEFENSE FORCE OF 150,000 MEN TO 200,000 BY THE END OF 1958, WITH 90 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL BEING GROUND GROOPS.

JAPAN'S NAVAL AND AIR FORCES WOULD REMAIN SMALL DURING THIS PERIOD, WITH THE UNITED STATES CONTINUING TO PROVIDE VIRTUALLY FULL PROTECTION ON THE SEA AND IN THE AIR. THE JAPANESE WANT UNTIL 1961 TO BUILD UP A DEFENSIVE AIR FORCE AND NAVY.

THE AMERICAN COUNTER PROPOSAL CALLS FOR A JAPANESE GROUND FORCE OF 350,000, ORGANIZED IN 10 TRAINED AND READY DIVISIONS WITHIN ABOUT THREE YEARS AND A JAPANESE MANNED AIR FORCE OF 1,300 PLANES BY 1960.

THE BIG POINT THAT THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS TRIED TO PUT OVER WITH SHIGEMITSU IS THAT JAPAN SHOULD ADVANCE BEYOND HER PRESENT THINKING IN TERMS OF A HOME DEFENSE FORCE AND SHOULD THINK AND PLAN TO TAKE OVER SOME OF THE UNITED STATES BURDEN OF POLICING ASIA.

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A37WX

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"THAT IS WHY WE ARE AT PRESENT STUDYING THE QUESTION OF REVISING THE CONSTITUTION," HE SAID.

SHIGEMITSU, ASKED IF HE FAVORED ADMITTANCE OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE BELIEVED "ALL COUNTRIES WILL BE PROPERLY RECOGNIZED AND THROUGH PROPER PROCESSES BE ADMITTED."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER DESCRIBED HIS TALKS IN WASHINGTON AS "MOST SATISFACTORY" AND SAID THEY MAY LEAD TO A NEW PHASE IN JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

"I THINK BOTH SIDES HAVE REASON TO BE GRATIFIED," THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID.

"EACH, I BELIEVE, NOW BETTER UNDERSTANDS THE OTHER'S POSITION ON A NUMBER OF MATTERS AFFECTING OUR TWO COUNTRIES--INCLUDING THE ALL-IMPORTANT MATTER OF COMMON SECURITY.

"BECAUSE OF THIS WE HOPE TO EMBARK ON A NEW PHASE OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND TO STRENGTHEN INCREASINGLY A DYNAMIC WORKING PARTNERSHIP."

WD106PED

B28KX (Q) (JAP DEF CHF)

(200)

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-DEFENSE CHIEF SHIGEMASA SUNADA TODAY NAMED 11 MEN WHO PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN JAPAN'S PACIFIC WAR TO A NEW AND TENTATIVE MILITARY ADVISORY CAMP.

HE SAID THE 5 FORMER GENERALS AND 6 EX-ADMIRALS WOULD ADVISE HIM PERSONALLY, BUT HE MIGHT ASK THE DIET TO GIVE THE GROUP OFFICIAL STATUS LATER.

THE SELF-DEFENSE FORCES INCLUDE FORMER IMPERIAL OFFICERS, BUT NEEDED GROUPS HAVE FURNISHED THE ONLY PROFESSIONAL ADVICE.

SELECTED FOR THE BOARD WERE:

GEN. SADAMU SHIMOMURA, CHINA THEATER COMMANDER IN CHIEF AND WAR

MINISTER IN THE FIRST POST-WAR CABINET.

GEN. HITOSHI IMAMURA, INDOCHINA THEATER COMMANDER, CONVICTED BY AUSTRALIA AS A WAR CRIMINAL. HE WAS RELEASED LAST NOVEMBER.

LT. GEN. SEIJI SUGA, WARTIME CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.

LT. GEN. TAKEO YASUDA, AIR FORCE CHIEF.

LT. GEN. TAKAZO NUMATA, CHIEF OF STAFF, SOUTH PACIFIC THEATER.

ADM. YORIO SAWAMOTO, SOUTH CHINA THEATER NAVAL COMMANDER.

VICE ADM. SHIGERU FUKUDOME, 2ND NAVAL AIR FLEET COMMANDER.

VICE ADM. MISAO WADA, AERONAUTICAL CHIEF OF NAVAL AIR FORCES.

VICE ADM. TAKESHI NAWA, ELECTRONIC CHIEF AT THE NAVAL TECHNICAL INSTITUTE.

REAR ADM. SADATOSHI TOMIOKA, FLEET CHIEF OF STAFF, SOUTHWESTERN PACIFIC.

REAR ADM. YOSHIO YAMAMOTO, MILITARY AFFAIRS BUREAU CHIEF, NAVY MINISTRY.

FR/VR357ACS NM

B25KX (Q)

(130)

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-RED CHINA CHARGED TODAY AMERICAN CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES SEIZED CHEMICAL SAMPLES FROM A CHINESE STUDENT ON THE SAN FRANCISCO DOCKS, THINKING THEY MIGHT BE CONNECTED WITH GERM WARFARE.

A PEIPING BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE STUDENT AS DR. CHOU LI-SHEN. HE RECENTLY RETURNED TO CHINA AFTER OBTAINING MASTER'S DEGREE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY AT WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE AND STUDYING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

"I TRIED . . . TO EXPLAIN THEY (THE SAMPLES) WERE HARMLESS," THE RADIO QUOTED CHOU. "BUT THE INSPECTOR REFUSED TO UNDERSTAND. . . THEY ARBITRARILY CONFISCATED THE WHOLE LOT."

DR. HSU LI-CHI, WHO TOOK A DOCTOR'S DEGREE IN ZOOLOGY AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, SAID "I WILL NEVER FORGET MY FOUR YEARS OF FORCED DETENTION IN THE UNITED STATES, AND THE INSULTS AND INJURY I SUFFERED AT THE HANDS OF U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS."

HSU AND CHOU RECENTLY RETURNED TO CHINA.

FR333ACS

B43KX Q

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-TWO OF THE THREE AMERICANS ON THE JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WERE REPLACED TODAY.

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDER, APPOINTED MARINE BRIG. GEN. THOMAS G. ENNIS AND ARMY BRIG. GEN. CHARLES P. BIXEL TO REPLACE REAR ADM. HENRY S. PERSONS AND BRIG. GEN. PHILIP C. WEHLE.

BIXEL WILL BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF TO MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION.

WRELCAC

B80KX

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA IS MAKING EFFORTS TO HEAL THE BREACH BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, BAMBOKU OHNO OF JAPAN'S LIBERAL PARTY SAID TODAY.

CHIANG IS WORRIED ABOUT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S HOSTILITY TOWARD JAPAN, OHNO REPORTED ON HIS RETURN FROM FORMOSA.

HU859ACS

A92KX

(WEST OUT) (140)

MAIZURU, JAPAN, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE SON OF THE LATE PREWAR PREMIER PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE IS SERVING A 25-YEAR SENTENCE IN A SOVIET PRISON ON A CHARGE OF SUPPORTING CAPITALISM, A JAPANESE REPATRIATE SAID TODAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE OF THE REASON RUSSIA WAS HOLDING FUMITAKA KONOYE, 40, AND HOW LONG HE WOULD BE DETAINED.

RYUICHI NOBORI. ONE OF 36 JAPANESE WHO RETURNED TODAY ABOARD THE

30.24-3669

REPATRIATION SHIP HOKUTO MARU, SAID KONOYE WAS CONFINED WITH 12 OTHER JAPANESE IN SIBERIA.

"HE WAS CONVICTED IN MOSCOW IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, OF SUPPORTING CAPITALISM," NOBORI SAID.

KONOYE, HEIR OF THE FAMILY CONSIDERED CLOSEST TO THE IMPERIAL FAMILY, WAS CAPTURED IN MANCHURIA IN 1945 WHILE SERVING AS A JAPANESE ARMY LIEUTENANT.

HIS FATHER, WHO LOST THE PREMIERSHIP TO GEN. HIDEKI TOJO JUST PRIOR TO PEARL HARBOR, COMMITTED SUICIDE IN 1945 SHORTLY BEFORE HE WAS TO BE ARRESTED AS A MAJOR WAR CRIMINAL SUSPECT.

VR652ACS NM

563

~~FOLLOW WASHINGTON DAY 384 (140)~~

OTTAWA, ONT., SEPT. 4 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TODAY

SAID CANADA'S PINE TREE RADAR DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS ARE MANNED ROUND THE CLOCK.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY REP. HAROLD C. OSTERTAG (R-N.Y.) COMPLAINING THAT CANADIANS ARE MANNING RADAR STATIONS ONLY EIGHT HOURS A DAY.

OSTERTAG'S STATEMENT, MADE AT A PRESS CONFERENCE, WAS THE SECOND CRITICISM OF NORTH AMERICAN RADAR DEFENSES MADE BY UNITED STATES POLITICIANS WITHIN SIX DAYS.

SEN. HENRY JACKSON (D-WASH.) SAID LAST SATURDAY, AT LAKE STEVENS, WASH., THAT A CTICIAL HOLE HAD BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE DEV LINE--THE NORTHERNMOST OF THE THREE RADAR CHAINS.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN OTTAWA, COMMENTING ON SEN. JACKSON'S STATEMENT, SAID MONDAY THE DEV LINE IS STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

AN OFFICIAL TODAY SAID PINE TREE STATIONS ARE ON AN OPERATIONAL FOOTING 24 HOURS A DAY, AND THAT PERSONNEL WORK IN SHIFTS TO MAN THEM ROUND THE CLOCK.

JF657PED

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ASKED WHETHER IT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL TO SEND JAPANESE TROOPS OUTSIDE THEIR COUNTRY, HE SAID THIS WAS "A VERY CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION" AND ONE THAT "SHOULD BE CLARIFIED."

"THAT IS WHY WE ARE AT PRESENT STUDYING THE QUESTION OF REVISING THE CONSTITUTION," HE SAID.

SHIGEMITSU, ASKED IF HE FAVORED ADMITTANCE OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE BELIEVED "ALL COUNTRIES WILL BE PROPERLY RECOGNIZED AND THROUGH PROPER PROCESSES BE ADMITTED."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER DESCRIBED HIS TALKS IN WASHINGTON AS "MOST SATISFACTORY" AND SAID THEY MAY LEAD TO A NEW PHASE IN JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

"I THINK BOTH SIDES HAVE REASON TO BE GRATIFIED," THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID.

"EACH, I BELIEVE, NOW BETTER UNDERSTANDS THE OTHER'S POSITION ON A NUMBER OF MATTERS AFFECTING OUR TWO COUNTRIES--INCLUDING THE ALL-IMPORTANT MATTER OF COMMON SECURITY.

"BECAUSE OF THIS WE HOPE TO EMBARK ON A NEW PHASE OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND TO STRENGTHEN INCREASINGLY A DYNAMIC WORKING PARTNERSHIP."

WD106PED

B28KX (Q) (JAP DEF CHF)

(200)

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-DEFENSE CHIEF SHIGEMASA SUNADA TODAY NAMED 11 MEN WHO PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN JAPAN'S PACIFIC WAR TO A NEW AND TENTATIVE MILITARY ADVISORY CAMP.

HE SAID THE 5 FORMER GENERALS AND 6 EX-ADMIRALS WOULD ADVISE HIM PERSONALLY, BUT HE MIGHT ASK THE DIET TO GIVE THE GROUP OFFICIAL STATUS LATER.

THE SELF-DEFENSE FORCES INCLUDE FORMER IMPERIAL OFFICERS, BUT NEEDED GROUPS HAVE FURNISHED THE ONLY PROFESSIONAL ADVICE.

SELECTED FOR THE BOARD WERE:

GEN. SADAMU SHIMOMURA, CHINA THEATER COMMANDER IN CHIEF AND WAR

MINISTER IN THE FIRST POST-WAR CABINET.
 GEN. HITOSHI IMAMURA, INDOCHINA THEATER COMMANDER, CONVICTED BY AUSTRALIA AS A WAR CRIMINAL. HE WAS RELEASED LAST NOVEMBER.
 LT. GEN. SEIJI SUGA, WARTIME CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.
 LT. GEN. TAKEO YASUDA, AIR FORCE CHIEF.
 LT. GEN. TAKAZO NUMATA, CHIEF OF STAFF, SOUTH PACIFIC THEATER.
 ADM. YORIO SAWAMOTO, SOUTH CHINA THEATER NAVAL COMMANDER.
 VICE ADM. SHIGERU FUKUDOME, 2ND NAVAL AIR FLEET COMMANDER.
 VICE ADM. HISAO WADA, AERONAUTICAL CHIEF OF NAVAL AIR FORCES.
 VICE ADM. TAKESHI NAWA, ELECTRONIC CHIEF AT THE NAVAL TECHNICAL INSTITUTE.
 REAR ADM. SADATOSHI TOMIOKA, FLEET CHIEF OF STAFF, SOUTHWESTERN PACIFIC.
 REAR ADM. YOSHIO YAMAMOTO, MILITARY AFFAIRS BUREAU CHIEF, NAVY MINISTRY.

FR/VR357ACS NM

B25KX (Q)
 (130)

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-RED CHINA CHARGED TODAY AMERICAN CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES SEIZED CHEMICAL SAMPLES FROM A CHINESE STUDENT ON THE SAN FRANCISCO DOCKS, THINKING THEY MIGHT BE CONNECTED WITH GERM WARFARE.
 A PEIPING BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE STUDENT AS DR. CHOU LI-SHEN. HE RECENTLY RETURNED TO CHINA AFTER OBTAINING MASTER'S DEGREE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY AT WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE AND STUDYING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.
 "I TRIED . . . TO EXPLAIN THEY (THE SAMPLES) WERE HARMLESS," THE RADIO QUOTED CHOU. "BUT THE INSPECTOR REFUSED TO UNDERSTAND. . . THEY ARBITRATORARILY CONFISCATED THE WHOLE LOT."
 DR. HSU LI-CHI, WHO TOOK A DOCTORS DEGREE IN ZOOLOGY AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, SAID "I WILL NEVER FORGET MY FOUR YEARS OF FORCED DETENTION IN THE UNITED STATES, AND THE INSULTS AND INJURY I SUFFERED AT THE HANDS OF U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS."
 HSU AND CHOU RECENTLY RETURNED TO CHINA.

FR333ACS

B43KX Q

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-TWO OF THE THREE AMERICANS ON THE JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WERE REPLACED TODAY.
 GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDER, APPOINTED MARINE BRIG. GEN. THOMAS G. ENNIS AND ARMY BRIG. GEN. CHARLES P. BIXEL TO REPLACE REAR ADM. HENRY S. PERSONS AND BRIG. GEN. PHILIP C. WEHLE.
 BIXEL WILL BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF TO MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION.

B80KX

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA IS MAKING EFFORTS TO HEAL THE BREACH BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, BAMBOKU OHNO OF JAPAN'S LIBERAL PARTY SAID TODAY.
 CHIANG IS WORRIED ABOUT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S HOSTILITY TOWARD JAPAN, OHNO REPORTED ON HIS RETURN FROM FORMOSA.

HU859ACS

A92KX

(WEST OUT) (140)

MAIZURU, JAPAN, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE SON OF THE LATE PREWAR PREMIER PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE IS SERVING A 25-YEAR SENTENCE IN A SOVIET PRISON ON A CHARGE OF SUPPORTING CAPITALISM, A JAPANESE REPATRIATE SAID TODAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE OF THE REASON RUSSIA WAS HOLDING FUMITAKA KONOYE, 40, AND HOW LONG HE WOULD BE DETAINED.
 RYUICHI NOBORI, ONE OF 36 JAPANESE WHO RETURNED TODAY ABOARD THE

30.24- 3669

REPATRIATION SHIP HOKUTO MARU, SAID KONOYE WAS CONFINED WITH 12 OTHER JAPANESE IN SIBERIA.

"HE WAS CONVICTED IN MOSCOW IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, OF SUPPORTING CAPITALISM," NOBORI SAID.

KONOYE, HEIR OF THE FAMILY CONSIDERED CLOSEST TO THE IMPERIAL FAMILY, WAS CAPTURED IN MANCHURIA IN 1945 WHILE SERVING AS A JAPANESE ARMY LIEUTENANT.

HIS FATHER, WHO LOST THE PREMIERSHIP TO GEN. HIDEKI TOJO JUST PRIOR TO PEARL HARBOR, COMMITTED SUICIDE IN 1945 SHORTLY BEFORE HE WAS TO BE ARRESTED AS A MAJOR WAR CRIMINAL SUSPECT.

VR652ACS NM

563

~~FOLLOW WASHINGTON DAY 584 (140)~~

OTTAWA, ONT., SEPT. 4 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TODAY

SAID CANADA'S PINE TREE RADAR DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS ARE MANNED ROUND THE CLOCK.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY REP. HAROLD C. OSTERTAG (R-N.Y.) COMPLAINING THAT CANADIANS ARE MANNING RADAR STATIONS ONLY EIGHT HOURS A DAY.

OSTERTAG'S STATEMENT, MADE AT A PRESS CONFERENCE, WAS THE SECOND CRITICISM OF NORTH AMERICAN RADAR DEFENSES MADE BY UNITED STATES POLITICIANS WITHIN SIX DAYS.

SEN. HENRY JACKSON (D-WASH.) SAID LAST SATURDAY. AT LAKE STEVENS, WASH., THAT A CTICIAL HOLE HAD BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE DEW LINE--THE NORTHERNMOST OF THE THREE RADAR CHAINS.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN OTTAWA, COMMENTING ON SEN. JACKSON'S STATEMENT, SAID MONDAY THE DEW LINE IS STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

AN OFFICIAL TODAY SAID PINE TREE STATIONS ARE ON AN OPERATIONAL FOOTING 24 HOURS A DAY, AND THAT PERSONNEL WORK IN SHIFTS TO MAN THEM ROUND THE CLOCK.

JF637PED

TRUDEAU (PRECEDE NEW YORK A61)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY DESCRIBED AS "INCORRECT" PUBLISHED REPORT THAT MAJ. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU WAS DISMISSED AS CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE BY DIRECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE ARMY OFFICE OF INFORMATION ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT IN COMMENT ON A STORY IN THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS TO THE EFFECT THAT EISENHOWER FIRED TRUDEAU AT THE "PERSONAL REQUEST" OF ALLEN DULLES, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER CONSULTATION WITH GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO HAS PICKED MAJ. GEN. RIDGELY GAITHER JR. TO SUCCEED TRUDEAU.

A147WX

THE TEXT:

"THE STATEMENT THAT GEN. TRUDEAU WAS RELIEVED FROM HIS ASSIGNMENT AS G2 OF THE ARMY (CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE) BY DIRECTION OF THE PRESIDENT IS INCORRECT. GEN. TRUDEAU IS GOING TO AN IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENT IN THE FAR EAST AFTER HAVING COMPLETED NEARLY TWO YEARS ON THE JOB. HE HAS BEEN SUCCEEDED BY GEN. GAITHER WHO WAS GEN. TAYLOR'S G2 IN THE FAR EAST. A NEW CHIEF OF STAFF IS PRIVILEGED TO MAKE HIS OWN SELECTION OF HIS PRINCIPAL STAFF OFFICERS."

SHORTLY BEFORE OR SOON AFTER TAYLOR TOOK OVER RECENTLY AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ALL OF THE PRINCIPAL ASSIGNMENTS ON THE GENERAL STAFF WERE CHANGED.

A148WX

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED ON AUG. 10 THAT TRUDEAU WOULD GO TO THE FAR EAST AND BE REPLACED BY GAITHER WHO HAD BEEN IN COMMAND OF THE 18TH AIRBORNE CORPS AT FT. BRAGG, N.C.

TRUDEAU'S POST IN THE FAR EAST HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. IN ASSIGNING OFFICERS TO OVERSEAS DUTY, THE ARMY CUSTOMARILY LEAVES THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SPECIFIC NEW JOBS TO THE COMMANDER IN THE FOREIGN THEATER CONCERNED.

IN A WASHINGTON STORY CARRYING THE BYLINE OF JOHN O'DONNELL, THE NEWS SAID TRUDEAU "ACTUALLY WAS REMOVED FROM HIS INTELLIGENCE COMMAND BY EISENHOWER DESPITE THE VIOLENT, THOUGH SUPPRESSED, OPPOSITION OF THE PENTAGON, FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON DOWN THROUGH THE ALL-POWERFUL JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND UNIFORMED PROFESSIONALS OF ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PRESIDENT "WAVERED" IN HIS DECISION TO FIRE TRUDEAU BUT THAT ALLEN DULLES' PLEA WAS BACKED UP BY HIS BROTHER, SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

IN WASHINGTON, ONE OFFICIAL CITED IN THE STORY AS HAVING TAKEN A PRINCIPAL PART IN THE REPORTED DISMISSAL OF TRUDEAU FLATLY DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE DEVELOPMENT OR HAVING HAD ANY PART IN IT.

THIS OFFICIAL, COL. STANLEY GROGAN, A TOP ASSISTANT TO CIA DIRECTOR DULLES, TOLD A NEWSMAN THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW THE STORY IS "TOTALLY FALSE AND UNTRUE IN EVERY RESPECT."

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED ON AUG. 10 THAT TRUDEAU WOULD BE REPLACED BY MAJ. GEN. RIDGELY GAITHER, WHO HAD BEEN IN COMMAND IN THE 18TH AIRBORNE CORPS AT FT. BRAGG, N.C., SINCE LAST MAY. TRUDEAU REMAINED ON THE JOB AT THE PENTAGON UNTIL LAST WEEK. HE IS NOW PREPARING TO LEAVE FOR THE FAR EAST, WHERE HIS SPECIFIC ASSIGNMENT WILL BE ANNOUNCED BY THE FAR EAST COMMAND ACCORDING TO NORMAL CUSTOM. TRUDEAU HAS BEEN ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTELLIGENCE FOR TWO YEARS.

GROGAN ADDED THAT HE HAD NEVER HEARD THAT HE HAD TAKEN ANY PART IN OBTAINING TRUDEAU'S TRANSFER AND THAT THE "FIRST I HEARD OF IT" WAS WHEN A REPORTER TELEPHONED HIM ABOUT IT.

THE NEWS SAID GROGAN AND TRUDEAU "TANGLED IN GERMANY" WHEN

TRUDEAU WAS TOP AMERICAN MILITARY CHIEF OF POLICE IN OCCUPIED GERMANY FROM 1948 TO 1950.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID GROGAN COMPLAINED TO ALLEN DULLES AND THE LATTER TOOK IT UP WITH EISENHOWER.

THE NEWS SAID ALLEN DULLES, IN A LETTER TO WILSON, CHARGED TRUDEAU HAD, IN A WASHINGTON TALK LAST JUNE WITH VISITING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, SOUGHT TO "UNDERMINE" THE CONFIDENCE OF ADENAUER "IN A HUSH-HUSH CIA-BANKROLLED SETUP IN GERMANY..."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE LETTER ACCUSED TRUDEAU OF TALKING WITH ADENAUER "WITHOUT CONSULTING THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY."

A62

1955
SAID THE NEWS:

"TRUDEAU'S DEFENSE EMPHASIZED THAT THE DULLES MEMO WAS PART OF A LONG-RANGE PLAN TO GET HIM REMOVED, SOMETHING THAT WAS KNOWN AS FAR BACK AS LAST MARCH.

"TRUDEAU REFUTED ALL CHARGES AND CLOSED HIS ANSWER WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE DULLES MEMO WAS AN ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF DULLES TO 'INVADE THE PENTAGON'."

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN AND AN ARMY INFORMATION OFFICIAL IN WASHINGTON NOTED THAT THE ARMY RECENTLY GOT A NEW CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, AND THAT IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR THE CHIEFS TO BRING IN THEIR OWN STAFF ASSISTANCE WHENEVER AN OPENING OCCURS.

GAITHER SERVED AS ASSISTANT CHIEF FOR INTELLIGENCE IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND WHEN TAYLOR WAS U.S. AND UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN THAT AREA.

THE NEWS STORY SAID THE "OUSTER OF THE 54-YEAR-OLD TRUDEAU THREATENS TO TOUCH OFF PERHAPS THE MOST EXPLOSIVE ISSUE -- AT HOME OR ABROAD -- SINCE THE GOP WON IN 1952."

"THE ISSUE," THE STORY CONTINUED, "IS THIS: HAS A CIVILIAN (ALLEN DULLES) THE RIGHT TO MOVE IN AND TELL ANY OF THE CHIEFS OF OUR ARMED FORCES THAT HE PERSONALLY DOES NOT APPROVE OF THE MAN THEY HAD NAMED AS HEAD OF THEIR INTELLIGENCE COMMAND?"

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST TODAY FRIDAY SEPT. 2.

FV650AED

A85WX

NAVY TANKER DEAL (400)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) SAID TODAY THE NAVY IS WITHHOLDING FINAL ACTION ON A 140 TO 150 MILLION DOLLAR SHIP CHARTER DEAL, WHILE GAO INVESTIGATES THE LOW BIDDERS.

THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE (MSTS) ON JUNE 30 APPROVED A BID BY THE FIRM GOA NOW IS INVESTIGATING, UNITED OCEANIC CORP. TO BUILD EIGHT LARGE TANKERS, AND THEN CHARTER THEM TO MSTS AS FUEL CARRIERS FOR THE NATION'S FLEETS.

RECORDS OF THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION LIST UNITED OCEANIC AS A WHOLLY OWNED SUBSIDIARY OF UNITED TANKER CORP., WHICH IN TURN IS WHOLLY OWNED BY CHINA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION, INC. UNITED TANKER AND CHINA INTERNATIONAL WERE INVESTIGATED AND CRITICIZED BY A SENATE COMMITTEE IN 1952.

THE GAO SPOKESMAN, ROBERT KELLER, SAID HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE BID DETAILS, BUT THAT THE PROPOSED 10-YEAR CHARTER OF THE EIGHT VESSELS WOULD COST THE GOVERNMENT BETWEEN 140 AND 150 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE CHARTER AGREEMENT WAS MADE UNDER A NEW GRANT OF AUTHORITY BY CONGRESS ALLOWING THE NAVY TO BUILD FIVE TANKERS, AND CHARTER 15 OTHERS, FOR A 10-YEAR PERIOD.

THE NAVY RECEIVED BIDS FROM UNITED OCEANIC, OLEUM TRANSPORT, ATLANTIC LINES, AND THE NEW ENGLAND TANKER SHIPPING CORP., GAO SAID, BUT ACCEPTED BIDS ON ONLY EIGHT TANKERS, ALL FROM UNITED OCEANIC.

THIS AROUSED PROTESTS FROM THE UNSUCCESSFUL BIDDERS GAO SAID TODAY

IT HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION EIGHT SUBJECTS RAISED BY THE UNSUCCESSFUL BIDDERS. THESE, GAO SAID, IN GENERAL CONCERN THE COMPARATIVE FUEL CONSUMPTION, OPERATING COST, CARGO CARRYING CAPACITY AND OVERALL EFFICIENCY OF THE VESSELS UNITED OCEANIC PROPOSES TO BUILD AND THOSE THE OTHER BIDDERS PROPOSED, PLUS "THE BACKGROUND OF UNITED OCEANIC."

THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, THEN HEADED BY SEN. HOEY (D-NC), IN 1952 INVESTIGATED AND VIGOROUSLY DENOUNCED THE CONDUCT OF UNITED TANKER AND THE CHINA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION, INC., ITS OWNER IN A PROFITABLE SHIP DEAL.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ITS STUDY SHOWED HOW "SHREWD AND CALCULATING BUSINESSMEN" REALIZED BIG PROFITS BY "TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE CONFUSION AND MISMANAGEMENT" WHICH MARKED THE GOVERNMENT'S SALE OF WAR SURPLUS TANKERS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND "POSSIBLE CRIMINAL VIOLATIONS" INCLUDING THE FALSIFICATION AND CONCEALMENT OF FACTS BY OFFICIALS OF THE FOUNDATION AND THE TANKER CORPORATION IN THE ACQUISITION OF TANKERS WHICH FINALLY WOUND UP IN CHINESE NATIONALISTS' HANDS.

THE SENATE INVESTIGATION CONCERNED THE ACTIVITIES OF A GROUP OF MEN, SEVERAL OF THEM PROMINENT, HEADED BY FORMER REP. JOSEPH CASEY (D-MASS).

CASEY MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT THAT THEIR ACTIONS WERE LEGAL AND THE PROFITS THEY MADE ON THE TANKERS WERE PROPER UNDER THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM. INDICTMENTS WERE RETURNED, CHARGING FRAUD, BUT THEY WERE ULTIMATELY DISMISSED WITHOUT TRIAL.

HY901PED

A89WX

NIGHT LEAD TIN SOLDIERS (250)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ORDERED THE REPATRIATION OF 50,000 TIN SOLDIERS "CAPTURED" IN A GERMAN MUSEUM DURING WORLD WAR II.

BUT FIRST THE TOYS MUST BE FOUND. A BATTALION OF 423 OF THEM HAS TURNED UP IN THE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART HERE. THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE REST IS NOT KNOWN.

MISS ARDELIA HALL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ARTS AND MONUMENTS DIVISION HAS A THEORY THAT THE TIN SOLDIERS WERE SEIZED BY THE U.S. ARMY ORIGINALLY UNDER THE DE-MILITARIZATION AND DE-NAZIFICATION PROGRAM.

"GRANTED IT WAS A MILITARY MUSEUM FOR THE AGGRANDIZEMENT OF GERMAN ARMS, IT STILL APPEARS RIDICULOUS ON THE FACE OF IT," SHE COMMENTED.

THE COLLECTION HAD BEEN ON DISPLAY IN THE MUSEUM OF HERSBRUCK, GERMANY, UNTIL 1945. GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAID THAT IN 1945 ARMY CAPTAIN FRANK M. DUNBAUGH, NOW OF EL PASO, TEX., LOADED THEM INTO A TRUCK AND LEFT BEHIND A REQUISITION PAPER.

THE MUSEUM PIECES INCLUDE MOUNTED AND UNMOUNTED MEN AND RANGE FROM LITTLE PRUSSIAN GUARDSMEN IN BEARSKIN HATS TO MACHINE GUNNERS IN THE FIELD GRAY OF WORLD WAR I.

EFFORTS OF THE HERSBRUCK BURGHERS TO REGAIN THE COLLECTION CULMINATED IN A LETTER TO THE WHITE HOUSE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASSURED THEM HE WOULD DO HIS BEST TO ROUND UP THE LOST ARMY.

DUNBAUGH SAID HE KNEW ONLY THAT HE DELIVERED THE TIN SOLDIERS TO A HIGHER AMERICAN COMMAND. THE 423 NOW IN THE ART GALLERY HERE WERE TRACED TO AN INDIVIDUAL IN TEXAS, WHO SURRENDERED THEM WITHOUT A BATTLE.

THEY WILL STAY IN THE GALLERY UNTIL THE SEARCH FOR THE OTHER 49,577 IS COMPLETED. THEN THE WHOLE "ARMY" WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE GERMAN EMBASSY.

HY910PED

A91WX

BRITAIN-CONTRACTS (180)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY PROTESTED THE AWARD OF TWO DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONTRACTS TO AMERICAN FIRMS INSTEAD OF A BRITISH COMPANY WHICH SUBMITTED A LOWER BID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PROTEST WAS HANDED TO SAMUEL WAUGH, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, BY SIR ROBERT SCOTT, BRITISH EMBASSY MINISTER.

IT EXPRESSED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S "DEEP CONCERN OVER THE MATTER OF THE CHIEF JOSEPH DAM PROJECT."

THE PROJECT IS IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS AWARDED A CONTRACT FOR SIX GENERATORS TO WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. AND A CONTRACT FOR THREE TRANSFORMERS TO THE PENNSYLVANIA TRANSFORMER CO. OF CANONSBURG, PA.

IN EACH INSTANCE, THE ENGLISH ELECTRIC CO. WAS LOW BIDDER--OFFERING \$5,460,361 AGAINST \$6,338,491, AND \$470,965 AS AGAINST \$556,868, RESPECTIVELY.

MAKING THE DECISION LAST FRIDAY, WILSON SAID HE GAVE THE JOBS TO THE AMERICAN FIRMS BECAUSE THEY ARE IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA'S AREA OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT.

HIS ACTION CAUSED CONSIDERABLE SURPRISE IN BRITAIN AND THE OBJECTIONS WERE FILED. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE MATTER WAS UNDER STUDY BUT IT MADE NO OTHER COMMENT.

IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY, SENS. MARTIN AND DUFF, PENNSYLVANIA REPUBLICANS, SAID THE DECISION DID NOT CONFLICT WITH U. S. POLICY OF FOSTERING WORLD TRADE.

HY922PED

B99WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA OR ITS ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS WAS OPPOSED TODAY BY THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF EVANGELICALS.

IN AN OPEN LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT HENRY H. SAVAGE SAID "WE CANNOT BUT FEEL THAT OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE AN ETERNAL BLOT ON OUR NATIONAL CONSCIENCE."

WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THEM, SAVAGE SAID SEVERAL PROMINENT CHURCHMEN HAVE MADE STATEMENTS RECENTLY WHICH "HAVE APPEARED TO REPRESENT THE POSITION OF AMERICAN PROTESTANTISM AS FAVORING RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND ITS ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

"THESE PROTESTANT LEADERS WHO SEEK RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA," HE SAID, "ARE RECOGNIZING AS THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH ON THE MAINLAND THE SMALLER SEGMENT WHICH HAS SUBMITTED ITSELF TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT."

"ON THE OTHER HAND, WE EVANGELICAL PROTESTANTS STAND WITH THE LARGER SEGMENT OF CHRISTIANS IN CHINA WHO HAVE REJECTED COMMUNISM."

1201AED

A63WA

(150) MICHAELIS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ASSIGNED BRIG. GEN. JOHN H. MICHAELIS, ONE TIME AIDE TO GEN. EISENHOWER, TO THE U.S. TROOPS WHO ARE MOVING TO ITALY FROM AUSTRIA.

THE ASSIGNMENT NOTICE ON A ROUTINE LISTING OF CHANGES OF JOBS FOR OFFICERS DID NOT SPECIFY THE EXACT POST MICHAELIS WILL HOLD, BUT IT WAS LEARNED HE WILL COMMAND THE U.S. FORCES IN ITALY.

MICHAELIS COMMANDED A REGIMENT IN THE AIR BORNE ASSAULT IN HOLLAND IN WORLD WAR II AND WAS TWICE WOUNDED. AFTER THE WAR, HE WAS SENIOR AIDE WHEN EISENHOWER WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

MICHAELIS COMMANDED THE 27TH "WOLFHOUND" REGIMENT IN KOREA AND WON THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR HEROISM UNDER FIRE.

HE HAD BEEN READINESS OFFICE AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF ALLIED FORCES OF SOUTHERN EUROPE SINCE AUGUST, 1954. HE IS A NATIVE OF SAN FRANCISCO BUT NOW MAKES HIS HOME AT LANCASTER, PA.

DC712PED

(850)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR
BY ARTHUR EVERETT

NEW YORK, SEPT. 2 (AP)—GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID TODAY HE PERSONALLY SAVED THE EMPEROR OF JAPAN FROM TRIAL AND EXECUTION AS A WORLD WAR II CRIMINAL.

EMPEROR HIROHITO'S NAME, MACARTHUR SAID, WAS ON THE LIST OF ACCUSED WAR CRIMINALS DRAWN UP BY "SOME COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES." HIROHITO, MACARTHUR ADDED, WAS WILLING TO ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR JAPAN'S CONDUCT IN WORLD WAR II.

THE HISTORIC FOOTNOTE TO POST-WAR HISTORY CAME ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER.

TEN YEARS AGO TODAY, ON THE DECK OF THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI, MACARTHUR ACCEPTED THE SURRENDER OF JAPAN FROM JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU. IT WAS A SOMBER MEETING OF VICTOR AND VANQUISHED ON THAT CLOUDY DAY A DECADE AGO.

TODAY, ON THE ANNIVERSARY, THE TWO MEN MET AGAIN, THIS TIME AS FRIENDS, CONSCIOUS OF THE PAST AND INTERESTED IN THE FUTURE. SAID MACARTHUR TO SHIGEMITSU:

"GLAD TO SEE YOU. IT HAS BEEN A LONG TIME. GLAD TO SEE YOU." MACARTHUR SHOOK HANDS WITH HIS OLD ENEMY, WHO HIMSELF WAS ONCE IMPRISONED AS A WAR CRIMINAL. THEN THEY LINKED ARMS COMPANIONABLY IN THEIR FIRST MEETING IN 10 YEARS.

SHIGEMITSU, WHO ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR A FOUR DAY VISIT, CALLED UPON MACARTHUR IN THE GENERAL'S SUITE IN THE WALDORF TOWERS. THEY TALKED TOGETHER IN PRIVATE FOR ABOUT AN HOUR, AFTER POSING FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THE PRIVATE TALK DEVELOPED INTO MORE OR LESS OF A MONOLOGUE AS MACARTHUR LAUNCHED INTO A FASCINATING DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEMS THAT CONFRONTED HIM IMMEDIATELY AFTER JAPAN'S SURRENDER.

ONE OF THOSE PRESENT RECOUNTED MACARTHUR'S WORDS AFTER THE CONFERENCE BROKE UP, SAID MACARTHUR:

A35 "MUCH TO MY SURPRISE, THE EMPEROR, HIMSELF, FIRST BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF WAR RESPONSIBILITIES. TO MY UTTER ASTONISHMENT, THE EMPEROR DECLARED, 'I WISH TO ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR EVERY EVENT CONNECTED WITH THE PROSECUTION OF THE WAR. I ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ACTIONS OF EVERY MILITARY COMMANDER AND EVERY STATESMAN OF JAPAN. WHATEVER YOUR JUDGMENT IS AS TO WHAT MY FATE MAY BE, GO AHEAD. I ASSUME ALL RESPONSIBILITY.'

"I COULD HAVE KISSED HIM. I BELIEVE THE MAN WHO CONTRIBUTED THE MOST TO THE HAPPY RESULTS WHICH CAME AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY WAS THE EMPEROR HIMSELF. HIS PART HAS NEVER BEEN ADEQUATELY OR FAIRLY PORTRAYED."

WHEN HIROHITO'S NAME SHOWED UP ON THE LIST OF ACCUSED WAR CRIMINALS, MACARTHUR CONTINUED:

"AS ONE OF THOSE ACCUSED HE WAS TO BE TRIED AND PRESUMABLY TO BE HANGED UPON CONVICTION. I REALIZED WHAT SUCH AN ACTION WOULD DO AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH IT WOULD COMPLICATE THE OCCUPATIONAL DAYS AHEAD.

"I PROTESTED VIOLENTLY AND MY PROTESTS WERE HEEDDED IN WASHINGTON AND FINALLY EVERYWHERE. ONE OF MY ARGUMENTS WAS THAT AS A RESULT OF THE DEVOTION OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO THEIR EMPEROR HIS TRIAL AND EXECUTION WOULD HAVE NECESSITATED AN ADDITIONAL MILLION TROOPS SUCCESSFULLY TO CARRY OUT THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN."

TURNING TO SHIGEMITSU, MACARTHUR TOLD HIM:

"YOU PROBABLY HAD NO INTIMATION THAT YOU WERE GOING TO BE ONE OF THE ACCUSED YOURSELF. I PERSONALLY WAS OPPOSED TO THE WAR TRIALS, BOTH IN NUERNBERG AND IN TOKYO. THEIR INTENT, OF COURSE, WAS TO ESTABLISH

HIGHER MORAL STANDARDS FOR THE WAGING OF WAR. I DON'T THINK THEY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN BRINGING ABOUT THOSE HIGH MOTIVES."

MACARTHUR SAID THE U. S. OBJECTED VIOLENTLY TO SHIGEMITSU'S INCLUSION AS A WAR CRIMINAL. HOWEVER, HE WENT ON, RUSSIA INSISTED AND THREATENED TO DROP OUT OF THE WAR TRIALS IF SHIGEMITSU WAS NOT INCLUDED.

"IT WAS A TRAGEDY THAT THEY DID NOT," THE GENERAL ADDED.

SHIGEMITSU WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON IN 1948. TWO YEARS LATER MACARTHUR PAROLED HIM OVER THE PROTESTS OF RUSSIA.

THE GENERAL TOLD SHIGEMITSU TODAY THAT HE BELIEVES ALL MILITARY WAR CRIMINALS OF WORLD WAR II NOW IN PRISON SHOULD BE RELEASED IN THE CUSTODY OF THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS, WITH FUTURE PUNISHMENT LEFT TO THOSE GOVERNMENTS.

A36

"I REALIZE THAT ADVICE IS WORTH WHAT IT COSTS--THAT IS NOTHING," MACARTHUR DECLARED. "BUT I WANT TO TELL YOU THIS. THE SOVIET DOES NOT NOW HAVE AND WILL NEVER HAVE THE DESIRE TO INVAD E JAPAN IN A MILITARY WAY UNLESS AND UNTIL IT CAN FIRST CONVERT HER TO COMMUNISM. RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS JAPAN WILL BE ONE OF DEFENSE AGAINST HER BUT NOT ONE OF AGGRESSION SO LONG AS JAPAN AVOIDS ANYTHING IN THE WAY OF AN AGGRESSIVE POSITION."

TEN YEARS AGO TODAY, MACARTHUR, THEN A STERN FIGURE IN MILITARY DRESS, DECLARED:

"IT IS MY EARNEST HOPE XXX THAT FROM THIS SOLEMN OCCASION A BETTER WORLD SHALL EMERGE OUT OF THE BLOOD AND CARNAGE OF THE PAST."

ON TODAY'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SURRENDER, MACARTHUR, NOW IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, SAID QUIETLY:

"IT HAS WORKED OUT WELL FOR BOTH SIDES."

SHIGEMITSU, HIS TAUT MOOD OF A DECADE AGO REPLACED BY RELAXED AFFABILITY, HIS TOP HAT AND CUTAWAY REPLACED BY A BUSINESS SUIT, VENTURED:

"I DIDN'T THINK THEN THAT I WOULD BE HERE NOW."

"A LOT OF CHANGES HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN THE WORLD SINCE THEN," MACARTHUR REFLECTED, "SOME GOOD AND SOME NOT SO GOOD."

THE TWO MEN MOVED TO A DIVAN IN MACARTHUR'S SUITE AND THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID:

"WE DON'T WANT TO REMINISCE JUST ABOUT THE PAST. WE WANT TO TALK ABOUT THE FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."

AS SHIGEMITSU LEFT LATER, HE SAID OF THE CONQUEROR TO WHOM HE SURRENDERED ON THE DECK OF THE MISSOURI 10 YEARS AGO TODAY:

"HE RECEIVED ME VERY WARMLY. THAT MAKES ME VERY HAPPY."

AT THE CONFERENCE BESIDES MACARTHUR AND SHIGEMITSU WERE ROY W. HOWARD, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN; MAJ. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, MACARTHUR AIDE; AND TOSHIKAZU KASE, JAPANESE OBSERVER AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

HW507PED

A29KX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, SEPT. 2)

IKE-ZHUKOV (440)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

(ADVANCE)...DENVER, SEPT. 2 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS RECEIVED A HANDSOME COLOR PHOTOGRAPH OF SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV AND HIS FAMILY—AND A THANK YOU NOTE FROM ZHUKOV FOR THE PRESIDENT'S WEDDING GIFTS TO THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S DAUGHTER.

EISENHOWER AND ZHUKOV, THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, GOT TO KNOW EACH OTHER QUITE WELL IN EUROPE AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THEY RENEWED THE ACQUAINTANCE AND HAD A COUPLE OF PRIVATE CONFERENCES AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST JULY.

THE ZHUKOV FAMILY PHOTOGRAPH AND THE MARSHAL'S THANK YOU NOTE TO

30.24- 3673

EISENHOWER STEM DIRECTLY FROM THE GENEVA REUNION MEETINGS. THE PICTURE AND THE NOTE ALSO SEEMED TO PUT TO REST PUBLISHED REPORTS AFTER THE SWITZERLAND CONFERENCE THAT ZHUKOV DIDN'T EVEN HAVE A DAUGHTER--LET ALONE ONE WHO HAD JUST BEEN MARRIED.

THE PHOTOGRAPH WHICH ZHUKOV SENT TO EISENHOWER SHOWS NOT ONE BUT TWO QUITE ATTRACTIVE YOUNG DAUGHTERS, APPARENTLY IN THEIR 20S, THE MARSHAL'S BUXOM WIFE, A SMALL GRANDDAUGHTER, A SON-IN-LAW, AND THE UNIFORMED, BEMEDAIED ZHUKOV HIMSELF.

THE PICTURE, TAKEN IN AN UNIDENTIFIED GARDEN SETTING, DOES NOT SHOW THE HUSBAND OF THE RECENTLY MARRIED DAUGHTER, ELLA, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE ZHUKOV NOTE TO EISENHOWER REPLATED THAT THE NEWLY-WEDS HAD GONE TO THE CRIMEA AREA OF RUSSIA.

THE PHOTOGRAPH IS DATED "AUGUST, 1955," THE PRINT IS 10 BY 10 INCHES AND THE HANDSOME GOLD-PLATED FRAME IS 13 1/4 BY 15 1/4 INCHES. HERE IS THE BACKGROUND OF THE STORY:

AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING, EISENHOWER AND ZHUKOV MET FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 10 YEARS. ALSO ON HAND FOR THE REUNION WERE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

KHRUSHCHEV, MEETING EISENHOWER FOR THE FIRST TIME, TOLD HIM WITH A CHUCKLE THAT ZHUKOV HAD BEEN SO EAGER TO SEE THE PRESIDENT AGAIN THAT THE MARSHAL WENT OFF FROM MOSCOW WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE WEDDING OF HIS DAUGHTER LATER THE SAME DAY.

THE EVENING AFTER THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE EISENHOWER WAS HOST TO ZHUKOV AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT HIS LAKE GENEVA VILLA. IT WAS AT THAT AFFAIR THAT THE PRESIDENT GAVE ZHUKOV TWO GIFTS FOR HIS NEWLY MARRIED DAUGHTER--A PORTABLE RADIO AND A PEN INSCRIBED WITH EISENHOWER'S NAME.

A WEEK OR SO AFTER THE CONFERENCE PUBLISHED REPORTS BEGAN TO CIRCULATE THAT THE ZHUKOV DAUGHTER--AND THE WEDDING--WERE A GRAND HOAX.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY THE ARRIVAL OF THE ZHUKOV FAMILY PHOTOGRAPH AND THE MARSHAL'S NOTE TO EISENHOWER OUGHT TO BE "A PRETTY GOOD REBUTTAL" OF THOSE REPORTS.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT REPLIED TO ZHUKOV'S NOTE BUT THAT EISENHOWER HAD ASKED CHARLES E. (CHIP) BOHLEN, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, TO THANK ZHUKOV FOR THE PHOTOGRAPH.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, FRIDAY, SEPT 2)

HU239PCS

A137BX
TRURO, MASS., DEPT. 2-(AP)-NOVELIST WALDO FRANK SAID TONIGHT HE HAD BEEN REFUSED A PASSPORT TO ATTEND CEREMONIES IN RED CHINA HONORING SEVERAL WESTERN WRITERS.

FRANK SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT DIVISION TOLD HIM IT IS NOT GIVING PASSPORTS TO AMERICAN CITIZENS TO TRAVEL IN CHINA BECAUSE IT CANNOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR SAFETY.

FRANK SAID HE HAS APPEALED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND IS AWAITING AN ANSWER.

IN WASHINGTON, LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OF THE FRANK CASE. HE ADDED THAT NO PASSPORTS ARE BEING ISSUED TO ANYONE TO GO TO RED CHINA.

THE 66-YEAR-OLD NOVELIST SAID HE WAS INVITED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF CULTURAL RELATIONS OF THE CHINESE FOREIGN OFFICE TO SPEAK ON POET WALT WHITMAN AT OCT. 1 CEREMONIES IN PEIPING.

HE SAID THE INVITATION ARRIVED ABOUT A MONTH AGO AND HE APPLIED IMMEDIATELY FOR A PASSPORT. TWO WEEKS LATER, HE SAID, MRS. FRANCES G. KNIGHT, HEAD OF THE PASSPORT DIVISION, REFUSED HIM "CATEGORICALLY."

FRANK SAID IT IS "RIDICULOUS" TO THINK THAT HE WOULD BE IN DANGER IN CHINA. "I WAS INVITED THERE AS A GUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT. IT IS STRICTLY A NON-POLITICAL GATHERING."

FRANK IS BEST KNOWN FOR HIS BOOK "THE JEW IN OUR DAY," AND OTHER STUDIES OF AMERICA AND THE MODERN WORLD.

TM/XA1132PED NM

A123KX (INSERT & LEAD)
(210)

FIRST NIGHT LEAD

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN TODAY ORDERED PVT. JOHN D. MARTIN, 24, OF TULELAKE, CALIF., RELEASED FROM AN ARMY GUARDHOUSE WHERE HE HAS BEEN HELD ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE NORTH KOREAN ENEMY.

SOON AFTER GOODMAN GRANTED MARTIN THE WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS, DEFENSE ATTORNEYS FILED PETITIONS FOR SIMILAR WRITS FOR TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO CHOSE TO STAY IN RED CHINA AND LATER CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND CAME HOME.

THE TWO ARE LEWIE (CQ) W. GRIGGS, 22, OF JACKSONVILLE, TEX., AND WILLIAM C. COWART, 22, OF DALTON, GA.

A THIRD TURNCOAT, OTHO G. BELL, 24, OF HILLSBORO, MISS., AND OLYMPIA, WASH., HAS BEEN HELD WITH GRIGGS AND COWART SINCE THEY RETURNED FROM RED CHINA JULY 29. BELL PETITIONED FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AUG. 25 THROUGH ROUC HANNNN

RETURNED FROM RED CHINA JULY 29. BELL PETITIONED FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AUG. 25 THROUGH ROBERT E. HANNON, THE LAWYER WHO REPRESENTED MARTIN.

THE GRIGGS AND COWART PETITIONS, LIKE BELL'S, ALLEGE THAT THEY HAVE BEEN ILLEGALLY RESTRAINED BY THE ARMY BECAUSE THEIR ALLEGED OFFENSES TOOK PLACE DURING THEIR PERIOD ENLISTMENT WHICH WAS TERMINATED BY DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.

GRIGGS, COWART AND BELL ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO PERSUADE AN AMERICAN GENERAL TO DESERT TO THE REDS, AIDING THE ENEMY THROUGH PROPAGANDA AND OTHER ACTIVITIES, AND WITH ACTS AIMED AT SECURING PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT WHILE PRISONERS.

NO HEARING DATE HAS BEEN SET ON GRIGGS' AND COWARTS'S PETITION, BUT BELL'S WILL BE HEARD SEPT. 15.

IN JUDGE GOODMAN'S RULING TODAY ON PVT. MARTIN, ONLY A CHARGE OF HIS AIDING THE ENEMY WAS INVOLVED.

JUDGE GOODMAN RULED THAT THE ARMY LACKS JURISDICTION FOR OFFENSES WHICH WOULD BE TRIED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURTS.

A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS DIRECTED LT. GEN. ROBERT N. YOUNG, COMMANDER OF THE 6TH ARMY, TO RELEASE MARTIN FROM THE PRESIDIO GUARDHOUSE.

MARTIN, OF TULELAKE, CALIF., WAS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATION. THE CHARGE WAS FILED AT FT. LEWIS, WASH., LAST APRIL 8 AFTER HE HAD RE-ENLISTED FOR A 6-YEAR TERM. HE WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED AUG. 3, 1953, AND REENLISTED THE NEXT DAY.

RICHARD FOSTER, ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY HERE, SAID IT WOULD BE UP TO U.S. ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL TO DECIDE WHETHER CHARGES SHOULD BE BROUGHT AGAINST MARTIN IN CIVIL COURTS.

JUDGE GOODMAN SAID THE CHARGE OF VIOLATING ARTICLE 104 OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, WHICH DEALS WITH ACCUSATIONS OF COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY, COVERS CONDUCT WHICH VIOLATES AT LEAST THREE CRIMINAL STATUTES UNDER WHICH MARTIN COULD BE TRIED IN CIVIL COURT.

GOODMAN SAID THESE ARE TREASON, PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE WITH A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT AND ACTIVITIES AFFECTING THE ARMED FORCES GENERALLY.

B19WX (SEG)

(270) TANKERS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS INVESTIGATING THE UNITED OCEANIC CORP. BEFORE IT GOES AHEAD WITH A 140 TO 150 MILLION DOLLAR DEAL TO CHARTER EIGHT BIG TANKERS FROM THE COMPANY.

UNITED OCEANIC, ACCORDING TO MARITIME ADMINISTRATION RECORDS, IS OWNED BY THE UNITED TANKER CORP. WHICH IN TURN IS OWNED BY CHINA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION, INC. THE TWO PARENT COMPANIES WERE VIGOROUSLY CRITICIZED BY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LOOKING INTO SURPLUS SHIP DEALS IN 1952.

UNITED OCEANIC WAS THE LOW BIDDER IN COMPETITION FOR A NAVY CONTRACT TO BUILD THE TANKERS AND THEN CHARTER THEM TO TJ

UNITED OCEANIC WAS THE LOW BIDDER IN COMPETITION FOR A NAVY CONTRACT TO BUILD THE TANKERS AND THEN CHARTER THEM TO THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE (MSTS) FOR A 10-YEAR PERIOD. MSTS APPROVED THE BID JUNE 30.

BUT THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) SAID LAST NIGHT THE NAVY IS WITHHOLDING FINAL ACTION ON THE DEAL WHILE GAO, A FEDERAL WATCHDOG AGENCY, CONDUCTS AN INQUIRY.

GAO SAID UNSUCCESSFUL BIDDERS HAD RAISED QUESTIONS CONCERNING "THE BACKGROUND OF UNITED OCEANIC" AND THE QUALITIES OF THE SHIPS OCEANIC PROPOSES TO BUILD AS COMPARED WITH WHAT THE OTHER BIDDERS PROPOSED.

IN 1952 THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY THE LATE SEN. HOEY (D-NC), INVESTIGATED THE CONDUCT OF UNITED TANKER AND THE CHINA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION IN A PROFITABLE SHIP DEAL. THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ITS STUDY SHOWED HOW "SHREWD AND CALCULATING BUSINESSMEN" REALIZED BIG PROFITS BY "TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE CONFUSION AND MISMANAGEMENT" WHICH MARKED THE GOVERNMENT'S SALE OF WAR SURPLUS TANKERS.

THE SENATE GROUP SAID IT FOUND "POSSIBLE CRIMINAL VIOLATIONS," INCLUDING FALSIFICATION AND CONCEALMENT OF FACTS BY OFFICIALS OF THE TWO COMPANIES IN ACQUIRING THE TANKERS WHICH EVENTUALLY WOUND UP IN CHINESE NATIONALIST HANDS.

THE SENATE INQUIRY CONCERNED THE ACTIVITIES OF A GROUP OF MEN HEADED BY FORMER REP. JOSEPH CASEY (D-MASS). CASEY MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT THAT THEIR ACTIONS WERE LEGAL.

INDICTMENTS WERE RETURNED CHARGING FRAUD, BUT WERE ULTIMATELY DISMISSED WITHOUT TRIAL.

C2531AED

END OF SEPTEMBER 2, 1955

BEGIN SEPTEMBER 3, 1955

A12

NORTH AFRICAN (350)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, SEPT. 3 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS TODAY SUSPENDED THEIR NEGOTIATIONS FOR 48 HOURS WHILE FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN MOROCCO SOUGHT TO EASE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA OFF HIS THRONE.

THE NEW FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL, PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, WAS EXPECTED TO INFORM THE SULTAN OVER THE WEEKEND THAT FRANCE WANTS HIM TO RELINQUISH THE THRONE TO A THREE-MAN COUNCIL OF GUARDIANS OF THE THRONE. BOYER DE LATOUR MAY HAND THIS NEWS TO THE SULTAN PERSONALLY OR HE MAY DO IT THROUGH INTERMEDIARIES. REPORTS FROM RABAT IN THE FRENCH PRESS MENTIONED "SECRET NEGOTIATIONS" IN PROGRESS BETWEEN THE GENERAL AND THE PALACE ON THE TERMS OF THE SULTAN'S DEPARTURE.

THE FRENCH AND THE NATIONALISTS RECESSED THEIR DISCUSSIONS AFTER A LENGTHY NIGHT CONFERENCE IN PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S SUMMER RESIDENCE OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL. THEY TOOK THE RECESS TO AWAIT THE SULTAN'S REACTION. EARLIER THIS WEEK THE SULTAN'S PROTOCOL CHIEF STATED FLATLY THAT THE SOVEREIGN INTENDS TO REMAIN ON THE THRONE AND WOULD REFUSE TO ABDICATE.

FAURE, ASSISTED BY PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, MET LAST NIGHT AND THIS MORNING WITH LEADERS OF THE DOMINANT NATIONALIST PARTY, THE ISTIQLAL; WITH SI BEKKAI, A LEADING INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST; AND WITH LEADERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI). THE FRENCH MET WITH THE PARTY DELEGATIONS SEPARATELY, THEN WITH ALL OF THEM TOGETHER.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE FOLLOWING POINTS WERE DISCUSSED:
1. THE DISPATCH OF A NATIONALIST DELEGATION TO MADAGASCAR TO CONSULT WITH FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO OBTAIN HIS APPROVAL OF THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT WITH THE FRENCH.

2. THE POSSIBILITY OF BRINGING BEN YOUSSEF TO FRANCE IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO LIVE HERE PENDING A DECISION ON HIS STATUS BY A NEW MOROCCAN REGIME.

3. THE COMPOSITION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE RAISED OBJECTIONS TO THE AGED GRAND VIZIER, EL MOKRI, ON THE GROUND THAT HE ABETTED THE OUSTING OF BEN YOUSSEF TWO YEARS AGO.

4. THE BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING A NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO TO REPLACE THE PRESENT PROTECTORATE TREATY. THIS, IT HAS BEEN AGREED, WILL BE ONE OF THE FIRST TASKS OF A NEW MOROCCAN CABINET WHENEVER ONE IS NAMED.

RK310PED

A28

(360)
PMS BUDGET
NORTH AFRICAN
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, MOROCCO, SEPT. 3 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARE EXPECTED TO ISSUE A FORMAL REQUEST THIS WEEKEND GO AGED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA TO STEP DOWN FROM HIS PINK AND GOLD THRONE.

THE 74-YEAR-OLD RULER HAS HELD TE LARGELY ORNAMENTAL JOB SINCE THE FRENCH DETHRONED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO ON GROUNDS HE USED HIS POSITION TO ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF MOROCCAN NATIONALISM.

BEN YOUSSEF WAS EXILED TO MADAGASCAR. THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIS OUSTER TOUCHED OFF DEMONSTRATIONS TWO WEEKS AGO RESULTING IN THE BLOODY MASSACRE AT FES WHICH CLAIMED THE LIVES OF 91 EUROPEANS.

30.24- 3675

THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY FRENCH PUNITIVE EXPEDITIONS IN WHICH AN ESTIMATED 1,000 MOROCCANS PERISHED.

OFFICIALS SAID NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON MOULAY ARAFA'S FUTURE COULD BE MADE IN ADVANCE OF AN INTERVIEW BETWEEN THE SULTAN AND GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, THE NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL.

THE TWO MEN HAD A BRIEF MEETING THURSDAY BUT IT WAS PURELY FORMAL AND INFORMANTS SAID NO BUSINESS WAS DISCUSSED.

DE LATOUR IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ORDERS FROM PARIS TO ASK THE SULTAN TO LEAVE "VOLUNTARILY."

THE SULTAN'S VIZIER OF PROTOCOL, ABDER RAHMAN EL JAHOU, HAS SAID REPEATEDLY MOULAY ARAFA HAS NO INTENTION OF GETTING OUT.

HE IS SUPPORTED IN THIS BY INFLUENTIAL FRENCH COLONISTS WHO FEAR THE SULTAN'S DEPARTURE WOULD OPEN THE DOOR TO A HOME RULE GOVERNMENT INCLUDING MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS.

IF THE SULTAN DECLINES TO LEAVE QUIETLY, DE LATOUR IS EXPECTED TO GO TO PARIS AND CONFER WITH THE CABINET. THE MINISTERS WOULD THEN HAVE TO DECIDE WHAT STEP TO TAKE NEXT IN THE TICKLISH SITUATION.

IT IS REPORTED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD OFFER A GENEROUS SETTLEMENT TO THE SULTAN, HIS TWO SONS AND THOSE WHO HAVE REMAINED FAITHFUL TO HIM. THIS TYPE OF PERSUASION IS BEING COUNTED ON TO SUCCEED.

THE DEPARTURE OF THE SULTAN WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR A REGENCY THAT THE NATIONALISTS COULD SUPPORT.

IF THE SCHEME WORKS OUT BEFORE THE SEPT. 12 DEADLINE SET BY THE FRENCH, FEARED DEMONSTRATIONS BY NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS MAY BE AVOIDED. RIOTS ARE ALWAYS A POSSIBILITY, HOWEVER, SINCE IT IS UNCERTAIN TO WHAT EXTENT THE NATIONALIST LEADERS NEGOTIATING WITH THE FRENCH CONTROL THE EXTREMISTS IN THEIR FOLLOWING.

TO KEEP SOME 20,000 AMERICANS IN MOROCCO AS FAR FROM TROUBLE AS POSSIBLE, OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF THE BIG U.S. AIR FORCE BASES ARE TRYING TO MOVE THOSE IN DANGER AREAS TO SAFETY. CONSIDERED UNSAFE ARE AREAS TOO CLOSE TO THE TUMULTUOUS MOROCCAN SECTOR OF CASABLANCA AND VILLAGES TOO FAR FROM CENTERS OF PROTECTION.

ABOUT 100 AIRFORCE MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES WILL BE MOEVED TO THE BASES BEFORE SEPT. 15 AND BY NEXT JUNE U.S. AUTHORITIES HOPE TO HOUSE SOME 400 FAMILIES ON THE BASES.

FAMILIES STILL LIVING OUTSIDE THE BASES WOULD BE MAINLY IN RABAT-- THE BEST PROTECTED SPOT IN MOROCCO.

SJ/BU423AED

A163

AMS BUDGET
MOROCCO AMERICANS (600)
BY CARL HARTMAN

1955

RABAT, MOROCCO, SEPT. 3 (AP)-SPURRED BY THE DANGER OF MORE VIOLENCE IN TROUBLED FRENCH MOROCCO, THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS BEGUN MOVING FAMILIES OF ITS MEN INTO TRAILER CAMPS ON THE BIG AMERICAN BASES HERE.

MAJ. GEN. FREDERICK E. GLANTZBERG, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE BASES, SAID TODAY: "OUR GOAL IS TO GET ALL BUT 400 FAMILIES ON THE BASES BY NEXT JUNE. WE HAVE ABOUT 100 FAMILIES IN POSSIBLE DANGER SPOTS THAT WE WILL GET ON THE BASES BY SEPT. 15."

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS SET SEPT. 12 AS THE DEADLINE FOR STARTING FRENCH MOROCCO ON ITS WAY TOWARD SELF GOVERNMENT. THE TIME LIMIT WAS SET AFTER A NATIONALIST UPRISING LAST MONTH IN WHICH MORE THAN 1,000 PERSONS WERE KILLED. MORE TROUBLE CAN BE EXPECTED IF THE DEADLINE IS NOT MET.

SO FAR IN THE 2 1/2 YEARS OF NATIONALIST TERROR AND FRENCH COUNTERTERROR NO AMERICANS HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY HURT. A FEW AMERICAN CARS HAVE BEEN DAMAGED BY TERRORIST BOMBS AND SOME EXPLOSIONS HAVE OCCURRED NEAR AMERICAN-OCCUPIED APARTMENTS.

BUT THE AMERICANS ARE KEEPING THEIR FINGERS CROSSED. WITH 20,000 OF THEM IN MOROCCO, THE LAW OF AVERAGES MAKES SOME FORM OF TROUBLE ALMOST INEVITABLE.

MOST OF THE 400 FAMILIES TO BE LEFT OFF THE BASES AFTER THE AIR FORCE MOVE IS COMPLETED LIVE IN RABAT, THE CAPITAL OF THE PROTECTORATE. THEY ARE CONSIDERED RELATIVELY SAFE SINCE THE FRENCH HAVE LARGE FORCES IN THE CITY.

ABOUT 900 AIR FORCE FAMILIES LIVE IN AND AROUND CASABLANCA, THE BIG MODERN COMMERCIAL CAPITAL OF MOROCCO. THE MENFOLK WORK AT THE NOUASSEUR AIR BASE, SOME 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE TOWN. MANY OF THE CARS IN WHICH THEY COMMUTE ARE PROMINENTLY PAINTED WITH AMERICAN FLAGS AND THE LETTERS USA.

BUT NOT ALL AMERICANS IN MOROCCO ARE STATIONED IN BIG, WELL-DEFENDED CITIES LIKE RABAT AND CASABLANCA.

SEVERAL HUNDRED--OFFICERS ARE VAGUE ABOUT TOTAL FIGURES--LIVE AT RADIO OR RADAR RELAY POINTS NEAR A DOZEN OR SO OBSCURE VILLAGES WITH ODD NAMES LIKE DJEBEL TOZZEKA AND DJENANE CRATER. ONE OF THEM LIES SO FAR UP IN THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS THAT IT HAS TO BE SUPPLIED BY HELICOPTER PART OF THE YEAR.

A164

NO FAMILIES LIVE IN THE VERY REMOTEST SPOTS. THEY ARE STAFFED BY SINGLE MEN ON SIX-MONTH TOURS OF DUTY.

ONE AMERICAN INSTALLATION LIES CLOSE TO THE MEDITERRANEAN RESORT VILLAGE OF SAIDIA DU KISS. THERE ARE ABOUT 200 AIR FORCE MEN THERE AND A DOZEN OF THEM HAVE FAMILIES WITH THEM. THE TOWN HAS 1,000 INHABITANTS. TWO THIRDS OF THEM MOROCCANS, ONE THIRD FRENCH, AND A POST OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION.

IN THE LONG SUMMER MONTHS THERE MAY BE SEVERAL THOUSAND FRENCH VACATIONERS.

SAIDIA, UNROMANTICALLY KNOWN TO THE 17TH AIR FORCE AS SITE TWO, IS DOMINATED BY A HUGE REVOLVING RADAR AERIAL.

AMERICANS HAVE ADDED BASKETBALL COURTS, A POST EXCHANGE, A POOL ROOM, A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS CLUB AND LARGE REFRIGERATOR UNITS--ALL OF THEM COMPARATIVE NOVELTIES TO THE AREA.

GEN. GLANTZBERG SAYS HE IS SATISFIED THAT SAIDIA IS ONE OF THE SAFEST SPOTS IN MOROCCO, THOUGH IT IS 400 MILES OVER POORLY PROTECTED ROADS FROM THE NEAREST BIG BASE.

THE AREA IS CONSIDERED A QUIET ONE AND WELL PROTECTED. THE AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS CAN DEFEND THEMSELVES TO SOME EXTENT, BUT THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEFENSE IS FRENCH. THE AMERICANS HAVE NO HEAVY WEAPONS LIKE TANKS AND ARTILLERY SINCE THEIR MISSION IS TO POSE THE THREAT OF ATOMIC RETALIATION BY AIR AGAINST ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT WITH THE FRENCH A CEILING HAS BEEN SET ON THE STRENGTH OF AMERICAN FORCES.

ONE OF THE AMERICANS' MAIN DEFENSES AGAINST TROUBLE IS JUST TO STAY NEUTRAL. THEY ARE UNDER STRICT ORDERS TO STAY OUT OF DIFFICULT AREAS, IN FACT OUT OF ANY MOROCCAN QUARTERS. THEY ARE TOLD NOT TO DISCUSS POLITICS OR RELIGION WITH ANY BUT AMERICANS. THIS COMES EASY SINCE PERHAPS ONLY ONE IN A HUNDRED COMMANDS ENOUGH FRENCH TO FOLLOW THAT TYPE OF DISCUSSION. ARABIC, THE LANGUAGE OF THE MOROCCANS, IS AN EVEN DEEPER MYSTERY.

TD118PED

A166

WITH MOROCCO

KHENIFRA, MOROCCO, SEPT. 3 (AP)--FRENCH POLICE TODAY FORMALLY CHARGED 23 MOROCCANS, MOST OF THEM MEMBERS OF THE ICHKERN TRIBE, WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF THREE FRENCH NEWSPAPERMEN WHO WERE AMBUSHED AND KILLED DURING THE AUG. 20 RIOTS HERE.

THE MOROCCANS WERE ARRESTED WHEN SOME OF THEM WERE FOUND TO POSSESS CAMERAS STOLEN FROM THE THREE CORRESPONDENTS.

TD120PED

A107

(400 UP)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 3 (AP)--SHARP FIGHTING BROKE OUT AGAIN TODAY ALONG THE GAZA DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL. IT CAME JUST AS THE TRIGGER-TENSE AREA WAS BEGINNING TO HOPE FOR AN EFFECTIVE CEASE-FIRE.

ALARMED BY WHAT HE CALLED THE VERY SERIOUS EVENTS, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U. N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, RENEWED HIS APPEAL TO BOTH SIDES LATE TONIGHT TO PUT AN END TO THE SHOOTING. HE SET A DEADLINE OF 5 P.M. (10 A.M. EST) SUNDAY FOR FIRM ANSWERS.

ISRAEL PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED ACCEPTANCE OF BURNS' PROPOSAL IN A LETTER TO BE DELIVERED TOMORROW MORNING. BUT A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DECLARED "IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING THAT IF THE OTHER SIDE CONTINUES ITS AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS ISRAEL RESERVES THE RIGHT TO SELF DEFENSE."

HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE SHOOK BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER OF THE 6X30-MILE GAZA STRIP FOR MOST OF THE DAY.

EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMEN ALSO CHARGED THAT ISRAELI ARMORED FORCES MADE TWO SMASHES AT OUTPOSTS ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE.

BUT A CLAIM BY AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT GAZA THAT 22 ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN ONE ATTACK WAS LATER SCALED DOWN. THE GAZA SPOKESMAN TONIGHT CLAIMED ONLY THAT THERE HAD BEEN "NUMEROUS" ISRAELI CASUALTIES IN THE ATTACK ON AN OUTPOST NEAR GAZA IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE STRIP. BUT HE SAID TWO OF THE FOUR ISRAELI HALF-TRACKS IN THE ATTACK WERE DESTROYED.

ONE EGYPTIAN WAS WOUNDED IN THE OTHER ATTACK ON A REFUGEE CAMP AT ELBUREIG NEAR GAZA, HE SAID.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID AN ISRAELI WARSHIP WAS SIGHTED OFF GAZA SATURDAY MORNING, AT ABOUT THE TIME THESE ATTACKS WERE BEING REPORTED. GAZA REPORTS SAID THE WARSHIP WITHDREW WITHOUT INCIDENT.

THE EGYPTIAN REPORTS OF THE TWO ATTACKS WERE NOT CONFIRMED HERE, EITHER FROM ISRAELI OR U. N. SOURCES, THOUGH BOTH SOURCES SAID THERE WAS HEAVY FIRING FROM ARTILLERY AND MORTARS FROM BOTH SIDES.

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A COMMUNIQUE FROM U. N. TRUCE OBSERVATION HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT SAID:

"IN VIEW OF THE VERY SERIOUS EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW DAYS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE DEMARCATION LINE BORDERING THE GAZA STRIP, AND FOLLOWING CONSULTATIONS WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, MAJ. GEN. BURNS RENEWED LATER IN THE AFTERNOON OF SEPT. 3 HIS APPEAL OF AUG. 30 TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO 'OBSERVE STRICTLY A CEASE-FIRE AND ALSO ISSUE AND ENFORCE THE MOST POSITIVE ORDERS TO PREVENT ANY PERSONS CROSSING THE DEMARCATION LINE AND ATTACKING PERSONS IN THE OTHER'S TERRITORY, LAYING MINES OR COMMITTING OTHER ACTS OF SABOTAGE.'

"MAJ. GEN. BURNS REQUESTS BOTH PARTIES TO INFORM HIM NOT LATER THAN 3 P.M. (GMT) WHETHER OR NOT THEY WILL ACCEPT HIS APPEAL."

HIS APPEAL WAS RENEWED WHILE EMBITTERED PALESTINE ARABS IN KHAN YUNIS. SOUTH OF GAZA, WERE STILL SEARCHING FOR BODIES IN THE DEBRIS OF

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A MILITARY ENCAMPMENT BLASTED IN AN ISRAEL RAID LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT. EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN AT GAZA SATURDAY PLACED PALESTINIAN ARAB CASUALTIES IN THAT ATTACK AT 39 KILLED AND 13 WOUNDED. FOUR OR MORE BODIES WERE BELIEVED TO BE IN THE RUINS OF A POLICE STATION THERE, GAZA DISPATCHES SAID.

ISRAELI SOURCES HAVE ESTIMATED THAT 40 WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE, INCLUDING BOTH EGYPTIANS AND PALESTINIAN ARABS. THE ISRAELIS ADMITTED LOSING ONE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED IN WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS A PUNITIVE EXPEDITION AGAINST FORCES THAT HAD BEEN CARRYING ON A CAMPAIGN OF INFILTRATION AGAINST THE ISRAELI BORDER.

THE TOWN OF KHAN YUNIS HAS A NORMAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 30,000, BUT IT HAS BEEN ENORMOUSLY SWELLED BY AN INFUX OF ABOUT 60,000 PALESTINIAN REFUGEES SINCE THE ISRAELI-ARAB WAR OF 1948.

THE TOWN IS AT THE WAIST OF THE GAZA STRIP AND ITS OCCUPATION BY THE ISRAELI'S WOULD CUT LAND COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN GAZA AND EGYPT.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARTILLERY FIRE ALONG THE BORDER WAS TOUCHED OFF BY THE EGYPTIANS LAYING DOWN A BARRAGE ON TWO ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS, BEERI AND YAD MORDECHAI.

"OUR FORCES RETURNED THE FIRE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. EXCEPT FOR THE BLOWING UP OF TWO WELLS BY INFILTRATORS IN THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS OF MORDECHAI AND MAVKIIM ON THURSDAY AND FRIDAY NIGHTS ALL HAD BEEN QUIET ALONG THE FRONTIER SINCE ISRAEL ANNOUNCED CONDITIONAL ACCEPTANCE OF GEN. BURNS' CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL.

A66 THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THURSDAY IT WOULD AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE PROVIDED EGYPT FIRST STOPPED MAKING ATTACKS. EGYPT HAD AGREED TO BURN'S APPEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE ON THE PREVIOUS TUESDAY.

THIS WAS AFTER NINE DAYS OF SPORADIC CLASHES AND RAIDS IN WHICH CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AS HIGH AS 61 KILLED AND 91 INJURED.

PARTICULARLY SERIOUS WAS A HIT-RUN ATTACK WEDNESDAY NIGHT BY AN ISRAELI FORCE IN HALF-TRACKS WHICH SLASHED INTO THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ENCAMPMENT OF KHAN YUNIS IN THE SIX-BY-30 MILE STRIP.

ISRAELI SOURCES ESTIMATED 40 WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE, AND REPORTED THEIR OWN LOSSES AT ONE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED.

THE TARGET OF THE KHAN YUNIS RAID, DESCRIBED BY ISRAELIS AS A PUNISHMENT FOR PREVIOUS EGYPTIAN ATTACKS, APPARENTLY WAS THE PALESTINE NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE--PALESTINIAN ARABS ARMED AND TRAINED BY THE EGYPTIANS.

ON THE SAME DAY THE ISRAELI'S ALSO REPORTED TWO EGYPTIAN JET FIGHTERS WERE SHOT DOWN IN ISRAELI TERRITORY BY ISRAELI JETS. THE EGYPTIANS ADMITTED LOSS OF THE TWO PLANES BUT DENIED THEY HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN IN A DOG FIGHT.

GEN. BURNS THAT DAY RENEWED HIS APPEAL TO BOTH SIDES TO ACCEPT HIS PROPOSAL OF AUG. 30 FOR A CEASE-FIRE BECAUSE OF THE "VERY DANGEROUS THREAT TO PEACE."

TONIGHT, ALARMED BY THE NEW TREND OF EVENTS, HE MADE HIS REQUEST ONCE MORE TO BOTH SIDES TO AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE, AND SET THE 5 P.M. SUNDAY DEADLINE FOR THEM TO SAY WHETHER THEY WOULD ACCEPT.

HIS APPEAL CAME DURING SOME DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY ON THE PART OF EGYPT'S PARTNERS IN THE ARAB LEAGUE.

NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES HAVE BEEN PLEDGING MILITARY AND OTHER AID TO EGYPT AND ASKING EGYPT TO TELL THEM WHAT IS NEEDED.

THE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EIGHT LEAGUE MEMBERS ARE MEETING IN CAIRO OVER THIS WEEKEND, DISCUSSING THE FRONTIER TROUBLES AMONG OTHER THINGS.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, ABDUL MONEM RIFAI, JORDANI AMBRASSADOR TO WASHINGTON. DECLARED IT WAS TIME THE ARAB

GOVERNMENTS ASKED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO EXPEL ISRAEL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE JORDAN DEFENSE COUNCIL MET DURING THE DAY WITH KING HUSSEIN I, AND A STATEMENT SAID IT HAD DISCUSSED "THE LATEST JEWISH AGGRESSION AT THE GAZA STRIP."

THE STATEMENT SAID JORDAN CONSIDERED THE DEMARKATION LINES WITH ISRAEL AS A SINGLE ARAB DEFENSE LINE AND VIOLATION OF ANY PART OF THE LINE A VIOLATION OF ALL PARTS.

JORDAN PREMIER SAID EL MUFTI ALSO MET WITH HIS CABINET SATURDAY ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER SITUATION. THE PREMIER ALSO RECEIVED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR AND THE AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. INFORMED SOURCES SAID A STATE OF EMERGENCY MAY BE DECLARED SOON BY JORDAN ALONG THE BORDER WITH ISRAEL.

NO PICKUP

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A21WX
AMS BJT

(450) MIDDLE EAST
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)--STRONGER MEASURES TO END THE FIGHTING AND PROVIDE A BASIS FOR REAL PEACEMAKING IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE REPORTED TO BE UNDER CONSIDERATION IN WESTERN CAPITALS AND IN UNITED NATIONS QUARTERS.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS APPEAR TO BE IN A MOOD TO BACK MORE AUTHORITY FOR THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS. PRESUMABLY SOME U.N. ACTION WOULD BE NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THIS.

BURNS IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PLACED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR STRONGER MEASURES BEFORE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. THESE WOULD STRENGTHEN HIS HAND IN ACHIEVING AND MAINTAINING A REAL CEASE FIRE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE THAT BURNS CONSIDERED THE POWER TO APPLY SOME KIND OF UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS ADVISABLE. SUCH A RESERVE AUTHORITY COULD STRENGTHEN HIS HAND IN TRYING TO KEEP PEACE IN THE AREA. HE NOW RELIES PRIMARILY ON PERSUASIVE POWERS TO CARRY OUT HIS MISSION.

THE LATEST OUTBREAK OF SHOOTING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT IN THE BORDER AREA OF THE GAZA STRIP DEALT A SLOW TO GROWING HOPES HERE THAT REAL PROGRESS COULD SHORTLY BE MADE TOWARD STARTING SOME KIND OF JEWISH-ARAB PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

THIS OPTIMISM HAD BEEN REFLECTED IN COMMENTS THURSDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND UNDERSECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR. WHEN THEY TALKED WITH NEWSMEN JUST BEFORE DULLES LEFT WASHINGTON FOR A VACATION. DULLES SAID HE WAS "VERY HOPEFUL" THAT THE FIGHTING IN THE GAZA AREA THE DAY BEFORE WOULD BE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. HOOVER SAID INFORMATION REACHING THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS VERY OPTIMISTIC.

TODAY OFFICIALS FELT A KEEN SENSE OF DISAPPOINTMENT ON READING NEW REPORTS OF ARMED CLASHES. HOWEVER, THEY STILL HOPED ISRAEL AND EGYPT WOULD PUT INTO EFFECT THE CEASE FIRE TO WHICH BOTH HAVE PLEDGED SUPPORT

ARMED CLASHES ALONG THE BORDERS OF ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS HAVE NOT BEEN UNCOMMON DURING THE SIX YEARS OF THE TRUCE THAT ENDED THE MOST ACTIVE STATE OF ISRAELI-ARAB HOSTILITIES. BUT THE GAZA CLASHES HAVE COME AT A PARTICULARLY BAD TIME FOR SEVERAL REASONS, IN THE VIEW OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THE RUSSIANS ARE SHOWING INCREASING INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THEY USUALLY EXPLOIT TROUBLE WHEREVER THEY FIND IT. A PLAN FOR DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF THE WATERS OF

THE JORDAN RIVER, JOINTLY BY ISRAEL AND SOME OF THE ARAB STATES WITH AMERICAN ASSISTANCE, IS WELL ADVANCED AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY, ERIC JOHNSTON, IS CONFERRING WITH LEADERS IN THE AREA NOW.

ANOTHER ELEMENT WHICH ENTERS INTO UNITED STATES THINKING IS THE BID WHICH SECRETARY DULLES MADE A WEEK AGO TO GET NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES STARTED. HE OFFERED A UNITED STATES GUARANTEE OF ISRAEL-ARAB BORDERS ONCE THEY WERE DEFINED AND PERMANENTLY AGREED ON IN A PEACE TREATY. BUT AUTHORITIES HERE FIND IT HARD TO SEE HOW THE DULLES PLAN CAN EVER RECEIVE ADEQUATE CONSIDERATION BY EITHER SIDE UNLESS THE GAZA CLASHES END AND PASSIONS ARE GIVEN TIME TO COOL OFF.

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B17WX (SEG)

(420) NEGEV

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SEE THE NEGEV DESERT AS A LIKELY TESTING GROUND FOR ARAB AND ISRAELI WILLINGNESS TO SEEK PEACE--IF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' RECENT SUGGESTIONS ARE EVER TAKEN UP PURPOSEFULLY.

THE FUTURE OF THE NEGEV, WHOSE ARID EXPANSES STRETCH OVER MUCH OF SOUTHERN ISRAEL, IS CLOUDED IN UNCERTAINTY. FINAL DISPOSITION OF THE TERRITORY HAS NOT BEEN ESTABLISHED AND NEGOTIATIONS OF THIS END COULD MAKE OR BREAK ANY PEACE OVERTURES.

THE ISRAELI LOOK ON THE NEGEV SOMEWHAT AS AMERICANS OF A CENTURY AGO LOOKED ON THE WEST. THEY MUST HOLD AND DEVELOP THIS TERRITORY, THEY SAY, TO TAKE CARE OF AN INCREASING POPULATION.

TO THE ARABS, THE NEGEV IS THE SHARP TIP OF THE ISRAELI WEDGE WHICH, IN THEIR VIEW, HAS SPLIT THE ARAB WORLD IN TWO. LAND COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN ARAB STATES, LIKE EGYPT AND LIBYA, AND THOSE TO THE EAST, LIKE JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA, LOGICALLY WOULD RUN THROUGH THE NEGEV.

IN DULLES' SPEECH OF AUG. 23, IN WHICH HE PROMISED U.S. GUARANTEE OF ISRAEL-ARAB BOUNDARIES IF THE OPPOSING SIDES COULD FIRST AGREE ON A REAL PEACE, HE SAID HE KNEW IT WOULD BE HARD TO DRAW SUCH BOUNDARIES.

DULLES ADDED THIS PHRASE WHICH MIDDLE EASTERN DIPLOMATS ARE REPORTED REREADING AND PONDERING:

"THE DIFFICULTY IS INCREASED BY THE FACT THAT EVEN TERRITORY WHICH IS BARREN HAS ACQUIRED A SENTIMENTAL SIGNIFICANCE."

THE QUESTION SAID TO BE INTRIGUING OR WORRYING THE DIPLOMATS, ACCORDING TO THEIR SYMPATHIES, IS WHETHER DULLES WAS GUARDEDLY TALKING ABOUT THE NEGEV.

THERE IS NOTHING IN THE CONTEXT OF THE SPEECH TO PROVE THAT HE WAS FOCUSING ON ANY PARTICULAR AREA. IN FACT, THE PHRASE COMES IN A PASSAGE WHICH SEEMS TO HAVE PURPOSELY BEEN WORDED VERY GENERALLY TO ALLOW FULL SCOPE FOR MUTUAL ACCOMODATION.

SOME MONTHS AGO EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN THREW OUT A SUGGESTION THAT ISRAEL MIGHT GIVE UP THE NEGEV. THE NEGATIVE ISRAELI REACTION WAS PREDICTABLE, FOR THE JEWISH STATE'S INVESTMENT IN THE AREA IS ESTIMATED IN THE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

ISRAELI PROJECTS THERE INCLUDE EXPERIMENTAL FARMS, COPPER MINES AND PHOSPHATE WORKS, ROADS, DEVELOPMENT OF THE RED SEA PORT OF EILAT AND, FINALLY, THE FIRST UNIT OF A HUGE WATER PIPELINE DEVELOPMENT TO BRING YARKON RIVER WATER DOWN THE LENGTH OF ISRAEL AND MAKE THE DESERT BLOOM.

B18WX (SEG)

THE MOST RECENT ISRAELI OFFER HAS BEEN TO GIVE THE ARAB NATIONS

TRANSIT RIGHTS ACROSS THE NEGEV, IN THE EVENT OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT. THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR THE NEGEV, DRAFTED BEFORE THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948-49, WOULD HAVE GIVEN IT TO ISRAEL. COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, THE U.N. MEDIATOR WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN 1948 WHILE TRYING TO BRING ABOUT A PEACE SETTLEMENT, LEFT BEHIND A REVISED PLAN WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE NEGEV TO THE ARABS. NEITHER PLAN HAS EVER BEEN ADOPTED. CZ527AED

A77

NIGHT LEAD

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 3 (AP)-TROOPS AND ARMED POLICE SET UP ROADBLOCKS AND SEARCHED VEHICLES ENTERING AND LEAVING FAMAGUSTA TODAY AFTER A RAID BY 20 MASKED MEN ON A POLICE STATION NEAR THE TOWN.

THE RAID, CARRIED OUT BY HEVILY ARMED MEN BELIEVED TO BE SUPPORTERS OF UNION WITH GREECE (ENOSIS), WAS THE MOST DARING SINCE THE CURRENT TROUBLES IN CYPRUS BEGAN LAST YEAR. IT CAME AFTER REPORTS YESTERDAY THAT BRITISH-TURKISH-GREEK TALKS IN LONDON ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE HAD REACHED COMPLETE DEADLOCK.

THE MEN TIED UP EIGHT POLICEMEN AND ESCAPED WITH A LOAD OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

LATER THERE WAS AN ATTACK ON A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE RADAR STATION. THE ATTACKER LEFT A TRUCKLOAD OF EXPLOSIVES OUTSIDE. TWO MEN WERE HURT AND THE STATION WAS SLIGHTLY DAMAGED.

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH, WHO IS THE LEADER OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT, WAS STOPPED BY BRITISH TROOPS AND HIS CAR SEARCHED FOR WEAPONS TONIGHT. THE ARCHBISHOP WAS ENROUTE TO A CHURCH DEDICATION.

THE ARCHBISHOP WAS NOT SEARCHED PERSONALLY THOUGH MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY WERE.

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A101

(200)

LONDON, SEPT 3 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ACCUSED BRITAIN TODAY OF EXPLOITING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY TO KEEP HER HOLD ON CYPRUS, HER BIG MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASTION. SOVIET COMMENTATOR S. IVANOV, IN A BROADCAST FOR HOME LISTENERS, SAID THE CYPRIOTS "RESOLUTELY DEMAND THE RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION."

HE COMPLAINED THAT THE ISLANDERS WERE NOT REPRESENTED IN THE CONFERENCE WHICH OPENED HERE MONDAY OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY. THEY ARE DISCUSSING THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS. THE RUSSIAN BROADCAST SAID: "BRITAIN IS ATTEMPTING TO MAKE USE OF GREEK-TURKISH DIFFERENCES TO

GREEK-TURKISH DIFFERENCES TO PRESERVE HER DOMINATION OVER CYPRUS, WHICH SHE IS TRANSFORMING INTO HER MAIN MILITARY BASE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN."

BRITAIN HAS OFFERED THE CYPRIOTS EVENTUAL SELF-GOVERNMENT DURING THE LONDON TALKS. BUT THE EDEN GOVERNMENT HAS TURNED DOWN DEMANDS FOR ENOSIS (UNION) WITH GREECE PUT FORWARD BY GREEK-BORN CYPRIOTS WHO MAKE UP 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION.

LONDON ARGUES THAT IT MUST RETAIN CONTROL OVER CYPRUS-- HEADQUARTERS FOR BRITAIN'S MIDEAST DEFENSE COMMAND-- TO PROTECT THE STRATEGIC REGION.

GREECE IS SUPPORTING THE ENOSIS CAMPAIGN. TURKEY HAS TAKEN A STRONG STAND AGAINST IT FOR DEFENSE REASONS AND ON BEHALF OF A TURKISH MINORITY ON THE ISLAND.

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A71

(110)

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PRESS REPORTS REACHING ATHENS TODAY SAID THE ALBANIANS HAVE INSTALLED POWERFUL SEARCHLIGHTS IN THE CORFU STRAITS, WHERE TWO BRITISH DESTROYERS WERE FIRED ON AND 42 CREWMEN KILLED IN 1946.

THE REPORTS NOTED "UNUSUAL ACTIVITY AND EXCEPTIONAL MEASURES" IN THE STRAITS, WHICH ARE HEAVILY MINED.

THE STRAITS HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO FOREIGN SHIPPING SINCE BRITAIN WON HER CASE AGAINST ALBANIA IN THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE. SHE WAS AWARDED \$2,470,000 DAMAGES BUT HAS NEVER RECEIVED A PENNY.

THE CORFU INCIDENT, OCCURRED WHEN THE DESTROYERS SAUMAREZ AND VOLAGE RAN INTO A MINEFIELD AND WERE FIRED ON BY ALBANIAN SHORE BATTERIES.

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY SEPT. 4

(EDITORS NOTE: WHAT EFFECT HAS THE FOUR POWER GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE HAD ON THE POLICIES, PROPAGANDA, AIMS AND TACTICS OF COMMUNIST PARTIES IN WESTERN EUROPE? JAMES F. KING, A VETERAN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT, ANALYZES THE CHANGES IN THE FOLLOWING STORY, WRITTEN WITH THE HELP OF ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAUS IN KEY CAPITALS, WHICH MADE SPECIAL STUDIES OF THEIR AREAS.)

--DASH--

BY JAMES F. KING

(ADVANCE) LONDON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-COMMUNISTS IN WESTERN EUROPE HAVE ADOPTED THE KREMLIN'S "NEW LOOK"--SOME WITH APPARENT DOUBTS, OTHER WITH CONFUSION.

RED LEADERS IN THE WEST ARE STILL WAGING THE REVOLUTION ON THE HOME FRONT BUT THERE ARE GROWING SIGNS OF UNCERTAINTY.

A SURVEY SHOWS COMMUNIST STRENGTH OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, WHICH FIRST BEGAN TO SLIP WITH STALIN'S DEATH, AT A NEW LOW -- THOUGH THE REDS HAVE FORMIDABLE FORCES IN SUCH COUNTRIES AS ITALY AND FRANCE.

GENERALLY PROSPEROUS CONDITIONS DEADENED THE COMMUNIST APPEALS -- AND NOW THE GENEVA SUMMIT TALKS HAVE UPSET THEIR OLD BASIC PROPAGANDA.

A JOKE GOING THE ROUNDS IN DANISH COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS ASKS "DOES BULGANIN REALLY MEAN THAT WE SHOULD VOTE FOR MR. EISENHOWER NEXT TIME?"

BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST CHIEF HARRY POLLITT OPENLY WARNS AGAINST "COMPLACENCY" IN PARTY RANKS. HIS ARGUMENT IS THE WEST HAS CHANGED "LOOKS"--NOT THE SOVIET UNION.

THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, NEVER VERY EFFECTIVE, WAS DEALT WHAT AMOUNTED TO A DEATH BLOW WHEN MOSCOW AGREED TO AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY WITH AN AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH AUSTRIAN REDS HAD BEEN DENOUNCING.

COMMUNIST ORATORS IN THE WEST TRYING TO ROUSE THE MASSES AGAINST CAPITALISM HAVE LOST THEIR MILITANCY. THEY HAVE DISCARDED SUCH TRADITIONAL CATCH-PHRASES AS "FASCIST BEASTS" ... "WARMONGERS" ... "LACKEYS OF WALL STREET"...

THE NEW THEME IS "SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

ANYONE -- OR ANYTHING -- THEY DON'T LIKE IS ACCUSED OF SABOTAGING THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

THE TUNE EVERYWHERE -- REGARDLESS OF LANGUAGE -- IS THE SAME AND ONE OF SWEET PERSUASION THOUGH THE LONGER RANGE OBJECTIVES REMAIN THE SAME.

COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN THE WEST ARE PUTTING MORE AND MORE EMPHASIS ON SUCH CIRCULATION STUNTS AS HERALDING THE ABILITY OF THEIR HORSE RACE HANDICAPPERS TO PICK WINNERS.

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SIR JOHN COCKROFT, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC PROGRAM, WAS SINGLED OUT AS THE "MAN OF THE WEEK" RECENTLY BY LONDON'S COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER AND PRAISED AS "A LIBERAL -- IN THE OLD-FASHIONED SENSE OF THE WORD."

ITALY HAS THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE WEST. A SLUMP IN MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN RECORDED--FROM 2,145,317 (M) IN 1954 TO BELOW TWO MILLION NOW. LEADERS SHARPLY MODIFIED THE PARTY LINE AFTER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN A 1,000-WORD MANIFESTO. MEMBERS WERE URGED TO PAY PARTICULAR HEED "TO THE CATHOLIC MASSES, AMONG WHOM EXIST FERMENTS AND TRENDS THAT MUST BE LINKED TO THE PEOPLE'S (CAP P) GREAT MOVEMENT FOR PEACE."

COMMUNISTS CONTROL THE GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS, ITALY'S LARGEST TRADE UNION GROUP BUT TWO ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS--THE CSIL LINKED WITH THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT (CATHOLIC) MOVEMENT AND THE UIL AFFILIATED WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS--ARE GROWING FAST. WITHIN THE LAST SIX MONTHS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LOST CONTROL OF UNION SHOP STEWARDSHIPS IN KEY FACTORIES.

SOME CONFUSION HAS DEVELOPED AMONG THE PARTY LEADERSHIP IN ITALY. PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, THE SMART "BLUE SUIT" COMMUNIST, IS STILL GENERAL SECRETARY, BUT HE IS A SICK MAN AND THERE ARE INDICATIONS

PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, THE SMART "BLUE SUIT" COMMUNIST, IS STILL GENERAL SECRETARY, BUT HE IS A SICK MAN AND THERE ARE INDICATIONS THE LEADERSHIP RESTS IN A CONSORTIUM OF FOUR OR FIVE MEN.

FRENCH COMMUNISTS--LIKE THEIR ITALIAN COUNTERPARTS--HAVE AN AILING LEADER, MAURICE THOREZ. THEY, TOO, HAVE ADOPTED A TONE OF MODERATION IN THEIR PROPAGANDA.

GENERALLY, THE RED APPEAL IS NOW DIRECTED MOSTLY TO URGING HIGHER WAGES, BETTER HOUSING AND SOCIAL SECURITY FOR WORKERS RATHER THAN DELVING IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE COMMUNISTS ATTRACT ABOUT 5 MILLION VOTES IN FRANCE--THE MAJORITY REGARDED AS PROTEST VOTERS RATHER THAN ADHERENTS TO COMMUNISM. THE COMMUNISTS HOLD 100 OF THE 627 SEATS IN THE FRENCH CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.

PARTY MEMBERSHIP, WHICH REACHED AN ALLTIME HIGH OF 780,000 IN 1949, IS NOW ONLY 280,000. L'HUMANITE, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, WHICH ONCE CLAIMED A CIRCULATION OF 600,000, NOW HAS ONLY 150,000.

THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THE RED LEADERS, COGNIZANT OF THE FRENCHMEN'S INDIVIDUALISTIC NATURE, HAVE DELIBERATELY DROPPED HALF-HEARTED MEMBERS TO FORM A HARD CORE OF MILITANT, DEDICATED PARTY WORKERS.

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THOREZ, THOUGH AILING, IS STILL THE TOP RED IN FRANCE AND ENJOYS RICH LIVING. HE DICTATES FRENCH PARTY POLICY FROM A HEAVILY-GUARDED \$90,000 VILLA ON THE RIVIERA AMONG SUCH FASHIONABLE NEIGHBORS AS THE AGA KHAN.

COMMUNISTS STILL CONTROL FRANCE'S THREE LARGEST LABOR ORGANIZATIONS THOUGH THEIR HOLD HAS BEEN TENUOUS IN RECENT YEARS.

THE ENGLISH COMMUNIST IS A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT BREED. A TPULAR PUB QUIP

TIONS THOUGH THEIR HOLD HAS BEEN TENUOUS IN RECENT YEARS.

THE ENGLISH COMMUNIST IS A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT BREED. A POPULAR PUB

QUIP IS: "WHY, IF THEY EVER TOOK OVER HERE, THE CHANCES ARE THEY WOULD BE KNOWN AS HER MAJESTY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT."

THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY BOASTS 35,000 MEMBERS. IT'S A CONSTANTLY CHANGING MEMBERSHIP--PEOPLE WHO FLIRT WITH THE PARTY FOR A FEW YEARS AND THEN DROP OUT TO BE SUCCEEDED BY OTHERS. BEING A COMMUNIST CARRIES NO SPECIAL STIGMA IN ENGLAND. REDS HOLD TEACHING POSITIONS AND EVEN GOVERNMENT JOBS--THOUGH THERE'S A CAREFUL SCREENING OF EMPLOYEES IN SENSITIVE POSTS.

THE PARTY LEADERS HAVE SHOWN ANXIETY ABOUT TRYING TO WHIP UP THE RANK AND FILE SINCE THE GENEVA SUMMIT TALKS.

THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, HAS ADOPTED A NEW AND SOFTER TONE--EVEN PRAISED "THE ORDINARY DECENT PEOPLE OF AMERICA WHO HELP AND BEFRIEND POLITICAL VICTIMS (COMMUNISTS)."

POLITICALLY, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NO DIRECT POWER IN BRITAIN. FOR A FEW YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II THEY HAD TWO MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENT: NOW THEY HAVE NONE.

REDS DO HOLD SOME IMPORTANT POSTS IN BIG TRADE UNIONS. AMONG ELECTRICAL WORKERS AND MINERS. THEY ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO INFLUENCE POLICY. LEADERSHIP OF THE GIANT TRADES UNION CONGRESS, REPRESENTING EIGHT MILLION WORKERS, IS BITTERLY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WEST GERMANY HAS CHANGED BOTH ITS TACTICS AND PROPAGANDA. VITRIOLIC ATTACKS ON THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN STOPPED. THE NEW PLEA IS "GERMANS AT ONE TABLE"--MEANING THE WEST AND EAST GERMANS SHOULD GET TOGETHER IN AN ATTEMPT TO UNITE DIVIDED GERMANY.

BONN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S SUIT TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE, ALONG WITH THE KREMLIN'S NEW LOOK, IN THE REDS CHANGE TO MODERATION. THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT HAS YET TO HAND DOWN A RULING ON THE SUIT. ARGUMENTS WERE CONCLUDED JULY 14.

WHITE-HAIRED MAX REIMANN DIRECTS THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS FROM A HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOVIET ZONE. HE FLED TO EAST GERMANY LAST YEAR AHEAD OF AN ARREST WARRANT CHARGING HIM WITH PLOTTING AGAINST THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS INDEPENDENTLY ESTIMATED AT 50,000 TO 60,000. THEY HAVE NO MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENT AND HAVE LOST INFLUENCE IN THE SIX MILLION-STRONG TRADE UNION FEDERATION.

SWEDISH COMMUNISTS HAVE ADOPTED WHAT SOME PEOPLE REGARD AS A NEW "HIBERNATION POLICY." RED PROPAGANDA ORGANS ARE USING A FAVORITE DEVICE OF ASSAILING THE WEST BY PROXY. THEY QUOTE CRITICAL STATEMENTS AGAINST WESTERN--PARTICULARLY UNITED STATES--POLICY BY NON-COMMUNISTS WITHOUT MAKING ANY DIRECT COMMENT THEMSELVES.

PARTY STRENGTH IN SWEDEN IS ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN 20,000 AND 25,000. THE REDS HAVE THREE MEMBERS IN THE UPPER CHAMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND FIVE IN THE LOWER CHAMBER.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS IN BELGIUM HAS ADOPTED A CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE. EDITORIALS ON THE WORLD SITUATION ARE RARE: MOST OF THEM DEAL WITH DOMESTIC ISSUES. BELGIAN REDS KEEP THEIR MEMBERSHIPS RECORDS SECRET BUT AN INDICATION OF DECLINING STRENGTH IS THAT THEY POLLED 184,108 VOTES IN THE 1954 ELECTIONS COMPARED TO 234,541 IN 1950.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 4--MOVED AUG. 30
TD&HW1149PED

A70

(250)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 3 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER GAVE LITTLE HOPE TODAY THAT HIS IMPENDING MISSION TO MOSCOW WOULD SOLVE THE THORNY QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
ADENAUER RETURNED TO BONN AFTER TELLING 10,000 PERSONS IN THE RUHR CITY OF BOCHUM LAST NIGHT THAT NO FINAL DECISION ON GERMAN UNITY COULD BE REACHED IN MOSCOW BECAUSE IT WAS AN ISSUE FOR THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO DEAL WITH.

THE CHANCELLOR SAID THE UNITY PROBLEM WOULD BE "MERELY DISCUSSED" DURING HIS STAY IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

ADENAUER'S STATEMENT POINTED UP EARLIER GOVERNMENT WARNINGS THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE SHOULD NOT EXPECT A REUNIFICATION PACT TO EMERGE FROM THE MOSCOW MEETING.

ADENAUER SAID HE DID HOPE, HOWEVER, TO WIN RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO RELEASE THOUSANDS OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS.

"I BEAR THE URGENT AND HEARTFELT HOPE THE SOVIET UNION WILL SOLVE THIS PROBLEM IN A HUMAN WAY," HE SAID.

IN HIS SPEECH ADENAUER MADE CLEAR HE HAS NOT SOFTENED HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST STAND BECAUSE OF THE RECENT IMPROVEMENT IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

HE WARNED THAT THE FIGHT BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND WESTERN IDEOLOGIES WILL "CONTINUE FOR DECADES UNTIL WE HAVE FINALLY ACHIEVED FACTORY."

AS PREPARATIONS FOR NEXT WEEK'S MOSCOW TRIP NEARED COMPLETION, WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALISTS ISSUED A WARNING THAT THE MOSCOW TALKS MUST NOT LEAD TO RECOGNITION OF THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

THEY CALLED ON THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA TO LEAVE GERMANY OUTSIDE ANY MILITARY SYSTEM IN ORDER TO "OVERCOME THE STATUS QUO WITH ITS DANGERS TO PEACE."

MEANWHILE, THE RIGHTWING BHE REFUGEE PARTY PROPOSED A NATIONWIDE SERIES OF MASS MEETINGS SEPT. 10-11 TO SUPPORT ADENAUER'S POSITION IN MOSCOW.

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETINGS SHOULD "DEMONSTRATE THE UNANIMOUS WILL OF THE PEOPLE FOR REUNIFICATION AND A DEMAND FOR THE VOLUNTARY RETURN OF GERMAN AREAS IN THE EAST."

IN BERLIN, EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT SAID IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT A UNITED GERMANY MUST HAVE ALL THE "PROGRESSIVE" FEATURES FOUND IN EAST GERMANY.

ULBRICHT, WHO RETURNED TO BERLIN THURSDAY FROM A TRIP TO MOSCOW, SAID HE ESPECIALLY MEANT LAND REFORM MEASURES.

"A REUNITED GERMANY," HE SAID, "CAN ONLY BE CREATED ON A DEMOCRATIC FOUNDATION. THE PEOPLE MUST RULE AND THE POWER OF THE CORPORATION LORDS AND LARGE LAND HOLDERS MUST BE BROKEN."

"EVERYTHING THAT IS PROGRESSIVE IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) TODAY... MUST BE INTRODUCED IN WEST GERMANY THROUGH THE STRENGTH OF THE PEOPLE."

THE DEPUTY PREMIER REITERATED THE COMMUNIST ARGUMENT THAT WEST GERMANY MUST CUT ITS TIES WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) BEFORE GERMANY CAN BE REUNITED."

TU1005AED

A121WX

GERMAN (660)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)--THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS FIRMLY ASSURED GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL INSIST UPON THE UNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY AS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF ANY AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA FOR AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT IN EUROPE.

ADENAUER, IT WAS LEARNED, HAS EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THESE ASSURANCES AND CONSIDERS HIMSELF NOW IN A STRONG POSITION TO NEGOTIATE CONFIDENTLY WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHEN HE GOES TO MOSCOW NEXT WEEK.

THE LATEST EFFORTS TO REASSURE ADENAUER ABOUT THE FIRMNESS OF UNITED STATES POLICY WITH RESPECT TO GERMAN UNIFICATION WAS MADE BY ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON MERCHANT ON A FLYING TRIP TO EUROPE THIS WEEK. HIS TALK WITH ADENAUER WAS ONE OF THE REASONS MERCHANT WENT TO EUROPE AT THE DIRECTION OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

ADENAUER TOLD MERCHANT HE WAS VERY PLEASED WITH THE LINE OF AMERICAN POLICY ON GERMANY AS IT HAS BEEN DEVELOPED BY DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN RECENT WEEKS.

THE REASSURANCES WERE FOUND BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO BE NECESSARY

BECAUSE OF CONCERN EXPRESSED BY THE GERMAN LEADER IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY.

A SERIES OF MESSAGES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND UNITED STATES MADE IT EVIDENT ADENAUER WAS WORRIED OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT U. S. POLICY IN DEALING WITH THE SOVIETS HAD BEEN SOFTENED BY THE DISPLAY OF GOOD WILL AND FRIENDSHIP SHOWN AMONG THE BIG FOUR AT GENEVA.

ADENAUER FEARED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES DECIDED UNIFICATION COULD NOT BE ACHIEVED ON TERMS ACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST IT WOULD NEVERTHELESS ACCEPT AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WOULD ASSUME THE DIVISION OF GERMANY TO BE MORE OR LESS PERMANENT.

A FEW WEEKS AGO ADENAUER PERSONALLY SET FORTH HIS APPREHENSION IN A LENGTHY PERSONAL LETTER TO DULLES. THAT WAS BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE HIS SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. AT PHILADELPHIA AUG. 24 IN WHICH HE EXPRESSED A DETERMINED INSISTENCE ON GERMAN UNIFICATION, ON FREEDOM FOR THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE STATES AND ON AN END TO SOVIET DIRECTED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

A122WX

A DESIRE TO SET ADENAUER'S FEARS AT REST WAS ONE OF THE REASONS WHICH PROMPTED THE PRESIDENT TO PLACE SUCH HEAVY EMPHASIS IN HIS SPEECH ON THE NECESSITY OF CONCESSIONS BY THE SOVIET UNION IF THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA IS TO BE REALIZED IN A REAL EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING.

SUBSEQUENTLY, IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS DULLES TOOK THE SAME LINE. PRIVATELY DULLES EXPRESSED CONVICTION TO AIDES AND TO DIPLOMATIC VISITORS THAT A UNIFIED GERMANY ALLIED WITH THE WEST COULD BE ACHIEVED. HE ESTIMATED ON ONE OCCASION IT MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED IN ABOUT TWO YEARS.

THE BASIS OF THIS ESTIMATE BY DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE HIS BELIEF THAT BECAUSE OF INTERNAL SOVIET PROBLEMS AND THE RUSSIANS' REALISTIC APPRAISAL OF THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD THEY STRONGLY DESIRE SETTLEMENTS WITH THE WEST WHICH WILL EASE TENSIONS AND LESSEN THE ARMAMENT BURDEN.

OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT THAT THERE IS A COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND BONN AS TO THE STRATEGY TO BE FOLLOWED IN DEALING WITH THE SOVIETS. CONVERSATIONS ALSO ARE GOING ON WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO DEVELOP A FULLY COORDINATED WESTERN APPROACH TO THE SOVIETS IN ALL DETAILS.

THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNIFICATION WAS PRESSED HARD BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING. ADENAUER HAS MADE DISCUSSION OF IT IN MOSCOW ONE OF THE CONDITIONS OF HIS IMPENDING VISIT TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

HOWEVER, UNDER THE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH EXIST AMONG THE BIG FOUR POWERS AS THE RESULT OF THEIR VICTORY OVER GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II THE PROBLEM MUST BE SOLVED IN THE LONG RUN PRIMARILY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA. IT IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ITEMS ON THE LIST FOR NEGOTIATIONS AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA BEGINNING OCT. 27.

THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN PREPARING FOR THE SESSION IS THAT ANY KIND OF NEW SECURITY GUARANTEES IN EUROPE CAN BE DEVELOPED ONLY AS PART OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT WHICH WILL INCLUDE THE UNIFYING OF GERMANY. IN EFFECT THEY ARE PREPARING TO SAY TO THE RUSSIANS THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION IS THE PRICE WHICH THE SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE TO PAY FOR NEW SECURITY GUARANTEES BECAUSE IN THE WESTERN VIEW THERE CAN BE NO RELIABLE STABILITY IN EUROPE UNTIL THE GERMAN PROBLEM IS SOLVED.

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A84

(550)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY SEPT. 3
(ADVANCE) BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, SEPT. 3 (AP)-MANY AMERICANS AND GERMANS ALIKE FAILED TO SEE THE DANGER OF HITLER'S RISE... AMERICANS HAD AN ECONOMIC INTEREST IN ALLIED VICTORY BEFORE THEY

30.24- 3681

ENTERED WORLD WAR...THE U.S. SENATE'S REJECTION OF THE VERSAILLES PEACE TREATY PROVED PRESIDENT WILSON'S INEPTNESS AS A POLITICAL MANIPULATOR.

THESE ARE "OBJECTIVE" VIEWS AGREED UPON BY GERMAN AND AMERICAN HISTORIANS IN A WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE HERE. THEY RECOMMENDED THIS WEEK THAT THESE VIEWS BE INCLUDED IN BOTH COUNTRIES' TEXTBOOKS TO GIVE STUDENTS A "CLEAR" PICTURE OF HISTORY.

THE CONFERENCE, SECOND OF ITS KIND, WAS ORGANIZED AND FINANCED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN. IT WAS HELD UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE INTERNATIONAL SCHOOLBOOK INSTITUTE HERE. SIMILAR MEETINGS HAVE BEEN HELD BY GERMANS WITH FRENCH AND ENGLISH HISTORIANS.

PROF. GEORG ECKERT, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE, SAID IT WAS "EXTREMELY FRUITFUL."

"MANY HISTORICAL EVENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN PRESENTED ONESIDEDLY AND WITH A MORALIZING TENDENCY IN THE PAST NOW HAVE BEEN NEUTRALIZED BECAUSE THEIR CAUSES HAVE BEEN NEWLY IDENTIFIED," HE EXPLAINED.

ECKERT SAID MANY AMERICAN TEXTBOOKS HAD BEEN REVISED TO CONFORM TO THE RECOMMENDATIONS ISSUED BY THE LAST CONFERENCE IN AUGUST, 1952. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER GERMAN BOOKS WERE ALSO REVISED.

THIS YEAR'S CONFERENCE PRODUCED THREE DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH GERMAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS IN THE 18TH AND 19TH CENTURIES, BETWEEN 1900 AND 1941, AND DURING THE NAZI REGIME. ALL GERMAN GRADE SCHOOLS ARE ASKED TO TEACH AMERICAN HISTORY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE VIEWS OUTLINED.

A85

THE PAPERS IMPLY, AT LEAST INDIRECTLY, THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD HAVE HELPED TO AVERT HITLER'S SEIZURE OF POWER IN 1933. DESCRIBING THE LAST YEARS OF THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC, THEY SAY:

"THE UNITED STATES WAS VASTLY BUSY WITH ITS OWN PROBLEMS...AND THE THREATENING ASPECTS OF WORLD POLITICS, THE (THE MANCHURIAN CONFLICT, DISARMAMENT QUESTION, ETC.). THEREFORE, IT WAS NEITHER IN THE POSITION NOR READY TO PAY MORE ATTENTION TO THE GERMAN QUESTION, THE WHOLE SERIOUSNESS OF WHICH WAS GRASPED AS LITTLE BY MANY GERMANS. WHILE THE GERMAN CRISIS OF 1923 WAS IVER-COME IN PART BY THE POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL INTERVENTION OF THE UNITED STATES, THIS WAS NOT THE CASE IN 1932-33."

ON THE VERSAILLES PACT, THE PAPERS SAY THE GERMANS, HAVING BUILT THEIR HOPES OF THE VICTORS' GENEROSITY ON PRESIDENT WILSON'S 14 POINTS, WERE "BITTERLY DISAPPOINTED BY THE SEVERITY OF THE TREATY."

"ALTHOUGH MAJORITY OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY FAVORED RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, THE SENATE REJECTED IT. PERSONAL AND PARTISAN OPPOSITION TO THE PRESIDENT PLAYED A PART IN THE REJECTION. PRESIDENT WILSON PROVED IN THIS INSTANCE TO BE INEPT AS A POLITICAL MANIPULATOR."

ON AMERICAN SUPPLIES TO BRITAIN BEFORE THE UNITED STATES JOINED WORLD WAR I, THE PAPERS GIVE THIS VIEW:

"AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE SUPERIOR EFFECTIVENESS OF THE BRITISH BLOCKADE, AMERICANS SOLD MORE TO BRITAIN THAN TO GERMANY. LARGE BRITISH LOANS WERE FLOATED IN THE UNITED STATES TO PAY FOR THESE PURCHASES. THESE COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL FEES GAVE MANY AMERICANS AN ECONOMIC INTEREST IN ALLIED VICTORY. THE LOANS AND DELIVERIES OF WAR MATERIALS WERE PERMISSIBLE UNDER THEN EXISTING INTERNATIONAL LAW BUT WERE WIDELY REGARDED IN GERMANY AS AMERICAN VIOLATIONS OF THE OBLIGATIONS OF NEUTRALITY." FOURTEEN GERMAN AND FOUR AMERICAN HISTORIANS TOOK PART IN THE

CONFERENCE. PROF. WILLIAM B. HESSELTINE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, WAS CHAIRMAN. OTHER AMERICANS WERE PROF. CHESTER V. EASUM, OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, NOW CULTURAL ATTACHE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN, PROF. JOHN HOPE FRANKLIN OF HOWARD UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, AND PROF. FRED H. HARRINGTON OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, SEPT. 3--MOVED SEPT. 2.
LF829AED

B83 Q (270)

FINANCIAL

STRASBOURG, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PIERRE PFLIMLIN, FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER, TODAY CALLED FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A "EUROPEAN ADAPTATION FUND" TO ENABLE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO OVERCOME THE ECONOMIC PERILS OF A COMMON MARKET.

THE MINISTER SPOKE AT THE OPENING OF THE ANNUAL STRASBOURG EUROPEAN FAIR. HE REFERRED TO THE CURRENT EFFORTS TO SET UP POOLS OF INDUSTRIAL POWER, ATOMIC ENERGY AND TRANSPORT AS A FURTHER STEP TOWARD A UNIFIED MARKET IN WESTERN EUROPE.

PFLIMLIN WARNED THAT PROGRESS IN THIS DIRECTION WOULD REQUIRE INDUSTRIAL RECONVERSION, AGRICULTURAL ADAPTATION AND SHIFTS IN AVAILABLE MANPOWER. HE ADDED:

"WE HOPE THAT A EUROPEAN ADAPTATION AND INVESTMENT FUND CAN BE ESTABLISHED TO HELP EACH NATION MAKE THE NECESSARY CHANGES IN ITS ECONOMIC STRUCTURE."

THE MINISTER DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL BUT HE EVIDENTLY MEANT THAT PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A FUND, AND THAT LOANS WOULD BE MADE TO VARIOUS ENTERPRISES TO ENABLE THEM TO MEET NEW CONDITIONS.

SUCH A FUND IS PART OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY.

THE MINISTER ALSO SAID THAT FRANCE COULD NOT GO FURTHER TOWARD A COMMON MARKET UNLESS OTHER PARTICIPATING NATIONS BROUGHT THEIR SOCIAL SERVICES UP TO THE FRENCH LEVEL, OR ITS EQUIVALENT, TO EQUALIZE COMPETITIVE CONDITIONS. HE MENTIONED PARTICULARLY SALARIES FOR WOMEN, THE LENGTH OF THE WORK-WEEK AND FAMILY ALLOCATIONS.

"IN ANY CASE," HE SAID, "FRANCE CAN FOLLOW THE ROAD TO A COMMON MARKET ONLY IF OUR PARTNERS UNDERTAKE AT THE SAME TIME, WITH DEFINITE MEASURES, STEPS TOWARD THE PROGRESSIVE HARMONIZATION OF SOCIAL CHARGES."

_WW1153AED

B82 Q

MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP)-MARGUERITE HIGGINS, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE, SAID TODAY SHE HAD RECEIVED A PERMANENT VISA IN ORDER TO REESTABLISH THE NEWSPAPER'S MOSCOW BUREAU.

THE HERALD-TRIBUNE HAS NOT HAD A BUREAU HERE SINCE 1948. IN THAT YEAR JOSEPH NEWMAN, THEN BUREAU CHIEF, LEFT TEMPORARILY FOR PARIS AND WAS DENIED A REENTRY VISA BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

WW1144AED

A62 (150)

LONDON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID TODAY RESUMPTION OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN "COULD GREATLY IMPROVE THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE IN THE FAR EAST AS A WHOLE."

JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION CURRENTLY ARE NEGOTIATING HERE FOR A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY.

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST QUOTED A PRAVDA ARTICLE SAYING THE JAPANESE PEOPLE BELIEVE THEIR INTERNATIONAL POSITION IS WEAKENED BY LACK OF RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA AND ADDED:

"THE SOVIET-JAPANESE TALKS IN LONDON ON THE SETTLEMENT OF MUTUAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO STATES ARE NATURALLY ATTRACTING MUCH ATTENTION. THEIR SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION COULD GREATLY IMPROVE THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE IN THE FAR EAST AS A WHOLE... THE JAPANESE PEOPLE CAN ALWAYS REST ASSURED IT WILL MEET WITH UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

MOSCOW RADIO LAST NIGHT QUOTED A VISITING JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION AS SAYING JAPAN WANTS TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.
LF640AED

A113

PRECEDE VIENNA (A74)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-A THREE-MAN CZECH TRADE UNION DELEGATION ARRIVED TODAY FOR A 10-DAY VISIT.

IT IS RETURNING A VISIT MADE BY A DELEGATION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S TRADE UNIONS TO PRAGUE LAST MAY. THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION WAS PRESENT AT THE CONGRESS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S TRADE UNIONS AND REOPENED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO TRADE UNIONS, INTERRUPTED IN 1948 WHEN YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM.

TU10AED

A120

BERLIN, SEPT. 3 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER JR., WHO WILL ASSUME THE DUTIES OF U.S. COMMANDER HERE LATER THIS MONTH, ARRIVED BY TRAIN TODAY. HE WAS WELCOMED WITH A MILITARY CEREMONY.

DASHER IS FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 5TH ARMY AT CHICAGO. HE SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. GEORGE HONNEN, WHO IS BEING ASSIGNED TO U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS.

TU1014AED

1955

A138 (250)

MILAN, ITALY, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT ITALIAN WEEKLY "OGGI" TODAY QUOTED A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE AS SAYING THAT THE COMMUNISTS TORTURED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY BEFORE HIS 1949 TRIAL. THE REFUGEE, KAROLY KOVACS, SAID HE WAS IMPRISONED AND TORTURED BY THE HUNGARIAN REDS AT THE SAME TIME AS THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE.

KOVACS SAID THAT HE, THE CARDINAL AND TWO OTHER PERSONS WERE PLACED IN A HERMETICALLY SEALED CABINET ABOUT THE SIZE OF A TELEPHONE BOOTH, FROM WHICH THEY COULD WATCH THEIR TORTURERS THROUGH GLASS.

THE MEN, PRESSED TOGETHER, WERE THEN ALTERNATELY DEPRIVED OF AIR AND SUBJECTED TO HEAVY AIR PRESSURE.

"WE FAINTED," HE SAID, "BUT COULD NOT FALL."

WHEN AIR WAS PUMPED INTO THE CABINET THEY AGAIN BECAME CONSCIOUS. BUT WHEN THE PRESSURE WAS INCREASED "OUR TEMPLES POUNDED, WE BECAME DEAF AND A TREMENDOUS WEIGHT PRESSED UPON US," KOVACS CONTINUED.

AFTER SOME MINUTES OF THIS ALTERNATE TREATMENT THE CARDINAL BECAME "PALE AS DEATH." DOCTORS HALTED THE PROCESS AND GAVE HIM AN INJECTION.

SOME TIME LATER, ALL FOUR MEN WERE GIVEN PILLS THAT "MADE EVERYTHING SEEM VERY STRANGE. EVERYTHING SEEMED UNREAL AND WE SEEMED TO HAVE FORGOTTEN ALMOST EVERYTHING."

THEN THEY WERE BROUGHT TO TRIAL, AFTER BEING DRILLED REPEATEDLY TO "ADMIT THEIR GUILT."

MINDSZENTY WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF TREASON,

MINDSZENTY WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF TREASON, ESPIONAGE, AND ILLEGAL FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

LAST JULY 16, ON THE EVE OF THE GENEVA BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE,

THE HUNGARIAN TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY ANNOUNCED THE CARDINAL'S "STATE OF IMPRISONMENT" HAD BEEN SUSPENDED.
SINCE THEN, THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD OF HIS WHEREABOUTS.
TU1120AED

A45

(150)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-AUSTRIA AND RUSSIA HAVE AGREED ON THE INDIVIDUAL AMOUNTS OF GOODS THE SOVIETS WILL RECEIVE IN RETURN FOR ABANDONING CONTROL OF FORMER GERMAN ASSETS IN AUSTRIA, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT AFTER THREE WEEKS OF NEGOTIATIONS THE ACCORD WILL BE SIGNED EARLY NEXT WEEK.

UNDER THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY, AUSTRIA PROMISED TO SHIP TO RUSSIA 150 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS OVER A PERIOD OF SIX YEARS FOR THE RELEASE OF ABOUT 300 RUSSIAN-HELD FACTORIES IN THE COUNTRY. AUSTRIA ALSO AGREED TO DELIVER 10 MILLION TONS OF CRUDE OIL IN RETURN FOR THE ZISTERSDORF OIL FIELDS ALSO CONTROLLED BY THE SOVIETS.

THE RUSSIANS HAD SEIZED THE FACTORIES AND OIL FIELDS, CLAIMING THEY WERE GERMAN PROPERTY TO WHICH THE RUSSIANS WERE ENTITLED UNDER THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT.

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A78

(210)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE FIRST UNITED NATIONS CONGRESS ON CRIME PREVENTION SAID TODAY DISRUPTION OF FAMILY TIES IN INDUSTRIAL AREAS IS ONE OF THE MAJOR CAUSES OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. THE CONGRESS ENDED, HOWEVER, WITHOUT REACHING AN AGREED DEFINITION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.

THE TWO-WEEK-LONG CONGRESS BROUGHT TOGETHER CRIMINOLOGISTS, LAWYERS, JUDGES, POLICE AND PRISON OFFICERS, EDUCATORS, RELIGIOUS LEADERS AND WELFARE WORKERS OF 65 NATIONS.

A 10-PAGE RESOLUTION ON PROBLEMS OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY--THE MAIN THEME OF THE CONGRESS--SAID "INDUSTRIALIZATION AND THE GROWTH OF CITIES HAVE BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY AN INCREASING MEASURE OF SOCIAL, FAMILY AND PERSONAL DISORGANIZATION.

"DELINQUENCY APPEARS TO HAVE HAD AN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CHANGES THAT HAVE OPERATED THROUGH THE FAMILY.

"IT IS VITAL, THEREFORE, THAT PREVENTIVE EFFORTS BE DESIGNED TO PRODUCE CLOSER FAMILY TIES, THUS ACHIEVING GREATER AFFECTION, EMOTIONAL SECURITY AND CONTROL THROUGH THE FAMILY. THE CHILD NEEDS A SENSE OF BELONGING."

THE RESOLUTION URGED ESTABLISHMENT OF FAMILY AND MARRIAGE GUIDANCE CENTERS, MEASURES TO ENSURE THAT CHILDREN COULD MAKE THE BEST USE OF THEIR LEISURE TIME, PAYMENT OF CHILDREN'S ALLOWANCES TO RELIEVE MOTHERS OF THE NEED TO GET JOBS AND CREATION OF PSYCHIATRIC SERVICES IN THE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL SYSTEMS.

JE758PED

1955

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA SEPT 2 (AP)-U.S. 430. IMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TITO HINTED HE MIGHT TRY TO BRING PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

CELLER MET WITH TITO BEFORE LEAVING FOR VIENNA TO TOUR AUSTRIA

30.24-3683

AND GERMANY.

TITO IS PLANNING A VISIT SOON TO EGYPT. CELLER SAID HE ASKED TITO IF HE WOULD MAKE AN EFFORT TO BRING PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

"TITO IMPLIED THAT HE WILL TRY," CELLER TOLD REPORTERS.

THE YUGOSLAV LEADER SAID ISRAEL HAD INVITED HIM FOR A VISIT AND THAT HE MIGHT GO NEXT YEAR.

THE NEW YORK REPRESENTATIVE SAID HE ASKED TITO OF THE EASTERN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES MIGHT GET BOTH POLITICAL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE AS A RESULT OF THE CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICY.

"TITO FELT THIS WAS WITHIN THE RANGE OF POSSIBILITIES," CELLER *dece*

A23 (LA FOLO)

FIRST LEAD PLANE

BY DAVID J. ROADS

HONG KONG, SEPT. 3 (AP)-BRITISH POLICE HAVE ISSUED A MURDER CONSPIRACY CHARGE AGAINST A CHINESE -- NOW ON FORMOSA -- IN CONNECTION WITH THE CRASH OF AN AIRLINER THAT CARRIED EIGHT RED CHINESE OFFICIALS TO THEIR DEATH LAST APRIL. SIXTEEN PERSONS PERISHED WHEN THE AIR INDIA LINER PLUNGED INTO THE SOUTH CHINA SEA APRIL 11 WHILE EN ROUTE TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA.

BRITISH POLICE IN THIS CROWN COLONY ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THE WARRANT HAD BEEN ISSUED AND SAID THE MAN SOUGHT HAD FLED TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF FORMOSA. THEY SAID THEY HAD ASKED AUTHORITIES THERE TO RETURN HIM TO HONG KONG.

NO OTHER DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.

THE PLANE'S LAST STOP BEFORE IT PLUNGED INTO THE SEA WAS HONG KONG. IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE CRASH, RED CHINA CHARGED THAT "SECRET AGENTS" OF THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA HAD SABOTAGED THE PLANE IN AN ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND OTHER COMMUNIST CHINESE DELEGATES TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN MEETING.

THE UNITED STATES REJECTED THE CHARGE, TERMING IT "RIDICULOUS" AND "UTTER NONSENSE." BRITAIN ACCUSED RED CHINA OF SEEKING TO MAKE POLITICAL PROPAGANDA OUT OF THE CRASH WITHOUT WAITING FOR A PROPER INVESTIGATION.

POLICE IDENTIFIED THE MAN NAMED IN THE WARRANT AS CHOW TSE-MING AND SAID HE HAD WORKED AS A COOLIE CLEANING AIRLINERS STOPPING IN HONG KONG.

HE LEFT HONG KONG BY AIR FOR FORMOSA MAY 18, OFFICERS ADDED.

ABOARD THE CRASHED PLANE WERE EIGHT MEMBERS OF RED CHINA'S DELEGATION TO THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE. THREE OF THE 19 PERSONS ON THE PLANE -- TWO INDIAN CREWMEN AND AN AIR INDIA GROUND ENGINEER TRAVELING AS A PASSENGER -- SURVIVED.

AT THE TIME OF THE CRASH THE RED CHINESE RADIO ALSO CHARGED THE

PLANE DISASTER WAS "THE RESULT OF LONG INDULGENCE BY THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG OF THE CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES OF U.S.-CHIANG KAI-SHEK AGENTS." IT ASSERTED THAT HONG KONG OFFICIALS HAD FAILED TO HEED WARNINGS THAT AN ATTEMPT MIGHT BE MADE TO SABOTAGE THE PLANE HERE.

A17

THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD BEEN INFORMED BY THE RED CHINESE THAT TROUBLE MIGHT BE MADE BY CHINESE NATIONALIST SYMPATHIZERS WHEN THE PLANE STOPPED HERE. THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION OF POSSIBLE SABOTAGE AND THAT "APPROPRIATE PRECAUTIONS" WERE TAKEN TO PREVENT MOLESTATION OF THE PASSENGERS AT THE AIRPORT.

ON MAY 27 THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT AN INDONESIAN INQUIRY COMMITTEE HAD "ESTABLISHED THAT AN EXPLOSION IN THE WING" OF THE AIRLINER "WAS DUE TO SABOTAGE." THE INVESTIGATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY INDONESIA BECAUSE THE PLANE CRASHED OFF SARAWAK, BORNEO, NOT FAR FROM INDONESIA. THE STATEMENT SAID IT SEEMED "PROBABLE" THAT THE EXPLOSIVE DEVICE EMPLOYED WAS PLACED IN THE AIRCRAFT AT HONG KONG.

THE THREE SURVIVORS HAD REPORTED THE CRASH WAS PRECEDED BY A "MUFFLED EXPLOSION." THEY SAID THE EXPLOSION CAME FROM "AN EXTRANEIOUS SOURCE WHOLLY UNCONNECTED WITH THE STRUCTURE OF THE AIRCRAFT."

HONG KONG POLICE BEGAN AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION OF THE CRASH AND A REWARD OF 100,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS (\$17,600) WAS OFFERED FOR THE ARREST OF ANY PERSONS RESPONSIBLE.

SJ314AED

A98FX

FIRST LEAD FOLLOW HONG KONG
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-BRITISH CONSUL ALEXANDER HERMANN TODAY CALLED ON GOV. C. K. YEN OF FORMOSA TO REQUEST THE RETURN TO HONG KONG OF AN ALLEGED SABOTEUR OF THE INDIAN AIR LINER KASHMIR PRINCESS.

THE PLANE CRASHED IN THE SEA APRIL 11 WHILE CARRYING CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TO THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE. SIXTEEN OF THE 19 PERSONS ABOARD WERE KILLED.

YEN PROMISED AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE MAN WAS IN FORMOSA. BUT HE AND OTHER NATIONALIST CHINESE OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON HONG KONG REPORTS THAT HE WAS THERE.

THE CHINESE ...THIRD GRAF A57

CY557APD NM

THE CHINESE REDS CHARGED THAT A BOMB HAD BEEN PLACED ABOARD THE PLANE DURING A TWO-HOUR HONG KONG STOPOVER.

HONG KONG REPORTS SAID AN AIRCRAFT CLEANER NAMED CHOW TSE-MING IS WANTED THERE ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO MURDER. CHOW REPORTEDLY CAME TO FORMOSA MAY 18.

REPORTS WHICH CIRCULATED HERE A WEEK LATER SAID A STOWAWAY HAD BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE BAGGAGE COMPARTMENT OF A COMMERCIAL AIR LINER WHEN IT ARRIVED HERE MAY 19. THE MAN WAS ARRESTED.

SECURITY AUTHORITIES DECLINED COMMENT, BUT AIR LINE OFFICIALS SAID THE MAN HAD APPARENTLY HIDDEN HIMSELF IN THE PLANE THE NIGHT BEFORE AT HONG KONG'S KAI TAK AIRPORT.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL INDICATION THE STOWAWAY AND THE MAN SOUGHT BY HONG KONG POLICE ARE ONE AND THE SAME.

HW325APD

B49KX (Q)

(290) (APW)

BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER YU TA-WEI SAID TODAY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ARE COMPLETING PREPARATIONS FOR AN ATTACK AGAINST THE RED MAINLAND, BUT GAVE NO HINT WHEN HE THOUGHT IT MIGHT

BE LAUNCHED.

THE MINISTER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE ON THE OCCASION OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S FIRST ARMED FORCES DAY.

THE MINISTER TERMED THE STRUGGLE OF THE FREE CHINESE AGAINST COMMUNISM "THE LAST WAR OF OUR NATIONAL REVOLUTION."

NATIONALIST CHINA, HE SAID, WAS ENGAGING IN "A SACRED WAR AGAINST THE RUTHLESS RUSSIAN IMPERIALISTS AND CHINESE COMMUNIST BANDITS."

ALL FORMOSA WAS BEFLAGGED FOR TODAY'S OCCASION.

DELEGATIONS FROM FORMOSA DISTRIBUTED CIGARETTES, CANNED GOODS AND MEDICINES TO THE DEFENDERS OF QUEMOY AND OTHER OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

SPECIAL POSTAGE STAMPS WERE ISSUED.

CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES FROM TOP AMERICAN OFFICERS HERE WERE DELIVERED TO DEFENSE MINISTER YU TA-WEI.

TODAY MARKED THE BEGINNING OF THE SECOND YEAR OF THE NOW ALL-BUT-DORMANT VEST-POCKET WAR OFF THE RED CHINA COAST WHICH BEGAN WITH A HEAVY COMMUNIST BOMBARDMENT OF QUEMOY.

GEN. "TIGER" WANG SHU-MING SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HIS NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HAD FLOWN A TOTAL OF 13,983 SORTIES IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

IN THE SAME PERIOD, HE SAID, NATIONALIST AIR FORCE PLANES HAD PHOTOGRAPHED MORE THAN 40,000 SQUARE MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY AND DESTROYED 1,840 ARMED VESSELS.

(THIS FIGURE WOULD INCLUDE JUNKS AND OTHER SMALL CRAFT).

NATIONALIST NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN FORMOSA SAID THAT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS THE NAVY HAD SUNK 12 COMMUNIST WARSHIPS, AMONG THEM 5 GUNBOATS, AND SEVERELY DAMAGED 25 OTHERS. IT HAD ALSO CAPTURED THREE COMMUNIST NAVAL TRANSPORTS, WITH A TOTAL OF 23,000 TONS OF CARGO, INCLUDING MORE THAN 10,000 TONS OF JET FUEL.

(THE STATEMENT GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER THIS REFERRED TO THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE, THE POLISH TANKER PRACA AND THE POLISH FREIGHTER PRESIDENT GOTTFALD)

FR641ACS

B28KX (Q)

(200)

TOKYO, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED A SOVIET DIPLOMAT AS BOASTING THAT RUSSIA'S LAST-MINUTE ENTRY INTO THE PACIFIC PHASE OF WORLD WAR II "CONTRIBUTED" TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S OVERTHROW BY THE CHINESE REDS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

RUSSIAN TROOPS CLASHED BRIEFLY WITH THE JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA DURING THE FINAL PHASE OF WORLD WAR II--AT A TIME (1945) WHEN CHIANG WAS ON THE ALLIED SIDE AGAINST THE AXIS FORCES. WITH LITTLE TROUBLE, THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED PORT ARTHUR AND DAIREN.

CHIANG AND HIS NATIONALISTS WERE DRIVEN OFF THE MAINLAND TO FORMOSA IN 1949 BY THE CHINESE REDS.

TODAY IN THE SUBURBS OF PORT ARTHUR, A CITY THE RUSSIANS TURNED OVER TO THE CHINESE REDS LAST MAY, A GRANITE MONUMENT WAS DEDICATED "IN HONOR OF THE HEROIC ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION WHO HELPED THE CHINESE PEOPLE LIBERATE NORTHEAST CHINA FROM JAPANESE OCCUPATION."

ONE OF THE SPEAKERS WAS A.P. BELYANOV, SOVIET CONSUL GENERAL IN DAIREN.

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED HIM AS SAYING "THE VICTORY WON BY THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES OVER THE JAPANESE INVADERS IN NORTHEAST CHINA (MANCHURIA) CONTRIBUTED TO THE CHINESE PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) SUCCESSFUL LIBERATION STRUGGLE AGAINST CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND HIS FOREIGN MASTERS."

NN315PCS NM

HONG KONG, SEPT. 3 (AP)-RED CHINA IS BEING COMPLETELY SOVIETIZED, SAYS MINORU YOKOTA, LEADER OF A 15-MAN JAPANESE PRESS AND BROADCASTING DELEGATION TO PEIPING.

ARRIVING WITH THE DELEGATION TODAY BY TRAIN FROM RED CHINA, WHERE THEY HAD A SIX-WEEKS TOUR, YOKOTA SAID "ALL FIELDS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION ARE UNDER USSR DIRECTIO." HE ADDED SOVIET TECHNICIANS WERE SEEN INSTRUCTING CHINESE WORKERS IN COAL MINES, FACTORIES, AND OTHER HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS.

YOKOTA WHO IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE JAPANESE NEWSPAPER SANGYO KEIZAI SHIMBUN SAID EVEN EDUCATION WAS SHAPED IN THE SOVIET STYLE AND HALF THE BOOKS FOUND IN BOOKSTORES WERE OF RUSSIAN ORIGIN. HE SAID SIGNS IN RAILWAY STATIONS, THEATRES, AND RESTAURANTS WERE WRITTEN IN CHINESE AND RUSSIAN.

LF756AED

A147FX

TOKYO, SEPT 3-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY LOOKED BACK 10 YEARS AND 1 DAY TO THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE WORLD WAR II SURRENDER ON THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI.

THE RED CHINA RADIO GAVE THE UNITED STATES AND MOST OF HER ALLIES A COMPLETE BRUSHOFF, BUT HAD FLOWERY WORDS FOR RUSSIA'S SIX-DAY CAMPAIGN AGAINST JAPAN:

"TEN YEARS AGO, AS A RESULT OF THE LONG, HEROIC WAR OF RESISTANCE BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLE OF A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC AND THE GREAT VICTORY OF THE SOVIET ARMY'S MIGHTY OFFENSIVE, THE WAR...CAME TO AN END."

HF856APD NM..

B28KX (Q)

APW (120)

TOKYO, SEPT. 3 (AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES WILL SOON ISSUE A JOINT STATEMENT MAKING IT CLEAR THAT JAPAN IS NOT COMMITTED TO USING ITS TROOPS OUTSIDE THE HOME ISLANDS.

KYODO SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD BEEN INFORMED BY MINISTER SHIGENOBU SHIMA IN WASHINGTON THAT HE HAD REACHED "A UNIFORM INTERPRETATION" OF THE MATTER WITH ROBERT J.G. MCCLURKIN, DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF NORTHEAST ASIA AFFAIRS.

THE ISSUE STEMS FROM INTERPRETATION OF A STATEMENT ISSUED THURSDAY AFTER JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU ENDED THREE DAYS OF TALKS WITH TOP WASHINGTON POLICY MAKERS.

THE STATEMENT SAID IN PART THAT JAPAN SHOULD "BE ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE PRESERVATION OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC."

FR432ACS

A26FX

PRECEDE TOKYO DAY (150)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THREE SQUADRONS OF THE U.S. 18TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING, EQUIPPED WITH F86F SABRE JETS, ARE OPERATING FROM FORMOSA. THE U.S. AIR TASK FORCE HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE 67TH SQUADRON, IN TRAINING ON FORMOSA SINCE JULY 3, WAS AUGMENTED TODAY BY THE 12TH AND 44TH SQUADRONS, SHIFTED FROM OKINAWA. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS IN TOKYO SAID THE MOVE WAS A 30-DAY MOBILITY TRAINING MANEUVER.

SUPPORT PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT WERE AIRLIFTED IN C124 GLOBEMASTERS AND C119 FLYING BOXCARS.

THIS IS THE SECOND TIME ALL FLYING ELEMENTS OF THE 18TH WERE STATIONED ON FORMOSA. THE FIRST WAS IN JANUARY, WHEN PLANES WERE FLOWN HERE TO SUPPORT THE NATIONALIST EVACUATION OF THE TACHEN ISLANDS.

THE AIR TASK FORCE HERE IS UNDER COMMAND OF BRIG. GEN. BENJAMIN O. DAVIS, JR.

LF113PPD.

30.24-3685

B30KX (Q)

APW

FISHERMEN (190)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, SEPT. 3 (AP)-A KOREAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT SOUTH KOREA IS READY TO REPATRIATE 200 JAPANESE FISHERMEN HELD IN JAIL AT PUSAN IF JAPAN WILL RELEASE 1,300 KOREANS HELD IN OMURA CAMP IN JAPAN.

YIU TAI HA, COUNSELLOR FOR THE KOREAN MISSION IN TOKYO, ALSO DENIED JAPANESE CHARGES THAT JAPANESE ARE BEING MISTREATED IN PUSAN PRISON. HE SAID THEIR TREATMENT WAS "MUCH BETTER" THAN THAT GIVEN KOREANS AT OMURA.

YIU IS VISITING KOREA FOR HIGH LEVEL DISCUSSIONS WITH KOREAN OFFICIALS. HE PLANS TO RETURN TO HIS TOKYO POST NEXT WEEK.

YIU SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE SOUTH KOREA GOVERNMENT IS "PREPARED TO IMMEDIATELY ACCEPT 1,000 KOREANS NOW HELD IN OMURA ON CHARGES OF ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO JAPAN."

HE SAID THE OTHER 300 ARE KOREANS WHO LEGALLY ENTERED JAPAN BEFORE THE WAR AND ARE LEGAL RESIDENTS OF JAPAN. HE SAID ALL 300 HAVE COMPLETED PRISON TERMS FOR ALLEGED OFFENSES AND ARE "LEGALLY ENTITLED TO THEIR FREEDOM IN JAPAN."

YIU SAID ABOUT 550 JAPANESE FISHERMEN ARE NOW HELD IN KOREA. THE 200 HE SAID SOUTH KOREA IS READY TO RELEASE--IF JAPAN RELEASE THE 1,300--HAVE COMPLETED AT LEAST SIX MONTHS OF PRISON SENTENCES GIVEN THEM ON CHARGES OF FISHING IN KOREAN WATERS.

THE REST ARE UNDER INDICTMENT AND WAITING TRIAL ON SIMILAR CHARGES.

FR442ACS

A55FX

(140)

MUNSAN, KOREA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE CUTBACK IN NEUTRAL NATION INSPECTION TEAMS OPERATING IN SOUTH KOREA WILL GO INTO EFFECT NEXT TUESDAY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR U.N. MEMBER OF THE NEUTRAL NATION SUPERVISORY COMMISSION (NNSC), SAID THE TEAMS AT TAEGU AND KANGNUNG WILL BE PULLED OUT ENTIRELY. THE T

SUPERVISORY COMMISSION (NNSC), SAID THE TEAMS AT TAEGU AND KANGNUNG WILL BE PULLED OUT ENTIRELY. THE TEAMS AT PUSAN, KUNSAN AND INCHON WILL BE CUT BY AT LEAST 50 PER CENT.

THE REDUCTION WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AUG. 29. REPRESENTATIVES OF SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND PLAND ARE ON EACH TRUCE TEAM.

PARKS SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN SIMILAR AUTHORIZED REDUCTIONS WOULD BE MADE IN NORTH KOREA. IN THE COMMUNIST HALF OF THE COUNTRY TEAMS ARE TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM CHONGJIN AND HUNGNAM, AND REDUCED AT SINANJU, MANPOJIN AND SINUIJU.

THE TRUCE INSPECTORS WERE THE OBJECT OF RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN SOUTH KOREA, WHERE THE POLES AND CZECHS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING COMMUNIST SPIES.

HW314APD

1955

NIGHT LEAD BUSINESSMEN (350)

SEOUL, SEPT. 3 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY TODAY DENIED AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE CHARGES THAT THE COUNTRY HAS CLAMPED EXHORBITANT TAXES ON U.S. BUSINESSMEN.

KANG SUNG TAI SAID ACTUALLY THE RATES ARE "SOMEWHAT LOWER THAN THOSE OF MANY OTHER COUNTRIES." HE SUGGESTED THAT FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN "WHO REFUSE TO OBEY THE LAW OF THE LAND. . . LEAVE KOREA AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT PAYMENT OF TAXES DUE WILL BE WAIVED."

KANG SAID THE COMPLAINING BUSINESSMEN COULD HAVE CONSULTED WITH SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS IF THEY FELT THE TAXES WERE DISCRIMINATORY OR UNREASONABLE.

U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND SOUTH KOREAN TAX AUTHORITIES ARE TO MEET AGAIN MONDAY IN NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE TAX PROBLEM. BUSINESSMEN THROUGH THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE BEING TAXED FOR GROSS BUSINESS AND THAT MORE THAN 50 HAD BEEN REFUSED EXIT PERMITS UNTIL THEY PAID UP.

KANG SAID KOREAN TAX AUTHORITIES FOLLOWED PRINCIPLES GENERALLY ACCEPTED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND LISTED THEM AS:

1..IF THE POINT OF SALE IS WITHIN KOREA, THE PROFIT IS DEEMED TO HAVE BEEN MADE WITHIN KOREA AND TO BE SUBJECT TO KOREAN BUSINESS AND PROFIT TAXES.

2..THE POINT OF SALE IS CONSIDERED TO HAVE BEEN AT THE PLACE WHERE THE FINAL ACT IS PERFORMED TO BRING INTO EXISTENCE A VALID CONTRACT OF SALE.

KANG SAID KOREAN TAXES APPLICABLE TO MOST FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN WERE:

- 1..PERSONAL INCOME TAX OR EARNED INCOME AT RATES UP TO 34.4 PER CENT.
- 2..BUSINESS TAX BASED ON GROSS INCOME OR GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SALES AT RATES VARYING FROM .3 OF 1 PER CENT TO 6 PER CENT, DEPENDING ON THE TYPE OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY; 5.5 PER CENT ON GROSS COMMISSIONS IN THE CASE OF BROKERS; .3 TO .9 PER CENT ON WHOLESALE GROSS RECEIPTS.
- 3..PROFITS TAX FOR NON-JURIDICAL PERSONS (THOSE NOT REGISTERED AS A BUSINESS CORPORATION OR BRANCH: 15 PER CENT OF NET PROFITS, PLUS SURTAX ON GRADUATED SCALE WITH MAXIMUM OF 40 PER CENT.
- 4..PROFITS TAX FOR JURIDICAL PERSONS 35 PER CENT OF NEXT PROFITS.

LF118PPD NM..

B25KX (Q)

(MLA)

1955

TOKYO, SEPT. 3 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE LIBERALS, JAPAN'S KEY OPPOSITION CONSERVATIVE PARTY, HAVE AGREED TO WARN DEMOCRAT PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AGAINST "HASTY SIGNING" OF THE PROPOSED PLAN OF 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS FOR THE PHILIPPINES.

KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED THE MOVE TODAY AFTER A FRIDAY MEETING OF THREE LIBERAL PARTY CHIEFS IN OSAKA. THEY WERE PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL MITSUJIRO ISHII, EXECUTIVE BOARD CHAIRMAN BAMBOKU OHNO, AND CHIEF POLICYMAKER MIKIO MIZUTA.

THE THREE REPORTEDLY FEEL THE AMOUNT IS MORE THAN JAPAN'S ECONOMY CAN AFFORD.

DURING THEIR LONG RULE UNDER FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, THE LIBERALS FOLLOWED A GO-SLOW POLICY ON PHILIPPINES REPARATIONS AND ALWAYS TRIED TO HOLD TO THE ESSENTIALS OF THE ORIGINAL \$400 MILLION OHNO-GARCIA PLAN PUT FORWARD EARLY IN 1954.

ALTHOUGH NOW OUT OF OFFICE, THE LIBERALS HAVE ENOUGH VOTES TO BLOCK A DIET AGREEMENT ON THE 800-MILLION-DOLLAR PLAN IF THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSE THE GOVERNMENT, AS THEY DOUBTLESS WOULD.

FR424ACS

A154

ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, SEPT. 4 (710)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE GENEVA SPIRIT OF CORDIALITY SUFFERED ITS FIRST SLIGHT STRAIN IN THE OPENING ROUND OF NEW DISARMAMENT TALKS AT THE U.N.

IT MAY BE STRAINED FURTHER NEXT WEEK AS THE AMERICAN PRESS THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REMODELLED PROGRAM FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY INSPECTION TEAMS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THIS BECAME APPARENT AFTER THE FIRST FOUR CLOSED MEETINGS OF THE 5-NATION DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE: THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

EAST AND WEST EACH TRIED DURING THE WEEK TO SMOKE OUT SOME SIGN FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF A CHANGE IN POSITION. BUT THE LINES HELD FIRM ON BOTH SIDES. THE NEW SPIRIT WAS IN EVIDENCE BUT THE OLD DIFFERENCES ON BASIC MATTERS REMAINED.

THE RUSSIANS SHOWED A DISINCLINATION TO TALK ABOUT THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM. SOME DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THEY WILL FINISH THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS WITHOUT REFERRING TO IT DESPITE PRESSURE FROM THE WEST. THE RUSSIANS MAY HOLD THEIR FIRE UNTIL THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN GENEVA OCT. 27. MOSCOW IS INSISTING NOW ON A FULL DISCUSSION OF ALL OF ITS MAY 10 DISARMAMENT PLAN.

THE DISARMAMENT TALKS ARE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. HOWEVER, HERE ARE THE DEVELOPMENTS THAT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE FIRST WEEK OF TALKS THAT BEGAN LAST MONDAY ON ORDERS OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA:

1. THE UNITED STATES BROADENED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INSPECTION PROGRAM. IN GENEVA, HE CALLED FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTIONS BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES. IN A PAPER PRESENTED HERE DISARMAMENT ENVOY HAROLD E. STASSEN ADDED PROPOSALS FOR THOROUGH GROUND INSPECTIONS. THERE WAS SOME INDICATION THAT THE EMPHASIS IN THE AMERICAN PLAN HAD SHIFTED FROM THE AIR TO THE GROUND.

2. THE SOVIET DELEGATE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, PUT BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ONCE MORE THE RUSSIAN PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT. THIS CALLS FOR CEILINGS ON ARMED FORCES OF THE BIG POWERS, FOR CURBS BY STAGES ON ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, AND FOR AN END TO EXPERIMENTS WITH THERMONUCLEAR ENERGY. AT THE END OF THE WEEK HE ASKED THE WEST TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THEIR POSITION ON HIS PROGRAM. HE INDICATED STRONGLY THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT TALK ABOUT THE EISENHOWER PLAN UNLESS THOSE ANSWERS WERE FORTHCOMING.

3. JULES MOCH, FORMER MINISTER OF DEFENSE OF FRANCE AND A SPECIALIST IN DISARMAMENT DEBATES, OUTLINED A CAREFULLY PREPARED PLAN FOR CREATING A 15-MEMBER CONTROL ORGAN TO DIRECT DISARMAMENT REGULATIONS. HE WAS PRAISED BY STASSEN AND ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE AND THE DELEGATES BEGAN STUDY OF HIS PROGRAM.

4. NUTTING CALLED THE SOVIET PLAN FOR STATIONING INSPECTORS AT BIG PORTS, TRANSPORTATION CENTERS AND AIRPORTS INADEQUATE. HE PUT UP A PROPOSAL FOR MORE DETAILED AND THOROUGH INSPECTION. AT THE SAME TIME, NUTTING TOOK STEPS TO ALLAY SOVIET FEARS THAT THE WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR A DISARMAMENT CONTROL ORGAN REALLY WAS A SCHEME TO CARRY ON ESPIONAGE IN THE SOVIET UNION. NUTTING FEELS CONFIDENCE MUST BE WORKED UP IN STAGES AS THE DISARMAMENT PLANS TOOK EFFECT.

A155

NUTTING NOTED THAT THE SESSIONS HERE HAVE BEEN MORE RELAXED THAN AT ANY TIME IN THE FOUR YEARS HE HAS BEEN IN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DEALING WITH FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

"THIS IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT WE KNOW WE HAVE BEHIND US A UNITY AND COHESION WE NEVER HAD BEFORE." HE SAID. "THIS HAS PRODUCED ON OUR

SIDE A DESIRE FOR NEGOTIATIONS OR AT LEAST FOR SERIOUS CONTACT. IT HAS GIVEN THEM (THE RUSSIANS) SOMETHING TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT."

WHILE STASSEN AND THE PERMANENT U.S. DELEGATE AT THE U.N., HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., ARE ANXIOUS TO GET UNANIMOUS SUPPORT FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN, THEY ARE NOT PREPARED TO TAKE PART IN A TALKING MARATHON HERE. IF THE RUSSIANS SHOW SIGNS OF PUTTING UP CONDITIONS OR QUESTIONS THAT WILL CALL FOR LONG TALKS AND WEEKS OF SESSIONS, THEY WILL MOVE TO WRAP UP THE MEETING AND TRY ANOTHER TACK.

LODGE FEELS THAT THE AMERICANS HAVE THE INITIATIVE AT THIS STAGE. HE PLANS TO PUSH THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN AS HARD AS POSSIBLE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS SO INTERESTED IN THE TALKS THAT HE TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP THIS WEEK OF INQUIRING INTO THEM BY TELEPHONE FROM HIS VACATION SPOT IN COLORADO.

LODGE WILL TAKE THE PROGRAM TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, MADE UP OF 12 NATIONS, AND THEN TO THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT IS CERTAIN TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE ASSEMBLY DURING THE FALL IN DEBATE ON THE DISARMAMENT SITUATION. HOWEVER, A FEELING IS GROWING HERE THAT THE ASSEMBLY WILL NOT HOLD ITS DISARMAMENT DEBATE UNTIL IT SEES WHAT THE BI FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS DO IN GENEVA.

IN SHORT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS ARE A PRACTICE GROUND FOR THE BIG FOUR SESSION. SOMETHING MAY BE DONE HERE BUT THE FEELING IS THAT THE TALKING IS PRELIMINARY SPARRING AND TIME FOR DECISIONS WILL BE IN OCTOBER. THE DELEGATES WILL RECONVENE TUESDAY AT 2 P.M. (EST) FOR THE SECOND WEEK OF THE TALKS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, SEPT. 3--SENT SEPT. 1

JL1157PED

1955

B48CX

SPRINGFIELD, ILL., SEPT. 3 (AP)--HAROLD STASSEN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DISARMAMENT, TODAY URGED MAINTENANCE OF TAXES AT THEIR PRESENT LEVEL TO KEEP DEFENSES STRONG.

STASSEN TOLD THE ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION IN CONVENTION HERE THAT ONE OF THE CONDITIONS LEADING TO WAR IS "ONE-SIDED WEAKNESS AND ONE-SIDED DISARMAMENT."

IF THE CHOICE EVER CAME "TO CUT TAXES AT THE COST OF ADEQUATE DEFENSE," HE SAID, "LET'S CHOOSE TO KEEP TAXES."

THE UNITED STATES, SAID STASSEN, "IS DETERMINED TO SEEK THE ROAD TO PEACE. . . TO DO IT WITH THE BELIEF THAT THIS MAY BE THE TIME THAT WAR HAS SUCH HORROR THAT PEACE MAY BE ASSURED."

AL W. LEONARD, 61-YEAR-OLD WORLD WAR I VETERAN FROM DEKALB, ILL., WAS ELECTED COMMANDER OF THE ILLINOIS LEGION.

WZ715PCD

B40WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 PM EST SATURDAY SEPT. 3

STASSEN

(ADVANCE) (WX) SPRINGFIELD, ILL., SEPT. 3 (AP)--HAROLD E.

STASSEN SAID TODAY THE STAKES ARE SO HIGH FOR ALL MANKIND THAT THE SEARCH FOR WAYS TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS MUST PROCEED WITH A CONVICTION THAT "FAILURE IS IMPOSSIBLE."

STASSEN, SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT, MADE HIS SECOND PLEA IN AS MANY DAYS FOR SUCCESS OF CURRENT UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT EFFORTS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF ILLINOIS AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION.

HE IS DEPUTY U. S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U. N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. HE SPOKE IN BOSTON YESTERDAY TO THE VETERANS OF ROFREIGN WARS (VFW)

STASSEN SAID TODAY THE FORTHCOMING OCTOBER MEETINGS OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD GIVE EVIDENCE OF THE TRUE MEASURE OF PROGRESS MADE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY.

"BUT AT THIS MOMENT," HE ADDED, "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE DANGERS OF

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WAR HAVE RECEDED WHILE THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE HAVE ADVANCED.

"AS VETERANS, WITH A DEEP AND PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF WAR, I AM CERTAIN YOU CAN READILY SENSE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SWIFT UNFOLDING OF CIRCUMSTANCES THAT HAVE LED TO ENCOURAGING EVENTS.

"OUR ECONOMY TODAY IS STRONG AND SOUND, AND WE HAVE ENTERED AN ERA OF UNPRECEDENTED PEACETIME PROSPERITY.....STEP BY STEP THE PRESIDENT'S WISE AND RESOLUTE DECISIONS HAVE CARRIED THIS NATION, AND TO A SIGNIFICANT DEGREE THE ENTIRE WORLD, CLOSER TO THAT POINT IN HISTORY WHERE THE ATOMIC AGE CAN CEASE TO FRIGHTEN AND CAN BECOME BENEFICIENT FOR ALL MANKIND.

"IN THE ENDEAVOR TO BRING THIS TRANSFORMATION ABOUT, THERE IS NO ROOM FOR HOPELESSNESS. THE PRE-A-BOMB MAN, IF IT PLEASED HIM, COULD BECOME A CAPTIVE OF CYNICISM, BUT TODAY THE STAKES ARE SO HIGH FOR THIS NATION, FOR THE RUSSIAN NATION, AND FOR ALL MANKIND, THAT THE SEARCH TO FIND THE WAY

BECOME A CAPTIVE OF CYNICISM, BUT TODAY THE STAKES ARE SO HIGH FOR THIS NATION, FOR THE RUSSIAN NATION, AND FOR ALL MANKIND, THAT THE SEARCH TO FIND THE WAY OF ENDING THE GREATER AND GREATER BUILDUP OF ARMS MUST PROCEED WITH AN ABIDING CONVICTION THAT FAILURE IS IMPOSSIBLE

STASSEN SAID "A CHALLENGE OF ENORMOUS PROPORTIONS LIES AHEAD OF US." TO MEET IT, HE ADDED, THE UNITED STATES HAS NEITHER RESIGNED ITSELF TO THE FOLLY OF DESPAIR NOR FALLEN INTO THE PIT OF DISILLUSIONMENT.

"RATHER," HE CONCLUDED, "WE HAVE CHOSEN TO FOLLOW A COURSE CHARTED BY OUR AMERICAN TRADITIONS OF FAIRNESS, OPENMINDEDNESS, AND UNSHAKABLE MORAL VALUES. I HAVE FAITH IT IS AN APPROACH WHICH CAN SCORE A TRIUMPH OF PEACE WITH JUSTICE FOR MANKIND."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30PM EST SATURDAY SEPT. 3

SU744AED

1955

A30DX

PMS BUDGET

T BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

DENVER, SEPT. 3--(AP)--REMEMBER THOSE WEDDING GIFTS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT TO SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV'S DAUGHTER? WELL, THE PRESIDENT NOW HAS A THANK YOU NOTE FROM ZHUKOV AND A COLOR PHOTOGRAPH OF THE MARSHAL AND HIS FAMILY.

AND THAT, SAID THE WHITE HOUSE IN TELLING ABOUT IT, OUGHT TO BE A "PRETTY GOOD REBUTTAL" OF PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS PERPETRATED A WHOPPING HOAX ON EISENHOWER AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THE REPORTS WERE THAT ZHUKOV--HE AND EISENHOWER GOT TO BE GOOD FRIENDS AFTER WORLD WAR II--NOT ONLY HAD NO JUST-MARRIED DAUGHTER BUT APPARENTLY NO DAUGHTER AT ALL.

THE 10 BY 12 INCH HANDSOMELY FRAMED PHOTOGRAPH WHICH ZHUKOV, THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, SENT TO THE PRESIDENT SHOWS TWO DAUGHTERS, BOTH APPEARING TO BE IN THEIR EARLY TWENTIES

SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, SENT TO THE PRESIDENT SHOWS TWO DAUGHTERS, BOTH APPEARING TO BE IN THEIR EARLY TWENTIES. AND IN THE ACCOMPANYING NOTE THE MARSHAL POINTS OUT ONE OF THEM, BLOND ELLA, AS THE GIRL WHO WAS MARRIED IN JULY.

THE PICTURE, RECEIVED BY THE PRESIDENT A FEW DAYS AGO THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, DOES NOT SHOW ELLA'S NEW HUSBAND. BUT ZHUKOV'S NOTE, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, NAMES THE BRIDEGROOM AS KLIMENT PETROVICH VOROSHILOV.

THE NEW SON-IN-LAW'S NAME IS THE SAME AS THAT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION. BUT JAMES C. HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER THEY ARE RELATED. IN ADDITION TO ELLA THE PICTURE--TAKEN IN AN ATTRACTIVE BUT UNIDENTIFIED GARDEN--SHOWS THE MARSHAL'S BUXOM WIFE, ALEXANDRA DIEVNA, AND HER BEAMING SPOUSE. IT IS DATED AUGUST, 1955.

GROUPED AROUND THEM ARE THE TWO DAUGHTERS--THE OTHER GIRL'S NAME IS ERA--JOURI ALEXANDROVICH VASILEVSKY, WHO IS ERA'S HUSBAND; AND SASHA, ABOUT 5, THE MARSHAL'S GRANDDAUGHTER. SASHA'S PARENTS ARE ERA AND JOURI.

THIS WHOLE EPISODE STARTED DURING THE PRECEDING MONTH AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

EISENHOWER AND ZHUKOV HAD NOT SEEN EACH OTHER FOR NEARLY 10 YEARS WHEN THEY MEET AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING.

ALSO ON HAND FOR THE REUNION WERE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD EISENHOWER THAT ZHUKOV HAD BEEN SO EAGER TO SEE HIM AGAIN THAT THE MARSHAL PASSED UP STAYING ON IN MOSCOW FOR THE WEDDING OF HIS DAUGHTER, ELLA.

THAT EVENING THE PRESIDENT WAS HOST TO ZHUKOV AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT DINNER. IT WAS THERE THAT EISENHOWER GAVE ZHUKOV TWO WEDDING GIFTS FOR THE DAUGHTER--A PORTABLE RADIO AND A PEN INSCRIBED WITH EISENHOWER'S NAME.

AND IT WAS A COUPLE OF WEEKS LATER THAT REPORTS BEGAN TO GET INTO PRINT THAT THERE ACTUALLY HAD BEEN NO WEDDING, AND THAT ZHUKOV APPARENTLY HAD NO DAUGHTER.

THE PHOTOGRAPH OF ZHUKOV AND HIS FAMILY AND THE MARSHAL'S NOTE TO THE PRESIDENT ADD UP TO A "PRETTY GOOD REBUTTAL" OF THOSE REPORTS, HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY AT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE.

HAGERTY WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE TEXT OF THE ZHUKOV NOTE.

EISENHOWER HAS NOT REPLIED TO ZHUKOV, HAGERTY SAID, BUT DID ASK CHARLES E. (CHIP) BOHLEN, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, TO THANK THE MARSHAL FOR THE PHOTOGRAPH.

THE SUMMER WHITE HOUSE ALSO ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT HEROLD (CQ) HUNT, 53-YEAR-OLD PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, IS THE PRESIDENT'S CHOICE TO SUCCEED NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER AS UNDERSECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE. ROCKEFELLER WAS MADE AN ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO EISENHOWER SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. HUNT, A REPUBLICAN, LIVES AT LEXINGTON, MASS.

W502AMS NM

TO WHAT MY FATE MAY BE, GO AHEAD. I ASSUME ALL RESPONSIBILITY."

MACARTHUR SAID THAT WHEN HIROHITO'S NAME APPEARED ON THE LIST, HE VIOLENTLY PROTESTED "AND MY PROTESTS WERE HEEDDED IN ASHINGTON AND FINAL

HE VIOLENTLY PROTESTED "AND MY PROTESTS WERE HEEDDED IN WASHINGTON AND FINALLY EVERYWHERE."

"ONE OF MY ARGUMENTS WAS THAT AS A RESULT OF THE DEVOTION OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO THEIR EMPEROR HIS TRIAL AND EXECUTION WOULD HAVE NECESSITATED AN ADDITIONAL MILLION TROOPS SUCCESSFULLY TO CARRY OUT THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN."

THE GENERAL DESCRIBED HIROHITO AS "THE MAN WHO CONTRIBUTED THE MOST TO THE HAPPY RESULTS WHICH CAME AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HIROHITO'S PART "HAS NEVER BEEN ADEQUATELY OR FAIRLY PORTRAYED." ONE OF THOSE PRESENT AT MACARTHUR'S WALDORF TOWER SUITE RECOUNTED THE GENERAL'S WORDS AFTER THE CONFERENCE WITH SHIGEMITSU BROKE UP.

TEN YEARS AGO YESTERDAY, MACARTHUR ACCEPTED JAPAN'S SURRENDER ON THE DECK OF THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI. THE SURRENDER WAS SIGNED FOR JAPAN BY SHIGEMITSU, AT THAT TIME ALSO FOREIGN MINISTER.

YESTERDAY, SHIGEMITSU, LINKED ARMS COMPANIONABLY WITH HIS CONQUEROR OF 10 YEARS AGO.

THEY SHOOK HANDS AND SMILED AT EACH OTHER.

"GLAD TO SEE YOU. IT HAS BEEN A LONG TIME. GLAD TO SEE YOU," SAID MACARTHUR.

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A40

DURING THEIR CONVERSATION, THE GENERAL TOLD SHIGEMITSU, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS AS A WAR CRIMINAL, THAT HE BELIEVES ALL MILITARY WAR CRIMINALS OF WORLD WAR II NOW IN PRISON SHOULD BE RELEASED IN CUSTODY OF THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS.

HE ALSO SAID THAT HE PERSONALLY OPPOSED WAR TRIALS, BOTH IN NUERNBERG AND TOKYO.

"THEIR INTENT, OF COURSE, WAS TO ESTABLISH HIGHER MORAL STANDARDS FOR THE WAGING OF WAR. I DON'T THINK THEY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN BRINGING ABOUT THOSE HIGH MOTIVES," THE GENERAL SAID.

MACARTHUR SAID THE UNITED STATES OBJECTED TO SHIGEMITSU'S TRIAL AS A WAR CRIMINAL. RUSSIA, HOWEVER, INSISTED THAT HE BE TRIED AND THREATENED TO DROP OUT OF THE WAR TRIALS IF SHIGEMITSU WAS SET FREE.

"IT WAS A TRAGEDY THAT THEY DID NOT," MACARTHUR ADDED.

SHIGEMITSU WAS PAROLED BY MACARTHUR, OVER THE PROTESTS OF RUSSIA, AFTER SERVING TWO YEARS.

YESTERDAY, RECALLING THE GRIM MOMENT OF SURRENDER, SHIGEMITSU REMARKED:

"I DIDN'T THINK THEN THAT I WOULD BE HERE NOW."

AND UPON LEAVING THE GENERAL'S QUARTERS:

"HE RECEIVED ME VERY WARMLY. THAT MAKES ME VERY HAPPY."

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A59FX

RELEASE (320)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 3 (AP)--THE RELEASE OF A SOLDIER CHARGED WITH COLLABORATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA IS SETTING A PATTERN FOR ATTORNEYS TRYING TO GET THREE TURNCOAT EX-SOLDIERS OUT OF MILITARY JAIL.

THE ARMY RELEASED PVT. JOHN D. MARTIN, 24, OF TULELAKE, CALIF., YESTERDAY ON AN ORDER BY FEDERAL JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN. THE JUDGE RULED THE ARMY LACKED JURISDICTION; HE SAID THE CHARGE AGAINST MARTIN COULD BE TRIED IN FEDERAL CIVIL COURT.

MARTIN'S ATTORNEY, ROBERT E. HANNON, SAID THE JUDGE'S DECISION WOULD BE "HELPFUL" IN THE CASE OF OTHO G. BELL, 24, OF HILLSBORO, MISS.. ONE OF THREE PRISONERS OF WAR WHO FIRST CHOSE TO STAY IN RED

A39

(470)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 3 (AP)--GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAYS HE PERSONALLY SAVED EMPEROR HIROHITO OF JAPAN FROM TRIAL AND EXECUTION AFTER HIS NAME WAS PLACED ON THE LIST OF ACCUSED WORLD WAR II CRIMINALS.

THE LIST WAS DRAWN UP BY "SOME COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES," MACARTHUR SAID.

THIS FOOTNOTE TO HISTORY OF THE POST-WAR DAYS WAS MADE BY THE GENERAL YESTERDAY, THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER. IT CAME DURING A FRIENDLY MEETING WITH JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER NAMORU SHIGEMITSU, HERE ON A FOUR-DAY VISIT.

HIROHITO, MACARTHUR SAID, WAS WILLING TO ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR HIS COUNTRY'S CONDUCT IN THE WAR.

HE QUOTED THE EMPEROR AS SAYING AT THE TIME: "I WISH TO ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR EVERY EVENT CONNECTED WITH THE PROSECUTION OF THE WAR. I ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ACTIONS OF EVERY MILITARY COMMANDER AND EVERY STATESMAN OF JAPAN. WHATEVER YOUR JUDGMENT IS AS

1955

CHINA, LATER DECIDED TO RETURN HOME AND WAS ARRESTED BY THE ARMY LAST JULY WHEN THEY LANDED HERE.

HANNON FILED A PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS IN BELL'S CASE RECENTLY AND A HEARING IS SET FOR SEPT. 15.

YESTERDAY, AFTER THE FAVORABLE DECISION ON MARTIN, ATTORNEYS FOR THE OTHER TWO TURNCOATS FILED PETITIONS. THE MEN INVOLVED ARE LEWIE (CQ) W. GRIGGS, 22, OF JACKSONVILLE, TEX., AND WILLIAM C. COWART, 22, OF DALTON, GA. WITH BELL, THEY FACE COURT MARTIAL ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY AND CONSPIRING TO TRY TO INFLUENCE AN AMERICAN GENERAL TO DESERT TO THE REDS.

THE PETITIONS MADE TWO MAIN POINTS--THAT DETENTION OF THE MEN BY THE ARMY IS ILLEGAL BECAUSE THEIR OFFENSES OCCURRED DURING THE ENLISTMENT PERIOD WHICH HAS BEEN TERMINATED BY DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, AND THAT THE DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE ITSELF CONSTITUTES PUNISHMENT.

JUDGE GOODMAN'S RULING ON MARTIN CONCERNED ONLY THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY. HE RULED THAT MARTIN'S CONTINUED DETENTION WOULD MEAN "INCARCERATION . . . PERHAPS FOR YEARS," WHICH HE SAID WOULD BE AN "IRREPARABLE" LOSS OF LIBERTY.

IN RULING THAT MARTIN SHOULD BE TRIED IN FEDERAL COURT INSTEAD OF BY ARMY COURT MARTIAL GOODMAN SAID THAT IF NO RULING HAD BEEN MADE UNTIL AFTER COURT MARTIAL THE SOLDIER "FACED A VERY REAL POSSIBILITY OF TWO TRIALS FOR THE SAME OFFENSE."

MARTIN WAS ARRESTED LAST APRIL 8 AT FT. LEWIS, WASH., AFTER RE-ENLISTING IN THE ARMY. HE HAD BEEN CAPTURED IN 1950 AND RETURNED TO THE ALLIED SIDE IN KOREA IN THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS IN 1953.

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A37WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD NOVAK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER WILL REVIEW THE CASE OF 1ST LT. WALTER K. NOVAK, 28, DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY LAST MONTH AFTER FACING SECURITY CHARGES EXTENDING TO HIS PARENTS AND SISTER.

NOVAK, FROM CLIO, MICH., WAS STATIONED AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA. THE ARMY SAID HE WAS RELEASED AUG. 1, BUT GAVE NO REASON. HE WAS GIVEN A GENERAL DISCHARGE UNDER HONORABLE CONDITIONS, A DEGREE BELOW THAT OF AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

IN REPLY TO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE PROTEST THAT THE DISCHARGE WAS UNFAIR, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE MATTER WAS BEING REFERRED TO BRUCKER.

LON HOCKER, CHIEF HEARINGS COUNSEL OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WROTE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AUG. 25 THAT THE ARMY'S CHARGES OF LEFTIST ASSOCIATIONS WERE "NOT DIRECTED AGAINST LT. NOVAK BUT AGAINST HIS FATHER, MOTHER AND SISTER."

HOCKER SAID THE ONLY CHARGE AGAINST NOVAK PERSONALLY WAS THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER (IWO) AND HAD FAILED TO ADMIT THIS ON A LOYALTY FORM. THE IWO, NOW DEFUNCT, IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

NOVAK'S MOTHER HAS TESTIFIED SHE ENROLLED HER SON IN THE IWO IN THE LATE 1930S (WHEN HE WOULD HAVE BEEN 10 TO 12 YEARS OLD) IN ORDER TO OBTAIN CHEAP TERM INSURANCE OFFERED BY THE IWO. HIS NAME APPEARED ON AN APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL IN MAY, 1948, AFTER NOVAK BECAME 21. HIS MOTHER SAID SHE SIGNED HER SON'S NAME TO THE APPLICATION.

(THE MOTHER, MRS. LOLA NOVAK, SAID AT CLIO TODAY THAT THE FAMILY WAS "DEEPLY HURT" BY HER SON'S DISCHARGE AND WILL "CONTINUE TO FIGHT UNTIL HIS NAME IS CLEARED."

(SHE SAID AGAIN THAT SHE SIGNED HER SON'S NAME ON INSURANCE PAPERS AND ASSERTED THAT NO MEMBER OF HER FAMILY TOOK ANY PART IN IWO M ACTIVITIES EXCEPT FOR BUYING INSURANCE FROM THE ORGANIZATION.)

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NOVAK WROTE SEN. MCNAMARA (D-MICH) LAST AUG. 9 THAT HE HAD NO WAY OF KNOWING THAT HE BELONGED TO THE IWO.

HE WROTE THAT PRIOR TO HIS HEARING BEFORE AN ARMY FIELD BOARD AT REDSTONE ARSENAL LAST SPRING "AN INFERENCE WAS PASSED THAT I COULD VINDICATE MYSELF BY DOING ONE THING, THIS BEING, DENOUNCE MY PARENTS."

HE ADDED, "THIS INFURIATES ME FOR MY PARENTS HAVE AT NO TIME INDICATED TO ME THAT THEY ARE ANYTHING BUT LOYAL TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

NOVAK ENLISTED IN THE ARMY IN 1945 AS A PRIVATE AND WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED IN 1947 AS A SERGEANT. HE THEN ENTERED MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE TO STUDY ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND ENROLLED IN THE RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS THERE. AFTER GRADUATING IN 1952 HE WAS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY AS A RESERVE OFFICER. LAST SUMMER HE ENROLLED FOR A LONGER PERIOD SO HE COULD ATTEND THE ARMY'S GUIDED MISSILE SCHOOL AT REDSTONE.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK UP THE CASE AFTER NOVAK WROTE MCNAMARA. HOCKER WROTE WILSON, URGING THAT STEPS BE TAKEN "TO CORRECT THIS GRAVE INJUSTICE TO A LOYAL AND PATRIOTIC OFFICER."

COL. WADE M. FEISCHER, DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE LIAISON, WROTE HOCKER THAT HIS LETTER WAS BEING REFERRED TO BRUCKER.

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PASSPORT (250)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE REVERSED ITSELF IN ANOTHER PASSPORT CASE INVOLVING SECURITY CHARGES AND GRANTED A PASSPORT AFTER BEING CHALLENGED IN A FEDERAL COURT SUIT.

INVOLVED IN THE LATEST SUCH INCIDENT IS GORDON MCINTIRE, A FORMER EMPLOYEE OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION NOW IN ROME.

MCINTIRE'S ATTORNEY SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD CABLED THE ROME CONSULATE TO REVALIDATE HIS PASSPORT FOR THREE MONTHS, APPARENTLY PENDING FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF THE CASE.

THE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT OFFICE WAS CLOSED, AND THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM PASSPORT OFFICIALS.

JOSEPH FORER, THE ATTORNEY, SAID MCINTIRE'S PASSPORT HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN SOME TIME AGO AND AN APPLICATION FOR ANOTHER HAD BEEN REFUSED.

IN ROME IT WAS REPORTED THIS WEEK THE CONSULATE ENDORSED MCINTIRE'S PASSPORT LAST MAY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES ONLY. HE HAD REMAINED THERE WITH HIS FAMILY UNDER A TEMPORARY RESIDENCE PERMIT. RECENTLY, HOWEVER, THE ITALIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY ORDERED MCINTIRE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BY SEPT. 10.

FORER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ON WHAT GROUNDS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD REFUSED MCINTIRE A NEW PASSPORT "EXCEPT THAT THE PASSPORT AUTHORITIES FINALLY SAID COMMUNIST CHARGES HAD BEEN MADE IN THE CASE."

HE SAID MCINTIRE HAD FILED A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT ASSERTING HE IS NOT NOW AND NEVER HAD BEEN "AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS."

FORER ALSO SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD LIKEWISE TURNED DOWN MRS. MCINTIRE AND THAT SHE FILED A SIMILAR AFFIDAVIT.

THE FAO DISCHARGED MCINTIRE IN 1952 FOR WHAT HE SAID WERE CHARGES OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL IN GENEVA RULED LAST YEAR THAT HE HAD BEEN WRONGLY DISMISSED, AND THE U.N. ORGANIZATION PAID HIM BACK SALARY AND DAMAGES OF \$11,000.

FORER SAID HE FILED SUIT LAST WEEK ASKING THE DISTRICT COURT HERE TO ORDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GRANT A TEMPORARY PASSPORT. THE SUIT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR HEARING TUESDAY.

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B48 (SG)

(170)

TRURO, MASS., SEPT. 3 (AP)-AUTHOR WALDO FRANK SAYS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED TO ISSUE HIM A PASSPORT TO ATTEND CEREMONIES IN RED CHINA HONORING SEVERAL WESTERN WRITERS.

FRANK SAID LAST NIGHT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT DIVISION TOLD HIM IT IS NOT GIVING PASSPORTS TO AMERICAN CITIZENS TO TRAVEL IN RED CHINA BECAUSE IT CANNOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR SAFETY.

FRANK SAID HE HAS APPEALED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND IS AWAITING AN ANSWER.

IN WASHINGTON, LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OF THE FRANK CASE. HE ADDED THAT NO PASSPORTS ARE BEING ISSUED TO ANYONE TO VISIT RED CHINA.

FRANK SAID IT IS "RIDICULOUS" TO THINK THAT HE WOULD BE IN DANGER THERE. "I WAS INVITED THERE AS A GUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, ADDING THAT IT IS "STRICTLY A NON-POLITICAL GATHERING."

THE 66-YEAR-OLD NOVELIST SAID HE WAS INVITED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF CULTURAL RELATIONS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST'S FOREIGN OFFICE TO SPEAK ON POET WALT WHITMAN AT OCT. 1 CEREMONIES IN PEIPING.

FRANK IS BEST KNOWN FOR HIS BOOK "THE JEW IN OUR DAY," AND OTHER STUDIES OF AMERICA AND THE MODERN WORLD.

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END SEPTEMBER 3, 1955

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A162

BULLETIN

CAIRO, EGYPT, MONDAY, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE CEASE-FIRE ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONT WAS BROKEN LAST MIDNIGHT BY AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE NEAR TABET EL ASSRA IN THE GAZA STRIP, AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED

THE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED BARELY SEVEN HOURS AFTER ISRAEL AND EGYPT ACCEPTED A RENEWED PLEA BY U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS FOR AN END TO THE SHOOTING ALONG THE TAUT GAZA BORDER. BOTH MADE IT CLEAR AT THE TIME THEY WOULD RETALIATE IF ATTACKED.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE EGYPTIANS SPOTTED 20 ISRAELI TROOPS INSIDE EGYPTIAN-OCCUPIED TERRITORY AND INFORMED THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION IT WAS GIVING THE TROOPS TWO HOURS TO WITHDRAW BEFORE OPENING FIRE.

AT MIDNIGHT, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, THE ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE, PROVOKING THE EXCHANGE IN WHICH FOUR OF THEM WERE KILLED. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WERE NO EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES.

FIVE ISRAELI TANKS ALSO WERE REPORTED SIGHTED INSIDE THE GAZA DEMARCATION LINE AT ONE POINT.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"AN OFFICIAL SOURCE ANNOUNCED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED GEN. BURNS' APPEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE SUNDAY AT 5 P.M. (CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS IS THE CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE.)

"AT 7:30 P.M. SUNDAY EGYPTIAN TROOPS SIGHTED AN ISRAELI PATROL OF 20 SOLDIERS IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY NEAR TABET EL ASSRA AND INFORMED THE U.N. ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

"THE EGYPTIANS GAVE THE ISRAELI TROOPS TWO HOURS TO WITHDRAW, STATING THAT OTHERWISE THEY WOULD SHOOT.

"THE EGYPTIAN INFORMED GEN. BURNS OF THE PRESENCE OF THE PATROL AT 8:10 P.M.

"BURNS REPLIED AT 9:35 P.M. THAT HE HAD CONTACTED THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE. THE LATTER HAD DENIED IT HAD INFORMATION REGARDING THE REPORTED TROOPS.

"FIVE ISRAELI TANKS REPORTEDLY ALSO WERE SEEN ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE FRONTIER AT A PLACE CALLED SHEIK MORAN.

"AT MIDNIGHT THE ISRAELIS BEGAN A PROVOCATORY SHOOTING. FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND THERE WERE NO EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES."

A41

PALESTINE BUDGET (580)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 4 (AP)-ISRAEL AND EGYPT TODAY ACCEPTED A RENEWED PLEA BY U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS FOR A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE TAUT GAZA BORDER. BOTH MADE IT CLEAR THEY WOULD RETALIATE IF ATTACKED.

DESPITE YESTERDAY'S OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING, BOTH COUNTRIES INSISTED THEY WERE ABIDING BY THEIR CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS LAST WEEK. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF FIGHTING TODAY.

ISRAEL'S STAND WAS SET FORTH IN A LETTER FROM ARTHUR LOURIE, ACTING DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, TO CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR. LOURIE SAID ISRAEL RESER"FULL

DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, TO CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR. LOURIE SAID ISRAEL RESERVED "FULL RIGHTS OF SELF-DEFENSE IF ATTACKED."

IN CAIRO, EGYPT ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY BURNS HAD BEEN INFORMED THE GOVERNMENT STOOD BY ITS EARLIER AGREEMENT TO A CEASE-FIRE "PROVIDED ISRAEL TAKES A SIMILAR STAND."

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT RESERVED THE RIGHT TO DEFEND ITSELF AND PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES IN THE EVENT OF NEW ISRAELI "AGGRESSION" AGAINST EGYPTIAN FORCES IN THE GAZA AREA.

EGYPT'S REPLY TO BURNS WAS RELEASED ALMOST EXACTLY AT THE 5 P.M. (10 A.M. EST) DEADLINE HE FIXED YESTERDAY WHEN HE PRESSED BOTH SIDES FOR A POSITIVE ANSWER.

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID CAIRO WOULD TELL BURNS IN WRITING THAT ISRAEL HAD "OPENED FIRE AND LAUNCHED SEVERAL AGGRESSIONS AGAINST EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES AND PALESTINE ARABS" SINCE LAST WEEK'S AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE. NEVERTHELESS, THE MESSAGE TO BURNS ADDS, "EGYPT STILL MAINTAINS ITS STAND REGARDING A CEASE-FIRE AS LONG AS ISRAEL KEEPS HER PART OF THE SAID CEASE-FIRE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID IF THERE IS "FURTHER ISRAELI AGGRESSION, EGYPT WILL TAKE STEPS FOR THE DEFENSE OF HERSELF AND THE LIVES OF PALESTINE ARABS, RESORTING TO METHODS SANCTIONED BY LAW AND RESPECTED BY MEN."

A U.N. SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID NO SPECIFIC DEADLINE WOULD BE SET FOR A RENEWED CEASE-FIRE, BOTH SIDES BEING EXPECTED TO IMPLEMENT IT IMMEDIATELY.

EGYPT ORDERED A CEASE-FIRE IN THE GAZA AREA WEDNESDAY NIGHT, IN COMPLIANCE WITH BURNS' ORIGINAL REQUEST. THE FOLLOWING NIGHT ISRAEL AGREED TO THE PROPOSAL CONDITIONALLY, DECLARING EGYPT FIRST HAD TO HALT MILITARY ATTACKS.

BUT HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS RENEWED YESTERDAY ACROSS THE BLOODY BORDER. EGYPT ALSO CHARGED ISRAELI ARMORED UNITS HAD MADE TWO SMASH ATTACKS ON EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS.

A42

LOURIE'S LATEST LETTER TO BURNS REAFFIRMED ACCEPTANCE OF THE CEASE-FIRE AND SAID:

"IN EMPHASIZING THAT THIS INCLUDES A STRICT ORDER TO TAKE NO INITIATIVE IN OPENING FIRE, CROSSING THE DEMARCATION LINE, ATTACKING PERSONS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF IT, LAYING MINES WITH OFFENSIVE INTENT OR COMMITTING OTHER FORMS OF SABOTAGE, I MUST MAKE CLEAR THAT NO IMPLICATION IS ACCEPTED, OR PRESUMABLY INTENDED, THAT ISRAEL, LIKE EGYPT, HAS BEEN GUILTY OF THE ACTS ENUMERATED, FOR EXAMPLE OF LAYING WITH OFFENSIVE INTENT OR SABOTAGE.

"THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT TAKES FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR EXECUTION OF THE ABOVE ORDERS.

"THIS MEANS IN EFFECT THAT ISRAEL HAS ACCEPTED YOUR REQUEST FOR A CEASE-FIRE WHILE RESERVING ITS FULL RIGHTS OF SELF-DEFENSE IF ATTACKED."

LOURIE REMINDED BURNS OF ISRAEL'S AGREEMENT THURSDAY THERE WOULD BE "NO OPENING OF FIRE OR ANY OTHER FORM OF UNPROVOKED VIOLENCE" BY ISRAELI FORCES. LOURIE INSISTED THAT "THIS LINE OF CONDUCT HAS BEEN SCRUPULOUSLY MAINTAINED BY US, AND I WRITE TO REAFFIRM THAT IT WILL CONTINUE TO BE MAINTAINED."

MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAEL'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING IN A SPEECH HIS COUNTRY'S "POLICY OF RETALIATION" IN BORDER STRIFE IS FOR PUNISHMENT, NOT FOR REVENGE. DAYAN, IN AN ADDRESS TO ARMY OFFICERS QUOTED BY BAMAHANEH, ARMY JOURNAL, SAID:

"THE AIM OF BATTLES FOUGHT IN PEACETIME IS TO INSURE PEACE. WE DO NOT SEEK THESE BATTLES, BUT THEY ARE NECESSARY TO IMPRESS OUR NEIGHBORS THAT IT DOES NOT PAY FOR THEM TO PERMIT MAURAUDING RAIDS INTO ISRAEL."

DAYAN SAID ISRAEL COULD NOT PREVENT INCURSIONS FROM ACROSS ITS BORDERS BUT COULD PUT SUCH A HIGH PRICE ON ISRAELI BLOOD THAT NEIGHBORING ARAB GOVERNMENTS WOULD FEEL OBLIGED TO TAKE UNPOPULAR MEASURES AND PUNISH THE MARAUDERS. HE SAID ARAB GOVERNMENTS SHOULD EXPLAIN TO THEIR CITIZENS THAT THE PUNISHMENTS METED OUT ARE NECESSARY

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE ARABS THEMSELVES AND NOT TO PLEASE ISRAEL.
DAYAN CONTINUED:

"RETALIATORY ACTIONS ARE PUNITIVE, NOT REVENGE--THEY ARE A WARNING THAT IF THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS DO NOT THEMSELVES IMPOSE DISCIPLINE AND RESTRAIN THEIR CITIZENS FROM CROSSING ISRAEL'S BORDERS, THEN THE ISRAELI FORCES WILL PLAY HAVOC ACROSS THEIR BORDERS."
HE CONCLUDED THAT THE CURRENT SITUATION ALONG THE BORDERS MIGHT BE REGARDING AS LASTING FOR A LONG TIME--"MAYBE 10 YEARS, MAYBE 20, WHO KNOWS?"

TD245PED

A40

WITH JERUSALEM
CALCUTTA, INDIA, SEPT. 4 (AP)-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER GAMAL SALEM OF EGYPT CONFIRMED HERE TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS MADE AN ARMS OFFER TO EGYPT. SALEM, WHO ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM RANGOON ON A 17-DAY GOOD WILL TOUR OF INDIA, TOLD REPORTERS THAT IF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE NOT GOING TO FULFILL THEIR PROMISES AND CONTRACTS FOR THE SUPPLY OF ARMS, EGYPT HAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ACCEPT RUSSIAN ARMS. EGYPT HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY ARMS SO FAR, HE ADDED.

SALEM CATEGORICALLY REJECTED A MEDIATION SUGGESTION TO SOLVE THE DISPUTE WITH ISRAEL, DECLARING: "WE ARE NOT ACCEPTING ANY MEDIATION."

WHEN A REPORTER MENTIONED THE DULLES SECURITY TREATY OFFER GUARANTEEING THE FRONTIERS OF EGYPT AND ISRAEL, SALEM SAID HE PERSONALLY DOES NOT BELIEVE IN THE EXISTENCE OF SUCH A STATE AS ISRAEL.

"IF ISRAEL DOES EXIST, IT IS A HOSTILE COUNTRY AND I DO NOT RECOGNIZE IT," HE DECLARED.

--DASH--

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE LAST TUESDAY THAT RUSSIA REPORTEDLY WAS OFFERING TO SELL ARMS TO THE ARAB NATIONS. HE SAID ANY SUCH SHIPMENT WOULD IN EFFECT VIOLATE RUSSIA'S GENEVA CONFERENCE PLEDGE TO HELP EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. DULLES DECLINED TO NAME THE ARAB COUNTRIES INVOLVED, BUT INFORMED DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD EGYPT WAS THE PRINCIPAL RECIPIENT OF THE OFFER. SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED HEAVY ARTILLERY AND SOME SMALL ARMS.

DULLES EMPHASIZED THAT NO RUSSIAN ARMS HAVE YET ARRIVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE ARAB COUNTRIES NOW GET THEIR MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM THE WEST, CHIEFLY FROM BRITAIN.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE ARAB COUNTRIES, LIKE OTHER INDEPENDENT NATIONS, ARE FREE TO MAKE ANY ARRANGEMENTS THEY LIKE FOR GETTING MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

BUT IN CASE SOVIET ARMS DELIVERIES ACTUALLY BEGAN REACHING THE MIDDLE EAST, HE INDICATED, BRITAIN DOUBTLESS WOULD SIZE UP THE SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF THE BRITISH-AMERICAN-FRENCH DECLARATION OF 1948.

IN THIS DECLARATION, THE WESTERN POWERS GUARANTEED THE EXISTING MIDDLE EAST FRONTIERS AND PROMISED TO INSURE THAT RIVAL GROUPS DO NOT, WITH THEIR HELP, START AN ARMS RACE. WESTERN SUPPLY CHANNELS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE CLOSED TO ANY MIDEASTERN COUNTRY WHICH GETS SUBSTANTIAL SUPPLIES OF ARMS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN LONDON EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE SOVIET ARMS OFFER SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN TOO SERIOUSLY. THEY SAID SENIOR BRITISH DIPLOMATS SUSPECT THAT EGYPT MAY BE USING THE OFFER IN HOPES OF GETTING MORE MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM THE WEST.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT APPEARS TO BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT TOO ANXIOUS TO OFFEND SOME MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES, SUCH AS ISRAEL, BY SEEMING TO FAVOR OTHERS, SUCH AS EGYPT. IT FEELS THAT RUSSIA IS AS INTERESTED IN MAINTAINING A MILITARY BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS ARE THE WESTERN POWERS.

NM621PED

A45

(180)

WITH JERUSALEM

NEW YORK, SEPT. 4 (AP)-UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES SAID TODAY AMERICAN PROPOSALS TO END THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT NEED TO BE CLARIFIED AND MADE MORE CONCRETE.

IN A RADIO DEBATE (CBS-"THE LEADING QUESTION"), THEY INDICATED LITTLE HOPE FOR SETTLING THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT ON THE BASIS OF PROPOSALS MADE LAST WEEK BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

DISCUSSING DULLES' OFFER TO HELP FINANCE INDEMNITIES FOR ARAB REFUGEES WHO FORMERLY LIVED IN ISRAEL, FRANK SAKRAN, SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN ARAB ASSN., STATED:

"I DON'T THINK THE REFUGEES WOULD ACCEPT IT. OF COURSE THE DULLES PROPOSAL IS VAGUE. HE STRESSED RESETTLEMENT AND ALSO SPOKE OF REPATRIATION. I DO NOT KNOW WHAT HE WAS DRIVING AT.

SAKRAN SAID THE REFUGEES WOULD REJECT INDEMNITIES BECAUSE THEY PREFERRED TO PRESS FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL.

CARL HERMAN VOSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE AMERICAN CHRISTIAN PALESTINE COMMITTEE, PRESENTED THE ISRAELI VIEWPOINT.

HE SAID, "THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT BEEN MAKING THE KIND OF CONCRETE PROPOSALS IT SHOULD," AND SAID THAT HE DOESN'T THINK "THIS SO-CALLED SYMPATHETIC AND IMPARTIAL TREATMENT...IS SYMPATHETIC OR IMPARTIAL."

TD255PED

A99

WITH JERUSALEM PALESTINE (A41) (120)
AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT TOLD BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE TODAY THAT SHOULD ISRAEL CANCEL HER ARMISTICE WITH EGYPT AS A RESULT OF RECENT FIGHTING IN THE GAZA AREA, JORDAN WOULD CONSIDER ITS TRUCE WITH ISRAEL ENDED.

THE MESSAGE SAID THAT IN SUCH A CASE, JORDAN WOULD SUPPORT EGYPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT SIGNED BY THE ARAB MIDDLE EAST NATIONS.

ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS SIGNED U.N.-SPONSORED ARMISTICES THAT ENDED THE 1949 ARAB-JEWISH WAR OVER PALESTINE, BUT NO PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN DRAWN UP.

THE JORDAN STATEMENT WAS CIRCULATED TO REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL ARAB NATIONS IN AMMAN. IT WAS DELIVERED TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES SINCE THEY SIGNED IN 1951 A THREE-POWER DECLARATION GUARANTEEING THE EXISTING FRONTIERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

NM624PED

A27

(140)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SEPT. 4 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FIGHTER PLANE FIRED A MACHINE GUN BURST AHEAD OF A U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE TODAY AND ORDERED IT TO LAND AT LYDDA FOR A CHECKUP. THE PLANE WAS CARRYING MEMBERS OF A U.S. MILITARY MISSION FROM CAIRO TO ANKARA BY WAY OF BEIRUT.

AFTER INTERROGATION IN THE PRESENCE OF U.S. AND ISRAELI OFFICIALS, THE 12 OFFICERS AND MEN WERE ALLOWED TO PROCEED.

MAJ. GENE MURRAY PATTON OF (1221 EAST POLK) HARLINGEN, TEXAS, THE PLANE COMMANDER, SAID THE MACHINE GUN BURST "SCARED THE LIFE OUT OF US," AND ADDED: "THERE MUST HAVE BEEN SOME MISCALCULATION ON SOME ONE'S PART."

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL AT THE AIRPORT SAID THE U.S. PLANE FAILED TO HEED RADIO ORDERS FROM ISRAELI PLANES TO LAND AT LYDDA AND THE BURST WAS FIRED FOR THAT REASON.

MAJ. PATTON SAID THE AMERICANS FLEW TO CAIRO FROM ANKARA ON AN UNSCHEDULED FREIGHT RUN TO PICK UP SUPPLIES AND WERE ON THE WAY HOME WHEN THEY WERE INTERCEPTED BY TWO ISRAELI FIGHTERS NORTH OF HAIFA.

CURRENT ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION HAS MADE ISRAEL EXTREMELY SENSITIVE TO UNSCHEDULED PLANE FLIGHTS OVER HER TERRITORY.

TD139PED

FIRST LEAD MOROCCO (200)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 4 (AP)—REINFORCED FRENCH ARMORED COLUMNS TOTALLING SOME 7,000 TROOPS LAUNCHED A BROAD SEARCH TODAY FOR ARMS AND REBELS AROUND THE MOROCCAN MOUNTAINS.

THE COLUMNS MOVED OUT IN THE AREA NORTHEAST OF OUED ZEM, THE TOWN WHICH WAS THE SCENE OF THE WORST MASSACRE IN THE AUG. 20 NATIONALIST OUTBREAKS.

THE TROOPS INCLUDED MANY OF THE REINFORCEMENTS THAT HAVE BEEN POURING INTO MOROCCO SINCE THE UPRISING.

THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENTS OF THE RENEWED MOPUP IN THE OUED ZEM AREA SAID THE TROOPS WERE MEETING LITTLE OR NO RESISTANCE AND NO BLOODSHED WAS REPORTED. AT LEAST 100 ARRESTS WERE MADE.

THE NEW OPERATION ENCOMPASSES A VAST LAND AREA AT THE FOOT OF THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS. IT IS AIMED PRIMARILY AT THE SMAALA TRIBESMEN WHO ONLY LAST WEEK SYMBOLICALLY "SURRENDERED" TO THE FRENCH. HOWEVER, THE ARMS THEY SURRENDERED AT THE TIME WERE FAR SHORT OF THE TOTAL THEY ARE THOUGHT TO POSSESS AND THE TRIBESMEN THEN WERE WARNED TO TURN IN THE REST OR FACE FURTHER TROOP ACTIONS.

THE FRENCH LEFT LITTLE TO CHANCE. THE TROOP COLUMN INCLUDED MANY ARMORED CARS. RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT CIRCLED OVERHEAD TO SCOUT ANY MOUNTED TRIBESMEN ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE.

MEANWHILE, UNREST THROUGHOUT THE PROTECTORATE BEGAN TAKING UNUSUAL TURNS THAT WORRIED FRENCH AUTHORITIES.

IT WAS DISCLOSED FIVE MOROCCANS HAD DESERTED THE 1ST RIFLE REGIMENT DURING A PUNITIVE EXPEDITION IN THE KHEMIFRA AREA. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN WITH THEM A LIGHT MACHINE GUN, AN AUTOMATIC RIFLE, THREE CARBINES AND AMMUNITION.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES DISMISSED IT AS A SQUABBLE BETWEEN OFFICERS AND MEN AND SAID A EUROPEAN SECOND LIEUTENANT AND SERGEANT WERE RELIEVED. OTHERS NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MEN HAD TAKEN ARMS WITH THEM IN AN AREA OF THE ATLAS MOUNTAIN FOOTHILLS WHERE THEY MIGHT EXPECT TO FIND TRIBESMEN ALREADY HOSTILE TO THE FRENCH. IT WAS AT KHEMIFRA, LESS THAN 100 MILES SOUTH OF MEKNES, THAT NATIONALISTS DEMONSTRATORS HELD THE ARAB QUARTER AGAINST FRENCH FORCES FOR 36 HOURS LAST MONTH.

TODAY A SUDDEN FLURRY OF "VISITING" WAS TAKING PLACE IN THE ATLAS REGION. ROBED HORSEMEN--UNARMED--WERE SAID TO BE TRAVELING IN UNUSUAL NUMBERS. THE APPEARANCE OF HORSEMEN OFTEN MEANS TROUBLE BREWING. AN ESTIMATED 2,000 TOOK PART IN THE MASSACRE IN OUED ZEM WHEN 91 FRENCH WERE KILLED.

ANOTHER CAUSE FOR WORRY WAS THE MURDER IN CASABLANCA OF A PROSPEROUS CLOTH DEALER, MOHAMED BABI BERRADA, KNOWN FOR HIS MODERATE NATIONALIST OPINIONS. HE WAS KILLED BY SHOTS FROM A TERRORIST'S REVOLVER THIS MORNING AT THE DOOR OF HIS HOME.

THE VICTIM BELONGED TO THE FAMILY OF A HIGH MOROCCAN OFFICIAL--MOHAMMED BERRADA, THE GRAND VIZIER'S DELEGATE FOR COMMERCIAL AFFAIRS. HIS MURDERER WAS BELIEVED TO BE A MOROCCAN--AN INDICATION THAT TERRORISTS ARE BECOMING IMPATIENT WITH THE MODERATE NATIONALISTS NEGOTIATING WITH THE FRENCH FOR HOME RULE. THESE TALKS SHOWED SIGNS OF DRAGGING BEYOND THE SEPT. 12 DEADLINE FIXED BY FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE. A DELEGATION LEFT PARIS TODAY FOR THE MADAGASCAR EXILE OF SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHOSE APPROVAL THE NATIONALISTS WANT BEFORE THEY ACCEPT THE FRENCH PROPOSAL.

MADAGASCAR IS NORMALLY A TWO-DAY FLIGHT FROM PARIS AND IT SEEMED UNLIKELY MUCH COULD BE DONE BEFORE THE DELEGATION RETURNS TO THE FRENCH CAPITAL.

BEN YOUSSEF'S APPROVAL IS NEEDED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO SET UP A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE THAT WOULD REPLACE SULTAN MOHAMED BEN HOULAY ARAFA. HE SHOWS NO SIGNS OF BEING WILLING TO ABDICATE AND PREMIER FAURE'S CABINET MIGHT BE FORCED TO QUIT IF THE SULTAN WERE REMOVED BY FORCE. SOME OFFICIALS SAID THEY THOUGHT, HOWEVER, THAT BEN HOULAY ARAFA WOULD BE READY TO RETIRE IF THE FRENCH AND THE NATIONALISTS GET TOGETHER ON A PROGRAM WITH BEN YOUSSEF'S BACKING.

30.24-3693

A136

NORTH AFRICAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 4 (AP)—A DELEGATION OF ALGERIANS TOLD THE ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY THE SITUATION IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA IS PRACTICALLY A "STATE OF WAR."

THEY COMPLAINED THE FRENCH ARE USING AMERICAN ARMS AGAINST NORTH AFRICANS AND URGED ARAB SUPPORT FOR AFRICAN NATIONALISTS AT THE COMING GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ARAB LEAGUE'S SECRETARY GENERAL, ABDEL KHALIK HASSOUNA, SAID THE COMMITTEE ALSO WILL EXAMINE ALL ASPECTS OF THE PALESTINE CASE TO BE DISCUSSED IN THE U.N.

MM851PED

A1

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 4 (AP)—TEN PERSONS WERE KILLED IN SCATTERED CLASHES IN ALGERIA LAST NIGHT, REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID.

THE MOST SERIOUS INCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN THE MOUNTAINS SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE WHERE A BAND OF 30 REBELS CLASHED WITH LOCAL FORCES. FOUR REBELS WERE KILLED.

QR1202PED

A25

GERMAN BUDGET (720)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 4 (AP)—A BATTERY OF 12 PRINCIPAL EXPERT ADVISERS, PLUS THREE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, WILL FLANK CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHEN HE SITS DOWN IN MOSCOW NEXT FRIDAY FOR CRUCIAL TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS.

THE MAKEUP OF THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE JUST BEFORE THE DEPARTURE OF A 13-CAR SPECIAL TRAIN FOR MOSCOW.

THIS "EMBASSY ON WHEELS", THE FIRST THROUGH TRAIN FROM BONN TO MOSCOW SINCE WORLD WAR II, LEFT HERE AT 10 P. M. CARRYING THE FIRST 46 DELEGATION MEMBERS TO THE CONFERENCE.

ADENAUER AND THE REST OF THE MORE THAN 100-MAN DELEGATION WILL LEAVE THURSDAY IN TWO AMERICAN-BUILT PLANES CHARTERED FROM GERMANY'S LUFTHANSA AIRLINE.

CROWDS OF GERMANS FLOCKED TO THE RAILWAY STATION TODAY TO SEE WHAT NEWSPAPERS ARE CALLING "THE RUSSIAN SPECIAL." TRAVELING THROUGH EAST GERMANY, WARSAW, BREST AND MINSK, IT IS DUE TO PULL INTO THE SOVIET CAPITAL IN THREE DAYS AND THREE NIGHTS. THE CARS WILL BE SHIFTED TO THE WIDE-GAUGE RUSSIAN TRACKS AT BREST, A SOVIET BORDER POINT.

"WE'VE STOCKED UP THIS TRAIN AS IF IT WERE GOING THROUGH THE DESERT," ONE RAILWAY OFFICIAL SAID. "WE DON'T EXPECT TO OBTAIN ANY PROVISIONS EN ROUTE."

THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL RAILWAYS SPENT FOUR WEEKS PREPARING THE TRAIN FOR THE LONG JOURNEY. FRITZ VON TSCHIRSCHKY, BONN'S DEPUTY PROTOCOL CHIEF, MADE THE NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE RUSSIANS. NORMALLY, WEST GERMANS BOUND FOR RUSSIA MUST CHANGE TRAINS IN BERLIN.

THE TRAIN INCLUDES A COMMUNICATIONS CAR PACKED WITH THE LATEST EQUIPMENT, TO BE USED FOR HANDLING MESSAGES BETWEEN ADENAUER AND HIS GOVERNMENT BACK HOME. THERE ARE ALSO THREE SLEEPING CARS; A DINER; TWO PARLOR CARS; TWO BAGGAGE CARS, ONE CARRYING TWO MERCEDES LIMOUSINES FOR USE BY THE DELEGATION IN MOSCOW; A GENERATOR CAR TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY FOR THE COMMUNICATIONS CAR; A CONFERENCE CAR; AND TWO CARS FOR COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN AND POLISH RAILWAY PERSONNEL.

ADENAUER'S ADVISERS IN MOSCOW WILL INCLUDE MANY OF WEST GERMANY'S TOP EXPERTS IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, PROTOCOL, ECONOMICS, PRESS RELATIONS, AND OTHER SPECIAL FIELDS. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THESE WILL BE THE

MAIN ADVISERS:

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO; DR. HANS GLOBKE, STATE SECRETARY IN THE FEDERAL CHANCELLERY; DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WALTER HALLSTEIN; AMBASSADOR HERBERT BLANKENHORN, BONN'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO NATO; PROF. WILHELM GREWE, DIRECTOR OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S POLITICAL DEPARTMENT; AMBASSADOR FELIX VON ECKHARDT, OBSERVER AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

A26

HERMANN REINHARDT, OF THE ECONOMICS MINISTRY; ALBERT HILGER VON SCHERPENBERG, DIRECTOR OF THE FOREIGN TRADE DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY; ERNST GUENTHER MOHR, GOVERNMENT PROTOCOL CHIEF; PROF. HANS KOCH, DIRECTOR OF THE EUROPEAN INSTITUTE IN MUNICH; HEINZ VON TRUTZSCHLER, OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S CULTURAL DEPARTMENT; AND PETER VON WALTHER, OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S TRADE DEPARTMENT.

PARLIAMENT MEMBERS WHO WILL ACCOMPANY THE CHANCELLOR ARE KURT GEORG KIESINGER AND CARLO SCHMID, CHAIRMAN AND VICE CHAIRMAN, RESPECTIVELY, OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT; AND KARL ARNOLD, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESRAT, UPPER HOUSE.

WHILE PREPARATIONS FOR THE JOURNEY TO MOSCOW WERE BEING POLISHED OFF, ROMAN CATHOLICS IN EAST AS WELL AS WEST GERMANY PRAYED TODAY FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND PEACE. A PASTORAL LETTER DRAWN UP AT THE CATHOLIC BISHOPS' ANNUAL CONFERENCE AND READ IN ALL CATHOLIC CHURCHES IN THE DIVIDED COUNTRY SAID:

"IN THE DIVISION OF OUR FATHERLAND, WE SEE A WOUND WHICH WILL POISON RELATIONS AMONG NATIONS AS LONG AS IT IS NOT HEALED. AS CHRISTIANS WE NOT ONLY SEE IN THIS A DISTURBANCE OF OUR NATIONAL LIFE WITH ALL ITS DIRE CONSEQUENCES, BUT WE ALSO BEAR HEAVILY THE MANY QUALMS OF CONSCIENCE OF OUR BROTHERS ON THE OTHER SIDE (EAST GERMANY)."

THE BISHOPS SAID ALL PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD LONG FOR PEACE AND "REALIZE WITH GREAT FEAR THE UNLIMITED CRUELITIES WHICH A NEW WAR WOULD BRING, INCLUDING THE DANGER OF COMPLETE ANNIHILATION OF ALL LIFE IN VAST AREAS."

THE BISHOPS SAID: "WE PRAY TO THE LORD TO GIVE THOSE RESPONSIBLE THE WISDOM TO SOLVE THESE PROBLEMS PEACEFULLY AND TO REMOVE THE MANY SOURCES OF UNREST WITH JUSTICE AND LOVE."

COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PRESS ASSAILED THE EXTENSIVE PREPARATIONS FOR THE MOSCOW TALKS AS A DISPLAY OF THE "BOASTFULNESS INHERITED FROM HITLER." NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, SAID:

"THE BOASTFUL ADO ABOUT TRAVEL PREPARATIONS WHICH ARE NORMALLY SETTLED BY A FEW TELEPHONE CALLS, PLUS THE POMP IN (HERMANN) GOERING STYLE AND SEVERAL OTHER THINGS, ARE MEANT TO GIVE NAIVE CITIZENS THE IMPRESSION OF A POSITION OF STRENGTH WHICH DOES NOT EXIST."

THE PAPER ACCUSED THE BONN GOVERNMENT OF SPREADING PESSIMISM AHEAD OF THE MOSCOW TALKS TO REVEAL ITS OWN LACK OF ENTHUSIASM FOR TRUE EFFORTS TO REUNIFY THE COUNTRY. ADENAUER AND HIS GOVERNMENT ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO PUSH THEIR DEMAND FOR THE RELEASE OF THOUSANDS OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS INTO THE CENTER OF THE MOSCOW TALKS.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REPEATED THE COMMUNIST ASSERTION THAT THE ONLY GERMANS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA ARE THOSE CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES. THE PAPER SAID THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY BEGUN DISCUSSING THE FATE OF THESE PRISONERS WITH MOSCOW. IT DECLARED THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAS NO RIGHT TO TAKE UP THE PROBLEM "AS LONG AS IT (BONN) KEEPS SUPPORTING WAR CRIMINALS SPIES, AND AGENTS."

QR/TD135PED

FOLO BONN ADENAUER A25 (120)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 4 (AP)-WEST GERMAN SECURITY PLAINCLOTHESMEN PATROLLED CORRIDORS OF THE SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL IN MOSCOW TODAY IN ADVANCE OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S ARRIVAL IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

THE RUSSIANS WILL TURN THE ENTIRE HOTEL OVER TO THE GERMANS WHEN ADENAUER AND HIS 120-MAN DELEGATION ARRIVE. THE WHOLE HOTEL WILL THEN COME UNDER GUARD OF GERMAN SECURITY OFFICERS.

"THE ONLY RUSSIANS THERE WILL BE THE MAIDS," SAID FRITZ GRUNTER VON TSCHIRSCHKY, ADENAUER'S DEPUTY PROTOCOL CHIEF WHO HAS BEEN MAKING ADVANCE ARRANGEMENTS HERE.

PRESS HEADQUARTERS WILL BE SET UP AT THE SOVIETSKAYA AND VON TSCHIRSCHKY SAID HE EXPECTED PRESS BRIEFINGS AFTER EVERY CONFERENCE SESSION. EIGHTY GERMAN REPORTERS ARE EXPECTED FOR THE CONFERENCE.

VON TSCHIRSCHKY SAID TWO DIRECT TELETYPE LINES BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WEST GERMANY WILL BE OPENED FOR THE EXCLUSIVE USE OF THE PRESS. THIS INDICATED CENSORSHIP WILL BE SUSPENDED FOR THE DURATION.

SM937PED

A60

WITH BONN
BAD HUESTER, GERMANY, SEPT. 4 (AP)-SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER WARNED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY NOT TO JEOPARDIZE CHANCES OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION DURING HIS MOSCOW VISIT. AT A PARTY RALLY ATTENDED BY 6,000 AT THIS RESORT NEAR HANNOVER, OLLENHAUER DECLARED:

"WE ARE FOR ADENAUER'S TRIP AND TRUST THAT THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION IS AWARE OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES TO PREVENT ANYTHING HAPPENING IN MOSCOW TO HURT CHANCES OF REUNIFICATION."

TB339PED

A61

(180)
LONDON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-POLAND AND ALBANIA, FOLLOWING THE PRESENT TREND IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES, ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WILL CUT THEIR ARMED FORCES 47,000 AND 9,000, RESPECTIVELY. THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE TOTAL STRENGTH.

VARSAW RADIO BROADCAST A COMMUNIQUE SAYING THE CABINET HAD DECIDED TO TRIM THE FORCES BEFORE DEC. 1. THE BROADCAST SAID THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION SINCE THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA WAS A FACTOR IN THE DECISION.

TIRANA RADIO SAID THE ALBANIAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAD DECIDED TO MAKE THE CUT IN THE ARMED FORCES BY DEC. 31.

RUSSIA RECENTLY ANNOUNCED IT WAS REDUCING ITS FORCES BY 640,000. LATER CZECHOSLOVAKIA ANNOUNCED A CUT OF 43,000 AND ROMANIA A CUT OF 40,000. NO ANNOUNCEMENT HAS BEEN MADE YET BY RUSSIA'S OTHER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES--HUNGARY AND BULGARIA.

U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE POINTED OUT THE UNITED STATES, WITHIN THE LAST YEAR, HAS REDUCED ITS FORCES BY MORE THAN THE NUMBER MOSCOW PROMISED TO CUT BY DEC. 15. WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY ATTACHES IN MOSCOW SAY SOVIET OFFICIALS HIGH IN THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT HAVE HINTED STRONGLY THE RUSSIANS WERE COUNTING ON INCREASED ADOPTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OTHER MODERN EQUIPMENT TO MAKE UP FOR LESS MANPOWER.

TB343PED

A72

(180)
LONDON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-MALCOLM MACDONALD, RETIRING BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID TODAY THE SITUATION IS ENCOURAGING IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

"THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID, "HAVE CONSIDERABLE FORCES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND ARE EXPERIENCED PEOPLE. ONE HAS TO BE AWAKE DAY AND NIGHT TO FIGHT THEM SUCCESSFULLY. I THINK THEY CAN BE FOUGHT SUCCESSFULLY. THEY HAVE BEEN UP TO NOW, EXCEPT IN NORTH VIET NAM."

MACDONALD, SON OF THE LATE PRIME MINISTER RAMSAY MACDONALD, HAS SPENT NEARLY 10 YEARS AS A BRITISH OFFICIAL IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE RETURNED TO LONDON TODAY TO TALK TO OFFICIALS OF THE OFFICE OF COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS BEFORE GOING TO HIS NEW POST AS HIGH COMMISSIONER IN INDIA.

ANSWERING REPORTERS' QUESTIONS ABOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA, MACDONALD SAID:

"I HAVE CONSIDERABLE CONFIDENCE THAT IF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (OF SOUTHEAST ASIA) CONTINUE TO PURSUE THEIR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POLICIES WITH ENERGY, AND IF THEY MAINTAIN THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH, AND IF ALL THE REST OF US IN THE FREE WORLD CONTINUE TO GIVE THEM SUPPORT, THEN I HAVE CONSIDERABLE CONFIDENCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT GET MUCH FURTHER, IF THEY GET ANY FURTHER AT ALL."

TD415PED

30.24-3695

A63

(120)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 4 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC SAID TODAY YUGOSLAVIA IS BUYING AN ATOMIC REACTOR FROM RUSSIA NEXT YEAR. ON HIS RETURN FROM MOSCOW, WHERE HE HEADED A FOUR-MAN YUGOSLAV ECONOMIC DELEGATION WHICH CONCLUDED NEW TRADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, VUKMANOVIC SAID YUGOSLAVIA WILL HAVE TWO YEARS TO PAY FOR THE REACTOR.

THE YUGOSLAV-RUSSIAN TRADE ARRANGEMENTS CONCLUDED IN MOSCOW FOUR DAYS AGO CALL FOR A BOOST OF THEIR TRADE IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS TO 70 MILLION DOLLARS EACH WAY ANNUALLY, MAKING RUSSIA NO. 1 TRADE PARTNER OF YUGOSLAVIA. RUSSIA ALSO IS GRANTING 54 MILLION DOLLARS IN CREDITS FOR YUGOSLAV PURCHASE OF RAW MATERIALS AND 30 MILLION DOLLARS CASH LOAN IN HARD CURRENCY OR GOLD.

RK349PED

A54

LONDON, SEPT 4 (AP)-MORE THAN 5,000 CYPRIOT TURKS ASSEMBLED IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE TODAY TO DENOUNCE ENOSIS--THE CAMPAIGN TO MAKE BRITISH-RULED CYPRUS PART OF GREECE.

MORE THAN 2,000 OF THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED TO THE SQUARE FROM THE COSMOPOLITAN SOHO AREA CARRYING BANNERS AND SHOUTING SUCH SLOGANS AS:

"SELF DETERMINATION MEANS BLOODSHED IN CYPRUS."

"ENOSIS WILL MEAN WAR."

GREEKS IN SOHO HAD THREATENED A COUNTER DEMONSTRATION, BUT NONE DEVELOPED.

LATER, TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATIH RUSTO ZORLU ISSUED A STATEMENT ACCUSING A CHURCHMAN OF ENCOURAGING TERRORISTS ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS. HE MENTIONED NO CLERIC BY NAME, BUT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, HEAD OF THE GREEK CHURCH IN CYPRUS, IS A CHAMPION OF ENOSIS.

"IT IS REGRETTABLE," SAID THE STATEMENT, "THAT THE CHURCH, WHICH SHOULD BE AN INSTITUTION ENDEAVORING TO BRING MEN NEARER GOD AND NEARER TO EACH OTHER, SHOULD VENTURE ON A COURSE LIABLE TO CREATE DISCORD AMONG COMMUNITIES AND LEAD TO BRITISH BLOODSHED."

"CLERICS WHO BEHAVE IN THIS MANNER CANNOT BE CONSIDERED CLERGYMEN. AT ANY RATE, TURKEY AS A NATION AND A GOVERNMENT, IS FOLLOWING THIS SITUATION WITH EXTREME SENSITIVITY." CYPRUS, 40 MILES FROM THE TURKISH COAST, HAS BEEN A BRITISH CROWN COLONY SINCE 1925, AND TURKISH, GREEK AND BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES ARE PRESENTLY MEETING IN LONDON TO DISCUSS THE TROUBLESOME ISSUES THAT HAVE LED TO DISORDERS ON THE ISLAND.

REFERRING TO THE THREE NATION CONFERENCE, ZORLU SAID: "IN OUR VIEW THE CONFERENCE HAS BEEN VERY USEFUL AND WE CAN SAY THAT UP TO NOW IT HAS BEEN A SUCCESS."

TD419PED

A134 (J20)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST MONDAY SEPT. 5--NOTE DATE.
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS HAS FALLEN SHORT IN ITS GOAL FOR MONEY TO HELP SOUTH KOREA REBUILD, THE U.N.'S AGENT GENERAL FOR KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION REPORTED TODAY. SOUTH KOREA'S REVENUE--EVEN WITH A HIGH TAX COLLECTION THAT AMOUNTS TO 20 PER CENT OF ITS NATIONAL INCOME--IS NOT ENOUGH TO KEEP UP AN ARMY OR TO STEP UP ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. HIS REPORT SAID.

BUT LT. GEN. JOHN B. COULTER, U.S. ARMY, WHO TOOK OVER THE AGENT GENERAL'S POST TWO YEARS AGO, SAID IN HIS REPORT TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT CONTRIBUTIONS FROM U.N. MEMBERS HAVE ALLOWED THE COUNTRY TO BEGIN PRODUCING CEMENT, MORE COAL, TEXTILE AND FISH PRODUCTS.

THE RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY (UNKRA) HAS LAUNCHED PROJECTS AT 3,833 SITES IN EVERY PROVINCE OF THE REPUBLIC. MOST OF THE PROJECTS WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF 1956 BUT SOME MAY RUN INTO 1958.

"IT IS THE KOREAN PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN SHOULDERING THE MAIN BURDENS OF RECONSTRUCTION," COULTER REPORTED. "MORE CAN BE DONE TO AID THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND UNKRA STANDS READY TO DO MORE."

HOWEVER, WHETHER OR NOT MORE IS TO BE DONE DEPENDS SOLELY UPON THE ABILITY OF GOVERNMENTS TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR THE AGENCY'S WORK. THERE HAVE BEEN STRONG HINTS THAT THE AGENCY MAY BE DROPPED.

THE U.N. SOUGHT 266 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ITS PROGRAM. IT HAS GOTTEN ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN 138 MILLION, MOST OF IT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

EVEN THIS HAS HELPED TREMENDOUSLY, COULTER SAID. THE REPORT FOR THE LAST NINE MONTHS SHOWED THAT WATER CONTROL PROJECTS HAD ADDED TO RICE CROP LANDS, REPAIRS ARE UNDERWAY ON 1,100 SCHOOLS, TEXTBOOK PLANTS HAVE BEEN BUILT TO PRODUCE 30 MILLION BOOKS A YEAR, AND HOSPITALS AND LOW COST EARTHBLOCK HOMES ARE BEING BUILT.

BUT IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD, COULTER REPORTED IT UNLIKELY THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD INCREASE ITS REVENUE. MEANTIME, MILITARY EXPENDITURES WERE DOUBLED IN THE 1955 FINANCIAL PERIOD OVER 1954, HE SAID, ADDING:

"THE BURDEN OF MILITARY EXPENDITURES ON THE ECONOMY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS ILLUSTRATED BY THE FACT THAT THE MILITARY BUDGET IS EQUAL TO 160 PER CENT OF ALL GOVERNMENT REVENUES IN THE GENERAL ACCOUNT AND TO ALMOST 2.5 TIMES THE COST OF RUNNING THE GOVERNMENT MACHINERY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST MONDAY SEPT. 5-- MOVED SEPT. 4)

MH344PED

A150AX

H

(360)

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., SEPT. 4 (AP)-A FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT, WHOSE DISCHARGE AS A SECURITY RISK HAS BEEN CALLED A "SHOCKING MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE," SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN REFUSED FIVE CIVILIAN JOBS.

A REVIEW OF THE CASE OF 1ST LT. WALTER K. NOVAK OF CLIO, MICH., HAS BEEN PROMISED BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER.

THE 27-YEAR-OLD NOVAK WAS RELEASED BY THE ARMY AUG. 1. HE WAS PULLED OUT OF THE HIGHLY SENSITIVE REDSTONE ARSENAL GUIDED MISSILE SCHOOL HERE LAST MARCH.

THE ARMY ACTION WAS CALLED A "SHOCKING MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE" BY SEN. MCNAMARA (D-MICH.), TO WHOM NOVAK OUTLINED HIS CASE.

HIS WIFE, WHO HAS WORKED AS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYE IN THE BUDGET AND FISCAL BRANCH AT REDSTONE, WAS MOVED TO A NON-SENSITIVE POSITION.

"I DON'T BELIEVE IN HOPE ANY MORE," SHE SAID. "I DON'T BELIEVE IN ANYTHING ANY MORE."

NOVAK'S CASE IS SIMILAR TO SEVERAL OTHERS RECENTLY BROUGHT UNDER CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY IN A STUDY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM IN THAT THE CHARGES OF LEFTIST ASSOCIATIONS WERE PRIMARILY AGAINST HIS PARENTS AND SISTER.

NOVAK ALSO WAS CHARGED WITH HAVING FAILED TO DISCLOSE MEMBERSHIP IN THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER ON HIS LOYALTY FORM. THE IWO, NOW DEFUNCT, IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

NOVAK AND HIS MOTHER SAID SHE ENROLLED HIM IN THE IWO WITHOUT

TELLING HIM IN ORDER TO GET TERM INSURANCE OFFERED BY THE ORGANIZATION AT LOW RATES.

NOVAK SAID HE AND HIS CULLMAN, ALA., WIFE PLAN TO RETURN TO CLIO IN TWO WEEKS. THE MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY GRADUATE HOPES TO GET NON-DEFENSE WORK IN THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY.

"I THOUGHT I HAD SERVED MY COUNTRY FAITHFULLY," SAID NOVAK, "AND ALL OF A SUDDEN--BOOM."

"I THINK THIS WILL CLEAR UP EVENTUALLY," NOVAK SAID, "BUT TIME IS THE THING. THEY (PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYERS) SYMPATHIZE WITH ME, BUT YOU CAN'T LIVE ON SYMPATHY."

"I DON'T THINK I'M BITTER. I THINK I'M HURT MORE THAN BITTER. IF IT HAS HURT ME, WHAT WILL IT DO TO MY KIDS? WE WANT TO START A FAMILY SOON."

HIS YOUNG WIFE SAID THAT UNTIL THE DAY NOVAK WAS NOTIFIED HE WOULD BE GIVEN A GENERAL DISCHARGE THEY HAD HELD HOPE THAT HIS NAME WOULD BE CLEARED.

NOVAK SAID WHEN HE WAS FIRST PULLED OUT OF HIS SENSITIVE CLASSROOM WORK AT THE GUIDED MISSILE SCHOOL, HE THOUGHT IT WAS BECAUSE HE HAD RELATIVES LIVING IN POLAND. LATER, HE SAID, HE LEARNED IT WAS BECAUSE OF CHARGES AGAINST HIS PARENTS, AND BECAUSE HE HAD FAILED TO STATE ON A LOYALTY FORM THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER.

SJ852PES NM

A18WX
(360)

RED RETURNEES-BUDGET
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-RUSSIA AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES ARE REPORTED STEPPING UP A COORDINATED CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE REFUGEES NOW LIVING IN THE WEST TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS ESTIMATED TODAY THAT SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS HAVE RESPONDED TO THE PLEAS. ABOUT 100 OF THESE ARE REPORTED TO BE CZECHS WHO CROSSED BACK INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM WEST GERMANY.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ARE KEEPING CLOSE TABS ON THE COMMUNIST "COME HOME" CAMPAIGN BUT APPARENTLY ARE NOT DISTURBED AT ITS MINOR SUCCESSES THUS FAR.

THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE MORE THAN ONE MILLION COMMUNIST REFUGEES AND ESCAPEES, THEY SAID, WILL SPURN RED APPEALS TO RETURN DESPITE PLEDGES ALL WILL BE FORGIVEN.

RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA ARE REPORTED MOST ACTIVE IN BOMBARDING REFUGEES WITH RADIO APPEALS, LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS AND LEAFLETS. GENERALLY THESE ARE AIMED AT PEOPLE IN WEST EUROPE BUT RECENTLY IMMIGRANTS TO THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN RECEIVING LITERATURE.

IN SOME CASES, SOVIET SECRET AGENTS OR DIPLOMATS HAVE FOLLOWED UP THE PLEAS WITH PERSONAL VISITS. SEVERAL REFUGEES IN THE UNITED STATES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE HAD CALLERS FROM RED EMBASSIES OR CONSULATES.

COMMUNISTS IN CHARGE OF THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN, UNDER WAY NOW FOR NEARLY A YEAR, HAVE SOUGHT TO CAPITALIZE LATELY ON THE FRIENDLIER EAST-WEST RELATIONS FLOWING FROM THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO GIVE ADDED PUNCH TO THE APPEALS.

THE MAJOR AIM OF THE COMMUNISTS IS BELIEVED TO BE TO FRIGHTEN AND CONFUSE REFUGEES ON THE THEORY THAT IF THEY ARE UPSET THEY WILL BE OF LESS USE TO THE WEST.

MOST ACTIVE OF THE RUSSIAN GROUPS IS A "COMMITTEE FOR RETURN TO THE HOMELAND" IN BERLIN. THIS IS HEADED BY A SOVIET SECRET POLICE GENERAL, OFFICIALS SAID, AND INCLUDES SOME RUSSIANS WHO RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER HAVING ONCE FLED. THIS GROUP PUBLISHES A NEWSPAPER WHICH IS MAILED AROUND THE WORLD TO REFUGEES.

A CZECH GROUP ALSO MAILES A MAGAZINE "FOR RETURN TO THE HOMELAND." EVEN REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN AMERICAN CITIZENS FOR SOME TIME HAVE

RECEIVED MAIL URGING THEM TO RETURN HOME. SOME AMERICANS WHO IMMIGRATED TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN ARMENIA WAS A REPUBLIC AND HAVE SINCE BECOME NATURALIZED CITIZENS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN APPROACHED TO GO BACK.

SU1PED

A19FX

(130)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE NATIONALISTS SAID COMMUNIST GUNS AT AMOY TODAY BROKE A QUIET OF MORE THAN A MONTH BY FIRING SOME 240 SHELLS AT THE QUEMOY AREA -- ON THE SECOND DAY OF THE VEST POCKET WAR'S SECOND YEAR.

FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS, MORE THAN 20 RED BATTERIES KEPT AT IT, THE GOVERNMENT'S CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED, UNTIL SILENCED BY NATIONALIST COUNTERFIRE. NATIONALIST QUEMOY AND RED AMOY ARE SEVEN MILES APART.

DELEGATIONS FROM FORMOSA WERE ON QUEMOY, DISTRIBUTING CIGARETTES AND DELICACIES TO THE TROOPS IN CELEBRATION OF NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES DAY, WHEN THE RED GUNS OPENED UP AT 11:40 A.M.

THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED NO LOSSES SUFFERED BY THE RED TARGETS -- QUEMOY, LITTLE QUEMOY AND ERHTAN OR SECOND TAN ISLET. ERHTAN IS ONLY TWO AND A HALF MILES SOUTH OF AMOY.

THE ARTILLERY DUEL WAS THE FIRST REPORTED SINCE JULY 20. THE LAST RECORDED ACTION OF ANY SORT WAS ON AUG. 11 WHEN TWO NATIONALIST WARSHIPS SHELLED RED GUN POSITIONS OFF SANTUAO 20 MILES NORTH OF MATSU.

EB1007APD

A23FX

(200)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID YESTERDAY THAT HIS NATIONALISTS FACE GREATER DIFFICULTIES BECAUSE OF THE "CURRENT TREND OF INTERNATIONAL APPEASEMENT AND THE MOCK PEACE OFFENSIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

HE EXPRESSED CONCERN LEST THE UNITED NATIONS ADMIT RED CHINA AND BECOME "AN INSTRUMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST BANDITS."

SPEAKING AT A TEA FOR DELEGATES TO A CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE, CHIANG OBSERVED:

"LAST YEAR I SAID 1955 WOULD PROBABLY BE THE MOST DIFFICULT ONE IN OUR ANTICOMMUNIST STRUGGLE. IT SEEMS NOW THAT THE YEAR 1956 MIGHT BE EVEN MORE DIFFICULT."

CHIANG HELD A 25-MINUTE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WITH TWO SOUTH KOREAN GENERALS IN WHAT WAS BELIEVED TO BE A MOVE TO SOLIDIFY THE ASIAN PEOPLES' ANTICOMMUNIST LEAGUE.

HE TALKED WITH GEN. CHOI DUK SHIN, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST ARMY CORPS, AND SOUTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR, GEN. KIM HONG IL.

SOUTH KOREA CAUSED CANCELLATION OF A LEAGUE MEETING AT TAIPEI IN MAY BY OBJECTING TO ATTENDANCE OF JAPANESE AS OBSERVERS. THE NATIONALISTS FAVOR JAPANESE ATTENDANCE. THE MEETING YESTERDAY APPARENTLY WAS OVER THAT DIFFERENCE.

EB1012APD

End Sept. 4, 1955

BEGIN SEPT 5, 1955

A13 (220)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THREE MYSTERY MEN RETURNED TO U.S. CUSTODY TONIGHT AFTER SEVEN YEARS IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

THE RUSSIANS TURNED THE TRIO OVER TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AT NOON IN EAST BERLIN, ACTING ON A REQUEST FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT BASED ON REPORTS RECEIVED FROM OTHER RETURNEES.

NO ONE HERE KNOWS MUCH YET ABOUT ANY OF THE THREE--WHY THEY WERE IN SOVIET HANDS FOR SO LONG OR HOW THEY GOT THERE.

THE RUSSIAN METHOD OF DELIVERING THEM WAS UNUSUAL. SOVIET AUTHORITIES NOTIFIED THE U.S. ARMY TO COME AND GET THE MEN AT THEIR KARLSHORST HEADQUARTERS. A LIAISON TEAM LEFT BY CAR FROM WEST BERLIN TO MAKE THE 10-MILE TRIP. BUT MEANWHILE, A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WENT TO THE SOVIET CONSULATE TO PICK UP A TRANSIT VISA AND WAS BUTTONHOLED BY A RUSSIAN WHO SAID:

"BY THE WAY, WILL YOU SIGN THIS RECEIPT FOR THESE THREE AMERICANS?" THE OFFICIAL SIGNED THE RECEIPT AND FOUND HIMSELF IN POSSESSION

OF:

PVT. WILFRED C. CUMISH, MISSING FROM VIENNA SINCE 1948.

CPL. MURRAY FIELDS, MISSING FROM THE U.S. CONSTABULARY IN NUERNBERG SINCE 1948.

FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS, A CIVILIAN WHO REPORTED HE IS FROM NEW YORK CITY. U.S. AUTHORITIES SAID, HOWEVER, THEY DOUBTED HOPKINS WAS AN AMERICAN AT ALL.

THE OFFICIAL, A.E. DUBOIS, TOOK THE THREE TO THE U.S. PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICE, WHERE THEY IMMEDIATELY WERE PLACED UNDER ARREST AND SENT TO THE ARMY HOSPITAL FOR COMPLETE MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS. ALL WERE HELD INCOMMUNICADO.

THERE WAS CONFUSION ABOUT THE NAMES OF BOTH THE SOLDIERS. A SISTER OF CUMISH IN ROWLEY, MASS., MRS. BURTON MARTIN, SAID HIS NAME PROPERLY IS KUMIS. BUT THE ARMY LISTS IT AS CUMISH.

MRS. MARTIN SAID SHE HAD THOUGHT HER BROTHER DEAD UNTIL SHE RECEIVED A CARD FROM HIM FROM A RUSSIAN CAMP LAST JUNE. HE IS DIVORCED AND HIS FORMER WIFE, MRS. PRESTON LANE, AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN NOW LIVE IN PLAISTOW, N.H.

CUMISH WAS EMPLOYED IN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE IN AUSTRIA AND THE ARMY NOW WANTS TO KNOW WHAT HE TOLD THE RUSSIANS DURING HIS CAPTIVITY.

FIELDS IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS CPL. MICHAEL FEINGERSCH, ALTHOUGH THE ARMY PAYROLLS ALWAYS LISTED HIM AS FIELDS. HIS SISTER IN BAYSIDE, QUEENS, N.Y., MRS. HERMAN J. BAILES, EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD CHANGED HIS NAME LEGALLY YEARS AGO.

"BUT CONSIDERING THE STRAIN HE MUST BE UNDER, HE PROBABLY THOUGHT OF HIS FAMILY NAME FIRST."

MRS. BAILES SAID HER BROTHER WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY BEFORE THE UNITED STATES ENTERED WORLD WAR II, SERVED IN THE MERCHANT MARINE AND REJOINED THE ARMY IN EUROPE.

HOPKINS SAID HE WAS A SOLDIER BUT THE ARMY SAID IT NEVER HEARD OF HIM.

IN THE CASE OF CUMISH (OR KUMIS) AND FIELDS (OR FEINGERSCH) THE ARMY INDICATED THAT BOTH WOULD HAVE TO TELL SOME ESPECIALLY CONVINCING STORIES TO AVOID COURT-MARTIAL FOR DESERTION. OFFICERS WITHHELD AN OPINION ABOUT HOPKINS UNTIL THEY CAN STRAIGHTEN OUT WHO HE IS.

BOTH CUMISH AND FIELDS SAID THEY NEEDED MEDICAL ATTENTION. HOPKINS CLAIMED HE WAS IN GOOD HEALTH. ALL WERE SPRUCED UP IN NEW RUSSIAN-STYLE SUITS AND HATS.

30.24-3697

A14

THE ARMY HERE PRESUMED THAT ALL HAVE BEEN IN VARIOUS SLAVE LABOR CAMPS THROUGHOUT THESE SEVEN YEARS. AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF HOSPITAL TREATMENT, EACH WILL BE SCREENED BY INTERROGATORS.

AUSTRIANS WHO CAME BACK FROM SUCH LABOR CAMPS IN THE ARCTIC REPORTED SOME MONTHS AGO THAT THESE THREE WERE FELLOW INMATES. THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW ASKED THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE TO RELEASE THEM AND ON AUG. 20 THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WOULD BE FREED.

U.S. INTERROGATORS WERE INTERESTED TO KNOW IF ANY OF THE THREE KNOWS THE WHEREABOUTS OF OTHER AMERICANS, ESPECIALLY SOLDIERS, MISSING FROM BERLIN IN RECENT YEARS. THEY INCLUDE:

PVT. ARTHUR BOYD JR., CORONA, N.Y.; PVT. FRANCIS F. BUNTING, BERNVILLE, OHIO; PVT. WILLIAM D. CLAYTON, RICHMOND, VA.; CPL. EDWARD HOBAN (NO HOME ADDRESS AVAILABLE); PVT. RAYMOND N. HUTTO, ORLANDO, FLA.; PVT. WILLIAM J. PETERSON, BEAUFORT, N.C.; PVT. ROBERT J. PETEE (NO HOME ADDRESS); PVT. ARTHUR T. SHEARER, WASHINGTON, D.C., AND PVT. GEORGE STABLEY, JERSEY SHORE, PA.

SOME AUSTRIAN WAR PRISONERS WHO RETURNED HOME LAST THURSDAY FROM RUSSIA SAID A MAN CALLED GRISHMAN HAD BEEN AT THE BIKOVA CAMP NEAR MOSCOW AWAITING REPATRIATION WITH CUMISH AND HOPKINS. BUT THIS REPORT FAILED TO PAN OUT AND FIELDS TURNED UP AS THE THIRD MAN.

ON THE HEELS OF THE RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS, THE RUSSIANS FREED HERE A GROUP OF 20 PRISONERS FROM FIVE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THESE EX-PRISONERS WHO SPENT YEARS IN CAMPS IN SOVIET RUSSIA INCLUDED EIGHT BELGIANS, SEVEN DUTCHMEN, TWO FRENCHMEN, TWO SWISS AND ONE DANE.

THEY WERE TURNED OVER TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THEIR COUNTRIES AT THE SOVIET CONSULATE IN EAST BERLIN.

OFFICIALS OF THEIR HOME COUNTRIES SAID THE RELEASED ARE BEING SCREENED TO FIND OUT HOW THEY GOT INTO RUSSIAN HANDS AND IF THEY ALL HAVE GIVEN THEIR PROPER NATIONALITIES.

SEVERAL OF THE FREED PRISONERS WERE CAPTURED WHILE FIGHTING WITH THE GERMAN ARMY IN WORLD WAR II, THE OFFICIALS SAID.

JS316PED

1955
ROWLEY, MASS., SEPT. 5 (AP)-WILFRED KUMIS (CQ), 39, OF AMESBURY, ONE OF THREE AMERICANS RELEASED IN BERLIN TODAY FROM SOVIET CAPTIVITY, DISAPPEARED SEVEN YEARS AGO IN VIENNA WHILE WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY.

HIS SISTER, MRS. BURTON MARTIN, SAID SHE HAD BELIEVED HIM DEAD UNTIL SHE RECEIVED A CARD FROM HIM IN JUNE FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP. INFORMED OF HIS RELEASE, SHE SAID SHE WAS "VERY HAPPY."

MRS. MARTIN SAID SHE HAD ASKED THE GOVERNMENT WORK FOR HER BROTHER'S RELEASE EVER SINCE SHE FIRST HEARD FROM HIM. SHE SINCE RECEIVED THREE OTHER CARDS.

KUMIS' MOTHER, MARY, DIED TWO YEARS AFTER HE DISAPPEARED. HE IS DIVORCED. HIS FORMER WIFE, MRS. PRESTON LANE, AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN, NOW LIVE IN PLAISTOW, N.H.

MC930AED NM

NEW YORK, SEPT. 5 (AP)-MRS. HERMAN J. BAILES, SISTER OF MURRAY FIELDS -- ONE OF THREE AMERICAN PRISONERS RELEASED TODAY IN BERLIN BY THE RUSSIANS -- SAYS HER FAMILY WILL BELIEVE THE GOOD NEWS "WHEN WE SEE HIM."

MRS. BAILES, WHO RESIDES IN (69-30 218TH ST.) BAYSIDE, QUEENS, WITH HER HUSBAND AND 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON, SAID THEY HAD A POSTCARD IN

JULY FROM FIELDS.

HER 36-YEAR-OLD BROTHER, SHE SAID, WROTE THAT HE FELT WELL, BUT "THE WAY HE WROTE SOUNDED VERY STRANGE."

FIELDS, WHO DISAPPEARED FROM A CONSTABULARY UNIT IN WEST GERMANY IN 1948, IDENTIFIED HIMSELF IN BERLIN AS CPL. MICHAEL FEINGERSCH.

HIS SISTER SAID HE LEGALLY CHANGED HIS NAME TO MURRAY FIELDS A NUMBER OF YEARS AGO.

"BUT," SHE ADDED, "CONSIDERING THE STRAIN HE MUST BE UNDER, HE PROBABLY THOUGHT OF HIS FAMILY NAME FIRST."

MRS. BAILES SAID HER BROTHER JOINED THE ARMY BEFORE THE UNITED STATES ENTERED WORLD WAR II BUT LATER WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED AFTER "INJURING HIMSELF."

AFTER THAT, SHE SAID, FIELDS WORKED IN SHIPYARDS, IN DEFENSE PLANTS, AND LATER JOINED THE MERCHANT MARINE.

WHILE IN EUROPE, SHE SAID, HE REJOINED THE ARMY. SHE SAID SHE COULD NOT REMEMBER IMMEDIATELY ANY DATES CONCERNING HER BROTHER'S ACTIVITIES.

SHE SAID HER MOTHER AND FATHER RESIDE IN (140-21 BURDEN CRESCENT) JAMAICA, QUEENS, AND ARE OVERJOYED ABOUT THEIR SON'S RELEASE.

ABOUT THE DESERTION CHARGE AGAINST HER BROTHER, MRS. BAILES SAID: "AS WE UNDERSTAND FROM OFFICIALS IN THE PENTAGON, WHERE WE WENT TO FIND OUT ABOUT MY BROTHER, THEY AUTOMATICALLY LIST A MAN ABSENT WITHOUT OFFICIAL LEAVE (AWOL) IF HE HAS BEEN GONE A MONTH."

SM1154AED

A57 (430)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 5 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY SHARPLY ACCUSED U.S. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON OF INTOLERANCE AND DEMAGOGUERY. IT SAID HE IS "ONE OF THE AMERICAN REACTIONARIES" TRYING TO REVIVE THE COLD WAR.

THE ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SIGNED BY "OBSERVER," WAS A BELATED REPLY TO NIXON'S ADDRESS TO THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS IN BOSTON LAST MONDAY. NIXON SAID THERE ARE FIVE ROADBLOCKS TO WORLD PEACE WHICH ONLY THE SOVIET LEADERS CAN REMOVE.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE, THE SHARPEST ATTACK ON U.S. FOREIGN POLICY THE SOVIET PRESS HAS MADE IN MANY MONTHS, RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER THE COLD WAR IS ON AGAIN. THE BLAST MAY HAVE SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE SINCE IT WAS FIRED ONLY THREE DAYS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED ARRIVAL HERE OF A WEST GERMAN DELEGATION HEADED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE WAS TITLED "FOLLOW FIRMLY THE PATH SET IN GENEVA." IT CLAIMED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN MAKING GREAT EFFORTS SINCE THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION. IT CITED RUSSIA'S SHARING OF ITS ATOMIC SECRETS AND THE ANNOUNCEMENT THE SOVIET UNION IS REDUCING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000. THIS LATTER MOVE WAS FOLLOWED BY THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF MILITARY CUTS BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, POLAND, AND ALBANIA.

IN CONTRAST WITH THESE STEPS, PRAVDA SAID, CERTAIN REACTIONARY AMERICANS ARE TRYING TO REVERSE THE GENEVA TREND, DESPITE THE FACT "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IT WAS A HISTORIC MEETING AND GOOD WORK WAS DONE THERE."

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS NOT MENTIONED SO FAR EISENHOWER'S ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. IN WHICH HE TOOK SOME OF THE OPTIMISTIC GLOW OFF THE GENEVA TALKS. BUT NIXON'S SPEECH REALLY DREW SPARKS.

PRAVDA SAID "NIXON'S SPEECH WAS PERMEATED WITH A SPIRIT OF INTOLERANCE AND ATTACKS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R., THE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA, AND THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES. NIXON WAS NOT LOATH TO GIVE CURRENCY AGAIN TO FABRICATIONS OF COLD WAR PROPONENTS,

WHO LONG AGO LOST MORAL AND POLITICAL CREDIT, SUCH AS THE STORY ABOUT A FANTASTIC IRON CURTAIN OF 'BARBED WIRE, MINES, AND MACHINEGUNS' WITH WHICH THE U.S.S.R. AND THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES ALLEGEDLY HAVE WALLED THEMSELVES OFF. OR THE LEGEND ABOUT COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AND ESPIONAGE."

THE LATTER TWO POINTS WERE AMONG THE FIVE "ROADBLOCKS" LISTED BY NIXON.

(THE VICE PRESIDENT, ARRIVING IN WASHINGTON FROM A VISIT WITH EISENHOWER IN COLORADO, TOLD A REPORTER HE DID NOT CARE TO COMMENT NOW ON PRAVDA'S CRITICISM OF HIM.)

PRAVDA CONTINUED:

"ALL THIS IS NEEDED TO MOTIVATE CONFRONTATION OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY WITH AN ABSOLUTELY UNREALISTIC FIVE-POINT PROGRAM WHICH BOILED DOWN TO APPROXIMATELY THE FOLLOWING:

"THE SWALLOWING UP OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC BY THE ATLANTIC BLOC; LIQUIDATION IN THE COUNTRIES OF EAST EUROPE OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM SET UP BY THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE; REFUSAL TO SETTLE THROUGH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL; SUPPRESSION OF THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHICH, TO MAKE IT MORE CONVINCING, IS BEING CALLED SUBVERSIVE AND IS ABUSED IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY."

B629PED

A95

(180)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 5 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE W. MALONE (R-NEV) SAID TODAY HE HAS FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE LIKELY TO RISE AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT OR THAT RUSSIA IS PREPARED FOR WAR.

CONSEQUENTLY, MALONE TOLD NEWSMEN, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CUT SUCH EXPENSES AS THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND MILITARY EXPENDITURES.

MALONE ARRIVED HERE WEDNESDAY AFTER AN EXTENSIVE SWING AROUND THE BALKANS. HE STILL IS WAITING PERMISSION TO MAKE A TOUR OF RUSSIA TO GATHER FIRSTHAND INFORMATION ON THE COUNTRY'S MINERAL RESOURCES. THE SENATOR, AN ENGINEER, PREPARED A PAMPHLET LAST YEAR IN WHICH HE SOUGHT TO PROVE THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE COULD BE SELF-SUFFICIENT IN MINERAL RESOURCES IF NECESSARY.

"I SAW NO EVIDENCE THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL RISE AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT," MALONE SAID IN GIVING THE NEWSMEN HIS FIRST IMPRESSION OF RUSSIA. "CONSEQUENTLY, WE SHOULD RETRENCH EXPENSES LIKE THE VOICE OF AMERICA."

"I ALSO SAW NO EVIDENCE THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED FOR WAR. WE SHOULD CUT DOWN OUR MILITARY SPENDING."

"THIS IS NOT A 100-YARD DASH. THIS IS A MARATHON. WE ARE THINKING IN TERMS OF YEARS, WHILE THE SOVIET UNION THINKS IN TERMS OF CENTURIES. ALL OUR SPENDING MUST BE GAUGED IN TERMS OF THIS LONG HILL."

THE SENATOR SAID HE THOUGHT RUSSIA AND THE BALKAN BLOC COULD BE AS SELF-SUFFICIENT IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS AS THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

MALONE AND A GROUP OF OTHER AMERICANS, INCLUDING THREE OTHER SENATORS AND A SUPREME COURT JUSTICE, FOUND AT LEAST TWO THINGS IN THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT'S ROOM THAT REMINDED THEM OF HOME--RCA MICROPHONES AND CRANE PLUMBING.

TOURING THE GLEAMING WHITE MARBLE AND GOLD AIR-CONDITIONED ROOM WHERE THE SUPREME SOVIET MEETS WERE, BESIDES MALONE, SENS. JOHN J. SPARKMAN (D-ALA); ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN); WILLIAM A. PURTELL, (R-CONN); SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS; ROBERT KENNEDY, COUNSEL OF THE U.S. SENATE'S INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AND A FRIEND OF DOUGLAS; AND TWO OF KENNEDY'S SISTERS, MISS JEAN KENNEDY AND MRS. PETER LAWFORD, WIFE OF THE MOVIE STAR.

THE GROUP REPORTED THEY FOUND TWO OF THE AMERICAN-MADE MICROPHONES

THROUGH WHICH STALIN HAD SPOKEN. THEY FOUND THE PLUMBING IN THE LAVATORIES WAS MADE BY CRANE.

KEFAUVER HAD A LONG INFORMAL TALK TODAY WITH THE RABBI OF A MOSCOW SYNAGOGUE. HE ALSO ATTENDED A ONE-RING CIRCUS. THE SENATOR WAS TO LEAVE LATE TODAY FOR STALINGRAD.

MANY FOREIGN VISITORS BESIDES THE AMERICANS ARE CURRENTLY IN RUSSIA. A. SARYEV, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, ENTERTAINED THE AGRICULTURAL COMMITTEE OF NORWAY'S PARLIAMENT TODAY AT THE CONCLUSION OF A TOUR OF RUSSIA BY THE NORWEGIANS. IVAR HOGNESTED, HEAD OF THE NORWEGIAN DELEGATION, AND OLAF BENUM, ITS SECRETARY, SAID THEY WERE "DELIGHTED BY THE GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

WV838PED

A36 (320)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPT-ISRAEL

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 5 (AP)-A NERVOUS PEACE SETTLED ON THE GAZA BORDER TODAY AFTER ISRAEL APOLOGIZED TO EGYPT FOR A BORDER VIOLATION COMMITTED "THROUGH A MISTAKE."

THE BORDER CROSSING OCCURRED LAST NIGHT WHEN AN ISRAELI PATROL ENTERED THE 6 BY 30-MILE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP. AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PATROL, COMPOSED OF 20 SOLDIERS, BEGAN FIRING AT MIDNIGHT AT EGYPTIAN FORCES IN TABET EL ASSRA. THE EGYPTIANS RETURNED THE FIRE AFTER HAVING WARNED THE ISRAELIS TO WITHDRAW, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE CLASH CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE U.N. TRUCE COMMISSION HAD SUCCEEDED IN PATCHING UP LAST WEEK'S SHAKY CEASE-FIRE IN THE GAZA AREA. IN RESPONSE TO A RENEWED PLEA BY CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E. L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION CHIEF, EGYPT AND ISRAEL DECLARED YESTERDAY THEY WERE STANDING BY THEIR PREVIOUS PROMISES NOT TO COMMIT AGGRESSIVE ACTS. BUT THEY WARNED THEY WOULD FIGHT BACK IF ATTACKED.

ACCOUNTS VARIED AS TO THE CASUALTIES IN LAST NIGHT'S CLASH. THE EGYPTIANS SAID FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED, WHEREAS NO EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE MISSING. EGYPT TURNED OVER THE BODIES OF TWO PATROL MEMBERS TO ISRAEL TODAY.

ISRAELI OFFICIAL CIRCLES EXPRESSED ANXIETY OVER THE THIRD ISRAELI SOLDIER, SAID BY THE U.N. INFORMANTS TO BE A PRISONER OF THE EGYPTIANS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR EGYPT'S DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION SAID TODAY BURNS HAD INFORMED THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID THE BORDER CROSSING HAD OCCURRED BY MISTAKE, AND "ISRAELI AUTHORITIES AND SOLDIERS OF THE PATROL ARE SORRY."

IN JERUSALEM, U.N. TRUCE OFFICIALS SAID ARTHUR LOURIE, ACTING DIRECTOR OF ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTRY, HAD TOLD BURNS LAST NIGHT'S INCIDENT WAS "REGRETTABLE."

NO OTHER VIOLATIONS OF THE CEASE-FIRE WERE REPORTED TODAY. EGYPT HAD AGREED TO THE BORDER TRUCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND ISRAEL THURSDAY, AFTER MANY RECENT CLASHES WHICH LEFT SCORES KILLED OR WOUNDED.

THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY PROMISED EGYPT FULL SUPPORT IN CASE OF FURTHER ISRAELI ATTACKS IN THE GAZA AREA. THE COMMITTEE IS AN AGENCY OF THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE.

EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER THANKED THE COMMITTEE. HE SAID "I PROMISE THE ARABS I . . . WILL WORK FOR THEIR UNITY AND VICTORY."

THE U.N. ISRAEL-EGYPT MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, MEETING IN A RECORD 14-HOUR SESSION, AGREED LATE TONIGHT THAT BOTH COUNTRIES VIOLATED THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN AN INCIDENT AUG. 22 THAT SET OFF THE LATEST SERIES OF BORDER VIOLENCE. THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, F. GIACOMAGGI OF FRANCE, VOTED FOR RESOLUTIONS TABLED BY BOTH EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

EGYPT CLAIMED IT LOST THREE SOLDIERS KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED IN THE AUG. 22 CLASH EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP. AT THE TIME. EACH SIDE ACCUSED

THE OTHER OF STAGING THE INCIDENT IN AN ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE U.N.-SPONSORED TALKS ON EASING FRONTIER TENSION.

TD1242AED

A93

WITH CAIRO EGYPT-ISRAEL (A36) (180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, SEPT. 5 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION, ISRAEL'S PREMIER-DESIGNATE, SAID TODAY THE GAZA AREA CLASHES HAVE PROVED THIS NATION'S "FIGHTING SUPERIORITY BOTH ON LAND AND IN THE AIR."

SPEAKING AT AN OFFICERS' PARADE AS AN UNEASY TRUCE SETTLED OVER THE GAZA BORDER AFTER THE RECENT FIERCE ENGAGEMENTS WITH THE EGYPTIANS, BEN-GURION DECLARED:

"THERE CAN BE NO COMPARISON AND THERE IS NO SIMILARITY BETWEEN THE ABILITY OF OUR ARMY SEVEN YEARS AGO (WHEN THE STATE OF ISRAEL WAS FOUNDED) AND ITS ABILITY TODAY.

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT IF WE ARE EVER AGAIN FACED WITH A SUPREME TRIAL, WE SHALL STAND UP TO IT WITH GREATER FORCE AND BETTER ABILITY THAN SEVEN YEARS AGO, ALTHOUGH WE PRAY AND HOPE THAT PEACE WILL BE ESTABLISHED.

"AFTER THE GLORIOUS VICTORY OF OUR ARMY IN THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE, WE DID NOT INDULGE IN JUBILATION AND HAUGHTY PRIDE. WE KNEW THAT THE TRAINING, THE ABILITY, THE EQUIPMENT AND THE METHODS WHICH WERE SUFFICIENT FOR DEFEATING ALL OUR ENEMIES THEN WOULD NOT SUFFICE IN THE FUTURE. AND SINCE THEN, NOT A YEAR HAS PASSED WITHOUT CONSIDERABLE FURTHER ADVANCES IN OUR MILITARY STRENGTH AND IMPROVEMENTS OF OUR ARMY'S STANDARDS OF TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT. X X X"

TD826PED

A65

AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 5 (AP)-JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN FLEW HIS PRIVATE PLANE TO SAUDI ARABIA TODAY TO CONFER WITH KING SAUD.

THE TWO MONARCHS WILL CONFER FOR THREE DAYS AT JIDDA, DISCUSSING "MATTERS OF INTEREST TO BOTH COUNTRIES AND TO ARABS AND MOSLEMS GENERALLY," AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

FV709AED

A85

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT HUNGARY, THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

NAASSER ALREADY HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION IN THE SPRING OF 1956 AND EGYPT RECENTLY HAS EXCHANGED A SERIES OF PRESS, CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC MISSIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

JA803PED

10 (150)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (A27)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 5 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA DEFIED NATIONALIST TERROR TODAY BY DECLARING HE MUST CONTINUE WHAT HE TERMED HIS DIVINE MISSION TO RULE UNTIL "GOD HAS CALLED ME TO HIM."

MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS VIOLENTLY OPPOSE THE SULTAN'S REIGN.

THE STATEMENT ALSO REPRESENTED A FRENCH CHALLENGE TO TERRORISTS. IT WAS APPROVED BY THE NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LA TOUR DU MOULIN. BUT THE RESIDENT GENERAL WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TO BE CONVINCED, AFTER A LONG TALK WITH MOULAY ARAFA TODAY, THAT THE SULTAN EVENTUALLY WOULD LEAVE FOR THE GOOD OF HIS COUNTRY.

A NATIONALIST GROUP CALLING ITSELF "THE HERO OF INDEPENDENCE" HAS CALLED A GENERAL STRIKE FOR NEXT MONDAY IN TURBULENT CASABLANCA. IF THE SULTAN SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO ABDICATE BEFORE THEN, THE STRIKE MIGHT BE CALLED OFF.

THE STRIKE CALL IN CASABLANCA, THE COMMERCIAL CAPITAL OF THE PROTECTORATE, PUT NEW PRESSURE ON THE FRENCH IN THEIR RACE FOR A MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT. ANY SUCH SETTLEMENT WOULD INVOLVE THE OUSTER OF MOULAY ARAFA.

IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED THAT BOYER DE LA TOUR DID NOT SUGGEST OUTRIGHT ABDICATION TO THE SULTAN.

A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE SULTAN'S PALACE TONIGHT TALKED OF "A LONG AND CORDIAL MEETING." IT SAID THE MONARCH, WHILE INSISTING UPON THE DIVINE NATURE OF HIS MISSION, SHOWED HIMSELF "COMPREHENSIVE OF ALL THE POLITICAL REALITIES."

TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED TODAY IN NEW MEDINA, THE ARAB SECTION OF CASABLANCA.

A CORPORAL DREW HIS REVOLVER AND SHOT A MOROCCAN IN THE LEG WHEN HE AND TWO FELLOW SOLDIERS WAS SURROUNDED BY A THREATENING CROWD. HE WAS STRUCK DOWN WITH AN IRON BAR AND THEN SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD WITH HIS OWN REVOLVER. THE OTHER SOLDIERS, WHO WERE NOT ARMED, FLED. ONE WAS SHOT AND KILLED AS HE RAN. THE THIRD GOT SAFELY BACK TO HIS POST.

ORDERS WERE ISSUED TONIGHT THAT IN FUTURE FRENCH SOLDIERS ARE NOT TO ENTER THE ARAB QUARTER EXCEPT IN GROUPS OF FOUR AND HEAVILY ARMED.

FAR FROM MOROCCO IN A MOUNTAIN RESORT OF DISTANT MADAGASCAR, FRANCE TOOK AN IMPORTANT STRIDE TOWARD SUCH A SETTLEMENT WHEN GEN. GEORGES CATROUX PAID AN OFFICIAL CALL ON MOROCCO'S PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT AN IMPORTANT FRENCHMAN HAD MET WITH BEN YOUSSEF SINCE THE DAY TWO YEARS AGO WHEN FRENCH OFFICERS IN RABAT DEPOSED HIM AND SENT HIM INTO EXILE. CATROUX'S REPORTED MISSION IS TO OBTAIN BEN YOUSSEF'S APPROVAL FOR A NEW FRENCH POLICY OF COOPERATION WITH THE MODERATE NATIONALISTS INSTEAD OF THEIR SUPPRESSION.

WHETHER THE FORMER SULTAN'S SUPPORT WOULD BE FORTHCOMING IN TIME TO HALT A NEW OUTBURST OF NATIONALISTIC FERVOR IN THE PROTECTORATE NEXT WEEK IS THE QUESTION FACING ANXIOUS FRENCH OFFICIALS HERE AND IN PARIS.

CATROUX, A FORMER GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA AND ONE OF FRANCE'S MOST RESPECTED AUTHORITIES ON NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEMS, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HENRI YRISSE, CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE AIDE TO FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

THE TWO FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE PRECEDING TWO DELEGATIONS OF MOROCCANS DUE IN MADAGASCAR LATER THIS WEEK TO ASK BEN YOUSSEF'S ADVICE ON THE THREE-POINT PROGRAM WHICH THE FRENCH AND MOROCCANS DRAFTED, WITH SOME MOROCCAN RESERVATIONS, AT THE RECENT AIX LES BAINS CONFERENCE.

THE DATE PICKED FOR THE GENERAL STRIKE HERE IS SEPT. 12, CATROUX'S SELF-IMPOSED DEADLINE FOR STARTING HOME RULE IN THE PROTECTORATE. MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS THINK THEY HAVE A PROMISE THAT BY THEN SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WILL BE OFF THE THRONE AND A "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE" REGENCY SET UP IN HIS PLACE. THE FRENCH ATTITUDE HAS BEEN THAT THIS DATE IS A TARGET BUT NOT A DEADLINE.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MOROCCAN CRISIS:

IN PARIS, MARSEILLE, LYONS, AND OTHER CITIES OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, POLICE CARRIED OUT A DAWN SWEEP AND BROUGHT IN THOUSANDS OF ALGERIANS AND OTHER NORTH AFRICANS FOR QUESTIONING. THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF THESE RAIDS WAS TO CAPTURE PERSONS CONNECTED WITH VIOLENCE IN NORTH AFRICA, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHO MAY HAVE BEEN FINANCING REBEL BANDS THERE.

A FOUR-MAN DELEGATION OF THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY OF MOROCCO WENT TO ROME TO CONFER WITH SI ALLAL EL FASSI, AN EXILED LEADER WHO HAS RECENTLY MADE VIOLENT ANTI-FRENCH SPEECHES ON THE

SYRIAN RADIO. EL FASSI, WHO LIVES IN SYRIA, CAME HALFWAY TO MEET THE ISTIQLAL DELEGATES WHO, IT WAS REPORTED, WERE TO ADVISE MODERATION IN FUTURE BROADCASTS.

LEADERS OF ANOTHER MOROCCAN NATIONALIST GROUP, THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI), WENT TO LAUSANNE TO CONFER WITH THEIR EXILED SECRETARY, MOHAMED HASSAN WAZZANI, AND GET HIS INSTRUCTIONS.

A28

A THREE-MAN DELEGATION OF INDEPENDENT NATIONALISTS WAS EN ROUTE TO MADAGASCAR TO CONFER WITH BEN YOUSSEF. IT INCLUDED SI BEKKAI, FORMER PASHA OF SEFROU AND A PERSONAL FRIEND OF BEN YOUSSEF, WHO IS SLATED TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL WHEN AND IF BEN MOULAY ARAFA IS REMOVED FROM THE MOROCCAN THRONE.

THE FRENCH MINISTRY FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS SAID THAT DELEGATIONS REPRESENTING THE ISTIQLAL AND PDI WILL LEAVE THURSDAY BY PLANE FOR MADAGASCAR TO MEET WITH BEN YOUSSEF. BOTH THE ISTIQLAL AND THE PDI HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT FINALLY AGREE ON THE THREE-POINT FRENCH PROGRAM UNLESS BEN YOUSSEF APPROVES THEIR POSITION.

FRENCH DIPLOMATS, ACTING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM PINAY, FORMALLY PROTESTED TO THE SYRIAN, LEBANESE AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS AGAINST ANTI-FRENCH BROADCASTS CARRIED BY RADIO STATIONS IN THESE COUNTRIES, AND BEAMED AT MOSLEMS IN NORTH AFRICA.

A 25-MAN TERRORIST CELL WHICH INCLUDED MEN ACCUSED OF BOMBING A DOWNTOWN CASABLANCA CAFE ON JULY 14 AND SETTING OFF VICIOUS DEMONSTRATIONS WAS ROUNDED UP BY THE FRENCH TODAY.

POLICE SAID FOUR OF THE CAPTIVES ADMITTED PLANTING A BOMB WHICH KILLED 6 EUROPEANS AND WOUNDED 37 MORE IN THE CAFE. THAT INCIDENT BROUGHT THOUSANDS OF MADDENED EUROPEAN RESIDENTS OF THE CITY SURGING THROUGH THE STREETS FOR REPRISALS AGAINST NATIONALIST MOROCCANS. SEVENTEEN PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THE ENSUING RIOTS.

A STRONG FRENCH ARMORED FORCE, SUPPORTED BY PLANES, CONTINUED COMBING THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS FOR REBEL TRIBESMEN WHO HAVE FAILED TO SURRENDER THEIR ARMS. REPORTS OF THE OPERATION'S PROGRESS WERE LACKING.

IN ALGERIA, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED A GRIM REBEL ATTACK ON A NATIVE VILLAGE NEAR CONSTANTINE. THE RAIDERS SURROUNDED THE VILLAGE LAST NIGHT, THEN RUSHED IN AND CUT THE THROATS OF SEVEN NOTABLES AND SLICED OFF THE NOSES OF FOUR OTHER VILLAGERS. THE VICTIMS PRESUMABLY WERE CONSIDERED TOO FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH.

THE CALL FOR A GENERAL STRIKE POSED THE THREAT OF A NEW AND BLOODY CLIMAX RIVALING AUG. 20 WHEN BERBER HORSEMEN RODE DOWN FROM THE ATLAS FOOTHILLS AND MASSACRED 91 FRENCH RESIDENTS OF OUED ZEM, ONLY TWO HOURS' DRIVE FROM CASABLANCA.

NOW, AS ON AUG. 20, CASABLANCA IS HEAVY WITH TROOPS AND SAND-BAGGED MACHINEGUN EMPLACEMENTS. SOME OBSERVERS THINK THIS TIME THE TERRORISTS--SOME OBVIOUSLY SEEKING TO SABOTAGE CHANCES OF A FRENCH-MOROCCAN ACCORD -- WILL PICK THE REGIONS OF OUJDA OR AGADIR, MORE THAN 700 MILES APART. EVEN WITH 57,000 POLICE AND TROOPS, THE FRENCH CANNOT HEAVILY DEFEND EVERY POINT IN MOROCCO WHICH IS ALMOST AS BIG AS FRANCE ITSELF.

K415PED

A00

WITH RABAT MOROCCAN A40
ROME, SEPT. 5 (AP)--LEADERS OF THE MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY, ISTIQLAL, ARE QUIETLY ASSEMBLING IN ROME FOR WHAT APPARENTLY IS AN IMPORTANT POLICY MEETING.

EARLY ARRIVALS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MEETING. HOWEVER, ITALIANS SOURCES REPORTED THE MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE TOMORROW NIGHT AND EIGHT TOP ISTIQLAL LEADERS WILL BE PRESENT.

THE FIRST TO ARRIVE WAS MOHAMMED EL FASSI, WHO FLEW IN FROM MADRID. HE SAID SI ALLAL EL FASSI, THE PARTY PRESIDENT, WILL BE ON HAND.

JA804PED

WITH NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (A27) (330)

BY ANDREW BOROWIEC

NEW YORK, SEPT. 5 (AP)-GUY MOLLET, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS TEMPORARILY DELAYING A POLICY DECISION ON RIOT-TORN MOROCCO BECAUSE OF FEAR THAT OPPOSITION FROM SOME DE GAULLISTS MIGHT LEAD TO ANOTHER POLITICAL CRISIS.

"THE MAJORITY OF THE GOVERNMENT NOW IS READY TO MAKE A DECISION," MOLLET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "THEY ARE WAITING" BECAUSE OF "TWO OR THREE MEN -- DE GAULLISTS" WHO HAVE NOT APPROVED A PLAN FOR BRINGING PEACE TO THE TROUBLE-BESET NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY.

MOLLET CAME HERE BY PLANE AT THE INVITATION OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON UNITED EUROPE.

THE COMMITTEE DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A "GROUP OF PRIVATE AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO FEEL THAT ORGANIZED UNOFFICIAL SUPPORT BY THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE IDEAL OF EUROPEAN UNITY MAY PROVE TO BE THE DETERMINING FACTOR IN THE DIRECTION THAT EUROPE WILL TAKE."

MOLLET, WHO ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, SAID HE PLANS TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN DENVER THIS WEEK TO ARRANGE FOR A JOINT MEETING OF MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRESS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COUNCIL.

THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE IS AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF 16 NATIONS WORKING FOR UNITY AMONG WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS.

COMMENTING ON THE MOROCCAN CRISIS, WHERE FRENCH TROOPS HAVE BEEN BATTLING INSURGENT NATIONALISTS, MOLLET SAID GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE HIMSELF AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT AGREE WITH THE GOVERNMENT MAJORITY.

HOWEVER, HE ASSERTED, THOSE DE GAULLISTS NOT IN AGREEMENT WITH THE REST OF THEIR PARTY ARE BELIEVED TO BE ENOUGH TO THREATEN THE GOVERNMENT'S MAJORITY.

HE SAID GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO MOROCCO, TUNISIA AND ALGERIA WOULD BE "A MISTAKE X X X TURNING BACK PROGRESS TO TWO CENTURIES AGO."

SMALL, FEUDAL LEADERS WITH THEIR NOMADIC TRIBES LIVING IN THE NORTH AFRICAN MOUNTAINS "DON'T WANT TO FORM A STATE -- THEY WANT TO BE FEUDAL THEMSELVES," MOLLET SAID.

WHILE IN THIS COUNTRY, MOLLET SAID HE WOULD ALSO MEET WITH LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY.

"NOT TO INFER THAT THE AFL AND CIO LEADERS ARE SOCIALISTS BUT MY IDEA IS THAT THEY ARE PREPARING A SOCIALIST WAY OF LIFE WITHOUT KNOWING IT," HE ADDED.

TD915PED

B34 (190)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 5 (AP)-GUY MOLLET, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS IN FRANCE ARE LOSING GROUND BECAUSE OF HIS PARTY'S OPPOSITION.

"THEY CONSIDER US AS THEIR WORST ENEMY, AND THEY ARE RIGHT," SAID MOLLET AFTER HE STEPPED OFF A PLANE AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

MOLLET, WHO ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, SAID HIS VISIT IS IN CONNECTION WITH THE WORK OF THE ASSEMBLY AND HIS PARTY, AND THAT HE PLANS TO CALL ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN DENVER ON SEPT. 8 OR 9.

THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE IS WORKING FOR UNITY AMONG WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS.

MOLLET SAID HE INTENDS TO INFORM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF PLANS FOR A MEETING NEXT SPRING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COUNCIL'S 18 MEMBER NATIONS. THE COUNCIL EXPECTS TO INVITE MEMBERS OF THE U. S.

30.24-3701

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TO THE MEETING, MOLLET SAID. COMMENTING ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN FRANCE, MOLLET SAID THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BEEN GAINING ADHERENTS BECAUSE OF THEIR PROGRAM AIMED AT IMPROVING THE LOT OF THE WORKERS.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE LOSING GROUND, CHIEFLY BECAUSE OF OUR POLICIES," HE ADDED.

MOLLET, WHO CAME HERE ON INVITATION FROM THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON UNITED EUROPE, SAID HE ALSO WOULD CONFER WITH AMERICAN LABOR OFFICIALS WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES.

JS502PED

B25 (Q IN)

17

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (310)

LONDON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER CALLED ON GREECE TONIGHT TO HELP HALT ANTI-BRITISH TERROR IN CYPRUS AS THREE-POWER TALKS HERE ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE APPEARED ON THE POINT OF COLLAPSE.

FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU ALSO TOLD REPORTERS THAT TURKEY WILL ACCEPT A NEW BRITISH PLAN TO GIVE THE ISLANDERS MORE SELF RULE ONLY IF "EQUAL OR CONFEDERAL RIGHTS" ARE GIVEN TO THE TURKISH MINORITY.

THERE ARE 100,000 PEOPLE OF TURKISH ORIGIN LIVING ON CYPRUS AND ABOUT 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING ISLANDERS.

ZORLU'S STATEMENT APPEARED TO RULE OUT ANY CHANCE THAT BRITISH, GREEK AND TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTERS MAY REACH A COMPROMISE IN THEIR EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE DISPUTED FUTURE OF THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN FORTRESS ISLAND, NOW A BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

ZORLU SAID AGITATION AGAINST BRITISH RULE ON THE ISLAND "IS THE WORK OF A HANDFUL OF TERRORISTS--A GOOD MANY OF WHOM COME FROM GREECE."

HE SAID BRITAIN AND TURKEY HAVE CALLED UPON THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT TO STOP AGITATORS FROM LEAVING THE GREEK MAINLAND AND TO BAN HOSTILE RADIO BROADCASTS WHICH HAD THE EFFECT OF INCITING ANTI-BRITISH CYPRIOTS.

"THE GREEK GOVERNMENT MUST PREVENT ERRORISM, IF THEY WANT PEACE IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN, AND IF THEY WANT CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP WITH TURKEY AND BRITAIN," ZORLU ADDED.

THE THREE COUNTRIES ARE ALLIES WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, BUT THE CYPRUS DISPUTE HAS SPLIT THEM, RANGING BRITAIN AND TURKEY AGAINST THE GREEKS WHO WANT CYPRIOTS TO BE GIVEN THE CHANCE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.

ZORLU SAID HE THOUGHT THE EIGHT DAY OLD TALKS WOULD END THIS WEEK.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT IT IS NOT YET CLEAR TO HIM WHEN THE CONFERENCE WILL END.

HE SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION THAT WHEN HE RETURNS TO ATHENS HE WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO GO TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN ORDER TO PRESS THE GREEK CASE FOR INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE.

JS423PED

1955

NIGHT LEAD STREET FIGHTS (400)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT 6 (AP)-TWO STREET FIGHTS INVOLVING U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL OFF DUTY WITH JAPANESE CIVILIANS AND POLICE HAVE ERUPTED WITHIN A WEEK BUT WORD OF THEM LEAKED OUT ONLY YESTERDAY.

IN A TOKYO STREET BRAWL, A U.S. MARINE EMBASSY GUARD SUFFERED A FACE GASH WHICH REQUIRED SEVEN STITCHES. HE AND ANOTHER MARINE WERE HANDCUFFED, TAKEN AWAY IN A POLICE CAR AND RELEASED TO THE EMBASSY AFTER LAST TUESDAY'S INCIDENT. THEY SINCE HAVE RETURNED TO DUTY.

THREE OF EIGHT U.S. SOLDIERS ACCUSED BY POLICE AT MAEBASHI, 30 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, OF LEAVING A PATH OF DESTRUCTION THROUGH A "RED LIGHT DISTRICT," WERE ARRESTED SUNDAY AND TURNED OVER TO U.S. MILITARY POLICE. THE MILITARY POLICE ARRESTED A FOURTH MAN. ONE MAEBASHI POLICEMAN WAS REPORTED SEVERELY HURT AND FOUR OTHERS BRUISED.

SUCH INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN RARE IN POSTWAR JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS. BOTH U.S. EMBASSY AND JAPANESE AUTHORITIES APPEARED INCLINED TO TALK LITTLE ABOUT THE TOKYO INCIDENT IN THE HOPE THAT INTEREST WOULD DIE DOWN WITHOUT FURTHER IRRITATION.

THE MARINES, IDENTIFIED AS SGT. WILLIAM C. FEDASKO, NEW YORK, AND CPL. WILLIAM L. FLYNN, JR., BOSTON, HAD ARGUED WITH A JAPANESE TAXI DRIVER WHOSE CAB BRUSHED THEM WHILE THEY WERE WALKING TO THEIR BILLETTS LATE AT NIGHT THROUGH A DISTRICT OF SHOPS AND NIGHT CLUBS.

SGT. FEDASKO, 22, HIS FACE GASH COVERED BY A PATCH, SAID YESTERDAY HE FELT THE WHOLE THING WAS "BEING OVERPLAYED."

MAEBASHI POLICE SAID SEVEN OR EIGHT U.S. SOLDIERS USED FISTS, ROCKS AND CLUBS IN RESISTING ARREST SUNDAY NIGHT AFTER OVERTURNING FRUIT STANDS, WRECKING PINBALL MACHINES AND DISTURBING "ENTERTAINMENT HOUSES."

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE SOLDIERS TRIED TO TAKE CLUBS AWAY FROM THE POLICE AND TO WREST A REVOLVER FROM ONE.

U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS MADE NO COMMENT ON THE MAEBASHI INCIDENT AND NO NAMES OF THE FOUR ARRESTED WERE RELEASED.

TOKYO, SEPT 5 (AP)-JAPAN'S TWO SOCIALIST PARTIES ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT TODAY ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF "SECRET DIPLOMACY" AND THREATENING A NONCONFIDENCE MOTION AGAINST FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU "FOR MAKING UNCONSTITUTIONAL PROMISES" TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE STATEMENT CHARGED THAT DURING WASHINGTON TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND U.S. DEFENSE OFFICIALS, SHIGEMITSU (1) PRESENTED A DEFENSE BUILDUP PLAN WHICH THE CABINET WITHHELD FROM THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT, (2) PROMISED TO REARM JAPAN BY REVISING THE WAR-RENOUNCING CONSTITUTION AND (3) COMMITTED JAPAN TO SEND TROOPS ABROAD TO HELP DEFEND THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

SHIGEMITSU AND THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAVE DENIED ANY COMMITMENT OF JAPANESE FORCES ABROAD. THE FOREIGN MINISTER REPORTEDLY DID TELL U.S. OFFICIALS OF PLANS FOR A 200,000-MAN MILITARY FORCE, SOMETHING NOT YET APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT.

THE RIGHT AND LEFT WING SOCIALISTS ALSO CHARGED THAT PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA MADE A "SECRET PROMISE" TO SETTLE WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES FOR 800 MILLION DOLLARS, A FIGURE THEY SAID JAPAN CANNOT ACCEPT.

KARUIZAWA, JAPAN, SEPT. 5 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER HISATO ICHIMADA SAID TODAY HE HAS "NO OBJECTION" TO THE PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS CLAIM OF 800 MILLION DOLLARS PROVIDED THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT APPROVES IT.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO THE PRESS AFTER VISITING PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AT THE LATTER'S RESORT VILLA.

THE STATEMENT WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE ICHIMADA'S FINANCE MINISTRY HAS CALLED THE MANILA PROPOSAL TOO BIG A BURDEN FOR THE JAPANESE ECONOMY.

BP802APD NM

A95KX (REPARATIONS)

(WEST OUT) (200)

TOKYO, SEPT. 5 (AP)-POLICYMAKERS OF JAPAN'S OPPOSITION LIBERAL PARTY WILL SEEK A REVISION OF THE BREAKDOWN OF THE 800-MILLION-DOLLAR REPARATIONS TOTAL PROPOSED BY THE PHILIPPINES "IF IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO CUT THE TOTAL AMOUNT," KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.

KYODO SAID THE LIBERALS WOULD ASK THE GOVERNMENT TO PROPOSE CHANGES AND WOULD NOT PREPARE THEIR OWN COUNTERPROPOSAL TO THE MANILA FORMULA.

THAT REPORT EMERGED AFTER FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI AND OTHER POLICYMAKERS OF THE BIG CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION PARTY MET FOR THREE HOURS WITH TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI, CHIEF OF JAPAN'S ECONOMIC COUNSEL BOARD AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS.

KYODO SAID THE LIBERALS DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT SUBMIT DATA ON THE TOTAL OF JAPAN'S FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ABILITY TO PAY AT A FORTHCOMING MEETING.

KYODO SAID THEY OBJECTED SPECIFICALLY THAT:

1. THE 20 MILLION CASH PAYMENT IN THE 800 MILLION TOTAL WOULD FORCE JAPAN TO PAY CASH REPARATIONS TO BURMA AND INDONESIA ALSO.

2. THE 250 MILLION DOLLARS EARMARKED FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE PHILIPPINES WOULD AMOUNT TO OUTRIGHT REPARATIONS, SINCE NO PROVISION HAS BEEN MADE FOR COLLATERAL.

OTHER ITEMS IN THE MANILA FORMULA ARE 500 MILLION WORTH OF CAPITAL GOODS, AND 30 MILLION IN SERVICES.

RA627ACS NM

B95KX Q

(330) -APW-

MANILA, TUESDAY, SEPT. 6 (AP)-HINTING AT A SUCCESSFUL REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN, PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY MOVED LAST NIGHT TO ABOLISH GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC CONTROLS AND STABILIZE HIS NATION'S WORSENING ECONOMIC PLIGHT, POSSIBLY WITH FUNDS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE PRESIDENT SUBMITTED TO HIS NATIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCIL A SIX-POINT PLAN FOR REVISION OF HIS FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDES DOING AWAY WITH CONTROLS HE SAID HAVE BEEN "INEFFECTIVE AND DETESTABLE."

THE PLAN WOULD GIVE TOP PRIORITY TO U. S. DOLLAR-PRODUCING AND ESSENTIAL DOMESTIC INDUSTRIES TO STRENGTHEN THE PESO.

MAGSAYSAY APPEARED TO ASSUME SUCCESS IN NEGOTIATING THE REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN UNDER WHICH THE PHILIPPINES WOULD RECEIVE \$800 MILLION IN CAPITAL GOODS, SERVICES AND CASH.

HE TOLD THE COUNCIL TO CONSIDER HOW THE PAYMENT WOULD BE HANDLED, SAYING, "THE \$50,000,000 CAPITAL GOODS THAT WILL BE FORTHCOMING FROM THE SETTLEMENT OF THE JAPANESE WAR REPARATIONS SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE, ON A SOUND BASIS, TO COMPETENT AND QUALIFIED PRIVATE AND INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES."

"THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS OF STABILIZING OUR CURRENCY WOULD BE BY NEGOTIATING FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ADEQUATE CURRENCY STABILIZATION FUND FROM THE UNITED STATES," HE ADDED.

HIS SIX-POINT REVISION PLAN:

1. STABILIZING THE PESO, NOW OFFICIALLY QUOTED AT FOUR FOR ONE U. S. DOLLAR.

2. ABOLISHING ECONOMIC CONTROLS WHICH "HAVE BRED AND ENCOURAGED GRAFT AND CORRUPTION," RESULTED IN HIGH COSTS AND CAUSED ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY.

3. BALANCING THE INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY.

4. ENCOURAGING PRIVATE INITIATIVE TO RETURN TO A SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE WITHOUT GOVERNMENT COMPETITION.

5. PROVIDING EFFECTIVE INCENTIVES TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION.

6. PROVIDING ADEQUATE FINANCING AND CAPITAL GOODS.

THE FIVE YEAR PLAN CALLS FOR A \$2,000,000,000 (B) INVESTMENT OUTLAY TO PROVIDE JOBS FOR 260,000 UNEMPLOYED IN THE FIRST YEAR AND 360,000 IN THE SECOND. SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THE TOTAL JOBLESS AND PARTLY EMPLOYED AT MORE THAN 2,000,000.

EP1125PCS

B28 (Q IN) (140)

LONDON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE COLOMBO PLAN POWERS WILL MEET IN SINGAPORE FROM OCT. 17 TO 22, THE BRITISH TREASURY SAID TODAY.

THE FULL NAME OF THE PLAN IS THE CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. ITS 16 MEMBER NATIONS INSIDE THIS REGION AND FIVE OUTSIDE IT SEEK TO DEVELOP ECONOMIES OF THE SOUTH ASIAN COUNTRIES AND RAISE LIVING STANDARDS OF THEIR PEOPLE. THEY MET FIRST AT COLOMBO, CEYLON.

PREPARATORY MEETINGS OF OFFICIALS ATTENDING THE NET MEETING WILL BE HELD IN SINGAPORE ON SEPT. 29. THEIR MAIN TASK WILL BE TO PREPARE THE ANNUAL REPORT FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE'S SEVENTH SESSION.

COLOMBO PLAN MEMBERS INSIDE THE REGION ARE: INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, MALAYA, SINGAPORE, BRITISH NORTH BORNEO, SARAWAK, BURMA, CAMBODIA, NEPAL, INDONESIA, LAOS, VIET NAM, THAILAND, JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.

MEMBERS OUTSIDE THE REGION: AUSTRALIA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

JS436PED

341 TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 6 (AP)-IF STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA ARE TO BE IMPROVED, JAPAN MUST MAKE THE FIRST MOVE, DR. YOU CHAN YANG, SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY IN AN INTERVIEW.

"JAPAN WILL HAVE TO GIVE US A GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WITHDRAWING ALL HER PROPERTY CLAIMS IN KOREA," YANG SAID. HE DISCOUNTED PRESS REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU HAD ASSURED UNITED STATES OFFICIALS THAT JAPAN WANTED TO RESUME RELATIONS WITH KOREA.

"THEY TELL THE UNITED STATES ONE THING AND US ANOTHER," DR. YANG SAID. "IF THEY WANT TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC TALKS WITH US ALL THEY HAVE TO DO IS WITHDRAW THEIR ILLEGAL CLAIMS TO PROPERTY IN KOREA AND THE KUBOTA STATEMENT."

JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE REPRESENTATIVES MAINTAIN THAT PROPERTY WHICH BELONGED TO JAPAN BEFORE WORLD WAR TWO SHOULD BE RETURNED.

YANG, WHO LEFT TODAY FOR SEOUL ABOARD A NORTHWEST AIRLINES PLANE, DENIED REPORTS THAT HE WAS GOING HOME TO BECOME HIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN MINISTER. "THOSE ARE ONLY NEWSPAPER STORIES," HE SAID.

HE DODGED THE QUESTION WHEN ASKED IF HE WERE GOING HOME TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT RHEE ON THE EFFECT OF SHIGEMITSU'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

SD1047PCS

A75FX

BUILDUP (220)

SEOUL, SEPT. 5 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA PUBLISHED TONIGHT WHAT IT SAID WERE STATEMENTS FROM 83 CAPTURED OR DEFECTED NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIAN REFUGEES THAT HUNDREDS OF RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JET FIGHTERS HAD BEEN ILLEGALLY BROUGHT INTO NORTH KOREA SINCE THE ARMISTICE.

EACH STATEMENT CARRIED THE NAME OF THE MAN CREDITED AS THE SOURCE AND THE TIME AND PLACE WHERE HE WAS CAPTURED OR WHERE HE CROSSED INTO SOUTH KOREA.

THE REPORT LISTS A TOTAL OF ABOUT 3,000 MIGS. IT WAS OBVIOUS, HOWEVER, THAT MANY REPORTS WERE DUPLICATIONS.

MORE THAN A SCORE OF THE STATEMENTS SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE TRAINING IN NORTH KOREA.

THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION SAID IT WAS RELEASING THE 83 STATEMENTS TO PROVE WHOLESALE VIOLATIONS BY THE COMMUNISTS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT PROHIBITING BUILDUP OF MANPOWER OR WEAPONS AFTER THE TRUCE.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID THERE WERE NO MIGS IN NORTH KOREA AT THE TIME OF THE ARMISTICE SIGNING TWO YEARS AGO.

30.24-3703

IN THE WAR, THE COMMUNISTS FLEW MIG FIGHTERS OFF MANCHURIAN BASES JUST NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER.

ONE STATEMENT SAID 10 RUSSIAN BATTLESHIPS AND SUBMARINES ARE LOCATED IN THE CHONGJIN AND SONGJIN HARBORS OF NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST.

IT ALSO SAID 30 RUSSIAN CRUISERS AND 20 RUSSIAN PATROL CRAFT WERE BEING USED TO TRAIN NORTH KOREANS AT RAJIN, ALSO ON THE EAST COAST. THE REFERENCE TO CRUISERS APPARENTLY MEANS LARGER SIZE PATROL CRAFT.

PY-BP435APD

A45FX

KX

TOKYO, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN MISSION CHARGED TODAY THAT JAPANESE GUARDS AT OSAKA PRISON HAD KILLED A KOREAN RISONER BY SUFFOCATION AND "INHUMAN TREATMENT."

IN A STIFF PROTEST TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE OVER THE INCIDENT, WHICH IS NOT LIKELY TO IMPROVE ALREADY-STRAINED RELATIONS WITH SOUTH KOREA, THE MISSION SAID LEE CHOON SONG, 27, HAD BEEN SERVING A TWO YEAR SENTENCE FOR AN UNDESCRIBED CONVICTION WHEN HE BECAME ILL.

THE PROTEST SAID HE RECEIVED NO MEDICAL TREATMENT, BUT THAT WHEN HE EXPRESSED HIS OBJECTIONS BY SIGHING LOUDLY HIS JAPANESE JAILERS CONFINED HIM IN AN ISOLATION CELL AND LAST FEB. 27 BOUND HIS HANDS BEHIND HIS BACK AND WRAPPED HIS BODY IN A QUILT.

A KOREAN MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AFTER 10 HOURS SPENT IN THE QUILT HE WAS FOUND DEAD.

OSAKA PRISON OFFICIALS SAY HE DIED OF HEART TROUBLE.

THE MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID A JAPANESE DOCTOR HAD EXAMINED LEE AND SAID HE HAD NEVER HAD HEART TROUBLE BEFORE.

BP255APD

A165FX

TOKYO, SEPT. 5 (AP)-A NEW PHONETIC VERSION OF THE WRITTEN MONGOLIAN LANGUAGE WILL BE USED THROUGHOUT THE INNER MONGOLIAN REGION OF NORTHWEST CHINA, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE NEW SYSTEM IS BASED ON THE CYRILLIC ALPHABET. THIS ALPHABET IN ITS PRESENT FORM IS THAT OF RUSSIA AND BULGARIA. IT IS ASCRIBED TO CYRIL, 9TH CENTURY MISSIONARY TO THE SLAVS.

PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED THE SYSTEM IS SUPERIOR TO THE OLD WRITTEN MONGOLIAN LANGUAGE IN THAT IT IS IDENTICAL WITH THE SPOKEN MONGOLIAN LANGUAGE, FREE FROM COMPLICATED CHANGES IN WORD FORMS AND WRITTEN FROM LEFT TO RIGHT ACROSS THE PAGE INSTEAD OF IN VERTICAL COLUMNS DOWN THE PAGE.

CK1038APD

A88FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-HUNG WU LUN-HSUN, 30, WAS INDICTED AT TAINAN FOR MASQUERADING AS A SECURITY AGENT. POLICE SAID HUNG:

1. MADE TWO GIRLS STRIP FOR A "SECURITY CHECK" AND TOOK CRIMINAL ADVANTAGE OF ONE;

2. MADE A "SECURITY CHECK" OF A HOME--AND GO AWAY WITH A GOLD WATCH AND SOME CASH.

CY501APD

A90FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG, SAID TODAY, "THE TIME FOR OUR COUNTERATTACK AGAINST THE MAINLAND IS NOT FAR AWAY."
"WE WILL DELIVER THE ATTACK WHEN THE BEST TIME FOR IT COMES," HE TOLD THE CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE OF HOME AND OVERSEAS CHINESE ENDING A FIVE-DAY MEETING.
GEN. PENG MENG-CHI, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF, SAID "I CAN GUARANTEE COMPLETE VICTORY ONCE THE OPERATION IS LAUNCHED."
CY504APD NM

A89FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY ESTIMATED TODAY THAT OVER 427,000 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN RED CHINA IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.
THE AGENCY SAID THE ESTIMATE WAS BASED ON BLACKLISTS OF SO-CALLED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES ISSUED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
THE AGENCY CHARGED THAT APPROXIMATELY 47,000 HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH, AND OVER 100,000 OTHERS CONDEMNED TO SLAVE LABOR.
CY503APD

A44FX

TOKYO, SEPT. 5 (AP)-RED CHINA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF DEPLOYING ITS MILITARY FORCES IN THE FORMOSA AREA DESPITE TALKS NOW UNDERWAY BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS IN GENEVA.
"TWO SQUADRONS OF THE U.S. 18TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING ON OKINAWA FLEW TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) SATURDAY FOR 40 DAYS OF SO-CALLED MOBILITY TRAINING," A PEIPING BROADCAST REPORTED. IT CONTINUED:
"AIRFIELDS ON TAIWAN ARE BEING EXTENDED AND THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPLYING THEM WITH FUEL AND AMMUNITION."
"THE UNITED STATES IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE ON PLANS TO EQUIP SOME NINE TO 10 RESERVE DIVISIONS. THE AMERICAN X X X PROGRAM ALREADY COVERS 21 DIVISIONS OF LAND FORCES AND TWO SMALLER ARMORED DIVISIONS FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK," THE NATIONALIST LEADER.
CY253PPD

A151

(500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY SEPT. 6
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES FACES A HARD DECISION AS THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PREPARES TO MEET SEPT. 20.
THAT DECISION IS WHETHER TO VOTE WITH FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS AND BRITAIN--OR, AT LEAST, NOT AGAINST THEM--AT THE RISK OF OFFENDING ALMOST ALL NON-COMMUNIST ASIA AND PERHAPS GREECE TO BOOT.
IT WILL HAVE TO BE MADE IF FOUR SO-CALLED COLONIAL ISSUES PRESENTED TO THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY ACTUALLY COME DOWN TO VOTES ON ANTI-COLONIAL RESOLUTIONS. THESE ISSUES ARE RAISED BECAUSE:
1. FIFTEEN ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS DEMAND SELF-DETERMINATION FOR PEOPLE IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF MOROCCO.
2. FOURTEEN OF THEM ASK THE SAME THING FOR THE INHABITANTS OF ALGERIA, WHICH IS CONSIDERED A NORTH AFRICAN SECTION OF FRANCE ITSELF.
3. THE SAME 15 NATIONS DEMAND THAT THE NETHERLANDS RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WITH INDONESIA ON THE LATTER'S CLAIM TO DUTCH WEST NEW GUINEA.
4. GREECE ASKS SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY OF CYPRUS; SHE HAS REASON TO BELIEVE SHE WOULD GET THE ISLAND IF THE PEOPLE COULD CHOOSE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.
THE ISSUE OF ALGERIA IS A NEW ONE IN THE ASSEMBLY. THE QUESTION OF MOROCCO IS COMING UP FOR THE FOURTH YEAR, THOSE OF CYPRUS AND WEST NEW

GUINEA FOR THE SECOND.

CONCERNING CYPRUS, THE UNITED STATES WAS IN THE MIDDLE BETWEEN TWO FACTIONS AMONG ITS ATLANTIC-PACT ALLIES. GREECE WAS LINED UP AGAINST BRITAIN AND TURKEY, CHAMPION OF THE ISLAND'S TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY. LAST YEAR THE U. S. VOTED FOR A SUCCESSFUL RESOLUTION NOT TO CONSIDER THE MATTER FURTHER. THAT RESOLUTION WAS UNFRIENDLY TO THE GREEK CASE.

IN THE CASE OF MOROCCO, FRIENDS OF SELF-DETERMINATION INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO POSTPONE CONSIDERATION IN VIEW OF PENDING NEGOTIATIONS. THAT SEEMED MILD ENOUGH TO MANY DELEGATES. BUT FRANCE HAD BOYCOTTED THE DEBATE AND FRANCE WAS ANOTHER ATLANTIC PACT ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES. FACED WITH THIS SITUATION, THE UNITED STATES SHOWED INDECISION. IN COMMITTEE, IT VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION BUT IN THE FULL ASSEMBLY VOTED FOR IT.

INFORMED SOURCES IN WASHINGTON PREDICTED THAT IN ANOTHER SHOWDOWN THE UNITED STATES WILL GO ALONG THIS YEAR WITH THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP TO PUT THE MOROCCO AND ALGERIA QUESTIONS ON THE AGENDA. HOW STRONG AN INDEPENDENCE RESOLUTION THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT WAS STILL A MOOT QUESTION.

TURKEY, LONG A STRONG SUPPORTER OF U. S. POLICY, JUST RECENTLY WAS ADMITTED INTO THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP AND SUPPORTED PLEAS FOR U.N. INTERVENTION WHEN FRENCH-MOROCCAN STRIFE FLARED IN MID-AUGUST.

ON THE ISSUE OF WEST NEW GUINEA, THE U. S. ABSTAINED FROM VOTING ON A RESOLUTION ASKING INDONESIA AND THE NETHERLANDS TO "PURSUE THEIR ENDEAVORS" TO REACH A SOLUTION. SOME, RECALLING LAST YEAR, DOUBT THE ANTI-COLONIALISTS WILL GET THE SUPPORT OF THE U. S. THIS TIME. OTHERS ARE NOT SO SURE. THEY POINT TO THESE THINGS THAT HAVE HAPPENED IN THE MEANWHILE:

1. THE COLD WAR HAS EASED. COLONIAL QUESTIONS MAY COMMAND MORE ATTENTION. AND THE OLD EAST-WEST LINES MAY NOT REMAIN SO FIRM.
2. TWENTY-NINE COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA, IN CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG, INDONESIA, HAVE CHAMPIONED THE INDONESIANS AND THE NATIONALISTS OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA AND SPOKEN OUT STRONGLY AGAINST COLONIALISM IN ALL GUISES.

3. CONGRESS ITSELF HAS PASSED A RESOLUTION AGAINST COLONIALISM, BY AN OVERWHELMING VOTE IN BOTH HOUSES.

BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY MET IN LONDON LAST WEEK FOR TALKS ON CYPRUS. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WAS WORKING ON WAYS OF GETTING ALONG WITH THE NATIONALISTS IN MOROCCO. SO, WHEN THE ASSEMBLY MEETS, SHARP ISSUES ON THOSE MATTERS MAY NOT ARISE. EVEN SO, TWO LIVE COLONIAL QUESTIONS WILL REMAIN. FOR THE UNITED STATES, THAT COULD BE TROUBLE ENOUGH.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY SEPT. 6--MOVED SEPT. 3.

JE215PFD

A62WX

(350)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST MONDAY SEPT 5

RUSSIA-AUSTRALIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-RUSSIA WAS REPORTED TODAY AIMING AT A LONG-RANGE CONQUEST OF AUSTRALIA BY SETTING UP A SCREEN OF SUBMARINE BASES IN THE ANTARCTIC AND USING SOUTHEAST ASIA AS A MILITARY STEPPING STONE.

THE GOAL WAS DESCRIBED AS BASED ON THE COMMUNIST GEOPOLITICAL THEORY THAT WORLD DOMINATION DEPENDS ON CONTROL OF BOTH THE LAND MASS CENTERED ON MOSCOW AND THE "WORLD OCEAN" CENTERED AT SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA.

THIS ANALYSIS OF SOVIET STRATEGY WAS CONTAINED IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE IN THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE "U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT." THE AUTHOR, WHOSE IDENTITY AND NATIONALITY WERE NOT DISCLOSED, WAS DESCRIBED AS "A FORMER MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW WHO NOW REGULARLY MAKES INTELLIGENCE ANALYSES OF SOVIET STRATEGY FOR ONE OF THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS."

THE WRITER SAID THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS MORE THAN 350 SUBMARINES, MANY LONG-RANGE, OCEAN-GOING TYPES. AND IS INCREASING THE NUMBER

CONSTANTLY. IN ADDITION, HE SAID, 'ALL RUSSIAN SHIPYARDS ARE BUSY PRODUCING NAVAL CRAFT WITH OIL TANKERS THE ONLY TYPE OF MERCHANT VESSELS NOW BEING BUILT IN THE COUNTRY.

OIL TANKERS, HE ADDED "ARE CONSIDERED TO BE OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE FOR THE FUELING OF NAVAL VESSELS OPERATING IN 'FOREIGN WATERS.'"

THE NEW ESTIMATE OF SOVIET INTENTIONS ALSO ARE BASED, THE WRITER SAID, ON A 21,000 MILE SECRET CRUISE EARLY THIS YEAR BY ONE OF RUSSIA'S LATEST LONG-RANGE SNORKEL TYPE SUBMARINES, FROM MURMANSK TO THE ANTARCTIC AND BACK.

HE SAID THE SUBMARINE TRAVELED UNDER WATER FOR 14 HOURS A DAY ON A TRIP THAT TOOK SIX WEEKS EACH WAY. IT WAS FOLLOWED AT SOME DISTANCE BY AN AUXILIARY VESSEL, THE AUTHOR SAID, AND WAS MET IN THE ANTARCTIC BY THE SOVIET WHALING FLOTILLA "SLAVA."

THE RUSSIANS WERE DESCRIBED AS BUILDING FAR-RANGING FISHING FLEETS, EQUIPPED WITH RADAR AND PLANES.

"THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT IT IS ONLY A QUESTION OF TIME BEFORE THE U.S.S.R. DEMANDS THE RIGHT TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT BASE IN THE ANTARCTIC FOR HER WHALING AND RESEARCH ACTIVITIES," THE WRITER SAID.

HE SAID THE AIM TO USE SOUTHEAST ASIA AS A STEPPING STONE IS EVIDENT IN SOVIET MOVES IN THAT AREA IN RECENT YEARS. HIS CONCLUSION:

"A SOVIET BASE IN THE ANTARCTIC WOULD PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN ANY FUTURE WAR, AS THE SOUTH POLAR REGIONS COMMAND THE WATERS LINKING THE PRINCIPAL OCEANS OF THE WORLD. UNLESS A SHIP PASSES THROUGH ONE OF TWO VULNERABLE CANALS AT PANAMA OR SUEZ OR MAKES ITS WAY THROUGH ARCTIC ICE IT CANNOT GO FROM THE PACIFIC TO THE ATLANTIC OR FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE INDIAN OCEAN WITHOUT SAILING NEAR ANTARCTIC WATERS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST MONDAY SEPT 5

WE651PED

1955

53/AA (4)

HOLLYWOOD, SEPT 5 (AP)-AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT AND HIS WIFE TOLD THEIR REUNION STORY ON TELEVISION TODAY AND SAID IT WAS THEIR SON'S NEED FOR A FATHER AS WELL AS A MOTHER THAT BROUGHT THEM BACK TOGETHER.

SCHMIDT IS ONE OF 11 AIRMEN RECENTLY RELEASED FROM A KOREAN PRISON CAMP BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HIS WIFE, UNA, SAYS SHE MARRIED ANOTHER MAN WHILE SCHMIDT WAS IMPRISONED IN THE BELIEF HER HUSBAND WAS DEAD. THE TWO WERE REUNITED IN OREGON LAST MONTH.

ART LINKLETTER, INTERVIEWING THE COUPLE ON CBS'S HOUSE PARTY SHOW, ASKED WHAT BROUGHT THEM BACK TOGETHER.

SAID UNCA: "WELL, WE DECIDED THAT THE BABY NEEDED NOT ONLY HIS MOTHER AND HIS FATHER BUT BOTH OF US."

SAID DANIEL: "THAT'S RIGHT."

THE COUPLE'S 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON, DANNY, ROMPED AROUND THE STAGE DURING THE INTERVIEW, PLAYING WITH A GIANT TOY PANDA BEAR.

HIS WIFE SAID SHE ASSUMED HE WAS ALIVE WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LISTED HIM AS MISSING AND SHE WROTE HIM MORE THAN 150 LETTERS. SHE SAID SHE DIDN'T CONSIDER HIM DEAD UNTIL SHE NOTED THAT HIS NAME WAS NOT AMONG THOSE ON A LIST ISSUED BY THE COMMUNISTS NAMING PRISONERS STILL HELD. IT WAS AFTER THAT, SHE SAID, THAT SHE MARRIED ALFORD FINE CALIFORNIA LOGGER WHOM SHE HAS SINCE LEFT.

WHAT WAS HER FIRST THOUGHT ON HEARING THAT HER HUSBAND WAS ALIVE?

"WELL, I THINK IT WAS, 'NOW THE BABY'S GOING TO BE ABLE TO SEE HIS REAL DAD.'"

MRS. SCHMIDT SAID THAT WHEN SHE SAW HER HUSBAND AGAIN SHE REALIZED SHE STILL LOVED HIM.

SCHMIDT SAID HE HAS DECIDED HE WANTS TO STUDY WILD LIFE TECHNOLOGY AND HOPES TO ENROLL IN COURSES AT MISSOULA, MONT., UNIVERSITY AND MAKE HIS HOME NEAR THERE.

GG317PCS

30.24-3705

2/3 (ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-SEN. DUFF (R-PA) SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA WAS LESS LIKELY TO CATCH THE FREE WORLD OFF GUARD WHEN THE LATE PREMIER STALIN "WAS CONTINUOUSLY CALLING US NAMES."

STALIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV "UNITED THE FREE PEOPLE AS A RESULT OF THAT CONSTANT BICKERING AND THREAT," DUFF SAID. AND HE ADDED: "I'M PERSONALLY VERY MUCH MORE AFRAID OF THEIR SMILES THAN I WAS OF THEIR VITUPERATION."

NONETHELESS, DUFF SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TRANSCRIBED FOR RADIO BROADCAST (MBS-REPORTERS' ROUNDUP), "I THINK WHAT WE'VE CONSTANTLY GOT TO DO IS TO HAVE SMILES OURSELVES, BUT KEEP OUR POWDER DRY."

HE EXPRESSED "COMPLETE ACCORD" WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POLICIES IN THE PRESENT ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIALITY WITH RUSSIA. HE ALSO BACKED UP SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OFFER OF UNITED STATES' ASSISTANCE TO SECURE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DUFF SAID REPORTED SOVIET OFFERS OF ARMS TO MIDDLE EAST NATIONS VIOLATE "THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA" AND COMMENTED THE RUSSIANS' "LONG AND SHORT-RANGE OBJECTIVES ARE VERY APT TO BE WHAT THEY HAVE BEEN BEFORE."

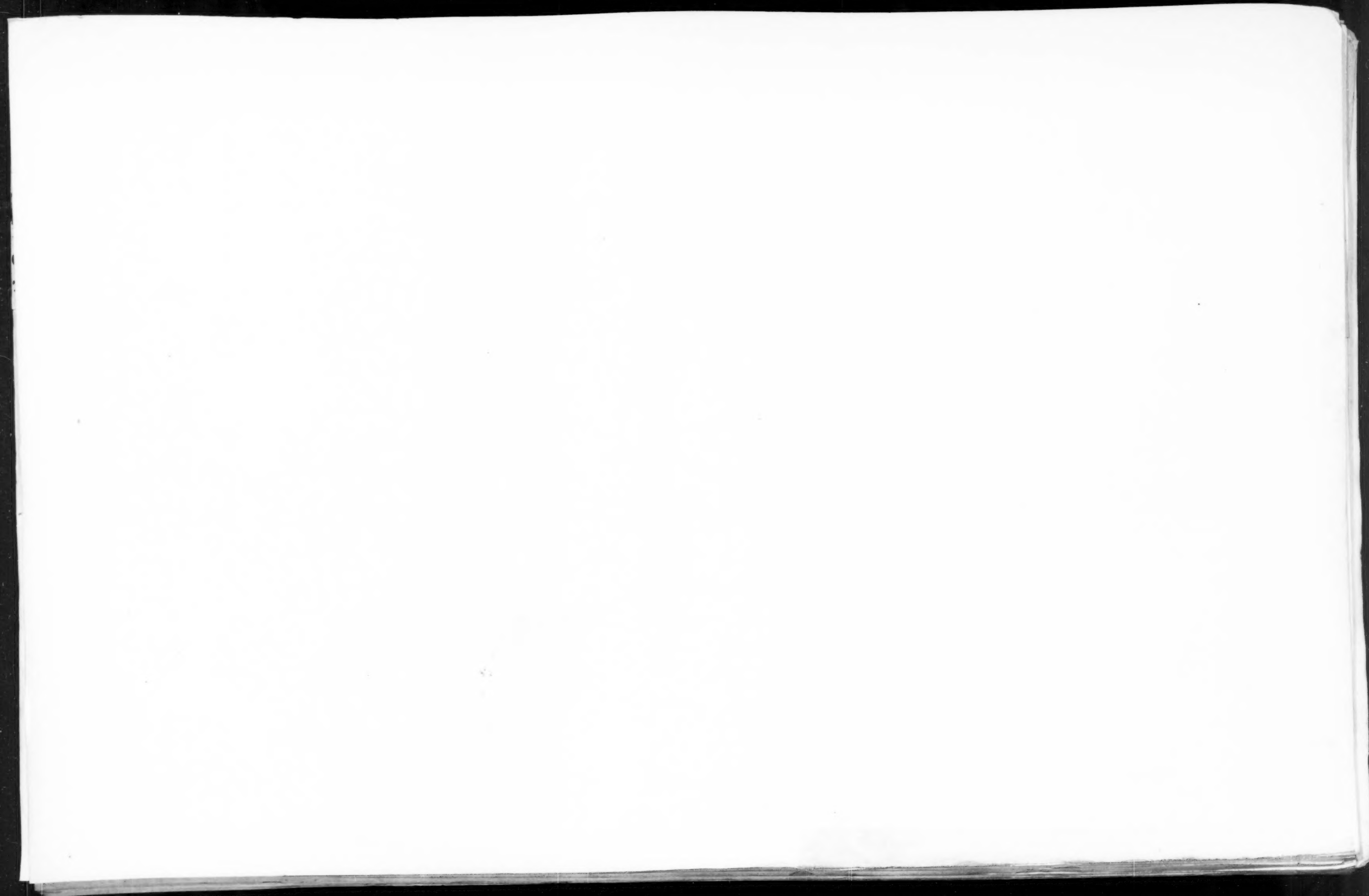
THE PENNSYLVANIA SENATOR, AN EARLY EISENHOWER SUPPORTER IN 1952, SAID HE WAS SURE THE PRESIDENT WOULD SEEK A SECOND TERM IF WORLD CONDITIONS REMAIN THE SAME. WORSENING CONDITIONS, HE ADDED, WOULD NEITHER DIMINISH THAT LIKELIHOOD NOR EISENHOWER'S CHANCES OF REELECTION.

DUFF SAID EISENHOWER'S "PRESTIGE IS IMMENSE"

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY, SEPT. 5.

WR309PED NM

END SEPTEMBER 5, 1955



BEGIN SEPTEMBER 6, 1955

B31

--17--

(160)

LONDON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-JAPAN RENEWED TODAY ITS DEMAND FOR THE RELEASE AS "SOON AS POSSIBLE" OF 1,365 JAPANESE WORLD WAR II PRISONERS HELD IN RUSSIAN JAILS AND LABOR CAMPS ON WAR CRIMINAL CHARGES.

JAPAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO URGED RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS AT THE START OF TODAY'S SESSION OF THE PEACE TREATY TALKS WITH RUSSIA.

JAPANESE SOURCES SAID RUSSIA'S AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK MADE NO REPLY TO MATSUMOTO'S REQUEST. THE POSITION TAKEN EARLIER BY RUSSIA WAS THAT THE PRISONERS WILL BE RELEASED INDIVIDUALLY AS THEIR SENTENCES ARE COMPLETED.

THE INFORMANTS REPORTED COMPLETE DEADLOCK BETWEEN MALIK AND MATSUMOTO ON THE TERRITORIAL DISPUTES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. AT LAST TUESDAY'S SESSION, RUSSIA TURNED DOWN A JAPANESE REQUEST FOR IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILES, BUT HINTED IT MIGHT DO BUSINESS ON THE SHIKOTAN AND HABOMAI GROUPS NEAR THE JAPANESE HOME ISLANDS.

TOKYO IS NOT PRESSING ITS CLAIM AT THE MOMENT TO THE NORTHERN KURILES, BUT INSISTS THEIR ULTIMATE DISPOSITION BE SETTLED AT SOME FUTURE CONFERENCE.

DY516PED

A120

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (250)

LONDON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT THE THREE BIG WESTERN ALLIES PLAN TO CALL A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT NEW FRONTIER FIGHTING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE SAID TO BE ANXIOUS FOR QUICK ACTION BY THE TOP U.N. ORGAN IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN THE TRUCE ALONG THE GAZA FRONTIER. THEY REGARD THE RECURRING CYCLE OF GUN DUELS AND NIGHT RAIDS IN THE DESERT AREA TO BE THE POSSIBLE FLASHPOINT OF A NEW ISRAELI-ARAB WAR.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS WERE REPORTED IN CONTACT WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK. THE INFORMANTS SAID THEY ARE DISCUSSING TERMS OF A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD EMPOWER PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISER MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS TO TRY OUT NEW WAYS OF PREVENTING OUTBREAKS.

ONE IDEA REPORTEDLY UNDER STUDY IS ERECTION OF PHYSICAL BARRIERS, PERHAPS IN THE FORM OF HIGH FENCES, TO DIVIDE THE LONG-FEUDING FORCES.

BURNS IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ADVISED HAMMARSKJOLD HIS TASK WOULD BE MADE EASIER IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL STRENGTHENS HIS AUTHORITY BY ASKING HIM TO TRY TO ARRANGE:

AGREEMENTS BETWEEN LOCAL ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN MILITARY COMMANDERS IN THE REGION WHO COULD SETTLE INCIDENTS AND ARGUMENTS ON THE SPOT. THIS SYSTEM HAS WORKED WELL ALONG THE ISRAELI-JORDAN FRONTIER.

FORMATION OF JOINT ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER PATROLS.

TIGHTER EGYPTIAN CONTROL OVER THE ESTIMATED 212,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES WHOSE IRREGULAR FORCES OFTEN HAVE PENETRATED DEEP BEHIND THE ISRAELI LINES WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE EGYPTIAN COMMAND.

THE PROJECTED AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE THESE SUGGESTIONS.

RJ1027PED

1955

1955

30.24-3707

A147WX

(350) ISRAEL-ARABS

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-ISRAEL OFFICIALLY INFORMED THE UNITED STATES TODAY IT REGARDS AS "CONSTRUCTIVE" SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE BITTER TENSION BETWEEN THE ARABS AND JEWS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR, ABBA EBAN, EXPRESSED THIS ATTITUDE DURING A CONFIDENTIAL CALL TODAY ON ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF MIDDLE EAST-AFRICAN AFFAIRS.

EBAN TOLD ALLEN, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, THAT HIS VIEWS REPRESENTED "PRELIMINARY OBSERVATIONS" BUT THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE THE SAME LINE IN A FORMAL STATEMENT TO BE ISSUED WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

ISRAEL'S REACTION IS THE FIRST EXPRESSION OF APPROVAL FOR THE FORMULA DULLES LAID DOWN IN A FORMAL SPEECH BEFORE A FOREIGN POLICY GROUP IN NEW YORK TEN DAYS AGO.

NO ARAB GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN ANY OFFICIAL REACTION TO DULLES' IDEAS YET BUT SEVERAL ARAB NEWSPAPERS AND MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HAVE OBJECTED TO HIS PROPOSAL.

DULLES PLEDGED IN HIS SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD GUARANTEE THE FRONTIERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES ONCE A CLEARLY DEFINED BORDER WAS DRAWN.

HE CONDITIONED THIS GUARANTEE ON ARAB-ISRAEL AGREEMENT TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES, INCLUDING AGREEMENT ON SHARING WATER RESOURCES IN THE REGION AND DETERMINING ON A PLAN TO RESETTLE SOME 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE WHO ARE NOW LIVING TENT CAMPS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE MID-EAST.

TO HELP ISRAEL MEET ARAB CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION TO THESE ARAB WAR VICTIMS, DULLES PROMISED THE UNITED STATES WOULD MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN WHICH WOULD BE USED TO PAY OUTSTANDING CLAIMS.

AFTER MEETING WITH ALLEN TODAY, EBAN TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD SOUGHT WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "ELUCIDATION" OF UNSPECIFIED SECTIONS OF DULLES' REMARKS. HE SAID HE HAD EXPRESSED SOME PRELIMINARY OBSERVATIONS ABOUT THE APPROACH DULLES ADOPTED IN HIS ADDRESS BUT DECLINED TO SPECIFY WHAT THEY WERE.

LT1139PEDNM

1955

A128

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY, SEPT. 6

BY SEMOUR TOPPING (350)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-IT'S OUT OF FASHION IN BRITAIN THESE DAYS TO TALK ABOUT THE COLD WAR OR SAY UNPLEASANT THINGS ABOUT THE RUSSIANS.

PHRASES LIKE "SOVIET THREAT" NOW RARELY POP UP IN CONVERSATION, IN POLITICAL SPEECHES OR IN THE NEWSPAPERS. THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" APPARENTLY HAS TAKEN SUCH A FIRM HOLD ON THE COUNTRY THAT U.S. OFFICIALS AND SOME BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE WORRIED ABOUT IT. ALL WANT TO BE SURE THAT THE COUNTRY DOESN'T LET ITS GUARD DOWN.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE NOTED A SIMILAR OPTIMISM IN OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS THINK IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA TO TOUGHEN UP PUBLIC OPINION HERE FOR THE RUGGED BARGAINING AHEAD WITH MOSCOW ON ISSUES LIKE GERMAN UNIFICATION AND DISARMAMENT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH IN PHILADELPHIA AUG. 24 WAS GENERALLY INTERPRETED HERE AS AN EFFORT TO ROLL BACK SOME OF THE WAVES OF U.S. OPTIMISM THAT CAME SURGING OUT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. THE PRESIDENT CALLED ON THE RUSSIANS TO PROVE GOOD WILL BY RIGHTING THE

"WRONGS" OF A DIVIDED GERMANY, THE CAPTIVE SATELLITES AND "SUBVERSION ORGANIZED ON A WORLD-WIDE SCALE."

NO BRITISH LEADER HAS LATELY MADE SO STRONG A SPEECH. BRITISH OFFICIALS AND SOME NEWSPAPERS IN WELCOMING BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS CAUTIONED THE COUNTRY AGAINST DROPPING ITS GUARD. PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID PEACE CAN NEVER BE SECURE WITH A DIVIDED GERMANY.

BUT THESE NOTES OF WARNING WERE DROWNED OUT IN THE GREAT CHORUS OF HALLELUJAHS PRAISING THE NEW LOOK IN SOVIET POLICY.

THE POPULAR FEELING THAT THERE ARE ONLY BLUE SKIES ON THE INTERNATIONAL HORIZON HAS SPURRED A DEMAND FOR A CUT IN THE PERIOD OF NATIONAL MILITARY SERVICE FROM TWO YEARS TO 18 MONTHS.

THE LABOR PARTY PLANS TO PRESS FOR THE CONSCRIPTION CUT WHEN PARLIAMENT RECONVENES NEXT MONTH. BRITAIN'S TWO BIGGEST CIRCULATING NEWSPAPERS, THE LEFTWING DAILY MIRROR AND LORD BEAVERBROOK'S INDEPENDENT DAILY EXPRESS, HAVE LINED UP BEHIND THE CAMPAIGN.

MEANWHILE THE RUSSIANS KEEP PLUGGING AWAY TO CONVINCE THE ORDINARY BRITON THAT THE ERA OF SMILES HAS DAWNED.

THE ONCE TACITURN JACOB MALIK, SOVIET ENVOY TO BRITAIN, HAS BECOME AN AFFABLE AMBASSADOR OF GOOD WILL. TYPICALLY, HE GOES THIS MONTH TO BLACKPOOL, BRITAIN'S CONEY ISLAND, TO PERFORM THE ANNUAL RITE OF SWITCHING ON THE RESORT'S FAMOUS LIGHTS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY SEPT. 6-- MOVED SEPT. 3

TU1040AED

A70 (160)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD RELEASED

BERLIN, SEPT. 6 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT AN ALLEGED AMERICAN RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS NOW CLAIMS TO BE A GERMAN NAMED KLAUS FREDERICK GLAUBITZ. BUT THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE UNSATISFIED WITH HIS STORY.

THE MAN IN QUESTION WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY BY THE SOVIETS UNDER THE NAME OF CHARLES FREDERICK HOPKINS, ALONG WITH TWO SOLDIERS WHO HAD BEEN HELD IN CAPTIVITY FOR SEVEN YEARS.

SINCE THEN HOPKINS HAS BEEN IN THE HANDS OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. THE BERLIN COMMAND ISSUED A STATEMENT TONIGHT WHICH SAID:

"A MAN WHO WAS RELEASED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN TO U.S. OFFICIALS MONDAY HAS CLAIMED TO BE KLAUS FREDERICK GLAUBITZ, A GERMAN NATIONAL.

"HE HAD BEEN RELEASED BY THE SOVIETS UNDER THE NAME OF CHARLES FREDERICK HOPKINS, AN AMERICAN NATIONAL. HE SAYS THAT HE IS 27-YEAR OLD AND THAT HE HAS BEEN IN SOVIET HANDS SINCE 1947. U.S. AUTHORITIES ARE CONTINUING TO CHECK HIS STORY AND STATUS."

OFFICERS COMMENTED THAT THE QUESTIONING SHOWED THAT HOPKINS-GLAUBITZ SPOKE EXCELLENT ENGLISH IN A MANNER THAT FEW GERMANS LEARN. THEY ADDED THAT THE MAN ALSO IS OBVIOUSLY OLDER THAN HE CLAIMS AND THE DETAILS OF HIS CAPTURE BY THE RUSSIANS SEEM VAGUE.

ONE SOURCE SAID HE THOUGHT THE MAN MIGHT YET TURN OUT TO BE AN AMERICAN WHO FACES SOME PROSECUTION IN THE UNITED STATES AND THAT THEREFORE HE HAS DELIBERATELY CLOUDED HIS IDENTITY.

THE ARMY STILL WAS HOLDING THE MAN INCOMMUNICADO.

HE WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY WITH TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS AFTER SEVEN YEARS CAPTIVITY IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOLDIERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS PVTS. WILFRED C. CUMISH OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., AND MICHAEL FEINGERSCH, WHO ALSO USED THE NAME MURRAY FIELDS, OF JAMAICA, N.Y.

ARMY DOCTORS SAID A PRELIMINARY PHYSICAL CHECKUP SHOWED BOTH SOLDIERS TO BE UNDERWEIGHT, BUT IN "FAIR" CONDITION. THEIR MEDICAL CHECKUP IS TO BE COMPLETED IN TWO OR THREE DAYS, AND THEN THEY WILL BE JAILED PENDING AN INVESTIGATION INTO WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE COURT-MARTIALED ON CHARGES OF DESERTION, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

RP459PED

S55

BERLIN, SEPT. 6 (AP)-FIVE TOP OFFICIALS OF AN EAST GERMAN ELECTRICAL PLANT HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF

SABOTAGE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY.

THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS SAID THE FACTORY DIRECTOR, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS NELLIS, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH.

THE FACTORY SUPERINTENDENT, H. ALTENBRANDT, WAS GIVEN LIFE. THE FREE JURISTS HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE SENTENCES OF THE OTHER DEFENDANTS.

ALL FIVE WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING CAUSED 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS DAMAGE TO THE EAST GERMAN ECONOMY BY SNARLING UP PLANT OPERATIONS THROUGH DELIBERATELY WRONG ORDERS.

ML1130AED

A126

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 6 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL SUPPLY FIVE MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CEMENT, IRON AND STEEL FOR USE IN BUILDING U. S. MILITARY BASES IN SPAIN, THE ECONOMICS MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES WILL PAY FOR THESE MATERIALS WITH GERMAN CURRENCY RECEIVED FROM THE SALE OF FODDER IN WEST GERMANY, THE MINISTRY SAID.

JS1215PED

A126

(100)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 6 (AP)-PRINCE SIMON ZUR LIPPE, 55-YEAR-OLD COUSIN OF PRINCE BERNHARD OF THE NETHERLANDS, ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY, FREED AFTER 11 YEARS OF RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY THROUGH THE INTERVENTION OF THE DUTCH ROYAL COURT.

PRINCE SIMON, A FORMER INFANTRY LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE GERMAN ARMY, SAID HE WAS SURPRISED AT HIS SUDDEN RELEASE UNTIL SOVIET OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW TOLD HIM BERNHARD HAD INTERVENED. HE WAS AMONG 20 EUROPEAN WAR PRISONERS FREED IN BERLIN MONDAY. IN AN INTERVIEW, THE PRINCE, WHO NEVER HAS MET PRINCE BERNHARD, SAID THE SOVIETS SENTENCED HIM AFTER THE WAR TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR FOR SPYING.

RJ1040PED

A60

BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, SEPT. 6 (AP)-A FORMER WEST GERMAN CRIMINAL POLICE OFFICIAL AND A COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARY WERE CONVICTED BY A GERMAN COURT TODAY OF SPYING ON BRITISH UNITS AND THE GERMAN POLICE FOR THE RUSSIANS.

HANS BERG, THE POLICE OFFICER, WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT MONTHS IN PRISON. AUGUST BREUST, COMMUNIST LEADER IN THE VILLAGE OF BUENDHEIM, RECEIVED A FOUR-MONTH TERM.

FV722AED

(360) BENSON

(WX) PARIS, SEPT. 6 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON TAKES A SLAP AT FOREIGN CRITICS OF AMERICAN FARM POLICIES IN A SPEECH SCHEDULED FOR DELIVERY HERE TOMORROW.

SOME OF "OUR FRIENDS OVERSEAS," HE SAID IN HIS PREPARED REMARKS, WERE QUICK TO PRAISE AMERICAN FOOD PRODUCTION EFFORTS DURING WORLD WAR II AND THE POST-WAR EMERGENCIES BUT NOW ACCUSE "US OF FAILING TO MAKE PRODUCTION ADJUSTMENTS, OF BEING HIGHLY PROTECTIONIST, AND OF NOT SUPPORTING SOUND AND MUTUALLY PROFITABLE INTERNATIONAL TRADE."

"SUCH CRITICS ARE MISINFORMED," HE SAID.

INSTEAD, HE ADDED, "WE HAVE CARRIED OUR GENEROSITY TO THE POINT, I FEAR, WHERE WE'VE ALMOST LOST THE ONCE FAMOUS YANKEE TRADING SPIRIT."

BENSON'S SPEECH WAS PREPARED FOR A PARISIAN CONFERENCE TOMORROW OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES SERVING ABROAD. AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON AUTHORIZED ITS ADVANCE RELEASE. BENSON IS TOURING WESTERN EUROPE IN AN EFFORT TO OPEN UP NEW MARKETS FOR AMERICAN FARM SURPLUSES.

SOME RECENT AMERICAN EFFORTS TO EXPAND FARM EXPORTS HAVE BROUGHT CRITICISM FROM COMPETING FOREIGN PRODUCING NATIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHICH OFFERED PRODUCTS ABROAD AT LESS THAN U.S. DOMESTIC PRICES IN AN EFFORT TO MEET COMPETITION.

BENSON SAID THE AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL TRADE POLICY AND RECORD IS SUCH THAT "WE CAN BE JUSTLY PROUD." HE SAID THE POLICY IS BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL COMPETE FAIRLY IN THE WORLD MARKET, THAT IT WILL BE COMPETITIVE IN QUALITY, AND THAT IT WILL PARTICIPATE IN A MUTUALLY PROFITABLE INTERNATIONAL TRADE THAT GIVES ITS CUSTOMERS ABROAD THE CONTINUOUS OPPORTUNITY TO EARN THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE THEY NEED TO BUY AMERICAN PRODUCTS.

"ADMITTEDLY," HE SAID, "WE ARE COMPETING AGAINST OTHER NATIONS IN CERTAIN IMPORTANT PHASES OF AGRICULTURE. BUT OUR AIM IS, ALWAYS, FRIENDLY COMPETITION--FAIR COMPETITION. WE WILL NOT ENGAGE IN ANY CUT-THROAT RACE FOR MARKETS. WE WILL NOT BREAK OR UNDULY DISRUPT WORLD MARKETS."

CONTRARY TO WHAT SOME CRITICS SAY, THE SECRETARY SAID, AMERICAN FARMERS HAVE CUT BACK ON PRODUCTION OF MANY PRODUCTS IN AN EFFORT TO COMBAT A SURPLUS PROBLEM.

BENSON SAID IN EFFECT THAT AMERICAN FARMERS HAD BEEN MORE OFFENDED AGAINST THAN OFFENDING IN THE MATTER OF SEEKING FOREIGN MARKETS SINCE THE WAR. MANY COUNTRIES, HE SAID, HAVE ADOPTED MEASURES DISCRIMINATING AGAINST AMERICAN FARM PRODUCTS.

HE SAID "REASONABLE TARIFFS AND NON-DISCRIMINATOR DUTIES" SUCH AS THOSE MAINTAINED BY THE UNITED STATES ARE "NOT THE REAL DETERRENTS TO FOREIGN TRADE."

"QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS, ESPECIALLY THOSE THAT DISCRIMINATE AGAINST THE FARM PRODUCTS OF DOLLAR COUNTRIES, ARE THE MOST FORMIDABLE TRADE BARRIERS IN EXISTENCE," HE DECLARED.

JC/WE718PED

A20

AMS BUDGET (580)

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED UNEXPECTEDLY TODAY SHE IS READY TO ISSUE EXIT PERMITS TO 12 DETAINED AMERICAN CIVILIANS. IT WAS THE FIRST POSITIVE RESULT OF FIVE WEEKS OF CLOSED CONFERENCES ON FREEING 41 U.S. CIVILIANS HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

WANG PING-NAN, PEIPING'S AMBASSADOR TO POLAND, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT DURING HIS 13TH MEETING WITH U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. WANG SAID NINE AMERICANS, INCLUDING FOUR WOMEN AND TWO YOUNG GIRLS, CAN LEAVE AT ONCE, WHILE THREE OTHERS MAY LEAVE AS SOON AS THEY ARE ABLE OR WILLING.

30.24- 3709

1955 JOHNSON MADE NO COMMENT ON WANG'S ANNOUNCEMENT. ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID JOHNSON WILL CONTINUE TO HOLD OUT FOR RELEASE OF THE OTHER 29 AMERICANS, 25 OF WHOM ARE IN CHINESE PRISONS. FOUR OTHERS ARE UNDER HOUSE ARREST. THE TWO AMBASSADORS AGREED TO CONTINUE THEIR TALKS SATURDAY.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAILED WANG'S ANNOUNCEMENT AS A POSSIBLE FIRST STEP "IN THE RETURN OF ALL THE AMERICANS IN CHINA."

WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS PRESENTED THE REDS WITH A LIST OF 41 DETAINED AMERICAN CIVILIANS, IT BELIEVES THERE MAY BE MORE THAN A SCORE OF OTHERS.

WANG LISTED THESE AMERICANS FOR IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE:

MISS EMMA ANGELINA BARRY, 10, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN SHANGHAI WITH HER MOTHER, A WHITE RUSSIAN WHO IS NOT AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. THE MOTHER IS STATELESS AND NOT INVOLVED IN THE U.S.-CHINESE TALKS.

RALPH SHARPLES BOYD, 64, WHO REPRESENTED AN AMERICAN SYNDICATE IN CHINA. HE WAS BORN IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND HIS PRESENT HOME ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AS TAKOMA PARK, MD., A WASHINGTON SUBURB.

MRS. JUANITA BYRD HUANG, 51, A SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSIONARY MARRIED TO A CHINESE CITIZEN. MRS. HUANG FORMERLY TAUGHT IN A MISSIONARY SCHOOL. SHE IS A NATIVE OF MOUNT OLIVE, MISS.

ROBERT HOWARD PARKER, 82, A RETIRED BUSINESSMAN AND NATIVE OF PHILADELPHIA. HE HAS LIVED IN CHINA SINCE HE WAS 10.

HOWARD LISCHKE RICKS, 66, A NATIVE OF BOSCOBEL, WIS. TWO OF HIS BROTHERS IN BOSCOBEL SAID TODAY HE HAD LIVED IN CHINA FOR 40 YEARS AND OPERATED AUTOMOBILE DISTRIBUTOR AGENCIES FOR GENERAL MOTORS AND LATER FOR FORD.

RICKS' WIFE, 61, BORN IN SHANGHAI OF BRITISH PARENTS. THE CHINESE REDS SAID IN EARLIER TALKS IN GENEVA IN JUNE, 1954, THE RI HAD WITHDRAWN A PREVIOUS REQUEST FOR EXIT PERMITS.

A21

MISS EVA SGELLA DUGAY, 62, A NUN CALLED SISTER THERESA AT THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CARMELITE CONVENT IN SHANGHAI. SHE HAS BEEN ILL, AND REPEATED EFFORTS IN THE PAST TO GET AN EXIT PERMIT FOR HER HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES.

MRS. NADESHA M. ROMANOFF, A WHITE RUSSIAN WHO LIVED AT HARBIN, MANCHURIA, AND WHO BECAME A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN IN 1937.

MRS. ROMANOFF'S DAUGHTER, MISS IRENE N. ROMANOFF, 15.

WANG LISTED THREE OTHER AMERICANS WHO HE SAID CAN LEAVE WHENEVER THEY ASK FOR EXIT VISAS OR ARE WILLING TO DEPART:

BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH, 62, THE LAST AMERICAN CATHOLIC BISHOP STILL IN CHINA. HE IS A BROTHER OF JUDGE WILLIAM C. WALSHOF CUMBERLAND, MD., A FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL OF MARYLAND. BISHOP WALSH WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN CATHOLIC BISHOP FOR CHINA. A MEMBER OF THE CATHOLIC FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY OF AMERICA--POPULARLY KNOWN AS THE MARYKNOLL FATHERS FROM THEIR HEADQUARTERS IN MARYKNOLL, N.Y.--HE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE CATHOLIC BUREAU IN SHANGHAI WHEN IT WAS SUSPENDED BY THE REDS IN JUNE, 1951. SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN LIVING UNDER RIGOROUS CIRCUMSTANCES WITH THREE CHINESE PRIESTS AT THE OLD BUREAU HEADQUARTERS, WHERE HE WAS CALLED "THE HOLY AMERICAN." THE BUREAU HE HEADED WAS A CENTRALIZED ADVISORY BOARD WITH DUTIES SIMILAR TO THOSE OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. PETER HUIZER. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID SHE WAS BORN MARCELLA EILEEN MUNSTERMAN AT WALCOTT, IND. THE CHINESE REDS SAID HER

HUSBAND, A DUTCHMAN, WAS MANAGER OF THE SHANGHAI BRANCH OF THE BANK OF AMERICA.

CHARLES SYDNEY MINER, WHO WAS SHANGHAI REPRESENTATIVE OF SEVERAL AMERICAN COMPANIES INCLUDING THE AMERICAN ASIATIC UNDERWRITERS, METROPOLITAN LAND CO., AND THE C.V. STARR ENTERPRISES. MINER REPRESENTED STARR, PUBLISHER OF THE SHANGHAI EVENING POST AND THE CHUNGKING MERCURY, WHEN THEY SUSPENDED PUBLICATION IN JUNE, 1945. WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER CHINA IN 1949, THE FORMER EMPLOYEES OF THE SHANGHAI NEWSPAPER BARRICADED MINER IN HIS DOWNTOWN OFFICE FOR 29 HOURS, CLAIMING THE PAPER OWED THEM BACK PAY. OTHER AMERICANS IN SHANGHAI SAID THE DEMAND WAS REALLY FOR "TRIBUTE MONEY."

WANG SAID MINER WAS FREE TO LEAVE AFTER THE TWO OR THREE MONTHS HE NEEDED TO COMPLETE THE SETTLEMENT OF HIS AFFAIRS.

WHEN JOHNSON AND WANG OPENED THEIR TALKS HERE AUG. 1, THEY AGREED ON A TWO-POINT AGENDA: 1--"THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS ON BOTH SIDES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES;" 2--"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

JOHNSON HAS MADE IT CLEAR REPEATEDLY HE WILL REFUSE TO DISCUSS POINT TWO UNTIL POINT ONE IS SETTLED SATISFACTORILY. THE CHINESE ARE KNOWN TO BE ANXIOUS TO MOVE THE DISCUSSION ON TO THE SECOND POINT, UNDER WHICH THEY MIGHT BRING IN ANYTHING FROM A FORMOSAN SETTLEMENT TO DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION BY THE UNITED STATES OF THE PEIPING REGIME AND SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

A22

ONE OF WANG'S ORIGINAL TALKING POINTS WAS THE QUESTION OF CHINESE NATIONALS STUDYING IN THE UNITED STATES. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID ALL THESE STUDENTS WERE EITHER RETURNING OR FREE TO DO SO WHEN THEY WISH.

THE CHINESE ~~WANT~~ IN RELEASING AMERICANS ~~WAS~~ APPEARED TO FOLLOW A PATTERN. THEY BEGAN WITH U.S. MILITARY PRISONERS. ON MAY 31 THEY RELEASED FOUR AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOTS SHOT DOWN DURING THE KOREAN WAR. UNLIKE OTHER AMERICAN MILITARY PRISONERS, THESE FOUR WERE NEVER ACCUSED OF "ESPIONAGE." A CHINESE MILITARY COURT CONVICTED THEM OF "INTRUDING" INTO MANCHURIA.

ON AUG. 4 THE RED CHINESE RELEASED 11 OTHER U.S. AIRMEN WHO HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN JAN. 12, 1953, DURING WHAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE CALLED "A ROUTINE LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA." LAST NOVEMBER THE PEIPING REGIME SENTENCED THEM TO PRISON TERMS RANGING UP TO 10 YEARS ON CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE" AND OTHER CHARGES THE UNITED STATES WOULD WERE "TRUMPED UP."

NOW THAT RED CHINA IS BEGINNING TO FREE AMERICAN CIVILIANS, IT HAS BEGUN WITH AMERICANS WHOM NOT EVEN THE CHINESE THEMSELVES HAVE CHARGED FORMALLY. THE LOGICAL NEXT STEP WOULD BE TO TAKE UP THOSE UNDER HOUSE ARREST AND IN PRISON.

KM&ML341PED

A74WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD AMERICANS-CHINA

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS, HEARTENED BY RED CHINA'S DECISION TO FREE 12 DETAINED AMERICANS, TODAY LOOKED AHEAD TO A FOLLOW-UP THROUGH ON 29 OTHERS--POSSIBLY AS EARLY AS NEXT WEEK. "ENCOURAGING," WAS THE OFFICIAL STATE DEPARTMENT REACTION. AS PHRASED BY NEWS CHIEF HENRY SUYDAM, THE COMMUNIST CHINESE MOVE WAS REGARDED AS "A HOPEFUL INDICATION THAT ALL THE AMERICANS WILL BE RELEASED."

EARLIER ANOTHER SPOKESMAN HAD SAID, "WE ARE HOPEFUL THAT THIS INITIAL STEP WILL RESULT IN THE RETURN OF ALL THE AMERICANS IN CHINA." THE UNITED STATES HAS SPECIFICALLY ASKED THE RELEASE OF 41 AMERI-

CIVILIANS WHOM THE RED CHINESE ADMITTEDLY HAVE DETAINED. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO HAS EXPRESSED BELIEF OTHERS ARE BEING HELD. SUYDAM TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT COMMUNIST CHINA'S ANNOUNCEMENT AT GENEVA TODAY WAS THE RESULT OF MONTH-LONG NEGOTIATIONS THERE. BUT HE INSISTED THERE WAS NO TRADE.

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS BEEN CONDUCTING THE GENEVA TALKS SINCE AUG. 1 WITH WANG PING-NAN, PEIPING'S AMBASSADOR TO POLAND. THEIR NEGOTIATIONS HAVE ALSO TOUCHED ON THE STATUS OF ABOUT THREE DOZEN CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO RETURN TO THE CHINA MAINLAND--A SITUATION WHICH HAS GIVEN RISE TO SPECULATION ABOUT A POSSIBLE EXCHANGE.

SOME OF THE CHINESE APPARENTLY LACK FUNDS TO MAKE THE TRIP. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID ALL THE CHINESE STUDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE FREE TO GO BACK, BUT MANY HAVE INDICATED NO DESIRE TO DO SO.

THE RED CHINESE APPEARED TO HAVE STOLEN A PROPAGANDA MARCH BY ANNOUNCING THEIR INTENDED RELEASE OF THE 12 AMERICANS IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S MEETING WITH JOHNSON. THE WAY IT LOOKED LIKE AN INDIVIDUAL, RATHER THAN A NEGOTIATED, ACTION.

A75WX

U.S. OFFICIALS LOOKED FOR SOME SORT OF AGREEMENT BY ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK ON THE FATE OF ALL THE AMERICANS, AS WELL AS THE CHINESE STUDENTS.

THIS WOULD ALLOW PLENTY OF TIME FOR RED CHINA TO MAKE ANOTHER STRONG BID FOR UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS SEPT. 20.

EXPECTED U.S.-RED CHINESE AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGING THE REMAINING AMERICANS FOR THE CHINESE STUDENTS PROBABLY WOULD BRING A THIRD COUNTRY, SUCH AS INDIA, INTO THE PICTURE. A THIRD PARTY COULD HANDLE SUCH THINGS AS FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THOSE STUDENTS LACKING MONEY TO PAY THEIR WAY HOME.

OTHER AMERICANS ON THE LIST WHICH JOHNSON TOOK WITH HIM TO GENEVA INCLUDE 25 IN JAIL AND A CHINESE-AMERICAN NAMED MEE SEM LAI WHO RETURNED TO CHINA SOME TIME AGO. SHE IS REPORTED UNABLE TO GET AN EXIT PERMIT. THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT BEEN PRESSING THIS CASE BECAUSE OF HER CHINESE BACKGROUND.

THE 25 AMERICANS IN JAIL ARE MISSIONARIES, FOR THE MOST PART. THEY REPRESENT A TOUGH PROBLEM SINCE THE RED CHINESE HAVE TAKEN LEGAL ACTION AGAINST THEM. RELEASE OF TODAY'S 12 WAS SIMPLIFIED BECAUSE THEY MERELY WERE DENIED EXIT PERMITS, NOT DETAINED AS LAWBREAKERS.

DC729PED

WITH GENEVA (270)

BOSCOBEL, WIS., SEPT. 6-(AP)-TWO BROTHERS OF HOWARD LISCHKE RICKS, A WISCONSIN MAN WHO HAS BEEN DETAINED IN RED CHINA, WERE OVERJOYED TODAY WHEN INFORMED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT HE WAS ONE OF NINE AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO ARE NOW FREE TO RETURN HOME. HOWARD'S WIFE ALSO IS TO BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE, ACCORDING TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY COMMUNIST CHINESE AT GENEVA TODAY.

"OH, THAT'S JUST FINE," EXCLAIMED PAUL RICKS, ONE OF THE BROTHERS. PAUL LIVES IN BOSCOBEL. THE OTHER BROTHER OF HOWARD, ARCH RICKS OF ROCK ISLAND, ILL., IS SPENDING HIS VACATION WITH PAUL.

"MY NEIGHBOR JUST CAME OVER TO TELL ME THAT HE HEARD THE GOOD NEWS ON THE RADIO," SAID PAUL RICKS. "THIS CONFIRMS IT. ARCH IS RIGHT HERE AT MY SIDE AND HE'S PRETTY HAPPY, TOO."

THE RICKS HAD NOT HEARD FROM THEIR BROTHER FOR TWO YEARS. THEY HAD A BRIEF NOTE FROM HIM THEN SAYING HE WAS IN GOOD HEALTH BUT DIDN'T KNOW WHEN HE COULD GET OUT OF CHINA.

"BUT OF COURSE WE DIDN'T KNOW WHO WAS BREATHING DOWN HIS NECK WHEN HE WROTE THAT," COMMENTED PAUL.

HOWARD LISCHKE RICKS WAS BORN IN BOSCOBEL AND IS 66 YEARS OLD. HE HAS LIVED IN CHINA FOR 40 YEARS, OPERATING AN AUTO-MOBILE DISTRIBUTORSHIP IN SHANGHAI, FIRST FOR GENERAL MOTORS AND MORE RECENTLY FOR THE FORD MOTOR CO. HIS WIFE, 61, WAS BORN IN SHANGHAI OF BRITISH PARENTS.

EARLY IN THE WAR, SHE WAS REPATRIATED AND CAME TO BOSCOBEL. HER HUSBAND WAS HELD PRISONER BY THE JAPANESE. SHORTLY AFTER THE END OF HOSTILITIES HE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AND WAS JOINED BY HIS WIFE ON THE PACIFIC COAST. THEY RETURNED TO CHINA WITHOUT COMING TO BOSCOBEL.

THE RICKS HAVE A SON WHO IS EMPLOYED BY THE BANK OF AMERICA IN TOKYO. HIS BROTHERS HERE SAID THEY EXPECTED THE RICKS WOULD SPEND SOME TIME WITH HIM BEFORE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES.

JR959ACS NM

B32BA

WITH GENEVA

CUMBERLAND, MD., SEPT. 6 (AP)-A BROTHER OF CATHOLIC BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH, FORMER JUDGE WILLIAM WALSH, SAID TODAY HE WAS DELIGHTED TO LEARN HIS BROTHER CAN LEAVE COMMUNIST CHINA IF HE WISHES.

A SISTER, MARY C. WALSH, LIBRARIAN OF THE CUMBERLAND FREE PUBLIC LIBRARY, CALLED IT "SIMPLY WONDERFUL NEWS."

THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED IN GENEVA THE 64-YEAR-OLD BISHOP MAY LEAVE SHANGHAI BY APPLYING FOR AN EXIT VISA.

HE HAS BEEN UNDER LIMITED HOUSE ARREST FOR THREE YEARS. BISHOP WALSH, A NATIVE OF CUMBERLAND, FLEW TO CHINA DURING WORLD WAR II. HE HEADED THE CATHOLIC CENTRAL BUREAU OF SHANGHAI, SHUT DOWN BY THE COMMUNISTS IN 1951.

BISHOP WALSH HAS BEEN IN CHINA A TOTAL OF 23 YEARS. HE WAS CONSECRATED A BISHOP ON CHINA'S SANCHIAN ISLAND IN 1927.

JUDGE WALSH SAID: "I AM DELIGHTED TO HEAR THAT HE CAN COME HOME IF HE WISHES TO. I AM ALSO PLEASED WITH THE INDICATION FROM THE NEWS DISPATCH THAT MY BROTHER IS PHYSICALLY ALL RIGHT."

THE BISHOP'S SECRETARY, THE REV. CHARLES MEEUS, ALLOWED TO LEAVE CHINA LAST MAY, SAID THE BISHOP WAS LIVING IN CRAMPED QUARTERS WITH THREE CHINESE PRIESTS.

BISHOP WALSH WAS FORMER FATHER GENERAL OF THE MARYKNOLL ORDER OF PRIESTS WITH HEADQUARTERS AT OSSINING, N.Y.

ANOTHER BROTHER IS THE REV. JOHN, NOW IN KENTUCKY. FOUR OTHER SISTERS ARE MRS. FRANK L. WERNER AND MARGERET, OF CUMBERLAND, AND SISTERS M. JOSEPH OF FORT LEE, N.J. AND M. ROSALIE OF NEW YORK.

WILLIAM WALSH IS A FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL OF MARYLAND AND JUDGE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

M542PED

B11 (1) (150)

WITH GENEVA

NASHVILLE, TENN., SEPT. 6 (AP)-RELATIVES OF MRS. JUANITA BYRD HUANG WERE EXCITED TODAY OVER THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM GENEVA THAT THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSIONARY IS BEING RELEASED BY THE CHINESE REDS.

SEVERAL OF HER RELATIVES LIVE IN NASHVILLE, INCLUDING HER MOTHER AND TWO SISTERS.

MISS ANNIE WARD BYRD, A SISTER, EDITS SUNDAY SCHOOL MATERIAL HERE FOR THE BAPTIST SUNDAY SCHOOL BOARD. ANOTHER SISTER, MISS VALOIS BYRD, IS A TEACHER AT HUME FOGG HIGH SCHOOL.

"I DON'T KNOW WHY THEY ARE HOLDING HER," MISS ANNIE WARD BYRD SAID. SHE SAID THE FAMILY HAS BEEN RECEIVING MONTHLY LETTERS FROM HER SISTER BUT "THEY WERE WRITTEN SO CAUTIOUSLY THAT WE COULDN'T TELL MUCH ABOUT HER SITUATION."

MISS BYRD SAID SHE EXPECTS HER SISTER TO COME DIRECTLY TO NASHVILLE IF SHE RETURNS TO THE UNITED STATES.

30.24-3711

THE BYRD SISTERS AND THEIR MOTHER CAME HERE IN 1940 AND BOTH SISTERS EARNED M.S. DEGREES FROM PEABODY COLLEGE HERE. MISS JUANITA BYRD BECAME A MISSIONARY AND TEACHER IN CHINA BEFORE WORLD WAR II AND WAS INTERNED BRIEFLY BY THE JAPANESE IN 1942.

SHE WAS MARRIED TO CLAUDE HUANG, BROKER ON THE SHANGHAI STOCK MARKET UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE EXCHANGE. RELATIVES HERE ARE UNCERTAIN OF HIS FATE.

AL09

PS306PED

(140)

NOORDWIJK-ON-SEA, NETHERLANDS, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE SIX FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY NATIONS TODAY AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON A COMMON MARKET AS THE BASIS FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION.

A SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY STRESSED THAT A CUSTOMS UNION, A NECESSARY PRELUDE TO A COMMON MARKET, COULD ONLY BE REACHED "IN STAGES." HE SAID A COMMON MARKET COULD BE ACHIEVED ONLY "GRADUALLY."

ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE ALWAYS CHAMPIONED THE IDEA. FRANCE AND GERMANY WERE HESITANT TO COMMIT THEMSELVES AT THE PREVIOUS CONFERENCE HELD IN MESSINA, ITALY, IN JULY. FRANCE'S MAIN FEAR IS PRICE COMPETITION BECAUSE OF HIGH FRENCH PRODUCTION COSTS.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID EXPERTS OF THE SIX NATIONS WILL SUBMIT THEIR CONCLUSIONS OCT. 31.

DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER JOHAN BEYEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ONE-DAY CONFERENCE, SAID THE MINISTERS AGREED ON AN OVERALL APPROACH RATHER THAN INTEGRATION OF A PARTICULAR SECTOR OF INDUSTRY SUCH AS THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY.

452

SM941PED

-95-

FIRST LEAD VIOLENCE (A42)

BY ALLAN JACKS

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 6 (AP)-VIOLENT ANTI-GREEK RIOTING EXPLODED IN ISTANBUL TONIGHT.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUNG TURKS ROAMED THROUGH THE CITY, SMASHING GREEK STORE WINDOWS, WRECKING STORE INTERIORS AND OVERTURNING AUTOMOBILES.

THE RIOTING ERUPTED AFTER A STICK OF DYNAMITE EXPLODED NEAR THE TURKISH CONSULATE IN THE GREEK CITY OF SALONIKA. MORE THAN TWO HOURS AFTER THE OUTBREAK BEGAN, MOBS STILL CHARGED THROUGH THE STREETS BENT ON DESTRUCTION.

THE CROWDS ATTEMPTED TO SET ONE BIG GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH AFIRE BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF BY POLICE AND FIREMEN.

AT THE HEIGHT OF THE DISORDER, HUNDREDS OF TURKISH INFANTRYMEN WITH FIXED BAYONETS MOVED INTO THE CENTER OF THE CITY.

THE TURKISH RAGE APPARENTLY WAS TOUCHED OFF BY REPORTS HERE THAT THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE LATE KEMAL ATATURK WAS DAMAGED IN THE SALONIKA DYNAMITING. ATATURK, FATHER AND FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE TURKISH REPUBLIC, IS THE COUNTRY'S NATIONAL HERO.

THE MOBS MET NO RESISTANCE FROM STORE OWNERS AND THE POLICE WERE HOPELESSLY OUTNUMBERED.

ISTANBUL ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID IT HAD CALLED OUT ONE DIVISION OF INFANTRY, AN ARMORED BRIGADE AND A NUMBER OF MARINE UNITS TO BRING THE RIOTING UNDER CONTROL. BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE LETUP IN THE VIOLENCE AND DESTRUCTION.

ARMED MARINES BLOCKED OFF BOTH BRIDGES ACROSS THE GOLDEN HORN WHICH DIVIDES THE TWO SECTIONS OF THE CITY. THEY ALSO THREW A CORDON AROUND THE GREEK ORTHODOX PATRIARCHATE ON THE LEFT BANK OF THE

GOLDEN HORN.

ALL SMALL BOATS WHICH SHUTTLE THOUSANDS OF COMMUTERS ABOUT THE CITY WERE HALTED. FERRY SERVICE CONNECTING THE EUROPEAN SECTION OF THE CITY WITH THE ASIATIC QUARTER ACROSS THE BOSPORUS ALSO CEASED. IN ADDITION TO ATTEMPTING TO SET FIRE TO THE BIG GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH, CROWDS HEAVILY DAMAGED SEVERAL SMALLER CHURCHES. SCORES OF MINOR CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

ONE EMPLOYEE OF A GREEK PASTRY SHOP SUFFERED A SERIOUS STAB WOUND. OTHER PERSONS WERE SEEN IN THE STREETS BLEEDING FROM FACE AND ARM CUTS. MOST OF THE INJURIES SEEMED TO COME FROM FLYING GLASS.

THE MOB RIPPED OUT STORE FURNISHINGS AND HURLED THEM ABOUT THE COBBLED STREETS. MERCHANDISE, FROM GROCERIES TO HIGH PRICED FURNITURE, WAS STREWN ABOUT THE STREETS. SIDEWALKS AND SQUARES.

THEY RIPPED OUT STORE FURNISHINGS AND HURLED THEM ABOUT THE COBBLED STREETS. MERCHANDISE, FROM GROCERIES TO HIGH PRICED FURNITURE WAS STREWN ABOUT THE STREETS, SIDEWALKS AND SQUARES.

THOUSANDS OF OTHER RESIDENTS POURED INTO THE STREETS OR HUNG OUT OF WINDOWS TO CHEER OR JUST WATCH THE DESTRUCTION.

THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE REPORTS OF CASUALTIES, BUT SCORES OF AMBULANCES WERE SEEN DASHING THROUGH THE STREETS WITH SIRENS BLOWING. THEY, TOO, BECAME SNARLED IN THE TRAFFIC JAMS.

THE SALONIKA EXPLOSION OCCURRED EARLY TODAY. THE DYNAMITE WENT OFF IN THE CONSULATE YARD. NO ONE WAS INJURED, BUT WINDOWS OF THE CONSULATE AND NEARBY HOUSES WERE BROKEN.

THE BLAST CAME AS UNREST INCREASED IN GREEK POLITICAL QUARTERS BECAUSE OF A STATEMENT BY TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU IN LONDON, WHERE BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY ARE CONFERRING ON THE FUTURE OF THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

ZORLU TOLD NEWSMEN THE GREEK GOVERNMENT MUST PREVENT TERRORISM ON CYPRUS "IF THEY WANT PEACE IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN AND IF THEY WANT CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP WITH TURKEY AND BRITAIN." HE SAID AGITATION AGAINST BRITISH RULE ON THE ISLAND "IS THE WORK OF A HANDFUL OF TERRORISTS, A GOOD MANY OF WHOM COME FROM GREECE."

CYPRUS IS NOW A BRITISH CROWN COLONY. GREECE HAS DEMANDED THAT THE ISLANDERS BE GRANTED SELF DETERMINATION.

HW507PED

A121

WITH ISTANBUL

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 6 (AP)-A GREEK FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY AN INFURIATED TURKISH MOB SET FIRE TO THE GREEK CONSULATE IN SMYRNA, TURKEY.

AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID A GREEK CHURCH THERE HAD ALSO BEEN SET AFIRE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GREEK CONSUL AND HIS WIFE ESCAPED THE BURNING CONSULATE BUILDING HE SAID. ON THEIR WAY TO THE HOME OF GEN. PIPILIANOS, GREEK MILITARY DELEGATE TO THE NATO COMMAND, THEY WERE RECOGNIZED BY AN ANGRY CROWD AND FORCED TO TAKE REFUGE IN A NEARBY HOME.

HE SAID THEY EVENTUALLY REACHED THE GENERAL'S HOUSE. TWO GREEK VESSELS IN SMYRNA HARBOR WERE ALSO REPORTED BURNED BY AN ANGRY MOB.

RJ1029PED

A124

(120)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (WITH ISTANBUL)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 6 (AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 HEAVILY ARMED BRITISH TROOPS TODAY COMBED THE VILLAGE OF STROVOLOS BUT FOUND NO EXPLOSIVES OR WEAPONS, ARRESTED NO ONE AND MET WITH NO INCIDENTS.

THE 5,000 VILLAGERS JEERED AND BOOED THE TROOPS AS THEY PRODDED CEILINGS, TORE UP FLOORBOARDS, DRAGGED THE LOCAL RIVER BED AND SEARCHED DITCHES.

THE TOWN REPORTEDLY IS A CENTER OF ANTI-BRITISH ACTIVITIES.

AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID BRITISH WARSHIPS ARE RUSHING 630 ROYAL MARINES TO CYPRUS.

THE MARINES, ORDERED TO REINFORCE THE SECURITY FORCES IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, ARE DUE TO LAND FRIDAY. THEY LEFT FROM MALTA.

THE 13,190-TON BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER OCEAN, WITH ARMY EQUIPMENT ON BOARD, WILL LEAVE FOR THE ISLAND AT THE END OF THE WEEK, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

RJ1035PED

A104 (320)

CYPRUS

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY OFFERED CYPRUS A NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND'S 500,000 RESIDENTS MORE SELF RULE AND THE PROSPECT OF SELF DETERMINATION IN THE FUTURE.

THE MOVE BY FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN WAS INTENDED TO BREAK A STALEMATE BETWEEN BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY OVER THE FUTURE OF THE CROWN COLONY, HEADQUARTERS OF BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.

MACMILLAN'S PROPOSALS WERE PLACED BEFORE A CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE ALLIED COUNTRIES WHO HAVE BEEN MEETING HERE FOR NINE DAYS.

IMMEDIATE REACTIONS OF GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS AND TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU WERE NOT DISCLOSED BY DELEGATES WHO SAT IN ON THE TALKS.

BUT CHANCES OF THEIR ACCEPTING THE BRITISH PROPOSALS AS THEY STAND APPEAR SLENDER, JUDGING FROM THE PREVIOUSLY STATED POSITIONS OF THE GREEK AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS.

GREECE HAS DEMANDED THAT CYPRUS BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE ITS OWN POLITICAL FUTURE IN A REASONABLY SHORT TIME.

THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES A BIG MAJORITY OF CYPRIOTS, OF WHOM ABOUT 400,000 ARE OF GREEK ORIGIN, WOULD VOTE FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

BUT THE BRITISH PROPOSALS MAKE SELF DETERMINATION AN ULTIMATE GOAL WHICH THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE READY TO DISCUSS WITH THE ISLANDERS ONLY IF THEY COOPERATE IN MAKING THE PROJECTED NEW CONSTITUTION WORK.

TURKEY WANTS THE 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS TO BE GIVEN EQUAL OR CONFEDERAL RIGHTS WITH THE GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY--BUT ONLY AFTER THE PRESENT DISTURBED STATE OF THE ISLAND HAS BEEN CALMED.

TURKEY LOST THE ISLAND TO BRITAIN IN 1914 AFTER 350 YEARS OF OWNERSHIP AND HAS PRESSED STRONGLY FOR CONTINUATION OF BRITISH RULE. IF THE STATUS OF CYPRUS MUST BE CHANGED THEN IT SHOULD BE GIVEN BACK TO TURKEY, ZORLU HAS DECLARED.

THE PROPOSED NEW CONSTITUTION, HOWEVER, PROVIDES FOR THE FORMATION OF A LEGISLATURE ELECTED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY OF CYPRIOTS. THAT WOULD CUT ACROSS TURKISH DEMANDS FOR A SORT OF FEDERAL PARLIAMENTARY STRUCTURE IN WHICH GREEK AND TURKISH SPEAKING ISLANDERS WOULD HAVE EQUAL STANDING.

THE NEW CONSTITUTION WOULD LEAVE THE STATUS OF CYPRUS UNCHANGED AS A COLONIAL TERRITORY WITHIN THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

JS1037AFD

A67 (380)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 6 (AP)-TEN AMBASSADORS DROVE 66 MILES SOUTHWEST OF MOSCOW TODAY ON AN UNPRECEDENTED VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION'S PIONEER ATOMIC ENERGY STATION.

INCLUDED IN THE GROUP WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN AND THE ENVOYS OF BRITAIN, SWEDEN, BURMA, MEXICO, ARGENTINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, ALBANIA AND NORTH VIETNAM.

OTHER DIPLOMATIC GROUPS WERE EXPECTED TO MAKE THE TRIP LATER.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY STATION IS HOUSED IN A LIGHT YELLOW STUCCO BUILDING WITH ONE HIGH SMOKESTACK LOCATED IN A FLAT RURAL COUNTRYSIDE OF FIELDS AND WOODS ABOUT A HALF MILE FROM THE VILLAGE OF OBRINSKOYE. THE RUSSIANS SAY THE TWO-STORIED STRUCTURE IS THE WORLD'S FIRST POWER PLANT DEVOTED TO PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

DIPLOMATS WHO VISITED IT TODAY SAID IT WAS NOT NEAR ANY BIG INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER ITS CLAIMED OUTPUT OF 5,000 KILOWATTS WAS ACTUALLY BEING USED.

THE INVITED DIPLOMATS MET AT MOSCOW'S DOWNTOWN LENIN LIBRARY AND DROVE OFF IN A SORT OF CONVOY, THEIR NATIONAL FLAGS FLYING FROM THE FENDERS OF THEIR CARS. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY A PROTOCOL OFFICER FROM THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY.

WORKERS AT THE ATOMIC PLANT GATHERED ROUND AS THE UNUSUAL CONVOY DROVE UP. THE DIPLOMATS WERE SHOWN INSIDE BY A CHIEF ENGINEER WHOSE NAME NOBODY QUITE CAUGHT.

A COLORED MOVIE OF THE PLANT WAS SHOWN THE VISITORS ON THEIR ARRIVAL. ALL THE AMBASSADORS HAD SEEN THE FILM BEFORE. THEY TOLD REPORTERS ON THEIR RETURN TO MOSCOW THAT THE FILM SHOWED AS MUCH OF THE PLANT AS THEIR PERSONALLY GUIDED TOUR DID.

THE PERSONAL VISIT, HOWEVER, DID BRING OUT THE ACTUAL DIMENSIONS OF THE EQUIPMENT WHICH WERE DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE FROM THE FILM.

ONE AMBASSADOR SAID THE URANIUM PILE, COVERED BY A BIG SHIELD, WAS ABOUT 6 OR 7 FEET IN DIAMETER. HE SAID THE CONTROL RODS PERIODICALLY INSERTED WERE ABOUT 15 FEET LONG. THE TURBINES WERE IN ANOTHER BUILDING.

THE VISITORS SAID THE BUILDING DID NOT APPEAR TO BE ESPECIALLY HEAVILY GUARDED. THERE WERE A FEW UNIFORMED MEN AROUND THE GATE AND THE FENCE AROUND THE SITE.

THE DIPLOMATS ALSO VISITED A DIAL-CROWDED CONTROL ROOM WHERE TWO MEN IN WHITE COATS DIRECTED THE OPERATION.

ALL THE AMBASSADORS APPEARED HIGHLY IMPRESSED WITH THE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS.

"THEY HAVE NEVER HAD ANYONE AFFECTED BY RADIATION," ONE OF THE WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID.

AFTER A SWING AROUND THE PLANT THE VISITORS WENT TO A NEARBY "DACHA" (SUMMER HOUSE) FOR TEA TIME VODKA AND WINE AND A CAVIAR LUNCHEON BEFORE STARTING BACK TO TOWN.

ALL AGREED THE EQUIPMENT THEY HAD SEEN WAS OBVIOUSLY RUSSIAN-MADE.

KS652PFD

A12-200

MOSCOW, SEPT. 6 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY CONDEMNED AMERICAN POLICY IN JAPAN, CLAIMING THAT WASHINGTON "TOOK JAPAN'S INTERESTS INTO CONSIDERATION LEAST OF ALL" ON FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU'S RECENT VISIT.

THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIT PARTY ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO PROLONG ITS MILITARY OCCUPATION OF JAPAN AND IS PRESSURING THAT COUNTRY TO "JOIN THE ARMAMENTS RACE" AGAINST THE WILL OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

(AMERICAN TROOPS NOW IN JAPAN ARE NOT IN AN OCCUPATION STATUS BUT ARE THERE FOR JAPAN'S OWN PROTECTION, UNDER THE 1951 U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT, UNTIL THE JAPANESE BUILD UP THEIR OWN DEFENSE FORCES. RUSSIA, WHICH DID NOT SIGN THE 1952 JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, HAS BEEN UNABLE TO NEGOTIATE A BILATERAL PEACE TREATY.)

TODAY'S BLAST AT U.S. POLICY CAME JUST ONE DAY AFTER PRAVDA ACCUSED U.S. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON OF TRYING TO REVIVE THE COLD WAR.

WHILE PRAVDA WAS CRITICIZING THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIETS WERE SHOWING GREAT HOSPITALITY TO A PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION FROM JAPAN NOW TOURING RUSSIA.

REFERRING TO SHIGEMITSU'S TALKS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS, PRAVDA SAID THAT "BOTH THE COMMUNIQUE AND PARTICULARLY FRANK AMERICAN PRESS COMMENTS" SHOWED THE AMERICANS ARE DISREGARDING JAPANESE INTERESTS. IT ADDED THAT NEWS OF THE RESULTS OF THE U. S.-JAPANESE TALKS "HIT TOKYO LIKE A BOLT FROM THE BLUE."

RP&JS1153AED

30.24-3713

B17 (Q) (160)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 6 (AP)-JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT HAD INTERVIEWS TODAY WITH THREE SOVIET OFFICIALS ON THE LAST DAY OF HIS FIVE-WEEK VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

DOUGLAS SOUGHT FROM MINISTER OF TRADE D.V. PAVLOV ECONOMIC STATISTICS ABOUT THE CENTRAL ASIAN SOVIET REPUBLICS WHICH HE VISITED AND IN WHICH HE IS ESPECIALLY INTERESTED. THE JUSTICE SAID HE OBTAINED FEW FACTS.

WITH SERGEI A. GOLOUNSKY, WHO WAS SOVIET PROSECUTOR AT THE JAPANESE WAR CRIMES TRIALS, DOUGLAS TALKED OF LEGAL SUBJECTS AND WAS TOLD THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS WORKING ON A REVISION OF ITS CRIMINAL CODE. HIS THIRD INTERVIEW WAS WITH VASILY F. POPOV, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET STATE BANK.

DOUGLAS AND HIS WIFE WERE TO LEAVE BY TRAIN TONIGHT FOR LENINGRAD, EN ROUTE TO HELSINKI.

SEN. JOHN J. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND SEN. WILLIAM A. PURTELL (R-CONN), TWO OF THE SEVERAL U.S. LEGISLATORS VISITING MOSCOW THIS WEEK, MADE A TOUR OF THE STALIN AUTO WORKS IN MOSCOW TODAY. SPARKMAN SAID HE PLANS TO LEAVE FRIDAY FOR WARSAW, THEN GO TO PRAGUE.

RP342PED

A132

MOSCOW, SEPT. 6 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO KEEP THE WESTERN BIG THREE INTIMATELY INFORMED OF HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH TOP SOVIET LEADERS.

ACCORDING TO INFORMED SOURCES, WEST GERMANY'S HERBERT BLANKENHORN WILL BRIEF THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS ON THE DAILY PROGRESS OF THE TALKS, OR LACK OF IT. NEWSMEN ALREADY ARE POURING INTO MOSCOW IN THE LARGEST NUMBERS SINCE THE 1947 FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THE FIRST GERMAN TRAIN SINCE THE END OF THE WAR STEAMED ACROSS THE RUSSIAN BORDER EARLIER TODAY WITH THE ADVANCE GUARD OF ADENAUER'S PARTY.

SN1054PED

148

PRECEDE RABAT DAY (350)

ANTSIKABE, MADAGASCAR, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE FORMER SULTAN OF MOROCCO, THE PRO-NATIONALIST MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, TODAY MET WITH THREE INDEPENDENT NATIONALISTS WHO MAY ONE DAY RETURN HIM TO THE THRONE.

THE MEETING, THE FIRST THE EX-SOVEREIGN HAS HAD WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS SINCE THE FRENCH HUSTLED HIM OUT OF HIS PALACE TWO YEARS AGO, TOOK PLACE IN THE HOTEL DES THERMES OF THIS MOUNTAIN RESORT WHERE BEN YOUSSEF HAS BEEN LIVING IN EXILE WITH HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY.

NOW HIS SUCCESSOR, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, IS ON THE POINT OF BEING DEPOSED AS BEN YOUSSEF WAS IN 1953.

THE NATIONALISTS CAME TO ASK BEN YOUSSEF'S APPROVAL OF PLANS TO SET UP A "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE" TO TAKE OVER THE ROYAL POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS FUNCTIONS UNTIL A FINAL DECISION IS MADE ON BEN YOUSSEF'S OWN FUTURE--WHETHER HE WILL REGAIN THE THRONE. THEY WERE LED BY SI BEKKAI, FORMER PASHA OF SEFROU AND ONE OF BEN YOUSSEF'S PERSONAL FRIENDS. WITH BEKKAI WERE SIDI BEN SLIMANE, FORMER PASHA OF FEZ, AND MOULAY HASSEN, BROTHER-IN-LAW OF THE EX-MONARCH.

THE FORMER SULTAN'S CONFERENCE WITH THE NATIONALISTS FOLLOWED TWO MEETINGS WITH HIGH FRENCH OFFICIALS YESTERDAY WHEN EMISSARIES FROM PREMIER EDGAR FAURE DISCUSSED WITH BEN YOUSSEF THE POSSIBILITY OF A SETTLEMENT IN MOROCCO. THE FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE GEN. GEORGES CATROUX, AUTHORITY ON NORTH AFRICAN AFFAIRS, AND HENRI YRISSE, CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE AIDE TO FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

CATROUX AND YRISSOU ALSO WERE SOUNDING OUT THE FORMER SULTAN ON PLANS TO TRANSFER HIM TO A MORE "DIGNIFIED" RESIDENCE IN FRANCE IF HE CONSENTS TO SETTING UP THE THRONE COUNCIL.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM EITHER SIDE ON THE FORMER SULTAN'S REACTION. BEN YOUSSEF, IT WAS THOUGHT, WOULD AWAIT A MEETING WITH DELEGATIONS OF THE ISTIGLAL (INDEPENDENCE) MOVEMENT AND THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) BEFORE MAKING UP HIS MIND. LEADERS OF THESE GROUPS, BOTH STRONGLY PRO-YOUSSEF, ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FRANCE BY PLANE FOR MADAGASCAR THURSDAY.

THERE WAS NO REACTION TO THE LATEST STATEMENT BY MOULAY ARAFA THAT HE INTENDS TO REMAIN ON THE THRONE AND "CARRY OUT MY DIVINE MISSION" UNTIL "GOD HAS CALLED ME."

ALL NATIONALISTS AGREE THAT MOULAY ARAFA MUST GO, AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS LET IT BE KNOWN THAT IT FEELS THAT WAY. TOO.

A SCHEDULED CONFERENCE OF ISTIGLAL PARTY LEADERS IN ROME HIT A SNAG TODAY WHEN ALLAL AL FASSI, THE PARTY'S CHIEF, FAILED TO SHOW UP.

THE MEETING HAD BEEN CALLED TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT WITH THE FRENCH.

AL FASSI, WHO IS IN CAIRO, INSISTED ON THE RESTORATION OF BEN YOUSSEF TO THE THRONE.

OTHER PARTY LEADERS HAD HOPE TO PERSUADE AL FASSI TO ACCEPT A PLAN AIMED AT ACHIEVING MORE SELF RULE IN MORROCO.

REPORTS FROM MOROCCO TONIGHT SAID ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED IN A TERRORIST BOMB ATTACK NEAR MAZAGAN ON THE ATLANTIC COAST.

IN ALGERIA TWO ALGERIAN INFANTRYMEN WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED IN A CLASH IN THE TEBESSA SECTOR, ABOUT 280 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. REBEL LOSSES WERE REPORTED AS ONE KILLED, SIX WOUNDED.

A MOTHER AND HER THREE CHILDREN WERE KILLED IN THE PHILIPPEVILLE REGION OF ALGERIA IN A TERRORIST ATTACK.

RJ1009PED

A137

WITH ANTISIRABE
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 6 (AP)-AUTHORITIES TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR ORGANIZING THOUSANDS OF FRENCH CIVILIANS INTO "TEMPORARY PROTECTION UNITS" AGAINST NATIONALIST TERROR. THEY WILL SUPPORT THE 47,000 TROOPS AND POLICE NOW STATIONED IN THE PROTECTORATE. NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN BUT ALL CIVILIANS BETWEEN 20 AND 25 YEARS OF AGE ARE ELIGIBLE. THEY ARE SUBJECT TO HEAVY PENALTIES IF THEY REFUSED TO SERVE. FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THEIR JOB WILL BE PURELY DEFENSIVE. MOROCCANS COMPLAIN THAT EUROPEAN CIVILIANS OFTEN ORGANIZE REPRISALS IN TIME OF TROUBLE AND TAKE INDISCRIMINATE REVENGE AGAINST THEM.

SN1107PED

A134KX

(100)

FIRST LEAD CHINESE

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS GUNS TODAY SHELLED THE QUEMOY AREA ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY, THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

RED GUNNERS RAINED 40 SHELLS ON THE TWO TAN ISLETS, 2 1/2 MILES SOUTH OF THE RED PORT OF AMOY, CENTRAL NEWS SAID, AFTER POUNDING THEM WITH 177 ROUNDS LATE YESTERDAY.

THE TAN ISLETS ALSO WERE HIT SUNDAY WHEN THE REDS BEGAN THEIR CANNONADING WITH 254 ROUNDS. QUEMOY AND LITTLE QUEMOY JUST EAST OF AMOY WERE THE MAIN TARGETS IN SUNDAY'S BOMBARDMENT.

PRESS REPORTS SAID DARING FROGMEN PLANTED A CHINESE NATIONALIST FLAG ON THE BEACH OF AMOY SATURDAY AND IT STILL WAS FLYING AT SUNSET YESTERDAY

THE EXPLOIT WAS IN CELEBRATION OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S FIRST ARMED FORCES DAY, SATURDAY.

ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES WERE PLANTED AROUND THE BASE OF THE FLAGPOLE. THE PRESS SPECULATED THE MINES AND FEAR OF NATIONALIST GUNFIRE MADE THE REDS AFRAID TO APPROACH THE FLAG.

HW227APD

A54FX

(150)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL NATIONALIST CHINESE NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 3,000 PERSONS ARE IN ACTIVE REVOLT IN THE NORTHWESTERN AREAS OF HUNAN PROVINCE ON THE COMMUNIST CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE REPORT CAME FROM THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR'S TATAO AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY COULD NOT CONFIRM THE REPORT, BUT IT APPEARED PLAUSIBLE IN VIEW OF THE INCREASING NUMBER OF REPORTS PUT OUT BY THE REDS THEMSELVES ABOUT SO-CALLED "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES."

HUNAN PROVINCE IS IN CENTRAL CHINA.

THOSE IN REVOLT, TATAO SAID, WERE PERSONS WHOSE RELATIVES HAD BEEN EXECUTED OR OPPRESSED BY THE REDS. HALF HAD ORGANIZED THEMSELVES INTO AN ARMED GUERRILLA FORCE. THE OTHER HALF WERE USING POISON AND OTHER MEANS TO KILL COMMUNIST OFFICERS AND POLITICAL WORKERS.

THE ENTIRE GROUP WAS SAID TO BE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A MAN IDENTIFIED ONLY AS TING PO-LIN.

HW227APD NM

A108

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 6 (AP)-DAVID MARSHALL, CHIEF MINISTER OF THE GOVERNMENT OF SINGAPORE, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HIS CABINET INTENDS TO OFFER AN AMNESTY TO COMMUNISTS IN THE COLONY.

HE SAID IT WILL BE SIMILAR TO THE AMNESTY BEING OFFERED COMMUNISTS TO THE NORTH IN THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA. THERE THE REBELS HAVE CONDUCTED A CIVIL WAR AGAINST THE BRITISH AND MALAYAN ADMINISTRATION FOR MORE THAN SIX YEARS BUT LATELY APPEAR TO HAVE LOST THEIR STRIKING POWER.

THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED 2,000 COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS IN SINGAPORE, MOST OF THEM CHINESE ENGAGED IN UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES AND ALLIED WITH THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLA FIGHTERS IN MALAYA.

MARSHALL EMPHASIZED THAT THE AMNESTY WOULD NOT MEAN GOVERNMENT RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNISTS AS A LEGAL PARTY.

JS1048AED

B65KX Q

APW (160)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 7 (AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY THEY HAD ARRESTED 18 MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN SPY RING WHICH HAD BEEN OPERATING THROUGHOUT JAPAN SINCE 1953.

THE 18 ARE ACCUSED OF SPYING AGAINST JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA, SMUGGLING GOODS INTO NORTH KOREA AND CARRYING OUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR TOKYO'S POLICE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO COLLECTING JAPAN'S MILITARY SECRETS AND ECONOMIC DATA, THE KOREANS EVALUATED JAPANESE SENTIMENT TOWARD THE UNITED STATES AND REARMAMENT.

THE POLICE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS WITHHELD UNTIL THE LAST TWO MEMBERS OF THE RING WERE ROUNDED UP YESTERDAY.

THE FIRST ARREST CAME ON JUNE 26 WHEN FOUR IN THE RING TRIED TO SLIP OUT OF JAPAN IN A FISHING BOAT AT NIIGATA, 200 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO. POLICE SAID BUNDLES OF SECRET DOCUMENTS WERE SEIZED THEN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONE OF THE 18 HAD THE MISSION OF WINNING OVER MEMBERS OF SOUTH KOREA'S ARMED FORCES, ESPECIALLY IN THE AIR FORCE. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW THE MAN OPERATED FROM JAPAN.

EP706PCS

B60KX (Q)

APW (350)

TOKYO, SEPT. 6 (AP)-JAPAN'S DIVIDED SOCIALIST PARTIES TODAY REPORTED NEW STEPS AIMED AT FORMING A SINGLE NEW NEUTRALIST PARTY WITH AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PLATFORM.

THE SOCIALISTS WOULD BE THE LARGEST OPPOSITION PARTY IF THEY MEND THEIR FIVE-YEAR SPLIT OVER FOREIGN POLICY AND RATIFYING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THEY HAVE TRIED SEVERAL TIMES TO MERGE AND FAILED.

A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SEPARATE RIGHT AND LEFTWING SOCIALIST PARTIES DECIDED TODAY THAT THE TWO SHOULD BE DISBANDED OCT. 16 AND A NEW SINGLE PARTY INAUGURATED THE FOLLOWING DAY. APPROVAL AT HIGHER LEVELS IS REQUIRED.

THE CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE RIGHT SOCIALISTS APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE A DRAFT JOINT PLATFORM WHICH DENOUNCES COMMUNISM AS WELL AS CAPITALISM AND FASCISM.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID MANY LEADERS HERETOFORE UNDECIDED ABOUT MERGING APPROVED THE DRAFT, "BOOSTING THE PROBABILITY OF MERGER BEFORE THE FALL PARLIAMENT SESSION."

THE LEFTWING PARTY WAS TO MEET SATURDAY ON THE QUESTION.

DETAILS OF THE DRAFT PLATFORM WERE NOT RELEASED. THE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI SAID ITS PREAMBLE DECLARES THAT "COMMUNISM IN FACT VIOLATES DEMOCRACY, DENIES THE INDIVIDUALITY, FREEDOM AND VALUE OF HUMAN BEINGS. HENCE IT IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH SOCIALISM BASED ON DEMOCRACY."

COMMENTING THAT SOCIALIST CHANCES OF TAKING OVER THE GOVERNMENT ARE INCREASING, MAINICHI SAID "IN THEIR JOINT POLICY FORMULA, THE LEFTWING SOCIALISTS ABANDONED THEIR ANTI-AMERICAN THESIS AND THE RIGHTWING DISCARDED ITS THEORY THAT JAPAN HISTORICALLY BELONGS TO THE FREE NATIONS. IT CAN BE INTERPRETED AS THEIR ASPIRATION FOR A LIMITED NEUTRALISTIC FOREIGN POLICY."

MAINICHI SAID THE PROPOSED NEW PARTY WOULD SEEK TO REPLACE THE JAPAN-UNITED STATES SECURITY PACT WITH A MULTILATERAL NON-AGGRESSION TREATY SIGNED BY RUSSIA, RED CHINA, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES. BUT THE NEWSPAPER COMMENTED THE IDEA "MAY BE NO MORE THAN A BLUEPRINT ON THE DESK."

THE SOCIALISTS WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT ENLARGING OF JAPAN'S MILITARY FORCES AND URGE THEIR REDUCTION, MAINICHI SAID, "BUT IT CAN BE REALISTICALLY SAID THE SOCIALISTS NO LONGER CATEGORICALLY DENY THE REARMAMENT ITSELF. . . ADJUSTMENT OF THE SOCIALIST POLICIES TO THIS EXTENT SHOWS THE SOCIALISTS ARE COMING OF AGE."

INTENSIFIED SOCIALIST MERGER TALK HAS STIMULATED CONSERVATIVE HOPES THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE OPPOSITION LIBERALS WILL MERGE BY THE END OF THE YEAR. BOTH MERGERS WOULD GIVE JAPAN A TWO-PARTY SYSTEM LIKE BRITAIN OR THE UNITED STATES.

EP737ACS

B45KX (Q)

TOKYO, SEPT. 6 (AP)-JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN AND INDUSTRY HAVE CONTRIBUTED NEARLY 200 MILLION YEN (ABOUT \$556,000) FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED TODAY.

THAT DOUBLES THE GOAL OF 100 MILLION YEN SET BY A BUSINESSMEN'S COMMITTEE MORE THAN A MONTH AGO.

KYODO SAID ENTHUSIASM FOR THE PROJECT INCREASED FOLLOWING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE OFFER OF THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. TO SELL AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT TO THE KANSAI ELECTRIC CO.

EP618ACS

1953

30.24-3715

A146KX

NIGHT LEAD TRUCE TEAMS (260)

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 7 (AP)-CONTROVERSIAL TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS QUIT TWO SOUTH KOREAN PORTS OF ENTRY YESTERDAY WITHOUT INCIDENT UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND THE ALLIES LAST WEEK.

THE NUMBER OF TRUCE INSPECTORS WHO WILL REMAIN AT THREE OTHER SOUTH KOREAN PORTS ALSO WAS PARED DOWN TO 18. THERE HAVE BEEN 56 INSPECTORS CHECKING MILITARY IMPORTS AT FIVE POINTS IN THE SOUTH.

SOUTH KOREA, WHICH HAS BEEN DENOUNCING THE COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE TEAMS AS SPIES, CONTINUED TO AGITATE FOR ABOLISHING THE WHOLE ARMISTICE INSPECTION SETUP OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

DR. Y. C. YANG, AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES "AGREES WITH US THAT THE COMMISSION SHOULD BE ABANDONED, ALTHOUGH A FEW OF OUR WESTERN ALLIES DO NOT."

YANG SAID SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND, THE OTHER TWO COUNTRIES REPRESENTED ON THE COMMISSION, ALSO WERE WORKING TOWARD ABANDONING THE INSPECTION SETUP AND HE WAS OPTIMISTIC OVER THE PROSPECTS.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, CHARGING THAT COMMUNIST OBSTRUCTIONS HAVE MADE THE WORK OF THE TRUCE TEAMS HOPELESS IN NORTH KOREA, PROPOSED AT A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETING LAST WEEK THAT THE COMMISSION BE JUNKED. THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED.

THE U. N. COMMAND ACCUSES THE COMMUNIST OF AN ILLEGAL BUILDUP OF AIR POWER IN NORTH KOREA.

ABANDONED BY THE TRUCE TEAMS WERE KANGNUNG ON THE EAST COAST AND TAEJU IN SOUTH CENTRAL KOREA.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID CZECHS AND SWEDES WILL MAN THE TEAM AT THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN. POLES AND CZECHS WILL DO THE CHECKING AT KUSAN ON THE WEST COAST AND AT SEOUL'S PORT OF INCHON.

THERE WAS NO WORD YET WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN A WITHDRAWAL IN NORTH KOREA, AS PROVIDED IN THE AGREEMENT WORKED OUT AT A MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

AR/FJ32PCS NM

A142WX

(170) JAP TROOPS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY JAPAN HAS MADE NO COMMITMENT TO SEND TROOPS OUTSIDE ITS BORDERS TO HELP IN DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

THIS STATEMENT WAS MADE BY DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

NEWSMEN ASKED ABOUT A SECTION OF THE U.S.-JAPANESE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST WEDNESDAY AT THE END OF A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT BY JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU.

THE COMMUNIQUE PLEDGED EFFORTS TO HELP JAPAN TO ASSUME QUICKLY THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS OWN DEFENSE AND TO HELP IT "CONTRIBUTE TO . . . SECURITY IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC."

THIS HAS BEEN INTERPRETED IN SOME QUARTERS IN JAPAN AS A PROMISE THAT JAPANESE TROOPS MIGHT BE USED AWAY FROM HOME IN SUCH PLACES AS SOUTHEAST ASIA IN DEFENSE OF THE AREA.

IN THIS CONNECTION, SUYDAM COMMENTED THAT THE COMMUNIQUE "SPEAKS FOR ITSELF." HE ADDED:

"NO COMMITMENTS WERE ASKED AND NO COMMITMENTS WERE MADE. AS OF NOW, THE QUESTION IS ENTIRELY ACADEMIC."

EG136PED NM

1955

1955

A89WX

DEFENSE
(700) DEFENSE SPENDING
BY FRANK O'BRIEN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)

HIGHLY PLACED ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID TODAY THE PENTAGON IS TRYING TO CUT A BILLION DOLLARS OUT OF ITS CURRENT SPENDING PROGRAM, IN LINE WITH A GOVERNMENT-WIDE DRIVE TO ACHIEVE A BALANCED BUDGET THIS YEAR.

THIS, IF ACCOMPLISHED, WOULD WIPE OUT MOST OF THE \$1,700,000,000 DEFICIT FORECAST FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30, AND WOULD CHANGE THE CURRENT UPWARD TREND OF GOVERNMENT SPENDING.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HELD AN "OLD FASHIONED REVIVAL" CONFERENCE ON ECONOMY LAST THURSDAY AT BOYNE CITY, MICH., WHERE HE IS VACATIONING. TOP SERVICE AIDES WERE THERE.

THE COMPOSITION OF THE CONFERENCE, IT WAS SAID HERE, INDICATED:

1. THAT THE AIR FORCE--WHICH IS THE BIGGEST DEFENSE SPENDER-- WAS BEING ASKED TO FIND THE BIGGEST SINGLE CHUNK OF THE SAVINGS.

2. THAT MUCH, IF NOT MOST, OF THE PROJECTED SAVING WOULD COME FROM REDUCED SPENDING ON MILITARY EQUIPMENT BETWEEN NOW AND NEXT JUNE 30.

THE REPORTED EFFORT TOWARD A BILLION DOLLAR CUT IN DEFENSE OUTLAYS COMES ON TOP OF DEFENSE ECONOMIES OF SOME \$1,750,000,000 ALREADY FORECAST FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR. IN HIS JANUARY BUDGET MESSAGE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ESTIMATED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD SPEND THAT MUCH LESS THAN THE TOTAL ALLOCATED TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR ITS FISCAL 1956 OUTLAYS.

WILSON HELD HIS ECONOMY CONFERENCE A WEEK AFTER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT "SHOULD AND CAN" BALANCE THE FEDERAL BUDGET THIS FISCAL YEAR.

HUMPHREY MADE HIS STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH RELEASE OF THE MID-YEAR BUDGET REVIEW, WHICH OFFICIALLY PREDICTED A RED INK TOTAL FOR THE YEAR OF \$1,700,000,000--700 MILLIONS LESS THAN THE DEFICIT PREDICTED LAST JANUARY.

A JOINT STATEMENT BY HUMPHREY AND BUDGET DIRECTOR ROWLAND HUGHES, MADE ALONG WITH THE BUDGET REVIEW, SAID:

"IT DOES SEEM THAT ENOUGH MORE UNNECESSARY EXPENDITURES CAN BE FOUND SO THAT WITH CARE AND CLOSE PLANNING, A REDUCTION OF ONLY 3 PER CENT IN EXPENDITURES CAN BE PROPERLY MADE WHILE CONTINUING TO STRENGTHEN OUR MILITARY SECURITY AND WITHOUT LESSENING IN ANY APPRECIABLE DEGREE THE PROPER STANDARDS OF SERVICE WHICH SHOULD BE RENDERED TO THE PUBLIC...

BARRING SOME UNFORSEEN DEVELOPMENT, WE THINK THAT WE SHOULD, AND THAT WE CAN, BALANCE THE BUDGET THIS YEAR."

A90WX

THE RED INK ITEMS STILL FORESEEN IN THE BUDGET REVIEW REPRESENTED 3 PER CENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S REVISED SPENDING PROGRAM.

THE BUDGET REVIEW SHOWED THAT SINCE JANUARY SPENDING ESTIMATES HAD RISEN BY NEARLY 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS, AND THAT THE IMPROVED BUDGET OUTLOOK RESULTED EXCLUSIVELY FROM THE CURRENT PROSPERITY, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT NOW ESTIMATES WILL YIELD SOME \$2,100,000,000 MORE TAXES THAN FORESEEN LAST JANUARY.

SUBSEQUENTLY, IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY LEARNED THAT HUMPHREY WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THIS STATE OF THINGS, AND THAT HUGHES WAS LEADING WHAT HUMPHREY DESCRIBED TO FRIENDS AS "OLD FASHIONED REVIVAL MEETINGS ABOUT SPENDING, UP AND DOWN THE GOVERNMENT."

THE MATTER HAD BEEN DISCUSSED AT A RECENT CABINET MEETING, IT WAS LEARNED, AND EVERYONE HAD BEEN ASKED TO HIT THE ECONOMY SAWDUST TRAIL.

WILSON'S THURSDAY CONFERENCE WITH HIS SERVICE ADMINISTRATORS WAS ONE OF THESE "REVIVAL MEETINGS," IT WAS SAID.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE SUMMER BUDGET REVISIONS, HUMPHREY AND

HUGHES SAID NO BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN TOLD TO CUT ITS SPENDING BY 3 PER CENT--THE AMOUNT OF THE DEFICIT--BUT THAT ALL SAVINGS WOULD BE "SELECTIVE," AND WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT DANGER TO THE NATION'S DEFENSE POSTURE.

SOURCES CLOSE TO HUMPHREY AND WILSON TODAY DENIED A REPORT THAT HUMPHREY HAD ASKED THE PENTAGON TO CUT ITS SPENDING BY A BILLION DOLLARS.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS YET HAS NO SOLID PROGRAM FOR REDUCING ITS SPENDING FROM THE CURRENTLY PROJECTED 34 BILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR, AND HAS RECEIVED NO REQUEST TO CUT SPENDING BY ANY SPECIFIC TOTAL.

HOWEVER, IT WAS ACKNOWLEDGED AT THE PENTAGON THAT "WE ARE LOOKING AT A FIGURE AS A BILLION DOLLARS." THESE SOURCES SAID THIS IS PRESENTLY IN THE "EXERCISE" STAGE--PENTAGONESE FOR THE STUDY, OR EXPLORATORY STAGE.

THE FOLLOWING WERE AMONG THOSE WHO WITH WILSON AT BOYNE CITY, IT WAS LEARNED:

REUBEN S. ROBERTSON, WILSON'S DEPUTY; DONALD A. QUARLES, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE; GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF; JAMES H. DOUGLAS, JR., AIR UNDERSECRETARY, AND LYLE S. GARLOCK, ASSISTANT AIR SECRETARY FOR FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT.

THE PRESENCE OF FOUR AIR FORCE OFFICIALS WAS TAKEN HERE TO INDICATE THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS BEING ASKED TO MAKE THE BIGGEST SAVINGS, AND, POSSIBLY, ALSO THAT THE AIRFORCE WAS PRESENT IN DEPTH TO DEFEND ITS SPENDING PROGRAM. ADMINISTRATION SOURCES WHO SAID THIS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS MAKING "DILLIGENT EFFORTS" TO TRIM ITS OUTLAYS.

THE ARMY AND NAVY, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID, WOULD BE ASKED TO CONTRIBUTE TO EXTRA PENTAGON SAVINGS BY QUICKENING THE PACE OF SCHEDULED MANPOWER REDUCTIONS.

DC&RZ847PED

A14WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY, SEPT. 6

AMS BUDGET (420)

BY DONALD SANDERS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)--A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS FALLEN DOWN ON ITS RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT SERVICEMEN FROM THE OPERATIONS OF UNSCRUPULOUS INSURANCE SALESMEN.

IT CALLED UPON THE DEPARTMENT TO REVISE IMMEDIATELY SOME OF ITS REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE SALE OF INSURANCE TO GI'S BOTH AT HOME AND OVERSEAS, SAYING THAT UNLESS ACTION IS TAKEN IT WILL PROPOSE CORRECTIVE LEGISLATION WHEN CONGRESS MEETS AGAIN.

THE GROUP, AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HEBERT (D-LA), HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING WHAT ITS REPORT TERMED "LAXITY, ABUSES AND MISCONDUCT OF AGENTS AND COMPANIES" SELLING INSURANCE TO SERVICEMEN.

IT HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY CRITICAL OF THE OPERATIONS BY SOME SMALLER COMPANIES IN THE EUROPEAN THEATER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE REPORT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

SOME OF THE COMPLAINTS HEARD BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE DURING ITS HEARINGS WERE THAT OVERSEAS STATIONS WERE BEING VISITED BY "GLIB SALESMEN" WHO "COULD SELL THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE," THAT POLICY FORMS AND COVERAGES WERE MISREPRESENTED IN SOME CASES, THAT COMPANIES WITH "UTTERLY INADEQUATE ASSETS" WERE BEING ALLOWED TO OPERATE, AND THAT THE MONEY OF SOLDIERS WAS BEING TAKEN FOR INSURANCE THAT WAS "PRACTICALLY WORTHLESS."

NOTING THAT PRESENT REGULATIONS REQUIRE THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF AN INSTALLATION OVERSEAS TO LICENSE COMPANIES AND AGENTS OPERATING WITHIN HIS COMMAND, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THIS REQUIRES HIM TO BE "A LOCAL INSURANCE COMMISSIONER, WITH NONE OF THE FACILITIES TO DO THAT JOB." IT CONTINUED:

"TO PLACE SUCH A DUTY UPON A MILITARY FIELD COMMANDER IS, WE THINK, AN ABDICATION OF RESPONSIBILITY BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. IT FOLLOWS TOO LITERALLY 'RULE 4--PASS THE BUCK AND ALWAYS DOWNWARD'...."

THE 11-MAN GROUP RECOMMENDED UNANIMOUSLY THAT THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE "ACCEPT PROMPTLY" AN OFFER BY THE ASSN. OF INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS TO PROVIDE THE DEPARTMENT WITH A FIVE-MAN ADVISORY BOARD WHICH WOULD REVIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS OF COMPANIES SEEKING TO OPERATE AT OVERSEAS BASES. THIS BOARD WOULD THEN PROVIDE "A CERTIFIED LIST UPON WHICH AN OVERSEAS COMMANDER CAN RELY," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID. IT RECOMMENDED ALSO THAT NO AGENT BE LICENSED TO SELL INSURANCE TO SERVICEMEN OVERSEAS UNLESS HE HAS HAD A YEAR'S SATISFACTORY SERVICE IN THIS COUNTRY, AS JUDGED BY HIS COMPANY AND THE INSURANCE AUTHORITIES OF HIS STATE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT HAD CONSIDERED BUT DISCARDED PROPOSALS TO CURTAIL THE SYSTEM OF ALLOTMENTS UNDER WHICH PAY DEDUCTIONS MAY BE MADE FOR PAYMENT OF LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS. THE SYSTEM IS OFTEN VALUABLE TO SERVICEMEN, PARTICULARLY THOSE MOVED FREQUENTLY, BY PREVENTING FORFEITURES OF INSURANCE, IT SAID.

A15WX

BUT IT DECLARED THAT IN NO CASE SHOULD ALLOTMENT BLANKS BE IN THE HANDS OF SALESMEN, SAYING THEY SHOULD BE SIGNED BY THE SERVICEMAN ONLY IN THE PRESENCE OF AN OFFICER QUALIFIED TO TELL HIM OF HIS OBLIGATIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ALSO THAT INSURANCE COMPANIES SHOULD BE HELD MORE FULLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTIONS OF THEIR SALESMEN, DECLARING THAT SOME HAVE BEEN "TOO SUCCESSFUL IN DIVORCING THEMSELVES FROM MISCONDUCT OF THEIR AGENTS."

AS AN EXAMPLE, THE GROUP SAID AN ARMY INVESTIGATION HAD SHOWN THAT VIOLATIONS OF REGULATIONS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR A NUMBER OF FORFEITURES IN EUROPE ON POLICIES ISSUED BY THE UNITED LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF AMERICA, AT HOUSTON, TEX.

"THE AGENTS RESPONSIBLE WERE BANNED," THE REPORT SAID, "BUT THE COMPANY WAS ONLY SUSPENDED FOR THREE MONTHS. WE THINK THE COMPANY HAD A GREATER RESPONSIBILITY AND SHOULD HAVE BEEN MORE ADEQUATELY DEALT WITH. IT WAS JUST TOO EASY TO ESCAPE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUPERVISION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE EXAMINATION AND QUALIFICATION OF AGENTS OVERSEAS "WAS LARGELY A FAKE." IT SAID IN SOME CASES COMPANIES HAD BEEN LICENSED IN ONE STATE AND AGENTS IN ANOTHER BUT THAT ALL WERE QUALIFIED TO OPERATE OVERSEAS.

ANOTHER RECOMMENDATION WAS THAT ON DOMESTIC BASES, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AMEND ITS REGULATIONS TO REQUIRE THAT BEFORE AN INSURANCE FIRM CAN BE LICENSED TO OPERATE AT A BASE, IT HOLD A LICENSE FROM THE STATE IN WHICH THE BASE IS LOCATED.

STATE REGULATION IS PROVIDED FOR NOW ONLY WHERE THERE IS "CONCURRENT" FEDERAL-STATE JURISDICTION OVER THE BASE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE TERMED IT UNFAIR AND UNWISE TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN SUCH A BASE AND ONE OVER WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SOLE CONTROL.

"EVEN THE FEW COMPANIES PROTESTING STATE REGULATION PRESENT VERY SHALLOW ARGUMENTS," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID. "THESE OPPONENTS OF STATE REGULATION HAPPEN ALSO TO BE LARGELY MADE UP OF THOSE COMPANIES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ABUSES OCCURRING IN THE EUROPEAN COMMAND...."

"THEIR PROTEST...GIVES RISE TO THE IMPLICATION THAT PERHAPS IT IS FEAR OF STATE REGULATIONS AND THE DESIRE TO RUN 'FOOTLOOSE AND FANCY FREE' THAT IS THE MORE IMPELLING REASON FOR OPPOSING STATE REGULATIONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY, SEPT. 6

JC402PED NM

A135WX (POST AHEAD)

(WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD SAID TONIGHT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS INVESTIGATING THE SOURCE OF TWO NEWS

30.24-3717

STORIES THE NEWSPAPER PRINTED ON SUPER-SECRET DECISIONS MADE IN THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. *Last year*

TWO FBI AGENTS CALLED AT THE NEWSPAPER OFFICE TODAY AND FORMALLY ASKED THE REPORTER WHO WROTE THE STORIES, CHALMERS M. ROBERTS, THE SOURCE. ROBERTS TOLD THE AGENTS HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE THE SOURCES BUT ADVISED THEM HE HAD NOT HAD ACCESS TO ANY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS.

ONE ARTICLE, PRINTED ON NOV. 5, REPORTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NEGOTIATING A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH NATIONALIST CHINA. THE OTHER, PRINTED ON NOV. 8, SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD REFUSED TO APPROVE AMERICAN MILITARY ACTION AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND AT THE TIME OF THE QUEMOY BOMBING BY THE COMMUNISTS IN SEPTEMBER, 1954.

BOTH ARTICLES REFERRED TO DECISIONS MADE AT A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING IN DENVER ON SEPT. 12, 1954.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID IT COULD NOT COMMENT ON THE INQUIRY. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT ALWAYS "MAKES ROUTINE INVESTIGATIONS OF LEAKS FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

POST AND TIMES HERALD OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO COMMENT ON THE INVESTIGATION.

THE ARTICLE ON NEGOTIATION OF A TREATY WAS CONFIRMED SHORTLY AFTER IT APPEARED WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA SIGNED SUCH A PACT ALONG THE LINES ROBERTS HAD PREDICTED.

HIS STORY THAT EISENHOWER HAD OVERRIDDEN A 3-1 RECOMMENDATION FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFFS TO AUTHORIZE AN AMERICAN AIR ATTACK ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND TO PREVENT A COMMUNIST LANDING ON NATIONALIST QUEMOY WAS WIDELY DISCUSSED AT THE TIME AND NEVER OFFICIALLY DENIED.

JA1229AED NM

A88WX

(280) POAGE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-REP. ROBERT POAGE (D-TEX), RETURNING TODAY FROM A TRIP TO EUROPE, REPORTED HE HAD BEEN DENIED ADMISSION TO THE SOVIET UNION.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT AN OUTSPOKEN SPEECH HE MADE IN HELSINKI, FINLAND, ON RUSSIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS WAS THE REASON HE DIDN'T GET A SOVIET VISA.

POAGE WAS AN AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION'S MEETING IN HELSINKI AUG. 24-31. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION WENT ON TO RUSSIA, AND MOSCOW HAS BEEN FULL OF AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN THIS SUMMER.

POAGE SAID HE ADDRESSED THE UNION DURING A DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION AND TOLD THE DELEGATES THE UNITED STATES WANTED MORE THAN WORDS AS PROOF OF RUSSIA'S PEACEFUL INTENTIONS.

HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THIS COUNTRY WANTS CO-OPERATION, NOT JUST COEXISTENCE, HE SAID, AND ADDED THAT "COBRAS AND TIGERS COEXIST IN INDIA BUT DON'T CO-OPERATE."

THE TEXAN RELATED THAT BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON HE AND REP. HAROLD D. COOLEY (D-NC), ANOTHER DELEGATE, APPLIED TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT RUSSIA AFTER THE HELSINKI CONFERENCE.

"WE BOTH WERE CONFIDENT WE WOULD BE ABLE TO PICK UP THE VISAS IN HELSINKI FOR BOTH OURSELVES AND OUR WIVES," POAGE SAID.

"IN FACT, I'VE LEARNED THAT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE CALLED MY CONGRESSIONAL OFFICE ONE DAY TO TELL MY STAFF THAT A VISA WAS READY FOR ME IN HELSINKI.

THE DAY FOLLOWING HIS HELSINKI SPEECH, POAGE CONTINUED, HE WENT TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY THERE BUT WAS TOLD THAT FOR SOME UNKNOWN REASON APPROVAL FOR HIS VISA HAD NOT YET ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW.

WHEN IT BECAME OBVIOUS HE WAS NOT TO GET A VISA, HE GAVE UP AND RETURNED WITH MRS. POAGE TO THE UNITED STATES.

POAGE SAID COOLEY MEANWHILE HAD RECEIVED VISAS FOR HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE AND THAT THE NORTH CAROLINIANS WERE ABLE TO USE THE RUSSIAN TRAIN AND PLANE RESERVATIONS WHICH POAGE HAD PREVIOUSLY PROCURED IN THE EXPECTATION THAT HE AND HIS WIFE WOULD BE ABLE TO GO TO MOSCOW.

DC831PED

B5WX

--95--

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY AIRMAN MARTIN L. DRACH OF CHICAGO, WAS SHOT TO DEATH SUNDAY IN KOREA BY A KOREAN

LY. THE AIR FORCE DECLINED TO GIVE OUT ANY FURTHER INFORMATION IMMEDIATELY. A LETTER, CONTAINING DETAILS OF THE SHOOTING, HAS BEEN SENT TO DRACH'S MOTHER, MRS. ROMA R. JUDT OF (2852 WEST BELLEPLAINE), CHICAGO. THE LETTER ADVISED MRS. JUDT THAT THE AIR FORCE IS MAKING AN INVESTIGATION.

IN CHICAGO, THE MOTHER, MRS. JUDT, RECEIVED NOTICE OF HER SON'S DEATH IN AN AIR FORCE TELEGRAM. IT CONTAINED NO DETAILS OTHER THAN THAT HE HAD DIED SUNDAY "AS THE RESULT OF A GUNSHOT WOUND INFLICTED BY A KOREAN GUARD."

MRS. JUDT DECLARED IT WAS "JUST MURDER," AND ADDED: "I'M GOING TO DEMAND A COMPLETE INVESTIGATION, I WANT ALL THE FACTS."

SHE SAID HER SON MAY HAVE MET DEATH IN A RENEWAL OF RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN SEOUL. KOREANS THERE HAVE PROTESTED AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS. THESE TRUCE INSPECTORS WERE GUARDED BY AMERICAN TROOPS.

AB226PCD

484

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (560)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY SERVED NOTICE IT HAS PUT ALL ITS PRE-GENEVA DISARMAMENT PLANS INTO A DIPLOMATIC DEEP FREEZE. IN THE FUTURE IT WILL CONCENTRATE ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PROGRAM LAID DOWN AT GENEVA IN JULY.

AN AUTHORITATIVE AMERICAN SOURCE SAID HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER, CALLED ON THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE MEMBERS TO PREPARE AND PRESENT POST-GENEVA POSITIONS UPON THE PROBLEMS OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

STASSEN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ADDED THAT THIS POST-GENEVA POSITION SHOULD INCLUDE A RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR A BEGINNING ON DISARMAMENT BASED ON EFFECTIVE INSPECTION AND CONTROLS.

THIS WAS AN OPEN BID TO THE SOVIET DELEGATE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, TO STATE MOSCOW'S POSITION ON THE EISENHOWER PLAN BUT SOBOLEV REMAINED SILENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TURN IN AMERICAN PLANNING ON DISARMAMENT CAME AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, CANADA AND RUSSIA BEGAN ITS SECOND WEEK OF WORK. IT IS CONSIDERING THE CHANGES IN THE GOVERNMENTAL POSITIONS IN VIEW OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR. STASSEN'S DECLARATION WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT WASHINGTON HAS DECIDED ON A FRESH APPROACH TO THE OLD QUESTION.

AUTHORITATIVE AMERICAN SOURCES SAID IT HAS BEEN AGREED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DEVISE A SYSTEM WHICH WOULD ACCOUNT FOR ALL NUCLEAR MATERIAL. THIS MEANS THAT A BOMB CONTAINING NUCLEAR MATERIAL IN ITS CASING MAY BE DETECTED IT FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BUILDING.

STASSEN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES FEELS, IN VIEW OF THE IMPORTANT CHANGES IN WEAPONS AND OTHER ASPECTS, A NEW STUDY OF THE ENTIRE INSPECTION PROBLEM WILL BE MOST PRODUCTIVE.

BY INSPECTION, THE UNITED STATES HOPES TO PREVENT MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACKS BY FLEETS OF CARRIERS OF ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS.

STASSEN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES AT THIS TIME PLACES A RESERVATION UPON ALL OF ITS PRE-GENEVA POSITIONS. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE EXPLAINED THAT IN PLACING THIS RESERVATION, THE UNITED STATES IS NOT WITHDRAWING OR DISAVOWING ANY POSITION TAKEN IN PAST YEARS. NEITHER, IT WAS SAID, WAS THE UNITED STATES REAFFIRMING THEM.

IN PLAIN TERMS, THIS MEANS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS KEEPING A STRING ON THE OLD PLANS BUT IS NOT BOUND TO USE THEM.

STASSEN WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ENDED THIS PHASE OF HIS REMARKS BY SAYING THAT THE U.S. AIM TO SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE, A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE, AND TO IMPROVE SECURITY, REDUCE ARMAMENTS, AND LIGHTEN BURDENS REMAINS THE SAME.

SOBOLEV ASKED THE WESTERN DELEGATES LAST THURSDAY TO GIVE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ON THEIR STAND TOWARD THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS PUT UP IN LONDON LAST MAY 10. STASSEN'S ANSWER IN EFFECT SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD START OVER AGAIN, CONCENTRATING ON INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

THE UNITED STATES HAS INSISTED ON PROPER INSPECTION AND CONTROLS FROM THE START OF TALKS ON DISARMAMENT IN 1946. IT NEVER HAS BEEN ABLE TO AGREE WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON A DETAILED PROGRAM.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RAISED THE SUBJECT OUT OF THE DIPLOMATIC DOLDRUMS IN GENEVA BY CALLING ON THE SOVIET UNION TO AGREE TO AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTIONS. THE BIG FOUR ORDERED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO RESUME WORK ON THE PROBLEM. THIS WAS DONE LAST WEEK. SINCE THEN STASSEN BROADENED INSPECTION TO MEAN ON THE GROUND ALSO.

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, GAVE AN ANSWER TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ALSO BUT NOT AS SWEET AS STASSEN

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, GAVE AN ANSWER TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ALSO BUT NOT AS SWEEPING AS STASSEN'S. NUTTING TOLD THE RUSSIANS THAT BRITAIN CANNOT SUBJECT ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO ANY VETO IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 2 P.M. (EST). JULES MOCH, FRANCE, WILL GIVE DETAILS OF PREMIER FAURE'S PLAN TO USE MONEY SAVED BY DISARMAMENT TO HELP UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

TU/SM824PED

A114 (170)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 6 (AP)-AN EXILED POLISH ARCHBISHOP SAID TODAY THERE STILL IS FREEDOM OF WORSHIP IN HIS HOMETLAND BUT THAT COMMUNIST RULERS HAVE MADE CATHOLIC CHURCH WORK DIFFICULT THERE.

ARCHBISHOP JOSEPH FELIX GAWLINA ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM PARIS ON A TWO-MONTH TRIP TO ADVISE AMERICAN CATHOLICS OF THE NEEDS OF POLISH REFUGEES AND TELL OF CHURCH AFFAIRS IN POLAND.

"THERE IS FREEDOM OF WORSHIP," HE SAID OF THE HOMETLAND BUT ADDED THAT "THERE IS NO FREEDOM OF ORGANIZATION AND ALL CATHOLIC ORGANIZED GROUPS HAVE BEEN ABOLISHED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT...."

"THE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO INTRODUCE THEIR OWN CHANGES IN THE CHURCH LITURGY BUT HAVE NOT SUCCEEDED, AND THE STATE HAS INTERFERED--THOUGH THERE IS SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE, IN THE NAMING OF PASTORS FOR CHURCHES AND BISHOPS FOR DIOCESES.

"THERE IS AN ANTI-CHRISTIAN PROGRAM IN THE SCHOOLS IN WHICH THE CHILDREN ARE EDUCATED AGAINST THE WILL OF THEIR PARENTS AND AGAINST THE PRINCIPLE OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

THE ARCHBISHOP ALSO SAID THE CATHOLIC PRESS OF POLAND HAD BEEN DESTROYED AND "A MOCK-CATHOLIC PRESS" ESTABLISHED IN ITS PLACE.

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID THE COMMUNISTS PERSECUTED ALL RELIGIOUS FAITHS IN POLAND BUT COULD NOT CLOSE CHURCHES FOR FEAR OF "AN IMMEDIATE UPRISING" BY THE PEOPLE.

DURING THE PRELATE'S VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY, HIS FOURTH, THE REV. WOJCIECH ARTHUR ROJEK, ASSISTANT PASTOR OF THE HOLY ROSARY CHURCH, PASSAIC, N.J., WILL SERVE AS HIS SECRETARY.

THE ARCHBISHOP WILL FLY TO CINCINNATI TOMORROW FOR A VISIT WITH CHURCH OFFICIALS THERE.

N259PED

A145KX

(380)

IKE-STREIBERT

DENVER, SEPT. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE "GENERALLY FAVORABLE" TO THE IDEA OF SPENDING SUBSTANTIALLY MORE MONEY TO TELL THE STORY OF AMERICA'S PEACE OBJECTIVES TO THE RUSSIANS AND OTHER COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EPOPLE.

A RECOMMENDATION THAT EXPENDITURES FOR THAT PURPOSE IS INCREASED CONSIDERABLY IN THE LIGHT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S MORE FRIENDLY ATTITUDE LATELY WAS MADE TO THE PRESIDENT BY THEODORE STREIBERT, CHIEF OF THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY.

THE AGENCY OPERATES THE ~~VOICE OF AMERICA~~ RADIO AND OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES DESIGNED TO PUT ACROSS U.S. PEACE OBJECTIVES.

STREIBERT CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS FOR ABOUT 45 MINUTES AND HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER.

STREIBERT TALKED OF THE AMICABLE SPIRIT THE RUSSIANS DISPLAYED AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, AND ADDED THAT HE FEELS THIS COUNTRY NOW HAS A GOOD OPPORTUNITY TO STEP UP ITS PROGRAM AIMED AT ACHIEVING "PEACE WITH FREEDOM AND JUSTICE."

HIS AGENCY, STREIBERT SAID, HAS AN OVERALL APPROPRIATION OF 85 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. HE SAID HE RECOMMENDED TO EISENHOWER THAT THE USIA "COULD EMPLOY SUBSTANTIALLY MORE RESOURCES" --IN OTHER WORDS MORE MONEY.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, STREIBERT SAID THE PRESIDENT'S REACTION TO HIS PROPOSAL WAS "GENERALLY FAVORABLE," BUT THAT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE MADE NO COMMITMENT TO PRESS FOR MORE MONEY. NOR DID STREIBERT SAY HOW MUCH MORE HE WOULD LIKE.

HE SAID THAT SINCE THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE THE USIA HAS BEEN PUTTING GREATER EMPHASIS ON STRAIGHTFORWARD AND POSITIVE REPORTING OF AMERICA'S PEACE OBJECTIVES, BUT HE ADDED THAT AT NO TIME BEFORE GENEVA DID THE AGENCY OVER RESORT TO WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A "DIATRIBE" APPROACH.

STREIBERT SAID THAT DURING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD THE SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO CARRIED FULL ACCOUNTS OF EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IN REPORTING THE PRESIDENT'S AUG. 24 FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH, MADE AT PHILADELPHIA, THERE WAS "SOME CHANGE" IN SOVIET POLICY.

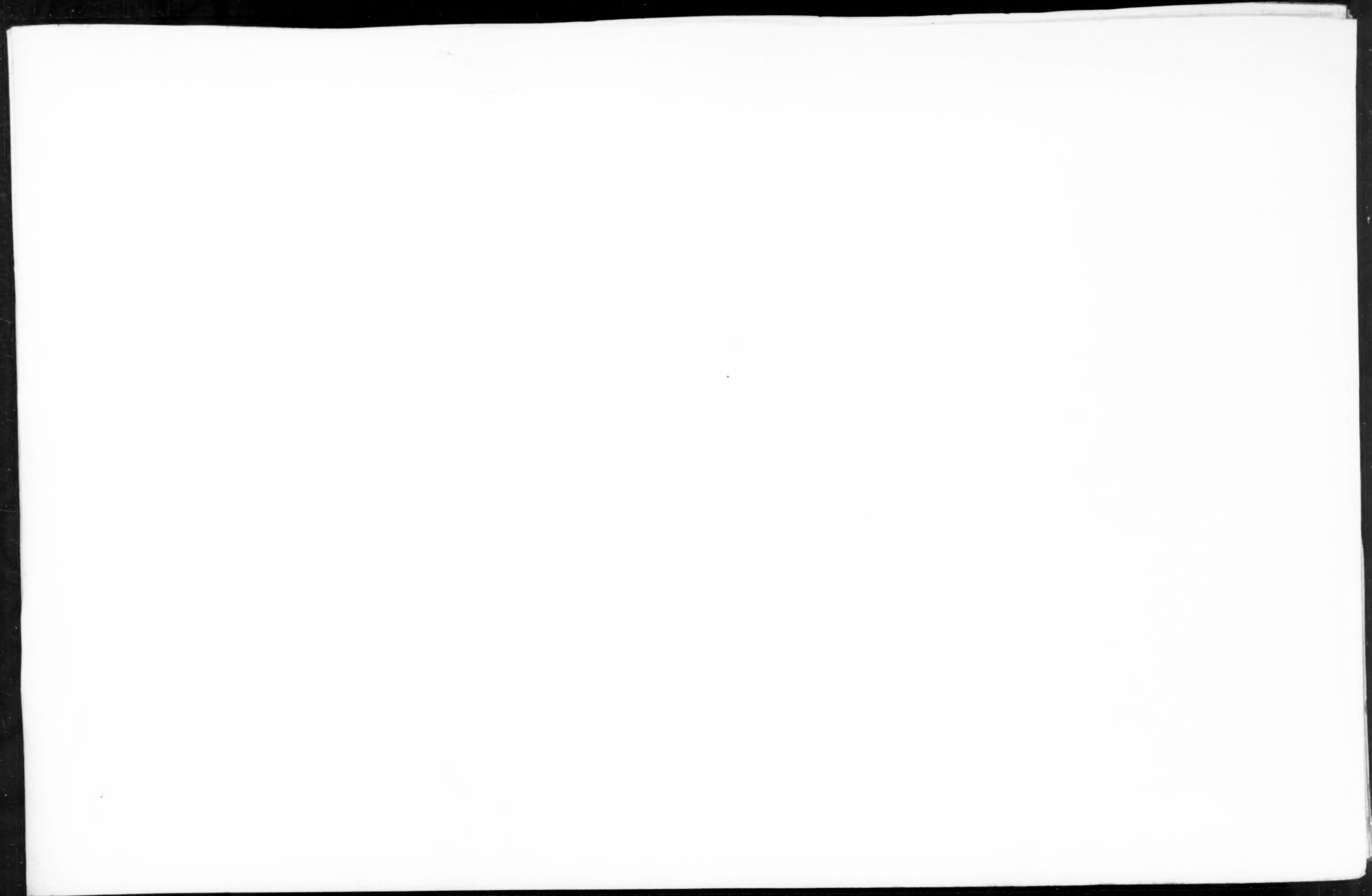
STREIBERT SAID THAT "CERTAIN IMPORTANT POINTS" WHICH EISENHOWER MADE IN THAT SPEECH "WERE DELIBERATELY OMITTED" IN SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO ACCOUNTS OF THE ADDRESS. FOR EXAMPLE, HE SAID, THERE WAS NO MENTION OF EISENHOWER'S EMPHASIS ON A NEED FOR UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, OR HIS REMARKS ABOUT EVENTUAL FREEDOM FOR COMMUNIST-DOMINATED SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

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30.24- 3719

1955

END SEPTEMBER 6, 1955



BEGIN SEPTEMBER 7, 1955

30.24-3721

A62WX

(500 UP)

NIGHT LEAD PRECEDE NEW YORK BRAINWASHING

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)—MANUFACTURED CRUELTY IS BEING DOSED OUT TO AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN TO HARDEN THEM AGAINST TREATMENT THEY MAY RECEIVE IF CAPTURED BY AN UNSCRUPULOUS ENEMY.

PENTAGON SOURCES SAID TODAY THE TRAINING COURSES ARE BEING CONDUCTED IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE TO PREPARE MEN FOR THE GRIM LIFE OF A PRISONER OF WAR.

ROUGH AND REALISTIC, THE COURSES TEACH HOW TO EVADE CAPTURE IN THE FIRST PLACE AND THEN HOW TO RESIST BRAIN-WASHING TECHNIQUES LIKE THOSE USED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE PUBLISHED A STARK DESCRIPTION TODAY OF SUCH A COURSE CONDUCTED AT STEAD AIR FORCE BASE OUTSIDE RENO, NEV., WHERE IT SAID HUNGER, PAIN AND FATIGUE ARE PART OF THE TRAINING.

NEWSWEEK SAID THE STORY HAD BEEN CLEARED BY THE PENTAGON, BUT THE AIR FORCE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON IT PENDING A REPORT FROM COL. BURTON E. MCKENZIE, COMMANDER OF THE BASE.

ONE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IF THE ACCOUNT IS ACCURATE IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT SOME CHANGES WILL BE MADE AT STEAD. NEWSWEEK ATTESTS TO THE ACCURACY OF ITS REPORTER, PETER WYDEN.

COL. MCKENZIE HAS BEEN SUMMONED HERE FOR QUESTIONING. IT IS EXPECTED THAT SOME MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WILL COME TO WASHINGTON WITH HIM. OFFICIALS SAID WHAT THE AIR FORCE HIGH COMMAND WANTS TO KNOW IS WHETHER THE STORY IS OVERWRITTEN OR IS A TRUE ACCOUNT OF TECHNIQUES BEING USED BY THE OFFICERS AND MEN, THEMSELVES FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR, IN THE TRAINING COURSE.

THE NEWSWEEK ARTICLE SPEAKS OF THE TRAINEES BEING SERVED UNCOOKED SPINACH AND RAW SPAGHETTI, OF BEING GIVEN FRIGHTENING BUT HARMLESS ELECTRIC SHOCKS, OF BEING FORCED TO SPEND HOURS IN A DARK HOLE, UP TO THEIR SHOULDER IN WATER, OR IN A "SWEAT BOX" WHERE A MAN CAN NEITHER STAND, SIT OR LIE DOWN.

"TO BREAK RESISTANCE, INTERROGATORS TRY ALMOST ANYTHING TO MAKE MEN ANGRY," NEWSWEEK SAYS.

"LIES AND INSULTS ABOUT A CAPTIVE'S PERSONALITY, RACE, NATIONAL ORIGIN, AND RELIGION ARE ROUTINE STARTERS . . . WHEN A TRAINEE'S WALLET YIELDS A PICTURE OF AN ATTRACTIVE WIFE OR GIRL FRIEND, HER LOOKS TAKE A VICIOUS VERBAL BEATING.

"A MAJOR WHO LET SLIP THAT HE HAD ONLY AN EIGHTH GRAD EDUCATION, AND A LIEUTENANT WHOSE MEMBERSHIP CARD IN ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS LAID HIM OPEN TO RIDICULE ABOUT HIS WEAKNESS FOR ALCOHOL, WERE HAMMERED UNTIL THEY TALKED JUST TO END THEIR HUMILIATION.

"A BACHELOR LIEUTENANT, BADGERED UNTIL HE BECAME CONVINCED HE COULD NOT FIND A GIRL BECAUSE HIS FACE HAD BEEN DEFORMED IN A CHILDHOOD ACCIDENT, FINALLY BROKE UP IN TEARS."

THE NEW U.S. MILITARY CODE ADJURES AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR TO TELL THEIR CAPTORS ONLY THEIR NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER.

NEWSWEEK REITERATED TONIGHT THAT THE AIR FORCE APPROVED THE FACTS AND FORM OF THE STORY AS PUBLISHED.

"IF ANYTHING, NEWSWEEK UNDERSTATED THE FACTS," THE MAGAZINE SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN NEW YORK. "WHEN THE ARTICLE WAS CLEARED BY THE PENTAGON LAST FRIDAY, AN OFFICER WAVED A SET OF PAPERS, ALL MARKED 'CONFIDENTIAL,' IN FRONT OF . . . WYDEN. THESE PAPERS, THE OFFICER SAID, WERE PLANS TO BE SUBMITTED TO GEN. NATHAN TWining, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TO MAKE THE TRAINING AT STEAD BASE, NEV., 'MUCH TOUGHER' THAN IT IS NOW."

THE MAGAZINE ACCOUNT, CALLED "ORDEAL IN THE DESERT," SAID THE TRAINING IS TAKEN UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF MEDICAL MEN AND FIVE PSYCHOLOGISTS, AND "SOME 29,000 MEN HAVE SAFELY WITHSTOOD THE 17-DAY COURSE".

IT ADDED THAT NONE OF THE TRAINEES HAVE COMPLAINED FORMALLY ABOUT THE HARSH TREATMENT. MCKENZIE, HIMSELF A PRISONER IN GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "THEY TAKE IT BECAUSE THEY REALIZE IT'S AS IMPORTANT TO THEM AS LIFE INSURANCE."

SURVIVAL TRAINING COURSES ARE NOTHING NEW IN THE ARMED FORCES. IN WORLD WAR II AIRMEN AND THOSE WHO MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN GUERRILLA FIGHTING WERE GIVEN TRAINING TO HELP THEM EVADE CAPTURE OR TO ESCAPE AFTER CAPTURE.

ALL OF THE SERVICES--NAVY, MARINE CORPS, AND ARMY, AS WELL AS THE AIR FORCE--HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING MODERNIZED SURVIVAL TRAINING COURSES INCORPORATING WHAT HAS BEEN LEARNED OF COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES FROM MEN WHO WERE PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE SERVICES CONCEDE THAT THESE EXERCISES INCLUDE "SOME RATHER ROUGH BRAINWASHING PROCEDURES TO GIVE THE MEN IN TRAINING AN IDEA OF WHAT THEY CAN EXPECT SHOULD THEY BE CAPTURED BY A TYPE OF ENEMY SUCH AS WAS FACED IN THE KOREAN WAR OR WHO EMPLOY COMMUNIST-TYPE TECHNIQUES."

IN AUGUST AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., THE MARINES PUT VOLUNTEER AIR RESERVISTS THROUGH SUCH TYPE TRAINING. IT WAS PART OF THEIR TWO WEEK SUMMAR TRAINING COURSE.

PART OF THE TRAINING WAS TO "EVADE CAPTURE" SOME OF THE PILOTS WERE SUCCESSFUL. OTHERS WERE CAPTURED AND INTERROGATED.

AT THE PENDLETON EXERCISE THE INTERROGATION OFFICER, UNABLE TO GET MORE INFORMATION BY QUESTIONING, ORDERED MARINE PILOTS BLIND-FOLDED AND PLACED IN A COMPOUND TO "THINK IT OVER." LATER THEY WERE SUBJECTED TO WHAT THE MARINES DESCRIBED AS PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURES INTENDED TO CONFUSE AND HUMILIATE.

THE MARINES SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE TRAINING WAS ROUGH, THEIR PERSONNEL AND PILOTS WHO PARTICIPATED WERE "ENTHUSIASTICALLY IN FAVOR OF THIS NEW TYPE OF TRAINING."

THE NAVY SAID THAT THE CHILD'S GAME OF "HARE AND HOUNDS" IS NOW BEING PLAYED FOR BIG STAKES AS IT TRAINS MEN FOR SURVIVAL IN A POSSIBLE ATOMIC WAR.

THE NAVY RECOGNIZED THAT AVIATORS ARE THE ONES MOST LIKELY TO NEED SKILL IN ESCAPE AND EVASION. ONLY A SMALL NUMBER HAVE BEEN GIVEN TRAINING IN "E AND E"--AS IT IS CALLED--BUT THE NAVY SAID RECOGNITION OF ITS VALUE IS GROWING.

"MORE AND MORE, NAVY AIRMEN WILL BE OFFERED THE OPPORTUNITY OF GAINING THIS VALUABLE LIFE INSURANCE."

THE NAVY IN COOPERATION WITH THE ARMY, HAS BEEN CONDUCTING SUCH TRAINING EXERCISES AT CAMP MACKALL, N.C. FIRST OF THESE "TENDER-FEET" EXERCISES WERE HELD IN JULY, 1953. FOUR OR MORE HAVE BEEN HELD SINCE.

AN AVERAGE OF 62 NAVAL AVIATORS AND AIRMEN, INCLUDING 10 MARINE PILOTS, PARTICIPATED EACH TIME, ALONG WITH ABOUT 100 ARMY TROOPS FROM THE 77TH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP AT FORT BRAGG, N.C.

THESE ARMY TROOPS ACTED AS AGGRESSORS, POW COMPOUND GUARDS, INTERROGATORS AND FRIENDLY FORCES.

THE NAVY SAID THAT FIRST THE AIRMEN ARE GIVEN TRAINING IN MAP READING, PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATIONS IN FIREMAKING, SHELTER MAKING, SNARING, COOKING GAME. THEY ARE TAUGHT HOW TO HIDE AND CAMOUFLAGE THEMSELVES. THEY ARE CONDITIONED BY "FORCED MARCHES".

THEN IN TEAMS OF TWO, THE MEN ARE BAILED OUT INTO "ENEMY TERRITORY" TO PRACTICE WHAT THEY HAVE LEARNED. THEY ARE STALKED BY "THE ENEMY". IF CAPTURED, THE MEN FOUND THAT INDIGNITIES BEGAN TO BE HEAPED UPON DISCOMFORTS, ACCOUNTS SHOWED.

THE CAPTIVE MIGHT BE FORCED TO MARCH BAREFOOTED, BLINDFOLDED, AND THEN SUBJECTED TO INTERROGATION WITH LITTLE REST OR WATER AND NO SLEEP FOR MAYBE AS LONG AS 12 HOURS. HE MIGHT HAVE TO DO PUSHUPS FOR CONSIDERABLE LENGTH OF TIME.

THE AIR FORCE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OF ITS TRAINING, ADDING THAT IT HAD BEEN THE POLICY TO DO THIS IN THE PAST AS IT DIDN'T WANT ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY TO KNOW WHAT TYPE OF TRAINING HAD BEEN GIVEN.

AT FORT BRAGG THE ARMY IS GIVING ITS AIRBORNE TROOPS SPECIALIZED TRAINING TO HELP THEM WITHSTAND TREATMENT AND INTERROGATION THEY MIGHT EXPECT SHOULD THEY BE CAPTURED BY THE TYPE OF ENEMY THEY FACED IN NORTH KOREA.

ALSO VOLUNTEERS FOR GUERRILLA TYPE FIGHTING AND THOSE WHO MIGHT PENETRATE ENEMY LINES ARE GIVING SPECIAL RIGOROUS TRAINING IN COURSES AT FORT BRAGG. 62745PED

A135WA
WAR PRISONERS (180)

(WX) DENVER, SEPT. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ISSUED A PROCLAMATION TODAY GIVING FINAL EFFECT TO FOUR INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS DESIGNED TO SET UP RULES OF DECENT CONDUCT TOWARD PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIANS CAPTURED BY AN ENEMY.

THE AGREEMENTS WERE NEGOTIATED AT GENEVA IN 1949 AND ALREADY HAVE BEEN RATIFIED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND 47 OTHER NATIONS.

THE U.S. SENATE APPROVED THEM, WITH CERTAIN RESERVATIONS, BY A 77-0 VOTE JULY 6.

IN THE SENATE DISCUSSION REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA CALLED ATTENTION TO "WELL-SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS" THAT RUSSIA STILL HOLDS THOUSANDS OF GERMANS AND JAPANESE CAPTURED IN WORLD WAR II AS SLAVE LABORERS. HE QUESTIONED WHETHER THE SOVIETS WOULD COMPLY WITH PROVISIONS IN THE NEW PACTS ON SUCH MATTERS AS QUICK REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AFTER THE END OF HOSTILITIES.

SEN. BARKLEY (D-KY), A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID THE AGREEMENTS ONLY PROVIDE FOR THE KIND OF "HUMANE PRACTICES THE UNITED STATES HAS FOLLOWED OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME."

THE PACTS DEAL SEPARATELY WITH THE STATUS OF PRISONERS OF WAR, CIVILIAN PERSONS, WOUNDED AND SICK MILITARY PERSONNEL, AND SICK AND SHIPWRECKED MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES AT SEA.

AMONG THE SENATE RESERVATIONS IS ONE TO ENABLE U.S. CONCERNS WHICH HAVE USED THE RED EMBLEM AS A TRADEMARK SINCE 1905 TO CONTINUE TO DO SO IF IT IS NOT PLACED ON BUILDINGS OR OTHER CONSPICUOUS PLACES. ANOTHER RESERVES TO THIS COUNTRY THE RIGHT TO IMPOSE DEATH PENALTIES FOR SERIOUS CRIMES BY CITIZENS OF U.S.-OCCUPIED NATIONS IN WARTIME, EVEN IF THE NATION'S OWN LAWS DO NOT PROVIDE THAT PENALTY.

LT1134PED

A27

AMS BUDGET (640)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE FAILED TODAY TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE DISPUTED FUTURE OF CYPRUS. AS THEIR 10-DAY CONFERENCE BROKE DOWN, ALL THREE POWERS LINED UP MILITARY FORCES TO PREVENT NEW WAVES OF VIOLENCE.

TURKISH AND GREEK DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE CONFERENCE BREAKDOWN WOULD IMPERIL THE BALKAN ALLIANCE WHICH LINKS THEIR COUNTRIES WITH YUGOSLAVIA IN A DEFENSE PACT.

THE CONFERENCE RANGED FOREIGN MINISTERS HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND FATIN RUSTU ZORLU OF TURKEY AGAINST STEPHEN STEPHANOLPOULOS OF GREECE.

THE GREEKS ARE DEMANDING THAT CYPRIOTS BE GIVEN THE RIGHT SOON TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNION WITH GREECE AND A FUTURE WITHIN THE BRITISH EMPIRE. THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF 500,000 PEOPLE. WRESTED

FROM THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE IN WORLD WAR I AFTER 350 YEARS OF TURKISH OWNERSHIP, NOW IS A BRITISH COLONY AND THE HEADQUARTERS OF BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST FORCES.

WORD OF THE CONFERENCE'S FAILURE CAME FIRST FROM ZORLU AND WAS CONFIRMED BY BRITISH AND GREEK DELEGATES. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TONIGHT SHOWED THE THREE MINISTERS WERE UNABLE TO REACH ANY AGREEMENT.

THE COMMUNIQUE QUOTED MACMILLAN AS HAVING TOLD THE OTHER DELEGATES TODAY THAT "THERE IS NO PROSPECT OF ANY CHANGE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE" IN THE STATUS OF CYPRUS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT DOES "NOT ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF DETERMINATION AS ONE OF UNIVERSAL APPLICATION." THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED. "IT BELIEVES EXCEPTIONS MUST BE MADE IN VIEW OF GEOGRAPHICAL, TRADITIONAL, HISTORICAL AND STRATEGIC CONSIDERATIONS."

IN TURKEY, GREECE AND CYPRUS ITSELF, TEMPERS RAN HIGH.

RAMPAGING MOBS LAST NIGHT SWEEPED THROUGH ISTANBUL AND IZMIR IN AN ORGY OF ANTI-GREEK RIOTING DURING WHICH MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF DAMAGE WAS DONE. THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT IMPOSED MARTIAL LAW ON ISTANBUL, IZMIR AND ANKARA.

THE TURKS HAD BEEN ENRAGED BY A DYNAMITE ATTACK ON THE TURKISH CONSULATE IN SALONIKA NEAR THE BIRTHPLACE OF KEMAL ATATURK, THE COUNTRY'S FIRST PRESIDENT AND ITS NATIONAL HERO. THE TWO COUNTRIES SWAPPED ANGRY PROTESTS AGAINST THE INCIDENTS.

THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH BLAMED COMMUNIST AGITATORS FOR THE RIOTING, HAS SUMMONED A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT FOR SEPT. 12 TO CONSIDER THE CRISIS.

THE GREEK ARMY HAS BEEN ON THE ALERT SINCE EARLY TODAY IN ATHENS, PIRAEUS, SALONIKA AND RHODES AND IN WESTERN THRACE, ONCE A TURKISH PROVINCE WHERE THE TURKISH MINORITY IS SUBSTANTIAL.

BRITAIN MOVED AIR, LAND AND SEA FORCES INTO POSITION TO BLOCKADE THE LONG, UNGUARDED CYPRUS COASTLINE AGAINST DYNAMITE AND ARMS SMUGGLERS AND THE ILLEGAL ENTRY OF GREEK RESISTANCE ORGANIZERS.

THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT A SQUADRON OF SEVEN COASTAL MINESWEEPERS HAS BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE HOME WATERS FRIDAY FOR BRITAIN'S ISLAND COLONY. THEY WILL REINFORCE A NAVAL TASK FORCE INCLUDING A LIGHT, 13,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER, AN AMPHIBIOUS WARFARE SQUADRON OF THREE SHIPS AND A 630-STRONG UNIT OF MARINE COMMANDOS WHOSE ASSIGNMENT TO CYPRUS WAS OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED LAST NIGHT.

A28

THE ROYAL AIR FORCE ON CYPRUS HAS BEEN ORDERED TO PATROL THE COASTLINE AS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO HALT THE FLOW OF ARMS-CARRYING BOATS FROM THE EUROPEAN MAINLAND. BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE OFFICIALS SAID THIS IS HOW THE PARTISANS OF ENOSIS (UNION-WITH-GREECE) ON THE ISLAND GET MOST OF THEIR SUPPLIES.

POLICE SECURITY FORCES ALSO ARE BEING STRENGTHENED. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF WELL-ARMED TROOPS ALREADY ARE BASED ON CYPRUS AND THEIR NUMBERS ARE BEING STEADILY INCREASED AS BRITISH TROOPS QUIT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE OF EGYPT WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN STATIONED IN THE PAST.

IT WAS REPORTED EARLIER TODAY THAT GREECE HAS ASKED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL IN PARIS TO CONSIDER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, PARTICULARLY THE TREATMENT OF GREEK OFFICERS SERVING WITH THE NATO COMMAND IN IZMIR, TURKEY.

THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT MEANTIME EXPRESSED OFFICIAL REGRET FOR LAST NIGHT'S RIOTING AND PROMISED TO COMPENSATE VICTIMS SPEEDILY.

IN LONDON, ZORLU TOLD NEWSMEN THE ANTI-GREEK RIOTING IN TURKEY WAS THE OUTCOME OF WHAT HE CALLED "UNREASONABLE GREEK DEMANDS" AND "A NATURAL REACTION OF THE TURKISH PEOPLE TO THE DAMAGE DONE TO THE BIRTHPLACE OF KEMAL ATATURK."

THE CLIMAX IN THE LONDON TALKS CAME EARLIER TODAY WHEN TURKISH AND GREEK STATESMEN RESPONDED TO BRITAIN'S PROPOSALS FOR THE FUTURE OF HER COLONY.

MACMILLAN HAD OFFERED THE CYPRIOTS A NEW CONSTITUTION PROVIDING FOR MUCH MORE SELF RULE THAN THEY HAVE NOW. HE ENVISAGED A NEW LONDON CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE THREE POWERS AND ELECTED CYPRIOT REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS THE ISLAND'S CONSTITUTIONAL FUTURE. THIS WAS TAKEN TO BE A TACIT ACCEPTANCE OF THE IDEA THAT SELF DETERMINATION ONE DAY MIGHT BE DISCUSSED.

STEPHANOPOULOS, WHOSE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT MOST OF THE 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING ISLANDERS WANT ENOSIS NOW, EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE BRITISH PLAN. HE PROMISED A FULLER STATEMENT LATER BUT INDICATED HE COULD NOT ACCEPT THE PROPOSALS.

ZORLU BLUNTLY OBJECTED TO THE SELF-RULE PROPOSALS ON GROUND THAT THE FIRST PRIORITY FOR CYPRUS IS THE INSURANCE OF SECURITY. HE DEMANDED, TOO, THAT GREECE SHOULD GIVE UP WHAT HE SAID WERE HER IDEAS TO ANNEX CYPRUS. IF THERE IS TO BE ANY CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF CYPRUS, ZORLU ADDED, IT MUST REVERT TO TURKEY AND NEVER TO GREECE. BUT FAILING SUCH A CHANGE, TURKEY SUPPORTS THE CONTINUATION OF BRITISH RULE.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT TONIGHT SAID THE CONFERENCE "STANDS SUSPENDED." IT WAVE NO DATE FOR ANY RENEWAL BUT INDICATED SOME CONSULTATI

"STANDS SUSPENDED." IT GAVE NO DATE FOR ANY RENEWAL BUT INDICATED SOME CONSULTATIONS WILL CONTINUE THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

A161

(430)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC TROUBLES HAVE FORCED THE EDEN GOVERNMENT TO TRY TO FIND WAYS OF TRIMMING SOME DEFENSE COSTS AND TO CONSIDER CUTTING DOWN ON MILITARY SERVICE BY DRAFTEES.

OFFICIALS CLOSE TO THE CABINET EMPHASIZE, HOWEVER, THAT WHATEVER SOLUTION EDEN AND HIS MINISTERS MAY COME UP WITH THERE WILL BE NO WHOLESAL SLASH IN DEFENSE EXPENDITURES OR SIGNIFICANT REDUCTIONS IN BRITAIN'S WORLD-WIDE MILITARY COMMITMENTS.

THERE HAS BEEN TALK IN BRITAIN THAT THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" HAS ENDED THE COLD WAR AND PEACE IS ASSURED FOR AT LEAST 10 YEARS. THEREFORE, THE ARGUMENT GOES, THE NATION CAN STRENGTHEN ITS SHAKY FINANCIAL POSITION BY CUTTING DEFENSE OUTLAYS.

THE LABOR PARTY AND SOME BIG MASS CIRCULATION NEWSPAPERS HAVE SET UP A CLAMOR FOR AN IMMEDIATE REDUCTION OF THE TWO-YEAR DRAFT SERVICE TERM--FIRST ESTABLISHED BY THE FORMER SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT AT THE TIME OF THE KOREAN CRISIS--TO MEET THE NEED FOR MANPOWER AND SKILLED LABOR IN THE NATION'S EXPORT INDUSTRIES.

INFORMANTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO CUT SOME CORNERS ON ITS DEFENSE BILL--BUT NOT AT THE EXPENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THEY ADDED THE GOVERNMENT HAS FORWARDED TO THE NATO COUNCIL ITS DEFENSE ESTIMATES FOR THE COMING YEAR AND NO REDUCTION OF BRITISH FORCES ON THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE LINE IS ENVISIONED.

BRITAIN MAINTAINS FOUR DIVISIONS AND SUPPORTING JET AIR UNITS ON THE CONTINENT UNDER THE NATO COMMANDER, U.S. GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER.

EDEN IS PICTURED AS DETERMINED TO AVOID WEAKENING WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES UNTIL THE RUSSIANS PROVE GOOD WILL IN MORE CONCRETE WAYS THAN JUST GENERATING THE "GENEVA SPIRIT."

THE WESTERN BIG THREE WILL TEST SOVIET INTENTIONS ON KEY ISSUES LIKE GERMAN UNIFICATION AND DISARMAMENT AT THE OCTOBER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA.

BRITAIN'S SERVICE CHIEFS HAVE WARNED THE GOVERNMENT THAT REDUCTION OF MILITARY SERVICE TO 18 MONTHS COULD CRIPPLE THE EFFICIENCY OF BRITISH FORCES IN NATO.

THE GOVERNMENT IS GIVING ATTENTION TO POSSIBLE REPLACEMENT OF THE PRESENT UNIVERSAL SERVICE WITH A SYSTEM OF SELECTIVE SERVICE SIMILAR TO THAT IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS WOULD RESTRICT THE NUMBER OF MEN CALLED UP BUT KEEP THE TERM OF SERVICE AT THE PRESENT TWO YEARS AND ALLOW SKILLED MEN TO REMAIN IN THEIR CIVILIAN JOBS.

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OFFICIALS SAID SOME DEFENSE ECONOMIES WILL BE MADE THROUGH FURTHER WITHDRAWALS OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND POSSIBLY FROM KOREA, IF THE SITUATION THERE ALLOWS. SOME OF THESE TROOPS MAY BE RELEASED FROM SERVICE AND OTHERS WILL JOIN THE STRATEGIC RESERVE AT HOME WHICH IS CHEAPER TO MAINTAIN.

MT127PED

LONDON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAYS THAT FRENCH AUTHORS A154 JEAN PAUL SARTE AND SIMONE DE BEAUVOIR HAVE ARRIVED IN RED CHINA FOR A VISIT. THEY WERE INVITED BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S ASSOCIATION FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES. -DASH- End advice for AMS of Thursday, Sept. 8 - sent Sept. 6. TA1212AED

A12 (400)

HASTINGS, ENGLAND, SEPT. 7 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID TODAY THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD HAVE FOUND THE POSTWAR WORLD A MORE COMFORTABLE PLACE IF THEIR TROOPS HAD BEATEN THE RUSSIANS INTO BERLIN.

BRITAIN'S FORMER PRIME MINISTER SAID HE FORESAW THIS DURING THE WAR BUT WAS NOT SUPPORTED BY THOSE DIRECTING AMERICAN POLICIES.

CHURCHILL SPOKE AT A CIVIC LUNCHEON HERE. SAYING THAT AMERICA'S MILITARY MIGHT HAD LARGELY MADE POSSIBLE THE WESTERN POWERS' SWEEP ACROSS THE CONTINENT IN WORLD WAR II, CHURCHILL ADDED:

"BUT NEVERTHELESS WE HAD A VERY STRONG CONTINGENT, A VERY STRONG AND POWERFUL CONTINGENT. I THINK I SHALL NOT BE WRONG IN SAYING THAT IF OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS HAD LISTENED TO APPEALS WHICH I MADE AND OTHERS, AND HAD ENDEAVORED TO SUSTAIN THE LEFT WING OF THE GREAT ARMY THAT MOVED INTO GERMANY, IT IS PROBABLE THAT WE SHOULD HAVE TAKEN BERLIN AND SHOULD HAVE, AT ANY RATE, GAINED A GREAT FOOTING IN THE WHOLE OF THE CONQUERED TERRITORY...."

"THE ADVANTAGES THAT (THE CAPTURE OF BERLIN) WOULD HAVE BROUGHT TO OUR COUNTRY WERE NOT APPARENT AT THE TIME TO EVERYONE. BUT THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT HAD (FIELD MARSHAL) LORD MONTGOMERY BEEN ALLOWED TO TAKE THE COURSE THAT HE ADVOCATED, AND WHICH I SUSTAINED TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY, WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN IN A POSITION -- I WILL PUT IT DELICATELY -- TO DEAL WITH THE POSITION WHEN WE MET OUR FRIENDS (THE RUSSIANS) WHO WERE COMING FROM THE OTHER SIDE, BETTER THAN WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO NOW."

CHURCHILL HAS SAID THIS BEFORE, BUT NOT SO POINTEDLY AS HE DID TODAY. WITH THE WESTERN AND RUSSIAN ARMIES RUSHING TOWARD EACH OTHER OVER FALLEN GERMANY IN THE CLOSING STAGES OF THE WAR A DEMARCATION LINE HAD TO BE FIXED SOMEWHERE. CHURCHILL DID NOT NAME THE AMERICANS WHO AGREED TO HAVE THAT LINE FALL WEST OF BERLIN.

IN HIS BOOK, "CRUSADE IN EUROPE," PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO WAS THEN SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, SAID "I ALWAYS FELT THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES COULD PROBABLY HAVE SECURED AN AGREEMENT TO OCCUPY MORE OF GERMANY THAN WE ACTUALLY DID."

"I BELIEVE THAT IF OUR POLITICAL HEADS HAD BEEN AS CONVINCED AS WE WERE AT SHAEF OF THE CERTAINTY OF EARLY VICTORY IN THE WEST THEY WOULD HAVE INSISTED, AT YALTA, UPON THE LINE OF THE ELBE AS THE NATURAL GEOGRAPHIC LINE DIVIDING THE EASTERN AND WESTERN OCCUPATION AREAS...."

"EXCEPT FOR A FEAR THAT WE COULD ADVANCE NO FARTHER EASTWARD, THERE WOULD SEEM TO HAVE BEEN LITTLE REASON FOR AGREEING TO AN OCCUPATIONAL LINE NO DEEPER INTO GERMANY THAN EISENACH. THIS, HOWEVER, IS PURE SPECULATION. I HAVE NEVER DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH ANY OF THE INDIVIDUALS DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DECISION."

CHURCHILL CAME HERE TO RECEIVE CIVIC HONORS AND ACCEPT A NEW PORTRAIT OF HIMSELF, OF WHICH HE THOROUGHLY APPROVED. AT THE LUNCHEON HE WAS TOASTED "THE GREATEST ENGLISHMAN OF ALL TIME."

AFTER RECALLING EVENTS OF THE WAR, CHURCHILL CAUTIONED: "BUT

WE MUST LOOK FORWARD AND NOT BACK. WE HAVE TO THINK OF PERILS OF THE FUTURE AND NOT THOSE OF BYGONE YEARS." THEN HE STRESSED AGAIN HIS BELIEF IN THE VALUE OF THE CLOSE ASSOCIATION OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING NATIONS. HE SAID: "WE FOUND THE UNITED STATES DRAWN TO US EVER MORE CLOSELY AS THE YEARS WENT BY. THIS CIRCUMSTANCE, AND THE COHESION OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS, MADE FAIR PLAY FOR ALL A REASONABLE HOPE."

B23 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (430)
BY JOSEPH E. BYNAN

PARIS, SEPT. 7 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TONIGHT THAT THEY CAN MAKE A GOOD START ON A MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE DAYS. THIS WOULD MEET PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S SEPT. 12 DEADLINE.

THEIR OPTIMISM APPARENTLY WAS BASED ON A TOP-SECRET REPORT FROM MADAGASCAR IN WHICH TWO SPECIAL ENVOYS OUTLINED THE POSITION OF THE PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHO IS LIVING IN EXILE THERE. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE REPORT.

"THINGS ARE PROGRESSING TOWARD A HAPPY SOLUTION," SAID ONE OFFICIAL OF THE MINISTRY OF TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS. HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE.

VIRTUALLY ALL NATIONALISTS HAVE MADE BEN YOUSSEF'S APPROVAL THEIR MAIN CONDITION FOR COOPERATING WITH THE FRENCH IN STEPS TO REMOVE THE PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA; SET UP A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE OR REGENCY, ESTABLISH A NEW MOROCCAN CABINET AND NEGOTIATE A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN RELATIONSHIP.

THE EXECUTIVE OF THE POWERFUL ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY OUTLINED ITS PRICE TODAY, AFTER TWO DAYS OF SECRET CONFERENCES IN ROME. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN ROME SAID THAT IF THE ISTIQLAL IS TO SUPPORT FRENCH PLANS TO SET UP A THREE-MAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE THE FRENCH MUST ALSO:

1. ALLOW BEN YOUSSEF TO RETURN TO FRANCE FROM MADAGASCAR AND HAVE HIM GIVE HIS "SOLEMN CONSECRATION" TO THE COUNCIL.
2. EXCLUDE FROM COUNCIL ALL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE 1953 OUSTER OF THE FORMER SULTAN FROM HIS THRONE.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED AMID INDICATIONS THAT THE LEADERSHIP OF THE ISTIQLAL PARTY ITSELF IS DIVIDED.

ALLAL EL FASSI, THE PARTY'S EXILED HEAD, REMAINED IN CAIRO. HE INSISTED HE WILL NOT DISCUSS ANY SETTLEMENT UNTIL BEN YOUSSEF IS GIVEN HIS UNCONDITIONAL FREEDOM.

THE PARTY COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZED THAT A REGENCY COUNCIL WOULD BE ONLY TEMPORARY, INTENDED TO PERMIT TIME FOR "CONSIDERATION OF A SOLUTION OF THE BASIC PROBLEMS BETWEEN MOROCCO AND FRANCE."

IT SAID A NEW TREATY PROVIDING FOR A LEGALLY CONSTITUTED AND REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT IS NECESSARY IN PLACE OF THE 1912 FRENCH-MOROCCAN PACT.

PRELIMINARY TO ISTIQLAL PARTICIPATION IN A MOROCCAN REGENCY COUNCIL OR GOVERNMENT, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, THERE MUST BE A "SINCERE" AVOWAL BY FRANCE THAT SHE WILL:

1. RESPECT THE SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL UNITY OF MOROCCO AS INDIVISIBLE.
2. REALIZE THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE'S ASPIRATIONS FOR INDEPENDENCE AND LIBERTY BY A SOLEMN PLEDGE FREELY TAKEN BY BOTH PARTIES.

AUTHORITIES IN RABAT, THE MOROCCAN CAPITAL, MEANWHILE, ARE TRYING TO LEARN IF A CENTRALIZED NATIONALIST TERROR ORGANIZATION IS PREPARING A MAJOR BLOW AGAINST FRENCH RESIDENTS FOR NEXT MONDAY DEADLINE FOR A START ON HOME RULE.

LEAFLETS CALLING FOR A GENERAL STRIKE THAT DAY HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED IN THIS UNEASY PROTECTORATE. THEY WERE SIGNED ONLY "THE HERO OF

INDEPENDENCE." OTHER LEAFLETS HAVE APPEARED WITH THE SIGNATURE IN ARABIC "ALMOUNADDAMA ESSIRYA AL-MAGHREBIA"---GENERAL SECRET ORGANIZATION.

11538PFD

AM10 (240)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 7 (AP)-NEW DELAYS LOOMED TODAY IN SETTling THE EXPLOSIVE QUESTION OF WHO SHOULD SIT ON MOROCCO'S ANCIENT THRONE.

THAMI EL GLAQUI, THE POWERFUL PASHA OF MARRAKECH AND ONE OF FRANCE'S FIRMEST FRIENDS IN MOROCCO, TOLD NEWSMEN THE PROBLEM MUST WAIT "UNTIL PARLIAMENT STARTS UP AGAIN." THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT IS ON VACATION UNTIL OCT. 5.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE HAS SET A DEADLINE OF SEPT. 12 FOR A SOLUTION. NATIONALISTS, WHO WANT TO OUST SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, HAVE THREATENED A GENERAL STRIKE UNLESS THE DEADLINE IS MET.

GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LA TOUR DU MOULIN, THE FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL, IS BELIEVED TO HAVE INSTRUCTIONS TO PERSUADE THE SULTAN TO LEAVE. BUT OFFICIALS CLOSE TO THE SULTAN CONTINUE TO INSIST HE HAS A "DIVINE MISSION" AND MEANS TO STAY.

U.S. MINISTER JULIUS HOLMES, TOP AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE IN MOROCCO, LUNCHEd WITH BOYER DE LA TOUR TODAY. HOLMES THEN RETURNED BY PLANE TO HIS HEADQUARTERS AT TANGIER. HE MADE NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT.

AMERICAN POLICY IN MOROCCO WAS BELIEVED HERE TO BE BASED ON THE HOPE THAT FRANCE WILL YIELD ENOUGH TO THE NATIONALISTS TO ENABLE THE FRENCH TO REMAIN IN MOROCCO. THE UNITED STATES HAS ESTABLISHED ITS AIR BASES IN MOROCCO UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE.

EVERYONE IS WAITING WORD FROM ANTSIRABE, MADAGASCAR, WHERE THE FRENCH EXILED FORMER SULTAN, NATIONALIST-MINDED MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WAS DEEP IN PARLEYS WITH HIS SUPPORTERS AND SPECIAL FRENCH ENVOYS.

IT WAS FEARED THAT, IF BEN YOUSSEF INSISTS ON BEING RETURNED TO FRANCE BEFORE APPROVING A REGENCY TO REPLACE BEN MOULAY ARAFA, PREMIER FAURE'S DELICATELY BALANCED COALITION CABINET MAY HAVE TO QUIT.

WW1009PED

A86

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND FRENCH RED CROSS HAVE REFUSED TO LET AN IRAQI RED CRESCENT SOCIETY MEDICAL MISSION DISPENSE \$700,000 IN RELIEF AMONG ARAB VICTIMS OF RECENT CLASHES IN MOROCCO AND ALGIERS.

THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FRENCH TURNED DOWN THE REQUEST ON THE GROUNDS ADEQUATE MEDICAL SUPPLIES ARE AVAILABLE IN NORTH AFRICA.

TA854PED

A142

PARIS, SEPT. 7 (AP)-EDITORS OF THE FRENCH LEFTIST WEEKLY FRANCE OBSERVATEUR REPORTED TONIGHT THEIR LATEST ISSUE HAS BEEN SEIZED BY AUTHORITIES BECAUSE IT CONTAINED AN ARTICLE PROTESTING AGAINST THE SENDING OF DRAFTEES TO TROUBLED FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

JL1204AED

B108 Q 160

ROME, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE TODAY ISSUED A REVALIDATED PASSPORT TO GORDON MCINTIRE OF WASHINGTON, D.C. AN INTERNATIONAL GENEVA TRIBUNAL RULED LAST YEAR HE HAD BEEN WRONGFULLY DISCHARGED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO).

MCINTIRE'S WIFE RECEIVED HER REVALIDATED PASSPORT AT THE SAME TIME. BOTH PASSPORTS WERE EXTENDED FOR SIX MONTHS.

THE CONSULATE'S ACTION FOLLOWED INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON, D.C., TO RETURN THE PASSPORTS WITHDRAWN LAST MAY.

THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAD TOLD MR. AND MRS. MCINTIRE THAT THEY AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN MUST LEAVE ITALY BY SEPT. 10 UNLESS THE

PASSPORTS WERE RETURNED TO THEM. THEIR DELIVERY WILL ENABLE MCINTIRE TO ATTEND A HEARING ON HIS REQUEST FOR REINSTATEMENT BY FAO, SCHEDULED FOR OCT. 17 AT GENEVA.

B114PED

A59

(140)

WITH ADENAUER (A31)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 7 (AP)-MEMBERS OF THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE FOUND THEIR MOSCOW HOTEL ROOMS TAPPED WITH HIDDEN MICROPHONES.

THE DELEGATION'S ADVANCE GUARD ARRIVED IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL TODAY AFTER A 62-HOUR TRIP BY SPECIAL TRAIN FROM BONN.

REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM DELEGATION SOURCES SAID THE 46 MEN CHECKED INTO THE SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL, WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAD SET ASIDE FOR THEM, ONLY TO FIND IT WAS "TAPPED FROM TOP TO BOTTOM WITH HIDDEN MICROPHONES."

AS A RESULT, THE SOURCE SAID, ORDERS WERE ISSUED TO THE DELEGATES NOT TO DISCUSS ANY CONFIDENTIAL DIPLOMATIC MATTERS IN THE HOTEL ROOMS AND RESERVE SUCH DISCUSSIONS FOR THE CONFERENCE CAR ON THE SPECIAL TRAIN.

THE GERMAN DELEGATES WERE ALSO ADVISED NOT TO DISCUSS ANY DIPLOMATIC SECRETS WHILE RIDING IN SOVIET GOVERNMENT CARS. TWO GERMAN LIMOUSINES WERE BROUGHT ALONG ON THE TRAIN.

RK705PED

B33 Q

(260)

BERLIN, SEPT. 7 (AP)-REP. PATRICK J. HILLINGS (R-CALIF) EMERGED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY AND CHARGED RUSSIA IS TRYING TO DUPE THE WEST WITH ITS NEW POLICY OF FRIENDLINESS.

"I THINK THE SOVIET UNION IS PLAYING THE GREATEST CON GAME IN HISTORY," HILLINGS SAID.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WAS THE MAIN CONCLUSION HE DREW FROM A 2 1/2-WEEK TOUR OF RUSSIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND.

"I AM CONVINCED WE MUST KEEP OUR GUARD UP," HILLINGS SAID. "THE RUSSIANS HAVE DONE LITTLE TO SHOW THEY REALLY DESIRE TO WORK OUT AN UNDERSTANDING TO FURTHER EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS COULD PROVE THEIR SINCERITY BY DOING THE FOLLOWING:

1. STOP JAMMING VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO BROADCASTS.

2. STOP "HARASSMENT" OF U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS STATIONED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

3. AGREE TO RELEASE ALL AMERICAN CITIZENS NOW FORCED TO LIVE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. (HILLINGS SAID THE FIGURE RUNS INTO THE "THOUSANDS;" IN THE CASE OF POLAND ALONE, IT COULD BE AS HIGH AS 20,000, HE SAID.)

4. GIVE VISITORS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES A REAL CHANCE TO TALK WITH THE AVERAGE MAN IN THE STREET.

5. A BETTER EXCHANGE RATE FOR THE AMERICAN DOLLAR. (AS AN EXAMPLE, HILLINGS CITED ROMANIA, WHERE THREE CUPS OF COFFEE COST HIM THE EQUIVALENT OF \$6.50.)

6. NO MORE CENSORSHIP OF MAIL.

HILLINGS REPORTED HE DISCUSSED THE DISARMAMENT MATTER WITH VALERIAN ZORIN, ACTING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, AND GOT THE ANSWER THAT RUSSIA MIGHT SOON RELEASE INFORMATION ON ITS REAL STRENGTH.

HE ALSO ASKED ZORIN FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE 13-MAN CREW OF A UNITED STATES B-50 BOMBER SHOT DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS OFF VLADIVOSTOK IN 1953. (THE PLANE'S PILOT, MAJ. FRANCESCA TEJEDA OF POMONA, CALIF., COMES FROM HILLINGS' CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.)

HILLINGS QUOTED ZORIN AS SAYING HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE MATTER, BUT WOULD INVESTIGATE WHETHER ANY OF THE MEN WERE CAPTURED.

30.24-3725

A75

VIENNA, SEPT. 7 (AP)-A PRAGUE NEWSPAPER SAYS CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S AIRCRAFT FACTORIES HAVE BEEN PRODUCING JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FOR THE SOVIET UNION SINCE BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR.

THE NEWSPAPER PRACTICE PUBLISHED PICTURES OF SLEEK MIG-TYPE FIGHTERS AND MODERN JET BOMBERS YESTERDAY AND DESCRIBED THEM AS THE "PRODUCT OF SOVIET DESIGNERS AND CZECHOSLOVAK WORKMANSHIP."

"OUR ULTRA-MODERN FACTORIES PRODUCED THE PLANES WHICH STRUCK FEAR INTO THE HEARTS OF THE AGGRESSORS IN KOREA," THE NEWSPAPER ADDED.

ED734AED

A43

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE FOLLOWING EXAMPLE SET BY THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES, HUNGARY IS REDUCING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 20,000 MEN, BUDAPEST RADIO SAID TODAY.

THEY ARE TO BE DEMOBILIZED BY DEC. 31.

RJ542PED

B31

NIGHT LEAD DEVEREUX (200)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT 7 (AP)-REP. JAMES P. S. DEVEREUX (R-MD) TOLD PRESIDENT TITO TODAY THAT INSPECTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IS A NECESSITY.

THE VISITING LEGISLATOR SAID HE EXPLAINED THAT U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS ARE RESPONSIBLE TO CONGRESS AND THAT CONGRESS HAS TO ACCOUNT FOR MONEY SPENT ON AID TO THE TAXPAYERS.

DEVEREUX ARRIVED YESTERDAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA. A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, HE IS TOURING EUROPE TO GATHER INFORMATION ON U.S. ARMS AID.

HE TALKED WITH TITO THIS MORNING FOR 45 MINUTES DESPITE THE YUGOSLAV LEADER'S TIGHT SCHEDULE BECAUSE OF THE STATE VISIT OF KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA OF GREECE.

DEVEREUX TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD HE WAS VERY CORDIALLY RECEIVED AND DISCUSSED DISCUSSED FRANKLY YUGOSLAVIA'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW U.S. INSPECTION OF AMERICAN ARMS GIVEN YUGOSLAVIA UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

DEVEREUX SAID HE BELIEVED THE MISUNDERSTANDING COULD BE "IRONED OUT" IN FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.

DEVEREUX REPORTED THAT TITO SHOWED KEEN INTEREST IN DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, PARTICULARLY FOR THE PURCHASE OF FARM SURPLUSES.

DURING THE DAY, DEVEREUX ALSO MET GEN. IVAN GOSNJAK, YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF DEFENSE, AND GEN. LJUBO VUKOVIC, CHIEF OF STAFF. HE SAID HE DISCUSSED AMERICAN ARMS AID WITH THEM ALSO.

DEVEREUX WILL TRAVEL NEXT TO SPAIN AND ENGLAND FOR AN INSPECTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES.

TH618PED

A21

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD TURKISH

BY ALLAN JACKS

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RE-IMPOSED MARTIAL LAW TONIGHT ON ISTANBUL AND IZMIR AND CALLED PARLIAMENT INTO SPECIAL SESSION IN THE WAKE OF ANTI-GREEK RIOTS.

MARTIAL LAW WAS LIFTED FOR ABOUT 12 HOURS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR, TURKEY'S TWO LARGEST CITIES, DURING THE DAY. BUT IT WAS CLAMPED ON AGAIN TONIGHT AND EXTENDED TO ANKARA, THE CAPITAL.

PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES ANNOUNCED THE ACTION AFTER AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF HIS CABINET, WHICH ALSO SUMMONED PARLIAMENT INTO A SPECIAL SESSION OPENING NEXT MONDAY. *which lost Cyprus to Britain in 1914.*

THE OUTBREAKS FOLLOWED THE DRAGGING DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS, BRITISH-HELD ISLAND BASTION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE GREEKS WANT CYPRUS, WHICH HAS A BIG MAJORITY OF GREEK-DESCENDED RESIDENTS. TURKEY, WHICH OWNED CYPRUS UNTIL 1878, SAYS IT MUST GET THE ISLAND BACK IF BRITAIN EVER QUITS IT. BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH TALKS IN LONDON ON THE ISSUE HAVE ENDED IN DISAGREEMENT.

CASUALTIES IN LAST NIGHT'S VIOLENCE IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR WERE PUT UNOFFICIALLY AT MORE THAN 300. GREEK-OWNED PROPERTY WAS DAMAGED TO THE EXTENT OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. ISTANBUL SECRET POLICE SAID 2,057 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED, ABOUT HALF SUSPECTED OF LOOTING, ARSON, AND OTHER VIOLENCE.

NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED TODAY IN EITHER ISTANBUL OR IZMIR, BUT TANKS RUMBLED DOWN THE STREETS AS ARMED FORCES BROUGHT IN TO HELP POLICE RESTORE ORDER AT THE HEIGHT OF THE OUTBREAKS GUARDED STRATEGIC POINTS.

SERIOUS VIOLENCE THREATENED TO BREAK OUT YESTERDAY IN ANKARA WHEN SEVERAL THOUSAND TURKS MARCHED ON THE GREEK EMBASSY. POLICE DISPERSED THE DEMONSTRATORS WITH TEAR GAS.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT ANKARA DURING THE DAY SAID ISTANBUL AND IZMIR WERE THE "OBJECTS OF A COMMUNIST PLOT AND INCITEMENT." IT IMPLIED THAT RED AGENTS HAD INCITED MOBS OF YOUNG TURKS TO ATTACK GREEK RESIDENTS AND THEIR PROPERTY.

THE COMMUNIQUE EXPRESSED SORROW AND REGRET FOR THE GRAVE DAMAGE TO SHOPS, HOMES, AND OTHER PROPERTY OF GREEK-DESCENDED RESIDENTS OF THE TWO BIG CITIES. THE GOVERNMENT PROMISED SPEEDY COMPENSATION AND ADDED:

"ALL NECESSARY STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN AND WILL BE TAKEN TO RESTORE IMMEDIATELY PUBLIC PEACE AND ORDER VIOLATED BY THESE INCIDENTS." CLEARING OF DEBRIS FROM ISTANBUL STREETS WAS UNDER WAY.

GREEKS WERE NOT THE ONLY VICTIMS OF THE OUTBREAKS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR. PROPERTY OF THE ARMENIAN AND JEWISH MINORITIES ALSO WAS ATTACKED. NO AMERICANS WERE REPORTED INJURED AND NO AMERICAN PROPERTY WAS REPORTED DAMAGED.

THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED IN STOCKHOLM THAT THE SWEDISH CONSULATE IN ISTANBUL WAS ATTACKED AND PILLAGED. NO MEMBERS OF THE SWEDISH STAFF WERE HARMED.

IN PARIS, THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 15 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MEMBERS SCHEDULED A PRIVATE MEETING TOMORROW TO HEAR REPORTS FROM THE GREEK AND TURKISH DELEGATES ON THE RIOTS.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE THE FIRST VIOLENCE IN TURKEY GROWING OUT OF THE EMBITTERED DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS. IT FOLLOWED A DYNAMITE BLAST YESTERDAY IN THE YARD OF THE TURKISH CONSULATE IN SALONIKA, GREECE. TURKISH FEELINGS WERE PARTICULARLY AROUSED OVER REPORTS FROM THAT GREEK CITY THAT THE BLAST HAD SHATTERED WINDOWS IN THE BIRTHPLACE OF KEMAL ATATURK, FOUNDER AND HERO OF MODERN TURKEY.

THE RECENT EVENTS HAVE PLUNGED GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS TO A NEW LOW AFTER 30 YEARS OF PATIENT EFFORTS ON BOTH SIDES TO PATCH THEM UP FROM THE BLOODY STRIFE THAT FOLLOWED WORLD WAR I.

BOTH COUNTRIES ARE MEMBERS OF NATO, AND IZMIR IS THE SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS FOR THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

IN ATHENS, FOREIGN MINISTER PANAYOTIS KANELLOPOULOS ANNOUNCED A VIGOROUS PROTEST HAD BEEN LODGED OVER THE ISTANBUL-IZMIR RIOTS. THE PROTEST WAS MADE SIMULTANEOUSLY THROUGH THE TURKISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN ATHENS AND THE GREEK CHARGE IN ANKARA. SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN TO PREVENT ANY REPRISAL OUTBREAKS IN GREECE.

ALTHOUGH THE DISORDERS APPEARED ENDED IN ISTANBUL, LIFE IN THE CITY WAS NOT BACK TO NORMAL. THE STATE-OWNED TURKISH STEAMSHIP LINES ANNOUNCED IT HAD ORDERED ITS SHIPS NOT TO STOP AT PIRAEUS (PIRAEUS), ATHENS' PORT, UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. THIS APPEARED TO BE A MOVE TO AVOID FRICTION ABROAD.

SHORTAGES BEGAN TO APPEAR IN ISTANBUL TONIGHT AS A RESULT OF MASS DESTRUCTION OF STORES. MANY FOOD SHOPS THAT ESCAPED THE MOBS REMAINED CLOSED. AND SOME FAMILIES WERE LOW ON FOOD STOCKS.

THOUSANDS OF PERSONS ALSO WERE TEMPORARILY OUT OF JOBS. OWNERS OF DAMAGED ESTABLISHMENTS COMPLAINED THEY WERE UNABLE TO FIND MATERIALS, ESPECIALLY GLASS, FOR REPAIRS.

THROUGHOUT THE DAY SOME STORE OWNERS DUG AMONG MOUNDS OF DEBRIS IN THE STREETS IN SEARCH OF SALEABLE MERCHANDISE. HARDWARE PROPRIETORS PICKED UP NAILS, SCREWS, AND TOOLS FROM THE LITTER, AND BARBERS RUMMAGED FOR SCISSORS, COMBS, AND OTHER TOOLS OF THEIR TRADE.

MANY ELDERLY PERSONS WHOSE PLACES OF BUSINESS WERE DESTROYED SAT IN DESPAIR AMIDST THE WRECKAGE. OTHERS APPEARED TO HAVE ABANDONED THE DEBRIS THAT ONLY YESTERDAY REPRESENTED THEIR LIVELIHOOD.

QR409PED

B21 (Q)

-17-

UNDATED GREECE-TURKEY (380)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS IS LOOMING AS THE ROCK ON WHICH NEWLY ACHIEVED GREEK-TURKISH FRIENDSHIP MAY BE SMASHED.

SINCE WORLD WAR II THE QUARREL OVER THIS STRATEGIC BUT RELATIVELY UNPROSPEROUS ISLAND HAS BEEN BETWEEN ITS BRITISH RULERS AND ITS POPULATION OF GREEK ORIGIN. SUDDENLY, IT HAS BECOME AN ISSUE BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, STRAINING THE RELATIONS WHICH STATESMEN OF BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN WORKING TO IMPROVE AND HAVE BROUGHT TO THE POINT OF ALLIANCE.

GREECE AND TURKEY HAVE A HISTORY OF ALMOST 500 YEARS OF HOSTILITY, DATING FROM THE CONQUEST OF CONSTANTINOPLE (ISTANBUL) BY THE OSMANLI TURKS AND THE ABSORPTION OF ALL GREECE INTO THEIR MOSLEM MIDDLE EAST EMPIRE.

IN THE 19TH CENTURY, A SUCCESSFUL REVOLUTION REGAINED GREEK INDEPENDENCE, BUT LARGE GREEK POPULATIONS WERE LEFT BEHIND IN TURKEY, ESPECIALLY IN CONSTANTINOPLE AND SMYRNA (IZMIR), BOTH ORIGINALLY GREEK CITIES.

FRICTION OVER TREATMENT OF THESE TURKISH GREEKS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH INCREASED TO BITTERNESS AT THE END OF WORLD WAR I WHEN GREECE, ENCOURAGED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, INVADDED DEFEATED TURKEY. A GREEK ARMY CAPTURED SMYRNA AND ADVANCED TOWARD ANKARA. IT WAS DRIVEN OUT WITH IMMENSE SLAUGHTER IN A CAMPAIGN DIRECTED BY KEMAL ATATURK, FOUNDER OF THE NEW TURKISH REPUBLIC, AND THOUSANDS OF GREEKS FLED TO THEIR HOMELAND IN ITS WAKE. THOSE WHO REMAINED FOUND THEMSELVES AGAIN AN OPPRESSED MINORITY.

ATATURK, HOWEVER, TOLD HIS COUNTRYMEN THAT CONTINUED HOSTILITY TO SO CLOSE A NEIGHBOR WAS PROFITLESS. WITH ELEUTHERIOS VENIZELOS, THEN GREEK PREMIER, HE MADE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH OFFICIALLY WIPED OUT THE ENMITY, BUT IT WAS MANY MORE YEARS BEFORE THE PEOPLES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD DISPLAY ANY FRIENDLINESS TO EACH OTHER.

SINCE WORLD WAR II DEFENSE CONSIDERATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE VULNERABILITY TO BOTH COUNTRIES IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE, BROUGHT TURKEY AND GREEK CLOSER. THEY BOTH BECAME MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND TOGETHER BUILT THE BALKAN ALLIANCE WITH YUGOSLAVIA AS A BULWARK AGAINST AGGRESSION BY THEIR COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS.

ALREADY IRRITATED BY GREEK CLAIMS TO THE ISLAND THEY CONSIDER RIGHTFULLY THEIRS IF NOT BRITAIN'S, TURKS WERE ENRAGED WHEN SOMEONE, PRESUMABLY A GREEK UNION-WITH-CYPRUS ZEALOT, DYNAMITED THE TURKISH CONSULATE AT SALONIKA, A BUILDING NEAR ATATURK'S BIRTHPLACE. THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAS BLAMED COMMUNIST AGITATORS FOR THE RIOTS WHICH FOLLOWED IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR, BUT CLEARLY THE TASK OF SUCH AGENTS WAS EASY.

THE RIOTS HAVE SET BACK, IF NOT DESTROYED, THE PAINSTAKING RECONCILIATION BUILT OVER THE PAST THREE DECADES.

JM457PED

30.24-3727

A81

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 7 (AP)-ANOTHER SHIPLOAD OF YOUNG CHINESE SEEKING "HIGHER EDUCATION" LEFT FOR RED CHINA TODAY DESPITE RECENT REPORTS OF DISILLUSIONED STUDENTS PLEADING FOR VISAS TO RETURN HERE. THREE HUNDRED SINGAPORE CHINESE BOARDED THE DUTCH LINER TJILUWAH FOR HONG KONG. ALREADY ON BOARD WERE ABOUT 500 CHINESE FROM INDONESIA.
ED755AED

A162FX

~~PRECEDE HONOLULU DAY~~

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 8 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN MIGHT FORGE A NEW SECURITY PACT.

"CONCRETE NEGOTIATIONS ON A BILATERAL TREATY TO REPLACE THE PRESENT SECURITY PACT MAY TAKE PLACE IN TOKYO IN THE FUTURE," SHIGEMITSU SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM A 17-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BEGIN.

BP/PY1050PPD

A65FX

HONEST JOHN (160)

TOKYO, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY, AGAIN TOLD A-BOMB CONSCIOUS JAPAN THAT ATOMIC WARHEADS DID NOT ACCOMPANY THE HONEST JOHN ROCKET LAUNCHERS SHIPPED HERE RECENTLY.

IN A FACT SHEET ISSUED IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES BY JAPANESE EDITORS, THE ARMY SAID THAT WHEN USED WITH A HIGH EXPLOSIVE WARHEAD, ONE ROCKET OF THE HONEST JOHN TYPE WOULD HAVE A DEMOLITION EFFECT "MANY TIMES THAT OF THE LARGEST ARTILLERY SHELL."

AND IT POINTED OUT THAT "EVERYONE WAS AWARE" THAT AIR FORCE UNITS WITH SIMILAR DESTRUCTIVE POTENTIAL HAD BEEN STATIONED IN JAPAN FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS.

"THE U.S. ARMY, IN CARRYING OUT ITS OBLIGATION TO ASSIST IN DEFENDING JAPAN, MUST HAVE THE LATEST, MOST ADVANCED WEAPONS AVAILABLE IN THE EVENT THEY ARE NEEDED," THE ARMY SAID.

"THESE WEAPONS ARE NECESSARY TO PROTECT JAPAN AND OTHER DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES OF ASIA AGAINST A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR. THE PRESENCE OF THESE POWERFUL WEAPONS IN THE FAR EAST IS AN ACTUAL DETERRENT AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ATTACK AGAINST JAPAN."

MA407APD

B42KX (Q)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE DISTRICT COURT OF TOKYO YESTERDAY REFUSED TO ORDER THE ARREST OF THREE TOP JAPANESE COMMUNISTS WHO EMERGED LAST MONTH FROM FIVE YEARS UNDERGROUND.

THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE CHARGED THEM WITH REFUSING TO ANSWER A SUMMONS ISSUED IN 1950 DURING THE OCCUPATION AND ASKED THAT THEY BE PLACED UNDER DETENTION.

THEY ARE SANZO NOSAKA, BOSS OF THE PARTY, AND TWO MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, YOJIRO KONNO AND SHIGEO SHIDA.

THE COURT REJECTED THE PROSECUTOR'S REQUEST THEY BE JAILED ON THE GROUNDS THEY HAD SURRENDERED VOLUNTARILY AND HAD AGREED TO REPORT PROPERLY TO AUTHORITIES IN THE FUTURE.

FJ546PCS

B41KX (Q)

(150)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 8 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY A RAILWAY IS BEING BUILT TO RED CHINA'S SOUTHEAST PORT OF AMOY, WHOSE GUNS MENACE THE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF QUEMOY ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA.

WHILE PEIPING SAID THE RAILWAY WILL SPEED THE TRANSPORT OF TIMBER, MINERALS, FRUIT AND SEAFOOD FROM FUKIEN PROVINCE, IT IS OBVIOUS THE LINE WILL INCREASE THE MILITARY PRESSURE ON FORMOSA AND THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

THERE ARE NO RAILROADS NOW IN FUKIEN PROVINCE. THE NATIONALISTS ON THEIR OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU BOTTLE UP AMOY AND FOOCHOW. THE TWO MAIN PORTS OF THE PROVINCE.

MILITARY SUPPLIES HAVE TO BE BROUGHT DOWN OVER POOR ROADS OR SLIPPED ALONG THE COAST IN JUNKS, THE LACK OF TRANSPORT HAS LED MANY MILITARY OBSERVERS TO DOUBT THAT RED CHINA COULD SUPPLY SUFFICIENT FUEL FOR JETS SHOULD THEY BE SENT DOWN TO BASES BEING BUILT IN FUKIEN.

A GOOD RAILWAY, THREADING DOWN THROUGH FUKIEN'S MOUNTAINS FROM THE TRUNK LINE LEADING SOUTHWEST FROM SHANGHAI, WOULD CHANGE THE PICTURE.

FJ543PCS

B23KX

(Q)

-APW- (130)

KOBE, JAPAN, SEPT. 7 (AP)-DEFENSE CHIEF SHIGEMASA SUNADA WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING JAPAN MIGHT CUT OFF FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR U. S. ARMED FORCES SHOULD THEY STAY ON AFTER JAPAN FINISHES HER MILITARY BUILDUP.

KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID SUNADA INSISTED 180,000 MEN IN THREE YEARS WAS A MAXIMUM ARMY BUILDUP. IF THE UNITED STATES WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THAT, SUNADA ADDED, AND FEELS IT STILL MUST KEEP TROOPS HERE, THEN JAPAN WILL STOP SHARING THE COST OF MAINTAINING THEM.

SUNADA WAS COMMENTING ON REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD PROPOSED LAST WEEK THAT JAPAN CREATE A 350,000-MAN GROUND FORCE. INFORMED SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID NO SUCH FIGURE WAS MENTIONED DURING THE TALKS FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU HAD ON HIS OFFICIAL VISIT.

THE WASHINGTON SOURCES INDICATED A LOWER FIGURE WOULD BE SATISFACTORY. UNDER ITS SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN SHARES THE COST OF MAINTAINING TROOPS HERE.

EP231ACS NM

A37WX

(NL HOLT)

(57Q) NIGHT LEAD HOLT

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-A U.S. CONGRESSMAN JUST BACK FROM RUSSIA REPORTED TODAY A SOVIET ARMY LIEUTENANT DETAINED HIM AT GUN-POINT FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR IN A MOSCOW SUBURB LAST WEEK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAS PROTESTED THE EPISODE, IN WHICH REP. HOLT (R-CALIF) SAID A COCKED PISTOL WAS POINTED AT HIS HEAD. SO FAR, THE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED NO ANSWER.

HOLT SAID HE HAD KEPT THE INCIDENT QUIET UNTIL NOW IN THE BELIEF THE RUSSIANS OUGHT TO HAVE A CHANCE TO APOLOGIZE. BUT HE DECLARED: "I FEEL IT ONLY FAIR TO LET THE AMERICAN PEOPLE KNOW WHAT CAN HAPPEN OVER THERE."

HOLT, 31-YEAR-OLD MARINE VETERAN SERVING HIS SECOND TERM IN THE HOUSE, FLEW BACK YESTERDAY AFTER A TRIP TO EUROPE DURING WHICH HE SPENT 2 1/2 WEEKS IN RUSSIA. A NUMBER OF U.S. LAWMAKERS HAVE VISITED THE SOVIET UNION THIS SUMMER.

AFTER HOLT TOLD ABOUT THE PISTOL-POINTING SCARE, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN FILED A PROTEST IN MOSCOW SEPT. 1, A DAY AFTER IT HAPPENED. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID BOHLEN "POINTED OUT THAT THIS WAS AN ACT CONTRARY TO NORMAL TREATMENT," ASKED FOR AN INVESTIGATION AND STEPS TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE.

HOLT CHARACTERIZED THE EPISODE AS ANOTHER INDICATION THAT RUSSIA IS A "MILITARIZED COUNTRY." HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF IT:

LAST WEDNESDAY, ACCOMPANIED BY A STAFF MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, HE DROVE IN A CLEARLY MARKED DIPLOMATIC CAR TO A SUBURB OF MOSCOW.

WHILE LOOKING OVER A SCHOOL HE ASKED THREE TEACHERS TO LET HIM PHOTOGRAPH THEM AND THE BUILDING, BUT THEY REFUSED. ALTHOUGH HE HAD

OFFICIAL PERMISSION TO TAKE PICTURES OF SCHOOLS AND CHURCHES, HOLT SAID, HE RETURNED TO THE CAR.

HOLT WAS ABOUT TO CLIMB IN WHEN THE SOVIET LIEUTENANT ORDERED HIM OUT AND DEMANDED TO SEE HIS PASSPORT AND THE EMBASSY MAN'S IDENTIFICATION CARD. WHEN HOLT DIDN'T

OUT AND DEMANDED TO SEE HIS PASSPORT AND THE EMBASSY MAN'S IDENTIFICATION CARD. WHEN HOLT DIDN'T MOVE, THE OFFICER FLASHED A REVOLVER, "COCKED IT, HELD IT A FOOT FROM MY HEAD AND ORDERED ME OUT OF THE CAR." HOLT SAID THE WEAPON LOOKED TO HIM "LIKE AN OLD-FASHIONED 6-GUN," A REVOLVER WITH SIX CHAMBERS. A POLICE CAPTAIN TURNED UP AND SAID THE AMERICANS COULD LEAVE, HOLT CONTINUED, BUT

"THE SOLDIER TOLD THE POLICEMAN THE RUSSIAN EQUIVALENT OF 'GO JUMP IN THE LAKE'."

THE EMBASSY OFFICIAL JOINED HOLT IN THE CAR AS THE POLICEMAN AND LIEUTENANT ARGUED FOR ABOUT 15 MINUTES AND A CROWD OF MORE THAN 100 RUSSIANS GATHERED AROUND.

"FINALLY," HOLT SAID, "THE SOLDIER ORDERED THE COP AWAY AND HE LEFT, AGAINST OUR PROTEST. THE SOLDIER STUCK THE GUN IN THE CAR WINDOW AGAIN AND ORDERED US BOTH OUT."

"I WAS AT THE POINT OF SAYING 'LET'S GO' WHEN A COLONEL IN THE RED ARMY CAME DOWN THE ROAD, PUSHED THROUGH THE CROWD AND SAID WE COULD GO AFTER LOOKING AT MY PASSPORT AND THE EMBASSY OFFICIAL'S IDENTIFICATION CARD."

WHITE SAID AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THE U.S. PROTEST NOTED THE AREA IN WHICH THE INCIDENT OCCURRED WAS "OPEN" AND THAT THE AMERICANS HAD A RIGHT TO TAKE PICTURES BUT HADN'T DONE SO.

THE COMPLAINT ALSO RELATED THAT "ONE HAD DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND THE OTHER WAS A VISITOR TO THE U.S.S.R." WHITE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE EMBASSY OFFICIAL.

HOLT SAID THAT DURING HIS WHOLE TIME IN RUSSIA HE GOT TO SEE LITTLE OFF THE STANDARD TOUR BEAT.

"THERE IS NO FREEDOM FOR THE TOURIST GOING OVER THERE," HE COMMENTED.

THE CALIFORNIA CONGRESSMAN, SON OF A DAIRYMAN, SAID HE DID SEE ONE "DAIRY FACTORY THAT IS GOING TO OPEN IN A YEAR." IN TULI, ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTH OF MOSCOW, HOLT SAID HE AND REP. RHODES (R-ARIZ) WERE TOLD IT WAS AN OFF DAY AT A FACTORY THEY ASKED TO VISIT.

"WE COULD SEE SMOKE COMING FROM THE FACTORY AND PEOPLE GOING TO WORK," HE ADDED.

HOLT, OF VAN NUYS, CALIF., IS ONE OF THE YOUNGEST MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. HE WAS WOUNDED IN A BOOBY TRAP EXPLOSION WHILE FIGHTING WITH THE MARINES IN KOREA AND IS NOW A CAPTAIN IN THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE.

HIS COMPLAINT ABOUT TREATMENT AT SOVIET HANDS WAS THE SECOND IN AS MANY DAYS FROM CONGRESS MEMBERS RETURNING FROM EUROPE. REP. POAGE (D-TEX) SAID YESTERDAY HE NEVER GOT AN ANTICIPATED VISA TO ENTER RUSSIA AFTER MAKING A SPEECH AT HELSINKI, FINLAND, IN WHICH HE DECLARED AMERICA "WANTS PROOF....OF RUSSIA'S PEACEFUL INTENTIONS."

LT515PED

A47WA

(450) JET PLANE SECRET
BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-ONE OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S CLOSELY GUARDED SECRETS--THE GREAT IMPORTANCE OF THE "MARILYN MONROE" DESIGN IN SUPERSONIC FIGHTER PLANES--SLIPPED OUT TODAY.

AN IRATE AVIATION MAGAZINE PUBLISHER BROKE THE STORY AFTER KEEPING IT LOCKED IN HIS DESK FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

FRED HAMLIN, PUBLISHER OF AERO DIGEST, SAID THE NEW FUSELAGE DESIGN IS "ONE OF THE MAJOR AERODYNAMIC BREAKTHROUGHS IN THE LAST DECADE."

"IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE MILITARY INTENDS TO FOUND AN ENTIRE AIRCRAFT FAMILY BASED ON THIS FUSELAGE," THE MAGAZINE SAID.

THE NAVY AND THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS (NACA) ARE KNOWN TO BE EXCITED ABOUT THE NEW DESIGN BECAUSE IT GREATLY INCREASES A JET PLANE'S SPEED WITHOUT AN INCREASE IN ENGINE POWER.

FIRST PLANE TO USE THE DESIGN--ALSO CALLED THE COKE BOTTLE SHAPE--WAS THE GRUMMAN F9F9 TIGER, A CARRIER-BASED JET FIGHTER.

AT THE PLANE'S UNVEILING LAST YEAR THE UNUSUAL SHAPE WAS OBSERVED AND COMMENTED ON, BUT ITS REAL SIGNIFICANCE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

HOWEVER, SEVERAL AVIATION WRITERS LEARNED FROM INDUSTRY SOURCES THAT MERELY SLIMMING DOWN THE WAIST OF A FIGHTER PLANE REDUCES DRAG ON THE AIRCRAFT BY 15 TO 25 PER CENT, DURING PASSAGE THROUGH THE EXTREMELY TURBULENT AIRFLOW ENCOUNTERED JUST BELOW, DURING AND JUST ABOVE THE SPEED OF SOUND.

AERO DIGEST SAID THAT THE ORIGINAL CONVENTIONAL DESIGN OF THE F9F9 CALLED FOR A PRATT & WHITNEY J57 ENGINE, WITH EXHAUST AFTER-BURNER, TO PROVIDE A THRUST OF 12,500 POUNDS.

THE SLIM-IN-THE-MIDDLE DESIGN GAVE THE PLANE THE SAME SPEED PERFORMANCE AS THE ORIGINAL, DESPITE A 40 PER CENT REDUCTION OF THRUST BY SUBSTITUTION OF A 7,500-POUND-THRUST ENGINE, THE WRIGHT J65, THE MAGAZINE SAID.

THE NEW DESIGN INVOLVES SLIMMING THE STREAMLINED FUSELAGE OR AIRCRAFT BODY DOWN ACROSS THE WING SECTION AND ALLOWING IT TO RETURN TO THE CONVENTIONAL SHAPE AFT OF THE WINGS.

THIS NARROWING AT THE WAIST REDUCES DRAG AT TRANSONIC SPEEDS, THE SEVERE BUFFETING AREA BETWEEN 600 AND 800 MILES AN HOUR.

PUBLISHER HAMLIN SAID ROBERT MCLARREN, THEN EDITOR OF AERO DIGEST, WROTE THE COKE-BOTTLE STORY EARLY IN 1954, BUT THE NACA ASKED THAT IT BE WITHHELD FOR SECURITY REASONS.

A48WX

MCLARREN USED A PART OF THE MATERIAL, HOWEVER, IN A SIDELINE COLUMN HE WROTE FOR "AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRIES," A PHILADELPHIA SEMI-MONTHLY WIDELY CIRCULATED IN THE AUTOMOBILE FIELD.

REPORTERS WHO READ THE PHILADELPHIA ITEM AND QUERIED NACA WERE ASKED BY DR. HUGH DRYDEN, NACA CHAIRMAN, TO CONTINUE TO REFRAIN FROM MENTIONING IT.

THE REASONING USED WAS THAT IF THE ARTICLE HAD ONLY LIMITED CIRCULATION, POTENTIAL ENEMIES MIGHT NOT REALIZE THE IMPORTANCE ATTACHED BY THE U.S. TO THE NEW DESIGN.

HAMLIN SAID THAT HE FINALLY BROKE THE STORY IN HIS MONTHLY MAGAZINE AFTER LEARNING THAT NACA, WITHOUT ADVISING HIM, WAS PLANNING A RELEASE FOR SEPT. 19 IN CONNECTION WITH AN ARTICLE ON THAT DATE IN AVIATION WEEK, A RIVAL PUBLICATION.

AN NACA SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHILE AERO DIGEST HAD WITHHELD THE STORY SINCE APRIL, 1954, AVIATION WEEK HAD HELD IT UP EVEN LONGER--SINCE FEBRUARY, 1954.

WR609PED

A91WX

(400) DEFENSE SPENDING

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT THERE IS "NO FACTUAL BASIS" FOR PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT "DRASTIC" CUTS WILL BE MADE IN APPROVED DEFENSE PROGRAMS TO ACHIEVE A BALANCED BUDGET THIS YEAR.

REUBEN B. ROBERTSON JR., ACTING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID OVERALL EXPENDITURES BY THE ARMED SERVICES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30 "ARE STILL EXPECTED TO BE APPROXIMATELY 34 BILLION DOLLARS AS ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED." HE ADDED THAT EFFORTS AT ECONOMY ARE CONTINUING BUT WILL NOT SACRIFICE MILITARY READINESS GOALS.

HIGH PLACED ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE PENTAGON IS TRYING TO CUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS OUT OF ITS CURRENT SPENDING PROGRAM TO HELP WIPE OUT MOST OF THE \$1,700,000,000 DEFICIT FORECAST FOR THE YEAR.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HELD AN "OLD FASHIONED REVIVAL" CONFERENCE ON ECONOMY LAST THURSDAY AT BOYNE CITY, MICH., WHERE HE IS VACATIONING.

30.24- 3729

BEFORE ROBERTSON SPOKE OUT, SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID THAT IF THE REPORTED CUT IN DEFENSE SPENDING WAS CARRIED OUT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WOULD MAKE A "SACRIFICE OF NATIONAL DEFENSE." HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT CHANGED THEIR BASIC HOSTILITY BUT ARE "MERELY TRYING TO SOFTEN UP" THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.

ROBERTSON SAID THE REVISED ESTIMATES OF DEFENSE SPENDING, ISSUED LAST MONTH, TOTAL 35 BILLION DOLLARS COMPARED TO THE ESTIMATES LAST JANUARY OF \$35,750,000,000. BUT, HE SAID, OVER-ALL EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR ARE STILL EXPECTED TO BE APPROXIMATELY 34 BILLION DOLLARS, AS ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED.

IN A STATEMENT, ROBERTSON SAID THE "RECENT SERIES OF ARTICLES IN THE PRESS CONCERNING THE DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR HAS RESULTED IN SOME PUBLIC CONFUSION AND MISAPPREHENSION."

"SPECIFICALLY," HE SAID, "THE IMPRESSION HAS BEEN CREATED THAT DRASTIC CUTS WILL BE MADE IN CURRENTLY APPROVED DEFENSE PROGRAMS IN ORDER TO REDUCE FISCAL YEAR 1956 EXPENDITURES. THERE IS NO FACTUAL BASIS FOR THESE STORIES."

ROBERTSON SAID THAT IN JANUARY, WHEN DEFENSE SPENDING WAS ESTIMATED AT \$35,750,000,000, IT WAS INDICATED THAT ACTUAL EXPENDITURES "WOULD BE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 34 BILLION DOLLARS." THIS, HE SAID, WAS CONFIRMED LATER BY WILSON AND OTHER WITNESSES APPEARING BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

"IT WAS KNOWN THAT ALL OF THE DETAILED PROJECTIONS COULD NOT POSSIBLY DEVELOP EXACTLY ON SCHEDULE AND THAT FOR SOME OF THEM, EXPENDITURES WOULD FALL SOMEWHAT BELOW THE PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES," ROBERTSON SAID. "IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE AT THAT TIME NOR

IS IT POSSIBLE TODAY TO IDENTIFY SPECIFICALLY THE EXACT AMOUNT BY WHICH EXPENDITURES AT THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR FOR EACH OF THE INDIVIDUAL PROGRAMS MIGHT VARY FROM THE DETAILED ESTIMATES."

ROBERTSON SAID THE REVISED ESTIMATES RELEASED LAST MONTH FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE SPECIFIC ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE CONGRESS ON THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET REQUEST, SOME OF WHICH WOULD TEND TO INCREASE EXPENDITURES AND OTHERS TO DECREASE THEM, AS WELL AS MORE CURRENT INFORMATION ON THE STATUS AND TRENDS OF THE VARIOUS INDIVIDUAL PROGRAMS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE."

ROBERTSON SAID THE POLICY STILL STANDS AS ENUNCIATED BY ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT B. ANDERSON LAST APRIL STILL STANDS. HE QUOTED ANDERSON AS SAYING:

"WE ARE CONTINUING OUR EFFORTS TO INCREASE EFFICIENCY TO MAKE ECONOMIES AND SPEND THE MONEY PROPERLY. I WANT TO MAKE IT PERFECTLY CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT WE ARE NOT GOING TO REDUCE THE FORCES THAT ARE PROGRAMMED IN THIS BUDGET OR TAKE ACTION WHICH WOULD IMPAIR THEIR READINESS FOR COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS IN ORDER TO REDUCE EXPENDITURES."

ROBERTSON SAID EFFORTS AT ECONOMY WOULD BE CONTINUED "THROUGH ELIMINATION OF DUPLICATION, REDUCTION OF EXCESS INVENTORIES, CURTAILMENT OF UNNECESSARY PERSONNEL MOVEMENTS, ETC." HE SAID "NO STEPS WILL BE TAKEN, HOWEVER, WHICH WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE ATTAINMENT OF APPROVED FORCE OBJECTIVES AND MILITARY READINESS GOALS."

LT923PED

A20WX (270) AMS BUDGET.

DOUGLAS-DEFENSE WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WOULD MAKE A "SACRIFICE OF NATIONAL SECURITY" IF IT CARRIES OUT REPORTED PLANS FOR MASSIVE CUTS IN DEFENSE SPENDING THIS YEAR.

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT CHANGED IN THEIR BASIC HOSTILITY TOWARD US," DOUGLAS TOLD A REPORTER.

"THEY ARE MERELY TRYING TO SOFTEN UP THE UNITED STATES AND OUR ALLIES BY SMILES. FAIR WORDS AND THE WAVE OF A COWBOY HAT." THE

SENATOR APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE COWBOY HAT PRESENTED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV DURING HIS AMERICAN VISIT EARLIER THIS YEAR AND WAVED BY MOLOTOV FOR NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS.

DOUGLAS' COMMENTS WERE OCCASIONED BY REPORTS THAT THE PENTAGON IS TRYING TO REDUCE DEFENSE SPENDING BY A BILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR TO HELP THE ADMINISTRATION IN ITS DRIVE FOR A BALANCED BUDGET. THESE REPORTS SAID THE AIR FORCE WAS BEING ASKED TO TAKE THE BIGGEST CUT.

THE ILLINOIS DEMOCRAT CALLED THE MILITARY ECONOMY PLANS "A CAMPAIGN TALKING POINT FOR NEXT YEAR," WHEN THERE WILL BE A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND A DRIVE BY THE REPUBLICANS TO REGAIN CONTROL OF CONGRESS.

DOUGLAS AND OTHER DEMOCRATS FOUGHT ALL ARMED FORCES CUTBACKS PROPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION DURING THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS. THE ADMINISTRATION GOT SOME THROUGH, HOWEVER, AND NOW SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON IS REPORTED TO BE PUSHING FOR MORE SAVINGS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE ARMY AND NAVY WOULD BE ASKED TO CONTRIBUTE BY SPEEDING UP THEIR SCHEDULED MANPOWER REDUCTIONS.

"WE WILL MAKE A GREAT MISTAKE IF WE LET THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN MARSHAL ZHUKOV AND THE PRESIDENT, AND PRESIDENT BULGAININ'S BEST WISHES FOR EISENHOWER'S RE-ELECTION, BLIND US TO THE REAL FACTS OF LIFE," DOUGLAS SAID. "LET US KEEP STRONG."

ZHUKOV IS THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER AND BULGANIN IS THE RUSSIAN PREMIER. ZHUKOV BECAME FRIENDLY WITH EISENHOWER WHEN THEY BOTH LED ARMIES AGAINST THE NAZIS DURING WORLD WAR II. THEY HAD A REUNION RECENTLY AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

SU339PED

B14WX (Q)

(210)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 7

OLD VETERANS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW PROGRAM OF "PLANNED LIVING" AIMED AT ENABLING AGED VETERANS IN ITS DOMICILIARY HOMES TO BECOME PRODUCTIVE CITIZENS AGAIN IN THEIR HOME COMMUNITIES.

THE PROGRAM WILL APPLY TO THE 17,000 DISABLED VETERANS NOW IN THE HOMES. IN ORDER TO BE ELIGIBLE TO BECOME "A MEMBER" IN A DOMICILIARY A VETERAN MUST BE SO INCAPACITATED THAT HE IS UNABLE TO EARN A LIVING BUT DOES NOT REQUIRE FULL-TIME NURSING OR HOSPITAL CARE.

UNDER THE PROGRAM AN ACTIVITY PLANNING BOARD WILL DRAFT AN INDIVIDUAL PLAN FOR EACH MEMBER.

THE PLAN WILL PROVIDE FOR CONSTRUCTIVE EFFORT BY THE MEMBER TOWARD HIS OWN MAINTENANCE AND PARTICIPATION IN SOCIAL AND ORGANIZED RECREATION ACTIVITIES.

CONSTRUCTIVE ASSIGNMENTS, THE VA SAID, "ARE TO ADD DIGNITY, MEANING AND DIRECTION TO THE MEMBERS' DAILY LIVING--A GOAL TOWARD WHICH THEY MAY STRIVE, EITHER FOR SELF-CARE AND MAINTENANCE OR FOR A SPECIFIC JOB INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE DOMICILIARY."

VA PAID EMPLOYMENT WILL BE PROVIDED FOR SOME SELECTED MEMBERS AS PART OF A REHABILITATION PROGRAM FOR BUILDING SELF-RELIANCE. MEMBERS WILL ALSO BE ENCOURAGED TO APPLY FOR VA JOBS IN WHICH THEY HAVE HAD PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE OR FOR WHICH THEY MAY BECOME QUALIFIED THROUGH TRAINING.

WHEN MEMBERS ARE SUFFICIENTLY REHABILITATED TO LEAVE THE DOMICILIARIES, THEY MAY BE EMPLOYED BY VA AS REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IF THEY QUALIFY OR THEY MAY SEEK EMPLOYMENT ELSEWHERE WITH ASSISTANCE OF FEDERAL-STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 7.

WR339PED NM

ON ALL SIDES AT THE

BE INDIRECTLY CONCERNED IN ANY DEVELOPMENT WHICH

A12KX

(WEST OUT)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 7 (AP)-STREAMLINED AND REFITTED FOR ATOMIC AGE SEA FIGHTING, THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD REJOINED THE FLEET YESTERDAY AFTER A 30-MONTH, 64 MILLION DOLLAR RECONVERSION.

JET FIGHTERS ROARED OVERHEAD AS THOUSANDS OF SPECTATORS JOINED HIGH RANKING NAVY OFFICIALS IN RECOMMISSIONING THE 11-YEAR-OLD FLATTOP, A VETERAN OF BOTH WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR.

CAPT. LAMAR PEYTON CARVER OF ST. LOUIS, MO., TOLD THE SPECTATORS: "IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE, BUT TRUE, THAT OUR SHIP WITH HER AIR GROUP HAS A STRIKING POWER GREATER THAN THE ENTIRE U. S. FLEET HAD IN 1945."

NAVY OFFICIALS SAID THE BON HOMME WILL JOIN THE PACIFIC FLEET AFTER A SHAKEDOWN CRUISE.

EP1233ACS

A115KX

(280)

NIGHT LEAD

BRAWLEY, CALIF., SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY TOOK THE WRAPS OFF A LITTLE-PUBLICIZED BASE ON THE COLORADO DESERT WHICH DEVELOPS ACCURACY IN ATOMIC BOMBING.

THE FIVE MILLION DOLLAR (CQ) INSTALLATION 37 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE TESTS THE FALLING CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS TYPES OF NUCLEAR BOMBS. THE BASE---EMPLOYING 100 PERSONS---COVERS 81 SQUARE MILES, INCLUDING PART OF CALIFORNIA'S "INLAND OCEAN," THE SALTON SEA.

NO ACTUAL BOMBS ARE DETONATED HERE. ONLY THE VARIOUS DESIGNS AND SIZES OF BOMB CASINGS AND CONTAINERS ARE TESTED. THE WORK COMPLEMENTS THAT DONE AT THE AEC'S NEVADA AND PACIFIC TEST SITES, WHERE THE EXPLOSIONS ARE STUDIED.

THE CASINGS, LOADED WITH DUMMY WARHEADS, ARE DROPPED FROM ALTITUDES UP TO SEVEN MILES, USUALLY BY BOMBING PLANES FROM KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE AT ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., 550 AIRLINE MILES EAST OF HERE.

THE PROJECTILES' BEHAVIOR IS RECORDED BY POWERFUL TELESCOPES, HIGH-SPEED CAMERAS AND A RADIO-RADAR NETWORK HOUSED IN A SERIES OF BLOCK HOUSES ALONG THE BAKING DESERT SHORE OF THE SALTON SEA.

NEARLY A MINUTE IS REQUIRED FOR A BOMB TO REACH THE GROUND FROM SEVEN MILES UP. DURING THAT TIME, OF COURSE, GRAVITY, THE SPEED AND DIRECTION OF THE BOMBING PLANE, CROSS-WINDS, TEMPERATURE AND AIR PRESSURE AFFECT THE FLIGHT OF THE BOMB.

THE BOMBS DROP INTO THE SALTON SEA AND SINK INTO THE OOZE 50 FEET DOWN. AEC TECHNICIANS SAY NOTHING IS LEFT BUT FRAGMENTS. THE BOMBS ARE EQUIPPED WITH MINUTE RADIOS WHICH TRANSMIT TECHNICAL DATA WHILE THEY FALL.

ON THE AVERAGE, TESTS ARE SCHEDULED THREE TIMES A WEEK THE YEAR AROUND. EACH TEST IS SAID UNOFFICIALLY TO COST \$30,000 TO \$50,000.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT GREAT ACCURACY IS BEING DEVELOPED. AN OBSERVER REPORTED THAT A PROJECTILE DROPPED FROM 36,000 FEET LANDED WITHIN 25 FEET OF A SMALL WOODEN PLATFORM TARGET 7,000 FEET OFFSHORE.

FJ823PCS

A139 (NYC OUT) (370)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYS THE NAVY HAS CLEARED A PSYCHOLOGIST AS A RESERVE OFFICER, BUT ON THE SAME EVIDENCE HAS DISCHARGED HIM AS A CIVILIAN NAVY EMPLOYEE.

HE WAS BROUGHT UP ON SECURITY CHARGES BECAUSE OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS OF CLOSE RELATIVES.

THE PSYCHOLOGIST, JOSEPH GABERMAN, 42, IS A CO-AUTHOR OF SOME OF THE NAVY'S BASIC MANUALS ON FLIGHT TRAINING. HE REJECTED A NAVY OFFER TO RESIGN HIS LIEUTENANT'S COMMISSION WITH AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE, AND HAS FOUGHT FOR COMPLETE VINDICATION, THE TIMES SAID.

THE CASE WAS DISCLOSED BY GABERMAN'S ATTORNEY, MONTAGUE CASPER, WHO HAS WORKED ON ABOUT 90 LOYALTY-SECURITY CASES AS A SPECIAL COUNSEL OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION.

THE TIMES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT, QUOTING CASPER:

GABERMAN WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS NAVY JOB MARCH 6, 1952, AFTER A THREE-MAN CIVILIAN LOYALTY BOARD FOUND HE WAS A SECURITY RISK, BUT DID

NOT CALL HIS LOYALTY IN QUESTION. AND APPEAL FAILED.

ON SEPT. 5, 1952, THE NAVY NOTED HIS REMOVAL AS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE AND SUGGESTED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM HIS COMMISSION AS A RESERVE LIEUTENANT, "DUE TO THE SAME FACTORS." THE DISCHARGE WAS OFFERED "WITH NO INDICATION OF THE NATURE OF THE UNDERLYING CIRCUMSTANCES" TO APPEAR IF HE RESIGNED.

GABERMAN REFUSED THIS, AND WENT BEFORE A THREE-OFFICER HEARING BOARD IN BROOKLYN IN MARCH, 1953. THE MEMBERS OF THE CIVILIAN LOYALTY BOARD WERE CALLED TO TESTIFY.

THE MILITARY BOARD DECIDED GABERMAN COULD REMAIN "AN OFFICER ON INACTIVE DUTY IN THE READY RESERVE." HIS CIVILIAN STATUS, HOWEVER, STILL WAS THAT HE WAS A SECURITY RISK.

AMONG THE CHARGES AGAINST GABERMAN:

THAT HIS FATHER ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST, AND ATTENDED A GROUP CALLED THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSN. IN 1945.

THAT HIS FATHER AND MOTHER HAD SIGNED COMMUNIST NOMINATING PETITIONS IN THE EARLY 40'S AND WERE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER, LISTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

THAT GABERMAN HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY AMTORG, THE RUSSIAN TRADING ORGANIZATION, BEFORE 1938.

GABERMAN DENIED HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER. HE WORKED FOR AMTORG AS A CHAUFFEUR WHEN HE WAS 21 YEARS OLD, HE SAID, TO EARN MONEY TO GO TO COLLEGE.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED HIS FAMILY HAD "LEFT OF CENTER" POLITICAL VIEWS, BUT NEVER KNEW OF ANY MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HIS MOTHER TOLD HIM SHE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST, HE SAID.

SN1150PED

A118 (220)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 7 (AP)-ARKADY A. SOBOLEV OF RUSSIA CONFERRED WITH HAROLD E. STASSEN TONIGHT ON DISARMAMENT. SOME DIPLOMATS GUESSED SOBOLEV MAY HAVE GIVEN STASSEN A PRELIMINARY LOOK AT AN IMPORTANT SOVIET POLICY STATEMENT EXPECTED TOMORROW.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER MET THE SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN STASSEN'S HOTEL ROOM. NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE ON THEIR TALK.

SOBOLEV SPOKE TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY. WESTERN DELEGATES SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS IMPORTANT BUT WOULD NOT COMMENT FURTHER. INFORMED SOURCES INDICATED THE STATEMENT DEALT WITH SOME SECTIONS OF RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

SOBOLEV HAS KEPT A CLOSE SILENCE ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR AN EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

JULES MOCH OF FRANCE EARLIER URGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO BLEND PREMIER FAURE'S PLAN OF DISARMAMENT WITH MEASURES PROPOSED BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BIG FOUR AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

MOCH SPOKE ON FAURE'S PROPOSAL TO USE MONEY SAVED FROM DISARMAMENT CUTS TO AID UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

SOBOLEV SAID THE FAURE PLAN IS INTERESTING AND IS BEING STUDIED IN MOSCOW.

STASSEN CONFERRED DURING THE DAY WITH BERNARD M. BARUCH, AUTHOR OF THE BARUCH PLAN OF ATOMIC CONTROL WHICH FIGURED IN THE EARLY DAYS OF DISARMAMENT TALKS IN THE U.N.

THE UNITED STATES SERVED NOTICE YESTERDAY IT IS PUTTING ON THE SHELF ALL DISARMAMENT PLANS DISCUSSED PRIOR TO THE GENEVA MEETING.

WW1032PED

A51 (480)

NIGHT LEAD GAZA

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WILL ASK THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO APPROVE MEASURES TO KEEP ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES "EFFECTIVELY SEPARATED" ALONG THE GAZA STRIP.

THEY CIRCULATED A SIX-POINT RESOLUTION TO BE OFFERED THE COUNCIL, CALLED INTO SESSION TOMORROW MORNING, TO BACK UP THE BORDER PEACE EFFORTS OF MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, HEAD OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY MACHINERY IN PALESTINE.

BURNS, WHO MANAGED SUNDAY TO GET NEW PROMISES FROM BOTH SIDES FOR A CEASE-FIRE, HAS SUGGESTED THAT SOME FIXED BARRIER BE BUILT ALONG THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE. HE HAS SUGGESTED A NEUTRAL BAND SIX-TENTHS OF A MILE WIDE--THREE-TENTHS OF A MILE ON EITHER SIDE--IN WHICH NEITHER SIDE COULD BUILD DEFENSIVE POSITIONS OR OPERATE MOTORIZED PATROLS.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE ASKED COUNCIL PRESIDENT T.F. TSIANG OF CHINA TO CALL THE MEETING AFTER BURNS REPORTED ON THE STRING OF INCIDENTS THAT FLARED AFTER AUG. 22, WHEN ISRAELI FORCES OCCUPIED AN EGYPTIAN POST ABOUT 3 MILES EAST OF GAZA.

"THIS INCIDENT, IN WHICH ONE EGYPTIAN OFFICER AND TWO SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WOUNDED, STARTED OFF THE CHAIN OF VIOLENCE," BURNS SAID IN HIS REPORT.

"IT IS ONE MORE EXAMPLE OF THE TYPE OF INCIDENTS ARISING FREQUENTLY BETWEEN FEB. 28 AND JUNE 1 FROM THE COMBINATION OF ISRAELI MOTOR PATROLS ALONG ONE SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE AND EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS ON THE OTHER SIDE AND CLOSE TO IT."

NOTING A WAVE OF ORGANIZED ATTACKS "CARRIED OUT BY GANGS OF MAURAUDERS IN ISRAEL TERRITORY," BURNS ADDED: "THE NATURE AND NUMBER OF THESE ACTS OF SABOTAGE PERPETRATED WELL WITHIN ISRAEL TERRITORY ARE SUCH AS TO SUGGEST THEY ARE THE WORK OF ORGANIZED AND WELL TRAINED GROUPS. INVESTIGATIONS SO FAR COMPLETED BY UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OBSERVERS TEND TO SUPPORT THIS VIEW."

"THE SUDDEN RESUMPTION OF THIS TYPE OF INCIDENT AFTER THEY HAD PRACTICALLY CEASED FOR THREE MONTHS IS SIGNIFICANT. XXX

"I AM NOW OF THE OPINION THAT A REPETITION OF THE INCIDENTS OF FIRING BETWEEN EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS AND ISRAELI MOTOR PATROLS WHICH HAVE PRECIPITATED SEVERAL CRISES SINCE FEBRUARY, 1955, WILL ONLY BE AVOIDED IF THE FORCES OF THE OPPOSING SIDES ARE SEPARATED BY AN EFFECTIVE PHYSICAL BARRIER ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE; AND IF IN ADDITION DEFENSIVE POSITIONS AND MOTORIZED PATROLS ARE KEPT AT LEAST 500 METERS (.31 OF A MILE) FROM THE DEMARCATION LINE ON EITHER SIDE."

A52 BURNS HAD PROPOSED MASSIVE BARBED WIRE FENCES ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE AT ONE TIME. HE SAID IN HIS REPORT THAT IF THESE MEASURES HELP RESTORE SOME MEASURE OF PEACE, OTHER MEASURES HE SUGGESTED MIGHT BE FOLLOWED. AMONG THESE IS A SUGGESTION TO HAVE MIXED ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN PATROLS ROVING THE BORDER AREA TO DISCOURAGE DEPREDATIONS.

THE TRIPARTITE RESOLUTION PRAISES BOTH SIDES FOR RESPONDING TO THE NEWEST CEASE-FIRE APPEAL, CALLS ON THEM TO TAKE ALL STEPS TO KEEP VIOLENCE DOWN, AND EMPOWERS BURNS TO REPORT BACK ON THE ACTION HE TAKES.

IN ITS OPERATIVE SECTION, THE RESOLUTION SAYS: "ENDORSES THE VIEW OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF THAT THE ARMED FORCES OF BOTH PARTIES SHOULD BE CLEARLY AND EFFECTIVELY SEPARATED BY MEASURES SUCH AS THOSE HE (BURNS) PROPOSED."

"DECLARES THAT FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT MUST BE AFFORDED TO UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS IN THE AREA TO ENABLE THEM TO FULFILL THEIR FUNCTIONS."

"CALLS UPON BOTH PARTIES TO APPOINT REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITH THE CHIEF OF STAFF AND TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH HIM TO THESE ENDS."

A55 (170) JERUSALEM, SEPT. 7 (AP)--AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN BLEW UP TWO WATER INSTALLATIONS EARLY TODAY NEAR ISRAEL'S TIRAT ZVI SETTLEMENT, IN THE CENTRAL JORDAN VALLEY AREA.

30.24-3731

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A TRUCK WAS DAMAGED BY EXPLOSIVES IN THE SAME REGION.

NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN GAZA FRONTIER WHERE A CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE WAS RENEWED SUNDAY. AN ESTIMATED 60 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 100 WOUNDED IN RECENT VIOLENCE IN THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA AREA.

BRITISH SOURCES IN LONDON SAID LAST NIGHT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES PLAN TO CALL FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN A MOVE TO PREVENT FURTHER OUTBREAKS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

DIPLOMATS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE WERE SAID TO BE IN CONTACT WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REGARDING A COUNCIL SESSION. INFORMANTS SAID THEY ARE CONSIDERING A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING MAJ. GEN. L.M. BURNS, THE U.N.'S PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISER, TO TRY NEW METHODS OF MAINTAINING PEACE. THE CONSTRUCTION OF PHYSICAL BARRIERS ALONG THE FRONTIER WAS ONE IDEA REPORTED UNDER STUDY.

A64 WITH JERUSALEM (180) 1955 ED/SC634AED

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 7 (AP)--THE TIGHTLY CENSORED EGYPTIAN PRESS REPORTED YESTERDAY ALL EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS HAD RETURNED TO CAIRO AFTER A WEEK OF "DEFYING DEATH EACH MINUTE" IN RAIDS INTO ISRAEL. REPORTS FROM ISRAEL LAST WEEK SAID COMMANDOS PENETRATED 30 MILES INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY, BLOWING UP AN ISRAELI RADIO STATION 10 MILES FROM TEL AVIV AND KILLING SEVEN ISRAELIS IN TERROR RAIDS.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES INSIST THE COMMANDOS ARE NOT UNDER EGYPTIAN ARMY DISCIPLINE BUT THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE SIMILAR TO THE IRREGULARS WHO TERRORIZED BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BEFORE THE BRITISH AGREEMENT TO QUIT THE CANAL ZONE.

AFTER THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER EGYPT IN 1952, THE IRREGULARS WERE PUT INTO NATIONAL GUARD UNITS AND WERE TRAINED AND ARMED BY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

AFTERNOON PAPERS SAID THE COMMANDOS TRICKED THE ISRAELIS BY HAVING SMALL DETACHMENTS PRETEND TO FLEE INTO JORDAN. WHEN THE ISRAELIS SENT FORCES AFTER THESE DETACHMENTS, A LARGER BODY OF COMMANDOS LAUNCHED A FULLSCALE RAID ALMOST UNCHECKED INTO THE HEART OF ISRAELI TERRITORY.

SC702AED

A137WX

(150) ISRAEL-ARAB WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DESCRIBED AS "ENCOURAGING" ISRAEL'S FAVORABLE VIEW OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED THAT ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR, ABBA EBAN, OFFICIALLY ADVISED THAT HIS COUNTRY REGARDS DULLES' APPROACH TO THE MID-EAST PROBLEM AS "CONSTRUCTIVE."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID NO OFFICIAL ARAB REACTIONS TO DULLES' AUG. 26 POLICY ADDRESS HAVE YET COME IN. TOP DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE KNOWN TO BE HOPEFUL THAT THE CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE DISPLAYED BY MOST ARAB LEADERS TOWARD THE PROPOSALS MAY FORESHADOW ACCEPTANCE OF THE SECRETARY'S IDEAS FOR ENDING THE LONG-STANDING CLASH IN THE AREA.

DULLES OFFERED TO HELP GUARANTEE BOTH THE ISRAEL AND ARAB BORDERS ONCE A CLEARLY DEFINED FRONTIER WAS AGREED UPON. HE PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES HELP SET THE BORDER AND SAID HE WOULD RECOMMEND SUBSTANTIAL AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION TO AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO ISRAEL TO COMPENSATE SOME 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE PALESTINE AREA.

LT1140PEDNM

End Sept. 7, 1955

Begin Sept. 8, 1955

30.24-3733

A123

(220)

LONDON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS WAS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO TODAY AS URGING A GREATER FLOW OF TOURISTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND AMERICA TO ENCOURAGE BETTER UNDERSTANDING.

THE MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE, QUOTED EXTENSIVELY FROM WHAT IT SAID WERE DOUGLAS' ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS PUT BY THE RUSSIAN MAGAZINE LITERARY GAZETTE.

IT QUOTED THE JURIST AS SAYING:

"I HAVE SPOKEN TO JUDGES, MINISTERS, COLLECTIVE FARM CHAIRMEN, TEACHERS AND COLLECTIVE FARMERS. I SHOULD LIKE TO NOTE THAT EVERYWHERE I MET WITH THE FRIENDLIEST RECEPTION. I HAVE BEEN TO VERY MANY PLACES.

"I HAVE BECOME CONVINCED THAT INTEREST IN AMERICA IS IMMENSE HERE. I WAS BOMBARDED WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES AND I IN MY TURN PUT MANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE U.S.S.R. CONVERSATION WAS SOMETIMES SO ANIMATED THAT I AND THE PEOPLE I TALKED TO HAD TO INTERRUPT ONE ANOTHER AND SAY: 'NOW I SHALL ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS:'"

"I CONSIDER THAT THE WIDEST EXCHANGE OF TOURISTS SHOULD BE MADE EASY AND NOT ONLY TOURISTS, BUT WHOLE GROUPS OF PEOPLE OF VARIOUS PROFESSIONS SHOULD COME TO THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND SIMILAR RUSSIAN GROUPS SHOULD GO TO THE UNITED STATES.

"I SHOULD LIKE TO SEE AMERICAN LAWYERS, PHYSICIANS, TEACHERS, ENGINEERS AND FARMERS IN THE U.S.S.R. THE EXAMPLE OF THE TRAVELS OF THE U.S. AGRICULTURAL DELEGATION IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND OF THE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES OF THE SOVIET AGRICULTURAL DELEGATION, IS WORTHY OF IMITATION."

N1121AED

A14

(350)

AMS BUDGET
MIGHT LEAD NATO
BY JOSEPH E. DYMAN

PARIS, SEPT. 8 (AP)-MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE INCLUDING GREECE TODAY AGREED THAT VIGOROUS ACTION BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAS RESTORED LAW AND ORDER TO ISTANBUL AND IZMIR, SCENE OF ANTI-GREEK RIOTING.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL ACCEPTED THE ASSURANCES OF TURKEY'S PERMANENT NATO REPRESENTATIVE, MEHMET ALI TINEY, THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS TAKING ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO AVOID A RECURRENCE OF VIOLENCE.

THE 15-MEMBER COUNCIL HAD BEEN CONVENED BY LORD ISMAY, NATO SECRETARY GENERAL, TO HEAR REPORTS FROM BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY ON A SITUATION WHICH THREATENED TO MAR THE EFFICIENCY OF NATO'S SOUTHEAST EUROPE COMMAND, BASED AT IZMIR. STORIES FROM THE SCENE SAID TURKISH MOBS STONED THE HOMES OF GREEK OFFICERS SERVING AT IZMIR.

RIOTING WHICH INJURED 300 AND CAUSED 35 MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN PROPERTY DAMAGE ERUPTED IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR TUESDAY NIGHT WITH THE NEWS THAT GREEKS HAD DYNAMITED A TURKISH CONSULATE AT SALONIKA. FOR FOUR HOURS MOBS RAGED THROUGH THE STREETS, SMASHING GREEK-OWNED SHOPS AND HOUSES. THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT CALLED OUT TROOPS AND CLAMPED DOWN MARTIAL LAW.

NATO WAS INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENTS AT IZMIR. HEADQUARTERS FOR THE 6TH ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE, HEADQUARTERS FOR SOUTHEAST EUROPE AND HEADQUARTERS FOR SOUTHEAST EUROPE LAND FORCES. THE ALLIANCE WOULD ALSO BE INDIRECTLY CONCERNED IN ANY DEVELOPMENT WHICH TENDED TO SPLIT MEMBER

NATIONS ALTHOUGH THERE IS NOTHING IN THE NATO TREATY TO TAKE CARE OF DISPUTES AMONG THE MEMBERS.

GREEK REPRESENTATIVE GEORGES EXINTARIS GAVE THE NATO COUNCIL HIS GOVERNMENT'S ACCOUNTS OF THE EVENTS IN TURKEY. THEN TINEY REPORTED ON THE MEASURES WHICH THE ANKARA GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN TO HALT FURTHER RIOTING. THESE INCLUDED A TIGHT MILITARY CONTROL OF IZMIR, ISTANBUL AND ANKARA, CURFEWS IN THE THREE CITIES, AND A BAN ON EXTERNAL SIGNS SUCH AS FLAGS WHICH MIGHT INFLAME BYSTANDERS. GATHERINGS ON THE STREETS HAVE BEEN BANNED.

FROM ATHENS CAME REPORTS THAT GREECE WOULD REFUSE TO PARTICIPATE IN NATO MANEUVERS SCHEDULED FOR LATER THIS MONTH ON THE GROUND THAT GREEK SOLDIERS COULD NOT ASSOCIATE WITH TURKISH TROOPS. NATO HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, AND SUPREME ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) SAID THEY HAD HAD NO WORD ON THIS.

A15

BESIDES THROWING A CLOUD OVER GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONSHIPS WITHIN NATO, THE RIOTING ALSO JOLTED THE YOUNGER BALKAN ALLIANCE OF GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN ATHENS SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE RIOTING A CONFERENCE OF THE THREE BALKAN NATIONS' CHIEFS OF STAFF HAD BEEN POSTPONED.

IN THE COUNCIL SESSION HERE, THE OTHER NATO MEMBERS WERE APPARENTLY SATISFIED WITH THE STERN STEPS TAKEN TO KEEP TURKISH CROUDS IN CHECK. AN EXTENSION OF GREEK-TURKISH BITTERNESS, IF ALLOWED TO CONTINUE, COULD FORCE A REAPPRAISAL OF POLITICAL AND MILITARY COMMITMENTS IN THAT AREA, IT WAS POINTED OUT.

PUBLIC OPINION IN GREECE AND TURKEY HAS RECENTLY SOARED TO FEVER PITCH IN THE QUARREL FOR POSSESSION OF CYPRUS, BRITISH BASE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. GREECE HAS BEEN PUSHING A CAMPAIGN FOR A SELF-DETERMINATION PLEBISCITE ON CYPRUS. A THREE-NATION CONFERENCE OF BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY TO SETTLE THE CYPRUS DISPUTE COLLAPSED WHEN GREECE REJECTED A BRITISH OFFER OF LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THE RESIDENTS OF THE ISLAND, A LARGE MAJORITY OF WHOM ARE OF GREEK ORIGIN.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS, ONE OF THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE LONDON TALKS, ASSERTED BRITAIN'S STAND ON CYPRUS WILL PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF "OTHER PARTIES" THAT CREATE DISCORD. HE INDICATED HE WAS THINKING OF THE COMMUNISTS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE CRITICIZED BRITAIN FOR RESISTING GREECE'S DEMAND THAT THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.

"ONE CANNOT LIGHTLY REFUSE FREEDOM TO A PEOPLE WHEN THEY COME AND ASK FOR IT," HE SAID. "SHOULD THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES DENY THEM THAT FREEDOM YOU MAY THEN BE SURE THAT THE BANNER OF FREEDOM WILL PASS TO OTHER HANDS AND IN THAT CASE THE PRESTIGE AND DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD WILL SUSTAIN A SEVERE BLOW."

MJAP322PED

154 (SEG)

(220)

WITH PARIS

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT PURSUED A "HANDS-OFF" POLICY TODAY IN THE BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN ITS GREEK AND TURKISH PARTNERS IN THE BALKAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

BELGRADE'S GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PAPERS LAST NIGHT DID NOT MENTION THE ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR. BUT THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE VIOLENCE WAS THE CHIEF TOPIC OF DISCUSSION ON ALL SIDES AT THE RECEPTION PRESIDENT TITO GAVE LAST NIGHT FOR

KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA OF GREECE. THEY ARE MAKING A STATE VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

MANY CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT THE STRESS TITO AND THE KING, IN AN EXCHANGE OF TOASTS AT A LUNCHEON YESTERDAY, PUT ON THE NECESSITY FOR THE BALKAN ALLIANCE TO CONTINUE ITS "FRUITFUL" COOPERATION.

TURKISH AMBASSADOR SADI KAVUR WAS ON HAND FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE ROYAL GREEK VISITORS AND FOR THE LUNCHEON AND RECEPTION IN THEIR HONOR. SOME FOREIGN OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT TITO MIGHT INTERVENE IN THE GREEK-TURKISH DISPUTE, BUT THEY ANTICIPATED HE WOULD DO SO ONLY IF HE FELT SUCH A STEP WOULD BRING RESULTS.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS NOT COMMITTED ITSELF ON THE BASIC DISPUTE BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, OVER SELF DETERMINATION FOR THE BRITISH COLONY OF CYPRUS.

THE LOCAL PRESS HAS PUBLISHED ONLY AGENCY NEWS REPORTS ON THE LONDON CONFERENCE OF THE BRITISH, GREEK AND TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTERS, WHICH BROKE UP IN DISAGREEMENT. THERE HAS BEEN NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.

TITO SHOWED HIS ARMY TO KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA AT BELGRADE AIRPORT TODAY. TWO HELICOPTERS WITH BIG GREEK AND YUGOSLAV FLAGS, FLYING LOW OVER THE FIELD, OPENED THE PARADE, FOLLOWED BY INFANTRY, CAVALRY AND MOTORIZED UNITS.

THE GREEK KING, IN UNIFORM, AND PRESIDENT TITO, IN HIS SILVER GRAY MARSHAL'S ATTIRE, WATCHED THE 40-MINUTE PARADE FROM A SPECIALLY ERECTED GRANDSTAND COVERED WITH RED VELVET.

AMERICAN JET PLANES, DELIVERED TO YUGOSLAVIA UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM, FLEW IN FORMATION OVER THE MARCHING TROOPS.

AMS BUDGET (420)

NIGHT LEAD TURKISH

BY ALLAN JACKS

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF ISTANBUL TODAY CLAMPED TIGHT CONTROLS ON THE RIOT-RAVAGED CITY. THESE INCLUDED A 11 P.M. TO 5 A.M. CURFEW AND A BAN ON ALL GATHERINGS, EVEN IN PRIVATE HOMES.

SIMILAR MEASURES WERE DECREED BY THE MILITARY COMMANDS IN ANKARA, TURKISH CAPITAL, AND THE SEAPORT OF IZMIR, NATO'S SOUTHEAST EUROPE HEADQUARTERS.

THE TURKISH CABINET DECLARED MARTIAL LAW IN THE THREE CITIES YESTERDAY AFTER AN EMERGENCY MEETING IN ISTANBUL, SCENE OF VAST DEVIATION IN WILD, ANTI-GREEK RIOTING TUESDAY NIGHT.

THE FIRST FORMAL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED UNDER MARTIAL LAW WERE ANNOUNCED OVER THE RADIO IN ALL THREE CITIES. SPECIAL EDITIONS OF THE NEWSPAPERS CARRIED THEM.

THE ORDERS PROHIBIT ANY GATHERINGS, PUBLIC OR PRIVATE, EXCEPT IN SCHOOLS, FACTORIES AND CHURCHES. THEY ESPECIALLY WARNED THAT ATTENDANCE IN CHURCH WILL BE SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF WORSHIP AND THAT "ANY PROPAGANDA INCITEMENT OR DEMONSTRATIONS" IN CHURCHES WOULD NOT BE TOLERATED.

MOVIE HOUSES, THEATERS, RESTAURANTS, NIGHT CLUBS AND OTHER SUCH PUBLIC PLACES MUST CLOSE AT 11 P.M. AND ALL PERSONS ARE ORDERED OFF THE STREETS FROM THAT HOUR UNTIL CURFEWS END AT 5 A.M. TRAVELERS LEAVING BY AIR, TRAIN OR SHIP ARE EXEMPT.

THE MILITARY ORDERED RESIDENTS OF THE THREE CITIES TO REMOVE ALL SIGNS LIABLE TO INCITE THE POPULATION, AND TO TAKE DOWN ALL FLAGS.

EVER SINCE MOBS BEGAN TO MARCH THROUGH ISTANBUL AND IZMIR TUESDAY NIGHT, WRECKING GREEK-OWNED STORES AND HOMES, THOUSANDS OF RED CRESCENT-AND-STAR FLAGS OF TURKEY HAVE FLUTTERED IN THE TWO CITIES.

RESIDENTS OF THIS METROPOLIS OF 1 1/2 MILLION POPULATION BROUGHT OUT THE FLAGS IN THE HOPE THEY WOULD PROVIDE PROTECTION AGAINST THE VIOLENCE AND DESTRUCTION THAT SWEEPED THE CITY.

AN INSURANCE EXPERT ESTIMATED THE DAMAGE IN ISTANBUL ALONE AMOUNTED TO 35 MILLION DOLLARS WITH MORE THAN 300 PERSONS INJURED.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE MILITARY COMMAND HERE ANNOUNCED THE CURFEW AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS, LOCAL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS WERE CALLED TO MILITARY HEADQUARTERS. THEY WERE ASKED NOT TO PUBLISH NEWS LIABLE TO INFLAME PUBLIC OPINION.

NEWSPAPERS WERE TOLD THERE WOULD BE A THREE DAY TRIAL PERIOD DURING WHICH CENSORSHIP WOULD NOT BE IMPOSED.

THERE WAS CENSORSHIP OF OUTGOING PICTURES FROM THIS DEVASTATED CITY. PHOTOS DELIVERED TO AIRLINES FOR SHIPMENT ABROAD WERE HALTED AT THE AIRPORT.

WITH THE MILITARY FULLY IN CONTROL, ISTANBUL MADE BIG STRIDES TODAY IN CLEANING UP DEBRIS LEFT BY THE FOUR-HOUR WAVE OF DESTRUCTION. LOCAL TRANSPORTATION WAS RESUMED BUT BUSES, STREET CARS, AND

AUTOMOBILES MOVED AT A CRAWL THROUGH THE LITTERED STREETS.

PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR TOURED THE WRECKED AREAS OF ISTANBUL TODAY AND SEVERAL TIMES STOPPED TO TALK TO CROWDS CHEERING HIM.

HE TOLD THEM THAT "NEVER BEFORE HAVE SUCH INCIDENTS TAKEN PLACE IN THE WHOLE HISTORY OF TURKEY."

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT 33 KNOWN COMMUNIST AGENTS AND AGITATORS WERE AMONG THE THOUSANDS OF SUSPECTS ROUNDED UP AFTER THE RIOTING.

A DELAYED REPORT REACHING HERE SAID SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS AT IZMIR TUESDAY NIGHT CLASHED BRIEFLY WITH SAILORS ABOARD THE BRITISH SHIP BRESCIA TIED UP AT THE DOCKS THERE.

THE REPORT SAID THE SAILORS BEGAN TO JEER AS THE RIOTERS MARCHED BY AND THE DEMONSTRATORS HURLED STONES AT THEM. THE SAILORS, IN TURN, THREW CANNED GOODS BACK AT THEM. NO ONE WAS REPORTED INJURED.

KL737PED

MS2WX

(A50) CYPRUS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS QUIETLY URGING BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY TO EXERCISE GREAT CAUTION AND RESTRAINT IN DEALING WITH THE EXPLOSIVE CYPRUS ISSUE.

THE ARGUMENT ADVANCED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN CONTACT WITH LEADERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES, INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT, IS THAT PUBLIC EXCITEMENT AND OUTBURSTS OF VIOLENCE CAN ONLY PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS, GIVING THEM AN OPENING TO MAKE TROUBLE BETWEEN ALLIES IN THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE DESCRIBED AS PLEASED WITH MEASURES TAKEN BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF RIOTING IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR WHERE HEAVY DAMAGE WAS SUFFERED BY GREEK CITIZENS OR TURKISH CITIZENS OF GREEK DESCENT. SIMILARLY THESE OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SATISFACTION AT MEASURES TAKEN BY THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT ANY VENGEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS IN GREEK CITIES FOLLOWING THE RIOTOUS OUTBREAKS EARLIER THIS WEEK IN TURKEY.

THE TURKISH EMBASSY SAID IN A STATEMENT TONIGHT THAT ORDER HAD BEEN RESTORED IN TURKEY AND THAT CONDITIONS WERE SECURE IN ISTANBUL, IZMIR AND ANKARA.

WASHINGTON WAS CAUGHT BY SURPRISE WITH THE RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR. PRIVATELY, OFFICIALS WERE INCLINED TO THINK THAT POPULAR PASSIONS HAD BEEN INFLAMED OVER A PERIOD OF WEEKS BY VARIOUS DENUNCIATIONS OF GREEK CLAIMS ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS SO THAT IT WAS A SIMPLE MATTER FOR DEMONSTRATIONS, WHICH STARTED PEACEFULLY, TO BOIL OVER INTO DESTRUCTIVE MOB ACTION. APPARENTLY THE UNITED STATES IS COUNSELING BOTH GOVERNMENTS TO AVOID EXTREME STATEMENTS WHICH WOULD WHIP UP PASSIONS IN EITHER COUNTRY TO A SIMILAR DEGREE IN THE FUTURE.

ON THE CENTRAL ISSUE OF THE TROUBLE, GREECE'S BID TO END BRITISH RULE OF THE STRATEGIC ISLAND OF CYPRUS, THE AMERICAN POSITION WAS DESCRIBED AUTHORITATIVELY AS BEING SIMPLY TO URGE AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT AMONG THE THREE COUNTRIES ALL OF WHICH ARE UNITED STATES ALLIES.

833WX

ROUGHTLY 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION OF THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS IS GREEK-SPEAKING. THE REMAINDER IS ALMOST ENTIRELY A TURKISH MINORITY. IN A BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH CONFERENCE AT LONDON WHICH BROKE DOWN EARLY THIS WEEK, THE GREEKS ASKED THAT BRITAIN, WHICH HAS RULED CYPRUS SINCE 1878, ACCEPT EVENTUAL SELF-DETERMINATION OF THEIR STATUS BY THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS. THE BRITISH OFFERED A PROGRAM FOR A PROGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF SELF RULE WITH THE ISSUE OF SELF-DETERMINATION TO BE DEFERRED. TURKEY, FAVORING CONTINUED BRITISH CONTROL OF THE ISLAND WHICH IS NEAR TURKISH SHORES, DEMANDED THAT THE BRITISH GET OUT TURKEY SHOULD TAKE OVER.

SOME AUTHORITIES HERE BELIEVE THAT THE OFFER OF SELF RULE BY THE BRITISH MAY BE THE SUBJECT OF FURTHER NEGOTIATION AND MAY PROVIDE THE KEY TO A PROVISIONAL SOLUTION ONCE TEMPERA HAVE COOLED. IT WOULD WORK ONLY IF THE ISLAND'S DIVIDED POPULATION WOULD SUPPORT IT, AND THAT WOULD HAPPEN, IN WASHINGTON'S OPINION, ONLY IF THE GREEK AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS ACCEPTED IT.

WHAT UNITED STATES OFFICIALS MOST FEAR IS THAT THE CYPRUS PROBLEM MAY BECOME A SOURCE OF CONSTANT IRRITATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THEY HAVE FOUGHT EACH OTHER IN MODERN TIMES. LATENT HOSTILITIES AND DISTRUST EXIST IN THE POPULATIONS. THE SITUATION COULD BE EXPLOITED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IF ALLOWED TO GO UNCHECKED.

DC801PED

B16

-17- (Q)

~~PRELIMINARY REPORT (150)~~

PARIS, SEPT. 8 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT IS IN SIGHT AND AN ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE FORTHCOMING "IN A SHORT TIME."

OFFICIAL SOURCES WOULD NOT DEFINE "SHORT TIME" IN TERMS OF HOURS OR DAYS. BUT NEXT MONDAY, SEPT. 12, IS THE DAY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE

HIMSELF PICKED AS A TARGET-DATE WHEN HE BEGAN HIS QUEST FOR AN ACCORD WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISM LAST MONTH. IT IS ALSO THE DAY WHICH NATIONALISTS IN MOROCCO HAVE SET FOR A GENERAL STRIKE IF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA IS STILL ON THE THRONE.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD TODAY ON WHAT THE SETTLEMENT MIGHT BE. FRENCH AND NATIONALIST LEADERS HAVE AGREED IT SHOULD INCLUDE THE REMOVAL OF MOULAY ARAFA, FORMATION OF A NEW AND REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT, AND A REVIEW OF THE LEGAL TIES BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND THE PROTECTORATE.

RENEWED FRENCH OPTIMISM COINCIDED WITH THE DEPARTURE OF NATIONALIST DELEGATES FROM MADAGASCAR, WHERE THEY CONFERRED WITH THE PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. THE DELEGATES, SI BEKKAI, FORMER PASHA OF SEFROU, AND SIDI BEN SLIMANE, FORMER PASHA OF FEZ, ARE EXPECTED HERE SATURDAY. A THIRD DELEGATE, MOULAY HASSAN, YOUSSEF'S BROTHER-IN-LAW, REMAINED ON MADAGASCAR FOR THE TIME BEING.

TWO SPECIAL FRENCH GOVERNMENT ENVOYS, GEN. GEORGES CATROUX AND HENRI YRISSEU, CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE AIDE TO FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, WERE STILL ON MADAGASCAR, NEGOTIATING, IN EFFECT, WITH THE FORMER SOVEREIGN FOR HIS APPROVAL OF ANY DEAL WITH THE NATIONALISTS.

MOST OF THE DISCUSSION ON MADAGASCAR HAS HINGED ABOUT WHAT HAPPENS TO THE THRONE WHEN MOULAY ARAFA IS REMOVED, AND WHAT HAPPENS TO YOUSSEF. THE PLAN PRESENTED TO YOUSSEF CALLS FOR APPOINTMENT OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY OR "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE" TO TAKE OVER FROM MOULAY ARAFA. YOUSSEF WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO FRANCE PENDING AN EVENTUAL DECISION ON HIS STATUS.

LEADERS OF THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL MOVEMENT AND THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) SAID THEY STILL INTEND TO FLY TO MADAGASCAR FOR CONFERENCES WITH YOUSSEF.

30.24- 3735

B17

ISTIQLAL LEADERS CONFIRMED REPORTS FROM CAIRO THAT PARTY CHIEFTAIN ALLAL EL FASSI HAS FINALLY AGREED TO THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE FORMULA.

OPPONENTS OF ANY DEAL WITH THE NATIONALISTS STEPPED UP THEIR ACTIVITIES HERE AND IN RABAT. MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHO BELONG TO PARTIES IN THE RIGHT WING OF FAURE'S COALITION SCHEDULED MEETINGS TO MAP STRATEGY TO KEEP MOULAY ARAFA ON THE THRONE. IN RABAT, THE PRESENT SULTAN'S SUPPORTERS URGED HIM TO FORESTALL FRENCH ACTION WITH APPOINTMENT OF A NEW CABINET.

A FEW INSTANCES OF SABOTAGE AND TERRORISM WERE REPORTED FROM MOROCCO AND ALGERIA TODAY. IN ONE OF THEM, A GRENADE WAS THROWN AT A POLICE WAGON IN THE NEW ARAB QUARTER OF CASABLANCA, WOUNDING FIVE POLICEMEN AND A YOUNG FRENCH WOMAN WHO WAS VISITING THEM. POLICE COUNTERATTACKED, KILLING FIVE MOROCCANS AND WOUNDING THREE

EIGHT REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN CLASHES IN ALGERIA. ON THE FRENCH SIDE, A POLICEMAN AND TWO SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE IN NORTHEAST ALGERIA TROOPS CONTINUED ON CONSTANT ALERT FOR POSSIBLE NEW DISORDERS.

A41

JF745PED

BY CARL HARTMAN (170)

CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 8 (AP)-POLICE SAID FIVE MOROCCANS WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 15 INJURED TODAY IN THE WORST OUTBREAK OF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE IN RECENT WEEKS.

SIX EUROPEANS, INCLUDING A NURSE, WERE AMONG THE INJURED. THE TROUBLE STARTED IN THE NEW ARAB QUARTER WHEN, ACCORDING TO THE POLICE REPORT, A MOROCCAN THREW A GRENADE AT A SMALL POLICE TRUCK. THE FIVE MOROCCANS WERE KILLED BY POLICE FIRE.

MORE TROUBLE IS EXPECTED NEXT WEEK WHEN NATIONALISTS WANT TO PULL A GENERAL STRIKE ON BEHALF OF EXILED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, NOW NEGOTIATING WITH THE FRENCH IN MADAGASCAR. HE IS SAID TO BE DEMANDING THAT HE BE RETURNED TO FRANCE BEFORE HE APPROVES A NEW REGIME FOR HIS COUNTRY.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS SET SEPT. 12 AS A DEADLINE FOR SOME DEFINITE ACTION, BUT IT SEEMS DOUBTFUL THE DEADLINE CAN BE MET.

BEN YOUSSEF AND HIS FOLLOWERS WANT SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA REMOVED, BUT THE PRESENT SULTAN'S ADVISERS SAY HE MEANS TO STAY ON THE THRONE WITH THE HELP OF POWERFUL BACKERS IN BOTH FRANCE AND MOROCCO.

JF526PED

(160)

PARIS, SEPT. 8 (AP)-WEST GERMANY SAID TODAY IT "HAS THE INTENTION" OF SCRAPPING PASSPORT REQUIREMENT FOR VISITING CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNCIL OF EUROPE COUNTRIES, PROVIDED THEY FURNISH IDENTITY CARDS.

BELGIUM, ITALY, FRANCE, LUXEMBOURG AND THE SAAR ALSO SAID THEY ARE READY "UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS, AND PARTICULARLY IF THERE IS

RECIPROCITY TO EXAMINE THE POSSIBILITY OF RECOGNIZING IDENTITY CARDS IN PLACE OF PASSPORTS FOR NATIONALS OF OTHER COUNCIL STATES.

THE ADDITIONAL COUNCIL MEMBERS ARE ICELAND, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, BRITAIN, IRELAND, GREECE AND TURKEY. THE SAAR IS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER.

THE GOVERNMENTS STATED THEIR POSITIONS IN A COMMUNIQUE FOLLOWING A TWO-DAY SESSION OF A COUNCIL OF EUROPE SUBCOMMITTEE NAMED TO STUDY SIMPLIFICATION OF BORDER FORMALITIES FOR TRAVELERS.

WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES SAID THEIR COUNTRY IS READY TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH GOVERNMENTS OF OTHER NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES ON THE SUBJECT.

"IN CASE THESE NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT SUCCEED," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "IT (WEST GERMANY) ENVISAGES UNILATERAL MEASURES."

TD136PED

A52

(190)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE CRACKING OF A FULL-FLEDGED SPY RING IN THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS DISCLOSED TODAY JUST AS CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOOK OFF FOR MOSCOW.

THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE HERE CONFIRMED THE ARRESTS OF "SEVERAL OFFICIALS" SUSPECTED OF WORKING FOR SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

THE DISCLOSURE KICKED UP THE BIGGEST SENSATION SINCE OTTO JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, DEFECTED TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN JULY, 1954.

THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE HERE SAID ALL THE ARRESTS WERE MADE IN THE PASSPORT DIVISION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN BONN. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THE MINISTRY EMPLOYEES ARRESTED WERE SUSPECTED OF PROVIDING FORGED PASSPORTS FOR RED AGENTS TO INFILTRATE WEST GERMANY.

THE ARRESTS WERE MADE SECRETLY IN RECENT WEEKS. BUT NEWS LEAKED OUT SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ADENAUER'S DEPARTURE ON HIS CRUCIAL MISSION TO MOSCOW.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID PAPERS IN THE CASE WERE FORWARDED TO THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE AT DUESSELDORF FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

THE NAMES OF THOSE ARRESTED AND THE EXACT NUMBER WERE NOT DISCLOSED. FEDERAL AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO REVEAL THE DETAILED OPERATIONS OF THE SPY RING.

IN BONN, HOWEVER, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED "SEVERAL" OF ITS OFFICIALS HAD BEEN ARRESTED. A SPOKESMAN SAID ONE OFFICIAL OF THE PASSPORT DIVISION WAS ARRESTED IN AUGUST ON SUSPICION OF WORKING FOR A FOREIGN POWER. HE DECLINED TO GIVE FURTHER DETAILS.

MT943AED

B47

(STAATS ESPT)

COBURG, GERMANY, SEPT. 8 (AP)-SIX EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN BRAVED BULLETS FROM COMMUNIST GUARDS WHEN THEY FLED INTO BAVARIA NEAR HERE, WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY. FIVE OF THEM ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM AFTER THEIR ESCAPE YESTERDAY. THE SIXTH CHANGED HIS MIND AND RETURNED TO THE EAST, THE AUTHORITIES SAID.

W1007AED

B84

KX (120)

ROME, SEPT. 8 (AP)-REP. KATHARINE ST. GEORGE (R-NY) SAID TODAY THE WRONG KIND OF HOLLYWOOD FILMS ARE UNDOING SOME OF THE GOOD DONE BY THE U.S. INFORMATION PROGRAM IN EUROPE. SHE TOLD THE AMERICAN WOMEN'S CLUB OF ROME THAT CERTAIN U.S. MOVIES EXHIBITED ABROAD HELP THE COMMUNISTS. SHE CITED "BLACKBOARD JUNGLE" AND "GRAPES OF WRATH" AS TWO PICTURES OF THIS KIND. "BLACKBOARD JUNGLE," A STORY OF YOUTHFUL HOODLUMISM IN SCHOOLS, WAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE RECENT VENICE FILM FESTIVAL AFTER U.S. AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTH LUCE INFORMED THE FESTIVAL HEAD SHE COULD NOT PARTICIPATE IF THE PICTURE WERE EXHIBITED. REP. ST. GEORGE NOTED THE SOVIET UNION IS CAREFUL RUSSIAN PICTURES SHOWN ABROAD PAINT THE COUNTRY ONLY IN THE BEST LIGHT.

W1041PED

A78

STOCKHOLM, SEPT. 8 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER TAGE ERLANDER SAID TODAY HE HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION EARLY NEXT YEAR. HE SAID HE HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE TRIP SHOULD BE SEMI-OFFICIAL. SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN PAID A SEMI-OFFICIAL VISIT TO RUSSIA LAST SUMMER.

KL738PED

AL (700)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 8 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR MOMENTOUS TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS. HE TOLD THEM AT THE AIRPORT THAT "WELFARE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE AND IN THE WORLD LARGELY DEPEND ON THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN US."

THAT IS THE SUBJECT THE KREMLIN INVITED ADENAUER HERE TO DISCUSS. IT LATER AGREED, AT HIS INSISTENCE, TO ADD REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS TO THE AGENDA--BUT AGREEMENT ON UNITING GERMANY IS NOT EXPECTED AND ADENAUER MADE NO MENTION OF IT IN HIS REPLY TO THE WELCOME OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

THE 79-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT--REPEATEDLY DENOUNCED AND CASTIGATED IN THE SOVIET UNION IN THE PAST--TODAY WAS WELCOMED TO ITS CAPITAL WITH A GREAT SHOW OF CORDIALITY.

ASSEMBLED TO GREET HIM AT MOLOTOV'S VNUKOVA AIRPORT, DECORATED WITH DOZENS OF GERMAN AND SOVIET FLAGS, WERE A GALAXY OF SOVIET OFFICIALS, LACKING ONLY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. AMBASSADORS FROM EAST AND WEST AND A CROWD OF RUSSIAN SIGHTSEERS ALSO WERE ON HAND.

AS HE STEPPED FROM THE GLEAMING SUPERCONSTELLATION WHICH BROUGHT HIM FROM BONN. A SOVIET ARMY GUARD IN NEW RED, GOLD AND BLUE UNIFORMS

WAS DRAWN UP FOR HIM TO INSPECT. A MILITARY BAND PLAYED THE SOVIET AND GERMAN ANTHEMS.

BULGANIN, FLANKED BY FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL PERVUKIN, LED THE WELCOMERS. PROTOCOL WOULD HAVE REQUIRED ONLY MOLOTOV TO BE PRESENT FOR THE WELCOME. THE AMBASSADORS, INCLUDING CHARLES E. BOHLEN OF THE UNITED STATES, CROWDED ABOUT THEM ON THE AIRSTRIP.

THE IMPORTANCE ATTACHED TO THE WEST GERMAN STATESMAN'S VISIT HERE WAS ILLUSTRATED BY THE FACT THAT MOSCOW RADIO BROKE INTO ITS REGULAR HOME SERVICE PROGRAM TO ANNOUNCE HIS ARRIVAL AND LATER TO BROADCAST HIS RECORDED VOICE MAKING HIS AIRPORT STATEMENT.

THANKING BULGANIN FOR THE WELCOME TO HIM AND HIS DELEGATION, ADENAUER SAID:

"I GREATLY HOPE THAT THIS FIRST CONTACT WHICH WE ESTABLISH BY OUR PRESENCE IN MOSCOW WILL INITIATE CREATION OF NORMAL GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION. I AM FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE GERMAN PEOPLE CAN DERIVE GREAT ADVANTAGE FROM PEACEFUL COOPERATION AND THAT THE PRESERVATION AND CONSOLIDATION OF WELFARE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD LARGELY DEPEND ON THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN US.

"WE WANT TO PUT OUR WORK AND TALKS HERE IN MOSCOW ENTIRELY AT THE SERVICE OF PEACE."

A7

WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO FLEW IN ABOUT 40 MINUTES AHEAD OF ADENAUER. THE AMERICAN-BUILT SUPERCONSTELLATIONS WHICH CARRIED THEM WERE THE LARGEST PLANES EVER TO LAND AT THE COMMERCIAL AIRPORT. SPECIAL STEPS HAD TO BE BUILT TO REACH THEIR DOORS.

CONFINED WITH OTHER FOREIGN NEWSMEN BEHIND A BARRIER 50 YARDS FROM THE WELCOMING SCENE WHILE SOVIET PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PERMITTED CLOSE ENOUGH TO TAKE PICTURES, A GERMAN PHOTOGRAPHER SHOUTED A PROTEST AS THE CHANCELLOR MOVED TOWARD HIS CAR. BRINGING A SMILING BULGANIN WITH HIM, ADENAUER WALKED OVER TO THE PRESS SECTION. BOTH POSED FOR THE WESTERN PHOTOGRAPHERS, CHATTED AND SHOOK HANDS WITH THEM IN HIGH GOOD HUMOR.

TO REPORTERS, ADENAUER SAID, "I HOPE THAT OUR GOOD FLIGHT IS A GOOD OMEN FOR OUR WORK IN MOSCOW."

THAT WORK WILL BEGIN TOMORROW MORNING WHEN THE CHANCELLOR MAKES A COURTESY CALL ON MOLOTOV AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. HALF AN HOUR LATER, HE IS TO CALL ON BULGANIN AT THE KREMLIN. THE ACTUAL CONFERENCE IS TO START AN HOUR LATER--ALSO AT THE KREMLIN. KHRUSHCHEV WILL JOIN BULGANIN AND MOLOTOV IN THESE TALKS, ALONG WITH NUMEROUS OTHER SOVIET OFFICIALS.

THE GERMAN DELEGATION HEADED BY ADENAUER AND VON BRENTANO NUMBERS 166 PERSONS. IT HAS TAKEN OVER THE SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL FOR ITS HEAD-QUARTERS, WHILE THE SPECIAL TRAIN WHICH BROUGHT 116 DELEGATES FROM BONN WILL BE USED AS A SORT OF TEMPORARY WEST GERMAN EMBASSY DURING

30.24-3737

THE CONFERENCE, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO LAST FIVE OR SIX DAYS.

ADENAUER HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE IS DETERMINED TO WITHSTAND ANY SOVIET EFFORT TO WEAN WEST GERMANY AWAY FROM ITS ALLIANCE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.

CARL SCHMIDT, THE ONLY OPPOSITION SOCIALIST IN ADENAUER'S DELEGATION AND VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE BUNDESTAG'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SUMMED UP THE EXPECTED RESULT OF THE TALKS WHEN HE LEFT BONN:

"WE WILL CERTAINLY NOT RETURN WITH A FULL AGREEMENT ON UNIFICATION. BUT IF ALL POSSIBILITIES ARE EXPLORED, THEN PERHAPS THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS WILL OPEN POSSIBILITIES FOR FUTURE AGREEMENT. IN ANY CASE, THE TALKS SHOULD BREAK THE ICE."

ANY SOLUTION LEAVING A UNITED GERMANY LINKED TO OR FREE TO JOIN THE WEST HAS BEEN REJECTED CONSISTENTLY BY MOSCOW. THEY MAY OFFER TO LEAVE EAST GERMANY, HOWEVER, PROVIDED ADENAUER WOULD PLEDGE WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND AGREE TO A NEUTRAL GERMANY. BUT ADENAUER SEVERAL TIMES HAS STATED FLAT OPPOSITION TO THE IDEA OF NEUTRALITY.

NJ242PED

446

(120)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, SEPT. 8 (AP)--MALAYA'S NEW ELECTED GOVERNMENT MOVED TODAY TO END THE SEVEN-YEAR WAR WITH THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS BY OFFERING AN AMNESTY TO ALL REDS WHO COME OUT OF THEIR JUNGLE HIDEOUTS AND LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.

THE MOVE FOLLOWED THROUGH ON A CAMPAIGN PROMISE MADE BY THE CHINESE-INDIAN-MALAY ALLIANCE (CAP A) GOVERNMENT WHICH TOOK OFFICE LAST MONTH AFTER A SMASH VICTORY IN THE PENINSULA'S FIRST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION.

BEFORE HE TOOK OFFICE AS CHIEF MINISTER, THE ALLIANCE LEADER, PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN, SAID THE AMNESTY WOULD BE OFFERED "AT THE RIGHT TIME" AND ON THE ADVICE OF LT. GEN. SIR GEOFFREY BOURNE, BRITISH DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS AGAINST THE GUERRILLAS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OFFERED TWICE THIS SUMMER TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE, BUT BOURNE SAID HE TURNED THEM DOWN BECAUSE THE OFFER WAS A RED ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN SOME KIND OF RECOGNITION. THE BRITISH ESTIMATE THERE ARE STILL SOME 4,000 REDS FIGHTING FROM JUNGLE HIDEOUTS.

THE AMNESTY IS EFFECTIVE AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT. NO TIME LIMIT FOR ITS ACCEPTANCE WAS PRESCRIBED. BUT TERRORISTS WHO WANT TO QUIT THE FIGHT WERE URGED TO ACT PROMPTLY. ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANES WERE ORDERED TO SHOWER UPWARDS OF 25 MILLION LEAFLETS OVER THE DENSE JUNGLE. AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE WOULD BE NO GENERAL CEASE-FIRE BUT SECURITY FORCES WERE ORDERED TO HELP ALL REDS WISHING TO ACCEPT THE AMNESTY, WITH LOCAL CEASE-FIRES TO BE ARRANGED IF NECESSARY.

MT905AED

A98

MOSCOW, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA COMPLAINED TODAY THAT "CERTAIN BOURGEOIS NEWSPAPERS" ARE TRYING TO BELITTLE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES IN RUSSIA AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE GRIEVANCE WAS VOICED AS HUNGARY ANNOUNCED IT IS CUTTING 20,000 MEN FROM ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS SAID IT IS REDUCING ITS FORCES BY 640,000. ITS EXAMPLE WAS FOLLOWED QUICKLY BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHICH REPORTED CUTTING 43,000; ROMANIA, REDUCING BY 40,000; POLAND BY 47,000; AND ALBANIA SAYING IT WOULD LOP OFF 9,000.

ALL SAID THEIR AIM WAS TO RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION. THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE BY N. NOVIKOV SAID THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD TAKE SIMILAR STEPS.

MT936AED

B3KX Q

(150)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 8 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA IS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO ANY THIRD NATION INTERVIEWING CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, PREMIER O.K. YUI DECLARED TODAY.

HIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED PRESS REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN ITS TALKS WITH RED CHINA AT GENEVA, HAD AGREED TO INDIAN DIPLOMATS INTERVIEWING CHINESE NATIONALS WHO WANT TO GO TO RED CHINA.

"SUCH INTERVIEWS," THE STATEMENT SAID, "WOULD INFRINGE UPON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE REPUBLIC OF (NATIONALIST) CHINA AND VIOLATE EXISTING PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

THE CHINESE STUDENTS, HE SAID, COULD NOT EVEN REMOTELY BE COMPARED WITH THE PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA WHO WERE INTERVIEWED TO DETERMINE ON WHICH SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN THEY WANTED TO LIVE."

HU1230PCS

B39KX (Q) (APW)

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 8 (AP)-PREMIER O. K. YUI SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA BELIEVES THE ELECTIONS SCHEDULED NEXT JUNE IN NORTH AND SOUTH VIETNAM SHOULD BE POSTPONED.

"ELECTIONS IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD BE UNFAIR TO SOUTH VIETNAM," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THEY WOULD MERELY AMOUNT TO HELPING THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR PLANS TO SUBJUGATE ALL VIETNAM."

YUI ALSO SAID HE HOPED THE COMING GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD "TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS TO GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

THIS WAS ESSENTIAL, HE DECLARED, BECAUSE OF THE "FLAGRANT VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY THE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SECRET BUILD UP OF THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES IN NORTH KOREA."

EP453ACS

B20KX (Q)

CX (130)

SEOUL, SEPT. 8 (AP)-A U. S. AIRMAN SHOT AND KILLED SUNDAY BY A SOUTH KOREAN GUARD AT KIMPO AIR BASE TODAY WAS IDENTIFIED AS AIRMAN 1.C. MARTIN LESTED DRACH, 22, OF 2852 W. BELLEPLAINE AVE., CHICAGO.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID INVESTIGATION HAD DISCLOSED DRACH WAS ON THE U. S. AIR FORCE SIDE OF THE OUTER PERIMETER FENCE AT THE BASE AND

WAS TALKING TO KOREANS ON THE OTHER SIDE WHEN SHOT. THE SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY GUARD WAS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE FENCE.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD NOT YET BEEN ESTABLISHED WHAT THE SLAIN AIRMAN AND THE KOREANS WERE DISCUSSING.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES WERE "FULLY CO-OPERATING IN THE INVESTIGATION WHICH IS CONTINUING." THERE WERE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

DRACH IS THE SON OF MRS. ROMA RUTH JUDT OF CHICAGO.

EP240ACS

B90KX (140)

SEOUL, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY TONIGHT EXPRESSED THE "REGRET AND SYMPATHY OF THE GOVERNMENT" IN THE DEATH OF A CHICAGO AIRMAN FATALLY SHOT BY A SOUTH KOREAN GUARD LAST SUNDAY.

THE MINISTRY SAID AIRMAN 1/C MARTIN DRACH WAS ACCIDENTALLY SHOT WHEN A KOREAN MILITARY GUARD FIRED THREE WARNING SHOTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO STOP DRACH AND TWO OTHER AIRMEN CROSSING A SENTRY LINE. THE STATEMENT DID NOT JIBE WITH AN EARLIER AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE MINISTRY ADDED THAT THE KOREAN SOLDIER SHOUTED AT THE AIRMEN SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE FIRING. HE IS BEING HELD FOR INVESTIGATION.

EARLIER TODAY THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED DRACH WAS ON THE U. S. AIR FORCE SIDE OF THE OUTER PERIMETER FENCE AT KIMPO AIR BASE, TALKING TO KOREANS ON THE OTHER SIDE.

DRACH WAS SHOT ABOUT 4:45 P. M. AND DIED 3 1/2 HOURS LATER AT THE 121ST AIR EVACUATION HOSPITAL NEAR INCHON.

B924ACS

A26FX (SHORTS) (LA FOLO HEAT)

TOKYO, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WILL SOON TURN OVER ITS SHARE OF THE SOVIET-KOREAN AIR TRANSPORT CO. TO THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

"THE VALUE OF THE SOVIET SHARE WILL BE COMPENSATED BY DELIVERY OF KOREAN GOODS TO THE SOVIET UNION OVER A NUMBER OF YEARS," THE BROADCAST REPORTED.

IT DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW MUCH OF AN INTEREST THE SOVIETS HOLD IN THE FIRM.

CY131APD

B118KX

NIGHT LEAD (200)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY SAID CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICERS TRAINING AT U.S. BASES IN JAPAN ENTERED THE COUNTRY WITH APPROVED JAPANESE VISAS.

"IN ANSWER TO NUMEROUS QUERIES CONCERNING THE SMALL NUMBER OF CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICERS WHO ARE IN JAPAN ON OBSERVER TRAINING STATUS AT U.S. FORCES JAPAN BASES, THE OFFICERS ENTERED JAPAN ON VALIDATED VISAS MADE DIRECTLY THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT," THE ARMY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THE REQUEST FOR VISAS STATED THE PURPOSE OF ENTRY WAS FOR TRAINING AT U.S. FACILITIES FOR THE PERIOD NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR TRAINING."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY ARMY FORCES FAR EAST AFTER THE BIG NEWSPAPER ASAHI SPLASHED A BANNERLINE STORY ON THE CHINESE. THE STORY IMPLIED THERE HAD BEEN NO AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN TO PERMIT CHINESE TROOPS TO TRAIN AT U.S. BASES IN JAPAN.

A JAPANESE LEGAL EXPERT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT IF THERE HAD BEEN NO PRIOR AGREEMENT IT WAS "CLEARLY A VIOLATION" OF THE U.S. JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

THE ARMY STATEMENT WAS QUICKLY FOLLOWED BY A STATEMENT FROM THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE. A SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THESE OFFICERS CAME HERE ON VISAS WHICH ENTITLED THEM TO INSPECT MILITARY FACILITIES AND OBSERVE TRAINING. IF THEY ARE ENGAGED IN TRAINING OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME THEN SOME FURTHER UNDERSTANDING WOULD BE NECESSARY."

322KX (Q)
(140)

NNV1131PCS

TOKYO, SEPT. 8 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY U. S. "SECRET SERVICE" AGENTS ARE TRAINING CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO MAKE ARMED RAIDS ON THE CHINA MAINLAND.

THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST CAME ONLY THREE DAYS AFTER NATIONALIST VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG SAID IN TAIPEI "THE TIME FOR OUR COUNTER-ATTACK AGAINST THE MAINLAND IS NOT FAR AWAY."

THE RADIO SAID IT HAD OBTAINED ITS INFORMATION FROM NATIONALISTS WHO HAD CROSSED OVER FROM QUEMOY AND MATSU ISLANDS--WHERE IT SAID THE U. S. AGENTS ARE OPERATING.

"U. S. AGENTS HAVE MADE SOME RECONNAISSANCE CRUISES ALONG THE COAST," THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CAST CONTINUED.

IT QUOTED A DEFECTOR, WANG CHANG-WU, AS SAYING MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE REPORTS BASED ON THESE FORAYS HAD BEEN SENT

TO HIGHER HEADQUARTERS AND TO THE U. S. PACIFIC FLEET COMMAND.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE U. S. INTELLIGENCE GROUP HAD BEEN OPERATING IN MATSU SINCE MARCH, 1954.

EP247ACS

A10UX

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BRAINWASHING

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID TODAY THEIR SCHOOL TO TEACH MEN TO SURVIVE AS PRISONERS OF WAR ALWAYS STOPS SHORT OF DEGRADATION OR TORTURE.

IT IS RUDDY, THEY CONCEDED, AND INCLUDES SUCH THINGS AS REQUIRING THE VOLUNTEER TRAINEES TO LIVE OFF BARREN LAND FOR DAYS WITHOUT ANY SUPPLIES.

THE DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AT STEAD AIR FORCE BASE IN NEVADA WAS SUPPLIED BY COL. BURTON E. MCKENZIE, COMMANDER OF THE BASE; MAJ. JOHN OLIPHANT, DIRECTOR OF TRAINING AT THE SCHOOL, AND COL. MAURICE J. CASEY, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION FOR THE AIR FORCE.

"WE NEVER TAKE A MAN AND SEE HOW MUCH HE CAN STAND," THEY SAID. "WE DO NOT DEGRADE STUDENTS. WE TRY TO TEACH THEM BY DEMONSTRATION WHAT TO EXPECT AND HOW TO CONDUCT THEMSELVES..."

"WE FEEL OUR GREATEST ACCOMPLISHMENT IS TO REMOVE THIS PATTERN OF FEAR, SO THAT A MAN CAN FLY OVER ANY COUNTRY, CONFIDENT THAT HE CAN GET BACK."

THE OFFICERS TALKED TO REPORTERS IN A FOLLOWUP OF REACTION TO A NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE ARTICLE THAT TOLD STARKLY OF MEN UNDERGOING COMMUNIST-TYPE BRAINWASHING TREATMENT, IN PREPARATION AGAINST WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN TO THEM IF THEY BECAME PRISONERS.

NEWSWEEK SAID TRAINEES AT THE NEVADA SCHOOL HAD TO SPEND HOURS IN A HOLE WITH WATER UP TO THEIR SHOULDERS, WERE GIVEN FRIGHTENING ELECTRIC SHOCKS AND WERE VERBALLY SLAPPED WITH THE ROUGHEST SORT OF INTERROGATION.

THE MAGAZINE, WHEN IT PRINTED THE ARTICLE, SAID IT HAD BEEN CLEARED BY THE PENTAGON. CASEY SAID AT TODAY'S CONFERENCE, "IN NO WAY DO WE INTEND TO REFUTE, DENY, OR EVEN ARGUE WITH THE NEWSWEEK STORY."

THE OTHER MILITARY SERVICES ALSO HAVE THEIR ESCAPE AND EVASION COURSES, WHICH INCLUDE SUCH THINGS AS HAVING MEN MARCH BAREFOOT OR BLINDFOLDED, AND QUESTIONING THEM FOR LONG PERIODS WITH NO SLEEP AND LITTLE REST OR WATER.

COL. MCKENZIE WAS CALLED TO WASHINGTON FOLLOWING THE ARTICLE'S APPEARANCE.

30.24-3739

HE SAID TODAY HE HAD REPORTED TO LT. GEN. EMMETT O'DONNELL, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL AND O'DONNELL IS "COMPLETELY SATISFIED WE ARE RUNNING A GOOD SCHOOL." HE SAID NO CHANGES ARE PLANNED AT THIS TIME.

MCKENZIE, OLIPHANT AND CASEY STRESSED TWO POINTS IN ADDITION TO THE STATEMENT THERE IS NO DEGRADATION OF TRAINEES:

1. MOST OF THOSE WHO TAKE THE BRAINWASHING TREATMENT AT THE NEVADA SCHOOL ARE INSTRUCTORS, ACTING AS DEMONSTRATORS TO SHOW TRAINEES A SAMPLE OF WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN TO THEM.

2. THE MAIN PURPOSE IS TO SHOW THE MEN HOW TO EVADE CAPTURE AND HOW TO ESCAPE IF THEY DO BECOME PRISONERS.

THE OFFICERS SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THE INSTRUCTORS, ABOUT 5 PER CENT OF THE 300-MAN CLASSES VOLUNTEER TO UNDERGO THE TREATMENTS RATHER THAN JUST WATCH THEM. THEY SAID THERE ARE NOT ENOUGH INSTRUCTORS AND FACILITIES TO HANDLE MORE THAN THE 5 PER CENT.

A11UX

MAJ. OLIPHANT SAID EVERY TRAINEE, HOWEVER, GETS WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE TOUGHEST ASSIGNMENTS: LEARNING HOW TO SURVIVE FOR DAYS, WITH NO SUPPLIES, IN THE BLEAK HILLS OF NEVADA.

ASKED WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY MENTAL OR PHYSICAL BREAKDOWNS REQUIRING HOSPITALIZATION, OLIPHANT SAID THAT NOT ONE OF THE 29,000 MEN WHO HAVE GONE THROUGH THE SCHOOL "REQUIRED EXTENSIVE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL ADJUSTMENT" AFTERWARDS.

OLIPHANT WAS ASKED SPECIFICALLY ABOUT A REPORT THAT ONE YOUNG LIEUTENANT BROKE DOWN IN TEARS AFTER INTERROGATION. HE SAID HE THOUGHT THIS WAS A VERSION OF AN INCIDENT IN WHICH A MAN WENT THROUGH A FATIGUING SERIES OF PUSHUPS, WITH THE RESULT THAT TEARS CAME FROM THE PHYSICAL STRAIN. OLIPHANT SAID THIS MAN STOOD HIS TREATMENT WELL AND ACTUALLY WAS LAUGHING, NOT CRYING, WHEN IT WAS OVER.

HE SAID NO STUDENT IS GIVEN THE ROUGH INTERROGATION TREATMENT FOR MORE THAN 30 OR 40 MINUTES, WITH ONLY A SHORT PART OF THAT TIME "IN THE BOX." HE HAD BEEN ASKED ABOUT COFFIN-LIKE BOXES AND HOLES IN THE GROUND INTO WHICH MEN WERE PUT AS PART OF THE COURSE.

623PED

A115KX

FOLO BRAINWASHING

SEATTLE, SEPT. 8 (AP)-REP. PELLY (R-WASH) SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON TO SUSPEND SO-CALLED BRAINWASHING TESTS BEING PERFORMED ON AIR FORCE MEN TO CONDITION THEM FOR POSSIBLE CAPTURE BY AN ENEMY.

PELLY SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A PROTEST AGAINST THE NEVADA AIR BASE TESTS FROM PARENTS OF AN AIR FORCE ENLISTED MAN. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE FAMILY.

THE TELEGRAM ASKED WILSON TO SUSPEND THE TESTS UNTIL HE HAS MADE A PERSONAL INVESTIGATION "AND CAN ASSURE THE PUBLIC THAT THERE ARE NO CRUEL AND INHUMAN PRACTICES BEING USED."

D7A0PCS

A19UX (BRUCKER & STEVENS)

(350)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILDER M. BRUCKER SAID TODAY A "MISTAKE" WAS MADE IN AN ACCUSATION BY THE ARMY THAT DR. ALFRED Y. KELLY OF WAYNE UNIVERSITY HAD BEEN A CONTRIBUTOR TO AN ALLEGED COMMUNIST FRONT. HE SAID HE HAD ORDERED THAT THE ALLEGATION BE ERASED FROM ARMY RECORDS.

KELLY, HEAD OF THE HISTORY DEPARTMENT AT THE DETROIT SCHOOL, DENIED TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS LAST MONTH THAT HE WAS A SUPPORTER OF THE

"AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY" ORGANIZATION OR THAT HE WAS OR EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

KELLY TOLD A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT INSTEAD OF SUPPORTING THE ORGANIZATION HE HAD AIDED IN DRIVING IT FROM THE WAYNE CAMPUS. DR. ARTHUR NEUF, WAYNE LAW SCHOOL DEAN, BACKED HIM UP. THE MATTER OF KELLY'S ACTIVITIES WAS AN OFFSHOOT IN A HEARING ON THE EFFORTS OF MR. AND MRS. SANFORD WAXER OF DETROIT TO CLEAR THEIR NAMES OF SECURITY RISK CHARGES. WAXER HAD BEEN DENIED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY ON GROUNDS HE HAD ASSOCIATED WITH KNOWN COMMUNISTS OR SYMPATHIZERS AND HIS WIFE HAD LOST A CIVILIAN JOB WITH THE ARMY ON AN ALLEGATION OF ASSOCIATION WITH A MEMBER OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY OF MICHIGAN, WHICH THE ARMY SAID WAS RED DOMINATED. BOTH DENIED THE CHARGES.

ONE ITEM IN THE SERVICE'S BILL OF PARTICULARS AGAINST WAXER WAS THAT HE HAD GIVEN KELLY AS A CHARACTER REFERENCE. THE DOCUMENT SAID KELLY WAS A CONTRIBUTOR TO AND SUPPORTER OF THE AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY GROUP.

IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY BRUCKER SAID HE HAD MADE A PERSONAL REVIEW OF ARMY RECORDS ON THE KELLY MATTER AND ADDED:

"MY REVIEW HAS CONVINCED ME THAT A MISTAKE HAS BEEN MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THIS ALLEGATION. THE ABSTRACTING OF A SOURCE RECORD OF INFORMATION CONCERNING THE AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY WAS IMPROPERLY AND CARELESSLY PERFORMED, THEREBY RESULTING IN AN ERRONEOUS EVALUATION OF THE RELATIONSHIP OF DR. KELLY TO THAT ORGANIZATION. I HAVE ORDERED THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THE OFFENDING ALLEGATION."

"IT BECOMES A MATTER OF FAIR PLAY TO ADMIT A MISTAKE OF THIS KIND WHENEVER IT OCCURS. ACCORDINGLY, THE ARMY REGRETS THE MAKING OF THIS MISTAKEN ALLEGATION WITH REFERENCE TO DR. KELLY."

IN ADDITION TO THE REVISION OF THE KELLY RECORD, BRUCKER SAID HE IS "TAKING STEPS TO IMPROVE CERTAIN ARMY PROCEDURES WITH RESPECT TO INVESTIGATIONS AND ALLEGATIONS CONCERNING PERSONNEL SECURITY MATTERS."

SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, COMMENDED BRUCKER FOR ACKNOWLEDGING A MISTAKE IN KELLY'S CASE. AT THE SAME TIME, JOHNSTON SAID IT WAS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT COULD HAPPEN TO OTHER CITIZENS IF THE SECURITY PROGRAM "IS NOT REVISED AND PROPERLY ADMINISTERED."

JOHNSTON, NOW IN SOUTH CAROLINA, ISSUED A STATEMENT THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE.

"IT IS HIGHLY GRATIFYING TO ME THAT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER, ALTHOUGH RECENTLY APPOINTED TO HIS POSITION, HAS ALREADY RECOGNIZED THE DANGERS IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF THE FEDERAL EMPLOYEE SECURITY PROGRAM," JOHNSTON SAID.

"THE SECRETARY HAS SHOWN GREAT COURAGE IN ACKNOWLEDGING THE MISTAKES IN THIS CASE AND IN COMPLETING CLEARING DR. KELLY OF ALL ALLEGATIONS."

"THE ADMISSION OF CARELESSNESS AND IMPROPER HANDLING OF THIS CASE AND THE PUBLIC APOLOGY TO DR. KELLY BY THE ARMY IS A COMMENDABLE ACTION BUT THIS IN NO WAY WILL EVER COMPLETELY UNDO THE INJUSTICES THAT HAVE BEEN HEAPED UPON DR. KELLY AND HIS FAMILY BECAUSE OF THE FALSE ALLEGATIONS."

"IT IS CASES SUCH AS THIS ONE...WHICH HAVE POINTED UP THE NEED FOR COMPLETE OVERHAULING OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM."

IN DETROIT, DR. KELLY SAID HE WAS "THOROUGHLY SATISFIED WITH BRUCKER'S APOLOGY AND I AM EXTREMELY GRATIFIED."

"THIS RESTORES MY SENSE OF CONFIDENCE IN GOVERNMENT," HE SAID. "AND IT ALSO SHOWS THE NONPARTISAN CHARACTER OF SECRETARY BRUCKER'S REVIEW OF THE CASE."

DR. KELLY LONG HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN DEMOCRATIC PARTY CIRCLES. BRUCKER IS AN EISENHOWER APPOINTEE AND A FORMER REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR OF MICHIGAN. JF825PES

443WX

(300) PASSPORTS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS ARE TRACKING AS BEST THEY CAN THE MOVEMENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN OF 32 YOUNG AMERICANS TRAVELING WITHOUT PROPER PASSPORTS.

SOME OF THE 32 MAY HAVE ALREADY COME BACK HOME TO RETURN TO COLLEGE. SIX WERE REPORTED IN MOSCOW THIS WEEK AS EXPENSES-PAID GUESTS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. NINE OR 10 OTHERS WERE SAID TO BE VISITING IN RED CHINA.

THEY WENT TO EUROPE ORIGINALLY TO ATTEND THE WARSAW YOUTH FESTIVAL IN RED POLAND LAST MONTH.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS BEING ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST THE 32, ACCORDING TO THE AUTHORITIES CONCERNED WITH THE CASE. THE POSSIBILITIES ARE:

1. IF THE TRAVELERS USED THEIR PASSPORTS WITHOUT PROPER VALIDATION TO TRAVEL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THEY ARE LIABLE TO PROSECUTION UNDER A LAW WHICH PROVIDES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF \$2,000 FINE, FIVE YEARS IN PRISON OR BOTH -- IF THE OFFENSE CAN BE PROVED IN COURT.

2. SOME OF THEM IF THEIR RECORDS CAN BE CHECKED, MAY BE CITED AS COMMUNISTS OR FELLOW TRAVELERS AND THEREFORE INELIGIBLE FOR PASSPORTS UNDER THE PASSPORT REGULATION. THEIR PASSPORTS COULD THEN BE CANCELED. BUT EVEN THEN THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE LOCATED AND PERSONALLY SERVED WITH NOTICE OF THE ACTION BEFORE IT COULD BECOME EFFECTIVE.

THERE IS NO BUSH-BEATING SEARCH ON. ANYTHING MORE THAN A DISCREET LONG DISTANCE TRACKING IS IMPRACTICAL AND, AT THIS THAWING POINT IN THE COLD WAR, OUT OF FASHION.

BUT BY READING PRESS DISPATCHES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND MONITORING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS, OFFICIALS HOPE TO PIECE TOGETHER THE YOUNG PEOPLE'S ITINERARY.

PROVING ANY VIOLATION OF THE LAW MAY BE SOMETHING MUCH MORE DIFFICULT. IF THEIR PASSPORTS DO NOT EVIDENCE TRAVEL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN -- A BORDER STAMP, FOR EXAMPLE -- THERE IS NO PROOF OF VIOLATION. THE REDS IN THE PAST HAVE OFTEN LEFT U.S. PASSPORTS CLEAN WHILE RUBBER STAMPING TRAVEL OK'S ON SEPARATE SHEETS OF PAPER.

JA552AED

135WX

(380)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-AMERICAN AVIATION MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THE PENTAGON'S POLICY OF BROADENING THE WAR MOBILIZATION BASE HAS LEFT AIRCRAFT ENGINE MANUFACTURERS IN A STATE OF UNPREPAREDNESS.

THE ARTICLE ALSO SAID THE PROGRAM HAS "RESULTED IN THE LOSS OF SEVERAL BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."

THE INDUSTRY PUBLICATION SAID THAT OF ALL THE COMPANIES WHICH HAVE BECOME SECONDARY BUILDERS OF PLANES AND ENGINES--PRODUCING UNDER LICENSE FROM THE BASIC AIRCRAFT COMPANIES--ONLY THE FORD MOTOR CO. JET ENGINE PLANT AT CHICAGO WILL STILL BE ACTIVE BY THE END OF 1955.

THE OTHERS WILL ALL HAVE BEEN "PHASED OUT" OF THE AIRCRAFT PROGRAM BY NEXT JANUARY, THE MAGAZINE SAID.

IT ADDED THAT EVEN THOUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION ARE STOCKPILING MACHINE TOOLS FOR EARLY PRODUCTION OF PLANES AND ENGINES IF WAR BREAKS OUT, "NOT ONE OF THE ENGINE COMPANIES SAYS IT WOULD BE ABLE TO GET INTO PRODUCTION AGAIN IN LESS THAN A YEAR, EVEN UNDER A CRASH PROGRAM."

THE PROGRAM OF SECONDARY ENGINE SOURCES "HAS NOW REACHED THE STAGE WHERE IT WILL BE NEXT TO USELESS IF A WAR SHOULD START ANY TIME IN THE NEAR FUTURE," AMERICAN AVIATION SAID.

"THE PENTAGON POLICY OF BROADENING THE MOBILIZATION BASE, STARTED JUST AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT IN 1950, HAS BEEN MARKED BY VACILLATION FROM THE VERY BEGINNING, RESULTING IN THE LOSS OF SEVERAL BILLIONS."

A136WX

FORD'S CHICAGO PLANT BUILDS THE PRATT AND WHITNEY J57 ENGINE

30.24-3741

WHICH POWERS THE B52 LONG-RANGE BOMBER AND KC135 JET TRANKER, AND THE F100, F101 AND F102 SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS.

THE OTHER SECONDARY PRODUCERS INCLUDE STUDEBAKER AND PACKARD, WHICH BUILT THE GENERAL ELECTRIC J47 JET ENGINE; NASH, WHICH PRODUCED PRATT AND WHITNEY R2800 PISTON ENGINES; CHEVROLET, BUILDER OF THE WRIGHT R3350 PISTON ENGINE; BUICK, SCHEDULED TO DELIVER ITS LAST WRIGHT J65 IN NOVEMBER, AND LINCOLN-MERCURY AND CHRYSLER, WHICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO TURN OUT THE WESTINGHOUSE J40 AND PRATT AND WHITNEY J48 JET ENGINES. BECAUSE OF CHANGES IN NAVY REQUIREMENTS, THE LATTER TWO NAVY-BUILT PLANTS

IN HARTFORD, CONN., A SPOKESMAN FOR PRATT & WHITNEY, A DIVISION OF UNITED AIRCRAFT CORP., SAID THAT THE ARTICLE APPARENTLY DID NOT APPLY TO HIS FIRM BECAUSE ITS SECONDARY SOURCE, THE FORD MOTOR CO., IS NOW PRODUCING IN QUANTITY THE J57 JET ENGINE WHICH IS MUCH MORE POWERFUL THAN THE WORLD WAR II R2800 ENGINE.

HJ301PED

(350)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS DROPPED CONTROLS OVER THE EXPORT OF TECHNICAL DATA OF STRATEGIC VALUE TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

RIGID CONTROL OF WHAT INFORMATION CAN BE SENT FROM THIS COUNTRY TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES CONTINUES.

THE ACTION ANNOUNCED TODAY ABOLISHES A LIST OF TECHNICAL DATA SET UP LAST JAN. 15 BY THE BUREAU OF FOREIGN COMMERCE. THE BFC, WHICH ADMINISTERS EXPORT CONTROLS, MADE IT MANDATORY TO GET A SPECIFIC EXPORT LICENSE FOR THE SHIPMENT ABROAD OF ANY OF THE STRATEGIC WRITINGS ON ITS LIST.

HENCEFORTH, THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY, EXPORT OF SUCH INFORMATION TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES WILL BE SUBJECT ONLY TO VOLUNTARY CONTROL. BFC URGED EXPORTERS TO ASK ITS ADVICE ON THE SHIPMENT TO FOREIGN DESTINATIONS OF TECHNICAL DATA, OR PRODUCTS RESULTING FROM THE RESTRICTED DATA, WHEN THEY HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE THE SHIPMENT MIGHT EVENTUALLY GO TO COMMUNIST DESTINATIONS.

"TODAY'S ACTION IS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY'S INITIATIVE IN TAKING NEEDED SECURITY PRECAUTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH EXPORTS OF TECHNICAL DATA," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT OTHER CONSIDERATIONS BEHIND THE DECISION WERE LACK OF FUNDS TO ADMINISTER THE TECHNICAL DATA EXPORT CONTROLS, AND THE FACT THAT SIMILAR CONTROLS IN ALLIED COUNTRIES DO NOT PARALLEL THE UNITED STATES LIST OF RESTRICTED MATTER.

TECHNICAL DATA MAY BE SENT TO THE SOVIET BLOC WITHOUT SPECIFIC LICENSE ONLY WHEN IT IS PUBLISHED MATTER WHICH IS GENERALLY AVAILABLE, OR UNCLASSIFIED SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE BUREAU OF FOREIGN COMMERCE WILL TAKE OVER FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ADMINISTRATION OF EXPORT CONTROLS OVER INDUSTRIAL, SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL INSTRUMENTS AND EQUIPMENT USED TO LOCATE OR TO PRODUCE RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS. THESE ITEMS REQUIRE SPECIFIC EXPORT LICENSES.

THE AEC WILL CONTINUE TO LICENSE EXPORTS OF URANIUM AND THORIUM SOURCE MATERIALS, SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND FACILITIES FOR PRODUCING OR USING SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIALS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT WAS MEANT BY SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

JC1207PED

(310) ARMS SHIPMENT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN CEYLON HAD ORDERS TONIGHT TO TAKE STEPS TO PREVENT A GREEK-OWNED SHIP FROM CARRYING ARMS TO RED CHINA.

STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN SAID U.S. OFFICIALS AT COLOMBO WERE DIRECTED, AT THE REQUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT OF PANAMA, TO PICK UP THE PANAMANIAN REGISTRY PAPERS OF THE KATERINAS.

THE SPOKESMEN SAID PANAMA CANCELLED THE SHIP'S REGISTRY UNDER A

PANAMANIAN DECREE WHICH PROHIBITS PANAMANIAN VESSELS FROM CALLING AT RED CHINESE, NORTH KOREAN OR NEARBY PORTS "FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRANSSHIPPING CARGO TO COMMUNIST CHINA."

PANAMA HAS NO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN CEYLON, SO THE UNITED STATES WAS ASKED TO ACT FOR PANAMA IN THIS CASE.

ACCORDING TO OFFICIALS HERE, THE KATERINA S. (CQ) LOADED ARMS AT A PORT IN COMMUNIST BULGARIA AND SET OUT FOR HAIPHONG, CHIEF PORT FOR NORTH VIET NAM IN THE COMMUNIST-HELD SECTION OF INDOCHINA. GOODS UNLOADED AT HAIPHONG COULD BE SENT OVERLAND INTO RED CHINA.

LIFTING THE PAPERS OF THE KATERINA S. AT COLOMBO, HOWEVER, COULD PREVENT HER SAILING FROM THAT NEUTRAL PORT. MARITIME CUSTOM REQUIRES APPROVAL OF A SHIP'S PAPERS BY THE CAPTAIN OF THE PORT BEFORE A SAILING IS PERMITTED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID PANAMA'S SUSPICIONS WERE AROUSED BY THE BEHAVIOR OF THE SHIP'S MASTER AT PORT SAID, EGYPT. A SPOKESMAN ADDED: "THE MASTER, DURING A ROUTINE INSPECTION OF THE SHIP'S PAPERS, MADE CONFLICTING STATEMENTS REGARDING THE SHIP'S DESTINATION AND SUBSEQUENTLY LEFT THE PORT WITHOUT APPROPRIATE CLEARANCE BY THE CONSUL GENERAL OF PANAMA AS REQUIRED UNDER PANAMANIAN LAW."

IN VIEW OF THIS, AND BECAUSE OF REPORTS THE VESSEL WAS HEADED FOR HAIPHONG, THE SPOKESMAN SAID PANAMA CANCELLED ITS REGISTRY. U.S. ASSISTANCE IN ACTUALLY PICKING UP WHAT AMOUNTS TO THE SHIP'S LICENSE TO TRAVEL WAS SUBSEQUENTLY REQUESTED.

AFTER LEAVING PORT SAID, THE KATERINA S. SAILED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND INTO THE RED SEA. SHE WAS DUE AT COLOMBO TODAY.

VXX1138PED

AS8WX

WILEY (200)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY "ONE OF THE GREAT CONCERNS" AMONG MANY EUROPEANS IS "THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MAY BE TAKEN IN BY THE NEW SOVIET SONG AND DANCE ACT AND THAT WE MAY NOT BE WILLING TO SUSTAIN OUR OWN DEFENSE EFFORTS."

"WESTERN EUROPE VIEWS WITH A HEALTHY SKEPTICISM THE NEW FRONT THE SOVIET PRESENTS TO THE WORLD AND SUSPECTS THAT THIS MAY BE ONLY A NEW WAY TO ACHIEVE OLD AIMS," HE SAID.

WILEY, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND JUST BACK FROM A TRIP TO EUROPE, MADE PLAIN IN A STATEMENT THAT HE SHARES THIS SKEPTICISM AND HE SPOKE OUT AGAINST ANY WEAKENING OF U.S.-ALLIED STRENGTH.

HE SAID THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCES IN MOSCOW BETWEEN WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER AND SOVIET LEADERS AND THE OCTOBER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA WILL PROVIDE CRITICAL TESTS OF WHETHER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL BACK UP ITS FRIENDLIER WORDS WITH DEEDS.

WILEY CALLED IT ENCOURAGING THAT SOVIET LEADERS ARE "AT LEAST WILLING TO TALK" BUT HE FORESAW POSSIBLE DANGER FOR THE FREE WORLD "IF WE PERMIT OURSELVES TO BE LULLED TO SLEEP BY SOVIET SWEET TALK."

"I DO NOT FOR ONE MOMENT BELIEVE," WILEY SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE CHANGED THEIR FUNDAMENTAL AIM OR OBJECTIVES TO DOMINATE FREE NATIONS."

HY825PED

1128WX (HULA CABLE)

(250) CABLES

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO. RECEIVED AUTHORITY TODAY TO BUILD AND OPERATE TWIN SUBMARINE CABLES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII.

IN AUTHORIZING THE 35 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT, THE COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION SAID THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION HAD DESCRIBED IT AS "VITAL TO THE SUPPORT OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE." THE COMMISSION ITSELF

SAID SUCH NEEDS ARE PARAMOUNT "IMPORTANCE" AND "OUTWEIGH ANY OTHER CONSIDERATIONS."

THE NEW CABLE WILL EXTEND FROM POINT REYES, CALIF., TO KOKO HEAD, OAHU, HAWAII.

ITS MORE THAN 2,000 MILE SPAN WILL MAKE IT THE WORLD'S LONGEST TELEPHONE-TELEGRAPH CABLE, EXCEEDING IN LENGTH EITHER OF THE TWO OTHER A.T.&T. CABLES NOW BEING CONSTRUCTED. THESE CABLES ARE BETWEEN NEWFOUNDLAND AND SCOTLAND AND BETWEEN PORT ANGELES, WASH., AND KETCHIKAN, ALASKA.

THE CALIFORNIA-HAWAII CABLE IS SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED IN 1957. THE COMMISSION SAID THE APPLICATION FOR AUTHORITY TO BUILD THE CABLE RESULTED FROM DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION AND THE A.T.&T. THESE DISCUSSIONS DEVELOPED THAT THE COMPANY HAD PLANNED TO LAY SUCH A CABLE IN ABOUT 1960, BUT WAS WILLING TO ADVANCE THE DATE WHEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT INDICATED NATIONAL DEFENSE WOULD BE SERVED IN SO DOING.

ODM TOLD THE COMMISSION:

"IT IS THE OPINION OF THE AGENCIES OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBLE FOR DEFENSE PLANNING IN THIS MATTER THAT THE INSTALLATION OF A DEEP SEA CABLE CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH AND FACSIMILE TYPES OF SERVICE AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE DATE IS VITAL TO THE SUPPORT OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE."

THE COMMISSION SAID THE TWIN CABLE WILL PROVIDE 36 TWO-WAY TELEPHONE CHANNELS.

JC1145AED

A87WX

(320) ARCTIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE NAVY BELIEVES IT IS WINNING A NIP-AND-TUCK RACE WITH THE ARCTIC ICE TO GET A HALF MILLION TONS OF EQUIPMENT IN PLACE BEFORE THE WINTER FREEZE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE FAR NORTH RADAR WARNING NETWORK.

THREE-QUARTERS OF THE TONNAGE OF STEEL AND OTHER BUILDING EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES ALREADY ARE ASHORE AT STRATEGIC POINTS ALONG THE ARC OF THE CONTINENT'S RIM STRETCHING WESTWARD FROM BAFFIN ISLAND, THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE SAID TODAY.

BUT ALONG A 400-MILE COASTLINE STRETCHING EASTWARD FROM POINT BARROW, ON THE NORTHERN TIP OF ALASKA, AND IN FOXE BASIN, WEST OF BAFFIN ISLAND, SHIPS ARE STILL STRUGGLING TO DRIVE THROUGH ICE AND GET LOADS ASHORE.

A MAJOR TUSSELE WITH THE SEA AND WEATHER HAS BEEN GOING ON BETWEEN POINT BARROW AND BARTER ISLAND, WHERE SOME OF THE NEW DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEW LINE) STATIONS ARE BEING BUILT. ALONG THAT NORTHERN COASTAL AREA THE HUGE ICE PACK USUALLY BACKS OFF FROM THE SHORE UNDER SUMMER WINDS. THIS YEAR THE WINDS HAVE BEEN PERVERSE, PUSHING THE PACK OUT ONE DAY, SENDING IT GRINDING IN THE NEXT.

THE ICE BREAKERS AND MSTs SHIPS ARE COMPELLED TO HURRY IN DURING THE BRIEF PERIODS OF OPEN WATER, UNLOAD AS MUCH CARGO AS POSSIBLE, THEN GET OUT QUICKLY.

BEFORE THE CARGO CARRIERS COULD PENETRATE THE LONELY, NARROW WATERS BETWEEN THE CANADIAN MAINLAND AND THE ISLANDS LYING TO THE NORTH--LIKE CORONATION AND QUEEN MAUD GULFS--CHARTS HAD TO BE PREPARED. NO MAPS OF USE FOR NAVIGATING SHIPS, SHOWING WATER DEPTHS, EXISTED. THE NAVY SENT UNDERWATER DEMOLITION TEAMS (UDT) "FROGMEN" BY PLANE TO HELP CHART THE CHANNELS, BACKING THEM UP WITH HELICOPTERS WHICH HOVERED LOW AND MADE SOUNDINGS OF WATER DEPTHS.

VICE ADM. FRANCIS C. DENEBRINK, COMMANDER OF MSTs, FLEW FROM WASHINGTON TO PERSONALLY SUPERVISE THE BIG TRANSPORT TASK, RETURNING ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO.

A CANADIAN OFFICER, CAPT. O. C. S. ROBERTSON, ABOARD THE CANADIAN ICEBREAKER LABRADOR, HAS BEEN SUPERVISING OPERATIONS IN FOXE BASIN, MAKING AN END RUN AROUND ICE FIELDS TO HEAD FOR A LANDING AREA.

BULLDOZERS CLEARING SITES ON THE MELVILLE PENINSULA HAVE UNCOVERED

ANCIENT ESKIMO DWELLINGS, BUILT WITH WHALE RIBS AND SOME BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTED ABOUT 900 A.D.

WITH WORK IN THE EASTERN SECTOR NEARING COMPLETION, THE U. S. NAVY ICEBREAKER EDISTO CAME BACK TO HER HOME PORT OF BOSTON LAST WEEK, TO MAKE READY FOR ANOTHER LONG AND HARD CRUISE--TO THE ANTARCTIC IN "OPERATION DEEP FREEZE" THIS FALL.

HVS22PED

A22

ANS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-GAZA (500)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY A WESTERN POWER RESOLUTION FAVORING THE EFFECTIVE SEPARATION OF WARRING EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES ON THE GAZA FRONT. BARBED WIRE OR SOME OTHER BARRIER HAS BEEN SUGGESTED.

THE COUNCIL ALSO AGREED WITH A PROPOSAL BY MAJ. GEN. E.L.H. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE MORE THAN HALF-A-MILE WIDE ALONG THE FRONTIER.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, VOTED WITH THE OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS.

OMAR LOUTFI, EGYPT, AND ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL, TOLD THE COUNCIL THEIR GOVERNMENTS AGREED ON RESUMING DISCUSSIONS WITH BURNS ON MEASURES TO PREVENT FURTHER CLASHES. LOUTFI FURTHER SAID EGYPT LONG AGO FAVORED PUTTING UP BARBED WIRE. EBAN WAS SILENT ON THE NATURE OF THE BARRIER.

MORE THAN 50 SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE GAZA LINE SINCE A NEW BURST OF VIOLENCE AUG. 22 HALTED EFFORTS BY BURNS TO ACHIEVE SOME CALM AND ORDER.

THE COUNCIL MET IN SPECIAL SESSION ON THE CALL OF HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., UNITED STATES, SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN AND HERVE ALPHAND, THE NEW FRENCH DELEGATE. THE DELEGATES HAD A REPORT FROM BURNS ON THE INCIDENTS.

IN RAPID SUCCESSION, THE WESTERN DELEGATES MADE IT CLEAR THEY EXPECTED ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO COOPERATE WITH BURNS. THEY DEMANDED MAINTENANCE OF A CEASE-FIRE WRESTED BY BURNS AFTER AN ISRAELI RAID ON KHAN YUNIS AUG. 31 CAPPED THE BORDER TROUBLES. THEY URGED THE COUNCIL TO APPROVE THE RESOLUTION GIVING ENDORSEMENT TO BURNS' EFFORTS. NOTING BURNS' REPORT THAT ISRAELIS DETAINED U.N. OBSERVERS BEFORE THE KHAN YUNIS RAID, THEY CALLED FOR FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BY U.N. PERSONNEL.

A23

THE WESTERN RESOLUTION ENDORSED BURNS' VIEW THAT A REPETITION OF THE INCIDENTS WILL BE AVOIDED ONLY IF THE OPPOSING FORCES ARE SEPARATED BY AN EFFECTIVE PHYSICAL BARRIER AND IF, IN ADDITION, DEFENSIVE POSITIONS AND MOTORIZED PATROLS ARE KEPT OUT OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE HE HAS PROPOSED.

ALPHAND SAID THE WESTERN RESOLUTION DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT SORT OF BARRIER SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED. HE INDICATED THAT WOULD BE LEFT TO BURNS.

LODGE TOLD THE DELEGATES IT IS NOT THE TIME NOW TO TALK OVER THE PAST TO FIX BLAME. HE URGED BOTH SIDES TO APPOINT REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET BURNS AT ONCE AND TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH HIM. HE SAID THAT IN MATTERS SO IMPORTANT AS THE ONE BEFORE THE COUNCIL NEITHER SIDE COULD AFFORD TO HOLD BACK FROM AN EARLY AGREEMENT.

DIXON APPEALED TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO AGREE TO THE ERECTION OF BARRIERS.

BEFORE THE GAZA DEBATE OPENED, THERE WAS A BRIEF FLURRY BETWEEN SOBOLEV AND T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE WHO WAS PRESIDING. SOBOLEV RE-STATED MOSCOW'S OBJECTION TO TSIANG AND SAID A

REPRESENTATIVE OF PEIPING SHOULD REPLACE HIM. TSIANG RULED HIM OUT OF ORDER. LODGE ENDORSED THAT RULING AND SAID HE TOOK SERIOUS EXCEPTION TO SOBOLEV'S STATEMENT.

TU359PED

A121 (CQ)

FOLO UNITED NATIONS U.N.-GAZA (A22)
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 8 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT EGYPT IS WILLING UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS TO RESUME BORDER TALKS AIMED AT SETTLING THE TENSION ON THE GAZA FRONT.
"EGYPT WELCOMES ANY SUGGESTION THAT WILL HELP EASE TENSION ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE," HE SAID, "PROVIDED THE SUGGESTION COMES FROM GENERAL BURNS." (MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE).
THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT WAS NOT WILLING "TO START NEGOTIATIONS THAT WILL BE USED BY ISRAEL FOR MAKING POLITICAL GAINS."
"SUCH TALKS WILL ONLY BE A VICIOUS CIRCLE FROM WHICH NEITHER SIDE WILL BENEFIT," HE SAID.
JL957PED

WITH U.N.-PALESTINE
GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE EGYPT-ISRAEL ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CENSURED BOTH EGYPT AND ISRAEL FOR BORDER CLASHES EAST OF GAZA ON AUG. 22 IN WHICH EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID THREE OF THEIR SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED.
THE INCIDENT CAUSED A BREAKDOWN IN EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI TALKS ON EASING TENSION IN THE GAZA AREA AND PRECEDED THE RECENT FIGHTING WHICH RESULTED IN CASUALTIES ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 60 KILLED.
THE U.N.-SPONSORED ARMISTICE COMMISSION BLAMED ISRAEL FOR FIRING AND SHELLING AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST AND SUPPORTED AN ISRAELI COUNTER-COMPLAINT WHICH SAID EGYPTIANS FIRED ON AN ISRAELI FORCE.

IN JERUSALEM, MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS OF CANADA, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, SAID THE MEXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO FIX RESPONSIBILITY FOR FIRING THE FIRST SHOT IN THE RECENT BORDER CLASHES.

THIS POINT, HE SAID, HAD BEEN OMITTED FROM HIS REPORT RELEASED BY THE U.N. YESTERDAY BECAUSE OF COMMUNICATIONS COMPLICATIONS.
HE SAID HE WANTED TO CORRECT ANY IMPRESSION THAT THE REPORT ATTRIBUTED RESPONSIBILITY TO EITHER PARTY.

AFTER A 14-HOUR MEETING OF THE COMMISSION EARLIER THIS WEEK, ITS CHAIRMAN, CMDR. F. GIOMAGI OF FRANCE, SAID, "IN THE COURSE OF THE INCIDENT (AUG. 22) BOTH PARTIES HAVE COMMITTED FLAGRANT VIOLATIONS OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. HOWEVER, AFTER CAREFUL STUDY OF THE REPORTS OF U.N. OBSERVERS AND AFTER LISTENING TO THE CONFLICTING STATEMENTS OF THE PARTIES IN THIS DEBATE, IT IS IN MY OPINION IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE WHICH SIDE OPENED FIRE FIRST."

BURNS SAID THE COMMISSION'S CONCLUSIONS WERE TOO LATE TO BE INCLUDED IN HIS REPORT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

RP1031AED

A100

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (300)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENTIAL ARMS ADVISER HAROLD E. STASSEN TOLD THE SOVIET UNION TODAY THE UNITED STATES NEVER WILL PERMIT A VETO ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION.

THIS WAS REPORTED AFTER THE SEVENTH CLOSED MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. STASSEN WAS ANSWERING QUESTIONS PUT BY SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV ON THE U.S. POSITION TOWARD RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT PROGRAM OF MAY 10.

SOBOLEV HAD ASKED THE WEST FOR THEIR STAND ON THE SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE USED ONLY FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION WHEN AUTHORIZED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CHINA HOLD THE VETO POWER IN THE

30.24-3743

COUNCIL AND THE AMERICANS FOR YEARS HAVE FOUGHT TO KEEP THE ATOMIC WEAPONS FREE OF ANY VETO IN THE U.N. BRITAIN EARLIER INFORMED THE RUSSIANS THEY WOULD NOT PERMIT A VETO ON USE OF THE NUCLEAR BOMBS FOR DEFENSE.

STASSEN WAS REPORTED ALSO TO HAVE TOLD SOBOLEV IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION WAS GUARANTEED IN THE U.N. CHARTER.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID MUCH OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION WAS TAKEN UP WITH EXCHANGES BETWEEN SOBOLEV, STASSEN AND DELEGATES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA ON ASPECTS OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL. SOME WESTERN SOURCES INDICATED SOBOLEV HAD NOT SATISFIED THEIR CURIOSITY ON ALL POINTS AND HE HAS MORE QUESTIONS TO ANSWER.

IT WAS REPORTED SOBOLEV HAD REFERRED IN CATEGORICAL TERMS TO THE DANGER OF SURPRISE ATTACKS WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE NEED FOR SAFEGUARDS AGAINST SUCH ATTACKS.

STASSEN ALSO HAS REFERRED TO THE DANGER OF MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACKS. SOME AMERICAN QUARTERS PROFESSED TO BELIEVE PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN THAT THE RUSSIANS AND THE AMERICANS NOW AGREE THERE IS A DANGER WHICH MUST BE MET. BUT THESE QUARTERS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT BUDGED FROM THEIR DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS OF MAY 10 AND HAVE NOT TIPPED THEIR HAND YET ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE SUBMITTEE MEETS AGAIN

THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETS AGAIN AT 1:30 P.M. (EST) TOMORROW.
TU906PED

A133AB (PG LX)

CLAYTON, N.Y., SEPT. 8 (AP)-AIR FORCE CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI, FREED JULY 31 AFTER SPENDING 30 MONTHS AS A WAR PRISONER OF THE CHINESE REDS, HAS BEGUN DIVORCE PROCEEDINGS, HIS ATTORNEYS SAID TODAY.
ARTHUR L. COHEN OF WATERTOWN SAID A SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT HAD BEEN SERVED TODAY ON MRS. MARY ELIZABETH WELER VAADI. THE CASE IS EXPECTED TO BE TRIED IN STATE SUPREME COURT IN EARLY OCTOBER.

COHEN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE NATURE OF THE COMPLAINT. THE ONLY GROUND FOR DIVORCE IN NEW YORK STATE IS ADULTERY.

THE VAADIS WERE MARRIED IN 1942, AND HAVE TWO DAUGHTERS, JEAN ANN, 12, AND DONNA FAYE, 9. COHEN INDICATED THE VAADI PLANNED TO MAKE SUBSTANTIAL PROVISION FOR SUPPORT OF THE CHILDREN.

VAADI, 34, WAS ONE OF 11 U.S. AIRMEN SENTENCED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO LONG PRISON TERMS ON TRUMPED-UP SPY CHARGES.

HE WAS THE PILOT OF A B29 SHOT DOWN JAN. 12, 1953, OVER NORTH KOREA WHILE IT WAS ON A LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSION.

WHEN HE ARRIVED AT GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR ROME, VAADI SPOKE BRIEFLY WITH HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN, THEN RODE AWAY WITH HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. JOHN R. VAADI OF LAFARGEVILLE.

BUT AT "VAADI DAY" HERE AUG. 21, THE PILOT APPEARED IN THE PARADE WITH HIS WIFE.

RM1041PED

End of Sept. 8, 1955



Begin Sept. 9, 1955

30.24-3745

418

(480)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS DRAWN UP A DRAMATIC NEW PLAN FOR GETTING GERMANY REUNITED AND SECURING THE PEACE OF EUROPE, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

UNDER THE SCHEME 14 NATIONS OF THE EAST AND WEST WOULD SIGN A SECURITY TREATY. THE EFFECT WOULD BE TO SHOW U.S. AND WESTERN WILLINGNESS TO HELP DEFEND THE SOVIET BLOC IF EVER A REUNITED GERMANY THREATENED TO ATTACK.

INFORMANTS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SUBMITTED A DRAFT OF THE TREATY, AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION, TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.

IF IT WINS APPROVAL, THE EXPECTATION HERE IS THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WILL PROPOSE IT TO RUSSIA AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE OPENING OCT. 27 IN GENEVA.

IN EXCHANGE FOR THE WEST'S COMMITMENT, RUSSIA WOULD BE CALLED UPON TO COOPERATE IN UNITING EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND ALLOWING THE UNITED GERMAN PEOPLE TO JOIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IF THEY WISHED TO.

NEITHER THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE NOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WOULD COMMENT. THE FIRST BRITISH REACTION WAS DESCRIBED INFORMALLY AS "NOT UNFAVORABLE."

AS THE INFORMANTS OUTLINED IT, MEMBERS OF THE TREATY GROUP WOULD BE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, CANADA, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG, ON THE WESTERN SIDE, AND RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA AMONG THE COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE 14 SIGNATORIES WOULD BE BOUND TO CONSULT EACH OTHER, WITH A VIEW TO JOINT MILITARY OR DIPLOMATIC ACTION, IF ANY ONE OF THEM FELT SOME NONMEMBER NATION WAS THREATENING ITS SECURITY.

COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE LONG OPPOSED THE IDEA OF A REUNITED GERMANY BEING FREE TO JOIN ANY MILITARY ALLIANCE, LIKE NATO. THEY HAVE VOICED FEAR THE GREAT GERMAN MILITARY POTENTIAL MIGHT BE TURNED AGAINST THEM. THE UNITED STATES AND HER WESTERN ALLIES, ON THE OTHER HAND, WANT GERMAN STRENGTH BUILT UP, WITHIN LIMITS, AS ANOTHER PILLAR IN THE BARRICADES AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE DRAFT TREATY CONTAINS NO COMMITMENT THAT WOULD AUTOMATICALLY COMPEL THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OTHER MEMBER-NATION TO GO TO WAR. BUT THE SIGNERS WOULD BE BOUND TO TAKE WHATEVER ACTION THEY COULD, ALLOWING FOR THEIR OWN INTERNAL CONSTITUTIONAL PROCEDURES, TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER. THUS THE U.S. CONGRESS, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD RETAIN ITS RIGHT TO DECLARE WAR.

1955

DE A COMMITMENT OF A SIMILAR TYPE BINDS THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATO MEMBERS.

THE TREATY MIGHT BE MODIFIED AS IT GOES THROUGH THE MILL OF DISCUSSION, BUT AS IT STANDS NOW TH COMMITMENTS WOULD LAST INDEFINITELY. PROVISION IS MADE FOR A REVIEW AFTER FIVE YEARS.

THE IDEA GREW OUT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT. THE GENEVA CONFEREES ASKED THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO TRY AGAIN TO FIND A FORMULA THAT WOULD UNITE GERMANY AND AT THE SAME TIME GUARANTEE THE PEACE OF EUROPE.

INFORMANTS SAID THE SCHEME WAS PRESENTED TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN LAST WEEK BY LIVINGSTON MERCHANT, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS. MERCHANT MADE A QUICK SWING THROUGH WEST EUROPE TO COORDINATE POLICIES IN PREPARATION FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

A81WX

(550)

EUROPEAN SECURITY (WITH A18 LONDON)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT INDICATED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ARE STUDYING "A WIDE RANGE" OF POSSIBLE SECURITY TREATIES DESIGNED TO ASSURE RUSSIA AGAINST FUTURE ATTACK BY A REUNIFIED GERMANY ALLIED WITH THE WEST.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT ONE TREATY DRAFT UNDER STUDY WOULD EMBRACE UP TO 15 NATIONS IN THE SOVIET BLOC AND WESTERN EUROPE.

AMONG THESE WOULD BE A REUNIFIED GERMANY. IN ALL THE PLANS NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, AUTHORITIES SAID, THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON TERMS SUITABLE TO THE WEST WOULD HAVE TO BE ACCEPTED BY RUSSIA FIRST.

A LONDON DISPATCH TODAY LISTED EIGHT WESTERN NATIONS, NOT INCLUDING GERMANY, AND SIX SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AS PROSPECTIVE SIGNATORIES OF ONE TYPE OF SECURITY PACT FOR WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SUBMITTED A DRAFT TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT GERMANY HAS ALSO BEEN BROUGHT INTO CONSULTATION ON THIS POSSIBILITY.

THE WESTERN NATIONS NAMED--ALL MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE--WERE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, CANADA, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG. THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES LISTED WERE RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA.

THE ACTION CLAUSE OF THIS AND PRESUMABLY OTHER EUROPEAN SECURITY DRAFTS UNDER STUDY IN THE WESTERN CAPITALS WOULD PROVIDE FOR CONSULTATION ON DIPLOMATIC OR MILITARY ACTION IF THE SECURITY OF ANY ONE OF THE SIGNATORY COUNTRIES WAS THREATENED.

THE MAJOR PURPOSE OF SUCH A TREATY WOULD BE TO INDUCE RUSSIA TO AGREE TO THE UNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD ELIMINATE ANY RUSSIAN FEARS OF A FUTURE GERMAN ATTACK ON THE SOVIETS.

CONSIDERATION HAS ALSO BEEN GIVEN TO TREATIES OF A SMALLER SCOPE. ONE WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS CONSIDERED FAVORABLY WOULD BE A FIVE-POWER PACT LINKING THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, RUSSIA AND UNIFIED GERMANY IN SECURITY GUARANTEES.

A82WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT, ISSUED BY PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM, AVOIDED COMMENT ON DETAILS OF ANY SPECIFIC PLAN. IT SAID CONSULTATIONS HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN GOVERNMENTS FOLLOWING THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY. AT THIS CONFERENCE IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA WOULD HOLD A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN OCTOBER ON THE GERMAN AND EUROPEAN SECURITY ISSUES.

"THESE EXCHANGES, WHICH HAVE INCLUDED A WIDE RANGE OF POSSIBILITIES," THE STATEMENT SAID, "ARE IN PREPARATION FOR THE DETAILED STUDY WHICH WILL BE MADE BY WORKING PARTIES (OF THE WESTERN POWERS) BEFORE THE MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ON OCT. 27."

THE STATEMENT POINTED OUT THAT SECRETARY DULLES WILL MEET WITH WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN NEW YORK ON SEPT. 27 AND 28 AND THE POSSIBILITIES FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE FURTHER DISCUSSED AT THAT TIME.

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THAT THE DISCUSSIONS SO FAR HELD ARE OF A "PRELIMINARY NATURE." PRIVATELY OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NO FIRM AMERICAN POLICY DECISIONS YET ON WHAT TYPE OF SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS MIGHT BE CONSIDERED BEST.

ALL THE WESTERN POWERS ARE AGREED THAT ANY NEW SECURITY TREATY LINK-
ING EAST AND WEST WOULD NOT DISRUPT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THEY HAVE
REPEATEDLY REJECTED RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY
PACT TO REPLACE THAT ALLIANCE.
DC815PED

A26

AMS BUDGET 550
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

1955

PARIS, SEPT. 9 (AP)-AN OPTIMISTIC MOROCCAN NATIONALIST DELEGATION
RETURNED TODAY FROM CONFERENCES WITH FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF
IN HIS MADAGASCAR EXILE. THE GROUP PREDICTED PROMPT ACTION TOWARD
SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

SI BEKKAI, FORMER PASHA OF SEFROU AND LEADER OF THE THREE-MAN
DELEGATION, WENT DIRECTLY TO A MEETING WITH PIERRE JULY, FRENCH
MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, TO REPORT ON THE EX-SOV-
EREIGN'S POSITION AS EXPRESSED IN A SERIES OF TALKS AT ANTIRABE,
MADAGASCAR.

JULY, IN TURN, MET WITH THE OTHER FOUR MEMBERS OF PREMIER EDGAR
FAURE'S COMMITTEE OF FIVE ON NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEMS. THE CABINET
GROUP--FAURE, JULY, FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, JUSTICE
MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG--CON-
FERRED OVER LUNCH IN FAURE'S OFFICES.

SOME SOURCES SAID FAURE WOULD CALL A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE FULL
CABINET TOMORROW OR SUNDAY TO TAKE ACTION ON THE MOROCCAN SITUATION.
FAURE HIMSELF HAS SET MONDAY AS THE DEADLINE FOR DECISION.

BEKKAI, A PERSONAL FRIEND AND STAUNCH SUPPORTER OF THE EXILED FORMER
SULTAN, WAS MENTIONED BY FRENCH OFFICIALS AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS
IN NEW YORK AS THE CHAIRMAN OF A REGENCY COUNCIL OF THE THRONE.
SIMILAR REPORTS HAVE BEEN CURRENT IN FRANCE.

ON EMERGING FROM HIS MEETING WITH JULY, BEKKAI TOLD REPORTERS:
"I AM SURE THAT FROM THIS CONSULTATION WILL DEVELOP VERY SOON SOME
DEFINITE ACTIONS WHICH WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF
PEACE IN MOROCCO AS WELL AS TO THE REINFORCEMENT OF FRENCH-MOROCCAN
FRIENDSHIP."

THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN CALLS FOR REMOVAL OF THE PRESENT SULTAN,
UNPOPULAR MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO IS DEEPLY HATED BY THE
NATIONALISTS; APPOINTMENT OF A REGENCY PANEL; FORMATION OF A NEW
MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT AND NEGOTIATION OF A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN
POLITICAL RELATIONSHIP.

BEKKAI SAID YOUSSEF IS ANXIOUS TO MAKE ANY COMPROMISE THAT WILL EASE
POLITICAL PASSION AND REUNITE THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE. THIS WAS AN
APPARENT REFERENCE TO PREVIOUS NATIONALIST DEMANDS THAT BEN YOUSSEF
BE RESTORED TO THE THRONE IMMEDIATELY. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT BEN
YOUSSEF WILL WAIVE HIS CLAIMS DURING AN INDEFINITE INTERIM PERIOD
WHILE MORE LASTING DECISIONS ARE BEING WORKED OUT.

A27

MOULAY ARAFA'S SUPPORTERS HERE AND IN RABAT CONTINUED TO INSIST
THE SULTAN WILL NOT LEAVE. BUT MOST IN MOROCCO THOUGHT THE AGING
SOVEREIGN WILL GO "FOR THE GOOD OF THE COUNTRY" WHEN THE CHIPS ARE
FINALLY DOWN.

CONSERVATIVE ELEMENTS OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT, STRONGLY INFLUENCED
BY FRENCH SETTLERS IN MOROCCO WHO WANT MOULAY ARAFA KEPT,
SHARPENED THEIR AXES FOR FAURE'S POLITICAL SCALP. THESE GROUPS, WHICH
MIGHT TOPPLE FAURE'S COALITION, CALLED MEETINGS IN PARIS TO DRAFT
STRATEGY.

MEANWHILE, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE TUNISIAN NEO DESTOUR
(NATIONALIST) PARTY, SALEH BEN YOUSSEF, LEFT CAIRO BOUND FOR TUNIS AFTER
NINE YEARS OF ANTI-FRENCH PROPAGANDA ACTIVITY IN EXILE, DETERMINED,
IN HIS OWN WORDS, "TO IMPEDE THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN AGREEMENTS" AND
TO WORK FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

NEGOTIATION OF THESE ACCORDS ENDED A LONG PERIOD OF TERRORISM AND
UNREST IN TUNISIA, VERY SIMILAR TO THE CURRENT SITUATION IN MOROCCO.
THE RECENTLY RATIFIED AGREEMENTS GIVE TUNISIA MODIFIED HOME RULE.
FRANCE RETAINS CONTROL OF FOREIGN POLICY AND DEFENSE, AND KEEPS A
VOICE IN TUNISIA'S TARIFF AND MONETARY POLICIES. MANY FRENCH
OFFICIALS LOOK TO THIS ARRANGEMENT AS A MODEL FOR A MOROCCAN
SETTLEMENT.

SALEH BEN YOUSSEF'S STATEMENT PRESAGED AN INTERNAL POLITICAL
BATTLE WITH HABIB BOURGUIBA, CHAIRMAN OF THE NEO DESTOUR, FOR
CONTROL OF THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT. BOURGUIBA TOOK A HAND IN
NEGOTIATING THE AGREEMENTS AND HAS PUBLICLY URGED THEIR SUPPORT.
TD415PED

A52

(410)

WITH PARIS

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 9 (AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SLAPPED
ON NEW RESTRICTIONS TODAY DESIGNED TO KEEP SOME 20,000 AMERICANS OUT
OF SCRAPES IF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE STARTS AGAIN.

MOST AMERICANS IN THIS TROUBLED FRENCH PROTECTORATE ARE CONNECTED
WITH FIVE BIG AIR BASES. SOME RESTRICTIONS WERE LIFTED A WEEK AGO BUT
THEY WERE IMPOSED AGAIN TODAY, AT LEAST FOR THE RABAT AREA.

MAJ. GEN. FREDERICK E. GLANTZBERG, COMMANDING THE 17TH AIR FORCE,
APOLOGIZED FOR THEM.

"THESE PERIODICAL ON-AGAIN-OFF-AGAIN RESTRICTIONS AND
INCONVENIENCES," HE TOLD WIVES AND CHILDREN IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT,
HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR ALL OF US. MANY TIMES PRECAUTIONARY
RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED AND NOTHING AT ALL HAPPENS."

ALTHOUGH HIS COMMAND DOES NOT QUITE COVER ALL U.S. INSTALLATIONS,
IT WAS BELIEVED THAT SIMILAR RESTRICTIONS WERE BEING PUT ON ELSEWHERE.
THIS IS IN EVENT OF TROUBLE NEXT WEEK FOLLOWING THE MONDAY DEADLINE
FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE SET FOR HIMSELF ON A START TOWARD HOME
RULE IN MOROCCO.

THERE SEEMED LITTLE INDICATION HERE THAT THE DATE COULD BE MET.
YESTERDAY A TERRORIST THREW A GRENADE INTO A POLICE TRUCK AT
CASABLANCA, WOUNDING 5 POLICEMEN AND A NURSE. POLICE FIRED INTO A
FLEEING CROWD, KILLING AT LEAST 6 MOROCCANS AND WOUNDING 15.

UNDER THE NEW RESTRICTIONS MEN LIVING ON THE BASE, LARGELY
BACHELORS, ARE RESTRICTED TO IT EXCEPT FOR OFFICIALLY SPONSORED BEACH
PARTIES.

ALL AMERICANS WERE TOLD TO KEEP TO A FEW MAIN ROADS ALONG THE
ATLANTIC COAST AND NOT TO DRIVE AT ALL AT NIGHT EXCEPT ON DUTY,
AND TO STAY OUT OF ALL FRENCH BARS, THEATERS, RESTAURANTS AND PUBLIC
TRANSPORT. THEY WERE PARTICULARLY WARNED TO STAY AWAY FROM
MOROCCAN DISTRICTS.

GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR, THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, TALKED
FOR AN HOUR TONIGHT WITH SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, THE MAN
THE NATIONALISTS ARE TRYING TO GET OFF THE THRONE.

LATER A GROUP OF ABOUT 50 FRENCHMEN DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE
IMPERIAL PALACE. THEY SHOUTED THEIR SUPPORT FOR MOULAY ARAFA AND
THREATENED THAT, IF PREMIER FAURE SHOWED HIS FACE IN MOROCCO, THEY
WOULD RECEIVE HIM WITH SHOTS IF NECESSARY.

THE AUTHORITIES CLOSED THE PALACE GATES AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST
ANY LARGER DEMONSTRATION BY THE FRENCH POPULATION OF RABAT.

THE SULTAN'S CHIEF ADVISER, PROTOCOL DIRECTOR ABDERRAHMAN EL
HAJOU, TOLD REPORTERS THERE WAS "ABSOLUTELY NO CHANGE" IN THE
SULTAN'S DETERMINATION TO STAY ON THE THRONE.

KL617PED

B44 (SEG)

CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 9 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES HAD APOLOGIES TODAY FOR TWO TELEVISION CAMERAMEN SEIZED BY POLICE WHILE FILMING RIOT SCENES HERE.

GOBERT TABER OF NEW YORK, WHO REPRESENTS THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM (CBS), AND JOHN PETERS OF LONDON, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY (NBC) LENS MAN, WERE PICKED UP YESTERDAY AND THEIR CAMERAS IMPOUNDED WHEN THEY TOOK SHOTS OF A ROUNDUP FOLLOWING A CLASH IN WHICH SIX MOROCCANS WERE KILLED.

THE MEN SAID THEY WERE FREED AND THEIR GEAR RETURNED A SHORT WHILE LATER. GEN. ANDRE ANTOINE FRANCHI, MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE CASABLANCA AREA, EXPRESSED REGRETS TO THEM.

HA739AED

A147 (180)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE FIRST GERMAN CRIMINALS TO BE RE-LEASED UNDER THE NEW FOUR-NATION REVIEW OF WAR CRIMES SENTENCES WERE FREED TODAY FROM THE BRITISH PRISON AT WERL.

KARL BUCK, KARL NUSSBERGER AND JOHANNES STEENBOCK WERE RELEASED ON ORDER OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH-GERMAN BOARD WHICH WAS ORGANIZED LAST MONTH.

THE TREATIES RESTORING SOVEREIGNTY TO WEST GERMANY GAVE THIS BOARD THE POWER TO PAROLE, TO FREE OR TO REDUCE SENTENCES OF WAR CRIMINALS HELD BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN GERMANY.

BUCK, 61, AND NUSSBERGER, 57, WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH IN 1946 FOR BEING INVOLVED IN THE KILLING OF ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR AT ROTHENFELS SECURITY CAMP AT GAGGENAU. THEIR SENTENCES WERE COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND LATER REDUCED TO 21 YEARS. STEENBOCK, 48, WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1947 FOR BEING INVOLVED IN THE KILLING AND ILL-TREATMENT OF ALLIED NATIONALS INTERNED AT HAMBURG-WANDSBEK.

THE UNITED STATES NOW HOLDS 43 WAR CRIMINALS AT LANDSBERG PRISON, THE FRENCH 18 AT WITTLICH AND THE BRITISH 22 AT WERL.

PS1253PED

A129

FUERTH, GERMANY, SEPT. 9 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER GUARDS SAID TODAY THE CZECHS ARE DESTROYING TWO BORDER VILLAGES USED AS HIDEOUTS BY REFUGEES FLEEING WEST. POLICE SAID HOUSES IN THE BORDER VILLAGES OF NEUTHAL AND SCHOENBERG ARE BEING RAZED BY SPECIAL SQUADS.

MJ1145AED

A129

(180)

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE BELGIAN PRESIDENT OF THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR THE OCT. 23 PLEBISCITE ON EUROPEANIZATION OF THE SAAR SAID TODAY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DID NOT INTERFERE IN AFFAIRS OF THIS BORDER STATE BY URGING SAARLANDERS TO VOTE FOR EUROPEANIZATION.

"ADENAUER HAD BEEN CRITICIZED IN THE GERMAN AND INTERNATIONAL PRESS AND HE HAD A RIGHT TO MAKE KNOWN HIS STAND," SEN. FERNAND DEHOUSSE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

IN A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH LAST FRIDAY NIGHT AT BOCHUM, ADENAUER CALLED ON SAARLANDERS TO VOTE FOR EUROPEANIZATION.

ADENAUER STRUCK OUT AT WHAT HE CALLED PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN'S AUTONOMIST REGIME AND DECLARED: "THE BEST MEANS TO HAVE ANOTHER GOVERNMENT IS TO ADOPT THE SAAR STATUTE AND THEN ELECT A PARLIAMENT WHOSE MAJORITY IS OPPOSED TO HOFFMANN."

ADOPTION OF THE STATUTE WOULD PLACE THE SAAR UNDER A NEUTRAL COMMISSION. THE FRENCH WOULD RETAIN ECONOMIC CONTROL.

DEHOUSSE APPEALED AGAIN FOR AN ORDERLY ELECTION.

HE SAID THAT AN INTERNATIONAL OBSERVER SHOULD BE AT EACH OF THE 929 POLLING PLACES. EACH WOULD BE GERMAN-SPEAKING BUT SHOULD NOT BE A SAARLANDER, GERMAN OR FRENCHMAN, DEHOUSSE RECOMMENDED. MOST OF THEM PROBABLY WILL COME FROM LUXEMBOURG.

TU1050PED

30.24-3747

A6

AMS BUDGET (500)

~~PRECEDE ATHENS DAY CYPRUS~~

~~BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 9 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HINTED TODAY IT MIGHT SEIZE THE INITIATIVE AND TRY TO SETTLE THE BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY WHICH THREATENS TO WEAKEN THE BALKAN ALLIANCE.~~

~~BRANKO DRASKOVIC, CHIEF OF THE INFORMATION SECTION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID NO STEPS HAD YET BEEN TAKEN BY YUGOSLAVIA IN APPROACHING EITHER SIDE, BUT ADDED "WE ARE ALWAYS IN FAVOR OF GOOD INITIATIVES."~~

~~ASKED ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE GREEK-TURKISH RIFT THAT DEVELOPED OVER THE ISSUE OF CYPRUS, DRASKOVIC DECLARED:~~

~~"YUGOSLAVIA HAS ALWAYS ADVOCATED MUTUALLY AGREED SETTLEMENTS OF ALL PROBLEMS AMONG THE INTERESTED PARTIES. IT IS TO BE REGRETTED THAT SUCH A SETTLEMENT HAS NOT YET BEEN FOUND."~~

~~DRASKOVIC WAS ASKED ALSO WHETHER YUGOSLAVIA BELIEVED THE GREEK-TURKISH QUARREL WOULD WEAKEN THE THREE-NATION ALLIANCE.~~

~~"WE BELIEVE THAT BY JOINT EFFORTS SUCH AN UNFAVORABLE DEVELOPMENT WILL BE AVOIDED," HE REPLIED.~~

~~GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA SIGNED A 20-YEAR MILITARY ALLIANCE IN BLED, YUGOSLAVIA, JUST 13 MONTHS AGO TODAY. IT IMPLEMENTED A FRIENDSHIP TREATY THE THREE NATIONS SIGNED IN 1953. GREECE AND TURKEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WHILE YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT. THE PACT BINDS YUGOSLAVIA TO STAND WITH THE GREEKS AND TURKS AGAINST ANY THREAT FROM THE SOVIET UNION OR HER SATELLITES. BUT YUGOSLAVIA AGREED ALSO TO JOIN WITH GREECE AND TURKEY IN DETERMINING WHAT ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN IF ANY NATO NATION IS ATTACKED, THUS PROVIDING AN INDIRECT LINK BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND NATO.~~

~~DRASKOVIC SAID THE REGULAR MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE NATIONS WILL TAKE PLACE BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR, AS PROVIDED IN THE TREATY. THERE WERE REPORTS YESTERDAY THAT A MEETING OF THEIR CHIEFS OF STAFF SET FOR THIS MONTH HAD BEEN POSTPONED.~~

A7

REPORTS FROM ATHENS INDICATED MANY GREEKS FELT THE GREEK-TURKISH DISPUTE WAS AFFECTING BOTH THE BALKAN ALLIANCE AND NATO.

INFORMED SOURCES IN THE GREEK CAPITAL SAID PARLIAMENT MAY BE SUMMONED INTO SPECIAL SESSION FOR A DEBATE ON THE ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR ON TUESDAY NIGHT AND THEIR EFFECT ON THE BALKAN ALLIANCE.

THE RIOTING FLARED AFTER REPORTS WERE RECEIVED IN TURKEY THAT THE BIRTHPLACE OF KEMAL ATATURK, TURKEY'S NATIONAL HERO, HAD BEEN DAMAGED IN THE BOMBING OF THE TURKISH CONSULATE AT SALONIKA, IN GREECE.

TENSION HAD BEEN MOUNTING BOTH IN GREECE AND TURKEY OVER CYPRUS, THE BRITISH-OWNED MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND. GREECE WANTS BRITAIN TO LET THE CYPRIOTS VOTE ON WHETHER THEY WANT UNION WITH GREECE. THE MAJORITY OF CYPRIOTS ARE OF GREEK DESCENT. BUT TURKEY, WHICH ONCE RULED CYPRUS, SAYS IF BRITAIN LEAVES, CYPRUS SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO TURKEY.

ONE ATHENS NEWSPAPER CARRIED THE HEADLINE "DEFENSE SYSTEM IN EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN HAS COLLAPSED AND GREEK-TURKISH FRIENDSHIP IS DEAD."

IN LONDON, ZENON ROSSIDES, A GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER, SAID THE FAILURE OF A BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH CONFERENCE THERE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON

CYPRUS DEALT A BLOW TO NATO AND ALMOST DESTROYED THE BALKAN PACT. ROSSIDES WAS IN LONDON TO REPRESENT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, HEAD OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ON CYPRUS AND LEADER OF THE MOVEMENT TO EFFECT UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. HE SAID THE RESULTS IN LONDON "WILL BE OF ADVANTAGE ONLY TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BLOC." KS226PED

A99

WITH BELGRADE CYPRUS A6
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 9 (AP)-POLICE LEADERS FROM 45 NATIONS ENDED A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE HERE TODAY AFTER WATCHING FIRSTHAND THE POLICEMAN'S GREATEST NIGHTMARE--MOBS ON A SPREE OF DESTRUCTION AND LOOTING.

THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL POLICE COMMISSION (INTERPOL), WHO MET HERE TO FASHION NEW METHODS OF TRACKING DOWN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINALS.

THEY WITNESSED VIOLENT ANTI-GREEK RIOTING HERE TUESDAY. SECRETARY GENERAL MARCEL SICOT, INSPECTOR GENERAL OF FRENCH SECURITY POLICE, REPORTED INTERPOL SOLVED 2,682 INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL CASES IN THE PAST YEAR AND INVESTIGATED 2,614 OTHERS. KL921PED

A126

WITH BELGRADE CYPRUS A6 *Qui Tain*
VALLETTA, MALTA, SEPT. 9 (AP)-BRITAIN SENT 810 MORE NAVY COMMANDOS FROM MALTA TODAY TO HELP KEEP ORDER IN CYPRUS. THE REINFORCEMENTS LEFT ABOARD THE CRUISER BIRMINGHAM AND THE FRIGATE ROEBUCK.

THEY WILL JOIN 630 OTHERS WHO SAILED FOR THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN COLONY EARLIER THIS WEEK.

TU1040PED

A127

CYPRUS
HARWICH, ENGLAND, SEPT. 9 (AP)-BRITAIN SENT MORE WARSHIPS TO HER TROUBLED MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS TODAY. FIVE MINESWEEPERS MOVED OUT OF HARWICH HARBOR TO REINFORCE THE NAVAL FORCE PATROLING THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

THEY WILL HELP TO PREVENT SMUGGLING OF ARMS TO THE ISLAND BASTION WHERE BRITAIN MAINTAINS HEADQUARTERS OF HER MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. MJ1139AED

A85WX

(300) GREEK-TURK
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-PHEDON ANNINO CAVALIERATO, GREEK CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY HAS NO INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE OR THE BALKAN PACT. THE PACT UNITING FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN CONSIDERED ESPECIALLY THREATENED BY THE VIOLENT DISPUTE BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY. FROM BELGRADE TODAY CAME A HINT THAT YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT TRY TO SETTLE THE QUARREL BETWEEN ITS ALLIES. CAVALIERATO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE GREECE HAS NO COMPLAINT ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA'S PERFORMANCE OF ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE BALKAN PACT. HE HAD BEEN ASKED WHETHER THE AGREEMENT WAS THREATENED, NOT ONLY BY THE GREEK-TURKISH DISPUTE, BUT BY RECENT STATEMENTS OF MARSHAL TITO SUGGESTING THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE PACT NOW COULD BE GIVEN LESS EMPHASIS.

"WE ARE NOT CONCERNED ABOUT THE YUGOSLAV PRONOUNCEMENTS," CAVALIERATO SAID. "WE HAVE EVERY REASON TO BE SATISFIED THAT THE YUGOSLAVS ARE HOLDING TO WHAT THEY HAVE AGREED TO."

THE DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS, BRITISH-RULED ISLAND WITH A GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY AND A TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY, HAS PUT SERIOUS STRAINS ON THE RELATIONS AMONG THE THREE COUNTRIES, ALL NATO MEMBERS. GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS PLUMMETED IN THE WAKE OF AN

UNSUCCESSFUL LONDON CONFERENCE ON CYPRUS WHEN A SERIES OF ANTI-GREEK RIOTS BROKE OUT IN TURKISH CITIES.

CAVALIERATO, ACTING HEAD OF THE GREEK EMBASSY HERE, SAID GREECE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD NATO "HAS NOT CHANGED IN THE SLIGHTEST." AS FOR THE BALKAN PACT, HE SAID THAT "OF COURSE" THE GREEKS HOPE THAT THEIR DIFFERENCES WITH TURKEY WILL NOT WRECK IT, BUT IT IS "TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER IT CAN BE PATCHED UP."

CAVALIERATO SAID HE IS MAINTAINING CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THAT THE SITUATION IS "BEING DISCUSSED THOROUGHLY." HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON OFFICIAL U.S. REACTION TO THE TURKISH-GREEK QUARREL. INFORMED SOURCES SAY THIS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN QUIETLY URGING BOTH SIDES TO DO THEIR BEST TO COMPOSE THEIR DIFFICULTIES.

DCX31PED

A12

AMS BUDGET 700
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE NORMAL RELATIONS RUSSIA SEEKS WITH WEST GERMANY ARE "UNTHINKABLE" UNTIL GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA ARE RELEASED, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD SOVIET LEADERS TODAY.

DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES ARE NECESSARY FOR PEACE AND SECURITY, THE WEST GERMAN LEADER SAID AT THE OPENING OF THE CRUCIAL CONFERENCE FOR WHICH THE KREMLIN INVITED HIM TO MOSCOW.

BUT, HE ADDED, NORMALIZATION CANNOT BE ATTAINED WITHOUT REMOVING THE CAUSES OF ABNORMAL RELATIONSHIP--THE DETENTION OF GERMAN PRISONERS 10 YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II AND THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IGNORED THE PRISONERS ISSUE IN HIS OPENING ADDRESS. HE REPEATED RUSSIA'S VIEW THAT WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) IS THE GREAT OBSTACLE TO REUNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY.

IN BERLIN, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REPORTED THAT AGREEMENT TO RELEASE "MOST" OF THE GERMANS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA HAD BEEN REACHED BY SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES ON AUG. 22. IT SAID EAST GERMANY WOULD CONTINUE EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE FATE OF THE PRISONERS "FINALLY AND FOR ALL OF GERMANY."

OBSERVERS THERE BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE ARRANGING FOR EAST GERMANY TO GET CREDIT FOR FREEING THE PRISONERS AND THAT ADENAUER MAY BE TOLD HERE THAT THE MATTER ALREADY HAS BEEN SETTLED.

WEST GERMANS SAY ABOUT 100,000 GERMAN WAR PRISONERS REMAIN IN THE SOVIET UNION, BUT EAST GERMANS AND RUSSIANS SAY THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 5,000.

BULGANIN REFERRED TO "THE SERIOUS HINDRANCES WHICH HAVE BEEN CREATED SINCE THE COMING INTO FORCE OF THE PARIS AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAS JOINED MILITARY ALIGNMENTS AND THE REMILITARIZATION OF WESTERN GERMANY IS BEING CARRIED OUT."

HE STRESSED THAT RUSSIA BELIEVES REUNIFICATION IS A MATTER FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES AND THAT ABSENCE OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN STAND IN ITS WAY.

"HISTORY HAS SHOWN CONVINCINGLY THAT THE PERIOD OF ENMITY AND ESTRANGEMENT IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN TWO PEOPLES HAS BROUGHT THEM ONLY DEPRIVATION AND HARM," HE SAID.

ADENAUER SPECIFIED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS GERMAN REUNIFICATION A TASK FOR THE FORMER OCCUPYING POWERS, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA, AND DOES NOT INTEND TO ENTER SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW ON THE SUBJECT.

BUT HE SAID HE WANTS TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION HERE TO URGE ITS SERIOUSNESS AND FACILITATE THE WORK OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WHEN THEY MEET IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH.

NEITHER THE PRISONER NOR THE REUNIFICATION ISSUE WAS MADE A PRECONDITION TO NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW BY THE CHANCELLOR. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, THEY MUST BE SETTLED BEFORE ANY TRULY NORMAL CONTACT CAN BE ESTABLISHED.

"THE DIVISION OF GERMANY IS ABNORMAL," HE DECLARED. "IT IS AGAINST HUMAN AND DIVINE LAW AND AGAINST NATURE."

ADENAUER AND HIS AIDES FACED BULGANIN, FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND THEIR ASSISTANTS ACROSS A LONG TABLE IN THE WHITE MARBLE AND GOLD BROCADE MUSIC ROOM OF THE SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE, ONCE A SUGAR MAGNATE'S MANSION AND NOW USED FOR OFFICIAL SOVIET ENTERTAINING. ADENAUER WAS DIRECTLY ACROSS FROM BULGANIN AND ADDRESSED HIS SPEECH TO HIM.

BEFORE THEY SAT DOWN, BULGANIN CHATTED MERRILY THROUGH AN INTERPRETER WITH HIS GUEST, THE MAN SO OFTEN CASTIGATED IN THE SOVIET PRESS AND IN SPEECHES OF SOVIET LEADERS IN THE PAST AND NOW ALMOST COURTED WITH CORDIALITY.

BULGANIN SPEAKS GERMAN AND ADENAUER LEARNED SOME WORDS OF RUSSIAN FROM A CREWMAN ABOARD THE PLANE THAT BROUGHT HIM HERE, BUT REPORTERS COULD NOT HEAR WHETHER THEY BYPASSED THE INTERPRETER AT ANY POINT IN THEIR CONVERSATION. BOTH BROKE INTO LAUGHTER SEVERAL TIMES.

THE CONFERENCE OPENING, DEVOTED TO STATEMENTS OF EACH COUNTRY'S POSITION, WAS PRECEDED BY ADENAUER'S MAKING COURTESY CALLS ON BOTH MOLOTOV AND BULGANIN.

THE SUBSTANTIVE CONVERSATIONS OF THE CONFERENCE WILL BEGIN WITH TOMORROW'S SESSION.

FROM THIS FIRST CONFERENCE, THE WEST HOPES TO OBTAIN A PREVIEW OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS WILL HAVE TO SAY ABOUT THE GERMAN PROBLEM WHEN THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS GATHER AT GENEVA.

WHEN THE RUSSIANS ISSUED THEIR STARTLING INVITATION TO ADENAUER LAST JUNE, THEY SAID THEY WANTED TO TALK TO HIM ONLY ABOUT ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS. WHEN ADENAUER INSISTED, THEY AGREED TO AID THE SUBJECTS OF REUNIFICATION AND WAR PRISONERS WITHOUT HOLDING OUT HOPE OF SOLUTION TO EITHER ISSUE.

GERMAN LEADERS, NEVERTHELESS, HOPE THAT THE MEETING WILL BREAK THE ICE AND SOFTEN RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT GERMANY BE NEUTRALIZED AS THE PRICE OF UNITY.

TD312PED

B59 (Q)

WITH MOSCOW

BERLIN, SEPT. 9 (AP)-SEVENTEEN REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS HAVE BEEN GRANTED BELATED PERMISSION TO COVER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW, WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

VISAS WERE HURRIEDLY ISSUED TO THEM YESTERDAY BY THE SOVIET CONSULATE IN EAST BERLIN AFTER NEW ORDERS CAME FROM MOSCOW. EARLIER, THE CONSULATE TURNED DOWN THE VISA REQUESTS, SAYING THE FOREIGN PRESS WAS SUFFICIENTLY REPRESENTED IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL SAID A SPECIAL PLANE FROM MOSCOW WOULD FLY THE 17 TO MOSCOW TODAY. A WEST GERMAN LISTING OF THOSE GRANTED VISAS INCLUDED: GERHARD STINDT AND FRANK BOURGHOLTZER OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, RALPH CRANE AND JOHN DILLEY OF LIFE MAGAZINE, LUDWELL DENNY, SCRIPPS-HOWARD FOREIGN EDITOR, EDWARD BURKS OF THE BALTIMORE SUN, AND LARRY RUE OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE.

ED841AED

30.24-3749

B58 (EQ)

KATMANDU, NEPAL, SEPT. 9 (AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE ROYAL PALACE SAID TODAY GURKHA TROOPS HAVE TAKEN FUGITIVE REBEL LEADER KUNWAR INDERJIT SINGH INTO CUSTODY AT THE TIBETAN BORDER AND ARE ESCORTING HIM TO KATMUNDA.

SINGH FLED TO TIBET IN JANUARY 1952, AFTER HE LED A COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED COUP ATTEMPT WHICH FIZZLED ON THE SECOND DAY. NEPAL HAD ASKED COMMUNIST CHINA TO EXTRADITE HIM, ON THE GROUND THAT HE BROKE JAIL TO LEAD THE ATTEMPT ON THE GOVERNMENT. HE HAD BEEN HELD ON A CHARGE OF DISTURBING THE PEACE BY LEADING LAND-HUNGRY PEASANTS IN AN UPRISING.

THE CHINESE IGNORED THE EXTRADITION REQUEST UNTIL INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S VISIT TO PEIPING LAST YEAR. THEN THE REDS ANNOUNCED SINGH WAS BEING RETURNED TO NEPAL, PRESUMABLY AT NEHRU'S REQUEST.

SINGH NEVER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A COMMUNIST BUT ALWAYS HAD COMMUNIST SUPPORT IN NEPAL. HE REPORTEDLY RECEIVED RED CARPET TREATMENT IN CHINA.

--DASH--

REPORTS PUBLISHED IN NEW DELHI SAID SINGH HAD PLEDGED HIS LOYALTY TO NEPALESE KING MAHENDRA AND ASKED FOR AN AUDIENCE. THESE REPORTS SAID THE KING HAD DECLINED TO ACT UNLESS SINGH MADE A FORMAL WRITTEN REQUEST FOR A PARDON.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN THE INDIAN CAPITAL EXPRESSED CONCERN AT SINGH'S RETURN AND THE POSSIBILITY HE MIGHT BE PARDONED. THEY FEARED HE MIGHT HELP THE REDS IN THE ELECTIONS FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WHICH KING MAHENDRA HAS PROMISED TO HOLD NEXT YEAR.

ED83KAFD
B21KX (G Q)

(WPW) (180)

TOKYO, SEPT. 9 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY CHINESE NATIONALS IN JAPAN WERE BEING OBSTRUCTED IN THEIR EFFORTS TO RETURN HOME AND "COULD NOT EVEN COMMUNICATE FREELY WITH THEIR MOTHERLAND."

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST CHARGED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT PROVIDED FACILITIES FOR THEIR RETURN.

IT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES OVER THE REPATRIATION ISSUE.

RED CHINA SAID ON AUG. 16 THAT 6,000 JAPANESE STILL IN CHINA DO NOT WANT TO RETURN AND SAID JAPANESE QUERIES ABOUT AN ESTIMATED 40,000 OTHERS WERE "ABSOLUTELY WITHOUT BASIS."

RED CHINA SAID THEN THAT JAPAN WAS NOT GIVING ADEQUATE CONSIDERATION TO INTERESTS OF CHINESE RESIDENTS IN JAPAN.

JAPAN REPLIED ON AUG. 31, SAYING THE CHINESE HAVE "PERFECT FREEDOM TO RETURN HOME IF THEY DESIRE."

TODAY'S BROADCAST QUOTED A STATEMENT BY THE OKYO OVERSEAS CHINESE ASSN. IT MAINTAINED JAPAN HAD MOVED 38,935 CHINESE TO JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II AND SAID "6,830 WERE KILLED THERE."

"IT (THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT) HAS EVEN OBSTRUCTED THE EFFORTS TO INVESTIGATE, COLLECT AND SEND BACK REMAINS OF CHINESE POWS IN THE SPIRIT OF HUMANITARIANISM AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN," THE BROADCAST STATED.

EP229ACS

B120KX Q

APW 130

MATSUYAMA, JAPAN, SATURDAY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-SHIGEMASA SUNADA, DEFENSE BOARD CHIEF, SAID TODAY JAPAN IS CONDUCTING RESEARCH ON GUIDED MISSILES THAT ARE SUPERIOR TO ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT EXPERIMENTAL PRODUCTION MIGHT BEGIN IN 1956 OR EARLY 1957.

SUNADA GAVE NO DETAILS OTHER THAN TO DESCRIBE THE WEAPON AS A ROCKET.

JAPAN HAS BEEN EXPERIMENTING WITH TWO MINIATURE ROCKETS CAPABLE OF TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND. THEY REPORTEDLY HAVE REACHED ALTITUDES OF 11 MILES.

ONE IS CALLED THE "PENCIL." IT IS NINE INCHES LONG WITH A DIAMETER APPROXIMATELY THAT OF A FOUNTAIN PEN. THE OTHER, KNOWN AS "THE BABY," IS 3 FEET LONG WITH A 2.4 INCH DIAMETER.

INITIAL TESTS EARLY THIS YEAR WERE PRONOUNCED A SUCCESS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THEN THAT JAPAN HOPES TO DEVELOP ROCKETS CAPABLE OF FIVE TO SIX TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND AND 275 MILES ALTITUDE. FJ1120PCS

D59

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE SINGAPORE WAR DAMAGE COMPENSATION BOARD TODAY DISMISSED THE CLAIMS OF THREE OIL COMPANIES AGAINST THE WAR DAMAGE COMMISSION FOR COMPENSATION FOR LARGE QUANTITIES OF OIL SEIZED BY BRITISH ARMED FORCES FROM THE JAPANESE ON LIBERATION OF THE COLONY IN 1945.

THE COMPANIES WERE THE NV DE BATAAFSCHE PETROLEUM MATTSCHAPPIJ AND THE NV NEDERLANDSCHE INDISCHE AARDOLIE MAATSCHAPPIJ--BOTH ASSOCIATED WITH THE SHELL GROUP--AND THE NV STANDARD VACUUM PETROLEUM MAATSCHAPPIJ, ALL WITH HEAD OFFICES IN THE HEAGUE, HOLLAND.

DELIVERING HIS JUDGMENT JUSTICE CLIFFORD KNIGHT, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD, SAID "THIS CLAIM IS UTTERLY MISCONCEIVED EITHER IN COMMON SENSE OR EQUITY, AND AS INDICATED BY LEARNED COUNSEL APPEARING FOR THE (BRITISH) CROWN, THE CLAIMANT'S REMEDY OBVIOUSLY LIES AGAINST THE JAPANESE IN THE PEACE TREATY FOR THE VALUE OF CRUDE OIL EXTRACTED BY THEM."

THE THREE COMPANIES HAD CLAIMED FOR SEIZURE OF PETROLEUM, KEROSENE, GAS OIL AND DIESEL FUEL, SAID TO BE WORTH FIVE MILLION MALAYAN DOLLARS.

THE BOARD OBSERVED THAT IN ADDITION TO SEIZURES IN SINGAPORE OF OIL FROM SUMATRA, BRITISH FORCES ALSO TOOK OVER FROM THE JAPANESE LARGE QUANTITIES OF OIL PRODUCTS ELSEWHERE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA "SO THAT TOTAL SUM INVOLVED MAY WELL BE OF GIGANTIC PROPORTIONS."

THE BOARD HELD THAT THOUGH THE JAPANESE VAGED AN ILLEGAL WAR IT HAD NOT BEEN PROVED THAT THIS SUFFICED TO DEPRIVE THEM OF TITLE TO THE OIL STOCKS THEY SEIZED.

KA135PED

APW 100

SEOUL, SATURDAY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE U. N. COMMAND HAS ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO RETURN THREE SOUTH KOREAN POLICEMEN SEIZED BY THE REDS AUG. 26 WHILE REMOVING SHELL CASES IN THE TRUCE ZONE.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WROTE THE COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY THAT THE THREE SOUTH KOREANS WERE PICKING UP SHELL CASES WHEN THEY CROSSED THE ARMISTICE LINE, "EITHER INADVERTENTLY OR IN DIRECT DISOBEDIENCE OF THEIR ORDERS."

PARKS EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE THREE WERE "ENGAGED IN A PERFECTLY HARMLESS PURSUIT" AND ASKED THEIR RETURN IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

FJ1037PCS

A60FX

PEARL HARBOR, SEPT. 9 (AP)-LT. GEN. WILLIAM O. BRICE TAKES COMMAND OF THE PACIFIC FLEET MARINE FORCE TODAY.

HE RELIEVES LT. GEN. ROBERT H. PEPPER, WHO GOES TO SAN FRANCISCO WHERE HE WILL COMMAND THE MARINE'S DEPARTMENT OF THE PACIFIC. HW335APD

B49KA (4)

APW (120)

HONOLULU, SEPT. 9 (AP)-FRANK MATSUMOTO, DEPUTY CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY AND MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DIET, SAID LAST NIGHT COMMUNISTS IN JAPAN "ARE NOT A MAJOR THREAT BUT ARE DANGEROUS."

"THEY ARE LIKE A DISEASE," HE SAID. "YOU HAVE TO WATCH THEM CONSTANTLY."

MATSUMOTO LEFT FOR TOKYO SHORTLY AFTER A DINNER AT THE JAPANESE CONSUL GENERAL'S RESIDENCE. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY NOBUSUKE KISHI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE JAPANESE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND MICHIO KAWABE, ADVISORY SECRETARY ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO KISHI.

ALL THREE WERE IN WASHINGTON DURING THE TALKS BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND JAPAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU. OF THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE, AMERICAN-EDUCATED MATSUMOTO SZID "WE FOUND NO MAJOR PROBLEMS THAT CANNOT BE SOLVED."

FR557ACS NM

B124KX Q

APW

MANILA, SATURDAY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-CHARLES A. LINDBERGH MADE A FIVE-HOUR STOPOVER IN MANILA TODAY DURING A FAR EAST TOUR. HIS PRESENCE WAS KEPT QUIET UNTIL HE LEFT FOR HONG KONG. FJ1125PCS

A22WX (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD VAN FOSSON

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-REA S. VAN FOSSON, (CAPS V F) AN EX-AIR FORCE CAPTAIN, PLEADED INNOCENT TODAY TO CHARGES THAT HE EXTRACTED A SECRET DOCUMENT FROM AIR FORCE FILES AND GAVE IT TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE MATTHEW MCGUIRE SET HIS TRIAL FOR NOV. 28 AND PERMITTED VAN FOSSON TO REMAIN AT LIBERTY, MEANWHILE, UNDER A \$1,000 BOND.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTED THE FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICER AUG. 10 ON CHARGES OF UNLAWFULLY REMOVING A CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT FROM THE FILES OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATION AND UNLAWFULLY CONVERTING IT TO HIS OWN USE.

SIX ADDITIONAL COUNTS CHARGED HIM WITH FALSELY DENYING THAT HE HAD HANDLED THE DOCUMENT WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT IT BY AIR FORCE OFFICERS LAST JULY.

THE DOCUMENT IS A 113-PAGE FILE ON JAY LOVESTONE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE AFL'S FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE, WHO HELPED ORGANIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE 1920'S AND WHO LATER WAS EXPELLED FROM IT BY JOSEPH STALIN. THE DOSSIER WAS PREPARED BY THE FBI IN 1952 AND CAME INTO POSSESSION OF THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AT A TIME WHEN THE GROUP WAS TAKING TESTIMONY ABOUT LOVESTONE AT A CLOSED HEARING.

VAN FOSSON, A SOLDIERLY LOOKING MAN OF 35, APPEARED IN COURT TODAY WITH HIS ATTORNEY, EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS, WHO DEFENDED SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AGAINST THE SENATE'S CENSURE CHARGES LAST YEAR. ASKED HOW HE PLEADED, VAN FOSSON REPLIED IN A CONVERSATIONAL TONE:

"I PLEAD NOT GUILTY."

WILLIAMS ESTIMATED THE TRIAL WOULD LAST A WEEK. HIS CLIENT IS A VETERAN OF 14 YEARS WITH THE AIR FORCE AND WAS DECORATED AS AN AIRMAN DURING WORLD WAR II.

VAN FOSSON RESIGNED FROM THE AIR FORCE LAST NOV. 23 AND WAS HIRED THE NEXT DAY AS AN \$8,200 A YEAR INVESTIGATOR FOR THE HOUSE COMMITTEE. HIS COMMITTEE JOB LASTED ABOUT TWO MONTHS.

AT THE TIME HE WAS HIRED THE COMMITTEE WAS HEADED BY REP. VELDE (R-ILL). REP. WALTER (D-PA) TOOK OVER THE CHAIRMANSHIP WHEN THE DEMOCRATS ORGANIZED THE HOUSE LAST JANUARY AND WALTER SAID HIS FIRST OFFICIAL ACT WAS TO "FIRE THE MAN."

"IN GOING OVER THE LIST OF PERSONNEL AND SEEING HIS RECORD," WALTER SAID, "I CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT IF HE WOULD TAKE AN AIR FORCE SECRET DOCUMENT THEN HE MIGHT TAKE COMMITTEE DOCUMENTS."
VAN FOSSON WAS ARRESTED IN HIS HOME IN NEARBY SILVER SPRING, MD., AUG. 11. IF CONVICTED ON ALL EIGHT COUNTS OF THE INDICTMENT HE WOULD FACE A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 34 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND FINES TOTALING \$63,300. IT ISN'T CUSTOMARY, HOWEVER, FOR A COURT TO IMPOSE THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IN SUCH CASES.

WE&RZ343PED

A23WX

(380) AMS BUDGET

LIE DETECTOR

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--NO TWO WAR PRISONERS--OR CIVILIANS--HAVE THE SAME BREAKING POINT UNDER PRESSURE, THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLYGRAPH (LIE-DETECTOR) EXAMINERS WAS TOLD TODAY.

CHARLES A. MCINERNEY OF THE ALLEGHENY COUNTY CRIME LABORATORY AT PITTSBURGH MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON THE CODE OF BEHAVIOR FOR POWS RECENTLY DRAWN UP AT THE PENTAGON AND APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE CODE REQUIRES CAPTURED SERVICEMEN TO SAY OR DO NOTHING HARMFUL TO THEIR COUNTRY OR COMRADES AND, TO THE UTMOST OF THEIR ABILITY, TO EVADE GIVING ANY INFORMATION BEYOND NAME, RANK, SERIAL NUMBER AND DATE OF BIRTH.

MCINERNEY, A LIE DETECTOR SPECIALIST, SAID AMERICANS CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING HAVE MADE "OBVIOUSLY FALSE" GERM WARFARE AND OTHER CONFESSIONS "BECAUSE THE PRISONERS REACHED THEIR RESPECTIVE BREAKING POINTS."

"THE BREAKING POINT ISN'T THE SAME FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL," MCINERNEY SAID. "EVERY EXPERIENCED POLYGRAPH OPERATOR HAS HAD SUSPECTS CONFESS BEFORE THE TEST EVER BEGAN--IN SOME INSTANCES BECAUSE OF AN ABNORMAL FEAR OF THE LIE DETECTOR."

"OTHERS, EVEN WHEN CONFRONTED WITH GUILTY RESPONSES, WILL REFUSE TO ADMIT TO ANY COMPLICITY IN CRIME--REGARDLESS OF HOW SKILFULLY THEY ARE INTERROGATED."

THE PITTSBURGHER SAID IT IS THE PEOPLE WITH A "RIDICULOUSLY LOW" BREAKING POINT WHO OFTEN POSE A PROBLEM--THEY'LL CONFESS TO CRIMES THEY COULDN'T POSSIBLY HAVE COMMITTED. SOMETIMES, HE SAID, IT'S ONLY THE LIE DETECTOR THAT KEEPS THEM OUT OF JAIL OR THE ELECTRIC CHAIR.

MCINERNEY'S REPORT CAME AS THE ACADEMY OF POLYGRAPH EXAMINERS, JUST BEING ORGANIZED TO ADVANCE LIE DETECTOR TECHNIQUE AND EXPOSE QUACKERY BY UNQUALIFIED OPERATORS, OPENED ITS FIRST ANNUAL MEETING HERE.

FRED E. INBAU, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY LAW PROFESSOR AND PRESIDENT OF THE ACADEMY, SAID ONLY ABOUT 100 OF THE 500 LIE DETECTOR OPERATORS IN THE COUNTRY HAVE THE TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE TO QUALIFY FOR MEMBERSHIP.

PROF. RICHARD L. HOLCOMB OF THE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA BUREAU OF POLICE SCIENCE SAID THE LIE DETECTOR HAS GREAT VALUE IN "CRACKING" CRIMES COMMITTED IN PRISONS. HOLCOMB SAID IT'S OFTEN THE ONLY WAY OF GETTING INFORMATION FROM CONVICTS WHO OTHERWISE JUST WON'T TALK.

SUCH EVIDENCE CAN BE EXTRACTED FROM THEM BY THE LIE DETECTOR, HOLCOMB SAID, WITHOUT GIVING THEM THE FEELING THEY HAVE "SQUEALED." HE SAID SUCH PRISONERS OFTEN DON'T REALIZE THAT BY THEIR RESPONSES THEY HAVE TOLD THROUGH THE LIE DETECTOR THINGS THEY WOULDN'T TELL OTHERWISE FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS FROM FELLOW CONVICTS.

RZ351PED

30.24-3751

A131WX

(100)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY RE-LEASED FROM EXPORT CONTROLS, EFFECTIVE SEPT. 26, CERTAIN ELECTRICAL, INDUSTRIAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND EQUIPMENT USEFUL IN ATOMIC ENERGY WORK.

THE AEC SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT IS INFORMED THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT WILL APPLY ITS OWN EXPORT LICENSING CONTROLS TO MOST OF THE ITEMS. THE EFFECT OF THAT WILL BE TO KEEP UP THE BARS AGAINST SHIPMENT TO COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES WHERE STRATEGIC GOODS MAY NOT BE SENT.

ITEMS INVOLVED ARE RADIATION DETECTION INSTRUMENTS, MASS SPECTROMETERS AND MASS SPECTROGRAPHS, LARGE VACUUM DIFFUSION PUMPS AND CERTAIN TYPES OF ELECTRONUCLEAR MACHINES SUCH AS BELT TYPE ELECTROSTATIC GENERATORS.

JC1149AED NM

A25

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (280)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT 9 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION RAISED ITS FIRST DIRECT QUESTION TODAY IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE BLUEPRINT EXCHANGE PLAN.

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE MEETING THAT HE HAD ASKED HAROLD E. STASSEN, EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ENVOY, WHETHER THE EISENHOWER PLAN INCLUDED BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS IN BLUEPRINT LISTINGS.

THE EISENHOWER PLAN ALSO CALLS FOR AERIAL INSPECTION.

SOBOLEV SAID HE DID NOT GET AN ANSWER IN THE MEETING FROM STASSEN TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE CLEAR THAT BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC WEAPONS WERE INCLUDED IN THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS, AND SOME DELEGATES WERE STILL TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WHAT SOBOLEV MEANT BY HIS QUESTION.

HE DECLINED TO EXPAND ON HIS TALKS INSIDE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ROOM.

SOBOLEV DID NOT DISCUSS IT BUT OTHER SOURCES SAID HE ALSO QUESTIONED STASSEN'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PUTTING ALL PRE-GENEVA DISARMAMENT PLANS ON A RESERVE SHELF.

DID THAT MEAN, HE ASKED, THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTED TO POSTPONE DISARMAMENT TO AN INDEFINITE FUTURE DATE?

STASSEN REPLIED THAT THE U.S. RESERVATION STAND DID NOT MEAN THROWING AWAY ALL OLD PLANS BUT ONLY USING WHAT WAS GOOD OUT OF THEM.

SOBOLEV'S QUESTION ABOUT THE WEAPONS WAS THE FIRST ACTIVE INTEREST HE HAS SHOWN IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS ABOUT THE EISENHOWER PLAN. THE WEST IS STILL WAITING FOR AN ANSWER, NOT ONLY FROM THE SOVIET UNION BUT FROM THE OTHERS.

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, ALSO TALKED WITH REPORTERS AND GRUMBLED ABOUT SOBOLEV'S SILENCE ON QUESTIONS BY THE WEST INTENDED TO CLARIFY WHAT THE SOVIET UNION MEANS WHEN IT TALKS ABOUT INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

BUT NUTTING ADDED THAT HE STILL HAD HOPES SOME PROGRESS CAN BE MADE.

THERE WAS NOTHING, HE SAID, THAT RESEMBLED A DEADLOCK YET.

TU843PED

B57PX (Q)

(210) NIGHT LEAD AMVETS

PHILADELPHIA, SEPT 9-(AP)-THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR 88 (AMVETS) TODAY ADOPTED A BROAD PROGRAM TO PROMOTE "POSITIVE" AMERICANISM IN THE UNITED STATES.

DELEGATES AT THE 11TH ANNUAL CONVENTION, REPRESENTING A MEMBERSHIP OF 125,000, STAMPED APPROVAL ON A 10-PAGE REPORT OF ITS AMERICANIZATION COMMITTEE WHICH CALLED FOR A NATIONWIDE EDUCATIONAL CAMPAIGN TO RE-ESTABLISH AMERICAN PRINCIPLES AT THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND COLLEGE LEVEL, PLUS CLOSER SCREENING OF ALL FOREIGNERS SEEKING ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY.

COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRMAN MARTIN D. SCHWARTZ OF MUNCIE, IND., SAID "THE WHOLE IDEA IS TO ACTIVELY TEACH THE MERITS OF AMERICANISM, INSTEAD OF MERELY SEEKING TO STAMP OUT SUBVERSION." HE ADDED:

"WE WANT TO PREVENT PEOPLE FROM BECOMING SUBVERSIVES, TO FIND OUT HOW THEY GET THAT WAY, INSTEAD OF LETTING SUBVERSION DEVELOP AND THEN TRYING TO STOP IT."

UNDER THE PROPOSED PROGRAM, JOINT COMMITTEES OF AMVETS AND SCHOOL FACULTY MEMBERS WILL SET UP SPECIAL SEMINARS, BACKED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF CHURCHES, FARM GROUPS, BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS, LABOR UNIONS, SERVICE CLUBS AND SIMILAR CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS.

SCHWARTZ SAID THAT PROMINENT PERSONS WOULD LECTURE ON THE POSITIVE FEATURES OF AMERICAN LIFE, CULTURE AND HISTORY.

"THE PROGRAM CONTEMPLATES NOT A SINGLE CONFERENCE IN ONE REGION, TO BE ONLY RUN ONCE, BUT THE BEGINNING OF A LONG-RANGE SERIES OF CONFERENCES TO BE HELD ANNUALLY TO DISCUSS DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF THE GENERAL PROBLEM OF AMERICANISM EACH YEAR," SCHWARTZ SAID.

TO START THE PROGRAM THE COMMITTEE ASKED THE CONVENTION TO APPROPRIATE \$1,000 TO DEFRAY THE EXPENSES OF PILOT SEMINARS TO BEGIN AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, PALO ALTO, CALIF., IN ABOUT SIX WEEKS, AND ANOTHER AT BALL STATE COLLEGE, MUNCIE, IND.

141KX BJT

JH/RH738PED NM

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-RADFORD

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

DENVER, SEPT 9 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD DECLARED AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY THAT U.S. MILITARY SECURITY "WAS NEVER BETTER OFF"--AND THAT NO BASIC CHANGE IN DEFENSE SPENDING IS PLANNED THIS FISCAL YEAR.

RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, MADE THE STATEMENT ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY PICTURE IN COMMENTING ON FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ASSERTION THAT "THE CUTS IN OUR GROUND FORCES ARE UNJUSTIFIED AND MOST DANGEROUS AT THIS TIME."

IN A CHICAGO SPEECH, TRUMAN SAID THE EISENHOWER REGIME HAS SEEN FIT TO CUT THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT BELOW THE GOALS WHICH THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FIXED, "BUT IT STILL REPRESENTS VERY GREAT MILITARY STRENGTH."

RADFORD STRESSED THAT HE HAD NOT READ TRUMAN'S REMARKS ABOUT "UNJUSTIFIED AND MOST DANGEROUS" CUTS, BUT THE ADMIRAL COMMENTED:

"I WOULD SAY THAT I DON'T KNOW OF ANY SUCH ACTIONS, AND I THINK I WOULD KNOW ABOUT THEM." THEN RADFORD DECLARED:

"I THINK WE HAVE BASICALLY A VERY SOUND MILITARY PROGRAM. FROM THE STANDPOINT OF SECURITY, THE COUNTRY WAS NEVER BETTER OFF."

COMMENTING LATER IN CHICAGO ON RADFORD'S REMARKS, TRUMAN SAID THE ADMIRAL "WOULD KNOW ABOUT IT (THE CUTS) IF HE READ THE NEWSPAPERS." THE FORMER PRESIDENT ADDED:

"I'M GLAD HE SAYS THERE AREN'T ANY CUTS. SOME OF THE CUTS ARE ALREADY MADE. THE BAD ONES ARE CONTEMPLATED."

RADFORD CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER AT THE DENVER WHITE HOUSE ON NATIONAL SECURITY PROBLEMS AND SAID THE DISCUSSION INCLUDED MILITARY SPENDING.

WHAT THE ADMIRAL LATER TOLD NEWSMEN ABOUT THAT SITUATION CAUSED SOME CONFUSION BECAUSE HE SAID "THERE WILL BE NO CHANGES IN THE

BASIC MILITARY PROGRAM" DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1, AND THEN ADDED THAT THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR \$37,750,000,000(B) IN DEFENSE SPENDING.

A42KX

THE FIGURE MAY HAVE BEEN A SLIP OF THE TONGUE AND THE ADMIRAL MAY HAVE INTENDED TO USE THE FIGURE \$35,750,000,000, WHICH WAS THE AMOUNT FOR MILITARY SPENDING IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S JANUARY BUDGET.

RADFORD SAID THE PENTAGON IS CONTINUOUSLY STRIVING FOR ECONOMY AND PREDICTED THERE WILL BE SOME SAVINGS.

HE SAID ALL MILITARY MONEY AVAILABLE SELDOM ACTUALLY IS SPENT, BUT HE ADDED THAT HE LOOKS FOR THE TOTAL TO BE "OVER 34 BILLION DOLLARS."

JUST HOW MUCH OVER. HE DECLARED, "I DON'T THINK ANYBODY CAN TELL."

AT WASHINGTON, RADFORD'S OFFICE SAID IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS THAT HE ADMIRAL'S COMMENTS "WERE INTENDED TO INDICATE THAT NO MAJOR CHANGES IN MILITARY EXPENDITURES ARE EXPECTED."

THEN, REGARDING THE QUESTION ABOUT THE SEEMING DIFFERENCE BETWEEN RADFORD'S MENTION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY SPENDING PROGRAM AND THE ESTIMATE USED BY THE TREASURY AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, A BRIEF STATEMENT BY RADFORD'S OFFICE SAID:

"HIS REFERENCE TO FIGURES PERTAINED ONLY TO A GENERAL ORDER OF MAGNITUDE FOR SOME OF OUR SPENDING ESTIMATES, AND NOT TO SPECIFICS. AS HAS THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ADM. RADFORD HAS MADE STATEMENTS SEVERAL TIMES TO THE EFFECT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE COULD BE ANY IMPORTANT REDUCTIONS IN THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT FOR THE FORESEEABLE PERIOD."

DESPITE RADFORD'S INSISTENCE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGES IN THE BASIC MILITARY SPENDING PROGRAM, THERE CONTINUES TO EXIST IN WASHINGTON WIDESPREAD SPECULATION THAT WHEN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDS NEXT JUNE 30 THE MILITARY WILL HAVE SPENT SOMETHING LESS THAN 34 BILLION DOLLARS.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, EXPONENT OF NATIONAL BUDGET BALANCING, HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION THAT HE IS SWERVING FROM HIS GOAL OF ELIMINATING A PROSPECTIVE \$1,700,000,000 DEFICIT IN THE BUDGET BY THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR.

THE MOST OBVIOUS POINT OF IMPACT FOR SUCH A BUDGET-BALANCING MOVE WOULD BE THE BIGGEST SPENDING AGENT OF GOVERNMENT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. BUT HUMPHREY HAS LET IT BE KNOWN HE WANTS ALL AGENCIES TO HELP.

HE HAS TOLD FRIENDS THAT EVERYONE IN THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ASKED TO "LOOK UNDER EVERY LOG" TO FIND PLACES WHERE DEPARTMENTAL EXPENDITURES CAN BE CUT.

RADFORD SAID HE HAD SEEN PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE PENTAGON WAS CONTEMPLATING DEFENSE CUTS WHICH, AS HE PUT IT, "WOULD CHANGE THE BASIC MILITARY PROGRAM." THOSE REPORTS, HE SAID, "ARE NOT CORRECT."

RADFORD'S ASSERTION THAT HE EXPECTS MILITARY SPENDING TO TOTAL MORE THAN 34 BILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR--WITHOUT ANY CHANGE IN BASIC POLICY--ALSO CAUSED SOME CONFUSION.

ACTING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE RUFEN ROBERTSON SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT 34 BILLION STILL WAS THE AMOUNT THE MILITARY EXPECTS TO SPEND THIS FISCAL YEAR. HE USED THE FIGURE AGAIN TODAY IN A LETTER TO SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE DEFENSE OFFICIAL WAS COMMENTING ON REPORTS THAT THE PENTAGON WAS TRYING TO SLICE AN EXTRA BILLION DOLLARS FROM ITS CURRENT SPENDING PROGRAM IN AN EFFORT TO ERASE THE MAJOR PART OF THE \$1,700,000,000(B) DEFICIT NOW FORECAST FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

RADFORD WAS ASKED HERE TODAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE ECONOMIES OF WHICH HE SPOKE MIGHT AMOUNT TO ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

"I DOUBT IT." HE REPLIED.

AFTER HIS CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER THE ADMIRAL FLEW ON TO LOS ANGELES TO INSPECT MILITARY AIRCRAFT. THE PRESIDENT WENT TO CHERRY HILLS COUNTRY CLUB FOR A ROUND OF GOLF.

EISENHOWER WILL MEET HERE TOMORROW WITH REPUBLICAN CHAIRMEN OF ALL THE STATES TO DISCUSS POLITICAL STRATEGY FOR THE 1956 PRESIDENTIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGNS. HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS HAS SAID HE WILL DISCLOSE THEN WHETHER HE WILL SEEK A SECOND TERM.

HU317PCS

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THERE ARE SEVEN PLAYING CARDS SPREAD OUT, FACE DOWN, IN FRONT OF YOU. AT THE REQUEST OF THE MAN ACROSS THE TABLE YOU LOOK AT ONE, SLAP IT DOWN AGAIN.

THE MAN ACROSS THE TABLE SHUFFLES THE CARDS, SHOWS THEM TO YOU ONE BY ONE. HE DOESN'T NAME YOUR CARD. HE WON'T LET YOU NAME IT, EITHER. HE TELLS YOU TO SAY NO TO EACH OF THE CARDS YOU'RE SHOWN.

AN ODD KIND OF CARD TRICK? IT IS, INDEED. FOR IT'S A NEW AID TO THE LIE DETECTOR TEST YOU ARE TAKING--A CHECK ON YOUR REACTIONS TO THE TEST. IT MIGHT HELP SEND YOU TO THE ELECTRIC CHAIR IF YOU WERE GUILTY OF A CAPITAL CRIME.

THIS TEST, WITH SOME OFF-THE-RECORD WAYS OF INTERPRETING SUBJECTS' RESPONSES TO IT, WAS DESCRIBED BY JOHN E. REID OF CHICAGO TO THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLYGRAPH (LIE DETECTOR) EXAMINERS, WINDING UP ITS ORGANIZATION MEETING HERE TODAY.

REID, WHOSE FIRM OPERATES IN NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO AND PITTSBURGH AS WELL AS IN CHICAGO, SAID ANYONE UNDERGOING A LIE DETECTOR TEST IS ASKING FOR TROUBLE IF HE TRIES TO "BEAT" THE MACHINE BY DEEP BREATHING OR SIMILAR TRICKS.

THE LIE DETECTOR IS DESIGNED TO CATCH FALSE ANSWERS BY MEASURING EMOTIONAL RESPONSE THROUGH SUCH INDICATORS AS CHANGE IN PULSE RATE AND SWEATING IN THE PALMS.

REID IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NEW POLYGRAPH ACADEMY, SET UP TO ADVANCE LIE DETECTOR STANDARDS AND EXPOSE QUACKERY BY UNQUALIFIED EXAMINERS.

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY LAW PROFESSOR FRED E. INBAU, PRESIDENT OF THE GROUP, ESTIMATED ONLY ABOUT 100 OF THE 500 POLYGRAPH OPERATORS IN THE COUNTRY ARE QUALIFIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE ACADEMY.

ANOTHER REPORT, GIVEN TO THE FIRST ANNUAL MEETING YESTERDAY, COMMENTED ON THE PRISONER OF WAR CODE OF BEHAVIOR RECENTLY SET UP AT THE PENTAGON AND APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

UNDER THIS CODE EACH SERVICEMAN PLEDGES THAT, IF CAPTURED, HE WILL "MAKE NO ORAL OR WRITTEN STATEMENTS DISLOYAL TO MY COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES." AT THE SAME TIME HE UNDERTAKES "TO THE UTMOST OF MY ABILITY" TO GIVE HIS CAPTORS NO INFORMATION BEYOND HIS NAME, RANK, SERIAL NUMBER AND BIRTH DATE.

CHARLES A. MCINERNEY OF THE ALLEGHENY COUNTY CRIME LABORATORY AT PITTSBURGH SAID GERM WARFARE AND OTHER FALSE CONFESSIONS MADE BY SOME CAPTURED AMERICANS IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT OBVIOUSLY WERE EXTRACTED "BECAUSE THE PRISONERS REACHED THEIR RESPECTIVE BREAKING POINTS."

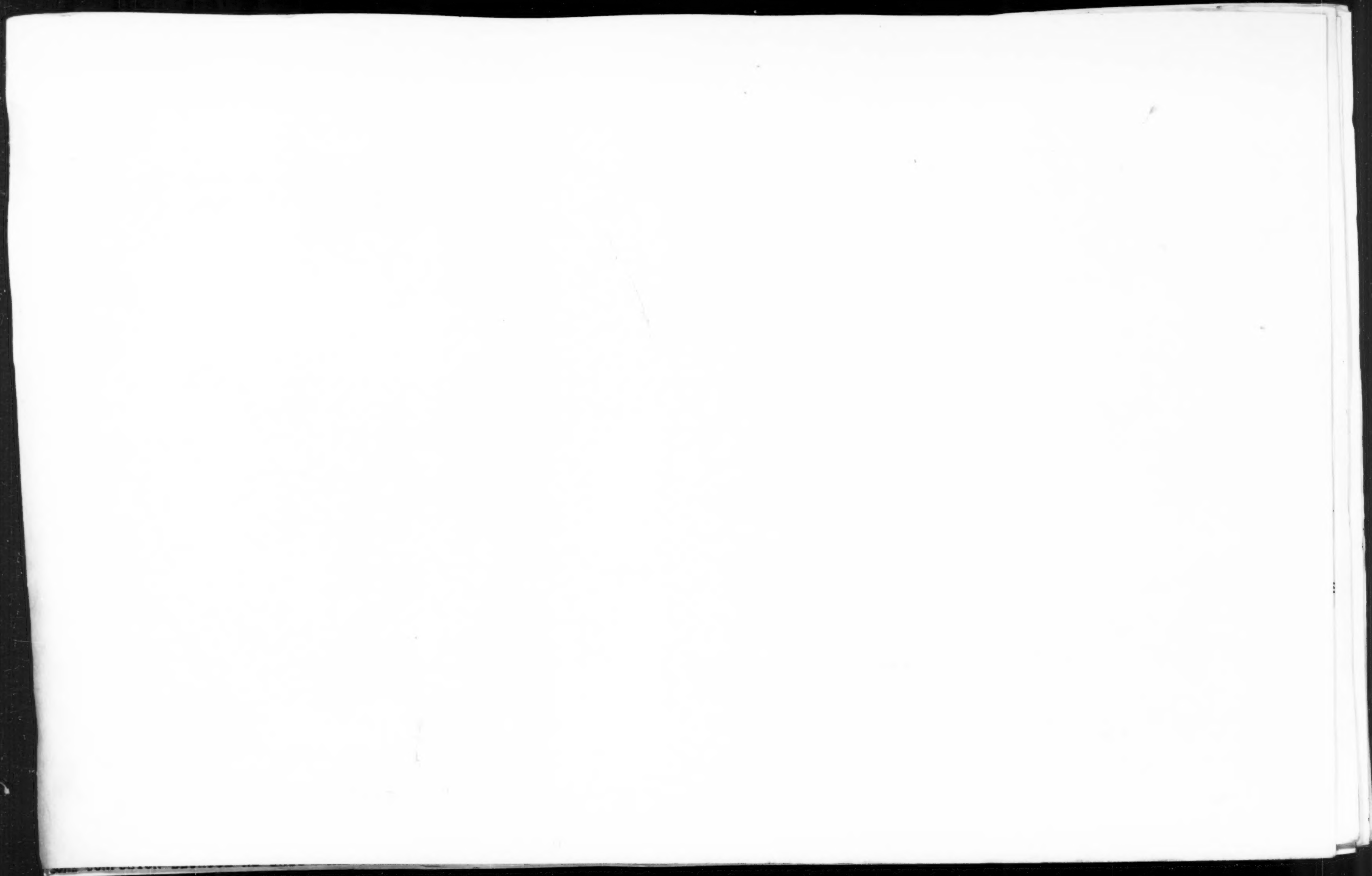
"THE BREAKING POINT ISN'T THE SAME FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL," MCINERNEY SAID, ADDING:

"EVERY EXPERIENCED POLYGRAPH OPERATOR HAS HAD SUSPECTS CONFESS EVEN BEFORE THE TEST BEGAN--IN SOME INSTANCES BECAUSE OF AN ABNORMAL FEAR OF THE LIE DETECTOR. OTHERS, EVEN WHEN CONFRONTED WITH GUILTY RESPONSES, WILL REFUSE TO ADMIT TO ANY COMPLICITY IN CRIME--REGARDLESS OF HOW SKILLFULLY THEY ARE INTERROGATED."

CZ243AED

30.24- 3753

END SEPT. 9, 1955



BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, SEPT. 10 (AP)—WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SOVIET LEADERS CLASHED IN A STORMY SESSION TODAY OVER BLAME FOR WAR GUILT AND ATROCITIES AFTER ADENAUER INSISTED ON RETURN OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD NORMAL SOVIET-GERMAN RELATIONS.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, TERMED "OFFENSIVE" ONE STATEMENT BY ADENAUER. AFTER ACKNOWLEDGING THAT NAZI TROOPS HAD COMMITTED ATROCITIES IN SOVIET RUSSIA, ADENAUER SAID SOVIET TROOPS HAD PERPETRATED "CERTAIN ACTS" ON GERMAN SOIL. KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE CATEGORICALLY DENIED THAT AND FELT COMPELLED TO MAKE HIS STATEMENT BECAUSE AN "OFFENSIVE" REMARK HAD BEEN MADE ABOUT SOVIET TROOPS.

IF 9,626 GERMANS, WHOM THE RUSSIANS ASSERT WERE CONVICTED AS WAR CRIMINALS, HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO RETURN HOME "WHO IS TO BLAME?" KHRUSHCHEV ASKED. "WE DIDN'T CROSS THE BORDER," HE SAID. "IT WAS NOT WE WHO STARTED THE WAR."

(ADOLF HITLER BREACHED THE 1939 PEACE PACT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND GERMANY BY ORDERING HIS TROOPS TO INVADE FROM DISMEMBERED POLAND IN 1941).

THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS ALSO REITERATED THE SOVIET POSITION THAT WEST GERMANY'S ENTRY INTO NATO AND THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION WERE OBSTACLES TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION "IN THE NEAREST FUTURE."

DETAILS OF THE TURBULENT SESSION WERE REVEALED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD AFTERWARD BY SOVIET PRESS CHIEF LEONID ILYICHEV.

GERMAN OBSERVERS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE ATTACHED SIGNIFICANCE TO HIS USE OF THE WORD "NEAREST." PREVIOUSLY THE SOVIET LEADERS HAD NEVER INJECTED A TIME ELEMENT BUT HAD INSISTED GERMANY'S ENTRY INTO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE WAS AN AUTOMATIC BAR TO REUNIFICATION.

ON REUNIFICATION, THE RUSSIANS HAVE INSISTED IT IS A PROBLEM FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO SETTLE. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV REITERATED THAT POSITION IN A BRIEF STATEMENT TO THE MEETING, ECHOING A SIMILAR ALLUSION BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SPELLED OUT THE GERMAN STAND ON REUNIFICATION IN THESE WORDS: "AS TO REUNIFICATION, NO SYSTEM OF SECURITY IN EUROPE WILL HAVE ANY SOLID BASIS AS LONG AS GERMANY IS DIVIDED."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WAS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND SAID THIS WAS PROVED BY REFUSAL TO ADMIT THE SOVIET UNION INTO NATO.

ASSERTING THE SOVIET UNION WANTED ONLY PEACE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID "WE SEEK NO OTHER WAY EXCEPT FOR FRIENDSHIP. WE DO NOT WANT FRIENDSHIPS DIRECTED AGAINST ANY OTHER STATE --GREAT BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE OR ANY OTHER STATE."

BULGANIN OPENED THE TURBULENT SESSION, LASTING MORE THAN THREE HOURS, BY ASSERTING SOVIET RUSSIA WAS NOT HOLDING ANY PRISONERS OF WAR, ONLY 9,626 GERMAN "WAR CRIMINALS" WHO HE SAID "WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED FOR ESPECIALLY SERIOUS CRIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

VON BRENTANO REPLIED THAT WITHOUT SETTLEMENT OF THE PRISONER OF WAR QUESTION IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH NORMAL POLITICAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION MUST "CLARIFY THE FATE OF NOT ONLY THOUSANDS, BUT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS AND EVEN MILLIONS OF GERMANS WHO HAVE BEEN MISSING SINCE THE WAR'S END.

THE MEETING THEN WENT INTO MORE HEATED PHASES.

BUT IT WAS ALSO KHRUSHCHEV WHO FINALLY TOOK THE TENSION OUT OF THE ATMOSPHERE BY SAYING THAT "WE MUST DISCUSS THESE QUESTIONS IN A CALM AND FRIENDLY MANNER ATMOSPHERE. THESE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD NOT BE GUIDED BY A FEELING OF REVENGE OR HATRED, THEY ARE BAD ADVISERS THAT WILL NEVER HELP US SETTLE OUR PROBLEMS."

Start Sep. 10

30.24-3755

ADENAUER EMERGED GRIM-FACED FROM THE SESSION. HE WAS THE CHAIRMAN TODAY. THE CHAIRMANSHIP WILL PASS BACK AND FORTH BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN ANOTHER PLENARY SESSION WILL BE HELD.

THE LEADERS GOT TOGETHER AGAIN, HOWEVER, AFTER THE LUNCHEON RECESS. ADENAUER, VON BRENTANO, KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN DROVE TO THE VILLA OUTSIDE MOSCOW ASSIGNED TO THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR. GERMAN SOURCES SAID THE FOUR HELD A MEETING THERE. WHAT THEY DISCUSSED AND THE RESULTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. AFTERWARD, THE FOUR WENT TO THE THEATER.

MOLOTOV AND VON BRENTANO ARE TO HOLD A PRIVATE MEETING MONDAY. ON THE PRISONER QUESTION ADENAUER TOLD THE GROUP "IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO IDENTIFY THE NAZI CLIQUE OF ADOLF HITLER WITH THE GERMAN PEOPLE." HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD REALIZE THAT MOST GERMAN PEOPLE THINK WITH DISGUST OF THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY HITLER'S ARMY.

IN OPENING THE MEETING, BULGANIN APPEARED TO HIT BY IMPLICATION AT GERMANY'S BARGAINING POINTS BY SAYING NOBODY SHOULD ATTEMPT TO BARGAIN FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH.

"IF SOMEONE SPEAKS FROM SUCH A POSITION, THERE IS NO SENSE IN NEGOTIATIONS HERE," BULGANIN WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE GERMANS ADENAUER REPLIED THAT NO ONE IN WEST GERMANY WOULD THINK OF SPEAKING FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH WITH SUCH A POWERFUL COUNTRY AS THE SOVIET UNION.

A153

BULGANIN, IN A STATEMENT THAT MIRRORED SOVIET PRESS CRITICISM OF ADENAUER'S REMARK THAT HE WAS SPEAKING FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE, EMPHASIZED THAT THE SOVIET UNION THOUGHT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WAS AN INTERNAL GERMAN MATTER.

"BUT IT SEEMS THAT IF REPRESENTATIVES OF WESTERN GERMANY DO NOT THINK IT POSSIBLE OR DESIRABLE TO TALK WITH EASTERN GERMANY, THERE IS NO SENSE IN DISCUSSING IT WHATSOEVER," BULGANIN SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN DEALING WITH THE GERMAN STATEMENTS ON GERMAN PRISONERS, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE SORROW OF PEOPLE WAITING FOR RELATIVES TO RETURN.

"YOU MUST BE BRAVE AND POINT OUT THE REAL PERSONS WHO ARE GUILTY," HE SAID.

"WHO IS TO BLAME THAT THESE PEOPLE FAILED TO RETURN TO THEIR RELATIVES? IF MANY GERMANS PERISHED, AND EVEN MORE RUSSIANS DIED, WHO IS TO BLAME? WE DIDN'T CROSS THE BORDER. IT WAS NOT WE WHO STARTED THE WAR. THE DEATHS OF THESE PEOPLE MUST BE A WARNING NOT TO REPEAT IT IN THE FUTURE..."

"SOVIET TROOPS WERE CARRYING OUT THEIR DUTIES. THAT'S WHY THEY CONTINUED HOSTILITIES ON GERMAN SOIL. IF TROOPS HAD ATTACKED GERMANY AND GERMANY FOUGHT IN DEFENSE MIGHT ONE CALL THIS ATROCITIES.

"I THINK THERE WAS AN OFFENSIVE REMARK MADE ABOUT SOVIET TROOPS AND IT COMPELLED ME TO MAKE THIS STATEMENT."

BULGANIN COMMENTED THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE COULD NEVER UNDERSTAND WHY THE GERMANS REPRESENT THE SOVIET-HELD PRISONERS AS INNOCENT MARTYRS, ADDING: "IF IT IS NECESSARY TO DISCUSS THIS QUESTION OF PRISONERS, THEN BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY MUST TAKE PART IN SUCH DISCUSSIONS."

OUTSIDE THE MEETING, THE SOVIET PRESS WAS CARRYING LONG ARTICLES, WHICH THE PUBLIC LINED UP TO READ ON WALL BOARDS. FOR MANY RUSSIANS IT WAS THE FIRST INTIMATION THEIR COUNTRY STILL HELD SO MANY GERMANS PRISONER.

THE SOVIET PRESS HAD ALSO BEGUN TO TAKE UP THE CHORUS OF DIS-COUNTING ADENAUER'S RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR ALL THE GERMAN PEOPLE. MOSCOW RADIO JOINED IN WITH BROADCASTS AT HOME AND ABROAD QUOTING FROM PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA ARTICLES. THEY CRITICIZED ADENAUER'S OPENING SPEECH YESTERDAY IN WHICH HE SAID THE MEETING MARKED THE FIRST POST-WAR CONTACT BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

"THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS RELATIONS WITH (COMMUNIST) EAST GERMANY," ONE ARTICLE SAID SHARPLY. "ADENAUER CANNOT SPEAK FOR ALL THE GERMAN PEOPLE BUT ONLY FOR THE WEST GERMANS. HE DOES NOT LOOK REALISTICALLY AT THE MATTER," ANOTHER ARTICLE SAID.

TOMORROW'S PROGRAM CALLS FOR THE CHANCELLOR TO ATTEND MASS AT THE CHURCH OF ST. LOUIS DE FRANCAIS, ONLY ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN MOSCOW, AND THEN TO ENTERTAIN RUSSIAN GUESTS AT A SMALL COUNTRY HOUSE SET ASIDE FOR HIM ABOUT 12 MILES FROM THE CITY. THE GUEST LIST WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

IN PREPARATION FOR THE SESSION IN SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE TODAY, ADENAUER AND HIS AIDES CONFERRED FOR SIX HOURS LAST NIGHT ON THE PRIVATE TRAIN BROUGHT FROM BERLIN TO SERVE AS A GERMAN HEADQUARTERS. THE GERMANS ARE HOLDING THEIR CONFIDENTIAL TALKS AMONG THEMSELVES ON THE TRAIN BECAUSE OF SKEPTICISM ABOUT SECURITY FACILITIES IN THE PLUSH SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL RESERVED FOR THEM.

HW627PED

A29

WITH MOSCOW BJT

LONDON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER COULD NOT SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY IN IMPLYING HIS MOSCOW DELEGATION'S CONTACT WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS MARKED THE BEGINNING OF NORMAL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

"IT MUST BE SAID THAT MR. ADENAUER CANNOT TALK ON BEHALF OF ALL GERMANY, BUT ONLY ON BEHALF OF WESTERN GERMANY, THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC," MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN AS SAYING.

"EVERYONE KNOWS THAT NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND GERMANY BEGAN TO BE SET UP IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR," IT ADDED.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE, DESPITE HEAVY SACRIFICES MADE BY THEM AND DAMAGE SUFFERED DURING THE RECENT WAR DO NOT HARBOR ILL FEELINGS FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND NEVER HAVE DONE."

"THIS IS CONFIRMED BY THE GENERALLY KNOWN FACT THAT GOOD, FRIENDLY RELATIONS HAVE TAKEN SHAPE BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY). THESE RELATIONS ARE DEVELOPING AND STRENGTHENING, BASED AS THEY ARE ON PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY, MUTUAL RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGNTY AND NONINTERFERENCE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

"AS FOR THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, 23 ARE NOW MAKING OUR FIRST CONTACTS WITH HER WHICH--AS WE FULLY AGREED WITH CHANCELLOR ADENAUER --MIGHT AND SHOULD MARK THE BEGINNING OF GOOD, NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

PRAVDA REITERED SOVIET INSISTENCE THAT AGREEMENT ON UNIFICATION OF GERMANY CANNOT BE MADE "A PRELIMINARY CONDITION FOR NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND FEDERAL GERMANY."

"IT IS NECESSARY," IT ADDED, "TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE CONCRETE STATE OF AFFAIRS, NAMELY THE EXISTENCE OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

BU441AED

A111

WITH MOSCOW

LONDON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT THE FIRST "EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS" PHASE OF THE MOSCOW TALKS IS OVER AND THE SOVIET AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTERS NOW ARE TO PREPARE "CONCRETE PROPOSALS."

THE RADIO REPORTED: "AT THE END OF THE SESSION IT WAS DECIDED TO CONSIDER AS CONCLUDED THE EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS BETWEEN DELEGATIONS ON GENERAL QUESTIONS."

"THE MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF BOTH COUNTRIES WERE INSTRUCTED TO PREPARE CONCRETE PROPOSALS ON THE EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS WHICH TOOK PLACE."

SN1001PED

AP10

MOSCOW, SEPT. 11 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PRAYED TODAY IN MOSCOW'S ST. LOUIS DES FRANCAISE CATHOLIC CHURCH, THEN SPED TO HIS ASSIGNED VILLA OUTSIDE TOWN TO ENTERTAIN SOVIET LEADERS.

A SPOKESMAN INDICATED ADENAUER WOULD TRY TO CLEAR THE ATMOSPHERE TO GIVE THE CONFERENCE A LIFT FROM SATURDAY'S LOWPOINT.

THE PARLEY BOGGED DOWN ON ITS SECOND DAY IN A DISPUTE OVER THE GERMAN PRISONER ISSUE AND DISCUSSION OF GERMAN UNIFICATION.

TENSION ROSE WHEN ADENAUER CHARGED THE RED ARMY HAD COMMITTED ATROCITIES ON GERMAN SOIL DURING WORLD WAR II, THE SAME AS HITLER'S TROOPS DID IN RUSSIA.

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TERMED THE CHANCELLOR'S REMARKS "OFFENSIVE."

LF7-15AED

A68

(230)

ADENAUER SEPARATE BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 10 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS WHO THIS AFTERNOON EXCHANGED BITTER WORDS -- RANGING TO "OFFENSIVE" AND "ATROCITIES" -- TONIGHT PUT ON SMILES AND SHOOK HANDS BEFORE A PLUSH DIPLOMATIC AUDIENCE IN MOSCOW'S BOLSHOI THEATER.

THE AUDIENCE APPLAUDED.

IT WAS A SPECIAL PERFORMANCE OF THE BALLET ROMEO AND JULIET STARRIN PRIMA BALLERINA GALINA ULANOVA AND THE WHOLE THEATER AREA WAS CLOSED OFF.

IN THE BOX WITH ADENAUER'S DELEGATION WERE ALSO THE RUSSIAN CHIEFS HEADED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV.

THE BOLSHOI AUDIENCE AROSE AND APPLAUDED BULGANIN AND ADENAUER AS THEY STEPPED INTO THE GOVERNMENT BOX. ADENAUER EXTENDED HIS HAND TO BULGANIN WHO CLASPED IT COURTEOUSLY. AT BULGANIN'S LEFT WERE KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN IN LIGHT SUITS.

AT ADENAUER'S RIGHT WERE MOLOTOV AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

THE LEADERS ALL STOOD STIFFLY AS DID THE AUDIENCE WHEN THE ORCHESTRA PLAYED DEUTSCHLAND UBER ALLES AND THE SOVIET NATIONAL ANTHEM.

KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED AROUND WITH WHAT APPEARED TO BE AN AMUSED SMILE.

AT THE END OF THE FIRST ACT GERMANS AND RUSSIANS INTENSELY APPLAUDED ULANOVA. THEN THEY LEFT THE BOX FOR AN INTERMISSION WITHOUT EXCHANGING ANY FURTHER COURTESIES BEFORE THE AUDIENCE.

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A131 (390)

LONDON, SEPT. 10 (AAP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SUGGESTED CREATION OF A 14-NATION SECURITY SYSTEM DESIGNED TO REUNITE GERMANY AND ASSURE PEACE IN EUROPE, OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED LAST NIGHT.

UNDER THE PLAN THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN WITH WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS AND THE SOVIET BLOC IN A MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY. IT WOULD DEMONSTRATE WESTERN READINESS TO HELP RUSSIA IN THE EVEN OF DANGER FROM A REARMED AND REUNITED GERMANY.

THE IDEA WOULD BE TO QUIET RUSSIAN FEARS ABOUT POSSIBLE RESURGENCE OF GERMAN MILITARISM IN THE HOPE MOSCOW WOULD THEN BE READY TO AGREE TO FREE ELECTIONS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE PROPOSED EAST-WEST SECURITY SYSTEM WOULD EXCLUDE GERMANY. BUT IT IS ASSUMED A FREE REUNITED GERMANY WOULD CHOOSE TO ENTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THEREFORE BE LOCKED WITHIN ITS NON-AGGRESSION GUARANTEES.

ALLIED INFORMANTS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SUBMITTED A DRAFT OF THE TREATY FOR STUDY AND COMMENT TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF A NUMBER OF SECURITY TREATIES WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE UNDER CONSIDERATION TO ACHIEVE THE SAME AIMS -- GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND A END TO THE COLD WAR.

INFORMANTS SAID THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WILL COME UP FOR DISCUSSION WHEN THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN NEW YORK LATER THIS MONTH TO PREPARE THE BRIEF FOR THEIR MEETING WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV IN GENEVA BEGINNING OCT. 27.

IF THE AMERICAN PLAN WINS BRITISH AND FRENCH APPROVAL, THE EXPECTATION IS THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL PUT IT UP TO MOLOTOV AT THE BIG FOUR GENEVA PARLEY. THIS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE DONE IN CONSULTATION WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND AMERICAN EMBASSY DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE INFORMANTS' REPORT. IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ALSO DECLINED COMMENT.

THE REPORTED AMERICAN SECURITY PROPOSAL WOULD INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, CANADA, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG, ON THE WESTERN SIDE, AND RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA AMONG THE COMMUNIST NATIONS.

AS OUTLINED BY THE INFORMANTS, THE 14 SIGNATORIES WOULD BE BOUND TO CONSULT EACH OTHER, WITH A VIEW TO JOINT MILITARY OR DIPLOMATIC ACTION, IF ANY ONE OF THEM FELT THAT SOME NON-MEMBER WAS THREATENING ITS SECURITY.

THE FIRST BRITISH REACTION WAS DESCRIBED AS "NOT UNFAVORABLE." BUT BRITISH INFORMANTS MADE IT CLEAR THE PRESENT PREFERENCE IN LONDON IS FOR A SECURITY SYSTEM WHICH WOULD EMBRACE GERMANY.

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A18 (800)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-RED CHINA PROMISED TODAY TO LET 10 MORE OF THE 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS STILL DETAINED BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN LEAVE "WITHIN A FEW DAYS." A COMMUNIQUE SAID MACHINERY HAS BEEN SET UP SO THE OTHER 19 CAN "EXPEDITIOUSLY EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT" TO GO HOME.

THERE WAS NO HINT HERE AS TO HOW SOON "EXPEDITIOUSLY" MIGHT MEAN, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON INTERPRETED IT TO MEAN "PROMPTLY."

THE NEW GROUP OF AMERICANS TO BE FREED ARE IN ADDITION TO 12 CIVILIANS WHO, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED TUESDAY, HAVE NO CHARGES AGAINST THEM AND ARE FREE TO LEAVE.

U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN, WHO HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING SINCE AUG. 1 ON GETTING THEIR NATIONALS REPATRIATED, ISSUED A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY AFTER THEIR 14TH MEETING.

IT SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD AGREED "TO ANNOUNCE THE MEASURES WHICH THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS HAVE ADOPTED CONCERNING THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES." THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BRITAIN WILL BE ASKED TO ASSIST WITH THE REPATRIATION OF AMERICANS FROM CHINA, WHILE INDIA WILL BE ASKED TO AID IN REPATRIATING CHINESE FROM AMERICA.

IN DEVER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID "ALL OF US CAN THANK GOD" THAT MORE AMERICANS WILL BE RELEASED BY THE RED CHINESE. REFERRING TO THE GENEVA ANNOUNCEMENT NEAR THE END OF HIS TALK TO REPUBLICAN STATE CHAIRMEN VISITING THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION SPOT, EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HOPE THAT EVEN MORE AMERICANS WILL BE FREED SOON.

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES

30.24-3757

EXPECTS ALL 41 OF THE AMERICAN CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE DETAINED IN RED CHINA WILL BE RELEASED PROMPTLY. HENRY SUYDAM, THE DEPARTMENT'S PRESS OFFICER, TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMMUNISTS NOW HAVE MADE A "PUBLIC COMMITMENT" AND "WE HAVE NO REASON TO DOUBT" IT WILL BE CARRIED OUT.

BUT CHINESE HERE REFUSED TO SAY HOW SOON THE OTHER AMERICANS WILL BE FREED. DESPITE THE STATEMENT IN THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT "APPROPRIATE MEASURES" WOULD BE ADOPTED BY PEIPING SO THAT ALL AMERICANS DETAINED COULD "EXPEDITIOUSLY EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO RETURN" HOME, THE CHINESE AND AMERICAN DELEGATIONS APPARENTLY WERE DELIBERATELY VAGUE ON WHEN THIS WILL BE IMPLEMENTED. THIS SEEMED TO LEAVE UP TO THE CHINESE WHAT IS "APPROPRIATE" AND WHAT IS "EXPEDITIOUS."

AMBASSADOR JOHNSON SAID HE HAD "NO DEFINITE INFORMATION" ON THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS OTHER THAN THE 10. NEITHER JOHNSON NOR ANY MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN OR CHINESE DELEGATION WOULD SAY WHETHER ANY PERIOD WAS STIPULATED FOR THE FURTHER RELEASES. BUT IT APPEARED THE CHINESE NOW COULD COMMUTE HEAVY PRISON SENTENCES THEY HAVE IMPOSED ON SOME OF THE AMERICANS WITHOUT LOSING FACE.

ON SOME OF THE AMERICANS WITHOUT LOSING FACE.

IMMINENT RELEASE OF THE 10 AMERICANS WAS ANNOUNCED IN A SPECIAL JOINT COMMUNIQUE. WANG TOLD JOHNSON THE AMERICANS WILL BE SENT TO HONG KONG WITHIN A FEW DAYS. A U.S. DELEGATION MEMBER FURTHER IDENTIFIED THEM AS SEVEN AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA AND 3 OTHERS, ALL ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES, WHO HAVE BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST. THEY ARE:

LAWRENCE R. BUOL, 34, OF (116 N. SAN JOAQUIN ST.), STOCKTON, CALIF. HE WAS OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR THE CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT) LINE WHICH RETIRED U.S. MAJ. GEN. CLAIR L. CHENNAULT OWNS AND WAS CAPTURED IN JANUARY 1950, AT THE MENG TZE AIRSTRIP 140 MILES SOUTH OF KUNMING. A FORMER MARINE TRANSPORT PILOT IN WORLD WAR II, BUOL WAS ACCUSED BY A CHINESE SPOKESMAN IN MAY 1954, OF "ASSISTING CHIANG KAI SHEK'S BRIGANDS TO WAGE CIVIL WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

DILMUS T. KANADY, A COTTON MAN FROM NEW ORLEANS AND HOUSTON, TEX. HEAD OF THE SHANGHAI OFFICE OF E. T. ROBERTSON AND SONS, BOSTON COTTON CONTROLLERS, HE WAS IMPRISONED IN OCTOBER 1950, ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. HIS PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. DELBERT T. KANADY OF (1415 BONNIE BRAE) HOUSTON.

A20

THE REV. LEVI LOVEGREN, A BAPTIST MISSIONARY FROM SEATTLE, WASH., WHO WAS SERVING IN CHUNGKING WHEN THE REDS GRABBED HIM IN 1950.

MISS DOROTHY MIDDLETON, FORMERLY OF (2230 LARAMIE AVE.) CICERO, ILL. SHE IS THE ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. ROY HINES OF LAKE-LAND, FLA., AND WAS A MISSIONARY CARING FOR LEPER CHILDREN IN CHINA WHEN ARRESTED BY THE REDS IN FEBRUARY, 1951.

MISS SARA PERKINS, 63, NATIVE OF TENNILLE, GA., AND A PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARY AND NURSE FOR 27 YEARS. SHE WAS EDUCATED AT BESSIE TIFT COLLEGE IN FORSYTH, GA., AND AT THE COLLEGE OF MUSIC IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND WENT TO CHINA TO TEACH PIANO BUT DECIDED TO BECOME A MISSIONARY. THE CHINESE IMPRISONED HER IN 1951.

WALTER A. RICKETT, A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR FROM (309 MALDEN AVE.) SEATTLE, WASH. HIS WIFE ADELE, WHO WAS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE COUPLE OF SPYING AND IMPRISONED RICKETT IN JULY, 1951, WAS RELEASED LAST FEBRUARY. SHE SHOWED SIGNS OF "BRAIN-WASHING" WHEN SHE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT HER HUSBAND'S PARENTS SAID SHE PROBABLY HAD MADE PRO-RED REMARKS TO INDUCE THE CHINESE TO HELP HER HUSBAND. BOTH WERE TEACHING ENGLISH AND WORKING

FOR ADVANCED DEGREES AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED.

THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, 54, SON OF MRS. ADDIE RIGNEY OF (11113 S. AVE. G.) CHICAGO. HE WAS DEAN OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC FU JEN UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING WHEN ARRESTED BY THE REDS ON MULTIPLE SPY AND SABOTAGE CHARGES IN JULY, 1951. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD.

THE REV. FREDERICK D. GORDON, 58, OF SOMERSET, OHIO; THE REV. JOSEPH E. HYDE, 47, LOWELL, MASS.; AND THE REV. JAMES JOYCE, 56, CLINTON, MASS. ALL THESE ARE ROMAN CATHOLIC DOMINICAN PRIESTS HELD IN HOUSE ARREST SINCE LATE 1953 OR EARLY 1954.

A21

OF THOSE NOT YET SPECIFICALLY NAMED FOR THE TRIP TO FREEDOM, 14 ARE, OR WERE, MISSIONARIES. OF THE TOTAL NUMBER AT LEAST THREE ARE SERVING LIFE SENTENCES ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. THEY ARE JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, 24, NEW BRITAIN, CONN., A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE ARMY, WHO WAS ABOARD A PLANE SHOT DOWN OVER MANCHURIA IN NOVEMBER 1952; THE REV. THOMAS PHILLIPS, 51, A ROMAN CATHOLIC (JESUIT) PRIEST FROM SAN FRANCISCO WHO WAS ARRESTED IN 1951 AFTER HAVING BEEN IN CHINA SINCE 1928; AND HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND JR., 35, A NATIVE OF YONKERS, N.Y., WHO WAS ARRESTED IN 1951 WHILE WORKING IN SHANGHAI FOR THE NEW YORK EXPORT FIRM OF HENNINGSEN BROTHERS.

RICHARD HENRY FECTEAU, 27, OF LYNN, MASS., WHO WAS ON THE SAME PLANE WITH DOWNEY AND WHO ALSO WAS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE ARMY, IS SERVING A 20-YEAR SENTENCE. THERE ALSO IS ONE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP, AMBROSE PINGER, 58, OF ST. BERNARD, NEB., WHO HAD BEEN IN CHINA MORE THAN 20 YEARS BEFORE HIS ARREST IN 1951.

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THE 12 AMERICANS THE RED CHINESE SAID LAST TUESDAY WOULD BE GIVEN EXIT PERMITS ARE:

MISS EMMA ANGELINA BARRY, 10, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN SHANGHAI WITH HER MOTHER. THE MOTHER, A WHITE RUSSIAN, IS NOT AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

RALPH SHARPLESS BOYD, 64, OF TACOMA PARK, MD.

MRS. JUANITA BYRD HUANG, 51, A NATIVE OF MOUNT OLIVE, MISS. A SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSIONARY, MRS. HUANG IS MARRIED TO A CHINESE CITIZEN.

ROBERT HOWARD PARKER, 82, A RETIRED BUSINESSMAN AND A NATIVE OF PHILADELPHIA.

HOWARD LISCHKE RICKS, 66, A NATIVE OF BOSCOBEL, WIS., WHO WAS AN AUTOMOBILE DISTRIBUTOR IN CHINA.

RICKS' WIFE, 61, BORN IN SHANGHAI OF BRITISH PARENTS.

MISS EVA SGELLA DUGAY, 62, A NUN CALLED SISTER THERESA, OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CARMELITE CONVENT IN SHANGHAI.

MRS. NADESHA M. ROMANOFF, A WHITE RUSSIAN WHO BECAME A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN IN 1937.

MRS. ROMANOFF'S DAUGHTER, MISS IRENE N. ROMANOFF, 15.

BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH, 62, THE LAST AMERICAN BISHOP STILL IN CHINA.

MRS. PETER HUIZER, A NATIVE OF WALCOTT, IND. HER HUSBAND, MANAGER OF THE SHANGHAI BRANCH OF THE BANK OF AMERICA, IS DUTCH.

CHARLES SYNDEY MINER, SHANGHAI REPRESENTATIVE OF SEVERAL AMERICAN COMPANIES.

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OTHERS KNOWN TO BE HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA, BESIDE THOSE LISTED INCLUDE:

DR. HOMER BRADSHAW, 56, AND HIS WIFE, WILDA, 65, PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

REV. JOHN W. CLIFFORD, 38, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, SAN FRANCISCO.

REV. JUSTIN GARVEY, 40, ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY, UNION CITY, N.J.

REV. FULGENCE GROSS, 51, CATHOLIC MISSIONARY, CHICAGO.

REV. JOHN A. HOULE, 40, ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY, UNION CITY, N.J.

REV. PAUL J. MACKENSEN, 30, LUTHERAN MINISTER OF PITTSBURGH AND BALTIMORE.

ROBERT EZRA MCCANN, AUTOMOBILE BUSINESSMAN, ALTADENA, CALIF.

REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, 43, THEOLOGY TEACHER, MODESTO, CALIF.

REV. JOSEPH MCCORMACK, 62, CATHOLIC MISSIONARY, NEW YORK CITY.

MISS HARRIET MILLS, 35, GRADUATE STUDENT AND DAUGHTER OF PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES, NEW YORK.

REV. ARMAND PROULX, 59, JESUIT PRIEST, LOWELL, MASS.

REV. JOHN PAUL WAGNER, 48, CATHOLIC PRIEST, CHICAGO.

REV. MARCELLUS WHITE, 46, PASSIONIST MISSIONARY, WALTHAM, MASS.

THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"IF ANY AMERICAN IN THE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA BELIEVES THAT CONTRARY TO THE DECLARED POLICY OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA HE IS ENCOUNTERING OBSTRUCTION IN DEPARTURE, HE MAY SO INFORM THE OFFICE OF THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM (BRITAIN) IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND REQUEST IT TO MAKE REPRESENTATIONS ON HIS BEHALF TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. IF DESIRED, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM MAY ALSO INVESTIGATE THE FACTS IN ANY SUCH CASE."

SIMILAR PROVISIONS WAS MADE FOR HAVING INDIAN DIPLOMATS HANDLE ANY COMPLAINTS OF THE SAME NATURE REGARDING THE CHINESE WHO FEEL THEIR DEPARTURE FROM THE UNITED STATES IS BEING OBSTRUCTED.

THE REASON FOR THESE SPECIAL THREE-WAY NEGOTIATIONS IS THE FACT THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA DO NOT RECOGNIZE EACH OTHER DIPLOMATICALLY.

IN THE 14 MEETINGS WITH WANG, JOHNSON STRUCK DOGGEDLY TO THE FIRST POINT OF THE AGREED AGENDA--"RELEASE OF CIVILIANS" BY THE TWO COUNTRIES HE REFUSED TO GO TO THE SECOND POINT--"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES"--UNTIL THE PRISONER QUESTION HAD BEEN SETTLED DISFACTORILY.

A U.S. LEGATION SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY TODAY WHETHER THE TWO AMBASSADORS WILL MOVE ON TO THE SECOND ITEM WHEN THEY HOLD THEIR NEXT MEETING WEDNESDAY. THE CHINESE ARE KNOWN TO BE KEEN ON TAKING UP THAT POINT, WHICH THEY MIGHT CLAIM INCLUDES EVERYTHING FROM U.S. POLICY TOWARD NATIONALIST CHINA ON FORMOSA TO PEIPING'S DEMAND THAT RED CHINA BE SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT "AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, WE DO NOT CONSIDER ITEM ONE CONCLUDED UNTIL EVERY AMERICAN WHO WANTS TO IS ABLE TO LEAVE CHINA." HOWEVER, A CHINESE SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER TODAY THAT ITEM ONE HAD BEEN CONCLUDED AND THAT THE TALKS NOW CAN MOVE TO THE SECOND ITEM.

IT IS POSSIBLE THE UNITED STATES MIGHT LEAVE ASIDE TEMPORARILY THE ISSUE OF THE AMERICANS WHOSE RELEASE HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED IN ORDER TO HEAR WHAT CHINA WANTS TO BRING UP UNDER THE SECOND ITEM ON THE AGENDA.

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30.24-3759

WITH GENEVA (120)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO, IN ANNOUNCING THE NAMES OF THE TEN AMERICANS WHO WILL BE RELEASED AT HONG KONG IN A FEW DAYS, SAID THREE WILL BE FREED "IN ADVANCE OF THE EXPIRATION OF THE TERMS OF THEIR SENTENCES."

THE OTHER SEVEN WILL BE "SENT OUT OF THE COUNTRY," SAID THE RADIO IN A BROADCAST MONITORED HERE. IT SAID THE 10 AMERICANS "WILL BE SENT TO HONG KONG IN A FEW DAYS."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE THREE BEING RELEASED BEFORE "THE TERMS OF THEIR SENTENCES" EXPIRE ARE THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, WALTER A. RICKETT, AND LEVI A. LOVEGREN.

IT NAMED THE SEVEN TO BE "SENT OUT OF THE COUNTRY" AS DILMUS T. KANADY, LAWRENCE ROBERT BUOL, DOROTHY M. MIDDLETON, SARA E. PERKINS, F.D. GORDON, JOSEPH E. HYDE AND JAMES G. JOYCE.
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-95-

PRISONERS (WITH GENEVA)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS ALL 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE IN RED CHINA TO BE RELEASED "PROMPTLY" UNDER TODAY'S AGREEMENT AT GENEVA, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM TOLD REPORTERS THE RED CHINESE HAVE NOW MADE A "PUBLIC COMMITMENT" AND "WE HAVE NO REASON TO DOUBT" IT WILL BE CARRIED OUT.

"WE ARE CERTAINLY DELIGHTED," HE SAID, "THAT ALL THE AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN CHINA ARE GOING TO BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE." AT PRESENT THERE ARE 41 OF THESE, INCLUDING TWO U.S. ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY AND RICHARD GEORGE FECTEAU, WHO WERE CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND GIVEN LONG TERM SENTENCES ON ESPIONAGE CONVICTIONS.

OF THE 41, THE REDS ANNOUNCED SEPT. 6 THAT 12 WOULD BE GIVEN EXIT PERMITS. TODAY AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AT GENEVA ANNOUNCED THAT AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN HAD INFORMED HIM THAT 10 OTHER PERSONS WOULD BE RELEASED AT HONG KONG WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THAT LEAVES 18 AMERICAN CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE IN RED CHINESE PRISONS AND ONE WHO WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON SOME TIME AGO BUT REMAINS IN RED CHINA BECAUSE HER HUSBAND IS STILL IN JAIL THERE.

SUYDAM SAID THESE 19 ARE COVERED IN THE GENERAL COMMITMENT MADE BY THE RED CHINESE IN TODAY'S AGREEMENT AT GENEVA.

THE KEY PLEDGE WHICH SUYDAM STRESSED WAS SET FORTH IN THESE WORDS: "THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA RECOGNIZES THAT AMERICANS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA WHO DESIRE TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES ARE ENTITLED TO DO SO, AND DECLARES THAT IT HAS ADOPTED AND WILL FURTHER ADOPT APPROPRIATE MEASURES SO THAT THEY CAN EXPEDITIOUSLY EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO RETURN."

THAT COMMITMENT, SUYDAM SAID EMPHATICALLY, COVERS ALL AMERICANS IN RED CHINA WHO DESIRE TO COME HOME, "WHETHER IN JAIL OR ANYWHERE ELSE."

SUYDAM SAID THAT A PARALLEL COMMITMENT BY AMBASSADOR JOHNSON, IN A STATEMENT OF THE AMERICAN POSITION, COVERED ANY CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO MIGHT WISH TO GO TO RED CHINA. BUT SUYDAM REPEATEDLY HAMMERED THE POINT THAT LONG BEFORE THE PRESENT TALKS STARTED AT GENEVA SIX WEEKS AGO THE UNITED STATES HAD ANNOUNCED THAT ANY CHINESE WHO WISHED TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY WAS PERMITTED BY AMERICAN POLICY TO DO SO.

IN THE YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II ABOUT 4,500 TO 5,000 STUDENTS CAME HERE FROM NATIONALIST CHINA.

POSSIBLY A THOUSAND OR MORE HAVE LEFT THE UNITED STATES. BUT DURING THE KOREAN WAR RESTRAINING ORDERS WERE ISSUED AGAINST 129 WHOSE TECHNICAL EDUCATION HERE COULD HAVE MADE THEM USEFUL TO THE RED CHINESE ENEMY. THE RESTRAINING ORDERS WERE LIFTED EARLY THIS

YEAR.

SUYDAM SAID THAT AT LEAST 50 OF THE 129 HAVE NOW GONE, THAT 34 DEFINITELY WENT TO RED CHINA IN THE THREE MONTHS BEGINNING MAY 26 AND THAT THREE MORE WILL GO ON SEPT. 17. SINCE 1949--THE DATE WHEN THE RED CHINESE TOOK OVER ALL CHINA--THE UNITED STATES HAS FURNISHED TRAVEL FUNDS TO 746 OF THE STUDENTS TO RETURN TO THE FAR EAST, SUYDAM SAID. MOST OF THOSE ARE PRESUMED TO HAVE GONE TO THEIR OLD HOMES.
DC153PED

A44WX (BJT)

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINA-PRISONERS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES FULLY EXPECTS RED CHINA TO LIVE UP TO ITS NEW PLEDGE TO OPEN PRISON DOORS AND BORDER BARRIERS SO THAT ALL AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO WISH TO DO SO MAY COME HOME.

HE CRISPLY DENIED THAT THE PLEDGE HAD BEEN BOUGHT BY ANY AMERICAN SECRET AGREEMENT.

THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON "RETURN OF CIVILIANS" MADE BY AMBASSADORS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES IN GENEVA TODAY WAS SET FORTH BY HENRY SUYDAM, PRESS OFFICER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HIS INFORMAL REMARKS WERE AS CAREFULLY PREPARED IN MEETINGS WITH HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BEFOREHAND AS IF THEY CONSTITUTED A HIGH POLICY STATEMENT INSTEAD OF APPARENTLY CASUAL DISCUSSION WITH REPORTERS.

"NO HIDDEN MEANINGS ARE TO BE READ INTO THE ANNOUNCEMENT; THERE ARE NO SIDE UNDERSTANDINGS," SUYDAM SAID.

"THE AGREEMENT TO RELEASE AMERICAN CIVILIANS EXPEDITIOUSLY IS A PUBLIC COMMITMENT," HE SAID AT ANOTHER POINT. "EXPEDITIOUS MEANS PROMPTLY, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. WE EXPECT IT TO BE DONE. WE HAVE NO REASON TO DOUBT THAT IT WILL BE DONE. WE ARE CERTAINLY DELIGHTED THAT ALL THE AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN CHINA ARE GOING TO BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN DENVER HAS BEEN KEPT INFORMED OF THE GENEVA TALKS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO SAID SECRETARY DULLES HAS APPROVED THE ACTION OF U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON IN GENEVA.

SUYDAM HIMSELF PLAYED A HAND IN THE DIPLOMATIC CONTESTS NOW GOING ON BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND PEIPING. IT IS BECAUSE THE STAKES ARE HIGH THAT WASHINGTON WAS ABLE TO GET TODAY'S COMMITMENT FROM THE CHINESE REDS WITHOUT YIELDING ANYTHING OF VALUE ITSELF IMMEDIATELY.

IT IS FOR THE SAME REASON THAT SUYDAM AND THE HIGH OFFICIALS HE SPEAKS FOR EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT ALL 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE IN RED CHINA WILL BE RELEASED IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

WHAT RED CHINA IS CLEARLY BIDDING FOR IS INTERNATIONAL RESPECTABILITY, A LOWERING OF FREE WORLD TRADE BARRIERS, UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP, AND RECOGNITION BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES THAT NOW WITHHOLD DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES IS OBVIOUSLY MOVING TOWARD SOME ADJUSTMENT OF ITS POLICIES REGARDING RECOGNITION AND U.N. MEMBERSHIP FOR RED CHINA. THIS GOVERNMENT NOW RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST REGIME OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND UPHOLDS CHIANG'S RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR CHINA IN THE U.N.

GREAT BRITAIN AND MANY OF THIS COUNTRY'S OTHER ALLIES, HOWEVER, RECOGNIZE THE RED PEIPING GOVERNMENT AND WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAY PRIVATELY THIS ISSUE WILL HAVE TO BE FACED SQUARELY IN THE NOW PREDICTABLE FUTURE.

A45WX

THE REDS AT GENEVA PRESUMABLY WILL NOW SEEK TO PROCEED TO NEGOTIATIONS OVER "OTHER MATTERS" IN WHICH THEY ARE INTERESTED. THESE MIGHT

INCLUDE PROBLEMS OF TRADE, FORMOSA, KOREA, THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE LIKE.

THESE NEGOTIATIONS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE, WILL PROCEED ONLY IF THE CHINESE MAKE GOOD ON THEIR PLEDGE TO RELEASE THE AMERICANS. OFFICIALS SAID THIS GOVERNMENT CERTAINLY WOULD NOT MOVE TOWARD AGREEMENT ON ANY OTHER MATTER SO LONG AS U.S. CITIZENS REMAIN IN DANGER OF BEING HELD HOSTAGE.

SUYDAM WAS AT PAINS TO ESTABLISH SEVERAL POINTS IN HIS TALK WITH NEWSMEN ABOUT THE GENEVA ANNOUNCEMENT INCLUDING THE FOLLOWING:

1. U.S. WILLINGNESS TO LET ANY CHINESE GO TO RED CHINA WHO WISHES DO SO DOES NOT REPRESENT A NEW AMERICAN POLICY OR CONCESSION. SUYDAM INSISTED THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSISTENTLY RECOGNIZED THIS PRINCIPLE.
2. THE GENEVA ACCORD DOES NOT GIVE "ANY DEGREE" OF AMERICAN RECOGNITION TO RED CHINA OR CHANGE U.S. POLICY ON THE RECOGNITION ISSUE.
3. THE AGREEMENT COVERS ONLY CIVILIANS AND THEREFORE DOES NOT COVER ANY PRISONERS OF WAR WHO MAY STILL BE HELD SECRETLY BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM THE CONFLICT IN KOREA. HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE STILL LISTED AS MISSING. SUYDAM HELD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT DEMANDS WITH RESPECT TO THEM MAY STILL BE MADE IN THE LATTER STAGES OF GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS.

RZ546PED

B66 Q

UNDATED PRISONER SKETCHES BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HERE ARE THUMBNAIL SKETCHES OF 25 AMERICAN CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE IMPRISONED INSIDE RED CHINA (ABOUT 1,000):

DR. HOMER BRADSHAW, 56, AND HIS WIFE WILDA, 65, LONG TIME MEDICAL MISSIONARIES IN CHINA FOR THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, WERE TAKEN PRISONER IN MARCH 1951. THEIR AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS ADDRESS WAS LISTED AS 156 5TH AVE., NEW YORK CITY.

BRADSHAW, BORN IN BROCKWAYVILLE, PA., MARCH 8, 1899, IS A MEMBER OF THE THIRD PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF PITTSBURGH. HE WAS APPOINTED A MISSIONARY IN CHINA IN 1928. HE HEADED THE MEDICAL STAFF AT THE VAN NORDEN MEMORIAL HOSPITAL FOR MEN AND BROOKS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN AT LIHSIEN, KWANTUNG PROVINCE. LATER HE TAUGHT SURGERY IN HACKETT MEDICAL COLLEGE, CANTON.

RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES ON FURLOUGH IN 1941, HE BECAME A SURGEON IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE. AFTER THE WAR HE WENT BACK TO KWANTUNG WHERE HE WAS ARRESTED WITH HIS WIFE.

MRS. BRADSHAW, THE FORMER WILDA HOCKENBERRY, DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. J. M. HOCKENBERRY OF SLIPPERY ROCK, PA., WAS BORN AT WEST SUD-BURY, BUTLER COUNTY, PA., AND GRADUATED FROM PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE IN 1925.

THE BRADSHAWS WERE MARRIED IN 1928 JUST BEFORE SAILING FOR CHINA.

--DASH--

LAWRENCE ROBERT BUOL, 34, OF (116 N. SAN JOAQUIN ST.) STOCKTON, CALIF., WAS OPERATIONS CHIEF FOR CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT) WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED IN JANUARY 1950 AS THE REDS MOVED IN ON MENG TZE AIR-STRIP, 140 MILES SOUTH OF KUNMING.

IN MAY 1954, A RED CHINESE SPOKESMAN AT GENEVA SAID BUOL WAS CAPTURED WHILE "FLYING WITH MAJ. GEN. CLAIR L. CHENNAULT'S AIR TRANSPORT ORGANIZATION WHICH WAS ASSISTING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S BRIGANDS TO WAGE CIVIL WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

LAST JANUARY BUOL'S WIFE RECEIVED HER FIRST LETTER SINCE HE WAS JAILED. LAST MAY HE WROTE AGAIN SAYING "I SEEM TO BE IN PRETTY GOOD SHAPE."

RAISED IN CALIFORNIA, BUOL WAS A MARINE TRANSPORT PILOT DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE REV. JOHN W. CLIFFORD, 38, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST FROM SAN FRANCISCO, HAS NOT BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE HIS IMPRISONMENT, BUT A RETURNING FRENCH PRISONER SAID HE SAW HIM IN A SHANGHAI JAIL AND HE APPEARED IN FAIR HEALTH.

BORN IN SAN FRANCISCO, HE WAS PREFECT OF BOARDS AT SANTA CLARA UNIVERSITY NEAR THAT CITY FROM 1943 TO 1946. HE WAS ORDAINED IN SHANGHAI BY A CHINESE BISHOP.

--DASH--

JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, 24, A COUSIN OF SINGER MORTON DOWNEY, A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE U.S. ARMY, DISAPPEARED WITH ANOTHER CIVILIAN ARMY WORKER, RICHARD HENRY FECTEAU, 27, IN NOVEMBER, 1952, WHEN A PLANE IN WHICH THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID THEY WERE EN ROUTE FROM SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, TO JAPAN WAS SHOT DOWN.

DOWNEY'S MOTHER, MRS. MARY B. DOWNEY, IS A SCHOOL TEACHER WHO LIVES AT (433 MONROE ST.) NEW BRITAIN, CONN. FECTEAU'S HOME ADDRESS IS (15 WYMAN ST.) LYNN, MASS. FECTEAU FORMERLY PLAYED FOOTBALL AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY, FROM WHICH HE GRADUATED IN 1951. HIS WIFE, JOANNE FECTEAU, DIED IN A FIRE SEPT. 25, 1953, AFTER HE HAD DISAPPEARED:..

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE TWO MEN WERE AUTHORIZED PASSENGERS ON THE KOREA-JAPAN FLIGHT AND THAT THE PLANE IN WHICH THEY WERE FLYING WAS NOT OWNED BY THE GOVERNMENT BUT LEASED TO IT AND WAS NOT ON AN AIR FORCE MISSION AT THE TIME.

HOWEVER, THE PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED DOWNEY AND FECTEAU WERE ABOARD A U.S. AIR FORCE B29 SHOT DOWN WHILE DROPPING SUPPLIES TO "AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AGENTS IN NORTHEAST CHINA (MANCHURIA) NOV. 29, 1952." THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEIZED AND IMPRISONED THE TWO CIVILIANS AND 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN THEY CLAIMED WERE ON THE SAME PLANE. ALL WERE SENTENCED TO VARYING TERMS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES NOV. 23, 1954, BUT THE AIRMEN HAVE BEEN RELEASED. DOWNEY WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE AND FECTEAU TO 20 YEARS. THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THEY GOT CONFESSIONS OUT OF THE AMERICANS.

THE REV. JUSTIN GARVEY, 40, WAS SENT TO CHINA IN 1946 BY THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PASSIONIST ORDER, OF UNION CITY, N.J., TO SERVE AS MISSIONARY. HE WAS ARRESTED IN DECEMBER 1951 AND WAS LAST HEARD FROM IN FEBRUARY 1955 WHEN HE WROTE "FROM A PRISON CELL SOMEWHERE IN CHINA." HIS HOME IS IN UNION CITY, N.J.

--DASH--

THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS, 51, OF OMAHA, HAD SERVED AS A CATHOLIC MISSIONARY IN CHINA ABOUT 20 YEARS WHEN THE REDS PICKED HIM UP IN TSINGTAO IN 1951.

HE HAS WRITTEN HIS FAMILY SEVERAL TIMES, BUT HIS LETTERS DO NOT SPECIFY WHERE HE IS BEING HELD OR UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS.

FATHER GROSS WAS REPATRIATED FROM CHINA ON THE GRIPSHOLM IN WORLD WAR II AND WENT BACK THERE ABOUT SIX YEARS AGO.

HE WAS UNOFFICIAL CHAPLAIN FOR THE U.S. MARINE CORPS STATION IN TSINGTAO BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS MOVED IN.

--DASH--

THE REV. JOHN A. HOULE, 40, A JESUIT PRIEST OF SAN FRANCISCO AND GLENDALE, CALIF., WAS PROCURATOR OF CHRIST THE KING CHURCH IN SHANGHAI WHEN THE REDS PICKED HIM UP IN JUNE, 1953. HE HAD SERVED IN CHINA SINCE 1947.

LAST MAY HIS PARENTS IN GLENDALE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIM SAYING HE HAD BEEN IMPRISONED BECAUSE "I VIOLATED THE LAWS OF THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT." HE SAID "I'M GETTING ALONG FINE."

A RELEASED FRENCH PRELATE WHO SAW HIM IN A SHANGHAI JAIL SAID HE APPEARED TO BE IN "FAIR HEALTH."

DILMUS KANADY, 34, OF NEW ORLEANS AND HOUSTON, TEXAS, WAS IN CHARGE OF THE SHANGHAI OFFICE OF E. T. ROBERTSON AND SONS, COTTON CONTROLLERS OF BOSTON, WHEN THE REDS JAILED HIM IN OCTOBER 1950, ON SPY CHARGES. RETURNING PRISONERS WHO SAW HIM IN A SHANGHAI JAIL LAST YEAR SAID HE SEEMED TO BE IN POOR HEALTH.

HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. DELBERT T. KANADY OF (1415 BONNIS BRAE) HOUSTON. KANADY ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL IN HOUSTON AND ENTERED THE COTTON BUSINESS THERE BEFORE JOINING THE ROBERTSON FIRM. HE WENT TO CHINA IN 1947. HE LEFT FOR HONG KONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER AMERICAN COTTON MEN IN 1949 BECAUSE OF THE LIKELIHOOD THE REDS WOULD OVERRUN SHANGHAI. LATER HE RETURNED TO SHANGHAI BECAUSE HIS FIRM HAD ABOUT 50,000 BALES OF AMERICAN COTTON BELONGING TO THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) IN THAT CITY.

AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER SHANGHAI IN MAY 1949, KANADY WROTE HIS PARENTS HE HAD SPPLIED TWICE FOR AN EXIT VISA BUT HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN. AFTER HIS ARREST HE WAS PLACED IN WARD ROAD JAIL IN SHANGHAI, BUT ANOTHER AMERICAN WHO LATER GOT OUT OF CHINA SAID KANADY HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO AN UNDISCLOSED PLACE.

AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST KANADY WAS PLANNING TO RETURN TO HOUSTON TO MARRY MISS MARJORIE FULKS, AN AIRLINE STEWARDESS.

--DASH--

LEVI A. LOVEGREN, A BAPTIST MISSIONARY OF SEATTLE, WASH., WAS SERVING IN CHUNGKING WHEN THE COMMUNISTS PICKED HIM UP IN 1950.

--DASH--

THE REV. PAUL J. MACKENSEN, 30, WAS SERVING AS A LUTHERAN MISSIONARY IN TSINGTAO WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ARRESTED HIM ON SPY CHARGES IN MARCH 1952. HE HAD SERVED IN CHINA SINCE 1949. A NATIVE OF PITTSBURGH, HIS FATHER IS NOW PASTOR OF ST. PAUL'S EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN BALTIMORE.

THE REV. MR. MACKENSEN RECEIVED HIS BACHELOR OF DIVINITY DEGREE FROM THE LUTHERAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AT PHILADELPHIA IN 1947. HE SPENT A YEAR STUDYING CHINESE AT YALEE UNIVERSITY IN PREPARATION FOR HIS MISSIONARY WORK. HE ALSO ATTENDED THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL LANGUAGE AND CULTURE IN PEIPING BEFORE BEGINNING HIS MINISTRY AT TSINGTAO.

--DASH--

ROBERT EZRA MCCANN OF ALTADENA, CALIF., WAS A BUSINESSMAN IN CHINA FOR MORE THAN 25 YEARS. HE WAS IN THE AUTOMOBILE BUSINESS WHEN THE REDS JAILED HIM IN JUNE 1951.

DURING WORLD WAR II MCCANN WAS ARRESTED BY THE JAPANESE AND IMPRISONED BRIEFLY. A GRADUATE OF POMONA COLLEGE, HE HAS A WIFE, FLORA, WHO NOW LIVES IN STOCKDALE. HE ALSO HAS A SON AND TWO MARRIED DAUGHTERS.

MCCANN IS A GRADUATE OF POMONA COLLEGE. HIS WIFE, FLORA, IS IN ALTADENA. HE ALSO HAS A SON, ROBERT E. MCCANN JR., OF NEW YORK CITY; AND TWO DAUGHTERS, MRS. MARY E. HUNTER OF NEW YORK CITY AND MRS. BARBARA L. JANNO OF SAN JOSE, CALIF.

THE JAPANESE ARRESTED MCCANN AND IMPRISONED HIM BRIEFLY DURING WORLD WAR II. HE RESUMED THE AUTOMOBILE BUSINESS AFTER THE WAR.

THE REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, 43, WAS TEACHING THEOLOGY IN CHINA WHEN THE REDS PICKED HIM UP.

LITTLE HAS BEEN HEARD ABOUT HIM, BUT A FRENCH BISHOP RELEASED LAST YEAR SAID HE HAD SEEN FATHER MCCARTHY IN SHANGHAI'S WARD ROAD JAIL AND THAT HE SEEMED TO BE "IN FAIR HEALTH."

BORN IN MODESTO, CALIF., HE ATTENDED ST. IGNATIUS HIGH SCHOOL IN SAN FRANCISCO BEFORE ENTERING SEMINARY.

--DASH--

MISS HARRIET MILLS, 35, A PRISONER SINCE JULY 1951, WAS REARED IN CHINA WHERE HER PARENTS WERE PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES. SHE GRADUATED FROM WELLESLEY COLLEGE AND TOOK HER MASTER'S DEGREE AT COLUMBIA IN CHINESE STUDIES. SHE RETURNED TO CHINA IN 1947 TO PURSUE HER DOCTORATE AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY.

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HER PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. W. PLUMER MILLS OF (435 W. 119TH ST.) NEW YORK. HER FATHER IS RETIRED, BUT HER MOTHER STILL WORKS FOR THE PRESBYTERIAN FOREIGN MISSIONS BOARD IN NEW YORK CITY.

--DASH--

THE REV. JOSEPH MCCORMACK 62, IS A ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY WHO WAS BORN IN IRELAND AND HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS MISSION LIFE IN CHINA. HE IS ONE OF THE MARYKNOLL FATHERS WHO HAVE HEADQUARTERS AT MARYKNOLL NEAR OSSINING, N.Y.

JAILED BY THE JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA IN 1941, FATHER MCCORMACK WAS REPATRIATED TO HIS ADOPTED COUNTRY, THE UNITED STATES. HE WAS SENT TO CHILE BUT RETURNED TO ASIA AFTER THE WAR.

HE WENT TO SOUTH CHINA WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER MANCHURIA IN 1948 AND WAS ARRESTED IN SHANGHAI ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES IN JUNE 1953. FATHER MCCORMACK'S RELATIVES INCLUDE A BROTHER, EDWARD, OF (1485 SEYBURN AVE.) DETROIT. A SISTER-IN-LAW, MRS. WILLIAM MCCORMACK LIVES AT (481 165TH ST.) NEW YORK CITY, WHICH FATHER MCCORMACK ALSO LISTS AS HIS HOME ADDRESS. HE HAS OTHER RELATIVES IN ORELAND AND ENGLAND.

--DASH--

DOROTHY MIDDLETON, FORMERLY OF (2230 LARAMIE AVE.) CICERO, ILL., WAS SERVING AS A MISSIONARY CARING FOR LEPER CHILDREN IN CHINA WHEN THE REDS PICKED HER UP IN FEBRUARY, 1951. SHE IS THE ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. ROY HINES OF LAKE LAND, FLA.

MISS SARA EMILY PERKINS, 63, SERVED FOR 27 YEARS AS A PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARY AND NURSE. SHE HAS BEEN IN PRISON SINCE MARCH 1951.

BORN IN TENNILLE, GA., SHE OBTAINED A B.A. DEGREE FROM BESSIE TIFT COLLEGE, FORSYTH, GA., IN 1912, AND STUDIED PIANO AT THE COLLEGE OF MUSIC, WASHINGTON, D.C.

SHE WENT TO CHINA TO TEACH PIANO IN THE SHANGHAI-AMERICAN SCHOOL IN 1922 AND WHILE THERE STUDIED NURSING AT PEIPING UNION MEDICAL COLLEGE.

IN 1926 SHE WAS NAMED A MISSIONARY FOR THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH AND ASSUMED CHARGE OF THE NURSE'S TRAINING SCHOOL IN DOUW HOSPITAL IN PEIPING.

IN 1946, SHE BECAME MISSIONARY-NURSE AT VAN NORDEN MEMORIAL AND BROOKS MEMORIAL HOSPITALS IN KWANTUNG PROVINCE.

--DASH--

THE REV. THOMAS PHILLIPS, 51, A JESUIT PRIEST FROM SAN FRANCISCO, WAS ARRESTED ON SPY CHARGES IN 1951 AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

BORN IN BUTTE, MONT., HE WENT TO CHINA IN 1928 AND SERVED AS RECTOR OF ST. IGNATIUS COLLEGE IN SHANGHAI.

--DASH--

BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER, 58, HAD BEEN A ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY IN CHINA FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ARRESTED HIM, REPORTEDLY IN TSINGTAO IN 1951.

FOR A WHILE HE WAS KEPT UNDER HOUSE ARREST THEN LATER HE WAS REPORTEDLY SENT TO PRISON.

HIS FAMILY IN ST. BERNARD, NEB. SAID THEY HAVE RECEIVED ONLY ONE LETTER FROM HIM SINCE HIS IMPRISONMENT.

THE REV. ARMAND PROULX, 59, A JESUIT PRIEST, OF LOWELL, MASS., WAS ARRESTED IN JUNE 1953, WHILE SERVING IN THE ZIKAWAI JESUIT HOUSE OF STUDIES IN SHANGHAI. BORN IN LAWRENCE, MASS., HE STUDIED FOR THE PRIESTHOOD AT SHERBROOKE, QUEBEC, AND PARAY LE MONIAL, FRANCE.

PRIOR TO HIS ORDINATION, HE STUDIED LANGUAGES IN CHINA. FOR A WHILE HE WAS STATIONED IN THE JESUIT PROVINCE OF LOWER CANADA, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN MONTREAL.

DASH-

HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND, JR., 35, WAS WORKING FOR THE NEW YORK EXPORT FIRM OF HENNINGSEN BROTHERS WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED IN SHANGHAI ON SPY CHARGES IN APRIL 1951.

AFTER BEING HELD PRISONER MORE THAN THREE YEARS HE WAS TRIED AND CONVICTED IN SEPTEMBER 1954 AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

REDMOND WAS BORN IN YONKERS AND SERVED IN THE PARATROOPS DURING WORLD WAR II. HE TOOK PART IN THE INVASION OF NORMANDY AND WON THE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY.

-DASH-

W.A. RICKETT, A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR OF (309 MALDEN AVE.) SEATTLE, (N.W.) WASH., WAS STUDYING IN PEIPING WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ARRESTED HIM AND HIS WIFE, ADELE, ON SPY CHARGES.

RICKETT WAS IMPRISONED JULY 25, 1951, AND HIS WIFE WAS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

THE RICKETTS WERE MARRIED IN BOULDER, COLO., WHERE RICKETT, A MARINE LIEUTENANT, WAS STUDYING JAPANESE. LATER HE SERVED AS AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN WORLD WAR II. AFTER THE WAR BOTH ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND STANFORD UNIVERSITY.

THE COUPLE WENT TO CHINA IN SEPTEMBER, 1948. THEY WERE TEACHING ENGLISH AND WORKING FOR ADVANCED DEGREES AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY WHEN THE REDS ARRESTED THEM.

MRS. RICKETT WAS RELEASED LAST FEBRUARY AND RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. AT THE TIME SHE SHOWED STRONG EVIDENCE OF "BRAINWASHING." HOWEVER, RICKETT'S PARENTS SAID THEY THOUGHT SHE HAD MADE PRO-RED REMARKS IN HOPE THE CHINESE WOULD HELP HER HUSBAND.

THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, 54, WAS DEAN OF ROMAN CATHOLIC FU JEN UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING WHEN THE REDS ARRESTED HIM ON MULTIPLE SPY AND SABOTAGE CHARGES IN JULY 1951.

A MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD, HE IS THE SON OF MRS. ADDIE RIGNEY OF (11113 S. AVE. G.) CHICAGO.

A BELGIAN PRIEST WHO LEFT RED CHINA LAST DECEMBER SAID HE SAW FATHER RIGNEY IN PEIPING'S TSAO LAN TZE PRISON AND THAT HE LOOKED "VERY THIN AND HAGGARD."

THE REV. JOHN PAUL WAGNER, 48, A CATHOLIC PRIEST, DISAPPEARED-- PRESUMABLY JAILED BY THE REDS--EARLY IN 1953.

A FRANCISCAN WITH HEADQUARTERS IN ST. AUGUSTINE FRIARY, CHICAGO, HIS CHURCH NAME IS "FATHER CYRIL."

HIS FAMILY IN PITTSBURGH HAS RECEIVED ONE LETTER FROM HIM SINCE HIS DETENTION.

A VETERAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY, IN CHINA, HE WAS REPATRIATED ON THE GRIPSHOLM IN WORLD WAR II.

-DASH-

THE REV. MARCELLUS WHITE, 46, OF WALTHAM, MASS., WAS SERVING AS A PASSIONIST MISSIONARY IN YAUNG SHUNG WHEN HE WAS JAILED IN FEBRUARY 1952.

LETTERS TO HIS FAMILY HAVE BEEN OPTIMISTIC IN RECENT MONTHS. IN ONE SENT LAST MAY HE SAID HIS ORDEAL "WAS NOT SO BAD" AND THAT HE "HAD NOT BEEN SICK A DAY IN PRISON."

FATHER WHITE STUDIED AT THE PASSIONIST SEMINARY IN DUNKIRK, N.Y., AND WAS ORDAINED IN 1934.

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A1DX

WITH GENEVA

DENVER, SEPT. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY "ALL OF US CAN THANK GOD" THAT MORE AMERICANS WILL BE RELEASED FROM RED CHINA AS THE RESULT OF AN AGREEMENT REACHED IN GENEVA.

THE PRESIDENT ALLUDED TO THE GENEVA ANNOUNCEMENT NEAR THE CLOSE OF HIS TALK TO REPUBLICAN STATE CHAIRMEN.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT EVEN MORE AMERICANS WILL BE RELEASED SOON TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY.

HW1103AMS

FIRST LEAD MRS. BUOL

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-MRS. SUE BUOL, WEARING A BRILLIANT ORCHID AND A SMILE OF HAPPINESS, FLEW TODAY FOR HONG KONG AND A REUNION WITH HER FLIER HUSBAND WHO HAS BEEN A CAPTIVE OF THE RED CHINESE FOR NEARLY 69 MONTHS.

COMMUNIST CHINA PROMISED TODAY TO RELEASE LAWRENCE ROBERT BUOL OF STOCKTON, CALIF., ALONG WITH 28 OTHER CIVILIANS. BUOL, OPERATIONS MANAGER FOR THE CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT LINE, WAS CAPTURED IN 1950 IN THE SOUTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF YUNNAN.

MRS. BUOL LEARNED EARLY THIS MORNING OF RED CHINA'S DECISION. FRIENDS CONVERGED ON HER HOUSE BEFORE DAYBREAK.

WHEN SHE LEFT FOR PINEHILL AIRPORT, MANY OF THEM WEPT WITH JOY.

ASKED WHETHER SHE PLANNED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HER HUSBAND MRS. BUOL REPLIED:

"WHATEVER IN THE WORLD BOB WANTS. I THINK HE'LL WANT TO GO HOME."

MRS. BUOL HASN'T WAITED THE 20 YEARS THAT PENELOPE, THE FAITHFUL, BEAUTIFUL WIFE OF THE ITHICAN VOYAGER ODYSSEUS, WAITED IN THE GREEK MYTH FOR THE RETURN OF HER HUSBAND, BUT IT MAY HAVE SEEMED AS LONG TO THE PRETTY YOUNG AMERICAN WOMAN WHO NEVER GAVE UP.

I CALLED HER SHORTLY AFTER 3 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING TO TELL HER. SHE ANSWERED IN A SLEEPY VOICE TINGED WITH ELECTRIC EXCITEMENT.

"I CAN'T BELIEVE IT," SHE GASPED.

"IS IT REALLY TRUE? OH MY GOODNESS, I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY. ARE YOU SURE IT'S TRULY TRUE?"

ASSURED THAT IS WHAT THE MAN SAID IN GENEVA, MRS. BUOL SAID SHE HAD BEEN KEEPING HER BAGS PACKED FOR THE PAST FEW DAYS, READY TO GO TO HONG KONG.

"I NEED TIME FOR IT TO SINK IN," SHE SAID. "I WAS PRAYING THE NEWS WOULD COME AND AFRAID IT MIGHT NOT. I HARDLY DARED HOPE ANY MORE. IT'S BEEN SUCH A LONG WAIT."

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY BUT THANK YOU, OH THANK YOU."

MRS. BUOL WENT TO GENEVA IN 1953 DURING THE 1953 TALKS IN AN EFFORT TO SEE RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND ASK THE RELEASE OF HER HUSBAND.

OFFICIALS AT CHOU'S VILLA WOULDN'T LET HER GET NEAR HIM NOR WOULD THEY ACCEPT A LETTER FROM HER ADDRESSED TO CHOU. SHE LEFT IT AT DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS IN A DOWNTOWN HOTEL, BUT NEVER KNEW WHETHER CHOU GOT IT.

DURING HER LONG WAIT HERE MRS. BUOL HAS BEEN SECRETARY TO MAJ. GEN. CLAIRE CHENNAULT, OWNER OF THE AIRLINE FOR WHOM HER HUSBAND WORKED. SHE HAS RECEIVED ONE LETTER FROM HER HUSBAND SINCE HE WAS IMPRISONED MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AGO. IT REACHED HER LAST JANUARY BY WAY OF HIS FATHER IN CALIFORNIA.

B43CX Q (130) MA136PPD

WITH GENEVA

CHICAGO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-FRANCISCAN PRIESTS AT ST. AUGUSTINE'S FRIARY IN CHICAGO TODAY OFFERED THANKS TO GOD THAT THREE OF THEIR MEMBERS ARE TO BE FREED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE FRANCISCAN MISSIONARIES ARE NOT AMONG THE 10 NAMED BY RED CHINA AS DUE TO LEAVE IMMEDIATELY. BUT THEY ARE AMONG THE 29 AMERICANS CIVILIANS HELD IN CHINA, AND THE COMMUNISTS' STATEMENT THAT ALL SUCH AMERICANS COULD LEAVE SOON WAS HELD TO BE SUFFICIENT REASON FOR A MASS OF THANKSGIVING.

THE THREE FRANCISCANS ARE THE REV. PAUL WAGNER, 48, OF PITTSBURGH; BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER, 58, OF ST. AMBROSE, NEB., AND THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS, 51, OF OMAHA.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE FRIARY, HEADQUARTERS FOR THE MISSIONARIES, SAID, "OUR PROVINCE HAS BEEN PRAYING EVERY DAY FOR THEIR RETURN. IMMEDIATELY THAT WE LEARNED THEY WOULD BE RELEASED WE HELD A HOLY MASS OF THANKSGIVING."

AB555PCD

FOLO GENEVA

SEATTLE, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF WALTER A. RICKETT, ONE OF 10 AMERICANS RED CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY WOULD BE RELEASED FROM PRISON SHORTLY, EXPRESSED HOPE HE WOULD GET HOME IN TIME FOR HIS 34TH BIRTHDAY OCT. 26.

BUT MRS. A.J. RICKETT WASN'T RAISING HER HOPES TOO MUCH. "IT'S BEEN A LONG, LONG WAIT, AND WE'VE BEEN DISAPPOINTED SO MANY TIMES," SHE SAID. "I WON'T GET MY HOPES UP UNTIL I KNOW HE'S OUT OF CHINA."

RICKETT, A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR, AND THE REV. LEVI A. LOVEGREN, BAPTIST MISSIONARY WHO GAVE SEATTLE AS HIS HOME TOWN, WERE LISTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS AMONG THOSE WHO WOULD BE RELEASED "WITHIN A FEW DAYS."

PICKETT'S WIFE, ADELE, 35, WAS RELEASED BY THE CHINESE LAST FEBRUARY AND ON HER RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY PRAISED COMMUNIST CHINA, SHOWING STRONG EVIDENCE OF "BRAINWASHING." HER PARENTS IN NEW YORK, WITH WHOM SHE IS NOW STAYING, SAID THEY THOUGHT SHE WAS TRYING TO HELP HER HUSBAND STILL IN PRISON.

THE RICKETTS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THEIR SON THE FIRST WEEK OF AUGUST BUT IT CONTAINED NO HINT HE KNEW OF HIS APPROACHING RELEASE.

"WALTER'S LETTERS HAVE RUN TRUE TO PATTERN," MRS. RICKETT SAID. "THEY NEVER SAY TOO MUCH, BUT HE NEVER SOUNDS TOO UNHAPPY. HE APPEARED TO BE TAKING IMPRISONMENT IN STRIDE."

RICKETT ATTENDED A SEATTLE HIGH SCHOOL AND THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AND GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. HE AND HIS WIFE WERE MARRIED IN BOULDER, COLO., AND HE SERVED AS A MARINE CORPS INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN WORLD WAR II BEFORE THEY WENT TO CHINA IN

SEPTEMBER 1948. AN AUNT OF LOVEGREN'S BY MARRIAGE SAID HIS FREEDOM MAY ALSO COME AS A BIRTHDAY PRESENT TO HIM. MRS. EMIL LOVEGREN SAID THE MISSIONARY WILL BE 67 ON SEPT. 21. HIS WIFE IS IN HONGKONG, SHE SAID, AND THEY HAVE FOUR CHILDREN, NONE OF WHOM LIVE IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.

LOVEGREN'S MOTHER, MRS. HILMA LOVEGREN, DIED IN CHERRY GROVE, ORE., LAST WINTER A FEW DAYS AFTER SHE RECEIVED THE FIRST DIRECT WORD FROM HER MISSIONARY SON SINCE HIS ARREST.

LOVEGREN WAS A MISSIONARY IN CHINA 16 YEARS BEFORE THE SECOND WORLD WAR. HE SERVED AS AN ARMY MAJOR IN CHINA DURING THE WAR, RETURNING THERE IN 1950 AS A MISSIONARY. HE WAS ARRESTED JAN. 16, 1951.

(EDS: 1ST GRAF SPELL IT LOVEGREN)

NM

RA550PCS

B25KX Q

WITH CHINESE

HOUSTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE PARENTS OF DILMUS T. KANADY, 36-YEAR-OLD TEXAN WHOSE RELEASE FROM A RED CHINESE JAIL IS IMMINENT, MAY TRAVEL PART WAY TO MEET THEIR SON.

DELBERT T. KANADY, HIS FATHER, SAID THAT HE AND HIS WIFE WERE NOT PLANNING TO MEET THEIR SON AT HONG KONG ON HIS ARRIVAL THERE.

"WE MAY MEET HIM SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE," THE ELDER KANADY SAID. HE THOUGHT THAT "DILMUS AND THE PEOPLE BEING RELEASED ALONG WITH HIM WILL UNDOUBTEDLY NEED A LOT OF ATTENTION."

DURING THE 53 MONTHS THAT KANADY HAS BEEN CONFINED IN THE WARD ROAD JAIL AT SHANGHAI HIS PARENTS HAD HEARD NOTHING DIRECTLY FROM HIM.

THE YOUNGER KANADY WAS SHANGHAI MANAGER FOR THE BOSTON COTTON FIRM OF EDWARD T. ROBERTSON AND SONS CO. WHEN HE WAS JAILED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON AN ESPIONAGE CHARGE.

XB306PCS

1955

30.24-3763

B9CX Q REACTION

WITH GENEVA

CHICAGO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-"OH BOY!" EXCLAIMED 77-YEAR-OLD MRS. ADDIE RIGNEY TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN GENEVA THAT HER SON, THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, WAS AMONG THE AMERICANS TO BE RELEASED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA SEEMED AN ANSWER TO FOUR YEARS OF PRAYER.

"THAT'S SWELL. THAT'S JUST SWELL. IT COULDN'T BE ANY BETTER," MRS. RIGNEY SAID WHEN TOLD THE NEWS BY TELEPHONE. SHE WAS BREATHLESS FOR A MOMENT.

THEN, SHE SAID, "I SAID A WHOLE ROSARY TODAY."

FATHER RIGNEY, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST OF THE SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD, WAS JAILED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS JULY 25, 1951 IN PEIPING. HE HAD BEEN RECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC FU JEN UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING SINCE 1946.

MRS. RIGNEY HAS MADE TWO FLYING TRIPS TO WASHINGTON, ONE TO SEE ILLINOIS CONGRESSMEN AND SENATORS AND THE OTHER TO SEE U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON BEFORE HE LEFT FOR GENEVA JULY 30 THIS YEAR TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ABOUT THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS IN CHINA.

MRS. RIGNEY SAID SHE HAS ATTENDED MASS EACH DAY FOR YEARS TO PRAY FOR THE RETURN OF HER 54-YEAR-OLD SON.

TODAY WAS NO EXCEPTION. SHE HAD JUST RETURNED FROM THE CHURCH OF THE ANNUNCIATA WHEN SHE WAS NOTIFIED OF THE AGREEMENT TO RELEASE FATHER RIGNEY.

AR217PCD

B50KX (Q)

FOLO GENEVA (280)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 10 (AP)-RED CHINA'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY THAT AMERICANS NOW IN CHINA ARE BEING FREED TO RETURN HOME GLADDENED THREE FAMILIES IN THIS AREA.

"THIS IS THE FOURTH TIME IN FOUR YEARS I'VE GONE THROUGH THIS," SAID MRS. FLORA MCCANN, A REALTOR IN SUBURBAN ALTADENA. "I HOPE IT'S TRUE THIS TIME. OF COURSE, IT'S NOTHING TO WHAT MY HUSBAND HAS BEEN THROUGH."

SHE SAID HER HUSBAND, ROBERT EZRA MCCANN--JAILED BY THE RED IN JUNE 1951--SPENT SEVEN MONTHS AS A PRISONER OF THE JAPANESE IN 1941-42.

MCCANN, 54, FORMERLY HEADED AN IMPORTING AND AUTOMOBILE FIRM IN TIENTSIN. HE WAS BORN IN CHINA AND THE COUPLE MARRIED THERE. THE MCCANNS HAVE THREE GROWN CHILDREN--MRS. LLOYD HALLIWELL, ALTADENA; ROBERT JR., LOS ALTOS, CALIF., AND MRS. MARY HUNTER OF NEARBY PASADENA.

MRS. JOHN HOULE OF ADJOINING GLENDALE EXCLAIMED: "IT'S WONDERFUL NEWS! WE'VE PRAYED AND WAITED SO LONG."

HER SON, THE REV. JOHN A. HOULE, 40, A CATHOLIC PRIEST, HAS BEEN HELD IN A SHANGHAI PRISON SINCE JUNE 15, 1953. HIS MOTHER SAID A LETTER SHE RECEIVED FROM HIM LAST MAY INDICATED HE MAY HAVE UNDERGONE BRAINWASHING OR THAT HIS MAIL WAS HEAVILY CENSORED.

SHE SAID HIS LAST LETTER, RECEIVED AUG. 1, "SOUNDED MORE CHEERFUL" AND THAT HE WROTE: "I'M GETTING ALONG FINE. DON'T WORRY ABOUT ME."

IN SUBURBAN WEST COVINA MRS. MARTIN GARVEY, MOTHER OF THE REV. JUSTIN GARVEY, SAID:

"WE HAVE WAITED SO LONG. WE'RE ALL SO EXCITED I GUESS WE'LL JUST TURN THIS HOUSE INSIDE OUT, WE'RE SO HAPPY."

MRS. GARVEY SAID SHE HADN'T SEEN HER SON IN NINE YEARS. FATHER GARVEY, 40, WAS SENT TO CHINA IN 1946 BY THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PASSIONIST ORDER OF UNION CITY, N.J., TO WORK AS A MISSIONARY. HE WAS ARRESTED IN DECEMBER 1951.

MRS. GARVEY LIVES WITH A DAUGHTER, MRS. JOSEPH HARRINGTON, IN WEST COVINA. THE MOTHER MOVED TO THE DAUGHTER'S HOME FROM UNION CITY, N.J., ABOUT TWO AND A HALF YEARS AGO.

RATRIPCS

UNDATED PRISONERS-REACTION
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) GRATEFUL FAMILIES PRAYED AND GASPED WITH JOY YESTERDAY (SATURDAY) ON LEARNING THAT 29 MORE AMERICANS WOULD BE RELEASED BY RED CHINA.

"OH BOY!" EXCLAIMED 77-YEAR-OLD MRS. ADDIE RIGNEY OF CHICAGO WHEN SHE WAS TOLD THAT HER SON, THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, WAS TO BE FREED.

"THAT'S SWELL," SHE ADDED BREATHLESSLY, "THAT'S JUST SWELL. IT COULDN'T BE ANY BETTER."

SHE SAID THE NEWS SEEMED LIKE THE ANSWER TO FOUR YEARS OF PRAYER. "I SAID THE WHOLE ROSARY TODAY," SHE SAID, ADDING THAT SHE HAD ATTENDED MASS EACH DAY TO PRAY FOR THE RETURN OF HER SON.

FATHER RIGNEY, 54-YEAR-OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST OF THE SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD, WAS JAILED IN 1951 IN PEIPING.

IN TAIPEI, MRS. SUE BUOL GASPED "I CAN'T BELIEVE IT" WHEN SHE WAS INFORMED HER HUSBAND, LAWRENCE R. BUOL OF STOCKTON, CALIF., WAS TO BE RELEASED.

BUOL WAS OPERATIONS MANAGER FOR THE CHENNUALT CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT LINE WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED IN SOUTHWEST CHINA IN 1950.

"IS IT REALLY TRUE?" HIS WIFE ASKED. "OH MY GOODNESS, I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY. ARE YOU SURE, IT'S TRULY TRUE?"

ASSURED THE NEWS HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY, SHE SAID:

"I NEED TIME FOR IT TO SINK IN. I WAS PRAYING THE NEWS WOULD COME AND AFRAID IT MIGHT NOT. I HARDLY DARED HOPE ANY MORE. IT'S BEEN SUCH A LONG TIME."

IN ATLANTA, A NEWSMAN TELEPHONED MISS GERTRUDE PERKINS ABOUT THE EXPECTED RELEASE OF HER SISTER, MISS SARA EMILY PERKINS, 63-YEAR-OLD PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARY.

"I JUST FEEL... AM HOLDING MY BREATH... WAIT UNTIL SHE IS IN HONG KONG," MISS PERKINS SAID.

SHE ADDED THAT ALTHOUGH SHE WAS OVERJOYED, SHE WOULD FEEL MUCH BETTER WHEN HER SISTER GETS TO HONG KONG.

A SIMILAR NOTE OF CAUTION WAS SOUNDED IN SEATTLE BY MRS. A.J. RICKETT, MOTHER OF WALTER A. RICKETT, A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR WHO WAS IMPRISONED IN CHINA ALONG WITH HIS WIFE.

MRS. RICKETT SAID SHE WAS HOPEFUL HER SON WOULD BE HOME IN TIME FOR HIS 34TH BIRTHDAY OCT. 26, BUT ADDED:

"IT'S BEEN A LONG, LONG WAIT, AND WE'VE BEEN DISAPPOINTED SO MANY TIMES. I WON'T GET MY HOPES UP UNTIL I KNOW HE'S OUT OF CHINA."

RICKETT'S WIFE, ADELE, 35, WAS RELEASED LAST FEBRUARY. SHE PRAISED COMMUNIST CHINA ON HER RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

A81

IN HOUSTON, TEX., THE PARENTS OF DILMUS T. KANADY, 36, SAID THEY MIGHT TRAVEL PART OF THE WAY TO HONG KONG TO MEET THEIR SON.

"DILMUS AND THE PEOPLE BEING RELEASED ALONG WITH HIM WILL UNDOUBTEDLY NEED A LOT OF ATTENTION," DELBERT T. KANADAY, THE FATHER, SAID.

YOUNG KANADY, PRIOR TO HIS IMPRISONMENT 53 MONTHS AGO, WAS SHANGHAI MANAGER FOR A COTTON FIRM. HE WAS JAILED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES

MRS. PHILIP FECTEAU, OF LYNN, MASS., SAID HER "PRAYERS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED" WHEN SHE WAS INFORMED HER SON, RICHARD FECTEAU, WAS AMONG THOSE EXPECTED TO BE FREED.

"SEEING MY BOY AGAIN IS ALL I WANT," MRS. FECTEAU SAID.

FECTEAU WAS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE ARMY. HE WAS PUT IN PRISON AFTER A PLANE IN WHICH HE WAS TRAVELING WAS SHOT DOWN OVER MANCHURIA IN 1952.

IN CHICAGO, FRANCISCAN PRIESTS OF ST. AUGUSTINE'S FRIARY OFFERED THANKS TO GOD THAT THREE OF THEIR MEMBERS ARE TO BE TURNED LOOSE.

"OUR PROVINCE HAS BEEN PRAYING EVERY DAY FOR THEIR RETURN," A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FRIARY SAID. "IMMEDIATELY THAT WE LEARNED THEY WOULD BE RELEASED WE HELD A HOLY MASS OF THANKSGIVING."

THE THREE FRANCISCANS ARE THE REV. PAUL WAGNER, 48, OF PITTSBURGH; BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER, 58, OF ST. AMBROSE, NEB., AND THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS, 51, OF OMAHA.

THREE FAMILIES WERE GLADDENED IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA.

"THIS IS THE FOURTH TIME IN FOUR YEARS I'VE GONE THROUGH THIS," SAID MRS. FLORA MC CANN OF ALTADENA. "I HOPE IT'S TRUE THIS TIME. OF COURSE, IT'S NOTHING TO WHAT MY HUSBAND HAS BEEN THROUGH."

HER HUSBAND, ROBERT E. MC CANN, 54, FORMERLY HEADED AN IMPORTING AND AUTOMOBILE FIRM IN TIENTSIN. HE WAS JAILED BY THE CHINESE IN 1951.

MRS. JOHN HOULE OF GLENDALE SAID "IT'S WONDERFUL NEWS! WE'VE PRAYED AND WAITED SO LONG." HER SON, THE REV. JOHN A. HOULE, 40-YEAR-OLD CATHOLIC PRIEST, HAS BEEN HELD IN A SHANGHAI PRISON SINCE 1953.

MRS. MARTIN GARGEZ, MOTHER OF THE REV. JUSTIN GARVEY, WAS INFORMED AT HER HOME IN EST COVINA.

"WE HAVE WAITED SO LONG," SHE EXCLAIMED. "WE'RE ALL SO EXCITED. I GUESS WE'LL JUST TURN THIS HOUSE INSIDE OUT, WE'RE SO HAPPY."

FATHER GARVEY, 40, WAS SENT TO CHINA IN 1946 BY THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PASSIONIST ORDER OF UNION CITY, N.J. TO WORK AS A MISSIONARY. HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1951.

MRS. EMIL LOVEGREN SAID IN SEATTLE THAT THE RELEASE OF THE REV. LEVI A. LOVEGREN MAY COME AS A BIRTHDAY PRESENT TO HIM. HE WILL BE 67 ON SEPT. 21.

MRS. LOVEGREN, AN AUNT BY MARRIAGE, SAID THE MISSIONARY'S WIFE IS NOW IN HONG KONG. THE REV. LOVEGREN WAS A MISSIONARY IN CHINA FOR 16 YEARS BEFORE WORLD WAR II AND RETURNED THERE IN 1950. HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1951.

SN859PED

1955

AP7

LONDON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-TIRANA RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY ALBANIA INTENDS TO RELEASE 13 ITALIANS IT HAS BEEN HOLDING IN PRISONS AND INTERNMENT CAMPS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ORDER CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF "ALL ITALIAN SUBJECTS HELD FOR CRIMES COMMITTED DURING THE WAR AS WELL AS FOLLOWING THE LIBERATION."

IT SAID SIX ITALIANS WERE BEING HELD IN PRISONS AND SEVEN IN INTERNMENT CAMPS.

ALBANIA, SMALLEST OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST SATELLITES, SAID: "THE SETTING FREE OF THESE ITALIAN SUBJECTS IS YET ANOTHER EXPRESSION OF ALBANIA'S DESIRE TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE PEOPLE OF ALL NATIONS AND A FURTHER EFFORT ON THE PART OF ALBANIA TO DEVELOP FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL STATES."

RB623AED

A108

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWER EUROPE, SEPT. 10 (AP)-ORGANIZATION OF "SETAF," A NEW 5,000-MAN U.S. ARMY FORCE TO BE STATIONED IN NORTHERN ITALY, WAS BEGUN TODAY.

THE SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE (CAPS), MADE UP LARGELY OF TROOPS WITHDRAWN FROM AUSTRIA, WILL BE UNDER COMMAND OF BRIG. GEN. JOHN H. MICHAELIS, A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR.

SETAF'S MISSION WILL BE TO PARTICIPATE WITH OTHER NORTHERN ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES IN DEFENSE OF NORTHERN ITALY. IT WILL OPERATE AS PART OF ALLIED LAND FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE, COMMANDED BY ITALIAN LT. GEN. CLEMENTE PRIMIERI.

EXACT LOCATION OF SETAF FORCES WILL BE DETERMINED LATER.

WW1010AED

A102

FURTH, GERMANY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE CZECHS BLEW UP A GLASS FACTORY NEAR THE BORDER TODAY AFTER ISSUING AN ADVANCE WARNING TO GERMAN RESIDENTS ACROSS THE FRONTIER.

THE ACTION FOLLOWED THE RAZING OF TWO CZECH BORDER VILLAGES, AND APPARENTLY WAS DESIGNED TO REMOVE BORDER HIDEOUTS USED BY REFUGEES FLEEING WEST, BAVARIAN POLICE SAID.

WW945AED

A68

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-HUGO HANDKE, A MEMBER OF THE POLISH EXILE GOVERNMENT IN LONDON, HAS RETURNED TO POLAND, RADIO WARSAW SAID TODAY.

IN A RADIO ADDRESS, HANKE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT MANY OTHER POLES, NOW LIVING IN EXILE, WILL FOLLOW HIS EXAMPLE AND RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND.

POLISH REFUGEE SOURCES IN VIENNA DESCRIBED HANDKE AS A MEMBER OF POLAND'S PREWAR NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHO HELD A MINOR POST ON THE POLISH EXILE CABINET IN LONDON.

IN LONDON, RELIABLE POLISH EXILE SOURCES SAID HANKE (CORRECT) WAS APPOINTED "PREMIER" SEVERAL WEEKS AGO OF A SMALL GROUP THE PILSUDSKI PARTY, WHICH REPRESENTS ITSELF AS THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE. THE PILSUDSKI PARTY IS THE SMALLEST OF THREE SPLINTER REFUGEE GROUPS IN LONDON WHICH CLAIMS THIS TITLE. THE OTHERS ARE THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND SOCIALISTS, AND THE PEASANT PARTY AND DEMOCRATS.

A MEMBER OF THE PILSUDSKI PARTY SAID HANKE DISAPPEARED IN ROME RECENTLY AND EXPRESSED FEAR THAT HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN KIDNAPPED AND TAKEN TO COMMUNIST POLAND. BUT OTHER REFUGEE SOURCES AGREED THAT HANKE, WHO WAS NOT WIDELY KNOWN IN THE POLISH EXILE COLONY, PROBABLY WENT BACK TO POLAND OF HIS OWN ACCORD IN RESPONSE TO THE RECENT URGINGS FROM WARSAW FOR THE RETURN OF ALL EXILES.

POLAND AND THE OTHER RED SATELLITES STATES HAVE PROMISED A GENERAL AMNESTY TO ALL RETURNEES FROM THE WESTERN WORLD.

WW11102AED

A123

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-VASSILY A. VALKOV, RETIRING SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA, LEFT TODAY FOR MOSCOW TO TAKE OVER A NEW POST. HE HAS BEEN CARRYING OUT THE RUSSIAN POLICY OF "NORMALIZING" RELATIONS WITH PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT SINCE STALIN'S DEATH. THE NEW AMBASSADOR, NIKOLAI FIRYUBIN, IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE SOON.

WW1117AED

A56

(250)

BERLIN, SEPT. 10 (AP)-A GERMAN LIVING IN HAMBURG TODAY IDENTIFIED A "MYSTERY MAN" RELEASED BY THE SOVIETS AS HIS SON, MISSING FOR EIGHT YEARS.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED POSITIVE PROOF THAT THE MAN, RELEASED AS FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS OF NEW YORK, ACTUALLY IS KLAUS FRIEDRICH GLAUBITZ, 27.

THE SOVIETS TURNED THE MAN LOOSE MONDAY WITH TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND INSISTED HE WAS AN AMERICAN.

"HOPKINS" CONTENDED, AS SOON AS HE WAS FREE, THAT HE WAS "GLAUBITZ" AND THAT THE RUSSIANS SIMPLY WOULD NOT BELIEVE HIM. THEY MAINTAINED HE WAS AN AMERICAN SPY, HE SAID.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE RETURNEE'S FATHER SENT PICTURES AND OTHER PROOF OF HIS SON'S IDENTITY HERE AND INDICATED THAT THE CASE IS JUST ABOUT CLOSED.

HE PROBABLY WILL BE TURNED OVER TO GERMAN AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN AND IF THERE IS NO CASE PENDING AGAINST HIM HE WILL BE RETURNED TO HAMBURG.

THE RETURNEE SAID HE GOT DRUNK IN LUEBECK, WEST GERMANY, WITH AN ACQUAINTANCE WHO DRUGGED HIM AND TURNED HIM OVER TO THE SOVIETS ON JULY 13, 1947. HE WAS QUESTIONED IN THE SOVIET ZONE AND WAS

30.24-3765

IDENTIFIED BY THE RUSSIANS AS HOPKINS, BORN IN 1921 IN JERSEY CITY. HE SAID HE WAS TRIED BY A SOVIET MILITARY COURT UNDER THE NAME OF HOPKINS AND SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS AS AN AMERICAN SPY. HE SERVED IN FOUR JAILS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE TWO SOLDIERS, RELEASED BY THE SOVIETS ALONG WITH HOPKINS-GLAUBITZ, ARE UNDER ARREST PENDING A DECISION ON A COURT-MARTIAL. THEY WERE MISSING FROM THEIR POSTS IN EUROPE SINCE 1948.

1.F642AED

1955

A97

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY SEPT. 10 BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

(ADVANCE)-LONDON, SEPT 10 (AP)-THE PLAIN GREY LETTER BEARING A POLISH STAMP CAME EARLY ONE MORNING AND THE MIDDLE-AGED POLISH REFUGEE NERVOUSLY RIPPED IT OPEN.

"DAR FELLOW COMPATRIOT ABROAD:

"... THIS POLAND IS A VERY GENEROUS COUNTRY. WE DON'T WANT TO REMEMBER THE CRIMES COMMITTED. EVERYONE WHO HONESTLY WANTS TO COME BACK MAY RETURN PEACEFULLY AND WITHOUT ANY FEAR TO WORK FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF COUNTRY."

IT WAS SIGNED BY 45 SUPPOSED NON-COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING PROMINENT MEN LIKE THE POET ANTONI FLONISKI AND LUDWIG GROSFELD, A CABINET MINISTER IN THE WARTIME GOVERNMENT IN EXILE.

THIS LETTER RECEIVED IN LONDON IS TYPICAL OF HUNDREDS NOW BEING SENT TO REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM LIVING ALL OVER THE WESTERN WORLD.

"COME HOME" PROPAGANDA ALSO IS BEING DIRECTED AT EXILES THROUGH RED BROADCASTS, APMPHLETS AND ADVERTISEMENTS IN WESTERN NEWSPAPERS. THE CAMPAIGN BEGAN LAST SPRING. IS IT WORKING?

BRITISH INTELLIGENCE REPORTS THAT ONLY A TRICLE OF EXILES HAVE GONE BACK. IT ESTIMATES THAT NONE OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CAN CLAIM AS MANY AS 100 "REDEFECTORS."

THE EXILED POLE IN LONDON--THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF EAST EUROPEAN EXILES LIKE HIM HERE--GAVE SOME REASONS WHY THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM ISN'T WORKING TOO WELL.

"I'M NOT GOING BACK," HE SAID, A LITTLE SADLY, "AND MOST OF THE OTHERS WON'T EITHER. IT'S TRUE THINGS ARE BETTER IN POLAND NOW. WE HEAR FROM OUR FRIENDS THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS RELAXED.

"BUT WHO KNOWS? THINGS MAY CHANGE AGAIN. AND ONE DAY THE POLICE WILL COME AND GET YOU."

THE REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM HAVE LONG BEEN A SOURCE OF IRRITATION TO RUSSIA AND HER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES. SOME OF THEM HAVE SET UP GOVERNMENTS IN EXILE TO AWAIT "THE DAY OF LIBERATION." SOME WORK FOR WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES AND BROADCASTING AGENCIES.

EXILES WHO GO BACK ARE PARADED IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES BEFORE NEWS CONFERENCES, TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL CAMERAS. THEIR CASES ARE WIDELY PUBLICIZED TO INDUCE OTHERS TO FOLLOW THEM.

A98

INTELLIGENCE REPORTS RECEIVED HERE INDICATE THE RETURNEES ARE TREATED REASONABLY WELL, ALTHOUGH A FEW HAVE ALREADY SLIPPED BACK ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.

RUSSIA HAS A "COMMITTEE FOR THE RETURN TO THE HOMELAND" OPERATING IN EAST BERLIN. THE COMMITTEE DISTRIBUTES A BULLETIN EVERY TWO WEEKS AND ISSUES THESE INSTRUCTIONS:

"THOSE WISHING TO RETURN TO THE U.S.S.R. SHOULD PROCEED AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE TO THE NEAREST FRONTIER POINT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC. THENCE THEY WILL BE DIRECTED TO THE BERLIN COMMITTEE AT THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPENSE. PERSONS FOR WHOM IT IS CONVENIENT TO TRAVEL TO AUSTRIA, BELGIUM OR HOLLAND MAY PROCEED TO VIENNA, BRUSSELS OR THE HAGUE WHERE THEY SHOULD PRESENT THEMSELVES TO THE SOVIET CONSULATE

IN ORDER TO ENTER THE U.S.S.R.
"WHILST WAITING IN BERLIN, VIENNA, BRUSSELS, ETC., FOR DOCUMENTATION THEY WILL BE ISSUED WITH A 24 HOURS' ALLOWANCE FOR FOOD AND QUARTERS. THE FARE TO THEIR HOMES IN THE U.S.S.R. AS WELL AS FEEDING THROUGHOUT THE JOURNEY WILL BE PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT."
END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY SEPT. 10--MOVED SEPT. 9.

MT918AED

A73

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-LED BY THEODOR CARDINAL INNITZER, VIENNA'S CATHOLICS TODAY ASSEMBLED TO GIVE THANKS FOR THE ENDING OF FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION IN AUSTRIA.

IN A MASS DEMONSTRATION IN HELDEN SQUARE, MORE THAN 15,000 PERSONS ASSEMBLED IN POURING RAIN TO SAY THE ROSARY AT AN ILLUMINATED ALTER.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING WERE AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AND FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL.

UX739PED

A78 (330)

NIGHT LEAD HANKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-HUGO HANKE, CHIEF OF THE POLISH PILSUDSKI PARTY EXILES IN BRITAIN, TURNED UP IN WARSAW TODAY TO PLUG FOR COMMUNIST POLAND'S "COME HOME" CAMPAIGN. HE BROADCAST A CALL TO ALL POLES IN WESTERN COUNTRIES TO RETURN.

HANKE CLAIMS THE PREMIERSHIP OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE THROUGH HIS APPOINTMENT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AS PREMIER OF THE PILSUDSKI GROUP.

BUT THAT IS THE SMALLEST OF THREE POLISH REFUGEE GROUPS IN LONDON WHICH REPRESENT THEMSELVES AS HEIRS TO THE EXECUTIVE POWER OF THE EXILED GOVERNMENT SET UP IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL IN WORLD WAR II. THE OTHERS ARE (1) THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE SOCIALISTS AND (2) THE PEASANTS AND THE DEMOCRATS.

RADIO WARSAW BEAMED OUT A SPEECH BY HANKE AND LATER GAVE FULL PLAY TO A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH, IT SAID, HE RECEIVED POLISH AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS.

THIS WAS IN KEEPING WITH THE PROPAGANDA DRIVE LAUNCHED LAST SPRING BY SOVIET RUSSIA AND ITS PARTNERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO INDUCE REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

IN THE RADIO ADDRESS, HANKE EXPRESSED HOPE MANY POLES WOULD FOLLOW HIS EXAMPLE.

AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, HE ARGUED THAT THE POLITICAL CONCEPT OF THE EXILE GOVERNMENT WAS BASED ON A THIRD WORLD WAR AND THE GOVERNMENT SUFFERED A BLOW FROM THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE, WITH ITS ASSURANCE OF PEACE.

THE ANTI-RED PROPAGANDA OF THE EXILES, HANKE SAID, DOES NOT GIVE A CLEAR PICTURE OF WHAT IS HAPPENING IN POLAND, BUT HE SAW THE REAL ISSUE IN READING POLISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AND FELT BOUND TO RETURN TO AID IN POLAND'S RECONSTRUCTION.

IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE EXILES IN LONDON, COUNT AUGUST ZALESKI, WHICH THE WARSAW RADIO SAID WAS READ AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, HANKE SAID ANOTHER REASON HE CHOSE TO RETURN WAS THE FACT HIS EFFORTS TO URGE EXILED POLES TO HEAD BACK HAD FALLEN ON DEAF EARS.

ON A BROAD BASIS, THE CAMPAIGN LOOKS LIKE A WASHOUT. DESPITE USE OF PERSONAL LETTERS, BROADCASTS, PAMPHLETS AND NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENTS BY THE REDS, BRITISH INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ONLY A TRICKLE OF EXILED POLES EASTWARD. IT ESTIMATES THAT NONE OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CAN CLAIM AS MANY AS 100.

SN751PED

A12 (750)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT. 10 (AP)-FRANCE AND THE PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN OF MOROCCO, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, TODAY AGREED ON A GENERAL OUTLINE OF THE PROTECTORATE'S FUTURE IN A STEP WHICH MAY END AN ERA OF BLOODSHED IN NORTH AFRICA.

TWO SPECIAL FRENCH ENVOYS WERE FLYING TO PARIS FROM DISTANT MADAGASCAR WITH THE EXILED FORMER SOVEREIGN'S SIGNATURE ON THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT. THE PAIR, GEN. GEORGES CATROUX AND HENRI YRISSOU OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, EXCHANGED LETTERS EMBODYING THIS ACCORD WITH BEN YOUSSEF YESTERDAY.

THE UNDERSTANDING AIMS AT THE CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT MOROCCO, GOVERNED BY A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY LINKED TO FRANCE POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY, MILITARILY, AND CULTURALLY. IT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE FRENCH CABINET FOR APPROVAL AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

CATROUX AND YRISSOU ARE TO REPORT DIRECTLY TO PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND HIS "COMMITTEE OF FIVE" TOMORROW AFTERNOON IN FAURE'S OFFICES IN THE MATIGNON MANSION. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG AND PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS.

FAURE BOLSTERED HIS POSITION FURTHER TODAY BY ADDING OVERSEAS MINISTER PIERRE-HENRI TEITGEN AND RECONSTRUCTION MINISTER ROGER DUCHET TO THE FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE FOR TOMORROW'S CRUCIAL MEETING. TEITGEN IS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP), A SLIGHTLY LEFT OF CENTER CATHOLIC PARTY, WHILE DUCHET IS AN IMPORTANT FIGURE AMONG THE MODERATES AND INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS.

AS PART OF THE DEAL, BEN YOUSSEF WILL SEND HIS FORMER SUBJECTS A MESSAGE CALLING FOR AN END TO THE TERRORISM WHICH HAS AFFLICTED MOROCCO FOR MONTHS. HIS APPEAL IS EXPECTED TO BE BROADCAST MONDAY, SEPT. 12, THE DAY WHICH FAURE SET AS HIS OWN DEADLINE FOR A DEFINITE MOVE TOWARD A NEW STATUS FOR MOROCCO.

1955

A13

OTHER PORTIONS OF THE DEAL FOLLOW CLOSELY THE LINES OF FRENCH POLICY AS LAID DOWN LAST MONTH AT AIX LES BAINS IN CONFERENCES WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS, INCLUDING THE DOMINANT ISTIQLAL PARTY. THE THREE SALIENT POINTS ARE:

1. THE PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO HAS BEEN SUPPORTED BY FRENCH COLONISTS, FRENCH INVESTMENT FIRMS, RIGHT-WING POLITICIANS AND SOME BERBER CHIEFTANS, WILL BE REMOVED AND REPLACED BY A THREE-MAN REGENCY OR "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE."

2. A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT, EMBRACING THE MAIN POLITICAL MOVEMENTS, WILL BE NAMED BY THIS COUNCIL.

3. THE NEW REGIME WILL BEGIN NEGOTIATING A NEW POLITICAL LINK BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO, AND MAKE A START ON DRAFTING A MOROCCAN CONSTITUTION.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO PROVIDES THAT BEN YOUSSEF WILL MOVE FROM EXILE ON PROVIDES THAT BEN YOUSSEF WILL MOVE FROM EXILE ON MADAGASCAR TO A "DIGNIFIED" RESIDENCE IN FRANCE, BUT REFRAIN FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

THE GOVERNMENT STILL FACED ANOTHER HURDLE -- THE REFUSAL, THUS FAR, OF THE PRESENT SULTAN TO GIVE UP HIS POST. MOST OBSERVERS IN MOROCCO THOUGHT, HOWEVER, THAT THIS COULD BE "ARRANGED" WITHOUT TOO MUCH DIFFICULTY.

NATIONALIST LEADERS GAVE THE AGREEMENT A MODIFIED WELCOME, PENDING PUBLICATION AND STUDY OF THE TEXT.

ABDERRAHIM BOUHABIB, ONE OF THE ISTIQLAL LEADERS HERE, SAID HIS PARTY'S FIRST IMPRESSION WAS "PRETTY GOOD."

BOUHABIB HINTED THAT IF BEN YOUSSEF IS SATISFIED THEN THE ISTIQLAL WOULD BE, TOO.

BOUHABIB AND HADJ OMAR ABDELJALIL, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE ISTIQLAL EXECUTIVE BOARD, WILL LEAVE BY PLANE TOMORROW MORNING FOR MADAGASCAR TO CONFER WITH BEN YOUSSEF. A TWO-MAN DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) ANOTHER NATIONAL MOVEMENT ARRIVED ON A SIMILAR MISSION TODAY.

1955

A14 NEITHER THE FRENCH NOR THE NATIONALISTS APPEARED TO ATTACH MUCH IMPORTANCE TO THE CAIRO STATEMENT BY EMIR ABDUL KRIM, 73-YEAR-OLD MOROCCAN EXILE, ATTACKING THE REGENCY COUNCIL COMPROMISE AND DEMANDING THE COMPLETE EVACUATION OF FRENCH TROOPS FROM THE PROTECTORATE. THE BEARDED OLD WARRIOR, WHO LED HIS TRIBESMEN AGAINST THE ARMIES OF FRANCE AND SPAIN IN THE RIFF WARS OF THE EARLY 1920S, HAS BEEN IN EXILE IN EGYPT SINCE 1947.

KRIM CHARGED THE ISTIQLAL LEADERSHIP WITH SELLING OUT TO THE FRENCH AND ASSERTED ANY AGREEMENT WOULD PUT THEIR COUNTRY COMPLETELY IN THE HANDS OF FRENCHMEN.

THE CATROUX-BEN YOUSSEF AGREEMENT, AS REPORTED HERE, AIMS AT AN "INDEPENDENT" MOROCCO LINKED TO FRANCE UNDER A "TREATY OF INTERDEPENDENCE" SIMILAR TO THE RECENT FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORDS. THESE LEAVE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS IN FRENCH HANDS AND GIVE FRANCE A PRIVILEGED POSITION IN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL FIELDS. CATROUX TOLD NEWSMEN THAT BEN YOUSSEF RECOGNIZED THAT FRANCE SHOULD HAVE A SPECIAL POSITION IN MOROCCO.

"THE SITUATION OF FRENCHMEN WILL REMAIN SUPERIOR TO THAT OF OTHER NATIONALS BECAUSE OF THE ROLE PLAYED BY FRENCHMEN IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MOROCCO," SAID CATROUX.

IN TUNIS, THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER TAHAR BEN AMMAR MET TODAY TO DETERMINE THE DATE OF ITS OWN RESIGNATION.

BEN AMMAR NEGOTIATED THE RECENTLY-RATIFIED FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORDS WHICH GIVE LOCAL SELF-RULE AND INTERNAL AUTONOMY TO TUNISIA. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT A NEW TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD BE FORMED AS SOON AS THE AGREEMENTS WENT INTO EFFECT.

THERE WAS ONE SOUR NOTE IN THE MOROCCAN SITUATION AS REPORTED FROM MADAGASCAR. THIS WAS THAT THE EXILED SULTAN AND HIS FAMILY WILL BE BROUGHT BACK TO FRANCE ON A SHIP SAILING AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE INSTEAD OF VIA THE SUEZ CANAL.

THIS IMPLIED FRANCE DOES NOT COMPLETELY TRUST HIM TO GO THROUGH WITH THE BARGAIN ONCE HE GOT IN EGYPTIAN WATERS, WHERE HE MIGHT BE FREE TO LAND AND SET HIMSELF UP IN EXILE UNDER ARAB TUTELAGE.

THIS IS WHAT KRIM DID WHEN THE FRENCH WERE MOVING HIM TO FRANCE FROM AN INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND WHERE HE HAD BEEN KEPT FOR MANY YEARS.

SN913PED

A13 (160) RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-IN AN ATTEMPT TO HEAD OFF NEW TROUBLE FROM THE NATIONALISTS, FRENCH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED LATE LAST NIGHT THEY PLAN TO GIVE MOROCCAN WORKINGMEN FREEDOM TO JOIN LABOR UNIONS.

UNTIL NOW, ONLY THE FRENCH AND OTHER EUROPEAN RESIDENTS OF THIS NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE HAD THAT RIGHT.

ACTUALLY THE AUTHORITIES FAILED LAST MARCH TO PREVENT THE ORGANIZATION OF A MOROCCAN LABOR UNION, THE UNION MAROCAINE DU TRAVAIL CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE NATIONALISTS, THIS UNION OPERATES UNDER SOM

ACTUALLY THE AUTHORITIES FAILED LAST MARCH TO PREVENT THE ORGANIZATION OF A MOROCCAN LABOR UNION, THE UNION MAROCAINE DU TRAVAIL. CLOSELY LINKED WITH THE NATIONALISTS, THIS UNION OPERATES UNDER SOME DIFFICULTIES. ITS HEADQUARTERS CANNOT GET A TELEPHONE. IT HAS NO

30.24-3767

LEGAL RECOGNITION IN MOROCCO, BUT IS AFFILIATED WITH AN INTERNATIONAL ANTI-COMMUNIST LABOR GROUP.

THE TOP MINIMUM WAGE FOR CITY WORKERS IN MOROCCO IS 57 FRANCS (ABOUT 16 CENTS) AN HOUR. FARM WORKERS MUST GET 230 FRANCS (ABOUT 65 CENTS) A DAY IN CASH, PLUS ADDITIONAL PAY IN PRODUCE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE RESIDENT GENERAL'S OFFICE SAID THE PROPOSAL FOR LABOR UNION FREEDOM WILL BE MADE TO HIS DEPARTMENT HEADS SATURDAY.

SJ309AED

A96

WITH PARIS (400)
BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-"WHAT DO I DO" ASKED THE WORRIED YOUNG AMERICAN MOTHER "WHEN MY LITTLE BOY GOES AROUND SAYING 'ALL AYRABS SHOULD BE DEAD'?"

"THAT'S WHAT HE HEARS FROM HIS LITTLE FRENCH FRIENDS. I'M AFRAID HE WILL

GO SAYING IT TO SOME AYRAB."

HE WILL

GO SAYING IT TO SOME AYRAB."

1955

THE QUESTION TYPIFIED THE WORRIES OF 7,200 DEPENDENTS OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN THIS TROUBLED FRENCH PROTECTORATE.

IT WAS PUT THIS MORNING AT A GATHERING OF ABOUT 500 WOMEN WHO CAME TO HEAR MAJ. GEN. FREDERICK E. GLANTZBERG TELL THEM HOW TO KEEP OUT OF TROUBLE IN CASE OF RENEWED VIOLENCE BETWEEN MOROCCANS AND FRENCH. ALL THAT LT.-COL. ROBERT W. FOX, THE PROVOST MARSHAL, COULD FIND TO REPLY WAS "WELL, YOU HAVE TO USE YOUR OWN JUDGMENT. TELL HIM THAT'S NAUGHTY TALK AND HE SHOULDN'T REPEAT IT."

BRUTAL MOROCCAN MOBS HAVE MURDERED FRENCH WOMAN AND CHILDREN. IT AN UNEDUCATED MOROCCAN AMERICANS LOOK MUCH LIKE THE FRENCH.

SO FAR, HOWEVER, NO DIRECT ATTACKS HAVE BEEN REPORTED AGAINST AMERICANS. SOME AMERICAN CARS HAVE BEEN BURNED BUT THEIR OWNERS WERE NOT IN THEM.

AMERICANS ARE WARNED TO BE SURE TO HALT AT FRENCH ROAD BLOCKS BECAUSE THE FRENCH ARE LOOKING FOR GUN RUNNERS AND TEND TO BE NERVOUS ON THE TRIGGER.

THE BASIS OF THE TROUBLE IS THAT MOROCCANS WANT HOME RULE AND MANY FRENCHMEN DON'T THINK THEY OUGHT TO HAVE IT.

TODAY'S MEETING OF THE AMERICAN WIVES TOOK PLACE IN THE AGDAL THEATER, A MODERN NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIE HOUSE, WHERE THE LATEST FILMS ARE SHOWN FOR THE AMERICAN COLONY. FREQUENTLY THEIR QUESTIONS SHOWED SIGNS OF NERVOUSNESS.

GEN. GLANTZBERG LEANED AGAINST THE IRON RAIL AT THE FOOT OF THE ORCHESTRA, HIS COLLAR OPEN, AND SPOKE EASILY AND REASSURINGLY.

"IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THERE MAY BE MORE TROUBLE BUT RABAT IS THE SAFEST PLACE IN MOROCCO," HE SAID.

HE CHECKED CAREFULLY ON THE RESULT OF AN EVACUATION DRILL YESTERDAY, DESIGNED TO GET ALL FAMILIES TO ASSEMBLY POINTS WITHIN TWO AND A HALF HOURS. SOME 15 OR 20 WIVES, IT TURNED OUT, HAD NOT BEEN NOTIFIED AND HE PROMISED TO CHECK ON THE WARNING SYSTEM.

FOX WENT OVER THE NEW RESTRICTIONS. SINGLE MEN ARE CONFINED TO THE BASE, TRAVEL IS LIMITED TO DAY TIME DRIVING ON BIG HIGHWAYS NEAR TOWN EXCEPT ON DUTY, LOCAL TAXIS, BUSES AND TRAINS ARE OFF LIMITS, AS ARE MOVIES, BARS AND RESTAURANTS.

MOROCCAN DISTRICTS ARE STRICTLY FORBIDDEN. ALL TALK ABOUT POLITICS OR RELIGION WITH ANYONE AT ALL IS BANNED. ONLY OFFICIALLY SPONSORED BEACH PARTIES ARE ALLOWED.

GEN. GLANTZBERG SAID THESE WERE RECOMMENDATIONS RATHER THAN ORDERS AND SUGGESTED THAT, IF ANYONE REALLY HAD TO TAKE A TAXI TO GET SOMEWHERE IN A HURRY, HE BETTER DO IT.

SN922DED

-17-

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 10 (AP)-U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES RAY THURSTON CALLED ON ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER PANAYOTIS CANELLOPOULOS TODAY TO DISCUSS THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THURSTON CONVEYED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S "PROFOUND SATISFACTION FOR THE EXEMPLARY CALM OF THE GREEK PEOPLE FOLLOWING THE RECENT ANTI-GREEK DISTURBANCES IN TURKEY."

OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH OF SAINT NICHOLAS AT ALEXANDRETTA, IN SOUTHWESTERN TURKEY, WAS DAMAGED LAST NIGHT BY A DYNAMITE EXPLOSION.

THE REPORTS LISTED 78 CHURCHES--SOME OF THE BYZANTINE PERIOD--AS DESTROYED OR SERIOUSLY DAMAGED DURING THE RIOTS IN TURKEY. THEY SAID 4,000 SHOPS WERE RANSACKED OR DESTROYED BY MOBS.

THE DISTURBANCES FOLLOWED GREEK DEMANDS FOR SELF-DETERMINATION IN THE BRITISH RULED ISLAND OF CYPRUS. MOST OF THE INHABITANTS OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND ARE OF GREEK ORIGIN BUT MANY ARE FROM TURKEY.

FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHAN STEPHANOPOULOS, WHO HAS BEEN ATTENDING A BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH CONFERENCE IN LONDON ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE, RETURNED HOME TONIGHT.

IN A PRESS STATEMENT, HE SAID FAILURE OF THE LONDON TALKS WAS DUE TO THE LACK OF UNDERSTANDING ON THE PART OF THE TURKISH AND BRITISH DELEGATIONS. THE CONFERENCE WAS UNABLE TO AGREE ON ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUE.

STEPHANPOULOS WILL REPORT TO THE CABINET ON THE DISCUSSIONS AND WILL CONFER WITH PREMIER ALEXANDER PAPAGOS ON MONDAY. THE GREEK REPLY TO BRITISH PROPOSALS THAT THE ISLANDERS BE GIVEN GREATER SELF GOVERNMENT WILL BE DRAWN UP AFTER THE CABINET MEETING.

QR632PED

A127

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 10 (AP)-JORDAN WAS CONDEMNED BY THE JORDAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY FOR BLOWING UP ISRAELI WATER PUMPING INSTALLATIONS ON THE JORDAN RIVER SEPT. 7. IT WAS THE FIRST EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE COMMISSION SINCE JUNE 29.

WW1133AED

A123 (120)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE U.N.-JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CALLED ON JORDAN AUTHORITIES "TO SHOW THEIR GOOD FAITH IN MAINTAINING PEACE AND QUIET ALONG THE (ARMISTICE) DEMARCATION LINE."

AN ISRAELI RESOLUTION CENSURING JORDAN FOR ALLEGED ARMISTICE VIOLATION AND APPEALING FOR GOOD WILL WAS ADOPTED ON THE VOTE OF THE ISRAEL DELEGATE AND THE U.N. CHAIRMAN AT AN EMERGENCY MEETING AT THE NEUTRAL MANDELBAUM GATE AREA.

THE MEETING DEALT WITH ALLEGED SABOTAGE NEAR TIRAT ZVI SETTLEMENT IN THE CENTRAL JORDAN VALLEY THE NIGHT OF SEPT. 6.

ISRAEL SUBMITTED EVIDENCE CONTENDING THE INCIDENTS WERE THE WORK OF "FIVE WELL-TRAINED, ARMED SABOTEURS."

SN1033PED

A156

--95--

NIGHT LEAD

COLOMBO, CEYLON, SUNDAY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE GREEK-OWNED MYSTERY FREIGHTER KATERINA S., SUSPECTED OF CARRYING ARMS TO RED CHINA AND OUTLAWED BY PANAMA, PUT INTO COLOMBO TODAY.

U.S. OFFICIALS BOARDED THE SHIP AFTER SHE PULLED INTO PORT JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT.

HER CAPTAIN, G. VASSILAKOPOULOS, TOLD THEM THE VESSEL'S CARGO CONSISTED ONLY OF MEDICINES, SOAP AND CANNED MEAT. HE REFUSED TO HAND OVER THE SHIP'S PAPERS TO THE U.S. OFFICIALS.

LATER HE ALLOWED OFFICIALS TO SEARCH THE HOLD OF THE SHIP AND THEY REPORTED FINDING NO ARMS. U.S. AUTHORITIES WILL BOARD THE VESSEL AGAIN LATER TODAY FOR A MORE COMPLETE INSPECTION.

U.S. CONSUL JAMES BROUGHTON TOLD VASSILAKOPOULOS HE WOULD APPLY LATER TO THE COURTS FOR AN ORDER TO COMPEL THE CAPTAIN TO HAND OVER THE DOCUMENTS.

POLICE REFUSED TO ALLOW CREW MEMBERS TO GO ASHORE.

THE CAPTAIN SAID THE VESSEL'S OWNERS HAD INSTRUCTED HIM TO CONTACT A LAW FIRM IN COLOMBO. HE DEMANDED THAT OFFICIALS SHOW HIM INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE PANAMANIAN GOVERNMENT TO U.S. AUTHORITIES REQUESTING THAT THE SHIP BE SEARCHED.

ACCORDING TO THE STATEMENT MADE TO CUSTOMS OFFICERS, THE KATERINA S. CARRIES A GENERAL CARGO.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CROWN COLONY OF SINGAPORE SET UP FRESH BARRIERS IN THE PATH OF THE KATERINA S. YESTERDAY ANNOUNCING THE PORT WOULD REFUSE TO FUEL THE FREIGHTER BELIEVED CARRYING A CARGO OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST BULGARIA TO HAIPHONG, NORTH VIET NAM, FOR RED CHINA.

THE OFFICIALS ACTED AFTER RECEIVING PRESS DISPATCHES SAYING PANAMA HAD CANCELLED THE 1,618-TON SHIPS REGISTRY UNDER THE PANAMANIAN FLAG. SN109AED

A17

(240)

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY RAISED A FRESH OBSTACLE TODAY IN THE PATH OF THE MYSTERY FREIGHTER KATERINA S. SHE IS REPORTED CARRYING A CARGO OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST BULGARIA TO HAIPHONG, NORTH VIET NAM, FOR RED CHINA.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE PORT WOULD REFUSE TO FUEL THE FREIGHTER, IDENTIFIED BY U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AS A GREEK-OWNED VESSEL OF 1,618 TONS THAT HAS SAILED UNDER THE PANAMANIAN FLAG.

THE COLONY'S GOVERNMENT ACTED AFTER RECEIVING PRESS DISPATCHES SAYING PANAMA HAD CANCELLED THE SHIP'S REGISTRY UNDER THE PANAMANIAN FLAG.

AT PANAMA'S REQUEST, U.S. OFFICIALS IN COLOMBO, CEYLON, WERE ORDERED EARLIER THIS WEEK TO PICK UP THE PANAMANIAN REGISTRY PAPERS -- IN EFFECT THE SHIP'S LICENSE TO TRAVEL -- WHEN SHE CALLS AT THE INDIAN OCEAN PORT ON THE LONG VOYAGE EASTWARD. PANAMA HAS NO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN CEYLON. OFFICIALS AT COLOMBO EXPRESSED BELIEF THE VESSEL WOULD BYPASS THAT PORT IN VIEW OF LATEST DEVELOPMENTS.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE SHIP'S REGISTRY WAS CANCELLED UNDER A PANAMANIAN DECREE PROHIBITING PANAMANIAN VESSELS FROM CALLING AT RED CHINESE, NORTH KOREAN OR NEARBY PORTS "FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRANSSHIPPING CARGO TO COMMUNIST CHINA."

HAIPHONG IS ON THE GULF OF TONKIN LITTLE MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM RED CHINA'S FRONTIER.

IN PANAMA, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE FREIGHTER'S CARGO WAS FALSELY DECLARED AS SOAP.

LIFTING OF THE PAPERS OF THE KATERINA S., AT COLOMBO PRESUMABLY WOULD PREVENT HER FROM SAILING FURTHER. MARITIME CUSTOM REQUIRES APPROVAL OF A SHIP'S PAPERS BY THE CAPTAIN OF THE PORT BEFORE A SAILING IS PERMITTED.

SJ334AED

A152FX

TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-JAPAN'S BIGGEST LABOR UNION WANTS THE AFL AND THE CIO TO ASK THE UNITED STATES TO DISCONTINUE EXPANSION OF U.S. AIR BASES IN JAPAN.

THE 3,300,000-MEMBER GENERAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS (SOHYO) TODAY RELEASED THE TEXT OF A LETTER TO AFL PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY, CIO PRESIDENT WALTER P. REUTHER AND THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU).

THE LEFTWING LABOR GROUP SAID THE AIR BASE EXPANSION PROGRAM WILL

"FORCE UNBEARABLE BURDENS UPON THE JAPANESE PEOPLE... (WHICH) WILL NOT ONLY BRING ALL KINDNESSES SHOWN BY YOUR COUNTRY TO OURS TO NAUGHT, BUT GIVE RISE TO GREAT DISSATISFACTION WITH THE UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARDS JAPAN."

THE LETTER ASSERTED THAT THE TOTAL AREA OF U.S. BASES IN JAPAN HAS BEEN BOOSTED 236 MILLION SQUARE YARDS SINCE JAPAN REGAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE AND THAT THEIR TOTAL AREA CORRESPONDS TO THAT OF SHIKOKU, ONE OF THE FOUR MAJOR ISLANDS.

IT COMPLAINED THAT "THE RECKLESS EXPANSION OF MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN ON A LARGER SCALE THAN IN THE AGE OF MILITARISM, INVOLVING THE LOSS OF FARMLAND AND HEAVY PRESSURE ON THE LIVELIHOOD, BECOMES AN INTOLERABLE BURDEN ON THE JAPANESE PEOPLE. . . AND CONSTITUTES A MAJOR CAUSE FOR A DEEP SOCIAL UNREST."

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AGREED TO THE BASE EXPANSION UNDER ITS DEFENSE TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE LETTER MADE SPECIAL MENTION OF THE PROPOSED EXPANSION OF NEARBY TACHIKAWA AIR BASE, WHERE 500 POLICE HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO PROTECT GOVERNMENT SURVEYORS TUESDAY.

SOHYOPLANS TO SEND 5,000 MEMBERS TO THE SCENE, WHERE FARMERS AND UNIONISTS ALREADY HAVE BLOCKED THREE SURVEY ATTEMPTS. THE VILLAGE OF SUNAKAWA, WHICH HAS BEEN CHOPPED UP BY 10 PREVIOUS MILITARY EXPANSIONS, IS WAGING AN ALL-OUT FIGHT.

LONGER RUNWAYS ARE NEEDED FOR MODERN JET PLANES WHICH ULTIMATELY WILL BE USED BY THE JAPANESE AS WELL AS U.S. AIR FORCE.

MH941PPD

B31KX (Q)

APW

OSAKA, JAPAN, SEPT. 10 (AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY A DEPOSIT OF THE "HOTTEST" URANIUM ORE EVER FOUND IN JAPAN HAD BEEN UNCOVERED ON MT. DAIRI NEAR KYOTO.

TWO KYOTO UNIVERSITY SCIENTISTS IDENTIFIED THE ORE AS PEGMATITZ, WHICH THEY SAID CONTAINED URANIUM AS RICH AS THAT NORMALLY FOUND IN PITCHBLEND.

NO INFORMATION WAS GIVEN ON EXTENT OF THE ORE BODY.

FR420ACS

B97KX Q

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, STOPPED BRIEFLY HERE TODAY EN ROUTE HOME TO MANILA FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY.

ROMULO TALKED WITH PHILIPPINE MINISTER MANUEL ADEVA AT THE AIRPORT AND TELEPHONED GREETINGS TO FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH.

MAGSAYSAY'S PERSONAL AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON LEFT WITH HIS WIFE BY PLANE FOR HONG KONG WHERE HE PLANNED TO REMAIN OVERNIGHT BEFORE FLYING ON TO MANILA.

SD1047PCS

A153FX

MANILA, SUNDAY, SEPT 11 (AP)-MILITARY DELEGATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND ARRIVED YESTERDAY FOR THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY (SEATO) CONFERENCE OPENING MONDAY.

THE MEETING WILL DRAFT PLANS FOR COMBATTING COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IN ASIA.

THAILAND'S RANKING INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS ARRIVED THURSDAY. THE FRENCH ARE EXPECTED SUNDAY.

MUMHQ 45DD

AP11

-95-

LONDON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-RED CHINA DISCLOSED TODAY THE 10 IMPRISONED AMERICANS SET FOR RELEASE--EIGHT MEN AND TWO WOMEN--WERE CONVICTED ON CHARGES RANGING FROM SPREADING "REACTIONARY" PROPAGANDA TO SPYING.

BOTH WOMEN--PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES IN LEPER COLONIES--WERE ACCUSED SPECIFICALLY OF SABOTAGE.

30.24- 3769

PEIPING RADIO, GIVING A "REPORT CARD" ON EACH AMERICAN, SAID THEIR BEHAVIOR IN PRISON WAS "FAIRLY GOOD."

THE PEIPING BROADCAST INDICATED THAT THE 10 MAY ALREADY HAVE BEEN RELEASED. AN EXPERIENCED MONITOR WHO KEEPS TABS ON CHINESE COMMUNIST BROADCASTS SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE AMERICANS WAS DATED "SEPT. 10" --UNUSUAL IN THAT ALL OTHER STORIES WERE DATED TODAY.

THE REPORT WAS GIVEN UNDER THE HEADLINE "RELEASE OF 10 AMERICAN OFFENDERS ADVANCED."

THE LONDON RADIO MONITOR SAID "THIS SUGGESTED THE AMERICANS HAVE ALREADY BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND ARE ON THEIR WAY TO CANTON FOR REPATRIATION."

THE PEIPING BROADCAST GAVE THUMB-NAIL REPORTS ON CHARGES AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS. NONE OF THE MISSIONARIES WAS IDENTIFIED AS SUCH, HOWEVER.

RB733AED

B53KX (SEG)

APW

SEOUL, SEPT. 10 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN POLICEMEN YESTERDAY SHOT AND KILLED THREE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, INCLUDING A RED NORTH KOREAN ARMY LIEUTENANT COLONEL, IN A GUN BATTLE SOME 120 MILES SOUTH OF HERE, NATIONAL POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE POLICE SEIZED THREE CARBINES, ONE RUSSIAN MADE PISTOL AND 220,000 HWAN (\$400) IN ROK BANKNOTES.

FR655ACS NM ASKT

1955

A66

HONG KONG, SEPT. 10 (AP)-CHARLES A. LINDBERGH ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY FROM MANILA. HE EVADED QUESTIONERS. AIRPORT OFFICIALS SAID LINDBERGH WAS HERE ON AN UNOFFICIAL VISIT FOR A FEW DAYS REST.

FV723AED

A14

(320)

U.N.-DISARMAMENT

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)-U.N. DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE MEMBERS PUZZLED TODAY OVER A RUSSIAN QUERY WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BLUEPRINT EXCHANGE PLAN MEANS CONVENTIONAL AS WELL AS NUCLEAR ARMS.

THE QUESTION WAS PUT BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST NIGHT BY SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV. HAROLD E. STASSEN, DISARMAMENT ADVISER TO EISENHOWER, DID NOT ANSWER AT THE TIME. LATER AMERICAN CIRCLES SAID THEY DID NOT UNDERSTAND WHAT SOBOLEV MEANT.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE HAS ASKED A DIRECT QUESTION IN THE TALKS HERE ABOUT THE EISENHOWER PLAN. HE KEPT SILENT ON MOSCOW'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PLAN.

IT WAS RECALLED THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS SAID THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS INCLUDED CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS, SUCH AS ORDINARY GUNS AND CANNON. STASSEN IS EXPECTED TO TRY TO CLEAR UP THE QUESTION WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE RESUMES MEETINGS NEXT TUESDAY.

SOBOLEV ALSO ASKED STASSEN WHAT THE UNITED STATES MEANT BY PLACING A RESERVATION ON ALL PLANS ON DISARMAMENT BEFORE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. SOBOLEV ASKED WHETHER THIS MEANT THE UNITED STATES HAS DISAVOWED THESE PLANS AND HAS GONE BACK ON THE WORK OF 10 YEARS.

STASSEN REPEATED HIS EXPLANATION THAT THE RESERVATIONS MEANT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT NOW REAFFIRMING THE PLANS OR DISCARDING THEM, BUT IS HOLDING THEM ON THE SHELF WHILE STUDY IS BEING MADE TO SEE WHETHER THE PRESENCE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN BE DETECTED BY SCIENTIFIC

DEVICES AND WHAT CONTROLS CAN BE INSTITUTED.

WITH THIS QUESTION APPARENTLY IN MIND, STASSEN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"IT IS OUR DEEP CONVICTION BASED ON A MOST THOROUGH, THOUGHTFUL STUDY OF THE ENTIRE SITUATION THAT THE ADOPTION AND INITIATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S JULY 21ST PROPOSAL (FOR THE MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF INSPECTIONS WITH RUSSIA) WOULD BE OF GREAT BENEFIT TO THE PEOPLES OF EVERY NATION IN THE WORLD. IT WOULD OPEN THE GATEWAY TO SOUND AND MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS SAFEGUARDED REDUCTIONS IN THE LEVELS OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES.

"IT WOULD IN CONSIDERABLE MEASURE LESSEN THE TENSIONS AND WOULD DECREASE THE FEARS OF WAR. IT WOULD BE A BEGINNING, A BEGINNING ON THE COURSE THAT MANKIND EARNESTLY SEEKS TO TRAVEL -- THE COURSE OF THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL."

SJ316AED

A157

ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, SEPT. 11 (500)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 10 (AP)-A DOWN-TO-EARTH STUDY OF WAYS TO PREVENT MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACKS WITH THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS DOMINATED THE SECOND WEEK OF TALKS IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE

AFTER EIGHT CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS OF TOP REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION, THE SITUATION SHAPED UP TODAY ROUGHLY THIS WAY:

U.S. ENVOY HAROLD E. STASSEN PUT ON THE SHELF ALL DISARMAMENT PLANS CHAMPIONED BY THE UNITED STATES BEFORE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR. NOW HE IS DEVELOPING THE EISENHOWER DISARMAMENT PLAN. THIS IS FIRMLY ANCHORED ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE FIRST AGREEMENT MUST COME ON A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION TO PREVENT SURPRISE RAIDS.

THE SOVIET UNION REPRESENTATIVE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, STOOD PAT ON MOSCOW'S MAY 10 PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT. THE WEST IS NOT BUYING IT. SOBOLEV HAS NOT GIVEN MOSCOW'S DEFINITIVE ANSWER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TOLD RUSSIA THEY WOULD NOT AGREE TO A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL THAT THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS BE USED ONLY FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION ON DECISION BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THEY OBJECTED THIS WOULD SUBJECT THE BOMBS TO A VETO.

STASSEN'S WESTERN ALLIES, ANTHONY NUTTING OF BRITAIN, JULES MOCH OF FRANCE AND PAUL MARTIN OF CANADA, ARE STUDYING THE NEW AMERICAN PROGRAM WITH GREAT INTEREST. MOSTLY THEY ARE SILENT. MOCH INDICATED, HOWEVER, THERE WAS SOME GOOD IN THE PRE-GENEVA PLANS AND HE IS NOT PREPARED TO LEAVE THEM ON THE SHELF. STASSEN HAS EXPLAINED THE PRE-GENEVA PLANS COULD BE PICKED UP AGAIN, OR THEY COULD BE LEFT ALONE, OR THEY COULD BE USED IN PART.

SOBOLEV AND STASSEN AGREED THERE IS A DANGER SOME NUCLEAR POWER COULD MOUNT A SURPRISE ATTACK AND THERE MUST BE WAYS TO PREVENT IT. SOBOLEV WANTS INSPECTORS PUT AT MAJOR PORTS, TRANSPORTATION CENTERS, AND AIRPORTS. STASSEN SAYS THIS IS NOT ENOUGH, THAT THERE MUST BE OVERFLIGHTS TO MAKE PICTURES OF VAST AREAS TO SEE IF CONCENTRATIONS OF PLANES OR MISSILES ARE BEING BUILT AND THERE MUST BE THOROUGH GROUND INSPECTION.

THIS FEAR OF SURPRISE ATTACK WAS THE REASON FOR THE STASSEN FREEZE ON PRE-GENEVA PLANS. THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA REALIZE THE SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS HAVE GONE SO FAR IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE BEST SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENT TO DETERMINE THE PRESENCE OF A THERMONUCLEAR BOMB 100 FEET AWAY ONCE IT IS IN ITS CASING. IF THE MATERIAL IS SPREAD OUT THE INSTRUMENT WOULD TICK MADLY. ONCE IT IS PLACED IN A WEAPON OR SIMILARLY INSULATED FOR CONCEALMENT PURPOSES IT DOES NOT CAUSE ONE TICK.

FOR THAT REASON, STASSEN CALLED ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS TO START WORK ON A PROGRAM FOR EFFECTIVE INSPECTION TO FIND CONCENTRATIONS OF AIRPLANES, MISSILES OR OTHER MEANS BY WHICH BOMBS COULD BE DELIVERED ON A SCALE LARGE ENOUGH TO START THE THIRD WORLD WAR.

MOCH EXPLAINED THE PLAN OF PREMIER FAURE OF FRANCE TO SAVE MONEY ON ARMS BUDGETS BY CUTTING WEAPONS AND USING THAT MONEY TO HELP UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. IT WAS NOT NOTED THAT THE FAURE PLAN MADE MUCH HEADWAY.

NUTTING IS EXPECTED TO GIVE DETAILS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PLAN EARLY NEXT WEEK. THIS CALLS FOR A PRACTICE PROGRAM OF INSPECTION AT A POINT WHERE EAST AND WEST NOW FACE EACH OTHER, POSSIBLY ON THE LINE SPLITTING GERMANY.

VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, PERU, CHAIRMAN OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION THIS MONTH, ARRIVED FROM PERU AND INDICATED HE WILL CALL A COMMISSION MEETING IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO REPORT TO THE COMMISSION BUT NO DATE HAS BEEN SET.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, SEPT. 11.

HA1258AED

A45DX

FIRST LEAD DEFENSE SPENDING

FIRST LEAD DEFENSE SPENDING (130)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

DENVER, SEPT. 10-(AP)-DESPITE AN APPARENT SLIP OF THE TONGUE ON FIGURES BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, HIS OFFICE SAYS NO MAJOR CHANGE IN DEFENSE SPENDING NOW IS PLANNED.

RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HIMSELF SAID AS MUCH YESTERDAY AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE CREATED A BIT OF CONFUSION, HOWEVER, BY MENTIONING A FIGURE OF \$37,750,000,000 (B) FOR THE CURRENT BASIC MILITARY PROGRAM. AT ANOTHER POINT HE INDICATED TO NEWSMEN THAT HE EXPECTS THE TOTAL TO BE BETWEEN 34 AND 35 BILLION.

TO QUESTIONS RAISED AFTER RADFORD HAD DEPARTED, HIS OFFICE SAID THE ADMIRAL MEANT WHAT HE SAID IN STATING NO MAJOR CHANGE WAS IN PROSPECT.

AFTER AN HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER, RADFORD TOLD NEWSMEN THAT FROM A NATIONAL SECURITY STANDPOINT THE UNITED STATES "WAS NEVER BETTER OFF." HE SAID HE AND THE PRESIDENT DISCUSSED NATIONAL SECURITY PROBLEMS, INCLUDING MILITARY SPENDING.

CUTS IN OUR GROUND FORCES ARE UNJUSTIFIED AND MOST DANGEROUS AT THIS TIME."

TRUMAN SET FORTH HIS VIEWS IN A CHICAGO SPEECH YESTERDAY. HE SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS CUT THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT BELOW GOALS FIXED BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, "BUT IT STILL REPRESENTS VERY GREAT MILITARY STRENGTH."

RADFORD COMMENTED THAT HE KNEW OF NO PENTAGON ACTION TO WARRANT A CONTENTION THAT DANGEROUS DEFENSE SPENDING CUTS HAVE BEEN MADE. THE ADMIRAL ADDED:

HIS REMARKS ON THE SECURITY PICTURE WERE IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FOR COMMENT ON FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ASSERTION THAT "THE

RADFORD COMMENTED THAT HE KNEW OF NO PENTAGON ACTION TO WARRANT A CONTENTION THAT DANGEROUS DEFENSE SPENDING CUTS HAVE BEEN MADE. TO WHICH TRUMAN REJOINED IN CHICAGO THAT THE ADMIRAL "WOULD KNOW ABOUT IT IF HE READ THE NEWSPAPERS."

RADFORD ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I THINK WE HAVE A VERY SOUND MILITARY PROGRAM. FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, THERE HAVE BEEN NO CHANGES IN THE BASIC MILITARY PROGRAM DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1. HE ADDED THAT THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR \$37,750,000,000 (B) IN DEFENSE SPENDING.

APPARENTLY HIS USE OF THAT FIGURE WAS A SLIP OF THE TONGUE BECAUSE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S JANUARY BUDGET CALLED FOR ONLY \$35,750,000,000 (B) OF SUCH SPENDING.

1955

AND RADFORD HIMSELF, IN TALKING TO REPORTERS HERE, INDICATED THAT HE LOOKS FOR A TOTAL SPENDING TO BE SOMEWHAT LESS THAN 35 BILLION DOLLARS BUT MORE THAN 34 BILLION.

HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS STRIVING CONTINUOUSLY FOR SA

"I THINK WE HAVE A VERY SOUND MILITARY PROGRAM. FROM THE STANDPOINT OF SECURITY, I THINK THE COUNTRY NEVER WAS BETTER OFF."

RADFORD THEN WENT ON TO CAUSE SOME CONFUSION BY SAYING "THERE WILL BE NO CHANGES IN THE BASIC MILITARY PROGRAM" DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1. HE ADDED THAT THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR \$37,750,000,000 (B) IN DEFENSE SPENDING.

APPARENTLY HIS USE OF THAT FIGURE WAS A SLIP OF THE TONGUE BECAUSE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S JANUARY BUDGET CALLED FOR ONLY \$35,750,000,000 (B) OF SUCH SPENDING.

AND RADFORD HIMSELF, IN TALKING TO REPORTERS HERE, INDICATED THAT HE LOOKS FOR A TOTAL SPENDING TO BE SOMEWHAT LESS THAN 35 BILLION DOLLARS BUT MORE THAN 34 BILLION.

HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS STRIVING CONTINUOUSLY FOR SAVINGS, AND HE ADDED THAT HE EXPECTS THAT ECONOMIES WILL BE ACHIEVED.

SEN. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH), CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, INDICATED THERE MAY BE SOME DEFENSE CUTS, HOWEVER.

IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION IN ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, BRIDGES PROMISED HE WOULD "PRESS FOR FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN SOME PHASES OF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM DURING THE COMING SESSION OF CONGRESS."

BRIDGES SAID THE NATION HAS BEEN AND WILL CONTINUE TO SPEND BILLIONS FOR DEFENSE, BUT HE ADDED:

"AT THE SAME TIME WE HAVE SAVED BILLIONS WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE HAVE BEEN POURED OUT UNDER CRASH OR PANIC APPROACH.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT WE CAN CONTINUE TO MAKE REDUCTIONS WITHOUT LESSENING OUR DEFENSE POTENTIAL OR WEAKENING OUR MILITARY POSTURE."

AFTER RADFORD HAD LEFT DENVER FOR LOS ANGELES, HIS WASHINGTON OFFICE SAID THE ADMIRAL'S COMMENTS "WERE INTENDED TO INDICATE THAT NO MAJOR CHANGES IN MILITARY SPENDING ARE EXPECTED."

A24DX

AS FOR THE SEEMING DIFFERENCE BETWEEN RADFORD'S MENTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY SPENDING AND ESTIMATES USED BY THE TREASURY AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, THE STATEMENT FROM THE ADMIRAL'S OFFICE SAID:

"HIS REFERENCE TO FIGURES PERTAINED ONLY TO A GENERAL ORDER OF MAGNITUDE FOR SOME OF OUR SPENDING ESTIMATES, AND NOT TO SPECIFICS. AS HAS THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ADM. RADFORD HAS MADE STATEMENTS SEVERAL TIMES TO THE EFFECT THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE COULD BE ANY IMPORTANT REDUCTIONS IN THUV UIHCOTBVV

ANY IMPORTANT REDUCTIONS IN THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT FOR THE FORESEEABLE PERIOD."

IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, THERE STILL WAS WIDESPREAD SPECULATION THAT AT THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR NEXT JUNE 30, MILITARY SPENDING WILL HAVE AMOUNTED TO SOMETHING LESS THAN 34 BILLION DOLLARS.

FOR ONE THING, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION THAT HE IS EASING AWAY FROM HIS GOAL OF ERASING A PROSPECTIVE \$1,700,000,000 (B) BUDGET DEFICIT BY THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR. AND THE BIG DEFENSE ITEM IS THE MOST LIKELY PLACE FOR ECONOMIES.

H120AMS NM

A3WX

(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD LEGION-UNESCO
BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-UNESCO, THE UNITED NATIONS AFFILIATE UNDER ATTACK FROM TIME TO TIME AS A COMMUNISTIC DANGER TO AMERICAN SOVEREIGNTY, HAS WON A "NOT GUILTY" VERDICT FROM A SPECIAL AMERICAN LEGION COMMITTEE.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE, IN A 40,000-WORD REPORT WHICH BECAME AVAILABLE TODAY, REPORTED THESE MAIN FINDINGS:

"1. THAT UNESCO IS NOT FAVORABLE TOWARD WORLD GOVERNMENT; THAT THE PROGRAMS AND FUNCTIONS OF UNESCO ARE NOT SUCH AS TO TEND TOWARD WORLD GOVERNMENT; THAT THE UNITED STATES COMMISSION (TO UNESCO) INDIVIDUALLY AND AS A GROUP ARE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO WORLD GOVERNMENT;

"2. THAT UNESCO IS NOT ATHEISTIC, AND

"3. THAT UNESCO IS IN NO SENSE OR NO DEGREE COMMUNISTIC."

UNESCO IS THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. ITS STATED PURPOSE IS TO WORK FOR PEACE THROUGH EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL CHANNELS. SCORES OF AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS, OUTSIDE OF GOVERNMENT, HAVE NOMINATED REPRESENTATIVES TO THE U. S. COMMISSION TO UNESCO.

HOWEVER, THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE VOTED 51-6 LAST YEAR NOT TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE COMMISSION. THE LEGION'S AMERICANISM COMMISSION HAS SAID IT FOUND EVIDENCE THERE ARE A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS IN UNESCO.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH CLEARED UNESCO ON KEY CRITICISMS WAS MADE UP OF CHAIRMAN RAY MURPHY, FORMER NATIONAL COMMANDER FROM IOWA WHO NOW LIVES IN NEW YORK, JACOB ARK OF NEW YORK, PAUL M. HERBERT OF OHIO, THE REV. GORDON L. KIDD OF NEW YORK, WILLIAM G. MCKINLEY OF NEW JERSEY AND MRS. HAROLD S. BURDETT OF NEW YORK, FORMER HEAD OF THE LEGION AUXILIARY

THE REPORT WILL GO BEFORE THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION IN MIAMI OCT. 10-13, AND THERE MAY BE A SHARP CONTEST THERE WHETHER TO ACCEPT OR REJECT IT.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND BITTER CRITICISMS OF UNESCO AND SAID THE INVESTIGATION IT CONDUCTED WAS UNDER PRESSURES WHICH "ARE WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN THE LONG AND HONORABLE HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN LEGION."

"WE HAVE BEEN DEEPLY DISTURBED BY AN INTOLERANCE AND IMPLACABILITY OF ATTITUDE THAT WE HAVE FOUND ALL TOO PREVALENT AND WHICH CAN SERVE NO ONE WELL," IT REPORTED.

A4WX

THE REPORT WENT TO THE LEGION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE LAST MAY, AFTER 18 MONTHS OF WORK BY THE SPECIAL GROUP. PRINTED COPIES HAVE NOW BEEN MADE FOR USE BY LEGION CONVENTION DELEGATES AND OTHERS.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE REPORT DISCUSSED ALLEGATIONS THAT ALGER HISS AND THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE WERE ACTIVE IN PROMOTING UNESCO. HISS IS THE FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO WENT TO PRISON ON CHARGES THAT HE LIED WHEN HE DENIED HE SLOPPED SECRET DOCUMENTS TO A COMMUNIST SPY RING; WHITE WAS A FORMER TREASURY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DESCRIBED BY ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL AS A RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE AGENT.

OF HISS, IT SAID: "THERE IS NO RECORD OF ANY ACTIVITY BY MR. HISS IN CONNECTION WITH THE FORMATION OF UNESCO. HE DID NOT SERVE ON ANY OF THE DELEGATIONS OR PLANNING BODIES WHICH ARE A MATTER OF RECORD."

OF WHITE: "BASIC DOCUMENTS...WITH THEIR BACKGROUND INFORMATION REVEAL NO INFORMATION THAT HARRY DEXTER WHITE HAD EVEN THE REMOTEST CONNECTION WITH UNESCO."

THE COMMITTEE NOTED THAT RUSSIA HAD NO PART OF UNESCO UNTIL LAST AMERICA.

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YEAR, AND THAT THERE HAVE BEEN PROTESTS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN THE U. N. THAT UNESCO IS DOMINATED BY THE UNITED STATES.

AT ONE POINT THE REPORT SAID:

"IT IS BEYOND DISPUTE THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE PARTICIPATED AND ARE PARTICIPATING IN UNESCO ACTIVITIES, AS THEY ARE IN ALMOST EVERY ORGANIZATION, EVERYWHERE.

"IT IS UNCONTRADICTIONALLY TRUE THAT ATHEISTS OR AGNOSTICS HAVE PARTICIPATED IN UNESCO ACTIVITIES, AS CERTAINLY THEY HAVE IN HUNDREDS OF PRIVATE, GOVERNMENTAL AND INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

"THAT...DOES NOT MAKE UNESCO ATHEISTIC OR COMMUNISTIC."

THE REPORT SAID THAT WHILE THE CHARGE THAT UNESCO IS COMMUNISTIC IS MADE SERIOUSLY AND SINCERELY, IT "SEEMS UTTERLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION." UNESCO HAS ISSUED SOME PAMPHLETS ON EDUCATION AND OTHER MATTERS WHICH HAVE STIRRED CONTROVERSY, NOTABLY IN THE LOS ANGELES SCHOOL SYSTEM.

THE SPECIAL LEGION COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT THE PUBLICATIONS WERE SOMETIMES BORING AND SOMETIMES INTERESTING, BUT WERE NO MORE SUBVERSIVE THAN THE FAIRY TALES OF HANS CHRISTIAN ANDERSEN.

SU/DC222PED

A91

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD LANDY
BY ROBERT FARRINGTON

NEW YORK, SEPT. 10 (AP)-EUGENE LANDY, DENIED A NAVY COMMISSION BECAUSE HIS MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST, TODAY WENT BEFORE A SPECIAL NAVY BOARD THAT IS RECONSIDERING HIS CASE.

"I'M SURE THAT JUSTICE WILL TRIUMPH AND I WILL GET A COMMISSION," LANDY TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE BRIEF PRELIMINARY HEARING, HELD IN HUSH-HUSH SECRECY AT BROOKLYN NAVY YARD.

LANDY SAID THE THREE-MAN BOARD, HEADED BY A REAR ADMIRAL, WAS "FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE."

THE FIRST SESSION WAS CONCERNED ONLY WITH VERIFYING VARIOUS DOCUMENTS. LANDY DID NOT TESTIFY, ALTHOUGH HE PLANS TO MAKE A STATEMENT IN HIS OWN BEHALF LATER.

THE BOARD IS CONSIDERING LANDY'S APPLICATION FOR A RESERVE COMMISSION FROM SCRATCH. THE PROCEEDING IS NOT AN APPEAL OF THE EARLIER TURN-DOWN. THE BOARD CONVENED AT 5 P.M. AND ADJOURNED AT 6:30. IT WILL RECONVENE AGAIN TOMORROW AT 10 A.M.

LANDY, AT SEA ABOARD AN OIL TANKER, HAD HOPED TO REACH PORT IN TIME FOR THE 10 A.M. TIME SET FOR THE HEARING.

BUT LOW TIDE, A MUD BANK AND A HEAVY CARGO OF FUEL FORCED HIS SHIP TO ANCHOR ONLY 10 FEET FROM ITS DOCK, AT MARCUS HOOK, PA., AND AWAIT THE RISING TIDE.

LANDY GOT ASHORE AT 1 P.M. AND HURRIEDLY BOARDED A TRAIN FOR NEWARK, ARRIVING SHORTLY BEFORE 4 P.M. IN A BRIEF INTERVIEW IN HIS LAWYER'S OFFICE THERE BEFORE LEAVING BY AUTO FOR BROOKLYN, LANDY REPEATED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT HE IS "REASONABLY CONFIDENT" THE BOARD WILL FIND IN HIS FAVOR, AND THAT HE KNOWS OF NOTHING IN HIS RECORD WHICH WOULD REFLECT ON HIS QUALIFICATIONS AS A NAVAL OFFICER.

LANDY WAS REFUSED A RESERVE COMMISSION LAST MONTH WHEN HE GRADUATED WITH TOP HONORS FROM THE U.S. MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY BECAUSE OF HIS MOTHER'S FORMER MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. NO QUESTION OF LANDY'S LOYALTY WAS RAISED.

LANDY SIGNED ON AS A CREW MEMBER OF A TANKER AMID PUBLIC PROTESTS ON HIS BEHALF.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS, PROMISING "JUSTICE," APPOINTED A SPECIAL BOARD TO REVIEW THE CASE. THE THREE-MAN BOARD WILL REPORT TO THOMAS WHO WILL MAKE THE FINAL DECISION.

LANDY'S MOTHER, MRS. DEBORAH LANDY OF BRADLEY BEACH, N.J., SAID SHE HAD QUIT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1947 AFTER 10 YEARS AT THE INSISTENCE OF HER SON.

SHE TESTIFIED BEFORE A CLOSED SESSION OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AUG. 29. A TRANSCRIPT OF HER TESTIMONY WAS

SUPPLIED TO THE NAVY BOARD.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA) COMMENTED THAT MRS. LANDY'S SUBSCRIPTION TO THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, UNTIL THE DAY BEFORE THE HEARING, INDICATED TO HIM "SHE STILL HAS A VERY LIVELY INTEREST IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES."

ASKED IF SHE WERE STILL A RED SYMPATHIZER, SHE REPLIED, "I WOULDN'T SAY THAT. I CERTAINLY AM NOT A REACTIONARY. I CONSIDER MYSELF A PROGRESSIVE."

SEN. CASE (R-NJ) DEMANDED IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT THE NAVY OVERHAUL ITS SECURITY SCREENING SYSTEM AND GIVE ALL REJECTED APPLICANTS FOR RESERVE COMMISSIONS THE SAME REVIEW GIVEN LANDY.

HE SAID THE LANDY CASE "RAISES AN IMPORTANT QUESTION OF PROCEDURE AND FAIRNESS."

WW-KA503PED

A31

PMS BJT LANDY

NEW YORK, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY TAKES ANOTHER LOOK AT ITS DECISION TO DENY A RESERVE COMMISSION TO EUGENE LANDY, AN HONOR GRADUATE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY.

THE DARK-HAIRED YOUTH WAS TURNED DOWN FOR A COMMISSION ON THE EVE OF HIS GRADUATION LAST MONTH ON GROUNDS THAT HIS WIDOWED MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE SPECIAL REVIEW BOARD, MEETING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AT THE BROOKLYN NAVY YARD TO RECONSIDER THIS ACTION, CONSISTS OF A REAR ADMIRAL, A CAPTAIN AND A COMMANDER.

THE NAVY HAS SAID LITTLE ABOUT THE LANDY CASE BUT NEVER INDICATED THERE WAS ANYTHING AGAINST LANDY EXCEPT THAT HE WAS "EXTREMELY CLOSE TO HIS MOTHER AND SHE HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST."

THE MOTHER, MRS. DEBORAH LANDY OF BRADLEY BEACH, N.J., DID NOT HESITATE TO ADMIT SHE WAS A PARTY MEMBER FOR 10 YEARS BUT ADDED SHE LEFT THE PARTY IN 1947 AT THE INSISTENCE OF HER SON.

THE CASE STIRRED UP STRONG PROTEST, INCLUDING A BLAST FROM SEN. HERBERT H. LEHMAN (D-NY) WHO CALLED THE NAVY'S POSITION "ILLOGICAL, UNJUST AND UNJUSTIFIABLE." HE DEMANDED A FULL REPORT.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS, WHO FIRST HEARD LANDY FROM NEWSPAPER REPORTS, PROMISED TO STUDY THE CASE PERSONALLY AND SAID THE YOUNG SEAMAN WILL GET "JUSTICE."

APPOINTED BY THOMAS TO SERVE ON THE SPECIAL REVIEW BOARD WERE REAR ADM. K.A. MCMANES, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET MINE FORCE, AND TWO RESERVE OFFICERS NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY--CAPT. ALBERT B. COOK AND CMDR. ALFRED E. GALLANT JR.

THE HEARINGS ARE CLOSED TO THE PRESS AND PUBLIC. NO ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT IT IS TO BE MADE BEFORE THE WHOLE QUESTION IS REVIEWED BY THOMAS, WHO WILL PUBLISH THE FINAL DECISION.

LANDY, WHO WAS GIVEN THE CHOICE OF HAVING THE HEARINGS IN NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA, WAS INVITED TO BRING ALONG A LAWYER IF HE SO DEESED.

AMONG THE MATERIAL AT THE REVIEW BOARD'S DISPOSAL IS A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY GIVEN BY LANDY'S MOTHER BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ON AUG. 29.

SHE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AT A CLOSED SESSION AND CHAIRMAN FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA) LATER ANNOUNCED SHE HAD "ANSWERED EVERY QUESTION SHE WAS ASKED."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, THE FACT THAT SHE HAD CONTINUED AS A SUBSCRIBER TO THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER UNTIL THE DAY BEFORE THE HEARING "INDICATES TO ME THAT SHE STILL HAS A VERY LIVELY INTEREST IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES."

MRS. LANDY COMMENTED SHE HAD DONE THE BEST SHE COULD AND THOUGHT THE SESSION HAD BEEN "FRIENDLY." SHE ADDED, "I GOT THE IMPRESSION THEY (COMMITTEE MEMBERS) HAD THOUGHT I WAS MORE IMPORTANT THAN I WAS."

SHE CONFIRMED THAT SHE HAD JUST STOPPED HER DAILY WORKER SUBSCRIPTION ON THE ADVICE OF HER LAWYER. EVEN BEFORE THE HEARING, AT THE TIME OF

LANDY'S GRADUATION, SHE HAD TOLD REPORTERS SHE STILL GOT THE NEWSPAPER. WHEN ASKED THEN IF SHE WAS STILL A RED SYMPATHIZER, SHE ANSWERED: "I WOULDN'T SAY THAT. I CERTAINLY AM NOT A REACTIONARY. I CONSIDER MYSELF A PROGRESSIVE."

SHE ALSO COMMENTED AT THE TIME: "I SAY I QUIT THE PARTY, BUT I HAVE A NOTION IT'S POSSIBLE THEY EXPELLED ME AS A WEAK SISTER...MAYBE MY CONVICTIONS WEREN'T SO STRONG. I NEVER MADE ANY RECRUITS OR DID ANY PROSELYTIZING."

MRS. LANDY, WHO HAS TWO OTHER SONS, SAID EUGENE PERSUADED HER TO DROP HER PARTY ACTIVITIES WHEN HE WAS STILL IN HIS EARLY TEENS. "HE SORT OF GAVE ME AN ULTIMATUM THAT I QUIT OR HE WOULD LEAVE HOME. HE REFORMED ME AND YET HE IS SUFFERING FOR IT," SHE SAID.

SHORTLY AFTER HE WAS FIRST REJECTED FOR A COMMISSION, LANDY EXPRESSED FEAR THAT HIS FUTURE LAW CAREER MIGHT BE JEOPARDIZED IF THE DECISION WERE ALLOWED TO STAND. AT THE TIME HE PLANNED TO STUDY ADMIRALTY LAW, BUT LATER, WHILE WORKING AS A SEAMAN ON AN OIL TANKER, HE SAID HE HAD SHIFTED HIS SIGHTS TO A FIELD OF LAW THAT WOULD ENABLE HIM "TO HELP THE COMMON MAN."

IN ANY CASE HE PLANS TO ENTER YALE LAW SCHOOL THIS FALL. AT THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY AT KINGS POINT, N.Y., HE WAS SECOND IN A CLASS OF 96. HE WON AWARDS FOR EXCELLENCE IN NAVAL ARCHITECTURE AND FOR BEING THE BEST NAVAL SCIENCE STUDENT.

THE NAVY IS NOT OBLIGATED TO GIVE RESERVE COMMISSIONS TO GRADUATES OF KINGS POINT ACADEMY BUT CUSTOMARILY DOES. LANDY IS THE FIRST CADET EVER TO BE REJECTED FOR ANY BUT PHYSICAL REASONS.

THE ACADEMY IS RUN BY THE MARITIME SERVICE OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE. ITS GRADUATES ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE IN THE MARITIME INDUSTRY BUT ARE NOT REQUIRED TO DO SO.

AT THE ACADEMY LANDY WAS A FOOTBALL AND TENNIS STAR. HIS CLASSMATES RALLIED ENTHUSIASTICALLY IN HIS SUPPORT WHEN THE NAVY REJECTION BECAME KNOWN.

"WHATEVER HIS MOTHER MAY HAVE DONE," AN OFFICIAL AT THE ACADEMY SAID, "THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY QUESTION OF LANDY'S LOYALTY HERE."

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A85WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-CONFIDENTIAL DIPLOMATIC REPORTS FOR 1940 RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY, FOREWARNED OF THE ULTIMATE COMMUNIST VICTORY IN CHINA AND JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II DRIVE INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA.

NELSON T. JOHNSON, THEN AMBASSADOR TO CHUNGKING IN A SERIES OF DISPATCHES TO THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL OUTLINED HOW THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN TO "CONSOLIDATE THEIR POSITION TO THE GREATEST POSSIBLE EXTENT."

HE PREDICTED THAT FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO GIVE "TIMELY AID" TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK WOULD RESULT EVENTUALLY IN COMMUNIST VICTORY.

JOHNSON ALSO REPORTED TO HULL AND PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT HIS CONVICTION THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS "MUST EVENTUALLY COME TO GRIPS IN A MILITARY STRUGGLE FOR MILITARY AND POLITICAL SUPREMACY."

IN A DISPATCH DATED NOVEMBER 29, 1940 THE AMBASSADOR SAID FOR THE PREVIOUS YEAR AND A HALF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CONTENTED THEMSELVES MORE WITH CONSERVING THEIR STRENGTH AND IN BUILDING UP THEIR FORCES THAN IN ACTIVE MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST THE JAPANESE.

THE LONG-SECRET OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS WERE RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A 1,022 PAGE VOLUME DETAILING U. S. DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IN THE FAR EAST FOR 1940. IT IS THE FIRST OF FIVE VOLUMES TO BE RELEASED ON THAT CRITICAL YEAR WHEN GERMANY OVERRAN FRANCE AND MUCH OF EUROPE AND BRITAIN STOOD ALONE ON THE BRINK OF DEFEAT.

IN TOKYO, U. S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH GREW REGRETFULLY INFORMED HULL IN SEPT. 1940. ALMOST 15 MONTHS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR:

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"JAPAN, ALAS, HAS BECOME ONE OF THE PREDATORY POWERS, FRANKLY AND UNASHAMEDLY OPPORTUNIST, HAVING SUBMERGED ALL SENSE OF INTERNATIONAL MORALITY, SEEKING TO PROFIT AT EVERY TURN BY THE WEAKNESS OF OTHERS." HE COMMENTED THAT IN ATTEMPTING TO DEAL WITH NAZI GERMANY, FASCIST ITALY, SOVIET RUSSIA AND JAPAN "THE USES OF DIPLOMACY ARE IN GENERAL BANKRUPT." HE SAID JAPAN'S POLICY OF SOUTHWARD EXPANSION INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC WAS A "DEFINITE THREAT TO U. S. INTEREST IN THE PACIFIC."

ONLY A "SHOW OF FORCE TOGETHER WITH A DETERMINATION TO EMPLOY IT IF NEED BE CAN ALONE CONTRIBUTE EFFECTIVELY TO OUR OWN FUTURE SECURITY," GREW ADVISED.

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A100WX (MP FOLO)

(160) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-PLANS ARE BEING SHAPED UP TO PLACE U.S. FOREIGN AID ON A MORE DETAILED PLANNING BASIS THAN BEFORE--WITH MORE SPECIFIC GOALS AND LOOKING FARTHER AHEAD--AN OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID TONIGHT.

ICA DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER HAS SEVERAL PROPOSALS BEFORE HIM TO ACCOMPLISH THIS. THESE, THE OFFICIAL SAID, WERE WORKED OUT "BY THREE OR FOUR INDIVIDUALS" ASSIGNED THE JOB.

UNDER THE PROPOSALS, HE SAID, REGIONAL AND COUNTRY BY COUNTRY PLANNING WOULD BE TIED TOGETHER UNDER A MASTER PLAN WITH SPECIFIC GOALS PROJECTED FAR INTO THE FUTURE.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THIS SLIGHT SHIFT IN OPERATIONS WILL BE "NOTHING DRASTIC OR REALLY NEW" BUT WILL INVOLVE SOME MINOR ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGES. HE SAID MORE EMPHASIS WILL BE PLACED ON PROGRAMMING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

FOREIGN AID IN THE PAST HAS BEEN MORE OR LESS ON A YEAR TO YEAR BASIS. THE OFFICIAL SAID THAT WHILE THE FUNDING MUST REMAIN ON THE YEAR TO YEAR BASIS UNDER CONGRESSIONAL ALLOCATIONS THE ACTUAL GOALS WILL BE PROJECTED ON A LONG RANGE BASIS MORE THAN IN THE PAST.

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(120)

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SANTA FE, N.M., SEPT. 10 (AP)-PATRICK HURLEY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, SAID TODAY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT DID NOT REMEMBER SIGNING ANY AGREEMENTS AT YALTA WHEN HURLEY TALKED WITH HIM LATER.

THE WHITE-HAIRED, PEPPERY FORMER AMBASSADOR DEFENDED THE LATE PRESIDENT FROM WHAT HE CALLED THE CONDEMNATION ROOSEVELT HAS RECEIVED "BECAUSE OF THE SECRET AGREEMENTS AT YALTA."

HURLEY SAID "THE HAND OF DEATH WAS ALREADY ON THE PRESIDENT WHEN HE WENT TO YALTA."

"AND WHEN I HURRIED BACK FROM CHINA UPON LEARNING OF THE YALTA AGREEMENTS," HE DECLARED, "I FOUND THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T EVEN KNOW HE HAD SIGNED ANY AGREEMENTS."

SPEAKING TO A BANQUET OF THE 20-30 CLUBS INTERNATIONAL, IN CONVENTION HERE, HURLEY SAID IT WAS DIPLOMATS "ON OUR SIDE" WHO "SURFOUGHT FOR THROUGH WORLD WAR II."

A90WX

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WORLD AIRWAYS (200)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-AMERICAN AID FOR AIRPORT AND AIRWAYS DEVELOPMENT AROUND THE WORLD IS BEING ACCELERATED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND LEVELED OFF A BIT IN SOME OTHER AREAS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) DISCLOSED THIS TODAY IN OUTLINING A NEW PROGRAM WHICH EMPHASIZES ASIA WHILE INCLUDING PLANS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA, EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA.

MENTIONED PARTICULARLY WERE THAILAND, ETHIOPIA, TURKEY, AND SEVERAL
LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS. THE PROGRAMS FOR THAILAND AND ETHIOPIA WERE
DESCRIBED AS LARGE ONES DOLLARWISE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ICA IS:

1. CLOSING OUT ITS AVIATION-SUPPORT ACTIVITIES IN EUROPE.
2. MAINTAINING THE PRESENT LEVEL OF EFFORTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST,
WITH NO NEW PROJECTS ANTICIPATED THERE.
3. PLANNING ITS BIG EFFORT IN THE FUTURE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA--IN
VIETNAM, FORMOSA AND KOREA AS WELL AS THAILAND.

THE ICA IS PREPARING TO PROVIDE THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND SOME
U.S.-MADE EQUIPMENT, FOR THE EXPANSION AND MODERNIZATION OF MAJOR AIR-
PORTS IN THAILAND, INCLUDING THE IMPORTANT BUT CURRENTLY INADEQUATE
AIRFIELD AT BANGKOK.

AT THE SAME TIME ETHIOPIA IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE EXPORT-IMPORT
BANK FOR A LOAN TO BUILD 40 AIRSTRIPS TO OPEN REMOTE PARTS OF THE
COUNTRY TO COMMERCE.

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A16

PRISONER BUDGET-(1,100)
BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-RED CHINA, ISSUING "REPORT CARDS" ON THE 10 AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHOSE SPEEDY RELEASE WAS PROMISED YESTERDAY, SAID TODAY THEY WERE CONVICTED OF CRIMES RANGING FROM SPREADING REACTIONARY PROPAGANDA TO SPYING.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID TWO WOMEN AMONG THE 10, PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES AT LEPER COLONIES, WERE CONVICTED OF SABOTAGE. THE BROADCAST SAID THE CONDUCT OF ALL 10 HAD BEEN "FAIRLY GOOD." IT DECLARED CHINESE COURTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS HAD DECIDED TO RELEASE THE AMERICANS AND SEND THEM OUT OF CHINA "IN ADVANCE OF THE EXPIRATION OF THEIR (PRISON) TERMS."

BUT THERE WAS STILL NO DISCLOSURE AS TO EXACTLY WHEN THE AMERICANS WOULD PASS THROUGH THE BAMBOO CURTAIN INTO THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG. THE BROADCAST INDICATED THE 10 MAY HAVE BEEN RELEASED ALREADY FROM THEIR PLACES OF DETENTION AND NOW MAY BE ON THEIR WAY TO FREEDOM.

AT HONG KONG, BRITISH COLONIAL BORDER GUARDS SAID THERE WAS NO SIGN OF THE AMERICANS AND CLOSED THE GATES TO TRAFFIC FROM RED CHINA FOR THE NIGHT. NO SHIPS FROM CHINA ENTERED HONG KONG HARBOR TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. CONSULATE THERE SAID HE COULD HAZARD NO GUESS AS TO WHEN THE AMERICANS WOULD ARRIVE. AT THE TIME THEIR RELEASE WAS DECIDED, THREE WERE BELIEVED TO BE IN PEIPING, ONE IN CHUNGKING, ONE IN SHANGHAI, THREE IN FOOCHEW, AND TWO IN CANTON. ALL 10 ARE EXPECTED TO CROSS THE BORDER AT THE SAME TIME. THIS WOULD MEAN THEY WOULD MEET AT AN ASSEMBLING POINT, PROBABLY CANTON, AND TRAVEL TO HONG KONG BY TRAIN.

PEIPING RADIO ALSO BROADCAST A COMMENTARY BY ITS CORRESPONDENT AT GENEVA SAYING AGREEMENT IN U.S.-RED CHINESE TALKS ON THE RELEASE OF NATIONALS "PROVES THAT POSSIBILITIES DO EXIST IN THE WAY OF SOLVING OUTSTANDING ISSUES BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES PROVIDED BOTH SIDES SHOW SINCERITY."

THE CORRESPONDENT WROTE THAT "CORRESPONDENTS FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES HERE FOR THE TALKS...SHARED THE COMMON VIEW THAT THE AGREEMENT WAS A NEW START IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES OVER MANY YEARS."

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID A "GOOD BEGINNING" HAD BEEN MADE FOR THE REDUCTION OF TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, ADDING:

"THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT POSITIVE RESULTS WILL ALSO BE ACHIEVED IN THE DISCUSSION OF THE SECOND ITEM ON THE AGENDA -- OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

A RADIO MONITOR IN LONDON WITH MUCH EXPERIENCE IN CHECKING PEIPING BROADCASTS NOTED THAT TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE AMERICANS' ALLEGED OFFENSES AND CONDUCT WAS DATED YESTERDAY, WHEREAS OTHER BROADCASTS FROM THE SAME STATION WERE DATED TODAY. THE BROADCAST ON THE PRISONERS WAS HEADED "RELEASE OF 10 AMERICAN OFFENDERS ADVANCED."

"THIS SUGGESTED THE AMERICANS HAVE ALREADY BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND ARE ON THEIR WAY TO CANTON FOR REPATRIATION," THE MONITOR SAID.

WHEN THE IMMINENT RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY THE U.S. AND RED CHINESE DELEGATIONS WHO HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING IN GENEVA SINCE AUG. 1, CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON THE 10 AMERICANS WOULD BE SENT TO HONG KONG WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

355

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A17

THE 10 ARE IN ADDITION TO 12 AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO THE CHINESE REDS ANNOUNCED LAST TUESDAY HAVE NO CHARGES AGAINST THEM AND CAN LEAVE CHINA WHEN THEY CHOOSE. BEYOND YESTERDAY'S JOINT GENEVA ANNOUNCEMENT THAT MACHINERY HAS BEEN SET UP SO ALL AMERICANS IN CHINA MAY "EXPEDITIOUSLY EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT" TO GO HOME, THERE HAS BEEN NO SPECIFIC ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE RELEASE OF 19 OTHER U.S. CIVILIANS DETAINED BY THE REDS. THE CHINESE ALREADY HAVE FREED 15

AMERICAN

AIRMEN THEY HAD HELD SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

ALTHOUGH NEITHER AMERICAN NOR CHINESE DELEGATIONS WOULD EVEN

DETAINED BY THE REDS. THE CHINESE ALREADY HAVE FREED 15 AMERICAN AIRMEN THEY HAD HELD SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

ALTHOUGH NEITHER AMERICAN NOR CHINESE DELEGATIONS WOULD EVEN GUESS AT A RELEASE DATE FOR THE 19, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID YESTERDAY IT EXPECTED THEM TO GAIN FREEDOM PROMPTLY.

THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BRITAIN WOULD BE ASKED TO HELP IRON OUT ANY DIFFICULTIES IN EXPEDITING THE DEPARTURE OF AMERICANS WHO WANT TO LEAVE CHINA, WHILE INDIA WILL BE ASKED TO DO THE SAME JOB FOR CHINESE STUDENTS WHO WANT TO QUIT THE UNITED STATES.

INFORMED SOURCES AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SAID THE AGREEMENT TO HAVE INDIAN CONSULATES IN THE UNITED STATES HANDLE CLAIMS OF CHINESE STUDENTS SEEKING REPATRIATION STEMMED DIRECTLY FROM TALKS WHICH INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAD IN GENEVA WHEN THE U.S.-RED CHINA CONFERENCE OPENED. MENON IS PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TOP ADVISER ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SEVEN OF THE 10 AMERICANS TO BE FREED HAVE BEEN IN PRISON. THE OTHER THREE, ALL ROMAN CATHOLIC DOMINICAN PRIESTS, HAVE BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST. SUBSTANCE OF THE "REPORT CARDS" AS BROADCAST BY PEIPING FOLLOWS:

THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, 54, OF CHICAGO, WHO WAS DEAN OF THE CATHOLIC FU JEN UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING WHEN THE REDS ARRESTED HIM IN JULY 1951: "SENTENCED TO A TERM OF 10 YEARS IN PRISON, TO EXPIRE IN 1961, BECAUSE HE WAS GUILTY OF BRIBING CHINESE GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL, SPYING ON CHINA'S STATE SECURITY, AND COLLECTING EXTENSIVE INTELLIGENCE OF A MILITARY, POLITICAL, AND ECONOMIC NATURE IN CHINA. HE HAS SERVED FOUR YEARS AND ONE MONTH OF HIS PRISON TERM, DURING WHICH HE HAS SHOWED FAIRLY GOOD BEHAVIOR. THE COURT DECIDED TO ADVANCE THE TIME OF HIS RELEASE."

A18

DILMAS T. KANADY, A HOUSTON, TEX., COTTON MAN WHO REPRESENTED E.T. ROBERTSON AND SONS OF BOSTON WHEN HE WAS JAILED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN OCTOBER 1950: "SENTENCED TO 4 1/2 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND IMMEDIATE EXPULSION FROM CHINA FOR HIDING ARMS, FORGING FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO EVADE TAXES, AND MAKING BLACK MARKET FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS WITH AMERICAN BANK NOTES."

LAWRENCE R. BUOL, 34, OF STOCKTON, CALIF., OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR THE AMERICAN-OWNED CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT) WHEN HE WAS SEIZED AT THE MENGZU AIRSTRIP 140 MILES SOUTH OF KUNMING IN YUNNAN PROVINCE IN JANUARY 1950: "SENTENCED TO EXPULSION FROM CHINA FOR INTRUDING INTO CHINA ON BOARD AN AIRCRAFT TO CONDUCT MILITARY ESPIONAGE." BUOL'S WIFE, WHO WORKS FOR CAT ON FORMOSA, REACHED HONG KONG TODAY TO AWAIT

HER HUSBAND'S ARRIVAL. SHE SAID SHE WAS "THRILLED TO DEATH" BY THE REPORT OF HIS IMMINENT RELEASE AND HAD "NO IMMEDIATE PLANS BEYOND WANTING TO GO BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

MISS DOROTHY MIDDLETON, 42, FORMERLY OF CICERO, ILL., ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. ROY HINES OF LAKE LAND, FLA., A PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARY AT A LEPER COLONY WHEN ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY 1951: "SENTENCED TO EXPULSION FROM CHINA FOR CONDUCTING SABOTAGE IN CHINA."

MISS SARAH PERKINS, 63, A NATIVE OF GEORGIA AND A PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARY AND NURSE AT A LEPER COLONY: THE SAME SENTENCE AS MISS MIDDLETON.

THE REV. LEVI O. LOVEGREN, 67, OF SEATTLE, WASH., BAPTIST MISSIONARY IN CHUNGKING WHEN ARRESTED IN 1950: "SENTENCED TO A TERM OF FIVE YEARS, TO EXPIRE IN JANUARY 1956, BECAUSE HE WAS GUILTY OF COLLECTING INTELLIGENCE IN THE SIKANG AREA AND CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE. HE HAS SERVED FOUR YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS OF HIS PRISON TERM, DURING WHICH HE SHOWED FAIRLY GOOD BEHAVIOR. THE COURT DECIDED TO ADVANCE THE TERM OF HIS RELEASE."

A19

WALTER A. RICKETT, 34, A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR FROM SEATTLE, WHO WITH HIS WIFE, ADELE, WAS TEACHING ENGLISH AND WORKING FOR ADVANCED DEGREES AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY WHEN ARRESTED ON SPY CHARGES: "SENTENCED TO A TERM OF SIX YEARS FOR COLLECTING CHINESE MILITARY AND POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE. HE HAS SERVED FOUR YEARS AND ONE MONTH OF HIS PRISON TERM, DURING WHICH PERIOD HIS BEHAVIOR HAS PROVED FAIRLY GOOD. THE COURT DECIDED TO REDUCE THE TIME OF HIS RELEASE." MRS. RICKETT WAS RELEASED LAST FEBRUARY AND RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES SHOWING STRONG SIGNS OF "BRAINWASHING." RELATIVES SAID THEY THOUGHT SHE HAD MADE PRO-RED REMARKS TO INDUCE THE CHINESE TO HELP HER HUSBAND.

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE DOMINICAN PRIESTS WHO HAVE BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST:

THE REV. FREDERICK D. GORDON, 58, OF SOMERSET, OHIO: "ORDERED TO LEAVE CHINA WITHIN A PRESCRIBED PERIOD BY THE COMPETENT ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITIES BECAUSE HE HAS SHIELDED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS."

THE REV. JOSEPH E. HYDE, 47, OF LOWELL, MASS.: "ORDERED TO LEAVE CHINA WITHIN A PRESCRIBED PERIOD BECAUSE HE HAD CONDUCTED REACTIONARY PROPAGANDA AND CONCEALED A MILITARY SIGNAL PISTOL."

THE REV. JAMES JOYCE, 56, OF CLINTON, MASS.: "ORDERED TO LEAVE CHINA WITHIN A PRESCRIBED PERIOD. . . BECAUSE HE HAS COLLECTED INFORMATION ABOUT CHINESE AIRFIELDS."

IT WAS CLEAR THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN FULLY AWARE OF THE BARGAINING POSITION WHICH THEY THOUGHT DETENTION OF THE AMERICANS GAVE THEM IN THEIR MANY DISPUTES WITH THE UNITED STATES.

FOR INSTANCE, BY PEIPING'S OWN STATEMENT, BUOL AND THE TWO WOMEN MISSIONARIES WERE SENTENCED TO EXPULSION FROM CHINA. NEVERTHELESS, THEY HAVE BEEN KEPT IN PRISON. THE THREE DOMINICAN PRIESTS WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE CHINA "WITHIN A PRESCRIBED PERIOD," YET THEY HAVE BEEN REPORTED UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

MQ127PED

A58

WITH LONDON PRISONERS (530)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SEPT. 11 (AP)-A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY RED CHINA HAS DECLARED ITS WILLINGNESS TO RELEASE "IN DUE COURSE" ALL AMERICAN CIVILIANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA.

THE INFORMANT, WHO IS CLOSE TO THE SIX-WEEK-LONG CLOSED SESSION TALKS BY U.S. AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS HERE, EMPHASIZED NO TIME LIMIT HAS BEEN SET FOR RELEASE OF 19 AMERICANS KNOWN TO BE STILL HELD IN CHINA.

THE CHINESE DELEGATION ANNOUNCED TUESDAY THAT 12 AMERICANS AGAINST WHOM NO FORMAL CHARGES WERE PLACED WERE FREE TO LEAVE WHEN THEY CHOSE. THE REDS FOLLOWED THIS UP WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY THAT 10 OTHERS IN PRISON OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST WOULD BE RELEASED WITHIN A FEW DAYS. A JOINT U.S.-RED CHINESE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MACHINERY HAD BEEN SET UP SO THE REMAINING 19 COULD "EXPEDITIOUSLY EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT" TO GO HOME.

THE JOINT DECLARATION NAMED THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING TO FACILITATE REPATRIATION OF AMERICAN PRISONERS IN CHINA. HE WAS AUTHORIZED SPECIFICALLY TO INVESTIGATE INDIVIDUAL CASES AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES.

"THIS PROCEDURE WAS ADOPTED BECAUSE THE CHINESE WILL OBVIOUSLY NOT RELEASE ALL THE REMAINING PRISONERS IMMEDIATELY," THE INFORMANT SAID. "IT IS CLEAR THAT THEY (THE CHINESE) INTEND TO RELEASE THEM IN DUE COURSE, BUT THE JOINT DECLARATION SET NO TIME LIMIT, AND THE RELEASES WILL PROBABLY BE SPREAD OVER A CERTAIN PERIOD."

THE SOURCE SAID THE CHINESE ARE BELIEVED TO BE SO EAGER TO CREATE "GOOD WILL" IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES THAT EVEN AMERICANS SERVING LIFE TERMS FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE OR IMPRISONED ON CHARGES OF ORDINARY CRIMINAL OFFENSES WOULD BE FREED EVENTUALLY. HE ADDED:

"HOWEVER, FOR PRESTIGE REASONS BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD, IT IS PROBABLE THAT THOSE WITH THE MOST SERIOUS CHARGES AGAINST THEM WILL BE RELEASED LAST."

THE INFORMANT SAID THE CHINESE MAY TIME THE RELEASE OF THE LAST AMERICANS TO COINCIDE WITH THE DEPARTURE FROM THE UNITED STATES OF THE LAST CHINESE STUDENTS WHO WANT TO GO HOME, ALSO PROVIDED FOR IN THE JOINT STATEMENT.

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JOINT STATEMENT.

DECLARATION IN THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT "APPROPRIATE MEASURES" HAD BEEN TAKEN TO MAKE POSSIBLE THE FREEING OF THE REMAINING AMERICANS APPARENTLY WAS A FACE-SAVING DEVICE WHICH WOULD LEAVE CHINESE COMMUNIST COURTS FREE TO PAROLE OR EXPEL THE PRISONERS IN THE REDS' OWN TIME AND WAY.

OF THE 19 NOT SPECIFICALLY PICKED FOR RELEASE, 14 ARE OR WERE MISSIONARIES. AT LEAST THREE ARE SERVING LIFE SENTENCES ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES:

(which the Chinese say was)

A59

JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, 24, OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE U.S. ARMY WHO WAS ABOARD A PLANE SHOT DOWN OVER MANCHURIA IN NOVEMBER 1952; THE REV. THOMAS PHILLIPS, 51, A ROMAN CATHOLIC (JESUIT) PRIEST FROM SAN FRANCISCO ARRESTED IN 1951 AFTER 23 YEARS' RESIDENCE IN CHINA, AND HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND JR., 35, A NATIVE OF YONKERS, N.Y., WHO WAS ARRESTED IN SHANGHAI IN 1951 WHILE EMPLOYED BY HENNINGSEN BROTHERS, NEW YORK EXPORT FIRM.

RICHARD HENRY FECTEAU, 27, OF LYNN, MASS., LIKE DOWNEY A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE ARMY WHO WAS ABOARD THE PLANE WITH DOWNEY, GOT A 20-YEAR SENTENCE. A ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP, AMBROSE PINGER OF ST. BERNARD, NEB., WAS ARRESTED IN 1951 AFTER LIVING IN CHINA FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS.

IF U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON IS SATISFIED THE CHINESE WILL COMPLETE THE DELAYED-ACTION RELEASES OF THE AMERICANS IN GOOD FAITH, HE MAY BE WILLING TO PASS FROM THE QUESTION OF THE PRISONERS TO THE SECOND ITEM ON THE AGREED AGENDA FOR THE GENEVA TALKS WHEN CONFERENCES RESUME WEDNESDAY.

THIS SECOND ITEM CONCERNS "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES. UNDER IT. RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN

IS EXPECTED TO URGE VARIOUS STEPS FOR INCREASING CHINESE TRADE WITH THE WEST. HE ALSO MAY PROPOSE A SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA QUESTION AND DEMAND AMERICAN ACQUIESCENCE IN SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

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A32WX

(500)

U. S.-CHINA BUDGET

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES NOW PLANS TO PRESS THE PEIPING REGIME FOR WORD ON SEVERAL HUNDRED AMERICAN SOLDIERS LISTED AS MISSING IN THE KOREAN WAR, SOME OF WHOM MAY BE IN CHINESE COMMUNIST HANDS.

INFORMATION ON THESE MEN AND DEMANDS FOR RELEASE OF ANY PROVED TO BE IN RED CHINA COMPOSE ONE OF THE TOPICS WHICH AUTHORITIES HERE BELIEVE WILL CERTAINLY BE DISCUSSED IN THE SECOND ROUND OF TALKS AT GENEVA.

PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT ANY IDEA THAT 500 AMERICANS ARE STILL BEING HELD IN RED CHINA "HAS BEEN PROVED BY FACTS TO BE PURE FABRICATION."

QUOTING AN ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, PEOPLE'S DAILY, THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID "THE QUESTION OF THE SO-CALLED 500 AMERICANS IN CHINA...IS NOTHING BUT A SHOPWORN ARTICLE TAKEN OUT OF THE U.S. 'COLD WAR' ARSENAL." IT SAID THE WAR PRISONERS QUESTION WAS DEALT WITH UNDER KOREAN ARMISTICE TERMS.

AMBASSADORS U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, ETC., THIRD GRAF

AMBASSADORS U. ALEXIS JOHNSON FOR THE UNITED STATES AND WANG PING-NAN FOR RED CHINA CONCLUDED THEIR FIRST TASK IN THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS YESTERDAY. THEY ANNOUNCED THAT AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN CHINA AND CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY HAD THE RIGHT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID WASHINGTON EXPECTS ALL 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN TO BE FREED PROMPTLY, INCLUDING THOSE IN JAIL. EVIDENCE THAT THE CHINESE MAY FULFILL THEIR PLEDGE QUICKLY CAME IN A PEIPING BROADCAST TODAY. INDICATING THAT 10 AMERICANS LISTED BY THE COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY FOR EARLY RELEASE ARE PROBABLY ALREADY OUT OF PRISON AND ON THEIR WAY TO THE HONG KONG BORDER.

THE GENEVA AGREEMENT PROVIDED THAT THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN PEIPING COULD ASSIST AMERICANS TO GET OUT AND THAT THE INDIAN EMBASSY HERE COULD ASSIST CHINESE WHO MAY FEEL THEY NEED HELP.

INDIAN AMBASSADOR G. L. MEHTA SAID TODAY HE IS AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT. IN ADDITION TO THE EMBASSY HERE, INDIA HAS CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO WHERE CHINESE COULD CONTACT INDIAN DIPLOMATS.

THE FIRST PHASE OF THE GENEVA TALKS WAS LIMITED BY AGREEMENT TO THE QUESTION OF ALLOWING CIVILIANS TO RETURN HOME. THE SECOND PHASE WILL DEAL WITH ALMOST ANY PROBLEM EITHER GOVERNMENT WANTS TO BRING UP.

THESE "OTHER MATTERS" ARE EXPECTED TO INCLUDE MANY THINGS WHICH RED CHINA SEEKS, SUCH AS A LOWERING OF TRADE BARRIERS AND MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

SO LONG AS ANY OF THE AMERICAN CIVILIANS REMAIN IN RED CHINA, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE IN POSITION OF ARGUING WITH AN ADVERSARY WHICH HOLDS HOSTAGES. THEREFORE, AUTHORITIES MADE CLEAR THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD PROCEED CAUTIOUSLY IN THE SECOND ROUND OF NEGOTIATIONS, KEEPING CAREFUL WATCH ON THE SPEED WITH WHICH AMERICANS ARE SET FREE TO COME HOME.

1955

30.24-3777

A33WX

PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENTS BY BOTH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI GIVE ACCURATE CLUES AS TO WHAT INFORMED QUARTERS EXPECT WILL BE THE CHIEF REMAINING PROBLEMS AT GENEVA. THESE INCLUDE:

1. THE FATE OF NEARLY 500 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DISAPPEARED DURING THE KOREAN WAR. U. S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE MANY OF THESE MEN MAY BE IN CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONS, ALTHOUGH DULLES WARNED LAST MONTH T

IN CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONS, ALTHOUGH DULLES WARNED LAST MONTH THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S CONCERN OVER THEIR WHEREABOUTS SHOULD NOT RAISE HOPE THAT ANY ARE ALIVE. DULLES SAID JOHNSON HAD TAKEN A LIST OF THE MEN TO GENEVA WITH HIM.

2. A CHINESE COMMUNIST DECLARATION AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE. DULLES HAS NOT SAID SPECIFICALLY THAT THIS WOULD BE PRESSED AT GENEVA. HE HAS SAID SUCH AN ASSERTION, EMBODYING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD EASING TENSIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

SU238PED

A60FX

-95-

WITH WASHN (130)

TOKYO, MONDAY, ~~AUG~~ 12 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO DECLARED TODAY THAT ANY IDEA THAT 500 AMERICANS STILL WERE BEING HELD IN RED CHINA "HAS BEEN PROVED BY FACTS TO BE PURE FABRICATION."

WITH THE SETTLEMENT AT GENEVA OF THE QUESTION OF 41 AMERICANS HELD IN RED CHINA, THE UNITED STATES HAD INDICATED IT WILL BRING UP THE

IN RED CHINA, THE UNITED STATES HAS INDICATED IT WILL BRING UP THE FATE OF NEARLY 500 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DISAPPEARED IN THE KOREAN WAR. U.S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE MANY OF THEM ARE HELD BY RED CHINA.

PEIPING RADIO SAID "THE QUESTION OF THE SO-CALLED 500 AMERICANS IN CHINA...IS NOTHING BUT A SHOPWORN ARTICLE TAKEN OUT OF THE U.S. 'COLD WAR' ARSENAL." IT SAID THAT THE QUESTION OF WAR PRISONERS WAS DEALT WITH UNDER KOREAN ARMISTICE TERMS.

PEIPING RADIO WAS QUOTING FROM AN ARTICLE IN PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"AGREEMENT NOW HAS BEEN REACHED ON THE FIRST ITEM ON THE AGENDA OF THE CHINA-U.S. TALKS (AT GENEVA)," PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID. "PEOPLE NOW WANT TO SEE BOTH SIDES MAKE GREATER EFFORTS AT CONCILIATION..."

"IT IS APPARENTLY NOT IN THE INTEREST OF CONCILIATION THAT THE QUESTION OF NONEXISTENT FIVE HUNDRED AMERICAN CITIZENS WAS RAISED. WE HOPE THAT THIS ALLEGATION WITH ITS ULTIMATE IMPLICATIONS WILL BE PROMPTLY WITHDRAWN SO THAT THAT CHINA-U.S. TALKS CAN PROCEED SMOOTHLY."

PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE AGREEMENT ON THE RETURN OF NATIONALS OF BOTH SIDES "HAS CAUSED ALARM AMONG THOSE AMERICANS WHO FEAR A RELAXATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION" AND NOW AN ATTEMPT WAS BEING MADE "TO SMEAR CHINA."

THE NEWSPAPER REFERRED TO WHAT IT SAID WAS A U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE COMMENTARY SAYING "WITHOUT ANY FOUNDATION THAT THERE WERE BETWEEN 500 AND 600 AMERICAN CITIZENS HELD IN CHINA."

IT ALSO REFERRED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT ON THE SAME QUESTION BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH. DULLES MENTIONED A FIGURE OF NEARLY 500 AND SAID CONCERN OVER THEIR WHEREABOUTS SHOULD NOT RAISE HOPES THAT THEY WERE ALIVE.

PEOPLE'S DAILY ASSERTED THAT DULLES "AND THE U.S.I.S. WHICH HE CONTROLS KNOW VERY WELL THE ACTUAL WHEREABOUTS OF THESE PERSONS." PEOPLE'S DAILY ADDED THAT THE WAR PRISONER QUESTION WAS SETTLED "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND THERE HAS NEVER EXISTED ANY SO-CALLED QUESTION OF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND POWS IN CHINA."

EB240PPD NM

1955

A54FX

FOLLOW WASHN RED CHINA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH OF NATIONALIST CHINA SAID TODAY HE SAW NO JUSTIFICATION FOR FURTHER TALKS AT GENEVA BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA. AS FOR THE FORTHCOMING RELEASE OF AMERICANS HELD IN RED CHINA, YEH SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE NUMBER DETAINED "FAR EXCEEDS THOSE THAT HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE RELEASED AS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA TALKS." THE UNITED STATES HAS INDICATED THAT THE FATE OF NEARLY 500 U.S. SOLDIERS UNACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE KOREAN WAR WILL BE THE SUBJECT OF INQUIRY AT THE SECOND ROUND OF TALKS AT GENEVA.

EB123PPD

A114 (240)

WITH PRISONERS
YONKERS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (AP)-MRS. ADELE AUSTIN RICKETT, IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA FOR THREE YEARS, TODAY EXPRESSED HAPPINESS HER HUSBAND, WALTER, IS AMONG 10 AMERICANS TO BE RELEASED SHORTLY BY THE COMMUNISTS.

BUT THE 35-YEAR-OLD GRADUATE STUDENT, WHO PRAISED THE COMMUNISTS WHEN SHE WAS FREED LAST FEBRUARY AND WAS DESCRIBED AS "THOROUGHLY BRAINWASHED" BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS, SAID OF HER PREVIOUS STATEMENTS:

"I MADE THE COMMENTS THEN AND STILL HAVE THE SAME FEELING." SHE WOULD NOT ELABORATE.

AT THE YONKERS HOME OF HER PARENTS, MR AND MRS. HAROLD AUSTIN, MRS. RICKETT SAID OF HER HUSBAND:

"I'LL BE HAPPY TO BE BACK TOGETHER WITH HIM, AND EXPECT TO GO TO THE WEST COAST SOON SO I CAN BE THERE WHEN WALTER ARRIVES."

MRS. RICKETT SAID SHE PROBABLY WOULD GO TO THE HOME OF HER MOTHER-IN-LAW, MRS. A.J. RICKETT, WHO RESIDES IN SEATTLE.

MRS. RICKETT ADDED THAT SHE RECENTLY HAD A "LONG LETTER" FROM HER HUSBAND AND THAT HE "SEEMED FINE."

BOTH MR. AND MRS. RICKETT LEFT ON FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIPS IN 1948 TO STUDY IN CHINA. THEY WERE IMPRISONED IN 1952 ON SPY CHARGES.

AFTER MRS. RICKETT WAS RELEASED, SHE SAID IN HONG KONG SHE BELIEVED ALL NATIONS "WILL ADOPT THE COMMUNIST SOCIETY OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL."

SHE ALSO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT "ONLY THE BEST PEOPLE CAN JOIN" THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND "I AM NOT WORTHY."

AUSTIN, MRS. RICKETT'S FATHER, SAID HIS DAUGHTER ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA. SHE BECAME AN ENSIGN IN THE WAVES DURING WORLD WAR II, HE SAID, AND STUDIED JAPANESE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO IN ORDER TO BECOME AN INTERPRETER.

AUSTIN SAID LETTERS RECEIVED FROM HER IN OCTOBER AND DECEMBER OF LAST YEAR "DIDN'T SOUND LIKE MY DAUGHTER."

TA813PED

DE A7

LONDON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-TIRANA RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY ALBANIA IS FREEING "IMMEDIATELY" ALL ITALIANS BEING HELD IN THAT COUNTRY--SIX IN PRISONS AND SEVEN IN INTERNMENT CAMPS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ORDER CALLED FOR RELEASE OF "ALL ITALIAN SUBJECTS HELD FOR CRIMES COMMITTED DURING THE WAR AS WELL AS

FOLLOWING THE LIBERATION." IT ADDED THAT "EVERY POSSIBLE FACILITY" WOULD BE GIVEN FOR REPATRIATION OF THE 13.

THE BROADCAST FROM ALBANIA, SMALLEST OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST SATELLITES, ADDED: "THE SETTING FREE OF THESE ITALIAN SUBJECTS IS YET ANOTHER EXPRESSION OF ALBANIA'S DESIRE TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE PEOPLE OF ALL NATIONS AND A FURTHER EFFORT ON THE PART OF ALBANIA TO DEVELOP FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL STATES."

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1955

A104 (190)

FIRST LEAD ADENAUER (A79)
BY COLIN FROST

LONDON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS APPEALED TO SOVIET LEADERS FOR A CHANGE OF HEART ON THE GERMAN PRISONER ISSUE, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

THE APPEAL WAS REPORTED COUPLED WITH A DENIAL THAT HE HAS ACCUSED SOVIET TROOPS OF WAR CRIMES.

AND HE ACCUSED THE PREWAR GREAT POWERS OF STANDING BY WHILE HITLER FORGED TO POWER, THEN SHOWERING HONORS UPON HIM, ACCORDING TO AN ACCOUNT OF SATURDAY'S SECOND SESSION BROADCAST IN THE SOVIET HOME SERVICE. ADENAUER'S PART IN THE TALKS WAS GIVEN ALL THE LIMELIGHT.

THE PRISONER ISSUE HAS PROVED THE CRUCIAL POINT IN ADENAUER'S TALKS WITH SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS ON NORMALIZING RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND WEST GERMANY.

ADENAUER CONTENDS RELATIONS CAN NEVER BE NORMAL WHILE THOUSANDS OF GERMANS ARE STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE RUSSIANS SAY ONLY GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS ARE STILL HELD AND THE QUESTION CANNOT BE DISCUSSED WITHOUT EAST GERMAN PARTICIPATION.

ADENAUER TOLD THE RUSSIANS THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT REPRESENT THE PEOPLE, AN ARGUMENT THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN DISMISSED AS "NOTHING BUT A GAMBIT."

BULGANIN ACCUSED ADENAUER OF USING ARGUMENTS THAT "WILL NOT BE CONDUCTIVE TO UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANS IN THEIR SEARCH FOR GERMAN UNITY.

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WARNED AGAINST LETTING EMOTION TAKE CONTROL.

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LETTING EMOTION TAKE CONTROL.

"OUR ATTITUDE TO EACH OTHER IS CHARACTERIZED BY PREJUDICES," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WE DO NOT UPHOLD YOUR SYSTEM AND YOU DO NOT UPHOLD OUR SYSTEM. BUT SINCE THESE SYSTEMS EXIST WE MUST SEARCH FOR SOME COMMON POINT OF VIEW."

THE RADIO SAID THE MEETING ENDED WITH A UNANIMOUS DECISION TO END THE EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS AND INSTRUCT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO WORK ON "CONCRETE PROPOSALS." IT DID NOT INDICATE WHAT THESE PROPOSALS WERE.

ADENAUER SUGGESTED A SPECIAL ECONOMIC DELEGATION SHOULD TRAVEL TO MOSCOW LATER THIS YEAR, AND BULGANIN ACCEPTED THIS.

ADENAUER'S STATEMENT EARLIER IN THE TALKS THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS COMMITTED "CERTAIN ACTS" LED TO A SERIES OF BITTER SPEECHES FROM THE SOVIET LEADERS.

THE RADIO SAID ADENAUER TOLD THE RUSSIANS AT THIS SECOND MEETING THAT COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV "HAVE SAID THAT I ALLEGEDLY STATED THAT THE SOVIET ARMY AFTER HAVING ARRIVED (IN GERMANY) COMMITTED CRIMES."

"I STATE CATEGORICALLY--I HAVE CHECKED IT FROM NOTES TAKEN BY SECRETARY OF STATE (WALTER) HALLSTEIN--THAT DELIBERATELY AND INTENTIONALLY I DID NOT USE THIS WORD.

30.24-3779

"I SAID THAT DURING THE ENTRY OF THE TROOPS TERRIBLE THINGS HAPPENED, TOO. IT WOULD BE A PROPER THING NOT TO DELVE MORE DEEPLY INTO THESE MATTERS."

THE BROADCAST SAID ADENAUER TOOK THE CHAIR AND SPOKE TWICE. IT SAID PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, MOLOTOV AND KHRUSHCHEV ALL SPOKE TOO, BUT DID NOT IMMEDIATELY GIVE THEIR STATEMENTS.

THE BROADCAST SHOWED THAT ADENAUER ELABORATED ON WEST GERMANY'S INSISTENCE THAT THE QUESTION OF "DETAINED PERSONS"--GERMANS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION--SHOULD FORM PART OF THE TALKS.

HE POINTED OUT THAT THE SOVIET NOTE CALLING FOR THE MOSCOW TALKS SAID THEIR AIM WOULD BE "NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS" AND TO SEEK "NORMAL GOOD RELATIONS." HE SUGGESTED THAT TO SEEK NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS--AS APPARENTLY ENVISAGED BY THE RUSSIANS--IS ONLY PART OF THE TASK OF THE TALKS.

ADENAUER, ACCORDING TO THE RADIO, TOOK UP A POINT MADE BY MOLOTOV IN THE EARLIER SESSION--THAT THE GERMANS HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO THROW OFF HITLERISM BY THEMSELVES AND OWED HITLER'S DOWNFALL TO RUSSIA'S PROSECUTION OF WORLD WAR II. THE BROADCAST WENT ON:

ADENAUER THEN SAID: "GENTLEMEN, DO NOT TAKE ANY OFFENSE AT WHAT I AM GOING TO SAY NOW. IT DOES NOT CONCERN THE SOVIET UNION ALONE, BUT A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES TOO."

"WHY AFTER 1933 DID THE GREAT POWERS MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR HITLER TO GROW IN STRENGTH? THAT IS THE CRUCIAL QUESTION."

"WHEN I THINK OF THE HONORS ACCORDED TO HITLER BY THE GREAT POWERS--AS FOR INSTANCE AT THE BERLIN OLYMPICS--I AM ASKING YOU TO UNDERSTAND THAT I REALLY CANNOT CONTROL MY FEELINGS."

"I WILL NEVER FORGET HOW HITLER WITH IMPUNITY GOT AWAY WITH ANY VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL TREATIES."

"THIS TURNED HITLER INTO A HERO IN THE EYES OF CERTAIN STUPID GERMANS, WHILE OTHERS WERE REDUCED TO DESPAIR."

"THEY MUST HAVE SEEN, AS I SAW FROM 1933 ONWARD, HOW THIS MAN WAS ALLOWED TO GROW TO SUCH DIMENSIONS."

"WE TOO--I MEAN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND THE MEMBERS OF OUR PARLIAMENT--ARE THE UNFORTUNATE HEIRS TO ALL THAT."

"WE MUST TRY TOO--SINCE GERMANY SUFFERED A LOT FROM THE WAR--TO REBUILD GERMANY. WE MUST TRY AGAIN TO WIN THE CONFIDENCE OF FOREIGN POWERS, AS WELL AS YOUR CONFIDENCE. I KNOW IT IS A DIFFICULT TASK BUT IT MUST BE SOLVED."

ADENAUER THEN TURNED TO WEST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE CITED AS AN OBSTACLE TO QUICK REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. HE WAS QUOTED:

"I AM CONVINCED THAT, PROVIDING THE GREAT POWERS IN THE FUTURE CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS IN A SOBER MANNER, THEN EVERYTHING THAT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN NATO CAN, INDEED MUST, BECOME AN INSTRUMENT OF THE EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM."

"I THINK THAT THIS SHOULD BE THE AIM OF A COMPREHENSIVE AND SOBERLY PURSUED POLICY."

ADENAUER THEN APPEALED ONCE MORE FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY OF THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS IN RUSSIA.

"DO NOT LET US RETURN HOME WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION ALTOGETHER REFUSED TO DISCUSS THIS QUESTION WITH US" HE URGED.

THE SOVIET VIEW, AS PREVIOUSLY STATED IN THE CONFERENCE, HAS BEEN THAT THE PRISONER ISSUE MUST BE DISCUSSED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST GERMANY AS WELL AS WEST GERMANY. THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY UNDERSTAND THE WEST GERMANS ARE NOT WILLING TO TALK ALONGSIDE THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS AND THEREFORE THE ISSUE MUST BE SHELVED.

ADENAUER SAID "WE HOLD THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC CANNOT CLAIM TO REPRESENT THE 17 OR 18 MILLION GERMANS LIVING IN THE SOVIET ZONE, SINCE THIS GOVERNMENT HAS

NOT BEEN RECOGNIZED BY THE INHABITANTS OF THE SOVIET ZONE AND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES."

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TA713PED

A22

ADENAUER BUDGET (630) 1955
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 11 (AP)--A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN PREDICTED TODAY SOVIET-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS HERE WILL END TUESDAY NIGHT AND THE GERMANS WILL GO HOME WEDNESDAY. OUTLOOK FOR ANY AGREEMENT APPEARED SOUR.

THE END OF THE TALKS WHICH BEGAN FRIDAY APPEARED IN SIGHT AS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ENTERTAINED SOVIET BIGWIGS AT LUNCHEON IN THE LUXURIOUS DACHA (VILLA) IN A WOODED AREA 12 MILES FROM MOSCOW. THE VILLA WAS ASSIGNED TO ADENAUER BY HIS RUSSIAN HOSTS.

PURPOSE OF THE LUNCHEON WAS AN ATTEMPT TO SWEETEN THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE TALKS AFTER YESTERDAY'S BITTER EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO DELEGATIONS OVER THE RETURN OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD BY THE SOVIETS AND REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

FELIX VON ECKHARDT, THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S AMBASSADOR-OBSERVER AT THE UNITED NATIONS, PREDICTED THE TALKS WILL END TUESDAY. ASKED WHETHER THE CONFERENCE IS DEAD WITH NOTHING ACCOMPLISHED, HE SAID:

"WELL, LET'S WAIT AND SEE WHAT THE NEXT 24 HOURS PRODUCE."
VON ECKHARDT SAID THE 2 3/4-HOUR LUNCHEON WAS HELD IN A "VERY, VERY GOOD SPIRIT." BUT HE DESCRIBED IT AS A PURELY SOCIAL AFFAIR.

THE CONFERENCE PAYOFF IS EXPECTED TOMORROW WHEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO MEET TO HAMMER OUT CONCRETE DECISIONS UNDER GENERAL PROPOSALS MADE BY BOTH SIDES. BUT THEIR JOB WILL BE A TOUGH ONE BECAUSE THEY ARE SO FAR APART ON THE TWO MAIN POINTS ADENAUER WANTED TO DISCUSS--PRISONERS AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

ADENAUER HAS TOLD THE RUSSIANS THAT ANY NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN IS "UNTHINKABLE" UNLESS THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS IS SETTLED. THE WEST GERMANS BELIEVE THE SOVIETS STILL HOLD FROM 80,000 TO 100,000 GERMAN PRISONERS.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD THE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ONLY 9,626 GERMANS ARE STILL HELD. HE SAID THOSE ARE WAR CRIMINALS WHO BROKE "THE MOST HUMANE NORMS AND LAWS." THIS LED TO A BITTER EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO DELEGATIONS. ADENAUER CHARGED RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ALSO HAD COMMITTED CERTAIN ACTS IN GERMANY. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, SAID THIS CHARGE WAS "OFFENSIVE," AND HE CATEGORICALLY DENIED IT.

(MOSCOW RADIO SAID SUNDAY NIGHT THAT ADENAUER AT A LATER MEETING DENIED ACCUSING RUSSIAN TROOPS OF CRIMES IN GERMANY. THE BROADCAST QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THAT, ALTHOUGH KHRUSHCHEV AND MOLOTOV CLAIMED HE MADE SUCH A CHARGE, "DELIBERATELY AND INTENTIONALLY I DID NOT USE THIS WORD. I SAID THAT DURING THE ENTRY OF THE TROOPS (INTO GERMANY) TERRIBLE THINGS HAPPENED, TOO.")

(IN DIVIDED BERLIN, A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO OF RED-GOVERNED EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY TOLD AN OPEN-AIR RALLY THE MOSCOW TALKS APPEAR HEADED FOR FAILURE AND THAT ADENAUER WAS TO BLAME. THE SPEAKER, HERMANN MATERN, SAID THE TALKS COULD HELP RELAX TENSION AND SOLVE THE GERMAN PROBLEMS. BUT, HE ADDED, SUCH A RESULT APPEARED UNLIKELY "BECAUSE OF THE ATTITUDE DISPLAYED BY ADENAUER SO FAR."

(IN BONN, EDMUND FORSCHBACH, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT, SAID IT WAS STILL TOO EARLY TO ADMIT THAT THE MOSCOW TALKS HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL. HE SAID SO FAR THE TWO VIEWPOINTS HAVE NOT COME ANY

CLOSER TOGETHER, BUT HE EMPHASIZED THE TALKS ARE PROCEEDING "IN AN OBJECTIVE ATMOSPHERE.")

A23

PRIOR TO TODAY'S LUNCHEON, ADENAUER, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, ATTENDED A SHORT SERVICE AT ST. LOUIS DES FRANÇAISES CATHOLIC CHURCH IN MOSCOW. THE CHURCH WAS FILLED MOSTLY WITH WOMEN WORSHIPERS AS THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KNELT AT A BENCH ESPECIALLY PROVIDED FOR HIM IN FRONT OF THE REGULAR PEWS. THERE WAS NO SERMON AND NO COMMUNION.

EMERGING FROM THE CHURCH, ADENAUER LOOKED DEADLY SERIOUS AS HE FACED MANY PHOTOGRAPHERS OUTSIDE. USUALLY HE SMILES AND WAVES AT NEWSMEN. ABOUT TWO DOZEN ADULTS AND CHILDREN ADMIRER HIS SHINY BLACK MERCEDES LIMOUSINE, BROUGHT HERE BY A SPECIAL TRAIN FROM GERMANY. IT BORE THE CHANCELLOR'S BLACK-RED-GOLD STANDARD. HE WAS DRIVEN ON A BRIEF TOUR OF MOSCOW'S SIGHTS BUT DID NOT LEAVE HIS CAR AND SPED TO HIS DACHA FOR THE LUNCHEON.

PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS SWARMED OUT THE WOODED ROAD TO THE VILLA TO LEARN AND SEE WHAT THEY COULD. THE DACHA IS A TWO-STORY RANCH-TYPE STRUCTURE WHICH WAS ASSIGNED TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON HIS RECENT VISIT HERE. A HIGH BOARD FENCE TOPPED WITH BARBED WIRE AND

RANCH-TYPE STRUCTURE WHICH WAS ASSIGNED TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON HIS RECENT VISIT HERE. A HIGH BOARD FENCE TOPPED WITH BARBED WIRE AND SEARCHLIGHTS SURROUNDS IT.

THE LUNCHEON WAS CLEARLY AN EFFORT TO SEE WHAT HOSPITALITY AND TOASTS COULD DO TO BRIGHTEN THE DARKENING CONFERENCE ATMOSPHERE. DESPITE THE EMPHASIS ON THE SOCIAL SIDE, THE CHIEF OF THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE'S POLITICAL DEPARTMENT HURRIED OFF DURING THE AFFAIR TO THE GERMANS' DOWNTOWN HEADQUARTERS AND RETURNED WITH WHAT APPEARED TO BE LARGE DIPLOMATIC DISPATCH BAGS.

AFTER THE LUNCHEON, BULGANIN JOINED ADENAUER IN BANTERING WITH PHOTOGRAPHERS. ASKED TO POSE IN SEVERAL ATTITUDES, BULGANIN SMILES AND SAID:

"SHOULD I CLIMB A TREE FOR YOU, TOO?"

EZ151PED

A50

WITH ADENAUER BUDGET A22

MOSCOW, SEPT. 11 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, 60, TODAY PROPOSED A TOAST OF "HEALTH AND LONG LIFE" TO HIS LUNCHEON HOST, 79-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE LUNCHEON WAS AT THE VILLA OUTSIDE MOSCOW ASSIGNED TO THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR DURING THE CURRENT SOVIET-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS.

IN BRIGHT SPIRITS, THE SOVIET PREMIER ALSO EXPRESSED A HOPE FOR "GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES."

IN RESPONSE, ADENAUER TOASTED BULGANIN'S HEALTH. THE CHANCELLOR SAID HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO ESTABLISH GOOD HUMAN RELATIONS WITH THE PREMIER. ADENAUER ADDED IT WAS REMARKABLE THE SOVIET-WEST GERMAN TALKS COULD TAKE PLACE AT ALL.

JA410PED

A63

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (210)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT. 11 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND HIS "COMMITTEE OF FIVE" TONIGHT INDORSED AN AGREEMENT WITH MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN, INTENDED TO END THE MOROCCAN CRISIS. THE AGREEMENT IS TO BE SUBMITTED TO A FULL CABINET MEETING.

PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER A THREE-HOUR SESSION WHICH HEARD

A FULL REPORT FROM GEN. GEORGES CATROUX ON HIS DISCUSSIONS LAST WEEK WITH THE EXILED FORMER SULTAN ON MADAGASCAR.

AT THE SAME TIME THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT APPEALED TO FRENCHMEN AND MOROCCANS TO FOLLOW THE COUNSELS OF A "MESSAGE FROM A HIGH AUTHORITY," TO BE MADE PUBLIC SOON.

JULY DID NOT DISCLOSE WHO WOULD SSU THIS MESS

JULY DID NOT DISCLOSE WHO WOULD ISSUE THIS MESSAGE, BUT HE HINTED IT WILL BE COMING FROM YOUSSEF AND POSSIBLY FROM THE PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, AS WELL.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE MINISTERS MET, A GROUP OF 400 AIRFORCE RESERVISTS CALLED UP FOR DUTY IN NORTH AFRICA BATTLED AIRFORCE POLICE AT THE LYON RAILROAD STATION IN PARIS AND REFUSED TO BOARD A TRAIN WHICH WOULD TAKE THEM TO A PORT OF EMBARKATION.

THEY WERE TAKEN FROM THE STATION IN ARMY TRUCKS UNDER ARMED GUARD TO THE VILLACOUBLAY AIR BASE, NEAR VERSAILLES.

JULY SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S FIVE-MAN NORTH AFRICAN COMMITTEE IS CONVINCED "THAT THE SOLUTION IT HAS ADOPTED IS ONE WHICH IS MOST IN CONFORMITY WITH THE SUPERIOR INTERESTS OF FRANCE AND MOROCCO. IT IS THE ONLY ONE THAT CAN RE-ESTABLISH FRANCE-MOROCCAN FRATERNITY."

JULY WAS SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF HIMSELF, PREMIER FAURE, JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG, WHO TOGETHER MAKE UP THE "COMMITTEE OF FIVE."

HE READ A STATEMENT FROM THIS COMMITTEE WHICH SAID THE MOROCCAN CRISIS "IS ABOUT TO FIND A SOLUTION WHICH CONFORMS WITH THE LIBERAL TRADITIONS OF OUR COUNTRY AS WELL AS WITH THE MISSION WHICH INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS HAVE GIVEN US IN MOROCCO."

JULY SAID ALL FIVE MINISTERS WERE GREATLY SATISFIED BY THE FACT THAT YOUSSEF, "MINDFUL OF THE INTERESTS OF THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE, HAS RALLIED TO THE PLAN DRAFTED BY FRANCE AND PRESENTED TO HIM BY CATROUX."

IT AIMS, HE SAID, AT A FULLY REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WHICH CAN LEAD MOROCCO PROGRESSIVELY, IN AN UNDERSTANDING WITH FRANCE, TO THE STATUS OF A MODERN AND DEMOCRATIC STATE.

GASTON PALEWSKI, A RIGHT-WING MEMBER OF THE CABINET AND FOLLOWER

GASTON PALEWSKI, A RIGHT-WING MEMBER OF THE CABINET AND FOLLOWER OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, HINTED THE PLAN MAY RUN INTO POLITICAL FIRE AT TOMORROW'S CABINET SESSION. HE IMPLIED THERE WERE SEVERAL POINTS WITH WHICH HE DID NOT AGREE.

YOUSSEF HAS BEEN LIVING ON MADAGASCAR SINCE 1953 WHEN THE FRENCH DETHRONED HIM BECAUSE OF HIS NATIONALIST SYMPATHIES. THIS ACTION AROUSED NATIONALIST AGITATION LEADING TO THE BLOODY RIOTS OF LAST MONTH IN WHICH HUNDREDS, IF NOT THOUSANDS, OF FRENCHMEN AND MOROCCANS WERE SLAIN.

THE ENVOYS, GEN. GEORGES CATROUX AND HENRI YRISSOU OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, RETURNED EARLIER IN THE DAY BEARING BEN YOUSSEF'S SIGNATURE ON PLANS FOR A NEW GOVERNMENT IN STRIFE-TORN MOROCCO. THE AGREEMENT IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE FULL FRENCH CABINET.

THE MINISTERS WERE MEETING ON THE EVE OF THE DEADLINE--SEPT. 12--WHICH FAURE SET FOR A MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT. THE ACCORD BETWEEN CATROUX AND YOUSSEF LAID DOWN THE GENERAL OUTLINES AS FOLLOWS:

1. THE PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, AGING PROTEGE OF FRENCH COLONISTS AND SOME BERBER CHIEFTAINS, WILL BE REPLACED BY A THREE-MAN "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE" FOR AN UNDETERMINED REGENCY PERIOD.

2. YOUSSEF WILL BE BROUGHT TO FRANCE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE IN RETURN FOR HIS PLEDGE TO ABSTAIN FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY AND TO ABIDE BY THE EVENTUAL DECISION OF MOROCCANS THEMSELVES AS TO HIS FUTURE.

3. THE REGENCY COUNCIL WILL DESIGNATE A NEW "GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION," GROUPING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MAIN POLITICAL MOVEMENTS IN MOROCCO.

4. THIS NEW GOVERNMENT WILL NEGOTIATE A POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, STRATEGIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONSHIP WITH FRANCE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT FRANCE'S PRIVILEGED POSITION WILL BE MAINTAINED ALONGSIDE MOROCCAN HOME RULE. THIS IS EXPRESSED IN THE SLOGAN, "INDEPENDENCE IN INTERDEPENDENCE" FOR MOROCCO.

5. FRANCE WILL RECOGNIZE MOROCCO AS A "FREE AND SOVEREIGN STATE," WHILE YOUSSEF WILL PUBLICLY APPEAL TO HIS COMPATRIOTS TO HALT ALL TERRORISM AND COOPERATE WITH THE FRENCH.

ALL THIS WAS BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE NEW FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL, PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, CAN PERSUADE MOULAY ARAFA TO DEPART PEACEFULLY. HIS SUPPORTERS AND LEADING MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH COLONY IN MOROCCO WERE STILL INSISTING THAT HE REMAIN.

1955

A42

ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PROBLEMS CROPPED UP EARLY THIS AFTERNOON AT THE GARE DE LYON IN PARIS WHEN SOME 400 AIR FORCE RESERVISTS, CALLED UP FOR DUTY IN NORTH AFRICA, REFUSED TO BOARD A TRAIN WHICH WAS TO TAKE THEM TO MARSEILLE.

THE RESERVISTS SHOUTED, "MOROCCO FOR THE MOROCCANS...WE'RE NOT GOING TO GO...CIVILIANS ARE ON OUR SIDE." SEVERAL FISTFIGHTS BROKE OUT BETWEEN THE RESERVISTS AND FRENCH AIR POLICE TRYING TO FORCE THE RESERVISTS INTO THE CARS. AFTER MORE THAN TWO HOURS, THE POLICE SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE RESERVISTS INTO THE COACHES BUT THE TRAIN HALTED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY BECAUSE ONE OF THE UNWILLING PASSENGERS PULLED THE EMERGENCY CORD. AIR POLICE AND FRENCH GENDARMES THEN EVACUATED THE COACHES. THE RESERVISTS WERE TAKEN AWAY IN ARMY TRUCKS UNDER ARMED GUARD.

MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, AN ADVOCATE OF THE MAILED FIST IN NORTH AFRICA, TOLD A RALLY AT ST. MIHIEL THAT FAURE WAS JEOPARDIZING FRANCE'S WHOLE STAKE IN NORTH AFRICA BY CONCEDED TO THE FEAR OF MORE AND GREATER VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO. JUIN SAID HE DID NOT OBJECT TO GOVERNMENTAL REFORMS IN MOROCCO,

GREATER VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO. JUIN SAID HE DID NOT OBJECT TO GOVERNMENTAL REFORMS IN MOROCCO, BUT ONLY TO A POLICY WHICH WOULD CONVINCE THE MOROCCANS "THAT CRIME DOES PAY, AFTER ALL."

EZ/RK324PED

A155 (190)

WITH PARIS MOROCCO
PARIS, SEPT. 11 (AP)-ABOUT 400 AIR FORCE RESERVISTS, RECALLED FOR ACTIVE DUTY IN NORTH AFRICA, REFUSED TODAY TO BOARD A TRAIN TO MARSEILLE, THEIR PORT OF EMBARKATION. THEY BATTLED MILITARY POLICE IN PARIS' LYON RAILROAD STATION FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS.

"MOROCCO FOR THE MOROCCANS," THEY SHOUTED. "WE'RE NOT GOING TO GO...CIVILIANS ARE ON OUR SIDE."

POLICE FINALLY SUCCEEDED IN FORCING THE RESERVISTS INTO THE COACHES BUT THE TRAIN HALTED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY BECAUSE ONE OF THE UNWILLING PASSENGERS PULLED AN EMERGENCY CORD.

THE POLICE THEN ORDERED THE REBELLIOUS MEN FROM THE TRAIN INTO ARMY TRUCKS. UNDER ARMED GUARD, THEY WERE TAKEN TO VILLACOUBLAY AIR BASE NEAR VERSAILLES. THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE STILL WAVING FISTS AND SHOUTING SLOGANS AS THE CONVOY MOVED DOWN THE STREET.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID LATER THE GROUP WOULD BE FLOWN TO NORTH AFRICA TOMORROW. IT ALSO SAID IT HAD OPENED AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE CAUSE OF THEIR INSUBORDINATION AND SOME LEADERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

30.24-3781

THE MEN HAD BEEN GIVEN FREE TIME BEFORE TRAIN DEPARTURE TO SAY GOODBYE TO THEIR FRIENDS, RELATIVES OF FIANCEES. SOURCES SAID MANY OF THEM SPENT THIS TIME IN NEIGHBORHOOD CAFES, FREQUENTED BY ALGERIANS. SOME OF THEM HEADED FOR HOME WITHOUT EVEN REPORTING BACK TO THE TRAIN.

TA1116PED

A164 (250)

FIRST LEAD WITH PARIS
BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, MONDAY, SEPT. 12 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES DROPPED THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS ON ARAB QUARTERS OF MOROCCO'S CHIEF CITIES TODAY, WARNING THE PEOPLE THAT FRENCH TROOPS WERE UNDER ORDERS TO USE THEIR GUNS IF NECESSARY TO QUELL DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE LEAFLETS--WRITTEN IN FRENCH AND ARABIC--WERE DROPPED AS PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S DEADLINE FOR A MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT ARRIVED. FAURE ANNOUNCED A MONTH AGO THAT HE EXPECTED TO HAVE A PLAN--INCLUDING A BIG STEP TOWARD HOME RULE FOR THE PROTECTORATE--BY SEPT. 12.

THE PREMIER LAST NIGHT ENDORSED AN AGREEMENT WITH EXILED NATIONALIST SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF INTENDED TO END THE MOROCCAN CRISIS. THE PACT IS TO BE SUBMITTED TO HIS FULL CABINET LATER TODAY.

NORTH AFRICA WAS RELATIVELY CALM BUT TENSE AS THE DEADLINE ARRIVED. IN ALGERIA, THERE WERE A FEW INDIVIDUAL OUTBURSTS, AND A FRENCH COLUMN WAS REPORTED HUNTING A BAND WHICH CAPTURED A POSTAL OFFICIAL NEAR CONSTANTINE YESTERDAY.

IN MOROCCO, HEAVY DETACHMENTS OF TROOPS PATROLLED CASABLANCA AND OTHER PRINCIPAL CITIES AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST VIOLENCE. REPORTS HAVE BEEN CURRENT THAT NATIONALIST LEADERS HAVE ASKED MOROCCANS TO STAGE DEMONSTRATIONS IF THE SOLUTION THEY WANT IS NOT PROMPTLY FORTHCOMING.

LEADERS OF THE "FRENCH PRESENCE," AN ORGANIZATION OF FRENCH COLONISTS, PUBLICLY PROTESTED THE ACCORD BETWEEN PARIS AND BEN YOUSSEF. AND THAMI EL GLAUI, THE POWERFUL PASHA OF MARRAKECH, MESSAGED THE PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, TO STAND FIRM.

IT IS ASSUMED THAT ANY MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT WOULD CALL FOR MOULAY ARAFA'S OUSTER. HE WAS PUT ON THE THRONE WITH EL GLAUI'S AID TWO YEARS AGO AFTER THE FRENCH DEPOSED BEN YOUSSEF.

THERE WAS GENERAL EXPECTATION THAT TROUBLE WOULD DEVELOP, REGARDLESS OF WHAT DECISION IS TAKEN BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. IF THE FAURE PROGRAM OF REPACING THE PRESENT AGED SULTAN WITH A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE IS PUT INTO EFFECT, FRENCH COLONIALS MAY CAUSE TROUBLE AND MAY HAVE CONSIDERABLE SUPPORT FROM SOME MOROCCAN FACTIONS WHICH HAD A HAND IN OUSTING THE FORMER SULTAN TWO YEARS AGO AND IN INSTALLING SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA. IF THE PROGRAM IS NOT CARRIED OUT, THERE ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL BE A RESUMPTION OF THE NATIONALIST DISTURBANCES WHICH BROUGHT DEATH TO MORE THAN 2,000 MOROCCANS AND ALGERIANS LAST MONTH.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT, IN PREPARATION FOR TROUBLE, FRENCHMEN LIVING NEAR ARAB QUARTERS HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED WITH SMALL ARMS. HEAVY RESTRICTIONS LIMITED THE MOVEMENT OF AMERICAN AIRMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES WHO MAKE UP THE BULK OF THE 20,000 AMERICANS IN MOROCCO.

TA758PED

A124 (180)

FIRST LEAD SENATORS (A52)
MOSCOW, SEPT. 12 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TONIGHT THE NEW SOVIET ATOMIC POWER STATION NEAR MOSCOW COMPARES FAVORABLY WITH U.S. ATOM INSTALLATIONS AT OAK RIDGE, TENN. KEFAUVER AND FOUR OTHER U.S. SENATORS TOURED THE SOVIET PLANT TODAY--THE FIRST AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN EVER TO SEE THE STATION. OTHERS IN THE GROUP WERE SENS. J. ALLEN FREAR JR. (D-DEL), GEORGE W. MALONE (R-NEV), HENRY C. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO), AND MILTON R. YOUNG (R-ND).

"THEY SHOWED US THE WHOLE THING," KEFAUVER SAID. "THEY HAVE BUILT A GOOD REACTOR. IT IS A MODERN PLANT."

FREAR SAID THE PLANT WAS A GOOD ONE, BUT WOULD NOT COMPARE WITH "OUR SAVANNAH RIVER INSTALLATIONS."

THE SENATORS SAID THEY SPENT THREE VERY CORDIAL HOURS IN THE PLANT AND THEN WERE ENTERTAINED AT DINNER IN THE HOME OF ONE OF THE ENGINEERS.

KEFAUVER, ON RETURNING TO MOSCOW, SAID: "I HAVE SEEN THE INSTALLATIONS IN OAK RIDGE AND THIS COMPARES FAVORABLY. THE HARDWARE IS NOT AS GOOD AND THE EQUIPMENT IS NOT AS MODERN AS OURS, BUT IT IS ALL THERE."

THE SENATORS' VISIT CAME ONLY A WEEK AFTER A GROUP OF WESTERN AMBASSADORS, INCLUDING AMERICA'S CHARLES E. BOHLEN, INSPECTED THE STATION.

THE AMERICAN LAWMAKERS WILL VISIT THE KREMLIN TOMORROW AND HOPE TO SEE SOME OF THE TOP SOVIET LEADERS. THEY PLAN TO LEAVE RUSSIA TUESDAY.

(NO PICKUP)

TA844PED

A165FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT 12-(AP)-THE SMOULDER

A165FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT 12-(AP)-THE SMOULDERING FEUD OVER EXPANDING U.S. AIR BASES IN JAPAN ENTERS A SHOWDOWN STAGE TOMORROW.

JAPANESE POLICE HAVE ASSIGNED 500 MEN TO PROTECT 20 SURVEYORS SCHEDULED TO LAY OUT A 50-ACRE ADDITION TO NEARBY TACHIKAWA AIR BASE. THE 6,800-FOOT RUNWAY IS TO BE EXTENDED TO 7,500 FEET FOR JET PLANES. JAPAN'S BIGGEST, LEFTIST-INFLUENCED LABOR UNION, SOHYO (ALL CAPS) HAS PROMISED TO SEND 5,000 MEMBERS TO SUPPORT ANGRY FARMERS TRYING TO HALT THE SURVEY FOR THE SECOND TIME.

BOTH HAVE SAID THEY WILL USE FORCE IF NECESSARY. THE FIRST SURVEY WAS STOPPED AUG. 24. AN ESTIMATED 2,000 FARMERS AND UNIONISTS LOCKED ARMS IN A HUMAN WALL BARRING ACCESS TO THE AREA. THE FATE OF SIMILAR EXPANSIONS PLANNED AT FIVE OTHER U.S. AIR BASES IS EXPECTED TO HINGE ON OUTCOME OF THE TACHIKAWA CONFLICT. NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN LAST WEEK. ONE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SITUATION LOOKS UGLY.

SOHYO (ALL CAPS) HAS SAID IT WILL USE "HUMAN WAVE TACTICS." POLICE REFUSED COMMENT. THEIR CHIEF RIOT WEAPON IS THE POLICE CLUB. THEY NORMALLY DO NOT EMPLOY FIRE HOSES AND TEAR GAS.

A TOTAL OF 133 PROPERTY OWNERS IN SUNAKAWA VILLAGE ARE AFFECTED. ABOUT HALF ARE REPORTED WILLING TO ACCEPT COMPENSATION.

OPPONENTS SAY THE EXTENSION WOULD DIVIDE THEIR VILLAGE IN HALF AND TAKE UP LAND VALUABLE IN FARMING.

SOME SOURCES SAY THE CONFLICT FITS INTO A PATTERN OF NUMEROUS RECENT INCIDENTS--PARTIALLY CREATED BY LEFTIST ELEMENTS--STEMMING FROM JAPAN'S POLITICAL SITUATION.

THESE INCLUDE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST U.S. ARTILLERY FIRING ON MT. FUJI, PRESS BLASTS AGAINST BRINGING IN "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS WHICH CAN USE AN ATOMIC WARHEAD, AGITATION IN THE DIET FOR U.S. TROOPS TO GET OUT OF JAPAN AND CLAIMS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STORING ATOMIC WEAPONS HERE.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE USED THE ATOMIC AND ANTI-WAR ISSUE AS A RALLYING POINT TO GAIN SUPPORT AND ATTACK THE ADMINISTRATIONS OF THE CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

HF905PPD NM

A9WX

(950)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 11

AIRCRAFT DESIGN--BUDGET

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS (NACA) TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW CONCEPT IN AIRCRAFT DESIGN WHICH PRODUCES STARTLING INCREASES IN SUPERSONIC AIRPLANE SPEEDS WITHOUT AN INCREASE IN POWER.

NACA LABELED THE DESIGN PRINCIPLE "AREA RULE," AND SAID IT PRODUCES THE AIRPLANE SHAPE KNOWN VARIOUSLY AS COKE BOTTLE, WASP WAIST AND "MARILYN MONROE."

AVIATION WEEK MAGAZINE DESCRIBED THE DEVELOPMENT AS "ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MILITARY SCIENTIFIC BREAKTHROUGHS SINCE THE ATOMIC BOMB."

NACA, WHICH IS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S PRINCIPAL AGENCY FOR AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH, CALLED IT "A POWERFUL, SIMPLE AND USEFUL DEVICE FOR DESIGNING NEW AIRCRAFT WITH DRAMATICALLY IMPROVED PERFORMANCE."

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW DESIGN CONCEPT FOLLOWED PUBLICATION LAST WEDNESDAY OF AN ARTICLE IN AERO DIGEST DESCRIBING ITS IMPORTANCE.

FRED HAMLIN, PUBLISHER OF AERO DIGEST, SAID HE FINALLY BROKE THE STORY AFTER HOLDING IT MORE THAN A YEAR WHEN HE LEARNED THAT NACA, WITHOUT ADVISING HIM, WAS PLANNING TO RELEASE IT SEPT. 19 IN CONNECTION WITH AN ARTICLE ON THAT DATE IN AVIATION WEEK, A RIVAL PUBLICATION.

NACA, IN SALUTING THE AVIATION PRESS FOR WITHHOLDING THE STORY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR AND A HALF, MADE NO MENTION OF THE AERO DIGEST PUBLICATION.

THE INVENTION OF RICHARD T. WHITCOMB, 34-YEAR-OLD SCIENTIST AT NACA'S LANGLEY AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY IN HAMPTON, VA., AREA RULE ALREADY HAS BEEN APPLIED TO THE FOLLOWING SUPERSONIC AIRPLANES:

1. THE NAVY'S GRUMMAN F11F-1 TIGER, ORIGINALLY DESIGNATED THE F9F9, NOW IN PRODUCTION AT BETHPAGE, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.

2. THE AIR FORCE CONVAIR F102A, UNDER PRODUCTION AT SAN DIEGO. IT ALSO IS BEING USED ON THE NAVY'S CHANCE-VOUGHT F8U-1 CARRIER-BASED INTERCEPTOR SOON TO GO INTO PRODUCTION AT DALLAS, TEX.

SIMPLY BY PINCHING IN THE AIRPLANE FUSELAGE OR BODY WHERE THE WINGS ARE ATTACHED, THE SPEED OF THE AIRCRAFT THROUGH AND BEYOND THE SPEED OF SOUND HAS BEEN INCREASED BY 25 PER CENT OR MORE.

"IN SIMPLEST TERMS, THE AREA RULE IS A RATIONAL WAY OF REDUCING VERY GREATLY THE SHARP DRAG RISE (INCREASE IN AIR RESISTANCE) WHICH OCCURS AT TRANSONIC SPEEDS," NACA SAID IN A NEWS RELEASE.

AT TRANSONIC SPEEDS--THAT IS, WHEN THEY ARE CROSSING THE SPEED OF SOUND, IN THE RANGES BETWEEN 600 AND 800 MILES AN HOUR--ENCOUNTER SEVERE TURBULENCE AND AIR FLOW RESISTANCE WHICH IS NOT FOUND AT SUBSONIC AND SUPERSONIC SPEEDS.

WHITCOMB, STARTING WORK IN 1951 IN THE FIRST OF NACA'S TRANSONIC WIND TUNNELS, VENTURED ONTO THE RIGHT DISCOVERY TRACK BY CONSIDERING THE DRAG-INCREASE CHARACTERISTICS OF WINGS, BODIES, TAIL SUR-

FACES AND OTHER PLANE PARTS AS A WHOLE INSTEAD OF SEPARATELY. WHITCOMB VISUALIZED A THEORETICAL "BODY OF REVOLUTION"--AN IDEALLY STREAMLINED SHAPE LIKE THAT OF A BOMB WITHOUT FINS--AND CONSIDERED ITS CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA.

HE COMPARED THE SHOCK WAVE PATTERN AGAINST THIS IDEAL SHAPE, IN WIND TUNNEL SONIC SPEEDS, WITH THAT AGAINST AN AIRPLANE MODEL, AND CALCULATED THE CROSS-SECTION AREA OF THE MODEL, WITH THE AREA OF ITS WINGS ADDED TO THAT OF THE BODY.

PINCHING AWAY SOME OF THE BODY TO COMPENSATE FOR THE ADDED AREA OF THE WINGS ELIMINATED THE "HUMP" THAT PRODUCED EXTRA SHOCK WAVES, AND MADE FOR SMOOTHER PASSAGE THROUGH THE AIR.

A10WX

CONVERSELY, AFT OF THE WAIST OF THE PLANE MODEL THE DISTURBANCE CAUSED BY THE TAPERING AWAY OF THE BROAD DELTA WING COULD BE OFFSET BY BULGING OUT THE FUSELAGE SOMEWHAT, TO PROVIDE A TOTAL SURFACE AREA SMOOTHLY AND EVENLY STREAMLINED TO THE REAR.

"IN OTHER WORDS, USERS OF THE AREA RULE PINCH THE FUSELAGE WHERE THE WINGS ARE ATTACHED," NACA SAID.

"IN THIS WAY, CROSS SECTION AREA OF THE FUSELAGE AND THE WING TOGETHER BECOME THE SAME AS IT WOULD BE FOR THE STREAMLINED FUSELAGE ONLY." THE RESULT: OPTIMUM DRAG CHARACTERISTICS IN THE TRANSONIC SPEED RANGE.

NACA ADDED THAT USE OF THE AREA RULE ALSO CUT DOWN ON THE AMOUNT OF DETAILED, TIME-CONSUMING ANALYSES WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN REQUIRED WHENEVER WING GEOMETRY INVOLVING THICKNESS, SWEEP AND "ASPECT" RATIO WERE INVOLVED.

WHITCOMB'S WIND TUNNEL FINDINGS WERE VERIFIED LATER BY TESTS WITH ROCKET-POWERED MODEL AIRCRAFT AT NACA'S WALLOPS ISLAND, VA., PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT RESEARCH STATION.

NACA SAID THE IMPORTANCE OF WHITCOMB'S FINDINGS WARRANTED INVOKING "UNUSUALLY STRINGENT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS."

"IN ADDITION TO THE OBVIOUS VALUE OF TIME, WITHHOLDING THE INFORMATION FROM POSSIBLE USE BY UNFRIENDLY NATIONS WAS MOST IMPORTANT BECAUSE ONCE THE GENERAL TERMS OF THE CONCEPT BECAME KNOWN, THE SIGNIFICANCE OF PREVIOUS UNCLASSIFIED THEORETICAL WORK DONE OVER THE PAST DECADE WOULD BECOME APPARENT," THE AGENCY SAID.

"FOR MORE THAN 18 MONTHS THE AERONAUTICAL MAGAZINES, NOTABLY AVIATION WEEK, HAVE BEEN AWARE OF CERTAIN ASPECTS OF THE AREA RULE CONCEPT...

"ADVISED OF THE VITAL NATURE OF THE SUBJECT, THE AVIATION PRESS REFRAINED FROM USE OF THE MATERIAL IT HAD."

NACA ALSO QUOTED ITS DIRECTOR, DR. HUGH L. DRYDEN, THUSLY: "THE ACTION OF AVIATION WRITERS, IN WITHHOLDING FROM PUBLICATION FOR SO LONG A PERIOD, UNTIL SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS MADE GENERAL RELEASE APPROPRIATE, STANDS AS AN EXAMPLE OF PATRIOTISM AND EDITORIAL INTEGRITY WHICH NEEDS TO BE RECOGNIZED AND SALUTED."

AVIATION WEEK SAID THE DISCOVERY AND DEVELOPMENT WERE PARTICULARLY TIMELY BECAUSE THEY OCCURRED WHEN VIRTUALLY ALL AIR FORCE AND NAVY FIGHTERS DESIGNED FOR FASTER-THAN-SOUND LEVEL FLIGHT APPARENTLY WERE DOOMED TO REMAIN JUST BELOW MACH 1--THE SPEED OF SOUND.

"THE CONTEMPORARY CROP OF JET ENGINES AVAILABLE LACKED SUFFICIENT POWER TO PUSH THESE DESIGNS THROUGH THE TREMENDOUS DRAG RISE THAT THEN EXISTED IN THE TRANSONIC RANGE BETWEEN MACH .9 AND MACH 1.04," AVIATION WEEK SAID.

THE MAGAZINE ADDED THAT THE WITHHOLDING OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE NEW CONCEPT WAS "AN OBJECT LESSON IN HOW A MAJOR MILITARY SCIENTIFIC SECRET CAN BE KEPT EFFECTIVELY T

NEW CONCEPT WAS "AN OBJECT LESSON IN HOW A MAJOR MILITARY SCIENTIFIC SECRET CAN BE KEPT EFFECTIVELY TO GAIN A SIGNIFICANT TIME ADVANTAGE OVER INTERNATIONAL COMPETITORS."

"THE REAL ROOT OF THE SECURITY PROBLEM X X X LAY IN THE FACT THAT THERE WERE SEVERAL EARLIER THEORETICAL INVESTIGATIONS IN THIS FIELD THAT HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN THIS AND IN ENGLAND WITHOUT ANY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION," AVIATION WEEK SAID.

"WALLACE D. HAYES, THEN OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, AND TWO BRITONS, G. N. WARD OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER AND W. T. LORD OF THE ROYAL AERONAUTICAL ESTABLISHMENT, HAD ALL TAKEN A MATHEMATICAL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM BEGINNING AS EARLY AS 1946, BUT WITHOUT THE RESEARCH TOOL OF THE TRANSONIC TUNNEL THEY ALL CONCLUDED THAT THERE WAS NOT MUCH PROMISE TO THIS CHANNEL OF EFFORT.

"THE REAL SECURITY (PROBLEM) LAY X X X IN THE FACT THAT HAYES, LORD AND WARD WERE ON THE RIGHT TRACK IN THEIR WING-BODY RELATIONSHIP STUDIES AND THAT MANY CLUES COULD BE FOUND IN THEIR UNCLASSIFIED PUBLICATIONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 11

SU1250PED

A72WA

(300) WHITCOMB (WITH A9 WASHINGTON)

(WX) HAMPTON, VA., SEPT. 11 (AP)-RICHARD TRAVIS WHITCOMB, DISCOVERER OF THE NEW "AREA RULE" DESIGN CONCEPT WHICH ENABLES FAST AIRPLANES TO FLY 25 PER CENT FASTER, HAS UNLOCKED WHAT HIS EMPLOYER CALLS A "MAJOR KEY TO PRACTICAL SUPERSONIC FLIGHT."

THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS (NACA) APPLIED THAT DESCRIPTION TO WHITCOMB'S "UNDERSTANDING OF COMPLEX AIRFLOW PHENOMENA FOR WING-BODY COMBINATIONS, AND THEIR INTERPRETATION IN TERMS OF AN IMPORTANT RULE FOR AIRCRAFT DESIGN."

WHITCOMB HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF NACA'S RESEARCH STAFF, AT THE LANGLEY AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY HERE, SINCE MARCH 1, 1943. HE IS 34, A NATIVE OF EVANSTON, ILL., AND ATTENDED WORCESTER (MASS.) POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE FROM WHICH HE HAS A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (AERONAUTICAL).

AT LANGLEY, HE IS ASSISTANT HEAD

ING (AERONAUTICAL).

AT LANGLEY, HE IS ASSISTANT HEAD OF THE 8-FOOT TRANSONIC TUNNELS SECTION. NACA SAID HE HAS BEEN INSTRUMENTAL IN THE "REVOLUTIONARY CONVERSION" OF LANGLEY'S 8-FOOT HIGH SPEED WIND TUNNEL, FIRST OF THREE TRANSONIC TUNNELS IN OPERATION THERE, INTO A TRANSONIC RESEARCH TOOL.

ABOUT FIVE YEARS AGO HE STARTED INVESTIGATION INTO THE PROBLEM OF LARGE INCREASES IN THE "DRAG" OF AIRCRAFT AS THEY APPROACH THE SPEED OF SOUND.

"AFTER SEVERAL TESTS CONDUCTED WITH MODEL AIRPLANES IN THE SLOTTED-THROAT CONFINES OF THE CONVERTED 8-FOOT CHANNEL, WHITCOMB CONCLUDED THAT A LARGE PART OF THE TROUBLESOME DRAG INCREASE USUALLY WAS CAUSED BY AERODYNAMIC INTERFERENCE BETWEEN THE VARIOUS COMPONENTS OF AN AIRPLANE," NACA SAID IN A NEWS RELEASE.

"THIS CONCLUSION LED HIM TO AN UNDERSTANDING OF COMPLEX AIRFLOW PHENOMENA FOR WING-BODY COMBINATIONS, AND THEIR INTERPRETATION IN TERMS OF AN IMPORTANT RULE FOR AIRCRAFT DESIGN, REGARDED BY THE NACA AS A MAJOR KEY TO PRACTICAL SUPERSONIC FLIGHT."

WHITCOMB'S DISCOVERY BROUGHT HIM THE NACA'S MERITORIOUS AWARD FOR

OUTSTANDING PERFORMANCE IN 1953. THE BASIS OF THE NACA CITATION WAS THE SO CALLED 'AREA RULE' DESIGN CONCEPT. WHITCOMB HAS SET UP A PERSONAL WORKSHOP NEAR HIS HOME, FIVE MILES FROM THE LANGLEY LABORATORY. HIS FAVORITE HOBBY THERE: EXPERIMENTING IN ANOTHER FIELD OF ENGINEERING--INTERNAL COMBUSTION.

1955

A127WX

G (350) ABBA EBAN
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID TODAY A UNITED STATES OFFER TO GUARANTEE ARAB-ISRAEL BORDERS SHOULD APPLY TO EXISTING FRONTIERS RATHER THAN BOUNDARIES DRAWN IN SOME FUTURE AGREEMENT.

TO REACH SUCH AN AGREEMENT MAY WELL BE IMPOSSIBLE, EBAN SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL MOBILIZATION CONFERENCE FOR ISRAEL BONDS.

THE AMBASSADOR'S SPEECH WAS DESCRIBED BY A CONFERENCE AIDE AS THE FIRST FORMAL, PUBLIC STATEMENT FROM A HIGH ARAB OR ISRAELI OFFICIAL ON THE U.S. PLAN ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR SECURING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN IN A TREATY TO GUARANTEE THE BORDERS SEPARATING ISRAEL FROM NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES ONCE PERMANENT BOUNDARIES WERE DEFINED. LINES FIXED IN THE 1949 ARMISTICE "WERE NOT DESIGNED TO BE PERMANENT FRONTIERS IN EVERY RESPECT," DULLES ADDED.

EBAN SAID THE U.S. PROPOSALS CONTAINED "CERTAIN EMINENTLY CONSTRUCTIVE FEATURES" AND CONSTITUTED "AN IMPORTANT THOUGH, I HOPE, NOT A FINAL PHASE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A POLICY."

HE CALLED THE OFFER OF SUBSTANTIAL U.S. PARTICIPATION IN AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO COMPENSATE ARAB REFUGEES "AN IMAGINATIVE AND REALISTIC APPROACH." AND HE FOUND HOPE FOR "AN INSTRUMENT OF REMARKABLE POTENCY AND VERSATILITY" IN A TREATY TO GUARANTEE BORDERS WHICH HAVE BEEN THE SCENE OF MANY ARAB-ISRAELI CLASHES.

EBAN THEN ASSERTED:
"THERE IS NO REASON FOR NOT APPLYING THE TREATY TO THE PRESENT AGREED FRONTIER, AND NO MERIT IN WITHHOLDING THAT SOLUTION PENDING A NEW FRONTIER AGREEMENT."

HE SAID TO HINGE THE TREATY TO "A CONTINGENCY AS REMOTE AS AN AGREED FRONTIER CHANGE WOULD NOT BE FAR FROM REJECTING THE TREATY ALTOGETHER."

EBAN CONTENDED THE PRESENT FRONTIER ACTUALLY IS "ONE OF THE FEW ELEMENTS OF STABILITY IN THE CURRENT SCENE." HE BLAMED TENSIONS SURROUNDING IT ON "ARAB HOSTILITY AND THE CONSEQUENT ISRAELI REACTION THERETO."

THE AMBASSADOR ALSO REFERRED BRIEFLY TO "DANGERS" POSED BY REPORTED RUSSIAN OFFERS OF ARMS TO ONE OR MORE ARAB NATIONS. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RECENT STATEMENTS BY DULLES MEAN "WE MAY COUNT ON AMERICAN COMPREHENSION OF THE DANGERS INHERENT IN ALL PLANS FOR THE UNILATERAL ARMING OF OUR NEIGHBORS BY ANY GREAT POWER AT ANY TIME PRIOR TO THE RESTORATION OF PEACE."

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A47WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 11

(400) LEGION-FUND

BY J.W.DAVIS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-NATIONAL COMMANDER SEABORN P. COLLINS TODAY CALLED ON AMERICAN LEGION MEMBERS TO "HAVE NO TRUCK WITH" ACTIVITIES SPONSORED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC (CAPS F, R), AN ADJUNCT OF THE FORD FOUNDATION.

"I AM ISSUING THIS ALERT TO OUR MEMBERSHIP," COLLINS SAID IN A

STATEMENT, "BECAUSE IT APPEARS THAT THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, HEADED BY DR. ROBERT MAYNARD HUTCHINS, IS THREATENING AND MAY SUCCEED IN CRIPPLING THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

COLLINS, WHOSE ORGANIZATION CLAIMS NEARLY THREE MILLION MEMBERS, ACCUSED THE FUND OF "CONSTANT, LOADED CRITICISM OF CONGRESSIONAL AND ADMINISTRATION EFFORTS TO RESIST COMMUNIST INFILTRATION." HE SAID:

"ONE APPARENT LINE OF ATTACK IS TO ATTEMPT TO PERSUADE AMERICANS THAT COMMUNISM IS NOT, AND NEVER HAS BEEN, A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES."

"THIS PROPAGANDA IS CONSIDERED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION TO BE AS DANGEROUS AS IT IS UNTRUE, BUT WE RECOGNIZE THAT EVEN SUCH PROPAGANDA AS THAT BEING DISSEMINATED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC CAN BE SOLD TO MANY AMERICANS WHEN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE BEHIND THE SALES EFFORT."

COLLINS SAID THAT THE FORD FOUNDATION, CREATED BY THE FORD AUTOMOBILE FAMILY, GRANTED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO THE FUND. HE SAID THAT "BY SHREWD GRANTS AND EXPENDITURES," THE FUND WAS MISUSING THE MONEY TO THE NATION'S DETRIMENT.

THE FORD FOUNDATION WAS ONE OF SEVERAL TAX EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS INVESTIGATED LAST YEAR BY A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. REECE (R-TENN), A FORMER REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN. HUTCHINS FORMERLY HEADED THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.

HUTCHINS SAID IN NEW YORK TODAY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC IS NOT AN ADJUNCT OF THE FORD FOUNDATION. HE SAID THE FUND WAS FORMED BY THE TRUSTEES OF THE FOUNDATION AS AN INDEPENDENT CORPORATION WITH ITS DIRECTORS TO "FEEL FREE TO WORK OUT THEIR OWN POLICIES AND TO MAKE SUCH GRANTS AS THEY THOUGHT PROPER WITHOUT FURTHER REFERENCE TO THE FORD FOUNDATION."

"THE FUND ASSUMED COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT STATUS," HUTCHINS ADDED.

"THE FUND DOES NOT ASK THE FOUNDATION TO APPROVE THE POLICIES OF THE FUND, THE FOUNDATION HAS NOT SOUGHT TO EXERT INFLUENCES OVER THE RELATION

OF THE FUND, THE FOUNDATION HAS NOT SOUGHT TO EXERT INFLUENCES OVER THE FUND. THE RELATION OF THE FUND TO THE FOUNDATION IS THE SAME AS ANY OTHER INDEPENDENT BENEFICIARY OF THE FOUNDATION."

IN A FURTHER STATEMENT ISSUED IN NEW YORK TODAY, HUTCHINS SAID "IT IS TOO BAD THAT MR. COLLINS HAD NOT BOTHERED TO TRY TO FIND OUT THE PURPOSES AND ACTIVITIES OF THE FUND BEFORE HE ATTACKED IT."

"THE FUND IS DEDICATED TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE CONSTITUTION."

COLLINS' STATEMENT TODAY WAS SIMILAR IN SOME WAYS TO CRITICISM THAT REECE AIMED AT HUTCHINS. REECE SAID EVIDENCE SHOWED THAT "THE MAJOR FOUNDATIONS, BY SUBSIDIZING COLLECTIVISTIC-MINDED EDUCATORS, HAD FINANCED A SOCIALIST TREND IN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT."

HUTCHINS, IN ONE OF HIS REPLIES, SAID THE FUND "HAS NO OTHER AXE TO GRIND THAN SUPPORT OF THE TRADITIONAL LIBERTIES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

HE ALSO SAID THAT "NOBODY IN HIS RIGHT MIND COULD SUPPOSE THAT THE GREAT ACCUMULATIONS OF WEALTH LEFT BY OUR RICHEST MEN WERE BEING INTENTIONALLY USED BY THEIR TRUSTEES TO OVERTHROW THE INSTITUTIONS OF THIS COUNTRY."

COLLINS SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THAT HUTCHINS AND HIS ASSOCIATES "ARE TRYING TO PROPAGANDIZE AMERICANS INTO BELIEVING THAT:

"(1) COMMUNISM NEVER HAS BEEN AND IS NOT NOW A SERIOUS DANGER TO THIS COUNTRY;

"(2) SINISTER FORCES UNDER THE PRETEXT OF FIGHTING COMMUNISM ARE THE REAL DANGER, AND THREATEN THE CIVIL LIBERTIES OF ALL AMERICANS;

A48WX

"(3) SECURITY MEASURES ARE UN-AMERICAN AND ARE BEING USED TO HARASS AND PERSECUTE INNOCENT PEOPLE;
"(4) INTELLIGENT AND EDUCATED PEOPLE ARE AWARE OF THESE THINGS, BUT ARE OPPOSED BY THE IGNORANT WHO ARE BEING MISLED BY EVIL DEMAGOGUES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 11

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1955

A138WX

(300) CIVIL RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT 11 (AP)-THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SAID TODAY IT INTENDS TO CALL PUBLIC ATTENTION TO INSTANCES IN WHICH THE RIGHT OF ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN VIOLATED IN LOYALTY AND SECURITY CASES.

CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID THIS WILL BE ONE OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FIELDS OF INQUIRY IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THAT ELEANOR BONTECOU OF ARLINGTON, VA., HAS BEEN RETAINED AS A CONSULTANT ON LOYALTY AND SECURITY PROBLEMS.

MISS BONTECOU, A LAWYER, FORMERLY WAS DEAN OF BRYN MAWR COLLEGE AND AN ATTORNEY IS THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S CIVIL RIGHTS SECTION.

HENNINGS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE "DOES NOT INTEND TO INTERVENE IN THE ADJUDICATION OR DETERMINATION OF INDIVIDUAL SECURITY CASES," BUT HE SAID THAT "WHENEVER THE FACTS ARE NOT IN DISPUTE AND WHERE IT SEEMS TO US THEIR IS A CLEAR VIOLATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, WE INTEND TO CALL PUBLIC ATTENTION TO WHAT IS HAPPENING TO OUR TRADITIONAL LIBERTIES."

HIS STATEMENT ADDED:

"MOST OF THE VIOLATIONS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN LOYALTY AND SECURITY CASES THAT HAVE COME TO OUR ATTENTION HINGE ON THE VIOLATION OF THE THIRD CLAUSE OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT -- THE RIGHT TO ASSEMBLE.

"THIS RIGHT WILL BE THE SUBJECT OF THE THIRD SERIES OF PUBLIC HEARINGS, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO BEGIN THE FIRST WEEK OF NOVEMBER."

HENNINGS SAID THAT THE LATE CHIEF JUSTICE CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, SPEAKING FOR A UNANIMOUS COURT, SAID THAT "CONSISTENTLY WITH THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, PEACEABLE ASSEMBLY FOR LAWFUL DISCUSSION CANNOT BE MADE A CRIME. THE HOLDING OF MEETINGS FOR PEACEABLE POLITICAL ACTION CANNOT BE PROSCRIBED. THOSE WHO ASSIST IN THE CONDUCT OF SUCH MEETINGS CANNOT BE BRANDED AS CRIMINALS ON THAT SCORE."

HENNINGS SAID THAT "IN RECENT YEARS WE HAVE SEEN PEOPLE BEING PUNISHED NOT ONLY FOR HAVING BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH MEETINGS OR ORGANIZATIONS, BUT FOR ASSOCIATING WITH THEIR PARENTS WHO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH MEETINGS AND ORGANIZATIONS."

"WE INTEND TO ACQUAINT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WITH THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THESE PRACTICES AND THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AS THEY HAVE BEEN AUTHORITATIVELY INTERPRETED," HENNINGS SAID.

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A125WX

(450) QUARLES-AIR FORCE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TONIGHT THE AIR FORCE WANTS TO EXPAND ITS SCHOOL TO TEACH MEN TO SURVIVE AS PRISONERS OF WAR SO MORE PEOPLE CAN GET THE TRAINING.

DESPITE SOME CRITICISM OF THE SCHOOL AS TOO BRUTAL, QUARLES INDICATED HE'S QUITE SATISFIED WITH IT AND FEELS IT "IS DEFINITELY JUSTIFIED."

INTERVIEWED ON A TV-RADIO PROGRAM (CBS-FACE THE NATION), QUARLES SAID THE SCHOOL AT STEAD AIR FORCE BASE, NEV., HAD BEEN INVESTIGATED BY THE INSPECTOR GENERAL AND IT "LEFT US NOTHING SERIOUS TO WORRY ABOUT."

30.24- 3785

QUARLES SAID HE DOES NOT PLAN "ANY DRASTIC ACTION" TO MAKE THE COURSE EASIER ON ITS STUDENTS AND "MAKING IT TOUGHER ISN'T PRESENTLY INDICATED" EITHER.

THE NEW SECRETARY SAID THE AIR FORCE IS NOT TRYING TO PREPARE PEOPLE FOR LIFE AS PRISONERS OF WAR BUT "WE MUST DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO PREPARE FOR THE EVENTUALITY OF WAR." HE SAID "WE LEARNED ENOUGH IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS THIS IS ONE OF THE THINGS WE SPECIFICALLY HAVE TO BE PREPARED FOR." *(the harsh treatment of prisoners of war)*

THE GOAL, HE SAID, IS TO PREPARE MEN HOW TO EVADE CAPTURE, TO ESCAPE IF CAPTURED, HOW TO BEHAVE IF CAPTURED, "NOT SO MUCH IN THEIR OWN INTEREST BUT IN PROTECTING THE INTEREST OF THE NATION AND THEIR FELLOW SOLDIERS FIGHTING BEHIND THEM."

MANY OF THE QUESTIONS ASKED QUARLES CENTERED ON REPORTS THAT A CUT BELOW THE 34 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE APPROPRIATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30 WAS PLANNED TO HELP BALANCE THE BUDGET AND THAT MUCH OF THE REPORTED CUTS WOULD BE MADE IN THE AIR FORCE.

QUARLES REPEATED THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY VARIOUS PENTAGON SPOKESMEN THE PAST WEEK. HE SAID EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE "TO COMB OVER THE SITUATION" AND EFFECT ECONOMIES, BUT MANPOWER AND AIRCRAFT GOALS REMAIN THE SAME UNDER THE 34 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE BUDGET.

THIS MEANS, HE SAID, THERE IS NO BIG PLACE TO SAVE MONEY BUT PERHAPS CUTS CAN BE MADE IN MANY SMALL PLACES.

"WE'RE GOING TO HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY IN BALANCING THE BUDGET AND NOT INJURE THE PROGRAM," THE SECRETARY SAID.

IN ANSWER TO OTHER QUESTIONS, QUARLES MADE THESE POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES HAS "A GOOD LEAD" OVER THE SOVIET UNION IN WEAPONS DEVELOPMENTS "BUT NOT ENOUGH TO JUSTIFY ANY RELAXATION."

A126WX

SAYING HE DID NOT THINK "A COMPARISON OF NUMBERS IS TOO SIGNIFICANT," QUARLES SAID HE THOUGHT THIS COUNTRY WAS KEEPING PACE IN ACQUIRING JET FIGHTERS AND LONG-RANGE BOMBERS. HE SAID THE SURPRISE EXPRESSED OVER RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS OF RUSSIAN AIR POWER WAS "GREATLY OVERPLAYED," THAT THE GROWTH WAS A "PERFECTLY LOGICAL WORKING OUT OF THEIR DEFENSE EFFORTS."

2. HE AGREES "SUBSTANTIALLY" WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN, AND KNOWS NO ONE WHO IS IN DISAGREEMENT, THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST NOT SACRIFICE A SOUND DEFENSE FOR ECONOMY.

3. QUARLES SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE LONG TIME IT TOOK TO GET BACK FROM RED CHINA SOME OF THE AIRMEN TAKEN PRISONER CUT DOWN THE AIR FORCE REENLISTMENTS. HE SAID U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE PRISONERS WAS JUSTIFIED "AS INDICATED BY SUBSEQUENT EVENTS."

4. THE SECRETARY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT CONTROLS PLAN BASED ON MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION WOULD "INCREASE OUR ASSURANCE" AGAINST SUDDEN ATTACK FROM RUSSIA. AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS, IN ADDITION TO OTHER INTELLIGENCE, HE SAID, "WOULD BE A GREAT ADDITION TO OUR GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK."

5. QUARLES ANSWERED COMPLAINTS BY REP. OSTERTAG (R-NY) THAT CANADIANS ARE MANNING SOME RADAR WARNING STATIONS ONLY EIGHT HOURS A DAY. THE SECRETARY SAID THE CANADIANS FOLLOW THE SAME SYSTEM AS THE UNITED STATES--THEY MAN LONG RANGE SEARCH STATIONS 24 HOURS A DAY AND GROUND CONTROL INTERCEPTION STATIONS EIGHT HOURS WITH THEIR CREWS WITHIN EASY SUMMONS DISTANCE.

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(250)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 11

1955

URANIUM MAPS--BUDGET
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)--PUBLICATION OF A GOVERNMENT MAP SHOWING KNOWN URANIUM DEPOSITS OF THE UNITED STATES WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR MCKAY SAID THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY PREPARED THE MAP ON BEHALF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

PLOTTED ON THE MAP ARE LOCATIONS OF THE MOST IMPORTANT URANIUM DEPOSITS, BASED ON INFORMATION GAINED FROM PUBLISHED AND UNPUBLISHED REPORTS OF THE AEC, ITS CONTRACTORS, AND THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY. INCLUDED ARE DISCOVERIES BY INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

THE SURVEY SAID THE PRINCIPAL DEPOSITS ARE LOCATED IN SANDSTONE OF THE COLORADO PLATEAU IN ARIZONA, NEW MEXICO, COLORADO AND UTAH AS WELL AS IN LIMESTONE IN NEW MEXICO. IMPORTANT DEPOSITS IN SANDSTONE ARE ALSO FOUND IN SOUTH DAKOTA AND WYOMING MARGINAL TO THE BLACK HILLS, AND IN OTHER WYOMING AREAS.

THE MAP MEASURES 34 BY 52 INCHES, AND IS AT A SCALE OF ABOUT 80 .8)3' 59 5E3 8,:E.

THE MAP MEASURES 34 BY 52 INCHES, AND IS AT A SCALE OF ABOUT 80 MILES TO THE INCH. SYMBOLS OF VARIOUS SHAPES AND COLORS SHOW WHERE THE PRINCIPAL TYPES OF URANIUM DEPOSITS ARE LOCATED--IN SANDSTONE OR LIMESTONE, IN PHOSPHORITE, IN SHALE, IN COAL OR LIGNITE, OR IN VEINS. A DISTINCTION IS ALSO MADE BETWEEN DEPOSITS THAT ARE BEING MINED NOW, AND THOSE THAT ARE CONSIDERED TOO LOW IN GRADE TO BE MINED UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS, OR FROM WHICH URANIUM CAN BE RECOVERED ONLY AS A BYPRODUCT.

COPIES MAY BE ORDERED BY MAIL AT 50 CENTS EACH FROM GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DISTRIBUTION CENTERS AT WASHINGTON 25, D. C., AND FEDERAL CENTER, DENVER 2, COLO. PURCHASES MAY ALSO BE MADE OVER-THE-COUNTER BUT NOT BY MAIL AT SURVEY OFFICES IN WASHINGTON, LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO, DENVER AND SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

IN ANSWER TO AN INQUIRY, AN INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID PUBLICATION OF THE URANIUM MAP HAD NO CONNECTION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR FREER WORLDWIDE EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION. HE SAID IT IS POLICY WHEN SUCH SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION IS GATHERED TO MAKE IT PUBLIC "AND IN THIS CASE IT JUST HAPPENED TO BE URANIUM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 11

RZ657PED

A169WX

(290) PASSPORTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)--THE GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT CONSIDERING RELAXING ITS RESTRICTIONS ON ISSUING PASSPORTS TO AMERICANS TO VISIT IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

AN OFFICIAL, DECLINING TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID THE QUESTION IS UNDER STUDY AND NO DEFINITE DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH IS HANDLING THE SUBJECT.

ONE MAJOR CHANGE THE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING IS HALTING THE CURRENT PRACTICE BY WHICH A PERSON IS FORBIDDEN TO ENTER AN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY UNLESS HIS PASSPORT BEARS A STAMP GRANTING SUCH ENTRY. THIS WOULD GIVE AMERICANS FREER TRAVEL ABROAD WITH THE DECISION WHETHER TO GRANT ENTRY LEFT UP TO THE INDIVIDUAL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE GOVERNMENT'S STUDY HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN IN THE LIGHT OF TWO RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:

1. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECLARATION AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING CALLED FOR FREER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WEST AND EAST. RELAX-

ATION OF TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS IS ONE OF THE SUBJECTS ON THE AGENDA OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA WHICH BEGINS OCT. 27.

2. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECIDED RECENTLY NOT TO FIGHT A COURT RULING THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS NO ABSOLUTE DISCRETION OVER PASSPORTS AND AMERICANS HAVE A NATURAL RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD SO LONG AS SUCH TRAVEL DOES NOT INTERFERE WITH NATIONAL SECURITY.

U.S. BUSINESSMEN HAVE BEEN PERMITTED IN INCREASING NUMBERS SINCE THE GENEVA MEETING TO TRAVEL TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHERE THEY SHOWED A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS NEED. AND THERE HAS BEEN AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN AMERICAN AND SOVIET FARMERS AND OTHER SPECIAL GROUPS.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THE CURRENT STUDY DOES NOT CALL FOR PERMITTING TRAVEL TO COUNTRIES WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS--SUCH AS RED CHINA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA. SUCH TRAVEL IS FORBIDDEN BY LAW AND THE OFFICIAL SAID IT IS NOT DESIRED BECAUSE THE ABSENCE OF A U.S. EMBASSY OR MISSION WOULD DEPRIVE AMERICAN VISITORS OF THE PROTECTION CONSIDERED NORMAL.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID LACK OF PROPER PROTECTION FOR AMERICANS HAS BEEN ONE OF THE BIG REASONS FOR BARRING TRAVEL TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN THE PAST.

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B4WX (Q)

(180) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 12

ATOMIC-POWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE AMERICAN PUBLIC POWER ASSN. TODAY NAMED JAMES L. GRAHL TO HEAD ITS NEW ATOMIC ENERGY SERVICE, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO START ABOUT OCT. 1.

THE ORGANIZATION REPRESENTS MORE THAN 800 LOCALLY PUBLICLY OWNED ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND PUERTO RICO AND IS HEADED BY W.L. HOOPER OF SHEFFIELD, ALA.

THE ASSOCIATION'S ENTRY INTO THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD WAS AUTHORIZED IN JULY BY ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THE NEW ACTIVITIES WILL INCLUDE:

1. PROVIDING INFORMATION ON LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN ATOMIC ENERGY, BOTH FROM THE STANDPOINT OF TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES AND POLICY CHANGES.
2. WORKING WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND MANUFACTURERS IN STIMULATING THE DEVELOPMENT OF REACTORS FOR SMALLER UTILITIES.

3. FOLLOWING LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITY IN THE ATOMIC FIELD.

4. ENCOURAGING THE DEVELOPMENT OF LARGE REACTORS BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR DEMONSTRATION AND EXPERIMENTAL PURPOSES.

5. ASSISTING ASSOCIATION MEMBERS IN THE FORMATION OF STUDY TEAMS OR IN OBTAINING ACCESS AGREEMENTS WITH THE AEC AND COORDINATING ACTIVITIES OF THESE STUDY TEAMS.

6. WORKING WITH MEMBERS ON PROBLEMS ARISING IN CONNECTION WITH THE MARKETING OF SURPLUS POWER BY THE AEC.

GRAHL, A FORMER EMPLOYEE OF THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY (TVA), FOR THE PAST EIGHT YEARS HAS BEEN ON THE STAFF OF THE FEDERAL BUDGET BUREAU.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 11

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B48KX Q

APW (120)

TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NIPPON TIMES SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS OFFERED TO RETURN THE FORMER JAPANESE ISLANDS OF SHIKOTAN AND HABOMA IF THEY ARE LEFT UNFORTIFIED.

THE PROPOSAL, REPORTEDLY MADE AT THE LONDON PEACE TALKS, WAS REJECTED BY THE CHIEF JAPANESE DELEGATE, SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, THE TIMES SAID. HE ARGUED THAT NO CONDITIONS SHOULD BE IMPOSED BECAUSE BOTH TERRITORIES ARE RIGHTLY JAPAN'S.

SOVIET TROOPS OCCUPIED THEM AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, CLAIMING THEY WERE PART OF THE FORTIFIED KURILES.

SHIKOTAN AND HABOMAI ARE NEAR HOKKAIDO, NORTHERNMOST OF THE HOME ISLANDS.

KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED THAT BOTH MATSUMOTO AND JACOB MALIK, CHIEF RUSSIAN NEGOTIATOR, WERE WATCHING THE SOVIET-WEST GERMAN TALKS IN MOSCOW CLOSELY.

BOTH WEST GERMANY AND JAPAN HAVE PRISONERS OF WAR STILL HELD BY RUSSIA. A DECISION IN ONE CASE MIGHT AFFECT THE OTHER.

RA931PCS

30

HITLER (230)

BY WOLF SCHNEIDER

BERCHTESGADEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-ADOLF HITLER WILL BE DECLARED OFFICIALLY DEAD THIS MONTH.

AFTER A THREE-YEAR INVESTIGATION, COURT SOURCES SAID, THE BERCHTESGADEN MAGISTRATES' COURT WILL HAND OUT A DEATH CERTIFICATE SAYING HITLER COMMITTED SUICIDE IN HIS BERLIN REICHSCHANCELLORY BUNKER APRIL 30, 1945.

THE INQUIRY INVOLVED THE QUESTIONING OF SCORES OF WITNESSES, INCLUDING A DENTIST WHO REPAIRED HITLER'S FALSE TEETH.

HISTORICALLY, HITLER'S SUICIDE HAS BEEN ASSUMED AN ESTABLISHED FACT BUT GERMAN AUTHORITIES CONSIDERED HIM ALIVE SO LONG AS NO DEATH CERTIFICATE EXISTED. ONLY A FEW YEARS AGO, THE MUNICH POLICE ADMINISTRATION CERTIFIED TO AN INQUIRING LAWYER THAT HITLER WAS STILL OFFICIALLY CONSIDERED A RESIDENT OF MUNICH.

THE BERCHTESGADEN COURT PROCEEDINGS WERE INITIATED BY AN AUSTRIAN TRUSTEE SEEKING A DEATH CERTIFICATE TO ESTABLISH THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT'S LEGAL TITLE TO A CONFISCATED DUTCH MASTERPIECE, THE ONLY KNOWN PROPERTY OF HITLER REMAINING IN AUSTRIA. THE PAINTING, "THE ARTIST IN HIS STUDIO," BY JAN VERMEER, WAS BOUGHT BY HITLER FOR A REPORTED 1,650,000 REICHMARKS (ABOUT \$660,000) FROM AUSTRIAN COUNT JAROMIR CZERNIN-MORZIN IN 1940.

THE BERCHTESGADEN COURT ANNOUNCED LAST OCTOBER THERE WAS NO DOUBT HITLER TOOK HIS OWN LIFE BEFORE THE FALL OF BERLIN BUT THAT MORE INVESTIGATION WAS REQUIRED TO FIX THE EXACT TIME OF DEATH.

DURING THE HEARINGS HERE, DENTIST FRITZ ECHTMANN TESTIFIED THAT AFTER THE WAR HE GAVE THE RUSSIANS DEFINITE PROOF OF HITLER'S DEATH ALTHOUGH THEY NEVER MADE IT PUBLIC. ECHTMANN SAID HE IDENTIFIED AS HITLER'S THE PARTIAL SETS OF TEETH AND A LOWER JAWBONE WHICH THE RUSSIANS SHOWED HIM DURING THEIR INVESTIGATION.

QR225PED

4106

FIRST LEAD LANDY (A91) (110)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 11 (AP)-A SPECIAL NAVY BOARD TONIGHT COMPLETED A TWO-DAY HEARING OF THE CASE OF EUGENE LANDY, WHO WAS DENIED A RESERVE COMMISSION BECAUSE HIS MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

"THE BOARD HAS COMPLETED THE HEARING," SAID REAR ADM. K.M. MCMANUS, HEAD OF THE THREE-MAN BOARD. "THE BOARD IS NOW STUDYING THE RECORD AND WILL SUBMIT ITS FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS TO THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DURING THE COMING WEEK."

THERE WAS NO FURTHER AMPLIFICATION.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD LANDY WAS PRESENT AT BOTH SESSIONS OF THE HEARING AND HAS SAID "I'M SURE THAT JUSTICE WILL TRIUMPH AND I WILL GET MY COMMISSION."

THE BOARD CONDUCTED THE HEARING IN CLOSELY GUARDED SECRECY. AS TODAY'S SESSION STARTED, A DISPUTE AROSE OVER CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

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ADRIAN UNGER, LANDY'S ATTORNEY, SAID FOLLOWING THE MORNING SESSION THAT HE HAD OBJECTED TO INTRODUCTION INTO THE HEARING RECORD OF A PARAPHRASE OF CERTAIN REPORTS.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THE REPORTS ARE ABOUT, BUT PRESUMABLY THEY CONCERN LANDY," HE SAID.

THE THREE-MAN NAVAL INQUIRY PANEL HELD, UNGER SAID, THAT THE ORIGINAL REPORTS CANNOT BE READ IN THE HEARING ROOM BECAUSE THEY ARE CLASSIFIED AND CONFIDENTIAL.

THE HEARING IS BEING HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AT BROOKLYN NAVY YARD IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF SECRECY. RESULTS OF THE INQUIRY ARE TO BE SUBMITTED TO SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS WHO WILL MAKE THE FINAL DECISION.

NAVY SPOKESMEN HAD NO COMMENT ON THE DAY'S PROCEEDINGS.

UNGER SAID HE AGAIN OBJECTED TO READING OF A REPORT PARAPHRASE AFTER THE BOARD PROMISED TO CONSIDER THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS IN PRIVATE. THE PARAPHRASE WAS PREPARED BY ONE OF THE OFFICIALS AT THE HEARING.

CONTINUING PROCEDURE BEGUN AT THE FIRST SESSION YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, THE FIRST PART OF TODAY'S MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO VERIFYING VARIOUS DOCUMENTS AND TO INTRODUCTION OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS ON SECURITY CLEARANCE.

UNGER SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CONTINUE THE HEARING THROUGH TOMORROW AT LEAST.

LANDY WAS REFUSED AN ENSIGN'S COMMISSION IN THE NAVAL RESERVE WHEN HE GRADUATED RECENTLY FROM THE U.S. MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY AT KINGS POINT, N.Y.

HIS MOTHER, MRS. DEBORAH LANDY OF BRADLEY BEACH, N.J., HAS SINCE TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND A TRANSCRIPT OF HER TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN TO THE NAVY BOARD. SHE HAS DECLARED SHE QUIT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1947 AFTER 10 YEARS, AT THE INSISTENCE OF HER SON.

LANDY RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A TRIP ABOARD A TANKER AS A CREW MEMBER. ON WEDNESDAY HE IS TO ENTER YALE LAW SCHOOL WHERE HE INTENDS TO STUDY ADMIRALTY LAW.

TA653PED

A148DN

JOHNSON (230)

AUSTIN, TEX., SEPT. 11 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), SENATE MAJORITY LEADER TODAY ASKED DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON TO PUT AN END TO "CONFUSION" OVER VARIOUS REPORTS OF DRASTIC CUTS IN DEFENSE SPENDING.

JOHNSON, ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER ASKING WILSON:

"1. WHETHER CUTS, DRASTIC OR OTHERWISE, ARE CONTEMPLATED FROM THE DEFENSE SPENDING LEVELS APPROVED BY CONGRESS.

"2. IF SUCH CUTS ARE BEING CONTEMPLATED, WHETHER THEY REFLECT MERELY A DESIRE TO BALANCE THE BUDGET OR WHETHER THEY ARE BASED UPON A REAPPRAISAL OF AMERICA'S DEFENSE NEEDS.

"3. IF CUTS ARE BEING PLANNED UPON THE BASIS OF A REAPPRAISAL OF DEFENSE NEEDS, HOW WILL THEY BE APPLIED IN SPECIFIC DETAIL?"

JOHNSON TOLD WILSON THAT WHILE HE FAVORED BUDGET BALANCING, "THERE CERTAINLY WOULD BE NO TRUE ECONOMY IN CUTTING THE BONE AND MUSCLE FROM THE NATION'S DEFENSES SOLELY TO BALANCE A SET OF BOOKS."

JOHNSON SAID THAT HE AND OTHERS WERE CONFUSED BY RECENT NEWS STORIES ASSERTING THAT DEFENSE SPENDING WAS TO BE CUT. HE SAID A STATEMENT BY ACTING SECRETARY ROBERTSON DID NOT FULLY CLARIFY THE MATTER.

"I AM NOT PRE-JUDGING ANY OF YOUR RESPONSES AS I DO NOT HAVE AT HAND THE FACTS UPON WHICH THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS ARE BASED," JOHNSON'S LETTER SAID.

"BUT, THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE OF WHICH I AM CHAIRMAN IS CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF KEEPING A CLOSE CHECK ON OUR CAPACITY TO DEFEND OURSELVES FROM AN AGGRESSOR AND I WOULD GREATLY APPRECIATE THE INFORMATION THAT HAS BEEN REQUESTED."

UH8:59PCS

A6

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (AP)-INDIA'S ROVING ENVOY, V. K. KRISHNA MENON, IS BRINGING INDIA'S DISPUTE WITH PORTUGAL OVER GOA TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUT DOES NOT EXPECT TO GET A DECISION HERE.

INDIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY MENON WILL COME TO NEW YORK FOUR OR FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENS SEPT. 20. HE PLANS TO TALK WITH OTHER DIPLOMATS ABOUT INDIA'S CLAIMS. BUT HE DOES NOT INTEND TO TRY TO GET AN OPEN DEBATE ON THE QUESTION IN THE ASSEMBLY, THESE SOURCES SAID.

PORTUGAL STILL HAS THREE SMALL ENCLAVES ON INDIAN SOIL. INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WANTS THE PORTUGUESE TO LEAVE BUT FROWNED ON "PEACEFUL INVASION" MARCHES RECENTLY BY INDIANS WHO TRIED TO SWARM INTO GOA. AT LEAST 22 WERE KILLED.

FRANCE LAST YEAR GAVE UP ITS CLAIM TO FRENCH TERRITORY ON THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT.

TD1212PED

A87 (170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (AP)-ANOTHER CLOSE FIGHT FOR A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT CLAIMED BY THE COMMUNIST EAST EUROPEANS HAS BEEN ASSURED BY U.S. SUPPORT OF THE PHILIPPINES AS A CANDIDATE AGAINST POLAND.

THE WINNER, SUCCEEDING TURKEY, WOULD SERVE THROUGH 1956-57.

THREE OF THE SIX NON PERMANENT SEATS ON THE 11-NATION COUNCIL ARE UP FOR ELECTION THIS YEAR. THE LATIN AMERICANS HAVE PUT UP CUBA TO SUCCEED PERU AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS HAVE NOMINATED AUSTRALIA TO SUCCEED NEW ZEALAND. THE UNITED STATES WILL GO ALONG WITH THESE CHOICES.

THE THIRD SEAT INVOLVED IN THE POLLING IS ONE THAT FORMERLY WAS FILLED BY A NOMINEE OF THE SOVIET UNION UNDER A "GNETLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" THAT COMMUNIST EAST EUROPE DESERVED ANOTHER SEAT BESIDES THE PERMANENT ONE HELD BY RUSSIA.

IN BACKING THE PHILIPPINES, THE UNITED STATES IS TELLING THE OTHER U.N. MEMBERS IT WANTS TO MAKE SURE ASIA IS REPRESENTED ADEQUATELY ON THE COUNCIL.

BUT UNOFFICIALLY, THE MOVE IS REGARDED AS A CONTINUATION OF AN ANTI-SOVIET BLOC POLICY THAT BEGAN IN 1949, WHEN THE UNITED STATES SUCCESSFULLY SUPPORTED YUGOSLAVIA AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE AMERICANS CONTINUED THAT POLICY BY SUPPORTING GREECE IN 1951 AND TURKEY IN 1953. BOTH WERE ELECTED AFTER LONG BALLOTING.

TA639PED

B35

-17-- (310) (Q)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-TWELVE HOURS OF SEARCHING TODAY TURNED UP PLENTY OF SOAP BUT NO ARMS OR MUNITIONS ABOARD THE GREEK-OWNED MYSTERY FREIGHTER KATERINA S, SUSPECTED OF CARRYING ARMS TO RED CHINA. SEARCHERS SAID IT WOULD TAKE THREE MORE DAYS TO GO THROUGH ALL THE 895 TONS OF CARGO.

U. S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS BOARDED THE 1,618-TON VESSEL UPON HER ARRIVAL JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT, AT THE REQUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT OF PANAMA, WHICH HAS CANCELLED HER REGISTRY UNDER THE PANAMA FLAG. IN THE INITIAL SEARCH THEY FOUND SOAP, CIGARETTES, SILK AND MEDICINES BOUND FROM BULGARIA TO HAIPHONG. IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, AND NORTH KOREA.

CAPT. G. VASSILAKOPOULOS DECLARED: "THE CARGO IS EXACTLY AS GIVEN IN THE MANIFEST. THERE ARE NO GUNS OR MUNITIONS ON THIS SHIP." A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PANAMA SAID LAST WEEK THE CARGO WAS FALSELY DECLARED TO BE SOAP. A CEYLONESE CUSTOMS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE MANIFEST SHOWED 600 TONS OF SOAP.

THE CAPTAIN REFUSED TO TURN OVER THE SHIP'S PANAMA REGISTRY PAPERS TO THE U. S. OFFICIALS, WHO HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY PANAMA TO GET THEM. HE DECLARED: "I CAN ASK THEM TO CLEAR OFF THE SHIP, BY RIGHTS, BUT I DON'T WANT TROUBLE." SELWYN H. GRAHAM, U. S. NAVAL ATTACHE, WARNED THAT HE WOULD GO TO COURT TO GET THE PAPERS. VASSILAKOPOULOS REPLIED THAT HE HAD BEEN ORDERED BY THE SHIP'S OWNERS TO GET A LAWYER AND WOULD REMAIN HERE UNTIL THE WHOLE ISSUE IS THRESHED OUT.

LIFTING OF THE SHIP'S PAPER PRESUMABLY WOULD PREVENT HER FROM SAILING FURTHER. MARITIME CUSTOMS REQUIRES APPROVAL OF A SHIP'S PAPERS BY THE PORT CAPTAIN BEFORE SAILING IS PERMITTED.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK THE REGISTRY OF THE KATERINA WAS CANCELLED UNDER A PANAMA DECREE PROHIBITING PANAMA VESSELS FROM CALLING AT RED CHINA, NORTH KOREAN, OR NEARBY PORTS "FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRANSSHIPPING CARGO TO COMMUNIST CHINA."

CAPT. VASSILAKOPOULOS SAID HE WAS FOUR DAYS OVERDUE HERE BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER AND SAID THE SHIP'S FINAL DESTINATION ORDERS WOULD BE WAITING AT SINGAPORE. THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED FRIDAY THE PORT THERE WOULD REFUSE TO FUEL THE VESSEL, IF AND WHEN SHE DOES ARRIVE.

JF1015PED

1955

692

BEGIN SEPT. 11, 1955

1955

30.24-3789

B21 (Q)
--17--

(200)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST MONDAY, SEPT. 12
(ADVANCE) LONDON, TUESDAY, SEPT. 13 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ONLY BATTLESHIP
IN ACTIVE SERVICE -- THE 44,500 TON VANGUARD--IS GOING INTO THE
"MOTHBALL" FLEET.

THE ADMIRALTY, IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, STRESSED THE NEW
EMPHASIS ON GUIDED WEAPONS SHIPS AND SMALL WAR VESSELS.

THE RETIREMENT OF THE VANGUARD OF THE RESERVE FLEET--SET FOR
WITHIN A FEW MONTHS TIME--WILL LEAVE THE ROYAL NAVY WITHOUT A
SINGLE BATTLESHIP IN COMMISSION. THE VANGUARD, WHICH COST NINE MILLION
POUNDS (25 MILLION DOLLARS) TO BUILD, WILL BE LAID UP AFTER COMPLETING
A REFIT, THE ADMIRALTY SAID. SHE WAS LAID DOWN IN 1941 AND LAUNCHED
IN 1947.

THE ADMIRALTY SAID THE VANGUARD WILL BE KEPT "IN A HIGH STATE OF
READINESS SO THAT SHE CAN BE PUT INTO ACTIVE SERVICE WITH A MINIMUM
OF DELAY SHOULD CIRCUMSTANCES REQUIRE."

THE VANGUARD CARRIES A CREW OF 1,650 OFFICERS AND MEN IN
PEACETIME.

"THE MANPOWER RELEASED WILL BE USED FOR THE COMMISSIONING OF A
GUIDED WEAPONS TRIAL SHIP AND RETAINING IN COMMISSION CERTAIN
SMALL SHIPS OF PARTICULAR VALUE TO THE FLEET AT THE PRESENT TIME,"
THE ADMIRALTY SAID.

VANGUARD IS THE LAST OF BRITAIN'S FIVE BIG BATTLESHIPS IN
SERVICE. THE FOUR OTHERS, ANSON, DUKE OF YORK, HOWE AND KING GEORGE
V, ARE ALL LAID UP IN RESERVE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST MONDAY, SEPT. 12
HL343PED

A164 (160)

LONDON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY CHALLENGED EGYPT'S RIGHT TO
CONTROL THE MOVEMENT OF SHIPS IN THE GULF OF AQABA ON THE SOUTHERN
APPROACHES TO ISRAEL.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE GULF IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY,
OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS. THE FACT THAT IT LIES WITHIN
EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS ENTITLES EGYPT TO ENFORCE ONLY SUCH
CONTROL MEASURES AS CUSTOMS REGULATIONS AND PUBLIC HEALTH RULES, A
SPOKESMAN ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WAS PROMPTED BY
EGYPT'S PUBLICATION OF NEW ORDERS TO SHIPPING. THE ORDERS WOULD
COMPEL ALL SHIPS INTENDING TO ENTER THE GULF TO APPLY 72 HOURS IN
ADVANCE FOR PERMISSION FROM THE EGYPTIANS.

THE NARROW ENTRANCE TO THE GULF AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE RED
SEA IS CONTROLLED BY EGYPTIAN SHORE BATTERIES ON THE SINAI
PENINSULA. THE ISRAELI PORT OF ELATH LIES AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF.
MOST OF THE GULF'S SHORELINE IS SHARED BY EGYPT AND
SAUDI ARABIA.

EGYPT IS STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH THE JEWISH STATE, AND BY
MEANS OF A BLOCKADE WHICH THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DOES NOT
RECOGNIZE SEEKS TO BLOCK THE FLOW OF EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES TO
ISRAEL.

RP&B141PED

A158 (160)

LONDON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV WILL HEAD
RUSSIA'S DELEGATION TO THE 10TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT.
20 IN NEW YORK, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DELEGATION WOULD INCLUDE V.V. KUZNETSOV, FIRST
DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER; I.J. MATULIS, MEMBER OF THE PRESIDUM OF THE

SUPREME SOVIET AND PRESIDENT OF THE LITHUANIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES;
JACOB A. MALIK, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN; GEORGI N. ZARUBIN, SOVIET
AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES; AND V.D. KUPRADZE, CHAIRMAN OF THE
SUPREME SOVIET OF GEORGIA AND RECTOR OF THE GEORGIAN STATE
UNIVERSITY;

T.T. TAJIBAYEV, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE
TADZHIK REPUBLIC; P.N. KUMYKIN, DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE; AND
T.A. NIKOLAEV, DEPUTY MINISTER OF HEALTH.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC WILL SEND A FIVE-MAN
DELEGATION HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER L.F. PALAMARCHUK.

DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER K.V. KISELEV WILL HEAD A FIVE-MAN WHITE
RUSSIAN DELEGATION.

MOLOTOV IS EXPECTED IN NEW YORK BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. HE WILL
TAKE PART IN THE OPENING ASSEMBLY SESSIONS BUT WILL HAVE TO GO TO
GENEVA FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING ON OCT. 27.

RP109PED

A105 (310)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, SEPT. 12
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

(ADVANCE) LONDON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-MAO TZE-TUNG HAS CHARGED HIS TIME-
TABLE FOR BUILDING UP RED CHINA'S INDUSTRIES. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST
CHIEFTAIN IS TELLING HIS PEOPLE 50 YEARS WILL BE NEEDED TO PUT THE
NATION'S ECONOMY ON A LEVEL WITH BRITAIN OR THE UNITED STATES.

"THESE THINGS TAKE TIME," IS THE NEW PROPAGANDA THEME.

WHEN THE REDS TOOK OVER SIX YEARS AGO THEY PROMISED A RELATIVELY
QUICK MARCH TOWARD THE GOAL OF A POWERFUL INDUSTRIALIZED NATION.

ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL STATEMENTS, MAO NOW FIGURES HE WILL NEED ABOUT
15 YEARS TO SQUEEZE OUT PRIVATE BUSINESSMEN AND INDEPENDENT FARMERS.
THEN RED CHINA'S ECONOMY WILL FALL INTO THE PATTERN LAID DOWN BY
RUSSIAN COMMUNISM.

THE REVISED SCHEDULE WAS ARRIVED AT AFTER PEIPING TOOK NOTE OF A
DISAPPOINTING AMOUNT OF AID FROM RUSSIA.

BRITISH RESEARCHERS TURNED UP THESE FACTS AFTER STUDYING THE FULL
TEXTS OF THE DETAILED ECONOMIC REPORTS DELIVERED BEFORE THE RECENT
NATIONAL PEOPLES' CONGRESS IN RED CHINA. SIGNIFICANT PASSAGES IN THE
REPORTS WERE OMITTED FROM SUMMARIES BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, BUT
THEY LATER APPEARED IN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS WHICH HAVE REACHED LONDON.

ONE OF THE MOST INTERESTING REVELATIONS MADE IN THE CONGRESS PAPERS
WAS THAT PEIPING IS PAYING HEAVILY FOR THE GOODS COMING FROM
RUSSIA. FOOD BADLY NEEDED AT HOME, PLUS OTHER AGRICULTURAL AND MINERAL
PRODUCTS, IS GOING TO EASTERN EUROPE IN EXCHANGE FOR THESE INDUSTRIAL
TOOLS.

EARLIER THE CHINESE REDS HAD GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT A LOT OF
RUSSIAN CAPITAL GOODS WAS COMING TO THEM GRATIS. NOW IT IS DISCLOSED
THAT RUSSIA'S FREE AID IS CONFINED LARGELY TO THE LOAN OF DESIGNERS
AND OTHER EXPERTS TO HELP IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF 156 MAJOR INDUSTRIAL
PROJECTS.

THIS COULD BE ONE OF THE REASONS WHY MAO HAS ADOPTED A MORE
CONCILIATORY TONE TOWARD THE UNITED STATES IN RECENT WEEKS. WITH
RUSSIAN AID LIMITED, PEIPING MAY HOPE FOR A LIFTING OF THE WESTERN
EMBARGO ON THE SALE TO RED CHINA OF STRATEGIC GOODS SUCH AS HEAVY
GENERATORS AND MACHINE TOOLS.

BUT WESTERN EXPERTS THINK THAT EVEN AN EASING OF THE EMBARGO WILL DO
LITTLE TO HELP THE CHINESE REDS. THEY DOUBT PEIPING HAS THE GOODS
OR THE GOLD TO PAY FOR BIG SCALE IMPORTS FROM THE WEST.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, SEPT. 12 --MOVED SEPT. 10.

WW10AED

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

1955

PARIS, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE FRENCH CABINET TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S PLAN FOR A SETTLEMENT IN TROUBLED MOROCCO. IT GIVES THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE A MEASURE OF HOME RULE AND ALLOWS THE EXILED FORMER SULTAN TO RETURN, AT LEAST TO FRANCE. THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, AFTER A 5 1/2-HOUR CABINET MEETING. JULY READ A COMMUNIQUE WHICH SAID THE GOVERNMENT DECISIONS WOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT IMMEDIATELY.

THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO ISSUE A STATEMENT TOMORROW, INCLUDING THE TEXT OF AGREEMENTS REACHED LAST WEEK BETWEEN FRENCH ENVOYS AND THE PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN, SIBI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. HE HAS BEEN LIVING IN EXILE ON THE ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR.

THE PLAN WAS KNOWN TO HAVE STIRRED UP STRONG FEELINGS AMONG FAURE'S RIGHT WING MINISTERS, BUT HE HAD ANNOUNCED BEFOREHAND THAT HE INTENDED TO GET SOME KIND OF A SETTLEMENT BY TODAY.

THE RIGHTWING STILL COULD STIR UP TROUBLE. IF FAURE LOSES ITS SUPPORT, HE WOULD BE VIRTUALLY FORCED TO RESIGN WHEN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY RECONVENES NEXT MONTH, EVEN THOUGH HE MIGHT PICK UP ENOUGH VOTES FROM THE SOCIALIST LEFT TO WIN A MAJORITY FOR HIS MOROCCAN PROGRAM.

AMID THE DOMESTIC TROUBLES, THERE WAS STILL UNCERTAINTY IN MOROCCO THAT THE RIVAL FACTIONS FOR THE SULTAN'S THRONE WOULD BE BROUGHT INTO LINE.

ALTHOUGH BEN YOUSSEF IS REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED TO PROPOSALS FOR A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE, THERE HAVE BEEN SIGNS THAT THE PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WILL NOT STEP DOWN GRACEFULLY.

IN ADDITION, THERE WERE REPORTS TODAY THAT EVEN IF MOULAY ARAFA LEAVES THE PALACE, RIGHTWING CABINET MINISTERS WILL INSIST ON IRON CLAD AGREEMENTS THAT BEN YOUSSEF WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO COME BACK. THIS COULD INVOLVE THE FRENCH IN STILL MORE INTRICATE AND EMBARRASSING NEGOTIATIONS.

IN ADDITION, FRANCE'S ALLY IN MOROCCO, THE PASHA OF MARRAKECH, THAML EL GLAOU, TODAY IS UED A VAGUE STATEMENT BACKING THE PRESENT SULTAN AND IMPLYING THAT HIS BERBER TRIBESMEN MIGHT CAUSE TROUBLE IF MOULAY ARAFA IS DEPOSED.

THE CABINET MET AT ELYSEE PALACE UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT RENE COTY.

FAURE LAID BEFORE THE MINISTERS THE AGREEMENT WITH THE FORMER SULTAN WHICH WAS APPROVED LAST NIGHT BY HIS "COMMITTEE OF FIVE." THIS COMMITTEE INCLUDES FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE KOENIG, MINISTER FOR MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN AFFAIRS PIERRE JULY AND JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

FAURE WAS DETERMINED TO PUSH HIS AGREEMENT THROUGH THE CABINET IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT FURTHER VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO. SOME DISSATISFIED NATIONALISTS THERE HAVE CALLED A GENEAL STRIKE TO COINCIDE WITH THE CABINET SESSION.

ARAB QUARTERS OF THE CHIEF CITIES OF MOROCCO WERE SHOWERED WITH LEAFLETS WARNING THAT FRENCH AUTHORITIES WOULD PUT DOWN RUTHLESSLY ANY VIOLENCE.

THE COMMITTEE OF FIVE BEGAN HAMMERING OUT THE PROGRAM LAST MONTH DURING TALKS WITH MOROCCAN LEADERS.

THE PLAN ENTAILED THREE MAIN POINTS:

1. THE REMOVAL OF THEN RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL AS A TOKEN TO THE FRENCH SETTLERS IN MOROCCO WHO REGARDED HIM AS TOO SOFT ON THE ARAB NATIONALISTS. THIS HAS BEEN DONE AND THE PRESENT RESIDENT GENERAL IS GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR.

2. THE REPLACEMENT OF SULTAN MOULAY BEN ARAFA BY A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE--THE MEMBERSHIP OF WHICH ENTAILED DRAWN OUT DISCUSSIONS IN FRANCE, MOROCCO AND MADAGASCAR.

3. EASING THE EXILE OF FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AND PERMITTING HIS RETURN TO FRANCE FROM MADAGASCAR.

FAURE ALSO PROPOSED THE APPOINTMENT OF A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTING WIDER POLITICAL BACKGROUNDS AND THE NEGOTIATION OF A NEW POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, STRATEGIC AND CULTURAL PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO.

FAURE HAS INSISTED ON HAVING SOME KIND OF AGREEMENT IN THE WORKS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED SEPT. 20 MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE ARAB NATIONS HAVE SAID THEY WOULD BRING UP THE NORTH AFRICAN QUESTION AGAIN IN THE ASSEMBLY.

PRESIDENT RENE COTY TODAY RECEIVED A LETTER FROM BEN MOULAY ARAFA SAYING HE WOULD NOT LEAVE THE THRONE UNLESS GUARANTEES WERE MADE THAT BEN YOUSSEF WOULD NOT BE PUT BACK IN THE PALACE. THIS PROVISIO WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DICTATED BY FRENCH COLONIAL CIRCLES, CERTAIN FRENCH POLITICIANS AND EL GLAOU.

THE CABINET AUTHORIZED THE PRESIDENT TO REPLY TO THE EFFECT THAT FRANCE HAS NO INTENTION OF PUTTING BEN YOUSSEF BACK ON THE THRONE BUT THAT THIS ISSUE MUST BE DETERMINED BY THE MOROCCANS, THEMSELVES.

AFTER THE CABINET MEETING, FAURE MADE A RADIO BROADCAST, AIMED PRIMARILY AT FRENCH COLONISTS IN MOROCCO.

NOTING THAT THE PROTECTORATE WAS BEING PUT ON THE ROAD TO SELF-GOVERNMENT, THE PREMIER REMINDED THE COLONISTS THAT NONE OF THE NATIONALIST LEADERS QUESTIONED FRANCE'S RIGHT TO MAINTAIN A PRIVILEGED POSITION IN MOROCCO. HE SAID THE OCCUPANCY OF THE THRONE WAS THE ONLY ISSUE STILL TO BE DECIDED.

WW1043PED

S41 (190)

1955

BERLIN, SEPT. 12 (AP)--U.S. REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) CHARGED TODAY THAT EUROPE'S ECONOMY IS BEING "GREATLY AFFECTED" BY U.S. TARIFF BARRIERS.

CELLER ARRIVED BY PLANE AFTER TOURING ISRAEL, GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA AND WEST GERMANY.

"EVERYWHERE I WENT," CELLER SAID, "I HEARD THE SAME COMPLAINT: 'WHERE ARE WE GOING TO GET THE DOLLARS TO BUY YOUR GOODS IF YOU CONTINUE TO SLAP US IN THE FACE WITH HIGH TARIFFS?'"

CELLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, CHARGED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN INCONSISTENT IN ITS APPROACH TO WORLD TRADE PROBLEMS. TO ILLUSTRATE, HE POINTED TO THE RECENT U.S. TARIFF BOOSTS ON WATCHES AND BICYCLES, AND THEN TO A STATE-

MENT IN ROME LAST WEEK BY EZRA TAFT BENSON, U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE. BENSON CALLED FOR AN INCREASE IN WORLD TRADE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, OF WHICH THE U.S. HAS LARGE SURPLUSES.

CELLER SAID ALL OF THE GOVERNMENT LEADERS HE TALKED WITH IN THE COUNTRIES HE VISITED WERE SKEPTICAL OF RUSSIA'S NEW "FRIENDLY" POLICY. THE CONGRESSMAN LIKENED THE NEW POLICY TO "PRETTY FLOWERS AND CANDY...WHICH MAY BE PRESENTED IN A SILKEN GLOVE THAT HIDES A MAILED FIST."

1955

CELLER SAID HIS TOUR HAS CONVINCED HIM EISENHOWER MUST ADOPT A BIPARTISAN APPROACH TO FOREIGN POLICY.

"IT IS INANE AND RIDICULOUS TO THINK THAT EISENHOWER WILL NOT DRAW UPON THE BRAINS OF SOME CAPABLE DEMOCRATS I COULD NAME," CELLER DECLARED. "I HOPE EISENHOWER WILL NOT CONTINUE TO BE MYOPIC AND PREJUDICED IN THIS REGARD."

KA520PED

S55

BERLIN, SEPT. 12 (AP)-MORE THAN 3,000 STUDENTS OF COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY WERE SENT TO RURAL AREAS TODAY TO HELP FARMERS HARVEST THEIR CROPS, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TONIGHT.

A SHORTAGE OF FARM HANDS WAS ENDANGERING THE HARVEST OF GRAIN AND POTATOES IN SOME DISTRICTS.

THE STUDENTS ARE TO RETURN NEXT SUNDAY. ANOTHER GROUP, OF ABOUT 4,000, IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BERLIN TOMORROW.

THE SHORTAGE OF FARM LABOR IN EAST GERMANY INDUCED COMMUNIST

30.24-3791

PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT TO ISSUE AN APPEAL LAST WEEK TO ALL EAST GERMANS TO VOLUNTEER FOR SUNRISE-TO-SUNSET HARVEST WORK.

WW/KM701PED

192

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE FLOW OF VOLUNTEERS FOR THE NEW GERMAN ARMED FORCES IS SLOWING DOWN, A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

1955

HE SAID THAT IN THE FIRST WEEK OF AUGUST, 2,178 MEN OFFERED THEIR SERVICES, BUT THIS DECLINED TO ONLY 1,267 IN THE WEEK ENDING SEPT. 3.

THE SPOKESMAN ATTRIBUTED THE SLOWDOWN TO THE CUTS PARLIAMENT MADE IN PAY RATES. THE NEW FORCES NEED 150,000 LONG SERVICE VOLUNTEERS AS THE REGULAR CADRE TO TRAIN 350,000 CONSCRIPTS. TO DATE, 161,536 MEN HAVE APPLIED BUT OFFICIALS EXPECT A LARGE PERCENTAGE WILL BE REJECTED BECAUSE OF AGE AND PHYSICAL UNFITNESS.

PS140PED

B99 (Q)

AUGSBURG, GERMANY, SEPT. 12 (AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SP. 2.C. GEORGE A. STILL, 26, OF YEROMO, CALIF., (P.O. BOX 6009) IS BEING HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE MURDER SATURDAY OF A GERMAN GIRL.

STILL, A MEMBER OF THE 79TH ENGINEER BATTALION, WAS ARRESTED IN HIS QUARTERS IN KARLSRUHE AFTER THE BODY OF 23-YEAR-OLD MARIANNE GNANN (CORRECT) WAS FOUND IN HER ROOM IN AUGSBURG. MILITARY POLICE SA SHE HAD BEEN STRANGLED.

THEY SAID THE GIRL WAS LAST SEEN BY A TAXI DRIVER IN THE COMPANY OF A SOLDIER AND THAT STILL FITTED THE DESCRIPTION GIVEN THEM. MJ121PED

1955

(300)

ROME, SEPT. 12 (AP) - A NEW NATO COMMAND CAME INTO BEING IN NORTH ITALY TODAY FOLLOWING A QUIET DIPLOMATIC AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY.

THE NEW OUTFIT IS SETAF (ALL CAPS) -- SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE. ITS COMMANDER IS BRIG. GEN. JOHN K. MICHAELIS, WORLD WAR II AIDE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND FAMOUS KOREAN WAR COMMANDER OF THE 27TH "WOLFHOUND" REGIMENT.

MICHAELIS' FORCE IS BEING FORMED OF U.S. TROOPS SHIFTING FROM AUSTRIA TO ITALY TO HELP STRENGTHEN THE NATO DEFENSE LINE WEAKENED BY THE PULLOUT OF WESTERN OCCUPATION FORCES FROM AUSTRIA.

IN RECENT WEEKS U.S. AND ITALIAN DIPLOMATS QUIETLY REACHED ACCORD ON THE 1951 STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT DRAWN UP BY THE NATO POWERS IN 1951. ITALY, PORTUGAL AND ICELAND ARE THE ONLY THREE ATLANTIC ALLIES WHICH HAVE NEVER RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT. THE ITALIAN SENATE HAS APPROVED IT BUT THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES HAS NEVER TAKEN ACTION.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID ITALY NOW HAS AGREED TO CONFORM TO THE AGREEMENT EVEN BEFORE IT IS RATIFIED. THE ITALIANS ALSO PROMISED TO PUSH ITS RATIFICATION THROUGH THE LOWER HOUSE SOON AFTER IT RECONVENES SEPT. 21.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR TRIAL OF NATO SERVICEMEN IN COURTS OF THEIR OWN NATIONS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED ABROAD WHILE ON DUTY. FOR OFFENSES OFF DUTY, THE HOST NATION CAN WAIVE ITS RIGHT TO PROSECUTE AND LET THE SOLDIER'S OWN GOVERNMENT DO IT.

BECAUSE SOME CONGRESSMEN FEEL AMERICAN MILITARY COURTS SHOULD BE THE ONLY ONES WITH JURISDICTION OVER U.S. SOLDIERS, ITALIAN APPROVAL OF THE AGREEMENT WAS CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL BEFORE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW UNIT. -- ACTUALLY, SEVERAL THOUSAND U.S. SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN STATIONED AT NAPLES AND LEGHORN FOR SEVERAL YEARS, AND THERE HAS BEEN A MINIMUM OF FRICTION BETWEEN AMERICAN AND ITALIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE NEW TASK FORCE WILL HAVE ITS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEGHORN, ON THE NORTHWEST ITALIAN COAST. IT HAS BEEN THE CHIEF SUPPLY PORT FOR THE AMERICAN FORCES IN AUSTRIA.

EVENUALLY MICHAELIS WILL MOVE HIS COMMAND TO VICENZA, 38 MILES WEST OF VENICE AT THE FOOT OF THE DOLOMITES. FIRST, HOWEVER, BARRACKS MUST BE READIED IN THAT AREA OF SEVERE WINTERS.

SETAF IS PART OF THE ALLIED LAND FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, COMMANDED BY ITALIAN LT. GEN. CLEMENTE PRIMIERI. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE UNIT WOULD HAVE MUCH AUTONOMY, REPORTING DIRECT TO WASHINGTON ON SUCH MATTERS AS PROMOTIONS, SUPPLIES AND THE LIKE.

FV646AED

A160 (250)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY SEPT. 13

BY L.S. CHAKALES

(ADVANCE) ROME, SEPT. 12 (AP) - A FAST-BREEDING FISH IS BECOMING SO FAMOUS THAT FAO, THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION HAS DECIDED TO TRIM THE FISH STORY DOWN TO SIZE.

BUT, ON PAST PERFORMANCE, TILAPIA MOSSAMBICA -- THE FISH IN QUESTION -- MAY NOT STAND FOR THE FAO DEFLATION.

SIXTEEN YEARS AGO IN A PALM-FRINGED LAGOON IN JAVA EXPERTS DISCOVERED FIVE FISH OF A SPECIES PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN TO THAT AREA.

THEY WERE TILAPIA MOSSAMBICA, UP TO THEN KNOWN AS NATIVES OF MOZAMBIQUE, ON AFRICA'S SOUTHEAST COAST. THE FAST-MOVING TILAPIAS SPREAD OUT ACROSS THE INDONESIAN ARCHIPELAGO INTO MALAYA AND NORTH TO FORMOSA. THEY ARRIVED WITH THE JAPANESE INVASION AND PROVIDED FOOD DURING WARTIME YEARS OF DISRUPTED COMMERCIAL FISHING.

AFTER THE WAR THE FAO STARTED SPONSORING THIS FISH WHICH STARTS REPRODUCING AT AN EARLY AGE AND IS AMAZINGLY PROLIFIC.

TILAPIA WAS INTRODUCED INTO BORNEO, THE PHILIPPINES, JAMAICA, THAILAND, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, INDIA, HAITI AND OTHER LANDS. IT DOESN'T ASK MUCH OF ITS HOSTS. ALL IT NEEDS IS TROPICAL OR SEMI-TROPICAL WEATHER. WATER CAN BE FRESH, SALT OR BRACKISH, RUNNING OR STILL. IT DOES WELL EVEN IN FLOODED RICE PADDIES.

IT WILL EAT VIRTUALLY ANYTHING, INCLUDING PLANKTON, VEGETATION, RICE WASTE, SOYA, COCOA, FLOUR AND OIL CAKES.

THE FISH HATCH IN ABOUT A WEEK. WITHIN 8 TO 10 MONTHS IT GROWS TO FOUR OUNCES, A GOOD EATING SIZE. AFTER THAT IT GROWS SLOWLY.

TILAPIA HAS FAULTS FOR SERIOUS FISH CULTURE. IT'S TOO SMALL, PRODUCES LOW YIELDS AND THE SLOWDOWN OF ITS GROWTH AS IT AGES IS AGAINST IT.

IT'S A "USEFUL ODD JOB FISH," FAO SAYS. "IT IS MORE OF A 'TOY FISH' THAN A 'WONDER FISH'."

BUT DESPITE THIS "TILAPIA MOSSAMBICA WAS A RESOUNDING SUCCESS" IN AREAS WHERE FEW FISH WERE KNOWN BEFORE.

IT IS NOW COMMON IN THE WATERS OF FORMOSA. A YEAR AFTER IT WAS INTRODUCED INTO CEYLON, IT MADE UP 80 PER CENT OF THE CATCH FROM CERTAIN LAKES. HAITI GOT THE TILAPIA FOUR YEARS AGO. NOW 90 PER CENT OF THE CATCH FROM OPEN WATERS OF THE ARTIBONITE VALLEY IS TILAPIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, SEPT. 13--MOVED SEPT. 10).
SN116AED

A85 (250)

~~PRECEDENCE HONG KONG DAY~~
GENEVA, SEPT. 12 (AP) - RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS AWAITING "EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH" FROM RED CHINA ON THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN PRISONERS BEFORE DISCUSSING OTHER MATTERS WITH THE PEIPING DELEGATION HERE.

SUCH EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH WOULD BE THE ARRIVAL IN HONG KONG OF A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF THE 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS DETAINED FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN RED CHINA, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN, WHO HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING HERE WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON SINCE AUG. 1, ANNOUNCED LAST TUESDAY THAT 12 OF THE AMERICANS AGAINST WHOM NO FORMAL CHARGES HAD BEEN PLACED ARE FREE TO LEAVE WHEN THEY CHOOSE. HE FOLLOWED THIS UP SATURDAY WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 10 MORE AMERICANS IN PRISON OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST WOULD BE RELEASED "WITHIN A FEW DAYS."

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE NEGOTIATIONS SAID JOHNSON WILL NOT NECESSARILY REFUSE TO DISCUSS OTHER MATTERS WITH WANG UNTIL THE OTHER 19 AMERICANS HAVE BEEN FREED.

HOWEVER, AN AMERICAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT REGARD THE QUESTION OF THE PRISONERS -- FIRST ITEM ON THE AGREED AGENDA -- CLOSED UNTIL "ALL AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO WISH TO RETURN FROM CHINA ARE ABLE TO DO SO."

WHEN THE TALKS ARE RESUMED WEDNESDAY, JOHNSON WILL FACE THE ALTERNATIVE OF CALLING FOR THEIR ADJOURNMENT UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS FOR RELEASE OF ALL THE AMERICANS ARE DISCLOSED, OR PROCEEDING TO THE SECOND ITEM ON THE AGENDA. THIS INCLUDES "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

THE TWO DELEGATIONS ISSUED A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY WHICH SAID MACHINERY HAD BEEN SET UP TO PERMIT ALL AMERICANS IN CHINA "EXPEDITIOUSLY TO EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT" TO RETURN HOME.

WANG IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD JOHNSON THAT CHINA INTENDS TO RELEASE ALL AMERICANS "IN DUE COURSE," SUBJECT TO CHINESE JUDICIAL PROCEDURES, AND THAT NOTHING FURTHER CAN BE DONE HERE TO SPEED THE RELEASES.

WW809PED

A28WX (BJTS)

(550) PMS BUDGET

U.S.-CHINA INTERPRETIVE

1955

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-SIGNS OF MORE FRIENDLY BEHAVIOR ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL INCREASE PRESSURE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO GIVE RED CHINA A SEAT, DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS PREDICTED TODAY. AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE CONFIDENT THAT A SHOWDOWN ON THE ISSUE, ON WHICH WASHINGTON AND LONDON ARE BASICALLY DIVIDED, CAN BE AVOIDED AGAIN THIS YEAR IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING WHICH OPENS NEXT WEEK.

BUT EVEN THE MOST OPTIMISTIC HAVE GRAVE DOUBTS THAT THE PROBLEM CAN BE PUT OFF AGAIN NEXT YEAR IF THE CHINESE CONTINUE TO IMPROVE THEIR RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE LATEST STEP WAS THEIR AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED AT GENEVA SATURDAY TO LET ALL AMERICAN CIVILIANS STILL HELD IN RED CHINA, INCLUDING THOSE IN PRISON, COME HOME. THERE WAS A PARALLEL, FACE SAVING ASSURANCE THAT CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO WISH TO DO SO COULD GO TO RED CHINA. THEY HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN FREE FOR MONTHS TO GO TO RED CHINA, AND MANY HAVE DONE SO.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO AGREED THAT THE INDIAN EMBASSY COULD GIVE ASSISTANCE TO ANY CHINESE WHO DID NOT FEEL HE COULD GET A FAIR DEAL BY CONTACTING UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES DIRECTLY. SIMILARLY, RED CHINA AGREED THAT THE BRITISH EMBASSY COULD ASSIST AMERICANS BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS "DELIGHTED THAT ALL THE AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN CHINA ARE GOING TO BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE," AND SAID THERE ARE "NO HIDDEN MEANINGS...NO SIDE UNDERSTANDINGS" IN THE AGREEMENT.

PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM SAID "WE EXPECT IT TO BE DONE. WE HAVE NO REASON TO DOUBT THAT IT WILL BE DONE." HE DESCRIBED THE AGREEMENT AS A "PUBLIC COMMITMENT."

RED CHINA'S ANNOUNCED DECISION REMOVES A MAJOR IRRITANT IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND INDIRECTLY WITH THE WHOLE FREE WORLD.

THERE HAVE BEEN AND ARE OTHER BARRIERS TO UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP FOR RED CHINA, SOME OF THEM BASED ON HER ENTRY INTO THE KOREAN WAR AGAINST U.N. FORCES FIGHTING THERE.

A29WX

BUT WHAT DIPLOMATS PRIVATELY EMPHASIZE NOW IS THAT THE MORE RED CHINA COOPERATES "IN LESSENING TENSIONS" --FOR EXAMPLE, BY FAILING TO LAUNCH THE FEARED ATTACK ON QUEMOY AND MATSU ISLANDS LAST SPRING-- THE MORE SHE PUTS ON THE MANTLE OF INTERNATIONAL RESPECTABILITY AND ACCEPTABILITY.

THE GENEVA TALKS WHICH PRODUCED THE DECISIONS ON RELEASE OF CIVILIANS ARE DUE TO ENTER THEIR SECOND PHASE THIS WEEK. BY PREVIOUS AGREEMENT ALMOST ANY ISSUE OF COMMON INTEREST TO PEIPING AND WASHINGTON MAY BE RAISED BY EITHER U.S. AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHNSON OR CHINA'S WANG PING-NAN.

JOHNSON, ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IS EXPECTED TO PRESS FOR INFORMATION ON ALMOST 500 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DISAPPEARED DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND SOME OF WHOM MAY STILL BE ALIVE IN CHINESE PRISONS.

BUT THE PEIPING RADIO SAID ONLY YESTERDAY THAT THIS IDEA "HAS BEEN PROVED BY FACTS TO BE PURE FABRICATION."

OTHER ISSUES WHICH MAY BE BROUGHT UP INCLUDE KOREA, FORMOSA, THE POSSIBILITY OF A GENERAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE FAR EAST, AND DULLES' REQUEST FOR A DECLARATION FROM THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE.

1955

30.24- 3793

DISCUSSION OF THESE ISSUES MAY GO ON FOR MONTHS. THEY WILL PROVIDE A FURTHER TESTING OF RED CHINA'S POLICIES. THEY WILL ALSO AFFORD OPPORTUNITIES FOR RED CHINA TO CREATE A MORE FAVORABLE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION.

CZ425AED

A96FX

WITH WASHINGTON-CHINA (210)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 12 (AP)-U.S. - RED CHINA NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA HAVE SET OFF ANGRY, BITTER COMMENT AND WORRY HERE--THE COMMENT AIMED AT AGREEMENT ALREADY REACHED AND THE WORRY ABOUT WHAT NATIONALIST CHINESE FEAR MIGHT COME.

THE TENOR OF THE COMMENT IS THAT THE TALKS SO FAR SMACK OF APPEASEMENT, INFRINGE ON SOVEREIGNTY OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND WILL HURT THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN FORMOSA AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE NATIONALISTS PARTICULARLY OBJECT TO THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO GO TO RED CHINA MAY CALL AT INDIAN CONSULATES FOR HELP.

THAT AGREEMENT ALSO WOULD FREE ALL AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD IN RED CHINA.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH HAS CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO END THE GENEVA TALKS.

LEADERS OF THE TWO MINORITY PARTIES--THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS AND THE YOUNG CHINA--SAY THE AGREEMENT VIOLATES THE SPIRIT OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BETWEEN NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

ONE NEWSPAPER SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS WON A BRIEF RESPITE BY SACRIFICING THE INTERESTS OF A THIRD PARTY (NATIONALIST CHINA). THE BARGAIN DISGRACES AND UNDERMINES OUR SOVEREIGNTY AND WE FEEL COMPELLED TO REGISTER A VERY STRONG PROTEST."

THE OFFICIAL CHINA DAILY NEWS SAID:

"WE FEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES, FALLING INTO THE COMMUNIST TRAP, MIGHT NOW CONCLUDE OTHER DEALS WITH THE REDS, AND, IF SO, THAT WOULD BE A GRAVE CALAMITY FOR THE FREE WORLD."

CY653APD NM

1955

A55FX

TOKYO, SEPT. 12 (AP)-RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER TODAY CALLED THE GENEVA AGREEMENT ON RELEASING 41 U.S. CIVILIANS A GOOD BEGINNING AND SPOKE OPTIMISTICALLY OF FUTURE IMPROVEMENT IN SINO-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

"THIS IS DEFINITE PROOF ANY INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE CAN BE SOLVED THROUGH NEGOTIATION," SAID PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY.

IN A LONG EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO THE PAPER SAID BOTH SIDES SHOULD CONTINUE EFFORTS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON OTHER ISSUES TO BE DISCUSSED AT GENEVA.

THE TALKS ARE NOW EXPECTED TO CENTER ON THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA--THE BIG ISLAND OCCUPIED BY U.S.-TRAINED NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS. IT IS CLAIMED BY RED CHINA. PEOPLE'S DAILY, USING SOME OF ITS FRIENDLIEST LANGUAGE IN MONTHS, CALLED IMPROVED SINO-U.S. RELATIONS "THE PRINCIPAL CONDITION FOR CONSOLIDATING PEACE IN ASIA AND PACIFIC REGIONS."

BP311APD NM

GENEVA, SEPT. 12 (AP)—BRITAIN AND 13 OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) WILL EXCLUDE JAPAN'S TRADE FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THE AGREEMENT DESPITE JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO GATT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

JAPAN FORMALLY BECAME A MEMBER OF GATT ON SEPT. 10—THE REQUIRED 30 DAYS AFTER THE MEMBERS OF THE AGREEMENT DECIDED TO ACCEPT JAPAN'S THREE-YEAR-OLD APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.

THE GATT SECRETARIAT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT ALL 34 MEMBERS OF GATT VOTED IN FAVOR OF JAPAN'S ADMISSION IN A POSTAL VOTE, BUT 14 OF THEM GAVE NOTICE THAT THEY WOULD APPLY AN ESCAPE CLAUSE--ARTICLE 35 OF THE AGREEMENT--TO EXCLUDE THEIR TRADE WITH JAPAN FROM THE BENEFITS OF THE AGREEMENT.

THE 14 COUNTRIES WERE AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CUBA, FRANCE, HAITI, INDIA, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, THE RHODESIAN-NYASALAND FEDERATION, THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.

THE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES APPLYING ARTICLE 35 WAS LARGER THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED AND MEANT THAT JAPAN WOULD OBTAIN THE BENEFITS OF GATT FROM ONLY JUST OVER HALF THE MEMBERS OF THE AGREEMENT. BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND FRANCE HAVE LED A MOVE TO BLOCK JAPANESE MEMBERSHIP IN GATT BECAUSE THEY FEARED IT WOULD LEAD TO A REVIVAL OF JAPAN'S PREWAR DUMPING PRACTICES.

IN VIEW OF THE EAGERNESS OF THE UNITED STATES AND SOME LATIN AMERICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES TO BRING JAPAN INTO THE AGREEMENT, THE OPPOSING GROUP DECIDED TO APPROVE MEMBERSHIP BUT APPLY ARTICLE 35 AS FAR AS THEIR OWN TRADE WITH JAPAN WAS CONCERNED.

TO BE FORMALLY ADMITTED AS A FULL MEMBER OF GATT, JAPAN REQUIRED A MAJORITY OF TWO-THIRDS IN THE POSTAL BALLOT OF THE 34 MEMBERS. THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR BRINGING JAPAN INTO THE AGREEMENT WERE CONDUCTED SECRETLY AND THERE WAS NO PRIOR HINT OF HOW THE GROUP WHICH HAD OPPOSED JAPAN'S ADMISSION FOR THREE YEARS WOULD VOTE.

THE FACT THAT THE APPROVING VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS SHOWED THAT THERE WAS A BEHIND THE SCENES COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE TWO VIEWPOINTS.

MEMBERSHIP OF GATT MEANS FOR JAPAN THAT ALL OTHER GATT MEMBERS--EXCEPT THOSE WHICH HAVE INVOKED ARTICLE 35--WILL GIVE THEIR IMPORTS FROM JAPAN THE SAME TARIFF TREATMENT THAT THEY GIVE TO THEIR IMPORTS FROM ANY OTHER GATT MEMBER. THAT IS THE PRINCIPLE OF THE MOST-FAVORED-NATION TREATMENT EMBODIED IN THE AGREEMENT.

UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE 35 OF THE AGREEMENT, ANY OF THE 14 COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE INVOKED IT MAY RAISE BARRIERS AGAINST IMPORTS FROM JAPAN WHENEVER THEY CONSIDER IT IN THEIR INTEREST TO DO SO.

THE GATT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT TARIFF CONCESSIONS NEGOTIATED BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND DENMARK BECAME EFFECTIVE ON SEPT. 10, AT THE SAME TIME AS JAPAN'S MEMBERSHIP OF GATT. TARIFF CONCESSIONS NEGOTIATED BETWEEN JAPAN AND ITALY AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC BECAME EFFECTIVE OCT. 5 AND 9 RESPECTIVELY.

THE OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH NEGOTIATED TARIFF AGREEMENTS WITH JAPAN ARE EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE THEIR RATIFICATIONS "IN THE NEAR FUTURE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THEY ARE BERMUDA, CHILE, FINLAND, GERMANY, GREECE, INDONESIA, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PERU, SWEDEN AND URUGUAY.

MJ1033AED

A78 NIGHT LEAD WORLD BANK (180)

BY ALLAN JACKS

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 12 (AP)—EUGENE R. BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK, TOLD THE FREE WORLD'S FINANCIAL LEADERS TODAY THAT PRODUCTION AND INCOME IN SOME COUNTRIES ARE AT RECORD LEVELS AND "THERE ARE REASONS TO BELIEVE THIS PROGRESS CAN CONTINUE."

IN AN ADDRESS AT THE 10TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BOARDS OF GOVERNORS OF THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND,

BLACK ALSO WARNED LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AGAINST OVEREXPANSION THAT MIGHT COST ECONOMIC STABILITY.

HE URGED GOVERNMENTS TO ALLOW PRIVATE COMPANIES TO UNDERTAKE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHEREVER POSSIBLE.

BLACK SPOKE BEFORE 300 DELEGATES TO A MEETING OF THE 58-NATION BANK AND FUND IN ISTANBUL UNIVERSITY.

EARLIER U.S. TREASURY SECRETARY GEORGE HUMPHREY TOLD THE DELEGATES PROSPERITY RUNS HIGH OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN AND THAT U.S. POLICY IS AIMED AT KEEPING IT THAT WAY.

THE ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE TWO INSTITUTIONS, IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS THE BIGGEST CONTRIBUTOR, NOTED RECORD-BREAKING ECONOMIC ACTIVITY IN MOST PARTS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE BANK REPORTED LENDING 410 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE YEAR, THE HIGHEST OF ANY FISCAL YEAR, AND BRINGING TOTAL LOANS TO \$2,400,000,000 IN 40 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES.

IN HIS SPEECH, BLACK SAID:

"PRODUCTION AND INCOME IN MANY COUNTRIES IS AT RECORD LEVEL. THE RESERVES SITUATION HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY IMPROVED. INTERNATIONAL CREDITS OF ONE KIND OR ANOTHER ARE BEING EXTENDED BY MEMBER COUNTRIES WITH INCREASING FREEDOM."

HE SAID THE BANK IS ENTERING ITS 10TH YEAR OF OPERATIONS.

"DURING THE DECADE WE CAN NOW SEE IT HAS BEEN MORE THAN A PERIOD OF RECOVERY, MORE THAN A TIME OF REVERSION TO WHAT WAS NORMAL BEFORE THE WAR."

BLACK SAID. "FOR MUCH OF THE WORLD, IT HAS BEEN A TIME OF GREAT ECONOMIC EXPANSION, GREATER IN ALL PROBABILITY THAN IN ANY 10 YEARS IN THE PAST HALF CENTURY."

BLACK SAID THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES FACE PARTICULARLY HEAVY PRESSURES.

"THE VERY URGENCY OF THEIR TASK ALSO SOMETIMES HAS DRIVEN GOVERNMENTS INTO ERRORS," HE SAID. "ECONOMIC EXPANSION CAN ALL TOO EASILY BRING ABOUT MONETARY INFLATION THAT IS FUNDAMENTALLY THE ENEMY OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND IN TOO MANY COUNTRIES UNWISE ECONOMIC POLICY HAS ALLOWED IT TO DO SO."

"URGENCY DRIVES GOVERNMENTS TO TRY TO CARRY ACTIVITIES THAT COULD MORE USEFULLY BE PERFORMED BY PRIVATE HANDS. YET IF THE REAL BENEFITS OF INDUSTRIALIZATION ARE TO BE OBTAINED I THINK GOVERNMENTS SHOULD UNDERTAKE SUCH VENTURES, IF AT ALL, ONLY AS A LAST ALTERNATIVE AND ONLY AFTER FULL EXAMINATION OF THE OTHER ALTERNATIVES THAT EXIST."

BLACK NOTED THAT ALTHOUGH THERE ARE SOME EXCEPTIONS "IT IS NOT IN THE NATURE OF GOVERNMENT TO ACT WITH THE FLEXIBILITY OR THE ATTENTION TO BUSINESS CONSIDERATIONS THAT IS REQUIRED OF GOOD INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT."

"AND SUCCESSFUL OR NOT," HE SAID, "SO LONG AS THE ENTERPRISE STAYS IN GOVERNMENT HANDS, IT DOES NOT STIMULATE THE GROWTH OF SIMILAR ENTERPRISES, BECAUSE PRIVATE INVESTORS WHO COULD FINANCE THEM ARE NOT WILLING TO TRY TO COMPETE WITH GOVERNMENT. THE NET RESULT OF THESE STATE VENTURES, MORE OFTEN THAN NOT, IS TO RESTRICT THE GROWTH OF PRODUCTION--OR IN OTHER WORDS, TO DEFEAT THE VERY PURPOSE THEY SEEK."

BLACK SAID THERE ARE MANY USEFUL ALTERNATIVES BETWEEN "THE GOVERNMENT DOING TOO MUCH AND THE GOVERNMENT DOING TOO LITTLE."

"ATTENTION TO RESEARCH IN INDUSTRIAL TECHNIQUES, STUDIES OF THE INDUSTRIAL MARKET, TAX INCENTIVES, THE PROMOTION OF A CAPITAL MARKET, THE EXTENSION OF CREDIT, OR EVEN A WILLINGNESS, IF NECESSARY, TO PARTICIPATE ON A MINORITY BASIS WITH PRIVATE INVESTORS IN FOUNDING NEW ENTERPRISES--ALL THESE MAY BE USEFUL WITHOUT BEING SELF-DEFEATING."

"THE LEADING ALTERNATIVE, IN ANY CASE, IS TO SEE WHETHER PRIVATE CAPITAL AND PRIVATE MANAGEMENT CAN BE FOUND."

IN DISCUSSING THE WORLD'S ECONOMIC EXPANSION IN THE PAST 10 YEARS, BLACK SAID "THE PEOPLES OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WILL CONTINUE TO PRESS MORE AND MORE STRONGLY FOR BETTER WAYS OF LIFE."

"CLEARLY WHAT WAS TOLERABLE IN THE PAST CAN NO LONGER SERVE THE NEEDS OF THE PRESENT," BLACK SAID.

"THIS IS MANIFESTLY TRUE FOR TECHNIQUES OF FACTORY AND FARM PRODUCTION; BUT IT IS NO LESS TRUE FOR THE WAY THAT INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS OF INDIVIDUALS THINK AND ACT. THOSE PERSONS FAVORED BY WEALTH, FOR INSTANCE, WILL HAVE TO RECOGNIZE MORE AND MORE THAT THEIR POSITION BRINGS WITH IT RESPONSIBILITY AND THAT THE WAYS IMMEDIATELY AT HAND FOR DISCHARGING THAT RESPONSIBILITY ARE TO OPEN THEIR OWN LANDS TO THE PLOW OR TO INVEST THEIR OWN CAPITAL IN PRODUCTION RATHER THAN SPECULATION. AMONG POLITICAL LEADERS IN POWER AND OUT, THERE NEEDS TO BE A GROWING WILLINGNESS TO PUT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABOVE THE LEVEL OF FACTIONAL AND PARTISAN POLITICS."

--DASH--

IN A PREPARED SPEECH RELEASED IN WASHINGTON, IVAR ROOTH, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, TOLD THE SESSION THAT REVIVING WORLD TRADE HAD JUST ABOUT WIPED OUT THE DAMAGES INFLICTED BY WORLD WAR II. HE URGED ALL COUNTRIES TO RETURN TO FREER TRADE AND EXCHANGE PRACTICES.

"THE GREATER AND WIDER BENEFITS THAT COME FROM A PROSPEROUS WORLD ECONOMY FAR OUTWEIGH ANY TEMPORARY ADVANTAGE FROM A RESTRICTIVE POLICY," ROOTH SAID.

MOST COUNTRIES, HE SAID, HAVE SUBSTANTIALLY MODERATED THE USE OF TRADE AND CURRENCY EXCHANGE RESTRICTIONS AND "WE CAN CONFIDENTLY LOOK FORWARD TO FURTHER PROGRESS IN THIS DIRECTION."

ROOTH SAID THE CONDITIONS THAT NECESSITATED POSTWAR TRANSITIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS AND MONEY HAVE BEEN GRADUALLY PASSING AWAY.

"IN MOST OF EUROPE OUTSIDE THE SOVIET BLOC, INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS NOW ABOUT 50 PER CENT ABOVE THE PREWAR LEVEL," HE SAID, "AND IN SOME COUNTRIES, SUCH AS TURKEY, INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION HAS RISEN EVEN MORE."

ROOTH SAID THE BALANCED DEVELOPMENT OF THE ECONOMY MUST BE THE CENTRAL OBJECTIVE OF ECONOMIC POLICY IN EXPANDING PRODUCTION IN MANY UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

"U.S. AID AND MILITARY EXPENDITURES ARE STILL AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN TOTAL DOLLAR RECEIPTS (ABROAD)," HE SAID. "THAT CANNOT HIDE THE BASIC FACT THAT INTERNATIONAL TRADE IS STEADILY APPROACHING A MUCH BETTER PATTERN. NEARLY ALL THE GREAT TRADING COUNTRIES ARE ABLE TO PAY THEIR OWN WAY."

ROOTH SAID THE FUND IS URGING THE FULL COLLABORATION OF ALL COUNTRIES IN REDUCING AND ELIMINATING AS RAPIDLY AS PRACTICABLE THEIR RELIANCE ON BI-LATERAL TRADE AND EXCHANGE ARRANGEMENTS INSTEAD OF DROPPING RESTRICTIONS.

"THE FUND IS READY TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL RESOURCES IF THEY ARE NEEDED TO ENABLE COUNTRIES TO ESTABLISH OR TO MAINTAIN THE CONVERTIBILITY OF THEIR CURRENCIES," HE SAID "THE FUND IS EAGER TO COLLABORATE WITH ANY COUNTRY IN DEVELOPING A FINANCIAL PROGRAM TO STABILIZE ITS ECONOMY."

RZ942PED

B25 (Q)

--17--

BY ALLAN JACKS (320)

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 12 (AP)—TWO TURKISH DEPUTIES, ONE A MEMBER OF PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES' OWN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE MENDERES GOVERNMENT RESIGN AS A RESULT OF THE VIOLENT ANTI-GREEK RIOTS LAST TUESDAY IN TURKEY.

THE DEPUTIES WERE AMONG THE FIRST SIX SPEAKERS IN AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF TURKEY'S ONE-HOUSE PARLIAMENT. PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR CALLED THE SESSION TO VOTE ON CONTINUATION OF MARTIAL LAW IMPOSED ON

30.24-3795

1955
ISTANBUL, IZMIR AND ANKARA IN THE WAKE OF THE RIOTING.

THE UNION OF GREEK NATIONALISTS DECLARED TODAY THAT NEARLY EVERY GREEK SHOP IN ISTANBUL WAS WRECKED. IT SAID 1,100 SHOPS AND 600 HOMES OWNED BY GREEKS WERE DAMAGED OR DESTROYED. TOTAL DAMAGE WAS ESTIMATED AT 35 MILLION DOLLARS.

GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH SOURCES SAY ONLY EIGHT OR TEN OF THE 80 GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCHES IN ISTANBUL REMAIN STANDING AND THAT AT LEAST ONE ORTHODOX PRIEST WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN THE RIOTING. THE TURKS BURST OUT TUESDAY NIGHT WHEN THEY HEARD THAT GREEKS HAD BOMBED THE TURKISH CONSULATE, WHICH IS NEAR THE BIRTHPLACE OF TURKISH HERO KEMAL ATATURK, IN ALEXANDRIA, GREECE.

THE BASIC DISPUTE IS OVER CYPRUS, A BRITISH-HELD MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND. THE GREEKS SAY CYPRIOTS, MOST OF WHOM ARE OF GREEK DESCENT, SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO VOTE WHETHER THEY WANT TO JOIN GREECE. THE TURKS, WHO USED TO HAVE THE ISLAND, SAY IF THERE IS ANY CHANGE IN ITS STATUS IT OUGHT TO COME BACK TO THEM.

ALEXANDER HAJOPULOS, DEPUTY FROM RIOT-TORN ISTANBUL, WAS THE FIRST TO DEMAND MENDERES' RESIGNATION TODAY. HAJOPULOS, OF GREEK DESCENT, TOLD PARLIAMENT HIS SUMMER HOME ON AN ISLAND NEAR ISTANBUL HAD BEEN SACKED BY HOBS.

"POLICE DID NOT INTERFERE," HE SAID. "I ADVISE THE GOVERNMENT TO RESIGN. IT MUST RESIGN."

DEPUTY OSMAN ALI FIROGRU, A MEMBER OF THE OPPOSITION NATIONALIST PARTY, ALSO ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO QUIT.

ALL SPEAKERS ENDORSED A CONTINUATION OF THE STATE OF SIEGE IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR, SCENES OF VAST DESTRUCTION AND LOOTING DURING LAST TUESDAY'S DISORDERS. BUT ISMET INONU, FORMER PRESIDENT OF TURKEY AND NOW PRESIDENT OF AN OPPOSITION PEOPLES REPUBLICAN PARTY, SAID HE COULD SEE NO NEED FOR MARTIAL LAW IN ANKARA, THE CAPITAL, UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT IS HIDING SOMETHING.

A74 (120)

1955
ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 12 (AP)—TURKEY'S ENVOY HERE EXPRESSED HIS GOVERNMENT'S PROFOUND REGRET TODAY FOR VIOLENCE TO GREEK PERSONS AND PROPERTY IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR LAST TUESDAY.

FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS SAID THE TURKISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES PROMISED IN A 20-MINUTE CONFERENCE THAT "THE GUILTY WILL BE PUNISHED AND THOSE WHO SUFFERED COMPENSATED."

THE OUTBREAKS IN THE TWO TURKISH CITIES WERE A RESULT OF THE DISPUTE OVER THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF CYPRUS, BRITISH-HELD STRATEGIC ISLAND IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. ABOUT 400,000 OF THE ISLAND'S 500,000 RESIDENTS ARE OF GREEK DESCENT AND MANY PERSONS IN GREECE ARE CLAMORING FOR POSSESSION OF CYPRUS.

THE ISLAND HAS ABOUT 100,000 TURKS, AND THE ANKARA GOVERNMENT SAYS CYPRUS MUST GO BACK TO TURKEY IF BRITAIN GIVES IT UP. THE BRITISH GOT IT FROM TURKEY IN 1878.

STEPHANOPOULOS SAID TONIGHT THIS COUNTRY WANTS AN ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY, BUT WILL YIELD NONE OF ITS SOVEREIGN RIGHTS.

"I OFFICIALLY DECLARE THAT WE DESIRE AN ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT GREECE WOULD "BY NO MEANS AGREE TO BE DEPRIVED OF HER RIGHTS AS A SOVEREIGN STATE."

HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE BALKAN DEFENSE PACT WHICH LINKS TURKEY, GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA. STEPHANOPOULOS SAID GREECE IS CONTINUING TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY ACTION FOR ITS APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON CYPRUS. HE HIMSELF WILL LEAD THE DELEGATION TO NEW YORK.

THE LEADER OF THE LIBERAL PARTY, GEORGE PAPANDREOU, ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENT TO RESIGN.

A19

AMS BUDGET (520)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

WVSPED

MOSCOW, SEPT. 12 (AP)—A WEST GERMAN DELEGATE SAID TONIGHT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET LEADERS TO ESTABLISH NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR GOVERNMENTS HAS PRODUCED NOTHING.

CARLO SCHMID, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF ADENAUER'S GROUP, SPOKE TO REPORTERS OUTSIDE THE KREMLIN PALACE AFTER A LAVISH TWO-HOUR BANQUET WHERE ADENAUER EXCHANGED SMILING TOASTS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"THE RESULTS OF THIS CONFERENCE ARE ABSOLUTELY ZERO," SCHMID SAID. EARLIER, GERMAN PRESS SPOKESMAN FELIX VON ECKARDT COMMENTED: "WE ARE NOW JUST WHERE WE STARTED."

AFTER THE BANQUET, HOWEVER, VON ECKARDT SAID BULGANIN AND ADENAUER HAD CONVERSATIONS AT THE DINNER TABLE WHICH "MAY GIVE TOMORROW'S MEETING A CERTAIN LIFT."

HE ADDED THAT ADENAUER, WHO TALKED WITH HIS TOP AIDES IN THE PRIVACY OF HIS PRIVATE RAILROAD TRAIN AFTER THE BANQUET, WAS TRYING TO ARRANGE A MEETING WITH BULGANIN TOMORROW MORNING BEFORE THE REGULAR CONFERENCE SESSION OPENS.

DURING THE BANQUET'S CONTINUING DISPLAY OF CORDIALITY, THE RUSSIANS TOASTED "NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS," BUT ADENAUER'S TOAST WAS TO "GOOD FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND NOT ONLY DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, SINCE DIPLOMATS ARE NOT ALWAYS GOOD FRIENDS."

"THEREFORE," SAID THE CHANCELLOR, "I DRINK TO THE WELFARE OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

THEN HE CLINKED CHAMPAGNE GLASSES WITH BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV, FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND THE OTHER SOVIET DIGNITARIES GATHERED IN THE WHITE MARBLE ST. GEORGE'S HALL OF THE PALACE.

ADENAUER AND BULGANIN MET DURING THE AFTERNOON IN HEAR DEFAKIL REPORTS ON AN EARLIER MEETING OF THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS WHICH LASTED AN HOUR AND A HALF. THEN

AN HOUR AND A HALF. THERE WAS NO NEWS BRIEFING AFTER THE ADENAUER-BULGANIN SESSION BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS AND GERMANS APPARENTLY COULD NOT AGREE ON A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS.

OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALK, VON ECKARDT SAID NO PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE. BUT SOVIET PRESS CHIEF LEONID ILYICHEV SAID THAT FROM THE FACT THAT THE MINISTERS DECIDED TO SUBMIT REPORTS "ONE CAN JUDGE THERE WERE SOME RESULTS."

WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND MOLOTOV HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO DISCUSS CONCRETE PROPOSALS TO BE PRESENTED TO THEIR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE POSITIONS ALREADY OUTLINED.

BULGANIN'S TOAST AT TONIGHT'S BANQUET WAS THE FIRST. HE CALLED ADENAUER'S JOURNEY TO MOSCOW IMPORTANT TO WORKED PEACE AND SAID, "I AM OF THE OPINION THAT EVERYTHING ENDS WELL. WITH PATIENCE AND WORK, YOU CAN DO EVERYTHING."

IN A LOUDER TONE, HE SAID EMPHATICALLY, "THE ARRIVAL OF CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, FOREIGN MINISTER BRENTANO AND THEIR DELEGATION IN OUR COUNTRY HAS A GREAT MEANING FOR PEACE BETWEEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE GERMAN PEOPLE. WE WORKED HARD ON AN EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS. WE THINK THIS WILL WORK FOR THE GOOD."

SEVERAL TIMES HE WAS INTERRUPTED BY KHRUSHCHEV, APPARENTLY IN AN ESPECIALLY CONVIVIAL MOOD AFTER THE VODKA WAS SERVED.

AS THE BANQUET ENDED, ADENAUER AND BULGANIN EMBRACED. BUT IT WAS CLEAR THAT THEY AND THEIR AIDES HAD GOT NOWHERE TOWARD ACHIEVING THE CONFERENCE GOAL. ADENAUER WAS INVITED HERE TO DISCUSS "NORMALIZATION" OF RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN. AT HIS INSISTENCE, THE RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS AND REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WERE ADDED AS SUBJECTS OF THE CONFERENCE AND IT WAS THESE ISSUES, ESPECIALLY THE WAR PRISONERS, ON WHICH THE MEETING STALLED. THE CHANCELLOR AND BULGANIN MAY MEET AGAIN TOMORROW, BUT THE GERMANS HAVE ARRANGED TO LEAVE FOR HOME WEDNESDAY.

ADENAUER TOLD HIS HOSTS TONIGHT:

"OUR STAY IN MOSCOW HAS BEEN MADE PLEASANT AND WE THANK YOU WITH ALL OUR HEARTS. WE LEAVE CONVINCED THAT THIS VISIT TO MOSCOW HAS NOT BEEN IN VAIN. IT LEAVES DEEP IMPRESSIONS ON US. YOU READ ALL KINDS OF REPORTS ABOUT OUR TALKS IN THE PRESS. SOMETIMES THE NEWSPAPERS REPORT CORRECTLY AND SOMETIMES NOT."

EXCEPT FOR THE SOVIET AND GERMAN LEADERS, ALL THE 1,000 GUESTS AT THE PARTY HONORING ADENAUER HAD TO STAND AT BUFFET TABLES TO EAT, EVEN SOVIET MARSHALS AND DEPUTY FOREIGNMINISTERS AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

ADENAUER SAT BETWEEN BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AND CONVERSED WITH THEM ANIMATEDLY. KHRUSHCHEV FREQUENTLY TUGGED ADENAUER'S LAPEL TO GET HIS ATTENTION OR EMPHASIZE A POINT.

AT THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE FRIDAY, ADENAUER DID NOT RULE OUT ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION, BUT SAID NORMAL RELATIONS ARE "UNTHINKABLE" UNTIL RELEASE OF GERMANS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA AS WORLD WAR II PRISONERS.

MOREOVER, HE SAID, THE SITUATION WOULD REMAIN ABNORMAL UNTIL GERMANY IS UNIFIED, ALTHOUGH HIS GOVERNMENT COULD NOT ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN ON THAT ISSUE, WHICH IT REGARDS AS A PROBLEM FOR THE BIG FOUR.

THE NEXT DAY, BULGANIN INSISTED THAT RUSSIA IS HOLDING ONLY 9,626 GERMANS--ALL CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS--AND NOT THE NEARLY 100,000 CAPTIVES FROM THE WAR WHICH BONN SAYS ARE IN SOVIET JAILS. HE SAID HE CONSIDERED IT INEXPEDIENT TO TALK ABOUT THE QUESTION NOW, PREFERRING TO HAVE THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME REPRESENTED IN DISCUSSION OF PRISONERS.

ANY DISCUSSION OF REUNIFICATION, THE SOVIET LEADERS TOLD THE GERMAN DELEGATION, ALSO REQUIRES THE PRESENCE OF EAST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES.

NEITHER THE EAST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW NOR THE ENVOYS OF ANY OTHER COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ATTENDED TONIGHT'S BANQUET.

A WESTERN DIPLOMAT, COMMENTING ON THE WEST GERMAN-SOVIET TALKS, SAID "ALL THE PROGRESS THEY MADE IS BACKWARD."

ML406PED

A96 (180)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 12 (AP)—PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THAT SOME NEWS AGENCIES HAVE BEEN "SPREADING MALICIOUS INVENTIONS" ABOUT THE SOVIET-WEST GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN DID NOT SPECIFY THE ALLEGED INVENTIONS. THE ARTICLE SAID FOREIGN JOURNALISTS ADMITTED THE RUSSIANS HAVE GIVEN THEM ALL COOPERATION IN NEWS AND PHOTO EFFORTS AND IN COMMUNICATIONS, AND ADDED:

"HOWEVER, THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN WITHOUT MALICIOUS INVENTIONS SPREAD BY SOME AGENCIES, PARTICULARLY BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WHICH, BY THE WAY, ARE IMMEDIATELY DENIED BY THE PRESS OFFICERS OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC. SOME FOREIGN JOURNALISTS IN THEIR USUAL STYLE WRITE ABOUT SO-CALLED 'INSURMOUNTABLE DIFFICULTIES' IN THE WAY OF ESTABLISHING NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

THE ARTICLE ALSO ACCUSED REUTERS. IT SAID "RECENTLY SOME

FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND NEWS AGENCIES HAVE BEEN ADVANCING RATHER STRANGE ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC. THEY CLAIM, AS FOR INSTANCE REUTERS DOES, THAT THERE CAN BE SUCH 'RELATIONS ONLY' WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF A UNITED GERMANY."

WW853PED

A53

NIGHT LEAD SENATORS (360)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, SEPT. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD FIVE VISITING U. S. SENATORS TODAY AMERICAN-SOVIET TRADE RELATIONS ARE POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE. BUT HE INSISTED SUCH TRADE IS NOT VITAL TO RUSSIA.

THE AMERICANS WHO MET FOR AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES IN THE KREMLIN WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ARE SENS. MILTON R. YOUNG (R-ND), ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN), HENRY C. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO), J. ALLEN FREAR JR. (D-DEL), AND GEORGE W. MALONE (R-NEV).

YOUNG SAID AFTER THE CONFERENCE:

"I ASKED HIM (KHRUSHCHEV) IF HE THOUGHT IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO ENGAGE IN AN EXCHANGE OF AGRICULTURAL GOODS. THEN THE DISCUSSION WIDENED TO INCLUDE THE POSSIBLE EXCHANGE OF OTHER GOODS.

"KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT WAS 'NOT ONLY POSSIBLE BUT DESIRABLE' FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRADE RELATIONS. HE ALSO TOLD US THAT THE BAN ON TRADE WITH RUSSIA HAD HELPED THE NATION TO DEVELOP ITS OWN INDUSTRY."

DWORSHAK SAID BOTH RUSSIAN LEADERS EMPHASIZED THEY FLET TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT VITAL TO RUSSIA BUT COULD ENGENDER GOOD POLITICAL RELATIONS.

KEFAUVER ASKED IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD SELL MANGANESE, NEEDED IN STEEL MAKING, TO THE UNITED STATES. THE RUSSIANS REPLIED:

"YES, YOU WANT TO BUY OUR MANGANESE--AND THEN SELL US TOYS."

THE SENATORS SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE INTERESTED IN BUYING MACHINERY AND ESPECIALLY MACHINE TOOLS FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE SOVIETS WERE ONE OF AMERICA'S BIGGEST CUSTOMERS FOR SUCH PRODUCTS IN THE 1930S, BUT THE PRESENT U. S. BAN ON SELLING STRATEGIC GOODS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAS GREATLY CHANGED THE PREVIOUS TRADE PATTERNS.

THE SENATORS SAID THE GENERAL IMPRESSION WAS KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN CONSIDER THE SOVIET UNION IS SELF-SUFFICIENT BUT WOULD LIKE TO GET CERTAIN ITEMS FROM THE FREE WORLD.

KEFAUVER RAISED THE QUESTIO OF CENSORSHIP IN RUSSIA AND WAS TOLD BY BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV THEY FELT A GOOD BEGINNING HAD BEEN MADE IN RELAXING IT, ADDING:

"YOU MUST REALIZE EVERYTHING CANNOT BE DONE OVERNIGHT."

KEFAUVER ALSO MENTIONED THE COMINFORM AS A SOURCE OF U.S.-RUSSIAN FRICTION AND WAS TOLD THE RUSSIANS MAKE NO EFFORT TO DIRECT INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES. KHRUSHCHEV JESTINGLY REMARKED RUSSIA WOULD BE TRYING TO GET COMMUNISTS ELECTED TO CONGRESS IN THE UNITED STATES AND PARLIA

UNITED STATES AND PARLIAMENT IN BRITAIN IF THE SOVIETS REALLY WANTED TO INTERFERE.

MALONE ASKED ABOUT THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND SOCIALISM AND WAS TOLD BY BULGANIN THAT RUSSIA IS STILL A LONG WAY FROM COMPLETE COMMUNISM. KHRUSHCHEV CHIMED IN WITH A GRIN:

"I THINK YOU'RE HOPELESS AS POSSIBLE COMMUNIST CONVERTS."

BULGANIN REPORTEDLY GAVE MALONE PERMIXSION TO VISIT ANY PART OF THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE SENATOR SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO TRAVEL ACROSS RUSSIA, LEAVING FOR THE UNITED STATES FROM VLADIVOSTOCK.

ACCORDING TO AN AMERICAN SOURCE, BULGANIN REPLIED: "TELL ME WHERE YOU WANT TO GO AND I WILL GIVE ORDERS THROUGH INTOURIST (THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN TRAVEL AGENCY) SO THAT YOU CAN GO

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ANYWHERE YOU WANT."

KEFAUVER ALSO BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF THE COLOMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S (CBS) FACILITIES HERE WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS. CBS OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD BEEN PERMITTED SEVERAL BROADCASTS BUT THE FACILITIES WERE SUDDENLY WITHDRAW AND EFFORTS TO GET THEM BACK FAILED.

KEFAUVER HANDED BULGANIN A MEMORANDUM POINTING OUT THAT THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. (NBC) WAS PERMITTED FACILITIES AND SUGGESTING THAT CBS BE TREATED THE SAME.

DON SCHORR, CBS REPRESENTATIVE HERE, SAID THE SENATOR TOLD HIM BULGANIN HANDED THE MEMO TO AN AIDE, SAYING "SEE THAT THIS IS TAKEN CARE OF AT ONCE."

PS619PED

B16 (Q) (190

-17-

NIGHT LEAD SHIP

COLOMBO, CEYLON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE GREEK SKIPPER OF A FREIGHTER BEING SEARCHED FOR A REPORTED ARMS SHIPMENT TO RED CHINA TRIED TO TURN THE TABLES TODAY. HE DEMANDED THAT EVERYONE GOING ABOARD OR LEAVING BE SEARCHED FOR ARMS.

A POLICE SOURCE SAID THE DEMAND BY CAPT. G. VASSILAKOPOULOS, LARGELY REJECTED BY HARBOR AUTHORITIES, WOULD HAVE INCLUDED U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS. THEY ARE HELPING CHECK THE CARGO OF THE FREIGHTER, THE KATERINA S., AT THE REQUEST OF PANAMA.

THE SHIP WAS FORMERLY UNDER PANAMA REGISTRY, BUT THAT WAS REVOKED AFTER THE VESSEL CALLED AT BOURGAS, BULGARIA, TO PICK UP SUPPLIES FOR DELIVERY TO HAIPHONG IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM. PANAMA HAS ONLY AN HONORARY CONSUL IN CEYLON, SO U.S. OFFICIALS WERE ASKED TO SEARCH THE VESSEL.

THE POLICE SOURCE QUOTED THE SKIPPER AS EXPLAINING HIS DEMAND FOR A SEARCH OF PERSONS BOARDING AND LEAVING THE SHIP HERE:

"I DON'T WANT ANYONE TO PULL A FAST ONE ON ME, AND I WANT TO PREVENT A POSSIBLE PLANT ON BOARD MY SHIP BY MISCHIEF MAKERS. I'M NOT TAKING ANY CHANCES."

BUT, THE INFORMANT ADDED, THE HARBOR POLICE AGREED TO SEARCH ONLY PERSONS SUSPECTED OF TAKING ARMS ON OR OFF THE SHIP.

THUS FAR THE SEARCH OF THE SHIP HAS TURNED UP NO ARMS, ONLY PEACEFUL GOODS. THERE IS SOAP GALORE--ABOUT 600 TONS OF IT ACCORDING TO THE MANIFEST--CIGARETTES, AND COSTLY SILKS.

PS4ML331PED

A94

BY JOHN RODERICK (200)

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, SEPT. 12 (AP)-VIRTUALLY COMPLETE RETURNS FROM CAMBODIA'S GENERAL ELECTIONS GAVE FORMER KING NORODOM SIHANOUK AN UNPRECEDENTED SHUTOUT VICTORY TODAY.

WITH ONLY TWO REMOTE DISTRICTS UNREPORTED, SIHANOUK'S POPULAR SOCIALIST RALLY HAD WON ALL 89 OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SEATS THUS FAR DECIDED.

THE 33-YEAR-OLD EX-KING'S STUNNING TRIUMPH IN YESTERDAY'S ELECTION BROKE THE HOLD OF FORMER PREMIER SON NGOC THANH'S DEMOCRATS, WHO HAD WON EVERY ELECTION SINCE 1946.

MOST OF THE LITTLE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM'S 910,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS WENT TO THE POLLS. ONLY SCATTERED VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED. ONE PHNOM PENH WHEN ANOTHER SIHANOUK SUPPORTER FIRED A SHOT OVER THE HEADS OF A PRO-DEMOCRAT CROWD.

THOUGH NEITHER SIHANOUK NOR THANH WERE CANDIDATES FOR AN ASSEMBLY SEAT, THEIR POLITICAL FUTURE WAS BOUND UP IN THE RESULT. SIHANOUK ABDICATED LAST MARCH IN FAVOR OF HIS FATHER, NORODOM SURAMARIT, AFTER THE GENEVA ARMISTICE TERMS PREVENTED HIS PUTTING IN FORCE AN ELECTORAL LAW WHICH WOULD HAVE BARRED MANY OF HIS CHIEF OPPONENTS FROM OFFICE.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRINCE THEN LAUNCHED A POLITICAL-SOCIAL CRUSADE, ASSERTING THAT HIS SOLE GOAL WAS TO DESTROY CORRUPTION IN HIGH PLACES AND HELP HIS COUNTRY'S POVERTY-STRICKEN PEASANTRY. THE ELECTION VICTORY LEAVES SIHANOUK FREE TO PUT THROUGH HIS ANTI-CORRUPTION PROGRAM AND NEW ELECTORAL LAWS. THE PRINCE HAS SAID HE WILL NOT TAKE THE THRONE AGAIN NOR DOES HE WISH TO BE PREMIER.

LF840AFD

A120WX (CH)

(250) INDOCHINA

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED READY TO BACK A CAMBODIAN GOVERNMENT REQUEST FOR PROMPT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL 80 MEMBERS OF AN INDIAN-POLISH-CANADIAN TRUCE COMMISSION.

TOP OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE TRUCE TEAMS HAVE NO FURTHER BUSINESS IN THE INDOCHINA STATE NOW THAT THEY HAVE OBSERVED SUNDAY'S NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS.

POLISH COMMUNIST MEMBERS HAVE ALREADY HINTED THEY WILL OBJECT TO PULLING OUT, PERHAPS ON THE GROUND THAT SO-CALLED ELECTION IRREGULARITIES SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED.

IN THE BALLOTING, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE FORMER KING, NORODOM SIHANOUK, SCORED A SHUTOUT VICTORY OVER ALL RIVAL PARTIES.

THE 33-YEAR-OLD SIHANOUK HAS ALREADY GIVEN NOTICE HE WANTS THE TRUCE COMMISSION TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

INDIAN AND CANADIAN MEMBERS HAVE INDICATED THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO LEAVE BUT THE ATTITUDE OF THE POLES MAY CAUSE DIFFICULTIES.

THE TRUCE COMMISSION WAS SENT INTO CAMBODIA, VIET NAM AND LAOS UNDER THE GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF JULY, 1954, WHICH ENDED THE EIGHT-YEAR-OLD INDOCHINA WAR.

THE AGREEMENT WAS THAT AFTER SOLUTION OF WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE POLITICAL QUESTION, THE NUMBERS OF TRUCE OBSERVERS SHOULD BE REDUCED OR THE ENTIRE UNITS WITHDRAWN.

THE UNITED STATES, WHILE DECLINING TO SIGN THE GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, NEVERTHELESS IS CLOSELY FOLLOWING DEVELOPMENTS IN CAMBODIA AND THE REST OF INDOCHINA.

RZ-VX1025DFD

A145KX

(240)

FIRST LEAD

BY JIM CARY

TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, TUESDAY, SEPT. 13 (AP)-SHOCK UNITS OF JAPANESE POLICE POUNDED AND PUSHED THEIR WAY THROUGH 5,000 ANGRY DEMONSTRATORS TWICE TODAY OUTSIDE THIS BIG AMERICAN AIR BASE.

LATE REPORTS SAID 13 POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED.

A NEW AND BLOODY POLICE DRIVE CAME AFTER A THREE-HOUR LULL WHICH FOLLOWED A FIRST PENETRATION OF A HUMAN ROADBLOCK THROWN UP BY 5,000 LEFTIST UNION DEMONSTRATORS. THEY SUPPORT 130 FARMERS WHO STAND TO LOSE THEIR LAND TO EXPANDING RUNWAYS NEEDED TO HANDLE NEW JET PLANE CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE ATOM BOMB.

A TOTAL OF 1,700 (CQ) POLICE WERE MOBILIZED TO HELP 10 GOVERNMENT SURVEYORS GET THROUGH THE LINES TO SURVEY FARM LAND FOR CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS.

BY 11 A. M. THE POLICE HAD BROKEN THROUGH THREE MASS PICKET LINES AND WERE ATTACKING THE FOURTH. THE ACTION WAS VIOLENT AND WIDESPREAD AND POLICE USED THEIR FISTS, SHOULDERS AND ELBOWS---BUT

WITHHELD USE OF THEIR CLUBS ON ORDERS FROM THEIR POLICE CHIEF.

THE LINES WERE FIRST CRACKED AT 8 A. M. WHEN A FLYING SQUAD OF POLICE GOT THE FIRST GROUP OF SURVEYORS THROUGH.

LIKE THE POLICE, THE UNIONISTS WERE CAREFUL NOT TO USE MORE THAN THEIR FISTS AND BODIES IN THE FRAY, LEST THE DEMONSTRATION DEVELOP INTO ANOTHER MURDEROUS BATTLE LIKE THE 1952 TOKYO MAY DAY RIOT WHERE POLICE FINALLY USED PISTOLS AND ONE MAN WAS KILLED.

THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD SET THE STAGE FOR A CLASH EARLY TODAY WHEN THEY LINED A HUMAN WALL 10 TO 15 MEN DEEP ACROSS THE ROAD TO THE AIR BASE.

BUT THE POLICE, USING ARMORED CARS AND TRUCKS, FLOODED THE AREA WITH MORE THAN TWICE THE 500 MEN THEY HAD SAID EARLIER WERE ON HAND. MORE DEMONSTRATORS WERE REPORTED ON THE WAY FROM TOKYO, HOWEVER, AND THE DANGER OF VIOLENCE REMAINED.

THE POLICE MISSION TECHNICALLY WAS TO GUARD 20 SURVEYORS WHOM JAPANESE ENGINEERS HAVE ORDERED TO SURVEY RUNWAY EXTENSIONS OF THE BIG AIR BASE TO HANDLE NEW JET PLANES.

THE EXTENSION COINCIDES WITH SUNAKAWA VILLAGE.

THE FARMERS AND THEIR LEFTIST LABOR ALLIES, OF THE 3,000,000-STRONG "SOHYO" ORGANIZATION, LAST MONTH FORCED A POSTPONEMENT OF THE SURVEY WITH A SIMILAR BUT SMALLER RALLY.

NO AMERICANS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED THUS FAR, AS THE LANDOWNERS' BEEF IS WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, OBLIGATED UNDER THE U. S.-JAPAN MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT TO ARRANGE FOR CONDEMNATION OF THE LAND TO ENABLE SUCH RUNWAY EXTENSIONS TO BE BUILT WHERE THEY ARE APPROVED, AS THESE HAVE BEEN.

THE VILLAGE OF SUNAKAWA HAS SEEN HALF A DOZEN EXTENSIONS OF TACHIKAWA RUNWAYS BY THE IMPERIAL JAPANESE ARMY AIR FORCE BEFORE AND DURING WORLD WAR II, AND AN EQUAL NUMBER BY THE AMERICANS SINCE THE WAR ENDED.

THE FARMERS ARE MORE BITTER ABOUT LOSING THEIR LAND THAN MIGHT BE TRUE IN OTHER COUNTRIES. THE GOVERNMENT'S COMPENSATION RATES ARE LOW AND IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE FOR THEM TO BUY NEW LAND AT ANY PRICE IN THIS CROWDED COUNTRY.

SYMPATHY FOR THE LAND-HUNGRY IS UNIVERSAL IN JAPAN AND THE STORY HAS BEEN BANNER-HEADLINED IN ALL THE BIG JAPANESE PAPERS FOR WEEKS.

B810PCS

A113KX

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE FAR EAST COMMAND SAID TODAY ALL U. S. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE BASES IN JAPAN OCCUPY 575.8 SQUARE MILES ---A FIGURE FAR LOWER THAN CHARGED BY A BIG LEFTIST JAPANESE TRADE UNION.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE CONFIRMED THE FIGURE.

THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS OF JAPAN (SOHYO) ASSERTED IN A LETTER TO THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF THE LABOR AND THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS SUNDAY THAT U. S. BASES TOOK UP AN AREA EQUAL TO "THE WHOLE OF SHIKOKU."

SHIKOKU, ONE OF JAPAN'S FOUR MAIN ISLANDS, COVERS 7,280 SQUARE MILES. SOHYO HAD ASKED THE AMERICAN LABOR GROUPS TO SUPPORT ITS OPPOSITION TO AN EXTENSION OF U. S. BASES IN JAPAN.

FJ805PCS

B49KX (Q)

APW (120)

TOKYO, SEPT. 12 (AP)-JAPAN IS PLANNING TO SEND MILITARY ATTACHES ABROAD FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE START OF WORLD WAR II, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.

THE DEFENSE BOARD IS CONFERRING WITH THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STATIONING ATTACHES WITH JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN SEVEN FOREIGN CAPITALS, KYODO SAID.

THE SEVEN ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, SWEDEN, TURKEY, NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

ITS AIM WOULD BE "TO STRENGTHEN THE INFORMATION GATHERING ACTIVITIES

OF THE DEFENSE BOARD," WITH EMPHASIS ON "THE SETUP, DEPLOYMENT AND EQUIPMENT OF ARMED FORCES AND CHANGES IN MILITARY STRATEGY CAUSED BY THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS," KYODO SAID.

IF SUCH A PLAN IS FINALLY APPROVED. IT WOULD PROBABLY BECOME EFFECTIVE IN THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING IN APRIL, 1956.

B59KX Q

VR630ACS

TOKYO, SEPT. 12 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY REBUILDING OF ITS BIGGEST HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATION IS WELL UNDER WAY AND REVEALED IT HAD BEEN DAMAGED BY "NATIONALIST CHINESE REACTIONARIES."

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID SEVERAL HUGE AUTOMATIC TURBINE GENERATORS "OF THE LATEST SOVIET TYPE" HAVE BEEN INSTALLED IN THE POWER STATION AT HULAN, NEAR HARBIN, IN MANCHURIA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SUNGARI RIVER DAM SERVING THE STATION HAS BEEN STRENGTHENED AND RAISED AND A 220,000-VOLT POWER LINE TO INDUSTRIAL CITIES HAS BEEN BUILT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE GENERATING CAPACITY WILL BE 567,000 WHEN WORK IS COMPLETED IN 1959.

PEIPING DID NOT SAY HOW OR WHEN THE STATION WAS DAMAGED.

HU729ACS

B60KX Q

TOKYO, SEPT 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RELEASE OF 24 SOUTH KOREANS IT SAID HAVE BEEN HELD AS "SPIES" FOR 50 DAYS.

PYONGYANG RADIO SAID THE 24 ROKES WERE CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNIST COAST GUARD JULY 22 AS THEY SNEAKED ONTO THE WEST COAST OF NORTH KOREA.

HU730ACS

B23 (u)

--17--

1955

~~PRECEDENCE LONDON SAT ATOMIC (260)~~

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 12 (AP)-BRITAIN SAID TODAY IT WILL SET OFF ITS THIRD ATOMIC WEAPONS TEST NEXT APRIL ON RUGGED MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA. AN AUSTRALIAN PHYSICIST SAID IT WILL NOT GO BEYOND TESTING THE TRIGGER MECHANISM FOR AN H-BOMB.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE APRIL TEST WAS MADE SIMULTANEOUSLY IN LONDON AND CANBERRA. IT ADDED THAT A FOURTH TEST WILL BE HELD LATER NEXT YEAR AT THE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROVING GROUND NOW BEING CONSTRUCTED AT MARALINGA IN THE CENTRAL AUSTRALIAN DESERT.

BRITAIN'S MINISTRY OF SUPPLY, WHICH MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN LONDON, WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE SIZE OF THE WEAPON TO BE TESTED IN APRIL. HOWEVER, AUSTRALIAN SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE SAID IT WILL "NOT EXCEED A FEW TENS OF KILOTONS IN YIELD." THAT MEANT THE BLAST IT PRODUCES WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO ONE CAUSED BY "A FEW TEN THOUSAND TONS" OF TNT.

PROF. MARCUS OLIPHANT, A LEADING AUSTRALIAN PHYSICIST, SAID THAT WOULD LIMIT IT TO THE TRIGGER DEVICE FOR AN H-BOMB, SINCE AN H-BOMB WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO MILLIONS OF TONS OF TNT. THE TRIGGERING DEVICE FOR AN H-BOMB IS USUALLY A SPECIALIZED TYPE OF A-BOMB, INDICATING THE BRITISH MAY NOT EXPLODE ANY THERMONUCLEAR WEAPON IN APRIL.

THAT APPARENTLY DID NOT MEAN THE APRIL BLAST WILL BE A SMALL AFFAIR. A SUPPLY MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID IT WOULD BE ON THE SAME SCALE AS THE PREVIOUS TESTS AT MONTE BELLO. A 1952 EXPLOSION THERE DEVASTATED NEARLY 14 SQUARE MILES, AND WINSTON CHURCHILL, THEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE BLAST HAD VAPORIZED A ROYAL NAVY FRIGATE ON WHICH THE BOMB WAS DETONATED. CHURCHILL SAID BRITAIN COULD AND WOULD PRODUCE AN H-BOMB.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER AMERICAN OBSERVERS WILL WATCH THE MONTE BELLO TESTS.

MLA16PFB

30.24- 3799

A4WX (GASTON BJT)

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GASTON

1955

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-N. PIERRE GASTON, 23, CLINCHED HIS COMMISSION IN THE COAST GUARD TODAY DESPITE THE FACT THAT HIS MOTHER WAS ONCE AFFILIATED WITH ORGANIZATIONS ON THE SUBVERSIVE LIST.

ANNOUNCING ITS DECISION TO GIVE GASTON AN ENSIGN'S COMMISSION AFTER A FOUR-MONTH DELAY, THE COAST GUARD SAID IT HAD FOUND NOTHING AGAINST HIS PERSONAL CHARACTER AND INTEGRITY.

"I'M VERY HAPPY," YOUNG GASTON SAID WHEN HE HEARD THE NEWS.

HE WAS GRADUATED EIGHTH IN HIS CLASS FROM THE COAST GUARD OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL AT NEW LONDON, CONN., LAST APRIL BUT HIS COMMISSION WAS HELD UP PENDING AN INVESTIGATION OF HIS MOTHER'S BACKGROUND. MEANWHILE GASTON HAS BEEN SERVING AS AN APPRENTICE SEAMAN IN THE COAST GUARD HEADQUARTERS HERE.

A SERIES OF HEARINGS WAS HELD IN JUNE, AT WHICH GASTON'S MOTHER, MRS. JEANNE GRISEZ OF SAN FRANCISCO, TESTIFIED SHE WAS NO LONGER AFFILIATED WITH THE ORGANIZATIONS CITED BY THE COAST GUARD AND DID NOT KNOW THEY WERE ALLEGED TO BE SUBVERSIVE AT THE TIME SHE WAS CONNECTED WITH THEM. THE GROUPS INCLUDED THE INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE PARTY AND THE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN INSTITUTE.

"IN KEEPING WITH THE BASIC AMERICAN PRINCIPLES OF FAIR PLAY AND JUSTICE, MR. GASTON'S CASE HAS BEEN DECIDED ON HIS OWN MERITS AS AN ADULT INDIVIDUAL," THE COAST GUARD SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"MR. GASTON'S CHARACTER AND INTEGRITY AS WELL AS HIS SCHOLASTIC RECORD AND OVERALL CAPABILITIES ARE OF THE HIGHEST ORDER. THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT HE AS AN INDIVIDUAL WOULD PROVE TO BE A LOYAL AND COMPETENT COMMISSIONED OFFICER OF THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD."

"IT HAS BEEN FOUND THAT MR. GASTON'S RELATIONSHIP TO HIS MOTHER HAS NOT BEEN CLOSE, ESPECIALLY DURING HIS SCHOLASTIC AND MORE MATURE YEARS. IN FACT, THE MOTHER-SON RELATIONSHIP WAS LESS CLOSE THAN IN THE ORDINARY CASE AND NO IMPROPER INFLUENCE EXISTS."

"ALL THESE FINDINGS LED TO THE CLEAR CONCLUSION THAT THE COMMISSIONING OF MR. GASTON IN THE COAST GUARD WOULD BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY."

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT THE DECISION TO GRANT A COMMISSION HAD BEEN REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, WHO HAS GENERAL JURISDICTION OVER THE COAST GUARD.

GASTON'S LAWYER, MURDAUGH MADDEN, SAID THE YOUNG MAN WOULD GET HIS COMMISSION AT NEW LONDON WEDNESDAY AND WOULD THEN REPORT ABOARD THE COAST GUARD WEATHER SHIP, HUMBOLDT. THE COAST GUARD SAID THE COMMISSION WILL BE DATED AS OF APRIL SO THAT GASTON WILL NOT LOSE ANY SENIORITY TO HIS CLASSMATES.

A5WX

A CASE SIMILAR TO GASTON'S IS BEING STUDIED BY A SPECIAL NAVY BOARD WHICH FINISHED CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY.

IT IS THAT OF EUGENE LANDY, 21, WHO WAS GRADUATED SECOND IN A CLASS OF 96 FROM THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY AT KINGS POINT, N.Y., AND THEN TURNED DOWN FOR A NAVAL RESERVE COMMISSION BECAUSE HIS MOTHER WAS ONCE A COMMUNIST.

MRS. DEBORAH LANDY OF BRADLEY BEACH, N.J.V., THE MOTHER, HAS CONFIRMED THAT SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR 10 YEARS BUT SHE SAID HER SON PERSUADED HER TO GET OUT IN 1947.

THE SPECIAL BOARD WILL SUBMIT ITS FINDINGS TO SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS THIS WEEK.

"I'M SURE THAT JUSTICE WILL TRIUMPH AND I WILL GET A COMMISSION," LANDY SAID IN NEW YORK.

THE QUESTION OF "GUILT BY KINSHIP" IS SCHEDULED TO BE STUDIED BY THE SENATE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE THIS FALL. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS ASKED THE U. S. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION FOR A REPORT ON ALL GOVERNMENT WORKERS FIRED ON SECURITY GROUNDS UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES.
EG225PED NM

B1WX (SEGC)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY SEPT. 12

(520) INTERNAL SECURITY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

1955

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS ASKED ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TODAY TO SEEK AN OFFICIAL DETERMINATION OF WHETHER THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND, INC., IS A COMMUNIST FRONT.

THE RECOMMENDATION WAS MADE BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN A REPORT ON THREE DAYS OF PUBLIC HEARINGS IT HELD IN NEW ORLEANS, THE ORGANIZATION'S HEADQUARTERS, IN MARCH, 1954.

AUBREY W. WILLIAMS OF MONTGOMERY, ALA., PRESIDENT OF THE FUND, TESTIFIED THAT "IT IS DEDICATED TO TRYING TO ELIMINATE FROM AMERICAN LIFE DISCRIMINATIONS BASED ON RACE, CREED, OR COLOR."

WILLIAMS, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL YOUTH ADMINISTRATION IN THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION, DENIED HE HAD EVER KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH ANY COMMUNISTS AND SWORE HE HAD NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. OTHER FUND OFFICIALS ALSO DISCLAIMED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

THE HEARINGS WERE CONDUCTED BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), NOW THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AND IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE GROUP'S REPORT HE SAID:

"OUR INVESTIGATION YIELDED CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT THE EDUCATIONAL FUND IS NOT ONLY AN OFFSHOOT FROM THE DISCREDITED SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE BUT THAT BOTH WERE LAUNCHED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ITS OWN ENDS."

THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE, NOW DEFUNCT, IS NOT ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS BUT HAS BEEN CITED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AS A COMMUNIST FRONT.

AT MONTGOMERY, WILLIAMS SAID THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND HAS "NO COMMUNISTIC TENDENCIES."

"WHEN I TOOK THE PRESIDENCY I HAD IT CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD THAT IF IT WAS GUILTY OF ANY OF THE TACTICS I ASSOCIATE WITH COMMUNISM, RIGHT THAT MINUTE I WOULD GET OUT OF IT."

"ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD ARE THE FINEST TYPE OF SOUTHERN PEOPLE. THE FUND IS CLEAN AS A HOUND'S TOOTH."

WILLIAMS, WHO PUBLISHES THE SOUTHERN FARMER, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT "STEMS FROM THE FACT THAT THE FUND IS FIGHTING SEGREGATION AND ALL OTHER FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION IN THE SOUTH."

"THEY ARE DETERMINED TO DISCREDIT AND DESTROY ANY SOUTHERN WHITE PERSON WHO RAISES HIS VOICE AGAINST THEIR FIGHT TO PRESERVE THESE SOUTHERN TRADITIONS," THE PUBLISHER CONTINUED.

"THEY ACCOMPLISH THEIR PURPOSE IF THEY CAN LABEL YOU A COMMUNIST."

WILLIAMS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S "ENTIRE CASE" IS BASED ON THE TESTIMONY OF TWO WITNESSES AT THE NEW ORLEANS HEARING, PAUL CROUCH AND JOHN BUTLER, WHO, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN THOROUGHLY "DISCREDITED."

SPEAKING OF CROUCH, HE SAID THAT WITNESS "WAS SO DISCREDITED THAT EVEN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD TO GET RID OF HIM" AS A SPECIAL CONSULTANT FOR THE IMMIGRATION OFFICE.

AND AFTER THAT HAPPENED, WILLIAMS CONTINUED, CROUCH DEMANDED THAT ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL HIMSELF BE INVESTIGATED.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID:

"AN OBJECTIVE STUDY OF THE ENTIRE RECORD COMPELS THE CONCLUSION THAT THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND, INC., IS OPERATING WITH SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME LEADERSHIP AND PURPOSES AS ITS PREDECESSOR ORGANIZATION, THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE."

IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL "TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS TO PRESENT THIS MATTER BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) IN ORDER THAT A DETERMINATION CAN BE MADE AS TO THE STATUS OF THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND, INC."

THE BOARD'S JOB, UNDER THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, IS TO DETERMINE AFTER HEARINGS WHETHER ORGANIZATIONS ARE COMMUNIST FRONT OR COMMUNIST ACTION GROUPS. ORGANIZATIONS IT FINDS TO BE IN EITHER CATEGORY ARE REQUIRED TO REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND ARE SUBJECT TO CERTAIN SANCTIONS.

B2WX (SEGC)

AMONG THE WITNESSES AT THE NEW ORLEANS HEARINGS, IN ADDITION TO WILLIAMS, WAS DR. JAMES A. DOMBROWSKI OF NEW ORLEANS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE EDUCATIONAL FUND. HE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ADMINISTRATOR OF THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE, OF WHICH WILLIAMS WAS A BOARD MEMBER.

LIKE WILLIAMS, HE MADE A SWORN DENIAL THAT HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER. SO DID MRS. CLIFFORD DURR OF MONTGOMERY, ALA., WIFE OF A FORMER MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION AND A SISTER-IN-LAW OF SUPREME COURT JUSTICE HUGO L. BLACK.

MRS. DURR WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE AND AS A FORMER BOARD MEMBER OF THE EDUCATIONAL FUND.

DOMBROWSKI TESTIFIED THAT THE FUND HAS RECEIVED CONTRIBUTIONS FROM ABOUT 3,000 PERSONS. HE REFUSED, IN A CHALLENGE TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S AUTHORITY, TO TURN OVER A LIST OF THE CONTRIBUTORS.

THE PRINCIPAL ACCUSING WITNESS WAS PAUL CROUCH, AN AVOWED EX-COMMUNIST, WHO TESTIFIED THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE WAS SET UP IN 1938 UNDER THE DIRECTION OF AND WITH FUNDS FURNISHED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE SAID THAT THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND WAS "FOR ALL PURPOSES A CONTINUATION OF THE SAME ORGANIZATION UNDER A NEW NAME."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY SEPT. 12

CZ255AED

A134WX

(140) SECURITY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE SENATE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF SAID TODAY IT HAS ASKED THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION FOR A REPORT ON ALL GOVERNMENT WORKERS FIRED ON SECURITY GROUNDS INVOLVING "GUILT BY KINSHIP" CHARGES.

LON HOCKER, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CHIEF COUNSEL, SAID THE LETTER ASKED FOR A REPORT "ON THE HANDLING OF ALL CASES IN WHICH UNFITNESS FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT HAS BEEN DETERMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION IN WHOLE OR IN PART THROUGH RELATIONSHIPS BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE WITH SOME OTHER PERSON."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO), SAID IT ALSO HAS ASKED THE COMMISSION TO REVIEW ITS HANDLING OF THE DISMISSAL OF FRED KARPOFF JR., OF CLEVELAND. HOCKER'S LETTER TO THE COMMISSION SAID THE DISMISSAL OF KARPOFF AS AN AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH SCIENTIST INVOLVED A THEORY OF "GUILT BY KINSHIP" BASED ON "CLOSE AND CONTINUED ASSOCIATION" WITH KARPOFF'S PARENTS.

JC1141AED

A43VX (220) POWS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT HAS DROPPED THE CASES OF 48 MORE FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR SUSPECTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS IN KOREA. INVESTIGATIONS DISCLOSED NO BASIS FOR ACTION.

THIS BRINGS TO 295 THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH ARMY INVESTIGATORS FOUND INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE FOR ACTION OUT OF AN ORIGINAL TOTAL OF 426.

ARMY BOARDS, TO WHICH INVESTIGATORS REFERRED OVER 100 CASES, HAVE CLEARED SIX SUSPECTS AND 62 HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED FROM THE SERVICE. NINE MEN HAVE GONE TO TRIAL BY COURT MARTIALS. SEVEN WERE CONVICTED AND TWO ACQUITTED.

THE ARMY STILL HAS 54 CASES PENDING UNDER INVESTIGATION OR TRIAL. OUT OF 4,428 PRISONERS WHO SURVIVED COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY THE CONDUCT OF 365 ARMY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE POWS WAS QUESTIONED. THE NAVY HAD SUFFERED NO PRISONERS.

BOTH THE MARINE AND AIR FORCE HAVE COMPLETED THEIR INVESTIGATIONS.

OF 52 MARINES, 49 WERE CLEARED, ONE REPRIMANDED AND TWO GIVEN RESTRICTED ASSIGNMENTS.

OF 87 AIRMEN, 77 WERE CLEARED, THREE RESIGNED AND SEVEN WERE SEPARATED FROM THE SERVICE.

BC511PED

1955

A41WA

(600)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST MONDAY SEPT 12

AMS BUDGET

SENATE STUDY

BY ROWLAND EVANS JR.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-AN INTENSIVE INVESTIGATION OF THIS NATION'S MILITARY PREPAREDNESS, WITH HEAVIEST EMPHASIS ON "THE SIZE AND COMPOSITION" OF THE AIR FORCE, IS UNDER WAY BY THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE SCOPE OF THE INQUIRY, WHICH HAS BEEN PROCEEDING QUIETLY FOR SEVERAL MONTHS AND INCLUDES PROFITS MADE BY AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS HOLDING DEFENSE CONTRACTS, WAS OUTLINED IN A FACTUAL REPORT BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO ITS PARENT ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, CONFINED THE REPORT TO A BARE RECITAL OF PROFITS MADE SINCE 1942 BY 21 MAJOR AIRFRAME COMPANIES WHICH TURN OUT THE BULK OF AIRCRAFT FOR THE MILITARY. IT DELIBERATELY AVOIDED DRAWING ANY CONCLUSIONS AT THIS TIME.

JOHNSON SAID IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT: "...OBVIOUSLY, WE CANNOT MAKE AN OBJECTIVE REPORT ON AMERICA'S MILITARY STRENGTH UNLESS WE HAVE A FULL APPRECIATION OF THE ECONOMIC FACTORS BEHIND THAT STRENGTH. ...WE THOUGHT THE PUBLIC SHOULD HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE COLD FACTS NOW."

THE SENATOR, NOW RESTING AT HIS RANCH IN TEXAS, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY WILL SEEK DETAILED INFORMATION ON THE "SIZE AND COMPOSITION OF THE AIR FORCE IN TERMS OF PRESENT REALITIES AND FUTURE PROGRAMMING," INCLUDING THE STATUS OF REVOLUTIONARY NEW GUIDED MISSILE AND ROCKET PROGRAMS.

RELEASE OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FIRST REPORT IN THIS CONGRESS FOLLOWED BY COINCIDENCE A FORMAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DENIAL LAST WEEK OF REPORTS THAT THE PENTAGON IS SEEKING WAYS TO REDUCE SPENDING BY UP TO ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN ADMINISTRATION EFFORTS TO BALANCE THE BUDGET FOR THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

30.24-3801

IN A LETTER TO SEN. RUSSELL (D-CA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, JOHNSON SAID:

"WE ARE PRESENTLY GATHERING A CONSIDERABLE QUANTITY OF INFORMATION GIVING THE COMPLETE DEVELOPMENT, PROCUREMENT AND PRODUCTION HISTORY AND STATUS OF AIRCRAFT AND AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND ROCKETS AND MISSILE SYSTEMS UNDER PRODUCTION OR DEVELOPMENT BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, TOGETHER WITH COMPLETE INFORMATION CONCERNING PRODUCTION RATES, QUANTITIES AND DELIVERY SCHEDULES."

A42VX

"ALSO INCLUDED IN OUR INQUIRY ARE THE COMPLETE DETAILS AS TO THE SIZE AND COMPOSITION OF THE NAVY AIR (CORRECT) AND THE AIR FORCE, INCLUDING NUMBERS AND TYPES OF AIRCRAFT UNDER PRESENT AND FUTURE PROGRAMMING."

AN INTRODUCTION TO THE REPORT STATED THAT "INCREASED EMPHASIS IS BEING PLACED ON AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION" AS A RESULT OF SOVIET ADVANCES IN MODERN TYPES OF AIRCRAFT. IN HIS LETTER TO RUSSELL, JOHNSON SAID "NUMEROUS OTHER INQUIRIES AND INVESTIGATIONS ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE, BOTH IN AIRCRAFT AND OTHER FIELDS..."

THE REPORT ISSUED BY THE SEVEN-MAN GROUP TODAY SAID THE NATION "MUST BE WILLING TO PAY ANY NECESSARY PRICE AND MAKE ANY NECESSARY SACRIFICE TO MAINTAIN THE COMMON DEFENSE" BUT EMPHASIZED THAT "NO ONE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO MAKE EXCESSIVE OR UNJUSTIFIED PROFITS."

IN 38 PAGES OF STATISTICS ON AIRCRAFT PROFITS, THE REPORT SHOWED THAT LAST YEAR THE 21 COMPANIES EARNED A NET PROFIT EQUAL TO SLIGHTLY OVER 60 PER CENT OF THEIR NET WORTH BEFORE TAXES AND 29.4 PER CENT AFTER TAXES. NET PROFIT IN THE SAME YEAR WAS \$472,335,000, (M) OR 7.7 PER CENT OF SALES BEFORE TAXES AND \$231,180,000, (M) OR 3.8 PER CENT AFTER INCOME TAXES.

IN HIS LETTER TO RUSSELL, JOHNSON DESCRIBED THE STATISTICS AS "SOLELY OF A FACTUAL NATURE" AND SAID: "NO EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE AT THIS TIME TO PASS ON THE REASONABLENESS OF THE PROFITS OF THE COMPANIES INVOLVED OR THE EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY WITH WHICH THE COMPANIES HAVE CARRIED ON THEIR DEFENSE ACTIVITIES."

SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS, IN ADDITION TO JOHNSON, ARE SENS. KEFAUVER (D-TENN), STENNIS (D-MISS), SYMINGTON (D-MO), BRIDGES (R-NH), SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), AND FLANDERS (R-VT).

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST MONDAY SEPT 12

WE506PED

1955

B58VX (Q)

(400) TITANIUM

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT, DECLARING TITANIUM IS BEING PRODUCED THREE TIMES AS FAST AS IT IS BEING USED, TODAY SUSPENDED TAX CONCESSIONS GRANTED THE INDUSTRY SINCE THE KOREAN WAR TO ENCOURAGE NEW CAPACITY.

DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING ALSO ORDERED GOVERNMENT PURCHASES HELD TO A "PRACTICABLE" MINIMUM IN VIEW OF AN EXPECTED DROP IN TITANIUM PRICES. AND HE SUGGESTED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO EXPAND ITS USE OF THE METAL SO CHEAPER, MORE EFFICIENT PROCESSING METHODS CAN BE DEVELOPED.

IN THE WAKE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION, THE DUPONT CO. AND THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) HALTED PLANS TO BUILD A 40-MILLION-DOLLAR TITANIUM REFINERY AT NEW JOHNSONVILLE, TENN. HOWEVER, DUPONT SAID IT WOULD USE THE SITE FOR A PLANT TO MANUFACTURE "COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS."

FLEMMING ACTED ON THE BASIS OF A REPORT BY HIS SPECIAL CONSULTANT, HAROLD S. VANCE, TOP STUDEBAKER EXECUTIVE, AND AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION BOARD, THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND

THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON TITANIUM TO THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM).

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ALLOWED PROSPECTIVE PRODUCERS OF TITANIUM TO DEDUCT FROM THEIR TAXES A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF THE COST OF NEW PLANTS IN FIVE YEARS INSTEAD OF ON THE USUAL 20-YEAR DEPRECIATION BASIS. TODAY'S ACTION CANCELS OUT ANY SUCH RELIEF IN THE FUTURE.

FLEMMING DIRECTED THE GSA TO HOLD DOWN ITS PURCHASES BECAUSE, HE SAID IMPROVED PRODUCTION METHODS HAVE REDUCED THE MARKET PRICE OF TITANIUM INGOTS AND "IT IS REASONABLE TO EXPECT THAT THERE WILL BE FURTHER REDUCTIONS DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS." THE GOVERNMENT WOULD LOSE MONEY IN RESALE VALUE WITH EACH DROP IN PRICE ON UNNEEDED TITANIUM, EXPLAINED VANCE'S REPORT.

VANCE SAID MAJOR TECHNICAL PROBLEMS IN THE USE OF TITANIUM--A METAL OF EXTREME HARDNESS AND RESISTANCE TO HEAT--IN AIRCRAFT AND IN OTHER WAYS REMAIN TO BE SOLVED. OVERCOMING THESE FABRICATION PROBLEMS, HE SAID, WOULD BE THE BIGGEST STEP IN FURTHER SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS IN THE COST OF USING THE METAL.

VANCE RECOMMENDED THAT "DESPITE ITS PRESENT EXCESSIVELY HIGH COST," THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPECIFY TITANIUM AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR STEEL OR ALUMINUM ON A LIMITED BUT CONTINUING BASIS.

ODM HAD GRANTED DUPONT A CERTIFICATE ALLOWING A FIVE-YEAR DEPRECIATION AGAINST TAXES ON 90 PER CENT OF THE COST OF THE PROPOSED PLANT IN TENNESSEE. ODM SAID TODAY'S ORDER DID NOT INVALIDATE THE CERTIFICATE.

HOWEVER, ODM SAID DUPONT HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN A GOVERNMENT PURCHASE CONTRACT FOR PRODUCTION AT THE NEW PLANT AND SUCH A CONTRACT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE UNDER THE ORDER TO THE GSA TO HOLD DOWN TITANIUM PURCHASES.

THE PLANT, AT A 1,100-ACRE LOCATION, HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO PRODUCE BETWEEN 7,000 AND 8,000 TONS OF TITANIUM SPONGE A YEAR, SAID F. H. WEISMULLER, GENERAL MANAGER OF DUPONT'S PIGMENTS DEPARTMENT.

EG744PED

A57WX (CQ)

(200) REFUELING

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT ALL ITS FIGHTER PLANES NOW IN PRODUCTION WILL BE FITTED WITH GEAR ENABLING THEM TO BE REFUELED IN FLIGHT.

AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT CARRIER SQUADRONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN EQUIPPED WITH THE GEAR. THE NAVY SAID IT GIVES THE PLANES GREATER STRIKING DISTANCE WITH HEAVIER ARMAMENT LOADS.

REFUELING IN FLIGHT CAN MORE THAN DOUBLE A FIGHTER'S RANGE, THE NAVY REPORTED. THUS CARRIERS CAN LAUNCH THEIR PLANES MUCH FARTHER AWAY FROM THE ENEMY TARGET. ALSO FIGHTERS FLYING AS PROTECTORS OVER A CERTAIN AREA CAN BE KEPT ALOFT LONGER PERIODS.

NAVY JET AIRCRAFT TO BE EQUIPPED WITH THE NEW GEAR INCLUDE THE GRUMMAN F9F COUGAR, THE CHANCE Vought S7U CUTLASS, GRUMMAN F11F TIGER, MCDONNELL F2H BANSHEE AND THE NORTH AMERICAN FJ FURY.

THE REFUELING IS DONE BY NORTH AMERICAN AJ BOMBERS, HEAVIEST CARRIER-BASED AIRCRAFT TO DATE. THEIR BOMB BAYS HAVE BEEN CONVERTED TO CARRY TANKS AND REFUELING EQUIPMENT.

ESTABLISHMENT OF IN-FLIGHT REFUELING BY THE NAVY AS A ROUTINE OPERATIONAL PROCEDURE COMES AFTER YEARS OF WORK ON REFUELING TECHNIQUES.

THE SYSTEM NOW STANDARDIZED IS THE PROBE AND DROGUE SYSTEM DEVELOPED AND MANUFACTURED BY FLIGHT REFUELING INC. AT FRIENDSHIP INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, BALTIMORE.

BC603PED

B27 (Q)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--MAJ. GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER HAS BEEN NAMED CHIEF OF THE JOINT U.S. MILITARY AID GROUP IN GREECE, THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

BOATNER, WHO LEAVES FOR HIS NEW POST IN OCTOBER, SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. G.B. BARTH WHOSE ASSIGNMENT TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE 1ST ARMY ON GOVERNOR'S ISLAND IN NEW YORK HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED.

SINCE LAST DECEMBER BOATNER HAS BEEN COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 3RD INFANTRY DIVISION AT FT. BENNING, GA.

QR434PED

B14WX (Q)

O(140)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--FLOYD S. BRYANT OF SAN FRANCISCO, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA, HAS BEEN NAMED SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

SECRETARY WILSON SAID TODAY BRYANT INITIALLY WILL HELP SEE HOW RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE HOOVER COMMISSION ON ORGANIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE FEDERAL DEPARTMENT CAN BE APPLIED TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

BACK IN 1914 BRYANT SERVED UNDER HERBERT HOOVER ON THE AMERICAN COMMISSION FOR RELIEF IN BELGIUM.

BRYANT, A NATIVE OF RENO, NEV., ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA AND STANFORD UNIVERSITY AND AS A RHODES SCHOLAR RECEIVED A DEGREE FROM OXFORD UNIVERSITY.

AFTER ARMY SERVICE IN FRANCE IN WORLD WAR I HE BEGAN HIS CAREER WITH THE STANDARD OIL CO.

BRYANT, NOW 61, MAKES HIS HOME IN AHERN, CALIF. A WIDOWER, HE HAS TWO MARRIED DAUGHTERS.

JG31SPED MN

B26 (Q) (280)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST MONDAY SEPT. 12

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 12 (AP)--SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TONIGHT HE HOPED THE U.N. COULD KEEP UP ITS CONTACTS WITH RED CHINA, ESTABLISHED WHEN HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW TO PEIPING ON HIS MISSION TO GET 15 U.S. FLIERS FREED.

A BRIEF REPORT ON THAT FLIGHT WAS PUBLISHED BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IN IT HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT HE AND RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAD EXCHANGED HOPES THEY WOULD CONTINUE THE CONTACTS THEY MADE LAST JANUARY.

A U.N. INFORMATION DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HAMMARSKJOLD'S CONTACTS AND TALKS ON "PERTINENT QUESTIONS" WITH CHOU INCLUDED RED CHINA'S CLAIM TO CHINA'S SEAT IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS UNDER MANDATE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO "MAKE BY MEANS MOST APPROPRIATE TO HIS JUDGEMENT CONTINUING AND UNREMITTING EFFORTS" FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL U.N.-ALLIED PERSONNEL TAKEN PRISONER DURING THE KOREAN WAR. HE SAID A MONTH AGO HE WAS NOT READY TO SAY HOW OR WHEN HE WOULD GO ABOUT THAT.

HIS REPORT SAID CONTACTS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND CHOU WERE MAINLY BY ORAL COMMUNICATIONS TRANSMITTED THROUGH THE SWEDISH EMBASSY IN PEIPING. HAMMARSKJOLD WAS IN THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT BEFORE HE TOOK OVER THE SECRETARY GENERAL POST.

U.N. SOURCES SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HAMMARSKJOLD PLANS ANOTHER TRIP TO PEIPING, WHETHER THE CONTINUED CONTACTS WOULD BE DEAL WITH RELEASE OF OTHER PRISONERS, OR WHETHER THE RIGHTS TO CHINA'S SEAT FIGURED IN PAST DISCUSSION OR INTENDED TO BE DISCUSSED IN THE FUTURE.

30.24- 3803

IN HIS REPORT ON THE PRISONER RELEASE, AS HE HAD DONE IN HIS PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED REPORT ON THE U.N.'S WORK LAST YEAR, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE MADE THE FLIGHT TO PEIPING "TO ESTABLISH DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, SINCE THIS GOVERNMENT WAS NOT REPRESENTED IN ANY ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST MONDAY SEPT. 12
HL433PER

B8CX (SEG) (ATOMIC)
(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, SEPT. 12)
BY ROBERT GOLDSTEIN

1955

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, SEPT. 12 (AP)-AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST-EDITOR SAID TODAY THAT BECAUSE OF LARGE STOCKPILES IN THREE NATIONS IT IS NO LONGER TECHNICALLY POSSIBLE TO GUARANTEE THE ABOLITION OF ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS.

DR. EUGENE RABINOWITCH, EDITOR OF THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GENEVA PROPOSAL FOR UNRESTRICTED MUTUAL AERIAL SURVEYS OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA APPARENTLY IS AIMED AT PREVENTING OR DETECTING ANY LARGE-SCALE PREPARATIONS FOR ATTACK.

WRITING IN THE BULLETIN, HE SAID:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL, FAR FROM BEING AN 'IDEALISTIC' PRONOUNCEMENT, PUTS A VERY REALISTIC EMPHASIS ON TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY AS THE FIRST PRECONDITION OF ANY SERIOUSLY MEANT DISARMAMENT PLAN, AND IMPLIES AN EQUALLY REALISTIC ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF THE FACT THAT THE EXISTENCE OF THE MOST DEVASTATING ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS CEASED TO BE TECHNICALLY CONTROLLABLE." HE ADDED:

"IT IS A SAFE ASSUMPTION THAT EXPERTS COULD NOT RECOMMEND ANY TECHNICALLY FEASIBLE PROCEDURE FOR THE VERIFICATION OF THE STOCKPILES OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS, SINCE THE VOLUME OF THESE MATERIALS IS EXTREMELY SMALL, AND THEY GIVE AWAY NO TELLTALE PENETRATING RADIATION.

"THEY COULD BE HIDDEN BEHIND A THIN LEAD SHIELDING IN ANY CELLAR, ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY, AND ONLY A BETRAYAL BY THOSE WHO KNEW WHERE THE HOARD WAS LOCATED COULD LEAD AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION GROUP TO ITS DISCOVERY.

"UNDER THESE CONDITIONS, AN AGREEMENT ON ATOMIC DISARMAMENT--- EVEN IF IT WERE COMBINED WITH EFFECTIVE INSPECTION OF ALL PRODUCTION PLANTS---COULD NOT FULFILL ITS MAJOR PREMISE: TO MAKE IMPOSSIBLE A SUDDEN DEVASTATING ATOMIC ATTACK BY AN AGGRESSOR IN POSSESSION OF CONCEALED ATOMIC WEAPONS."

HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN AN "ENORMOUS GROWTH" IN THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS IN THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN.

BECAUSE OF THIS, HE ADDED, "THE AMBITIOUS PLANS OF GUARANTEEING THE ABOLITION OF THESE WEAPONS HAVE THEREFORE TO BE REPLACED BY THE MUCH LESS SATISFACTORY, BUT TECHNICALLY STILL FEASIBLE, PLAN OF GUARANTEEING THAT NO NATION POSSESSING SUCH WEAPONS AND THE MEANS FOR THEIR DELIVERY IS MAKING THE LARGE-SCALE PREPARATIONS NEEDED FOR PUTTING THEM TO USE IN AGGRESSION."

REGARDLESS OF HOW RUSSIA ACTS ON THE SUGGESTION, HE SAID, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "OWES TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND TO THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD AN EXPLANATION OF THE REASONING THAT LED TO THE GENEVA DECLARATION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, MONDAY, SEPT. 12)

B3ACD

A82KX (SCIENTIST)

V 330

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 12 (AP)-A JET PROPULSION SCIENTIST, DR. HSUE-SHEN (CAP H. SHALL S) TSIEN, 46, WILL LEAVE THE UNITED STATES FOR RED CHINA FRIDAY UNDER A DEPORTATION ORDER, THE U. S. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE SAID TODAY.

ROBERT ROBINSON, ACTING OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE OFFICE HERE, SAID THE DEPORTATION WARRANT STATED THE CHINESE-BORN DR. TSIEN WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE ENTERING THE UNITED STATES.

THE MIRROR-NEWS REPORTED DR. TSIEN WAS "SWAPPED" AS PART OF A DEAL FOR THE RECENT RELEASE OF 11 UNITED STATES AIRMEN. ROBINSON SAID HE KNEW OF NO SUCH DEAL.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED IN WASHINGTON TO MAKE ANY COMMENT ON THE REPORT THAT DR. TSIEN WAS "SWAPPED" IN CONNECTION WITH THE RELEASE OF THE AIRMEN.

DR. TSIEN HAS DENIED CHARGES OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP, FIRST MADE IN 1950. HE ORIGINALLY CAME TO CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AT NEARBY PASADENA IN 1936 AND HEADED THE NON-MILITARY GUGGENHEIM JET PROPULSION CENTER THERE.

ROBINSON SAID DR. TSIEN IS VOLUNTARILY DEPORTING HIMSELF UNDER THE ORDER. THE UNITED STATES HAD BANNED HIS LEAVING THE COUNTRY UNTIL LAST AUG. 4 WHEN AN ORDER PREVENTING DEPARTURE WAS WITHDRAWN. ROBINSON SAID THAT ACTION WAS TAKEN IN WASHINGTON. DR. TSIEN RESIGNED FROM CALTECH SHORTLY THEREAFTER.

IN 1950, DR. TSIEN SOUGHT TO RETURN TO CHINA. HE SAID HE WISHED TO VISIT HIS AGING PARENTS. FEDERAL AGENTS SEIZED EIGHT PACKING CASES WHICH DR. TSIEN WAS SHIPPING TO HIMSELF IN SHANGHAI. THE GOVERNMENT LATER SAID THERE WAS NO SECRET MATERIAL IN THE BOXES.

DR. TSIEN WAS A WARTIME MEMBER OF THE SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY BOARD FOR LT. GEN. H. H. ARNOLD'S AIR CORPS.

AFTER THE CHARGES INVOLVING COMMUNISM WERE MADE, DR. TSIEN SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE PARTY ALTHOUGH HE MIGHT HAVE UNWITTINGLY ATTENDED PARTY MEETINGS IN PASADENA.

ASKED AT THAT TIME IF HE WOULD FIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE EVENT OF WAR WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, DR. TSIEN REPLIED:

"MY ESSENTIAL ALLEGIANCE IS TO THE PEOPLE OF CHINA. IF A WAR WERE TO START BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA, AND IF THE UNITED STATES WAR AIM WAS FOR THE GOOD OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE--AND I THINK IT WILL BE-- THEN, OF COURSE, I WILL FIGHT ON THE SIDE OF THE UNITED STATES."

DR. TSIEN WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT TODAY ON HIS PLANS. FRIENDS SAID HE WAS BITTER AGAINST THE UNITED STATES FOR FIRST ORDERING HIS DEPORTATION AND LATER REFUSING HIM PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY FOR FIVE YEARS.

DR. TSIEN WILL LEAVE ON THE STEAMSHIP PRESIDENT CLEVELAND BOUND FOR HONG KONG. HIS WIFE, WHO ALSO HAS RELATIVES IN CHINA, AND HIS TWO CHILDREN WILL ACCOMPANY HIM.

THE AUG. 4 ORDER ALSO APPLIED TO ANOTHER CHINESE NATIONAL IN THIS AREA, DAVID KHSIN WANG, 36, AN ENGINEER AT AEROJET-GENERAL CORP. IN NEARBY AZUSA. WANG, WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE ENGINE FOR THE NIKE GUIDED MISSILE, SAID HE DOES NOT WISH TO RETURN TO CHINA. THE ENGINEER SAID HE HOPES TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES IF HE CAN GAIN RESIDENT STATUS.

B811PCS NM

FIRST LEAD

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 12 (AP)—A KENTUCKY SOLDIER WENT BEFORE A COURT MARTIAL TODAY KNOWING HE WILL NOT GET A DEATH SENTENCE EVEN IF CONVICTED OF HELPING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE ARMY CHARGES SPECIALIST 3.C. THOMAS BAYES JR. OF FLAT LICK, KY., GAVE HIS CAPTORS "ACTIVE ASSISTANCE IN THEIR PROPAGANDA EFFORTS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, FRATERNIZED WITH THEM AND ACCEPTED FAVORS FROM THEM AND ATTEMPTED TO PROMOTE DISLOYALTY AND DISAFFECTION AMONG HIS FELLOW PRISONERS."

LT. GEN. ROBERT N. YOUNG, 6TH ARMY COMMANDER WHO CONVENED THE MILITARY COURT, DECREED THAT THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE WILL BE LIFE IMPRISONMENT IF BAYES IS CONVICTED.

THE DEFENSE COUNSEL, COL. MAX V. HAZELHURST, CHALLENGED THE ARMY'S AUTHORITY TO TRY BAYES. THE ACTS WITH WHICH BAYES IS CHARGED, COL. HAZELHURST CONTENDED, BEAR THE "MAIN ELEMENTS OF TREASON." ONLY FEDERAL CIVIL COURTS HAVE JURISDICTION OVER THAT, HE HELD.

THE PRESIDING LAW OFFICER, COL. JAMES C. HAMILTON, DENIED THE CHALLENGE.

LT. COL. WILLIAM E. WELCH, THE PROSECUTOR, DISPUTED COLONEL HAZELHURST'S CONTENTION THAT THE BAYES CASE WAS SIMILAR TO THAT OF PVT. JOHN D. MARTIN. FEDERAL JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN RELEASED MARTIN ON A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS, RULING HE COULD NOT BE COURT MARTIALED ON TREASON CHARGES BUT WAS SUBJECT TO CIVIL TRIAL. 1955

WELSH SAID MARTIN WAS OUT OF THE ARMY WHEN THE CHARGES WERE PRESSED WHILE BAYES HAS BEEN IN SERVICE SINCE 1950.

WELCH SAID MARTIN WAS OUT OF THE ARMY WHEN THE CHARGES WERE PRESSED WHILE BAYES HAS BEEN IN SERVICE SINCE 1950.

THE PROSECUTOR ALSO DECLARED THAT "THE SPECIFICATIONS AGAINST BAYES MAY BE OF A TREASONABLE NATURE BUT ARE NOT TREASON PER SE."

BAYES, 32, WAS A CORPORAL WHEN RELEASED IN OPERATION "BIG SWITCH" AFTER THE KOREAN WAR.

HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE 6TH MEDIUM TANK BATTALION BEFORE HE WAS CAPTURED IN APRIL 1951. HE DENIES HE WAS "UNNECESSARILY COOPERATIVE" WHILE A PRISONER.

WITH HIM AT THE COURT MARTIAL WAS HIS WIFE LOIS.

(NO PICKUP)

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BEGIN SEPT. 12, 1955

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1955

THIRD NIGHT LEAD GERMAN-SOVIET
MOSCOW, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 14 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER GAVE EMPHATIC PUBLIC ASSURANCE TO THE WEST TODAY THAT IN AGREEING TO SET UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, HE HAD NOT SURRENDERED ANY OF WEST GERMANY'S OBLIGATIONS TO NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION.

ADENAUER ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR BONN:

"I WANT TO DECLARE EMPHATICALLY THAT NO SECRET DEAL OR PACT OF ANY KIND WERE MADE BETWEEN US AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

IN A SURPRISE FINISH TO THE CHANCELLOR'S FIVE-DAY VISIT TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL, HE AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ANNOUNCED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE LAST NIGHT THAT THEY HAD AGREED TO ESTABLISH FORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THE COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF GERMANS STILL HELD PRISONER BY THE SOVIETS BUT ADENAUER SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAD PROMISED TO RETURN THEM TO GERMANY.

THE CHANCELLOR ADDED THAT HE EXPECTED THESE RELEASES TO START ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS DELEGATION RETURNED TO BONN. SOME, HE SAID, WOULD BE AMNESTIED WHILE OTHERS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO BE DEALT WITH ACCORDING TO GERMAN LAW.

A GERMAN PRESS SPOKESMAN SAID THOSE PRISONERS WITH HOMES IN WEST GERMANY WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT, WHILE THOSE WITH HOMES IN EAST GERMANY WOULD GO TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME.

ADENAUER'S WORDS INDICATED THAT THE AGREEMENT COVERED ONLY THE 9,626 GERMANS BULGANIN SAID DURING THE CONFERENCE WERE IN SOVIET JAILS AS CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS. BULGANIN SAID THESE WERE ALL THE GERMANS STILL HELD BY THE SOVIETS, ALTHOUGH THE WEST GERMANS CONTENDED EARLIER 100,000 OR SO WERE NOT ACCOUNTED FOR.

ADENAUER REITERATED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "WE GERMANS ARE CONVINCED THERE ARE STILL MANY OTHER GERMANS -- NOT ONLY SOLDIERS -- WHO ARE STILL UNABLE TO LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION." HE CONTINUED:

"BOTH BULGANIN AND (SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA) KHRUSHCHEV SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW OF ANY OF THESE BUT THEY PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE AND SAID IF ANY SUCH WERE FOUND, THEY WOULD BE HANDED OVER IN THE SAME WAY AS THE SO-CALLED WAR CRIMINALS."

"WE BELIEVE THE SOVIETS WILL KEEP THIS PROMISE, AND WE HOPE THESE OTHER DETAINED GERMANS ALSO WILL BE ABLE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND."

SHORTLY AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE, ADENAUER LEFT FOR HOME IN A SUPER CONSTELLATION OF THE WEST GERMAN LUFTHANSA AIRLINE.

THE AGREEMENT ENDS THE ESTRANGEMENT BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW THAT HAS EXISTED SINCE WORLD WAR II.

"TODAY IS A BIG DAY IN THE LIVES OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE AS IT IS IN THE LIVES OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE," A SOVIET SPOKESMAN DECLARED. ANNOUNCING THAT THE TWO NATIONS HAD AGREED TO ESTABLISH EMBASSIES IN EACH OTHER'S CAPITALS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THIS "WILL SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN EUROPE."

THE SETTING UP OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS ALSO WILL AID THE DISCUSSION OF OTHER QUESTIONS, "INCLUDING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, DEMOCRATIC GERMANY," IT ADDED.

THE NEGOTIATORS ALSO AGREED TO SET UP COMMITTEES TO DISCUSS DEVELOPMENT OF GERMAN-SOVIET TRADE.

THE PACT WAS COMPLETED EARLIER THIS EVENING WHEN ADENAUER AND BULGANIN EXCHANGED LETTERS AT THE SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE. THE CEREMONY

FOLLOWED A FINAL 7 1/2-HOUR MEETING BETWEEN THE GERMAN AND SOVIET DELEGATIONS--THE FOURTH FULL SESSION OF THE TALKS CONDUCTED HERE AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AT SEPARATE GERMAN AND SOVIET NEWS CONFERENCES. THE GERMANS READ WHAT THEY CALLED A CONFERENCE COMMUNIQUE, BUT A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID A RUSSIAN COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE PUBLISHED LATER.

THE GERMAN PRESS OFFICER, BONN'S U.N. AMBASSADOR FELIX VON ECKARDT, TOLD NEWSMEN THE SOVIETS HAD DECLARED THEMSELVES READY TO DISCUSS OTHER QUESTIONS CONCERNING GERMANY.

1955

A70

VON ECKARDT LISTED THE PRINCIPAL ISSUES AS GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND THE RETURN OF THE GERMAN PRISONERS.

"CHANCELLOR ADENAUER EXPECTS THE RETURN OF THESE DETAINEES IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE," HE DECLARED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ADENAUER WOULD SPELL OUT THE SITUATION ON THE PRISONER QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW BEFORE HE RETURNS TO BONN.

(MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON, QUOTED BULGANIN AS CHARGING DURING THE FINAL SESSION OF THE TALKS THAT MORE THAN 100,000 SOVIET CITIZENS ARE BEING DETAINED IN WEST GERMANY.)

(APPARENTLY REFERRING TO DISPLACED PERSONS OF RUSSIAN AND BALTIC ORIGIN WHOSE RETURN MOSCOW DEMANDED RECENTLY, BULGANIN DECLARED: "THE MAJORITY OF THESE UNFORTUNATE PEOPLE, FORCIBLY TORN FROM THEIR HOMELAND AND FAMILIES, HAVE NO PERMANENT WORK, DOMICILE, MEANS OF EXISTENCE AND SUFFER SEVERE PRIVATIONS AND HARDSHIP.")

UP TO A LATE HOUR IN MOSCOW TONIGHT, BULGANIN'S REMARKS HAD NOT BEEN REPORTED EITHER BY SOVIET NEWSPAPERS OR CARRIED ON DOMESTIC MOSCOW RADIO BROADCASTS.

(THE MOSCOW BROADCAST AS RECEIVED IN LONDON ALSO REPORTED THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV COMPLAINED DURING THE SESSION ABOUT THE LAUNCHING OF BIG LEAFLET-CARRYING BALLOONS BY AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN GERMANY. HE SAID THEY WERE A MENACE TO AIR NAVIGATION AND HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES. IN NEW YORK, SPONSORS OF THE BALLOON LEAFLET CAMPAIGN DENIED THE BALLOONS WERE A HAZARD TO AERIAL NAVIGATION AND SAID THEY DO NOT REACH THE SOVIET UNION, ONLY THE SATELLITE STATES.)

(IN BONN, GOVERNMENT AND DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES WERE SURPRISED BY THE AGREEMENT SINCE REPORTS ON THE TALKS HAD INDICATED LITTLE PROGRESS. MOST OBSERVERS IN THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL HAD ALL BUT WRITTEN THE CONFERENCE OFF AS A TOTAL LOSS.)

THE ACCORD CAME AS A SURPRISE TO MOST OBSERVERS HERE IN MOSCOW BECAUSE OF THE GENERAL PESSIMISM THAT HAD SURROUNDED THE NEGOTIATIONS. ONLY YESTERDAY VON ECKARDT TOLD NEWSMEN THE TALKS HAD MADE HARDLY ANY PROGRESS AT ALL.

IN ONE OF HIS LETTERS TO BULGANIN, ADENAUER MADE WHAT THE GERMANS CALLED "JUDICIAL RESERVATIONS" ON TWO MAJOR ISSUES. THESE WERE:

1. THAT THE FINAL FIXING OF GERMANY'S FRONTIERS MUST, IN THE OPINION OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, BE DONE ONLY AFTER A FINAL PEACE TREATY.

2. THAT THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC CLAIMS TO SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF THE NUMBER OF GERMANS IN THE SOVIET UNION TO BE RELEASED. THE FIGURE HAS LONG BEEN A POINT OF DISPUTE BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW.

HOWEVER, AMBASSADOR VON ECKARDT SAID THAT THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS WOULD AFFECT "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF FAMILIES IN GERMANY." THE SOVIETS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE CLAIMED THEY HOLD NO MORE PRISONERS EXCEPT FOR 9,626 "WAR CRIMINALS" WHO ARE SERVING SENTENCES.

ECKARDT SAID THAT ADENAUER AND HIS DELEGATION FELT THE TWO SO-CALLED "JUDICIAL RESERVATIONS" ON GERMANY'S FRONTIERS AND THE AUTHORITY OF THE FRONTIERS AND THE AUTHORITY OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT "HAD TO BE MADE IN ORDER TO DRAW THE SOVIET ATTENTION TO THESE ISSUES."

ECKARDT ADDED THAT THE SOVIETS WERE EXPECTED TO ACCEPT ADENAUER'S LETTER ON THESE ISSUES AND THEN TO STATE THEIR OWN OPINION ON THEM.

ECKARDT SAID THE GERMAN DELEGATION PLANS TO FLY BACK TO BONN TOMORROW.

THE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN LAST FRIDAY.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION'S AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WAS DEPENDENT ONLY UPON RATIFICATION BY THE BONN CABINET AND PARLIAMENT.

BUT ECKARDT SAID ADENAUER HAD PROMISED HE WOULD RECOMMEND SUCH RATIFICATION.

THE PRESIDUM OF RUSSIA'S SUPREME SOVIET ALSO MUST APPROVE THE AGREEMENT BEFORE IT CAN BE PUT INTO EFFECT.

THE AGREEMENT WAS COMPLETED EARLIER THIS EVENING WHEN ADENAUER AND BULGANIN EXCHANGED LETTERS AT A CEREMONY IN THE SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE.

LEONID ILYICHEV, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS CHIEF, TOLD A JAMMED NEWS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW'S HOUSE OF JOURNALISTS THAT "THE TWO PARTIES WERE GUIDED BY THE FACT THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL RELATIONS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TOWARD A SOLUTION OF THE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS OF ALL GERMANY AND THE GENERAL COMMON PROBLEM--THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, DEMOCRATIC, GERMAN STATE."

THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID THE ADENAUER-BULGANIN TALKS "ENDED IN SUCCESS" AND HAD LAID THE CORNERSTONE FOR "GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES."

JS509PED

A90 (290)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 13 (AP)--ONE OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHIEF ALLIES EXPRESSED DEEP DISAPPOINTMENT TONIGHT OVER THE RESULTS OF THE SOVIET-WEST GERMAN TALKS IN MOSCOW.

THOMAS DEHLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREE DEMOCRAT PARTY (FDP), THE SECOND LARGEST FACTION IN ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT, SAID:

"THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FEDERAL (GERMAN) REPUBLIC AND THE SOVIET UNION MEANS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW THE POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL RECOGNITION OF THE STATUS QUO AND THAT IS TRAGIC FOR GERMANS."

THE CONFERENCE BETWEEN ADENAUER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ENDED EARLIER TONIGHT. A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO NATIONS HAD AGREED TO SET UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. A GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID HIS DELEGATION HOPED IN RETURN THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD QUICKLY RELEASE GERMANS STILL HELD PRISONER IN RUSSIA.

DEHLER COMPLAINED THAT THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION HAD BEEN PUT OFF INTO THE DISTANT FUTURE AND THE FREEING OF THE GERMAN PRISONERS HAD NOT BEEN DEFINITELY SECURED.

ERICH OLLENHAUER, HEAD OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, REFUSED IMMEDIATE COMMENT, AS DID GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE MOSCOW AGREEMENT GENERALLY CAUGHT BONN BY SURPRISE. MOST OBSERVERS HERE HAD ALL BUT WRITTEN OFF THE CONFERENCE AS A TOTAL LOSS IN VIEW OF THE PESSIMISTIC REPORTS ON THE PROGRESS OF THE DISCUSSIONS.

THE UNUSUAL PROVISION THAT THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AND THE PRESIDUM OF RUSSIA'S SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) MUST APPROVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS ATTRACTED ATTENTION HERE.

OBSERVERS COULD NOT RECALL ANY INSTANCE OF THIS BEING STIPULATED IN PREVIOUS AGREEMENTS WITH THE 57 NATIONS THAT HAD EXCHANGED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BONN SINCE THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC WAS FOUNDED IN 1949. SPECULATION GAVE TWO POSSIBLE REASONS FOR THE PROVISIO:

1. ADENAUER WANTED PARLIAMENT TO SHARE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE HISTORIC AGREEMENT.

2. IT WOULD ENABLE THE ACTUAL EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS TO BE DELAYED IF THE RUSSIANS DID NOT SHOW SIGNS OF FREEING THE GERMAN PRISONERS.

ADENAUER'S OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY ALSO REFUSED COMMENT. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE PARTY WOULD WAIT FOR ADENAUER'S EXPLANATION OF THE PRISONERS ISSUE AT HIS SCHEDULED NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

SF9PED

A29

BULLETIN

LONDON, SEPT. 13 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN SAID TONIGHT THAT MORE THAN 100,000 SOVIET CITIZENS ARE BEING DETAINED IN WESTERN GERMANY. THE STATEMENT WAS REPORTED BY MOSCOW RADIO.

BULGANIN TOLD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT MANY OF THESE RUSSIANS WERE LISTED AS PERSONS WITHOUT CITIZENSHIP.

"THE MAJORITY OF THESE UNFORTUNATE PEOPLE, FORCIBLY TORN FROM THEIR HOMELAND AND FAMILIES," HE SAID, "HAVE NO PERMANENT WORK, DOMICILE, MEANS OF EXISTENCE AND SUFFER SEVERE PRIVATIONS AND HARDSHIP."

"THEY ARE IN FOREIGN HANDS IN A STATE OF DEPENDENT PEOPLE WITHOUT RIGHTS."

BULGANIN SAID THAT DURING THE LAST DAYS OF THE WAR "MANY HUNDREDS OF PEACEFUL SOVIET CITIZENS" WERE FORCIBLY SENT TO GERMANY BY HITLER'S ARMY FROM OCCUPIED REGIONS OF THE U.S.S.R.

"A GREAT MANY OF THESE SOVIET PEOPLE PERISHED IN FORCED LABOR CAMPS IN GERMANY. AFTER THE DEFEAT OF HITLERITE GERMANY, THE MAJORITY OF SOVIET CITIZENS LEFT ALIVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND. HOWEVER, A LARGE NUMBER WERE DETAINED, LARGELY IN WEST GERMANY. ACCORDING TO INFORMATION AVAILABLE THERE ARE STILL MORE THAN 100,000 SUCH SOVIET CITIZENS DESCRIBED IN MANY CASES AS PERSONS WITHOUT CITIZENSHIP, ON GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC TERRITORY."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV MADE A STATEMENT AT THE MEETING CRITICIZING THE LAUNCHING OF BALLOONS CARRYING LEAFLETS BY AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN GERMANY.

MOLOTOV SAID THE BALLOONS WERE DANGEROUS TO AIR TRANSPORT AND CALLED ON ADENAUER TO STOP THEM.

BULGANIN, IN HIS STATEMENT ON THE RUSSIANS HE CLAIMED ARE STILL IN WEST GERMANY, SAID:

"WE ALSO KNOW OF MANY CASES WHERE DISPLACED SOVIET CITIZENS ARE DISSATISFIED WITH THEIR HARD LOT AND ARE DETAINED IN PRISONS ON FEDERAL GERMAN TERRITORY."

"CERTAIN ORGANIZATIONS, HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION AND UPHELD BY RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES, ARE CONDUCTING A MALICIOUS PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN, ARE HINDERING THE BUSINESS OF REPATRIATION, ARE INTIMIDATING AND TERRORIZING THOSE WHO WISH TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND."

"MOREOVER, INEXCUSABLE ATTEMPTS CONTINUE TO BE MADE TO USE THESE PERSONS FOR CRIMINAL POLITICAL PURPOSES."

"WE CONSIDER THAT THIS SITUATION, WHICH HAD DEVELOPED IN WESTERN GERMANY IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISPLACED SOVIET CITIZENS, IS AN ABNORMAL ONE AND A CONTRADICTION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF HUMANITY AND THE FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT ITS DUTY TO MAKE A MOVE IN DEFENSE ALSO OF THOSE SOVIET NATIONALS WHO HAVE, IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, ACTED IN AN UNWORTHY MANNER TOWARDS THEIR COUNTRY."

"WE HOPE THAT THEY WILL REFORM AND WE SHALL NOT HOLD THEM STRICTLY TO ACCOUNT FOR THEIR TRANSGRESSIONS."

"IN DRAWING THE ATTENTION OF THE FEDERAL GERMAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION TO THIS WE HOPE THAT THE FEDERAL GERMAN DELEGATION WILL TAKE

THE NECESSARY STEPS AND WILL COOPERATE IN THE REPATRIATION OF DIS-
PLACED SOVIET CITIZENS."

THE MOSCBW BROADCAST SAID MOLOTOV TOLD THE WEST GERMANS THAT SOME
OF THE LEAFLET BALLOONS ARE ABOUT 8 YARDS IN DIAMETER AND 16 YARDS HIGH.
MOLOTOV SAID THE LOADS OF LEAFLETS ATTACHED TO THEM WEIGH AS MUCH
AS 500 POUNDS.

"IT IS KNOWN," SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, "THAT SUCH BALLOONS
ARE RELEASED FROM THE TERRITORY OF WESTERN GERMANY WITH THE AIM OF
SPREADING IN THE SOVIET UNION AND IN A NUMBER OF OTHER EUROPEAN
COUNTRIES LEAFLETS AND PROPAGANDA LITERATURE HOSTILE TO THESE STATES.

"ACCORDING TO INFORMATION AT HAND THESE BALLOONS ARE RELEASED FROM
THE TERRITORY OF WESTERN GERMANY BY AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS."
MOLOTOV SAID THE AMERICAN RADIO IN MUNICH ON AUG. 16 ANNOUNCED THAT
SUCH BALLOONS HAD BEEN RELEASED THE DAY BEFORE BY THE AMERICAN ORGANI-
ZATION CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM.

"ACCORDING TO THE FINDINGS OF COMPETENT SOVIET AVIATION EXPERTS,"
SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTER, "SUCH BALLOONS ARE DANGEROUS TO AIR
TRANSPORT. FLYING AT VARIOUS TIMES OF THE DAY AND NIGHT, AT DIFFERENT
HEIGHTS AND IN VARIOUS DIRECTIONS, THE BALLOONS ENDANGER THE LIVES OF
PASSENGERS AND CREWS OF AIRCRAFT FLYING ON BOTH INTERNAL AND INTERNA-
TIONAL LINES."

--DASH--

SAMUEL S. WALKER JR., VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE
INC. COMMENTED:

A64

"THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER IS MISINFORMED IN DESCRIBING THE FREE
EUROPE COMMITTEE'S BALLOON LEAFLET CAMPAIGN AS DIRECTED AGAINST SOVIET
CITIZENS. ON THE CONTRARY, THIS UNDERTAKING IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE
THE PEOPLE OF THE SATELLITE STATES WITH NEWS AND INFORMATION FROM WHICH
THEY HAVE BEEN CUT OFF BY THE ARTIFICIAL BARRIER KNOWN AS THE IRON
CURTAIN.

"THE QUICKEST METHOD OF ELIMINATING THE NEED FOR THIS MEANS OF
COMMUNICATION IS TO ELIMINATE THE IRON CURTAIN ITSELF. FURTHERMORE,
THE BALLOONS FLY TOO HIGH TO BE CONSIDERED HAZARDS TO AERIAL NAVIGA-
TION (THEY RISE BETWEEN 30,000 AND 75,000 FEET)."

SS634PED

A107

WITH LONDON BULGANIN (120)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 13 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN
APPARENTLY REFERRED TO NATIONALS OF FORMER BALTIC STATES WHEN HE
CHARGED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 100,000 SOVIET CITIZENS ARE BEING
DETAINED IN WEST GERMANY.

THESE DISPLACED PERSONS REFUSED TO RETURN TO THEIR SOVIET-RULED
HOMELANDS AFTER THE WAR. WESTERN GOVERNMENTS HAVE REPEATEDLY DENIED
SOVIET CHARGES THEY WERE DETAINED AGAINST THEIR WILL.

A RECENT WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REPORT SAID ONLY TWO PER CENT OF
THE BALTIC NATIONALS CHOSE TO RETURN HOME AT THE END OF THE WAR.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT IN FEBRUARY, 1950 ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR
SOME 240,000 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM EASTERN EUROPE WHO REMAINED IN
WEST GERMANY. PARLIAMENT PASSED A LAW IN 1951 GIVING THEM LEGAL
STATUS AND PROTECTING THEM AGAINST EXPULSION OR EXTRADITION.

SF906PED

A73WX (GERMAN-RUSS)

V860) RUSSIAN-GERMAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE OUTCOME OF GERMAN-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS
IN MOSCOW TODAY INDICATED RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE WILLING TO PAY A PRICE
FOR THE CHANGES THEY ARE SEEKING TO BRING ABOUT IN INTERNATIONAL RELA-
TIONS.

THAT MAY BE A SIGNIFICANT FACT FOR THE WEST IN THE PREPARATION OF
PLANS FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING OPENING IN GENEVA
NEXT MONTH.

1955

30.24-3807

THE DEAL WHICH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER MADE WITH SOVIET PREMIER
NIKOLAI BULGANIN WAS ABOUT WHAT HAD BEEN EXPECTED HERE--WHERE
ADENAUER'S PLANS WERE FULLY KNOWN IN ADVANCE--PROVIDED THE RUSSIANS
WERE WILLING TO MEET THE GERMAN TERMS.

THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT WANTED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH
THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN. IT WAS FOR THAT REASON THAT THE
RUSSIANS INVITED ADENAUER TO VISIT MOSCOW. APPARENTLY THE MOVE ON
THEIR PART IS AN ELEMENT IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO "NORMALIZE" RELATIONS
WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

ADENAUER'S PRICE FOR AGREEING TO THE RUSSIAN APPROACH WAS A SOVIET
AGREEMENT TO RELEASE GERMAN PRISONERS HELD FROM WORLD WAR II. AFTER
HARD BARGAINING THE SOVIETS AGREED.

ADENAUER'S MISSION WAS WIDELY ADVERTISED IN ADVANCE AS FITTING IN
WITH THE WESTERN STRATEGY OF TESTING MOSCOW'S INTENTIONS IN CONNECTION
WITH ITS PROTESTATIONS OF FRIENDSHIP AND GOOD WILL TOWARD THE WEST.

A SIMILAR TESTING IS GOING ON IN DISARMAMENT TALKS UNDER THE
SPONSORSHIP OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE PROCESS WILL BE CONTINUED IN THE
GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING OPENING OCT. 27--A MEETING AGREED UPON
AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE HELD AT GENEVA LAST JULY.

DIPLOMATS SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SOVIET DEAL WITH ADENAUER
COULD EASILY BE OVEREMPHASIZED: WHILE IT WAS VITALLY IMPORTANT FOR
ADENAUER TO GET A COMMITMENT ON THE PRISONERS, BECAUSE OF THE POLITICAL
IMPORTANCE OF THE ISSUE IN GERMANY, THE RUSSIANS COULD MAKE THE COMMIT-
MENT AND BE ABLE TO CARRY IT OUT WITHOUT YIELDING ANY POSITION OR
POSSESSION OF GREAT VALUE TO THEMSELVES.

NEVERTHELESS AUTHORITIES SAID THIS WAS ONE OF THE ASPECTS OF THE
MOSCOW TALKS WHICH WOULD MERIT CLOSE STUDY IN WESTERN CAPITALS. OTHER
ASPECTS WILL BECOME CLEAR WHEN THE FULL DETAILS OF THE BULGANIN-
ADENAUER CONVERSATIONS ARE KNOWN.

IT APPEARED QUITE CLEAR THAT ADENAUER DID NOT YIELD IN ANY DEGREE
ON HIS INSISTENCE THAT GERMANY MUST BE UNIFIED UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH
WILL GIVE IT FREEDOM OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST. IF THE SOVIETS HOPED
TO REPJUDICE HIS STAND ON THAT ISSUE TH

TO PREJUDICE HIS STAND ON THAT ISSUE THEY APPARENTLY GOT NOWHERE.
RZ708PED

B22 (Q) (380)

-17-

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-RUSSIA APPEARS TO BE MAKING A GENUINE
EFFORT TO PREVENT ANOTHER CRISIS IN INDOCHINA, WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID
TONIGHT.

THE SOVIETS QUIETLY HAVE INVITED THE BRITISH TO TALK OVER THE
DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND THE PRO-WESTERN SOUTH
VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENTS, INFORMANTS REPORTED.

THE TROUBLES IN VIET NAM GREW OUT OF THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENT
WHICH ENDED THE INDOCHINESE WAR. THE SETTLEMENT PROVIDED FOR FREE
ELECTIONS BY NEXT JULY TO GET THE NORTH AND SOUTH UNITED UNDER A
SINGLE GOVERNMENT.

THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE HAVE REFUSED TO FOLLOW THE PLAN, ARGUING
THAT THE COMMUNIST NORTHERNERS WOULD NOT ALLOW GENUINELY FREE
VOTING.

SOUTH VIET NAM HAS REFUSED TO EVEN DISCUSS CONDITIONS UNDER
WHICH ELECTIONS MIGHT BE HELD. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH VIEW IS THAT
THIS PUTS THE SOUTHERNERS IN THE WRONG.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON SAID THE RUSSIANS LATELY HAVE
AVOIDED MAKING POLITICAL CAPITAL OUT OF THE SITUATION AND, AT THE
SAME TIME, HAVE ASKED THE BRITISH TO MAKE SUGGESTIONS ABOUT WHAT
TO DO NEXT.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY EXCHANGES WITH RUSSIA ON THE QUESTION OF VIETNAM'S POLITICAL FUTURE. A SPOKESMAN DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS IN TOUCH WITH ALL THE PARTIES TO THE INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT--MEANING NOT ONLY THE SIGNATORY COUNTRIES BUT ALSO THE INDIAN, CANADIAN AND POLISH GOVERNMENTS WHICH FORM THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION SUPERVISING THE TRUCE. 1955

THOUGH THE UNITED STATES DID NOT SIGN THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENT, THE BRITISH ARE KEEPING THE AMERICANS FULLY INFORMED ABOUT THE BRITISH-SOVIET EXCHANGES, WHICH SO FAR HAVE PRODUCED NO PRECISE PROPOSALS FOR ANY SORT OF CONCERTED NEW ACTION.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE TOOK CAREFUL NOTE WHEN A COMMUNIST NEWS CORRESPONDENT, WILFRED BURCHETT, REPORTED IN THE LONDON DAILY WORKER THAT THE VIETNAMESE REDS HAVE DRAFTED A NEW PLAN WHICH MIGHT FORESTALL AN EARLY CRISIS.

BURCHETT SAID THAT UNDER THIS PLAN NEXT YEAR'S VOTING WOULD BE FOR ENTIRELY SEPARATE PARLIAMENTS FOR THE TWO PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. STEP BY STEP, HOWEVER, THE TWO WOULD BE UNITED.

THE COMMUNIST REPORTER SAID THE PLAN WAS WORKED OUT AT A CONFERENCE OF NORTHERN VIETNAMESE IN HANOI, WITH UNOFFICIAL SOUTHERN DELEGATES PRESENT. TOGETHER THEY FORMED WHAT THEY CALLED A VIET NAM FATHERLAND FRONT.

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, MEANTIME, HAS COMPLAINED TO BRITAIN THAT SOUTH VIET NAM'S FAILURE TO JOIN IN THE ELECTION TALKS IS MAKING THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT DIFFICULT TO CARRY OUT AND SUPERVISE. INDIA PRESIDES OVER THE INDIAN-CANADIAN-POLISH TRUCE CONTROL COMMISSION AND ADDRESSED HER COMPLAINT TO BRITAIN AS ONE OF THE CO-CHAIRMEN OF PARTIES TO THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT.

THE TRUCE COMMISSION IS SUPPOSED TO END ITS WORK WHEN ELECTIONS TAKE PLACE.

WD422PED

A25

AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT 13 (AP)--A FRENCH CABINET "HATCHET COMMITTEE" TODAY INSTRUCTED THE RESIDENT-GENERAL OF MOROCCO TO EASE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA OFF HIS THRONE WITHIN THREE DAYS TO CLEAR THE SCENE FOR A SWEEPING REFORM PROGRAM IN THE PROTECTORATE. 1955

THE SULTON--FOR THE MOMENT--IS STANDING FIRM ON HIS STATEMENT ISSUED LAST NIGHT THAT HE WILL REMAIN THE SOVEREIGN "UNTIL GOD DECIDES OTHERWISE." HIS FOLLOWERS AND PROMINENT FRENCH COLONISTS ARE ENCOURAGING HIM TO DEFY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S DECISIONS.

FAURE FACED NEW TROUBLES ON THE FRENCH POLITICAL FRONT WHEN DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG ANNOUNCED HE OPPOSED SOME PARTS OF THE GOVERNMENT POLICY AS ADOPTED IN A FIVE-HOUR CABINET MEETING LATE YESTERDAY. THE ATTITUDE OF FRENCH SETTLERS IN MOROCCO WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE INFLUENCED KOENIG'S POSITION. THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS OF A NEW SPLIT BETWEEN FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ON THIS ISSUE.

LEADERS OF KOENIG'S PARTY, FOLLOWERS OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, MET LATE TODAY TO SURVEY THE SITUATION. A DECISION TO PULL KOENIG OUT OF THE COALITION CABINET WOULD MAKE FAURE'S OWN POSITION PRECARIOUS AFTER PARLIAMENT RECONVENES OCT. 4. THIS APPARENTLY WAS WHY THE CABINET PRESSED RESIDENT-GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN FOR SPEEDY ACTION ON THE SULTANATE PROBLEM.

BOYER DE LATOUR WAS TOLD TO DELIVER A LETTER TO MOULAY ARAFA FROM RENE COTY, PRESIDENT OF FRANCE, ASSURING THE SULTAN OF AN HONORABLE EXIT AND A GENEROUS FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT, PLUS A PLEDGE THAT FRANCE DOES NOT INTEND TO RESTORE TO POWER HIS PREDECESSOR, PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THE FRENCH DEPOSED BEN YOUSSEF TWO YEARS AGO AND EXILED HIM TO MADAGASCAR. PART OF THE FRENCH PLAN NOW IS TO BRING HIM TO FRANCE IN RETURN FOR HIS PROMISE TO ABSTAIN FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY TO REGAIN THE THRONE.

MEANWHILE, AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ON THE MOROCCAN CRISIS PROMISED TO NEWSMEN TODAY DELAYED INDEFINITELY. IT WAS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE THE TEXTS OF LETTERS EXCHANGED BY FRANCE AND BEN YOUSSEF LAST WEEK.

A PERSISTENT BUT UNCONFIRMED RUMOR BOTH HERE AND IN RABAT, THE MOROCCAN CAPITAL, WAS THAT MOULAY ARAFA WILL LEAVE FRIDAY ABOARD THE FRENCH CRUISER MONTCALM FOR TANGIER. HE RECENTLY PURCHASED A MANSION THERE AND MOST OF HIS FAMILY HAVE ALREADY MOVED INTO IT. 1955

OBVIOUSLY TO MOLLIFY KOENIG, THE CABINET NAMED ANOTHER GAULLIST MINISTER, GASTON PALEWSKI, ONE OF THE FOUR HATCHET MEN WHO ARE TO SUPERVISE THE WHOLE DELICATE OPERATION. OTHERS ARE PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, AND OVERSEAS TERRITORIES MINISTER PIERRE-HENRI TEITGEN, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP). GEORGES BIDAULT, A MEMBER OF THE MRP, WAS FOREIGN MINISTER WHEN BEN YOUSSEF WAS OUSTED AND MOULAY ARAFA PUT ON THE THRONE.

KOENIG WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT MOULAY ARAFA'S DEPARTURE SHOULD BE SPONTANEOUS AND THAT EVEN MORAL PERSUASION WOULD BE OUT OF PLACE.

THE SULTAN'S REFUSAL TO LEAVE IS HOLDING UP THE FRENCH PLAN, WORKED OUT IN TALKS LAST MONTH AT AIX LES BAINS WITH NATIONALIST LEADERS AND LAST WEEK ON MADAGASCAR WITH BEN YOUSSEF, FOR A NEW REGIME IN MOROCCO.

KEY POINTS OF THIS PLAN ARE:

1. A THREE-MAN "COUNCIL OF THE THRONG IS TO ACT AS A REGENCY AFTER MOULAY ARAFA'S DEPARTURE.

2. IT IS TO NAME A MOROCCAN "GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION" INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MAIN POLITICAL MOVEMENTS, INDEPENDENT NATIONALISTS, AND, POSSIBLY, ONE OR TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF MOROCCO'S JEWISH COMMUNITY.

3. THIS NEW GOVERNMENT IS TO NEGOTIATE A NEW POLITICAL, STRATEGIC, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL PARTNERSHIP WITH FRANCE, SUMMARIZED IN THE SLOGAN, "INDEPENDENCE IN INTERDEPENDENCE."

4. THE NEW REGIME IS TO WRITE A CONSTITUTION FOR MOROCCO, MAKING THE SULTANATE A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY ON THE BRITISH MODEL AND DEFINING THE PRIVILEGED POSITION OF FRENCH RESIDENTS IN MOROCCO. LATER, THE MOROCCANS MIGHT BE CALLED UPON TO SETTLE RIVAL CLAIMS TO THE THRONE.

THE CABINET ALSO DIRECTED THE COMMITTEE OF FOUR MINISTERS TO STUDY THE JUDICIAL AND DIPLOMATIC ASPECTS OF PLANS FOR A SEMI-INDEPENDENT MOROCCAN REGIME. IT IS EXPECTED THE MINISTERS WILL TAKE FRANCE'S NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH TUNISIA AS THEIR MODEL. THE RECENTLY RATIFIED INTERNAL SELF GOVERNMENT AGREEMENTS WITH TUNISIA ARE BEING PUT INTO EFFECT THIS MONTH.

DA412PED

A66

SULTAN (WITH MOROCCO) (180)
BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 13 (AP)--A NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HE HAD LEARNED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN ARAFA WILL BE OFF THE THRONE BY FRIDAY. 1955

HE SAID THE SOURCE OF HIS INFORMATION WAS INDEPENDENT OF A REPORT PUBLISHED TODAY IN CASABLANCA NEWSPAPERS.

HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD BECAUSE HIS GROUP, THE ISTIGLAL OR INDEPENDENCE PARTY, IS STILL CONSIDERED ILLEGAL IN MOROCCO ALTHOUGH FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE HAS BEEN DEALING DIRECTLY WITH ITS LEADERS.

FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN CALLED ON THE AGING SULTAN EARLIER TODAY.

HE ARRIVED AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE SHORTLY AFTER WORD CAME FROM PARIS

THAT HE WAS INSTRUCTED TO EASE THE SULTAN OFF THE THRONE WITHIN THREE DAYS.

LETTERS FROM FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE SULTAN ASSURING HIM OF AN "HONORABLE" DEPARTURE AND PROVIDING HIM A GENEROUS FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT.

HOWEVER, THE SULTAN IS SAID TO BE SEEKING FIRM ASSURANCES THAT HIS PREDECESSOR -- NATIONALIST MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF -- WILL NOT BE PUT BACK ON THE THRONE. IN THIS, THE SULTAN HAS BACKING FROM THE FRENCH SETTLERS IN MOROCCO AND FROM THE RIGHT-WING ELEMENTS OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S CABINET.

THE SULTAN'S OFFICIAL CIRCLE GAVE NO SIGN HE IS ON THE WAY OUT.

AFTER TODAY'S MEETING, A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE SULTAN'S STAFF SAID "THE SITUATION IS UNCHANGED." SUPPORTERS OF THE MONARCH HAVE BEEN URGING HIM TO RETAIN HIS THRONE DESPITE PRESSURE FROM FRANCE FOR HIM TO QUIT IN FAVOR OF A "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE."

THE SULTAN HIMSELF HAS SAID HE WILL RETAIN THE JOB "UNTIL GOD DECIDES OTHERWISE."

PALACE SOURCES SAID ANOTHER MEETING BETWEEN BOYER DE LATOUR AND THE SULTAN HAS BEEN SET FOR TOMORROW.

SF901PED

A38 (430)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIA

TUNIS, SEPT. 13 (AP)-TUNISIA MADE A NEW ADVANCE TOWARD SEMI-INDEPENDENT STATUS TODAY. THE BEY OF TUNIS PREPARED TO NAME THE PROTECTORATE'S FIRST PREMIER UNDER THE RECENTLY RATIFIED HOME RULE ACCORD WITH FRANCE.

OBSERVERS SPECULATED THE SOVEREIGN WOULD ASK TAHAR BEN AMMAR, WHO HEADED THE CABINET WHICH NEGOTIATED THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN AGREEMENTS, TO FORM TUNISIA'S INITIAL "INTERNAL AUTONOMY" REGIME. ANOTHER POSSIBLE SELECTION IS MONGI SLIM, OF THE NATIONALIST NEODESTOUR (NEW FREEDOM) PARTY, WHO HELPED DRAFT THE PACT.

EARLIER, BEN AMMAR FORMALLY RESIGNED IN A BRIEF CEREMONY IN THE GOVERNMENTAL PALACE. THE BEY ASKED HIM TO HANDLE CURRENT AFFAIRS PENDING A DECISION ON THE PREMIERSHIP.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, FRANCE ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF ROGER SEYDOUX, A CAREER DIPLOMAT, AS THE FIRST FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER TO TUNISIA. UNTIL TODAY SEYDOUX HAS BEEN ACTING RESIDENT GENERAL, A POST ABOLISHED BY THE ACCORDS. SEYDOUX WAS DEPUTY RESIDENT GENERAL FOR THE PAST YEAR UNDER GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, NOW TRANSFERRED TO MOROCCO.

SEYDOUX'S LAST ACT AS RESIDENT GENERAL WAS TO LIFT ALL RESTRICTIONS ON THE RETURN OF TUNISIAN EXILES AND REFUGEES FROM NEIGHBORING LIBYA AND MIDDLE EASTERN STATES.

THE APPOINTMENT OF SEYDOUX WAS HAILED IN BOTH FRENCH AND TUNISIAN CIRCLES AS A GOOD OMEN FOR FUTURE COOPERATION BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE PROTECTORATE. TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS PARTICULARLY LIKED SEYDOUX'S ROLE IN DRAFTING THE SELF-RULE AGREEMENTS.

THE ACCORDS, WHICH FRENCH OFFICIALS REGARDS AS A PROTOTYPE FOR A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WITH MOROCCO, WILL PUT LOCAL ADMINISTRATION PROGRESSIVELY INTO TUNISIAN HANDS, WHILE RETAINING MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC MATTERS UNDER FRENCH CONTROL.

ONE OF TUNISIA'S MOST PROMINENT EXILES, SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NEODESTOUR PARTY, RETURNED BY PLANE TODAY. HE WAS GREETED BY ENTHUSIASTIC THOUSANDS AT THE AIRFIELD AND ALONG THE ROUTE INTO TUNIS. BEN AMMAR AND HABIB BOURGUIBA, NEODESTOUR NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, HEADED THE OFFICIAL WELCOMING PARTY. THE TUNISIANS HAILED LOUDLY THE SIGHT OF THESE THREE TOGETHER AT THE TOP OF THE PLANE RAMP.

BEFORE LEAVING CAIRO, WHERE HE HAD BEEN LIVING IN EXILE MORE THAN THREE YEARS, BEN YOUSSEF BITTERLY CRITICIZED THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORDS. HE VOWED HE WOULD WORK TO REPLACE THEM WITH FULL INDEPENDENCE.

1955

30.24-3809

BOURGUIBA AND BEN AMMAR, ON THE OTHER HAND, HELPED WRITE THE ACCORDS AND ARE DEFENDING THEM PUBLICLY. THIS DIFFERENCE MAY LEAD TO A POLITICAL BATTLE BETWEEN BOURGUIBA AND BEN YOUSSEF FOR CONTROL OF NEODESTOUR.

BUT TODAY, ON BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN, ALL WAS HARMONY, AT LEAST OUTWARDLY. TO BOURGUIBA, BEN YOUSSEF DECLARED:

"THE SPIRITUAL TIES BETWEEN YOU AND ME HAVE NEVER BEEN BROKEN."

BOURGUIBA LATER TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS "VERY MOVED" TO HAVE HIS "OLD CAMPAIGN COMRADE BACK."

ONE OF BEN YOUSSEF'S FIRST ACTS WAS TO CALL ON THE BEY.

ONE INCIDENT MARRED THE DAY. A PROMINENT TUNISIAN, MOHAMMED CASSIBY, KNOWN FOR HIS PRO-FRENCH FEELINGS, WAS SLAIN BY TWO UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS AS HE SAT IN A CAFE IN THE VILLAGE OF ZANA UTIQUE.

JS458PED

A81

PARIS, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE PROSPECTIVE VISIT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO TO FRANCE HAS BEEN DELAYED UNTIL NEXT YEAR BECAUSE OF THE RASH OF CURRENT INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THE VISIT HAD BEEN SET FOR NEXT MONTH BUT WILL NOW PROBABLY TAKE PLACE SOME TIME NEXT YEAR.

JF744PED

1955

A77

ROME, SEPT. 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST ALBANIA IS TAKING A NEW AND FRIENDLIER ATTITUDE TOWARD ITALY, HER ADRIATIC NEIGHBOR AND ONE-TIME CONQUEROR.

FIRST CAME THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SOVIET SATELLITE WOULD FREE 13 ITALIAN PRISONERS.

TODAY THE ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT ALBANIA WILL ADMIT AN ITALIAN MISSION TO BRING HOME BODIES OF ITALIAN SOLDIERS KILLED THERE DURING THE WORLD WAR II INVASION.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE NEW ALBANIAN ATTITUDE FORESHADOWS A SOLUTION OF OTHER MUTUAL PROBLEMS AS WELL AS RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF CORDIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

RK756AED

A76

(320)

MILAN, ITALY, SEPT. 13 (AP)-A BRITISH ECONOMIST SAID TODAY THERE IS MORE MYTH THAN REALITY IN STATISTICS SHOWING STEADY INCREASES IN SOVIET PRODUCTION.

IN A REPORT PREPARED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON "THE FUTURE OF FREEDOM," COLIN CLARK OF OXFORD UNIVERSITY SAID "ONE OF THE MOST WIDESPREAD MYTHS ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION" IS THAT IT WILL SOME DAY CATCH UP WITH OR SURPASS THE WEST IN PRODUCTION OF GOODS.

"THE RULES ON WHICH THEY (THE RUSSIANS) WORK," CLARK SAID, "ARE FIRST TO PUBLISH STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN THE MOST OBSCURE FORM -- WHENEVER POSSIBLE AS PERCENTAGES, RATHER THAN AS ACTUAL FIGURES, AND WITH FREQUENT CHANGES OF DEFINITION AND OF BASE DATE."

"SECONDLY, AND MORE IMPORTANT, IS SIMPLY TO WITHHOLD THE PUBLICATION OF A FIGURE WHENEVER IT BECOMES INCONVENIENT."

CLARK SAID A CLOSE STUDY OF FIGURES SHOWS SOVIET PRODUCTION HAS BEEN INCREASING, ON THE BASIS OF REAL PRODUCT-PER-MAN-HOUR, AT ABOUT 2 PER CENT PER YEAR.

"THESE CAN BE DESCRIBED AS MODERATELY GOOD RATES OF PROGRESS," CLARK ADDED, "BUT NO MORE--THE UNITED STATES, EVER SINCE THE 1890'S, HAS BEEN KEEPING UP A STEADY RATE OF PROGRESS OF 2.3 PER CENT PER ANNUM. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN PRODUCTIVITY HAS THEREFORE BEEN WIDENING NOT NARROWING."

HE SAID BELGIUM, CANADA, FINLAND, FRANCE, ITALY, JAPAN, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY AND SWEDEN ALSO HAVE BEEN INCREASING PRODUCTION FASTER THAN RUSSIA.

"THE ESSENTIAL CAUSE OF THIS SLOW RATE OF GROWTH," HE SAID, "HAS BEEN THE EXTRAORDINARY FAILURE OF SOVIET AGRICULTURE."

RUSSIAN AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT ON THE FARM, BASED ON WORLD WHOLESALE PRICES, CLARK SAID, IS ABOUT 100 POUNDS (\$280) PER YEAR PER HEAD OF THE MALE AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE.

"EVEN IN ITALY, PRODUCTIVITY PASSED THIS POINT SOME 30 OR 40 YEARS AGO," THE ECONOMIST SAID.

AVERAGE FOOD CONSUMPTION IN RUSSIA IS LOWER NOW THAN IT WAS IN 1913 BEFORE THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION, CLARK SAID.

"WHATEVER ELSE SOVIET AGRICULTURE CAN DO," CLARK ADDED, "IT CANNOT FEED THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE PROPERLY."

NEARLY 150 SCHOLARS AND POLITICAL LEADERS FROM 30 NATIONS ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE.

ANOTHER OXFORD ECONOMIST, PETER WILES, DISAGREED WITH CLARK. WILES SAID THE SOVIET RATE OF INDUSTRIAL GROWTH, DURING COMPARABLE PERIODS, WAS HIGHER THAN "IN ANY FREE COUNTRY AT THE PERIOD OF ITS MAXIMUM DEVELOPMENT."

HE SAID THE GREATEST GROWTH PERIOD FOR SOVIET INDUSTRY WAS JUST BEFORE WORLD WAR II AND FOR THE UNITED STATES JUST AFTER THE WAR. ON THAT BASIS, HE ADDED, RUSSIA'S REAL NATIONAL PRODUCTION PER CAPITA WAS ONE PERCENTAGE POINT HIGHER THAN THAT OF THE UNITED STATES, OR SEVEN TO SIX.

TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF ADVANCING SOVIET INDUSTRY, WILES SAID THE FREE WORLD MUST MAINTAIN FULL EMPLOYMENT WITH SLIGHT INFLATION. TO ACHIEVE THIS, HE SAID, THE WEST SHOULD HAVE A CONTROLLED MANUFACTURING SYSTEM, LEAVING TRADE AND AGRICULTURE COMPLETELY FREE.

"FINALLY, IF WE DO NOT TAKE THIS RISK WITH OUR FREEDOM," HE SAID, "WE SHALL SURELY LOSE IT BY CONQUEST."

MM853AED

A79 Milan
NIGHT LEAD CULTURE (420)

MILAN, ITALY, SEPT. 13 (AP)-GEORGE F. KENNAN, FORMER U. S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, PAID TRIBUTE TODAY TO THE ABILITY OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BUT EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THEIR INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS HAS OUTSTRIPPED THE WEST.

THE FORMER ENVOY ADDRESSED AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM WHICH HAS BROUGHT TOGETHER HERE SOME OF THE WORLD'S OUTSTANDING PROFESSORS.

KENNAN SAID HE VIEWED "WITH DEEPEST SKEPTICISM" THE CLAIM THAT SOVIET INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS "HAS OUTSTRIPPED THAT OF WESTERN COUNTRIES, AND MY OWN COUNTRY IN PARTICULAR."

SPEAKING FROM THE EXPERIENCE OF "MANY YEARS OF RESIDENCE IN THE SOVIET UNION AND OCCUPATION WITH RUSSIAN AFFAIRS," HE SAID HE HAD "LITTLE CONFIDENCE IN ANY SOVIET STATISTICS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH BASED ON THE ALLEGED 'VALUE' OF OUTPUT IN TERMS OF THIS OR THAT SYSTEM OF ARTIFICIAL PRICES."

SPEED OF GROWTH IN HEAVY INDUSTRY HAS BEEN THE PRINCIPAL TARGET OF SOVIET ECONOMIC POLICY, BUT ONE SHOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE COST PAID FOR THE SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS, KENNAN ADDED.

"I WOULD QUESTION IN PARTICULAR," HE SAID, "WHETHER THE SOVIET LEADERS THEMSELVES LOOK BACK TODAY WITH UNMIXED SATISFACTION ON THE COST AND THE RESULTS OF THE EXPERIMENT THEY HAVE CONDUCTED."

FOR THAT REASON, KENNAN SAID, HE WOULD WARN "OUR FRIENDS FROM THE UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS. . . TO TAKE CARE THAT THEY DO NOT TURN TO MOSCOW FOR A TYPE OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT WHICH RUSSIA HERSELF HAS ALREADY OUTGROWN AND FOR WHICH SHE HAS BECOME MUCH THE WISER."

KENNAN SAID THE COMMUNIST AND AMERICAN METHODS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT "ARE NOT MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE OPPOSITIES, BUT MERELY TWO DIFFERENT MODES OF A PROCESS THROUGH WHICH ALL PEOPLES WHO EMBRACE MODERN TECHNOLOGY ARE DESTINED TO GO."

"I THINK," HE ADDED, "WE WOULD ALL DO WELL NOT TO CONTEMPLATE THE MUTUAL FRUITIFICATION IN IDEAS AND TECHNOLOGY WHICH THE WORLD SO NEEDS AS A MATTER OF RIGID ALTERNATIVES, BUT TO RECOGNIZE THE GENUINE COMPLEXITY OF THIS WORLD AND THE INEXORABLE COMMUNITY OF OBLIGATIONS AND NECESSITIES THAT BIND US ALL."

KENNAN EMPHASIZED THAT HE DID NOT WISH "TO DISPARAGE THE CONTRIBUTION RUSSIA IS CAPABLE OF MAKING TO ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL PROGRESS IN THE WORLD AT LARGE."

"THE RUSSIANS," HE SAID, "ARE A GREAT PEOPLE, INTELLIGENT AND IMMENSELY TALENTED. THEY HAVE GIVEN THE WORLD MUCH IN THE PAST AND, I AM SURE, THEY WILL HAVE MUCH MORE TO GIVE IT. THERE IS A GREAT DEAL THAT IS IMPRESSIVE EVEN IN THE RECORD OF THEIR RECENT PROGRESS."

EARLIER, G. D. PARIKH, PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS OF RUIA COLLEGE, BOMBAY, INDIA, TOLD THE ASSEMBLED SCHOLARS AND POLITICIANS FROM 30 NATIONS THAT WEST MUST SWAY THE LITTLE MAN IN THE LITTLE TOWN IF IT IS TO BEAT COMMUNISM IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

OTHERWISE, HE SAID, TOTALITARIANISM WILL WIN THESE VAST AREAS.

JF742PED

A79

(110)

BERLIN, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS AGREED TO TRAIN EAST GERMAN ATOMIC PHYSICISTS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID TODAY.

THE TRAINING WILL BE CONCERNED WITH THE "APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF HOW MANY SCIENTISTS WOULD BE TRAINED.

THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT IT WILL SUPPLY EAST GERMANY WITH AN ATOMIC REACTOR. EAST GERMANY HAS A RICH SOURCE OF URANIUM IN THE WISMUTH MINES, WHICH HAVE LONG BEEN EXPLOITED BY THE SOVIET UNION SINCE WORLD WAR II.

RK8AED

S8 (210)

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, SEPT. 13 (AP)-PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN TODAY TO PREVENT FURTHER OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE DURING THE BITTER CAMPAIGN FOR THE OCT. 23 PLEBISCITE ON EUROPEANIZATION FOR THE TINY COAL-RICH SAAR.

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION SUPERVISING THE PLEBISCITE RECOMMENDED THAT OUTDOOR AREAS WHERE LISTENERS GATHER TO HEAR RALLY SPEECHES BE LIGHTED.

COMMISSION PRESIDENT FERNAND DEHOUSSE SAID THE MEASURE WAS RECOMMENDED TO KEEP AGITATORS FROM TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE DARKNESS TO STIR UP TROUBLE.

A BIG PRO-EUROPEANIZATION RALLY AT NEARBY VOELKLINGEN WILL START AT 6 P.M. TOMORROW WHILE IT IS STILL LIGHT.

MOVING UP THE STARTING TIME ALSO IS TO AVOID CONFLICT WITH A CHANGE OF SHIFTS AT THE BIG IRON WORKS THERE.

PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN, AN ADVOCATE OF
EUROPEANIZATION, IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT THE RALLY.

APPROVAL OF THE SAAR STATUTE ON OCT. 23 WOULD PLACE THE BORDER
TERRITORY UNDER A EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER. IT WOULD REMAIN
UNDER ECONOMIC CONTROL OF FRANCE.

THIRTY-ONE PERSONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN INJURED IN CLASHES
ARISING FROM THE HEATED CAMPAIGN.

ML221PED

A100

(130)

~~WITH NICOSIA A97~~

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE HOLY SYNOD OF THE GREEK CHURCH
HAS CONDEMNED THE LONDON CONFERENCE ON CYPRUS AS AN "ANTI-CHRISTIAN
CONSPIRACY AIMED AT STRANGLING THE FREEDOM OF AN ANCIENT CHRISTIAN
PEOPLE."

THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE
ENDED LAST WEEK IN DISAGREEMENT OVER THE FUTURE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN
ISLAND COLONY.

THE SYNOD, PRESIDED OVER BY ARCHBISHOP SPYRIDON OF ATHENS, ALSO
DECLARED IN A RESOLUTION THAT THE CONFERENCE HAD BEEN DESIGNED TO
CREATE ENMITY BETWEEN TURKEY AND GREECE--"TWO NATIONS LINKED BY A CLOSE
ALLIANCE."

THE SYNOD CALLED ON CHRISTIAN CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO
STIGMATIZE THE ANTI-GREEK RIOTING IN TURKEY AND ASKED THE WORLD
COUNCIL OF CHURCHES TO SEND A TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS TO TURKEY.

IT ALSO ASKED THE WORLD COUNCIL TO CONSIDER AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED
NATIONS AGAINST "FLAGRANT ENCROACHMENT OF MINORITY RIGHTS."

MJ941AED

A147

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 12 (DELAYED)-(AP)-PARLIAMENT TONIGHT
OVERWHELMINGLY VOTED TO EXTEND MARTIAL LAW FOR SIX MONTHS IN TURKEY'S
THREE BIGGEST CITIES, ISTANBUL, ANKARA AND IZMIR.

THE VOTE WAS TAKEN AT AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION CALLED FOLLOWING
THE DESTRUCTIVE ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR LAST TUESDAY.

PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES ASKED FOR THE EXTENSION. HIS CABINET
IMPOSED MARTIAL LAW 36 HOURS AFTER WILD DEMONSTRATIONS CAUSED
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN DAMAGE IN THE TWO CITIES.

UNDER THE MARTIAL LAW ALL PUBLIC GATHERINGS ARE BANNED AND CURFEW
EXTENDS FROM 11 P.M. TO 5 A.M.

SN1138PED

B100 Q (270)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT 13 (AP)-IVAR ROOTH, MANAGING DIRECTOR
OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, TODAY PICTURED THE NONCOMMUNIST
NATIONS OF THE WORLD AS STEADILY MOVING TOWARD FREER TRADE AND
CONVERTIBILITY OF CURRENCIES.

ROOTH SPOKE TO MORE THAN 300 OF THE FREE WORLD'S LEADING BANKERS
AND FISCAL EXPERTS ATTENDING THE 10TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE
GOVERNORS OF THE FUND AND DIRECTORS OF THE WORLD BANK.

IN PRESENTING THE FUND'S ANNUAL REPORT TO THE MEETING IN
ISTANBUL UNIVERSITY, HE DECLARED:

"WE ARE GLAD THAT PROGRESS IN REDUCING BILATERISM LATELY HAS BEEN
MADE WITH COUNTRIES BOTH IN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA.
"ECONOMIC CONDITIONS. FINANCIAL POLICY AND INTERNATIONAL

30.24-3811

COOPERATION ARE MOVING STEADILY FORWARD TO A MULTILATERAL SYSTEM
OF PAYMENTS BASED ON THE CONVERTIBILITY OF CURRENCIES."

MOST OTHER SPEAKERS AT THE DAY'S SESSION COMMENTED ON THE ANNUAL
REPORT OF THE WORLD BANK SUBMITTED YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT EUGENE
R BLACK.

ALMOST WITHOUT EXCEPTION THEY ENDORSED BLACK'S CALL FOR
GREATER PRIVATE PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

THE STRONGEST ENDORSEMENT CAME FROM LUDWIG ERHARD, WEST
GERMANY'S MINISTER OF ECONOMICS. HE CREDITED HIS COUNTRY'S REMARKABLE
POST WAR ECONOMIC RECOVERY TO A "LIBERAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND TO
UNSHACKLING OF ECONOMIC ENERGIES OF THE WHOLE NATION."

HE EXPRESSED PLEASURE OVER THE IMPORTANCE GIVEN BY BLACK TO FREE
ENTERPRISE FOR DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

"INDEED," HE SAID, "WE OFTEN HAVE BEEN ALL TOO READY IN OUR
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO CONSIDER GOVERNMENTAL INTERVENTION
AND ACTION AS THE ONLY APPROPRIATE INSTRUMENTS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF
THESE AREAS."

"THE SCOPE (OF FREE ENTERPRISE) IS NARROWED AT THE OUTSET BY STATE
MONOPOLIES."

"THERE IS DANGER . . . THAT STATE ACTIVITY WILL NOT ULTIMATELY
GIVE WAY TO PRIVATE INITIATIVE."

TU1140PED

A94

MOSCOW, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY RENEWED ITS REQUEST
FOR A SOVIET GOVERNMENT APOLOGY IN THE CASE OF A U.S. CONGRESSMAN
WHO WAS HELD AT PISTOL POINT BY A RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICER FOR MORE THAN
AN HOUR HERE LAST MONTH.

THE INCIDENT WAS REPORTED BY REP. JOSEPH HOLT (R-CALIF) AUG. 31.
THE EMBASSY SENT A PROTEST TO THE KREMLIN ON SEPT. 7 AND ASKED AN
APOLOGY.

TODAY'S FOLLOW-UP NOTE WAS SENT AFTER THE EMBASSY REPORTED IT HAD

TODAY'S FOLLOW-UP NOTE WAS SENT AFTER THE EMBASSY REPORTED IT HAD
RECEIVED NO REPLY AS YET FROM SOVIET OFFICIALS.

PS827PED

A123

(350)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, SEPT. 13 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK DECLARED
TODAY HIS CRUSHING VICTORY IN SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS VINDICATED HIS
ACCEPTANCE OF U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

BUT HE PROMISED TO HAVE THE NATIONAL CONGRESS GIVE THE FINAL
DECISION ON WHETHER IT SHOULD BE CONTINUED AND HE ADDED THAT
CAMBODIA WILL REMAIN NEUTRALIST BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST EAST AND THE FREE
WEST AS LONG AS SHE IS NOT MENACED.

THE PRINCE, FRESH AND BOUNCY IN A WHITE SHARKSKIN SUIT AND BLACK TIE,
TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS "SLIGHTLY EMBARRASSED" AT HAVING WON ALL THE SEATS
IN THE 91 MEMBER NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BUT THAT THE VICTORY WAS LEGITIMATE
AND HONESTLY ARRIVED AT.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD ARRESTED THE DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF
THE OPPOSITION DEMOCRATIC PARTY, KENG VAN SAK, FOR COMPLICITY IN PLOT
TO MURDER FORMER PREMIER SAM SARY AND SIM VAR, SECRETARY GENERAL OF
THE PRINCE'S VICTORIOUS POPULAR SOCIALIST RALLY. THEN HE ADDED THAT
HE WAS READY TO INTERCEDE WITH HIS FATHER, KING NORODOM SURAMARIT,
TO AMNESTY THE ARRESTED DEMOCRATS, PROVIDED THEY HALT THEIR
CAMPAIGN AGAINST "THE LITTLE PEOPLE OF MY COUNTRY".

HE ANNOUNCED THAT A FIRST NATIONAL CONGRESS WITHIN TWO WEEKS WILL

DECIDE WHAT STEPS MUST BE TAKEN TO CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION IN ORDER TO PUT THROUGH ELECTION REFORMS GIVING GREATER POWER TO THE COMMON MAN THROUGH CREATION OF PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLIES.

SEATED BEHIND A GREEN BAIZE TABLE IN THE ROYAL DANCING PAVILLON OF THE PALACE WHERE HE REIGNED 14 YEARS BEFORE HIS ABDICATION LAST MARCH, SIHANOUK SPOKE OF THE REFORMS HE HOPES TO ENACT AND THE STEPS HE WILL TAKE TO REDUCE WIDESPREAD CORRUPTION.

REFERRING TO CAMBODIA'S NEUTRALITY HE SAID "THE NEUTRALITY OF CAMBODIA CONSISTS IN REFUSING FOREIGN BASES ON OUR SOIL OR THE STATIONING OF FOREIGN TROOPS AND REFUSING ALL ALLIANCES OR MILITARY AGREEMENTS".

HE HAS MADE IT PLAIN, HE CONTINUED, THAT HE DOES NOT WISH CAMBODIA TO BE COVERED BY THE SOUTHEAST ASIA ALLIANCE.

ACCEPTANCE OF AMERICAN AID FOR THE ARMED FORCES WAS IN ACCORD WITH THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS ENDING THE INDOCHINA WAR, HE SAID.

SIHANOUK SAID HE WOULD ACCEPT NO POSTS IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT, BUT THAT HE WOULD HEAD A PARTY COMMITTEE WHOSE RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE KING AND THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE 34-YEAR-OLD PRINCE PLAYS THE SAXAPHONE, WRITES MUSIC AND LOVES AMERICAN JAZZ. AMERICAN ORCHESTRA LEADER ANDRE KOSTELANETZ VISITED HIM EARLY THIS YEAR BEFORE HE QUIT THE THRONE.

SIHANOUK ALSO IS DEEPLY INTERESTED IN GOVERNMENT. HE WAS ENTHRONED AT SAIGON IN NOVEMBER, 1941. AT THAT

SIHANOUK ALSO IS DEEPLY INTERESTED IN GOVERNMENT. HE WAS ENTHRONED AT SAIGON IN NOVEMBER, 1941. AT THAT TIME HE WAS SAID TO HAVE PLEDGED COOPERATION WITH JAPAN, WHICH THEN OCCUPIED INDOCHINA. HOWEVER, IN 1945 AFTER WORLD WAR II, SIHANOUK SAID HE HOPED TO KEEP HIS COUNTRY A FIRM ALLY OF FRANCE.

IN 1952, HE FIRED CAMBODIA'S NATIONALIST-BACKED GOVERNMENT AND SET HIMSELF UP TEMPORARILY AS PREMIER. HE FORMED A NONPOLITICAL GOVERNMENT COMPOSED MAINLY OF MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL ENTOURAGE.

IN APRIL, 1953, STILL KING, SIHANOUK VISITED CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID HIS PEOPLE MIGHT COME UNDER THE SWAY OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN VIET NAM UNLESS THE FRENCH GAVE CAMBODIA MORE INDEPENDENCE. A MONTH LATER FRANCE AND CAMBODIA ANNOUNCED PROTOCOLS HAD BEEN SIGNED GIVING THE LITTLE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM FULL SOVEREIGNTY.

BUT IN JUNE, 1953, SIHANOUK SUDDENLY FLED INTO SELF-IMPOSED EXILE IN THAILAND, DECLARING HE WOULD STAY UNTIL FRANCE MET HIS DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE. BEFORE QUITTING HE TRANSFERRED FULL POWER TO HIS PREMIER. THAILAND AGREED TO LET HIM STAY AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE. THEN, ONLY A WEEK AFTER HIS FLIGHT, HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD RETURN TO HIS COUNTRY. BUT HE HELD OFF RETURNING FOR ANOTHER FIVE MONTHS.

STILL PLUGGING FOR INDEPENDENCE, HE WARNED CAMBODIA WOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE FRENCH UNION UNLESS DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE WERE GRANTED. SIHANOUK BECAME INCREASINGLY CRITICAL OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS, WHO HE THOUGHT WERE BACKING UP THE FRENCH.

FRANCE FINALLY AGREED BY TREATY TO GIVE CAMBODIA FULL INDEPENDENCE IN 1954. SIHANOUK WAS STILL NOT FULLY SATISFIED, BUT HE FINALLY AGREED TO END HIS EXILE. HE RECEIVED A CLAMOROUS WELCOME ON HIS RETURN TO HIS CAPITAL IN NOVEMBER, 1953.

SIHANOUK HELD OVERALL COMMAND OF HIS TROOPS IN THE SPRING OF 1954 WHEN THE VIETMINH, SCORING VICTORIES IN VIET NAM, INFILTRATED AND CAPTURED TWO CITIES IN NORTHEASTERN CAMBODIA. THE GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE IMMEDIATE THREAT TO CAMBODIA APPEARED LIFTED AFTER THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS ENDING THE INDOCHINESE WAR. SEVERAL MONTHS LATER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT WORD TO THE KING THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS READY TO HELP THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT LITTLE COUNTRY FACE THE DANGERS BESETTING IT.

B12

EARLY THIS YEAR SIHANOUK HAD A ROW WITH THE INDOCHINA ARMISTICE COMMISSION OVER ELECTION PROCEDURE IN CAMBODIA. FRENCH SOURCES QUOTED HIM AS SAYING CERTAIN POLITICAL PARTIES WITHIN CAMBODIA HAD INTERVENED WITH THE COMMISSION TO "PREVENT ME FROM CARRYING OUT MY WORK."

LAST MARCH 2 SIHANOUK ABDICATED. HE TURNED THE THRONE OVER TO HIS FATHER, PRINCE SURAMARIT. SIHANOUK DECIDED HE COULD ATTAIN HIS GOALS MORE EFFECTIVELY AS A POLITICAL LEADER THAN AS A MONARCH.

WD322PED

B37KX (Q)

(120)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 13 (AP)-AN AMERICAN MANAGEMENT CONSULTING FIRM HAS BEGUN WORK IN TAIPEI ON A PLAN TO MUSTER COMBAT INEFFECTIVES OUT OF THE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR FACILITATING THE ASSIMILATION OF INEFFECTIVES INTO THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY OR, WHEN REQUIRED, PROVIDING HOSPITALIZATION OR OTHER CARE.

THE AMERICAN FIRM INVOLVED IS GEORGE FRY AND ASSOCIATES INC. FRY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THE OBJECTIVE OF THE PROGRAM WAS "TO STRENGTHEN THE MILITARY DEFENSES OF FREE CHINA BY PROVIDING ROOM AND FUNDS IN THE ARMED FORCES FOR ADDITIONAL COMBAT PERSONNEL."

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, HE SAID, WAS FINANCING THE CONTRACT FOR HIS COMPANY AND WOULD HELP IN IMPLEMENTING THE PROJECT.

VR555ACS

A109KX

NIGHT LEAD SUNAKAWA
BY FRED SAITO

SUNAKAWA VILLAGE, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 14 (AP)-A THOUSAND JAPANESE POLICE THIS MORNING SMOTHERED FADING RESISTANCE AT EMBATTLED SUNAKAWA VILLAGE WHERE FARMERS AND LEFTISTS ARE DEMONSTRATING AGAINST AMERICAN AIR BASE EXPANSION.

ONLY ABOUT 250 DEMONSTRATORS--MAINLY GENUINE VILLAGERS--TURNED OUT TODAY AFTER YESTERDAY'S 6,000-MAN BRAWL WHICH INJURED 93 PERSONS 33 OF THEM POLICE. SEVEN OF THE INJURED WENT TO HOSPITALS.

VILLAGE RESISTANCE TODAY CONSISTED MAINLY OF SIT-DOWN TACTICS. POLICE MERELY PUSHED THEIR WAY THROUGH THE QUIET PICKET LINES IN OVERWHELMING NUMBERS.

GOVERNMENT ENGINEERS, WHOSE SURVEY OF PROPOSED RUNWAY EXTENSION OF THE BIG U. S. AIR BASE AT NEARBY TACHIKAWA TOUCHED OFF YESTERDAY'S MELEE, WERE ABLE TO WORK TODAY WITHOUT HINDRANCE. THEY DROVE MARKER PEGS ALL AROUND THE TOWN HALL IN THE CENTER OF THIS LITTLE TRUCK FARMING VILLAGE WHICH THE EXTENDED RUNWAY WILL SPLIT DOWN THE MIDDLE.

THE MUDDY MELEE YESTERDAY WAS BROKEN UP BY THE ANGUISHED CRIES OF THE FARMERS THEMSELVES THAT THE BATTLES WERE TEARING UP THEIR FIELDS.

THE FARMERS HAD TURNED OUT WITH THE UNION MEMBERS, WHO MARCHED IN FROM ADJACENT TOKYO. TOGETHER THEY THREW UP A HUMAN WALL ON THE HIGHWAYS WHICH BLOCKED THE PATH OF THE SURVIVORS. *surveyors.*

AFTER SEVERAL FIST-SWINGING CLASHES, ABOUT 500 OF THE POLICE PRETENDED TO GO HOME. THEY SLIPPED AWAY AND PICKED UP THE WAITING PARTY OF SURVEYORS.

THE PARTY MANAGED TO SURVEY THE NORTHERN ENDS OF A 50-ACRE STRIP TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE U. S. AIR FORCE FOR AN EXTENSION OF THE RUNWAYS OF THE AIR BASE. THEN THE CROWD CAUGHT ON.

THE DEMONSTRATORS CHARGED ACROSS THE PLANTED FIELDS FROM THE HIGHWAYS. SEVERAL POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS WRESTLED ON THE GROUND.

THE AIR FORCE SAYS THE EXTENSION IS NECESSARY TO ACCOMMODATE NEW JET AIR CRAFT. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT PROVIDES THE LAND UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY AND WILL PAY THE FARMERS ABOUT \$700 A YEAR FOR EACH ACRE TAKEN OVER.

MANY OF THE LAND-HUNGRY JAPANESE FARMERS, WHO HAVE HAD THEIR SMALL

PLOTS AVERAGING ABOUT TWO ACRES HANDED DOWN OVER THE CENTURIES, SAY THE MONEY CANNOT COMPENSATE FOR THE LOSS OF THEIR LAND. MAYOR DENZAEMON MIYAZAKI TOLD A NEWSMAN "WE FEEL NO PERSONAL RESENTMENT TOWARD AMERICANS THEMSELVES. WE ARE ONLY OPPOSED TO THE EXPANSION PROGRAM." FJ718PCS

A99 AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE MILITARY STAFF FOR THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) SAID TODAY SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS IS BEING MADE IN COLLECTIVE PLANNING FOR DEFENSE OF THE AREA. THE STAFF ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE AT THE CONCLUSION OF TALKS HERE. DELEGATES REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THAILAND, THE PHILIPPINES, AND PAKISTAN. THE SENIOR AMERICAN DELEGATE, CAPT. T. A. SMITH OF THE U.S. NAVY, SAID:

"WE SAT DOWN TO CONSIDER MUTUAL PROBLEMS AND GET AN AGREED ANSWER. WE HAVE DONE THAT. IF THE SPIRIT OF DETERMINATION AND HARD WORK OF THIS CONFERENCE IS CONTINUED, UNITY FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL BE SO STRONG THE COMMUNISTS WILL COMMIT SUICIDE IF TH

STRONG THE COMMUNISTS WILL COMMIT SUICIDE IF THEY DARE ATTACK." MJ937AED

A137WX (PX CH)

WAR CRIMINALS (250)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND SEVEN OTHER ALLIED POWERS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE APPROVED PAROLES FOR THREE OF THE SEVEN TOP JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS REMAINING IN TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE WILL BE NOTIFIED FORMALLY TOMORROW OF THE ACTION.

NO DECISION WAS REACHED ON THE REMAINING FOUR PRISONERS BUT A STUDY IS BEING MADE OF EACH CASE, THE SOURCES SAID.

THE THREE TO BE RELEASED WERE IDENTIFIED AS KINGORO HASHIMOTO, OKINORI KAYA AND TEHIICHI SUZUKI.

HASHIMOTO WAS PRESIDENT OF AN EXTREME RIGHTIST ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS THE "RED BLOOD LOYALTY SOCIETY," KAYA A FORMER FINANCE MINISTER, AND SUZUKI A LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

ALL THREE HAVE COMPLETED 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND ARE THUS ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE. THE OTHER FOUR HAVE NOT SERVED 10 YEAR TERMS AND THIS IS A FACTOR IN THEIR CASE.

RELEASE OF THE SO-CALLED "CLASS A" WAR CRIMINALS REQUIRES A MAJORITY VOTE OF THE EIGHT ALLIED POWERS COMPRISING THE INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL.

THE SOURCES SAID THAT THE DECISION FOR THE RELEASE OF HASHIMOTO, KAYA SUZUKI WAS DECIDED UPON ONE WEEK AGO. THE EIGHT NATIONS THEN SENT MESSAGES TO THEIR EMBASSIES IN TOKYO AND ASKED THAT ALL POWERS COORDINATE IN SENDING SIMILAR NOTES TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

THESE NOTES WILL BE DELIVERED TO FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AT 3 P.M. EST TOMORROW, THE SOURCES SAID.

DURING THE VISIT HERE OF JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAMORU SHIGEMITSU LAST MONTH, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT 22 LESSER JAPANESE CONVICTED AS WAR CRIMINALS WOULD BE GRANTED A PAROLE. THERE WERE MORE THAN 200 LESSER JAPANESE CONVICTED BY A U. S. WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL AFTER WORLD WAR II.

HY1058PED

A55WX

COMMUNISTS (450)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ASKING THE SUPREME COURT TO STRIKE DOWN THE 1950 SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL LAW, ARGUED TODAY IT HAS BEEN OUTMODED BY THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING.

A BRIEF FILED WITH THE COURT ALSO CITED SPEECHES BY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICE DOUGLAS, AND SUGGESTED THE LAW WAS AT VARIANCE WITH THE PHILOSOPHY THE JURISTS HAD EXPRESSED.

1955

30.24-3813

THE 270-PAGE BRIEF WAS FILED PRELIMINARY TO ORAL ARGUMENTS AT THE COURT'S FALL TERM ON THE PARTY'S CHALLENGE OF A GOVERNMENT ORDER FOR IT TO REGISTER UNDER THE 1950 ACT.

THE BRIEF SAID THE 1950 LAW WAS ENACTED WHEN THE WESTERN WORLD BELIEVED THE KOREAN STRUGGLE WAS THE OPENING CAMPAIGN OF A THIRD WORLD WAR. "THIS WAS THE POLITICAL ESTIMATE THAT UNDERLAY ITS ENACTMENT," THE BRIEF SAID.

NOW, HOWEVER, IT ADDED, THIS "JUSTIFICATION FOR THE ONSLAUGHT ON THE CONSTITUTION" HAS PROVED UNFOUNDED.

THE BRIEF CITED THE TRUCE NEGOTIATED IN KOREA AND SAID INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS HAVE RELAXED. IT CITED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMENT THAT ON THE BASIS OF HIS EXPERIENCES AT GENEVA HE FELT SOVIET LEADERS WERE AS SINCERE AS HE IN THEIR DESIRE FOR PEACE.

"THIS PERSPECTIVE OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE PREMISE OF THE ACT, SPELLED OUT IN SECTION TWO," THE BRIEF SAID.

SECTION TWO SAYS A WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT EXISTS WHICH WOULD ESTABLISH A TOTALITARIAN DICTATORSHIP BY USE OF TREACHERY, SABOTAGE, TERRORISM AND ANY OTHER MEANS DEEMED NECESSARY. THE SECTION SAYS THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IN THIS COUNTRY PRESENTS "A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE BRIEF SAID THE ACT INFRINGED FUNDAMENTAL LIBERTIES GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION AND QUOTED THIS EXCERPT FROM AN ADDRESS BY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN IN CHICAGO AUG. 19, 1954:

"WE ARE LIVING IN A WORLD OF IDEAS AND ARE GOING THROUGH A WAR OF IDEAS. EVERYWHERE THERE IS A CONTEST FOR THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF MEN.

"EVERY POLITICAL CONCEPT IS UNDER SCRUTINY. OUR AMERICAN SYSTEM LIKE ALL OTHERS IS ON TRIAL BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD. THE WAY IT WORKS; THE MANNER IN WHICH IT SOLVES THE PROBLEMS OF OUR DAY; THE EXTENT TO WHICH WE MAINTAIN THE SPIRIT OF OUR CONSTITUTION WITH ITS BILL OF RIGHTS, WILL IN THE LONG RUN DO MORE TO MAKE IT BOTH SECURE AND THE OBJECT OF ADULATION THAN THE HUMBER OF HYDROGEN BOMBS WE STOCK-PILE."

AFTER CITING THE CHIEF JUSTICE'S REMARKS, THE COMMUNIST BRIEF ASSERTED:

"IN A PERIOD OF COMPETITIVE CO-EXISTENCE, NO GOVERNMENT WHICH INFRINGES THE FUNDAMENTAL LIBERTIES OF ITS CITIZENS CAN HOPE TO WIN THE RESPECT AND CONFIDENCE OF OTHER PEOPLES. A DECISION (BY THE SUPREME COURT) SUSTAINING THE ACT...WOULD SACRIFICE OUR HERITAGE OF FREEDOM AND IRRETRIEVABLY HANDICAP THE NATION IN THE 'CONTEST FOR THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF MEN.'"

IN THE REFERENCE TO DOUGLAS, THE BRIEF QUOTED HIM AS TELLING THE AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE ON NOV. 16, 1953, THAT:

"AMERICA'S GROWING TENDENCY IN THE INTEREST OF SECURITY TO TAKE SHORT CUTS, TO DISREGARD THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL, TO SPONSOR THE CAUSE OF INTOLERANCE, AND TO ADOPT MORE AND MORE THE TACTICS OF THE WORLD FORCES WE OPPOSE...HAVE HELPED LOSE FOR AMERICA THE COMMANDING POSITION OF MORAL LEADERSHIP WHICH WE HAD AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II."

WR548PED

A51WX (KOREA VETS & BJT)

(250) RED SCHOOLS

WASHINGTON SEPT. 13 (AP)-CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID TODAY THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL EXPLORE REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS PAID THE TUITION OF HUNDREDS OF KOREAN WAR VETERANS ENROLLED IN SCHOOLS RUN BY COMMUNISTS.

WHETHER ANY ATTEMPT WAS MADE AT THE SCHOOLS TO INDOCTRINATE THE VETERANS OR TO RECRUIT THEM INTO COMMUNISM IS NOT YET CLEAR, MCCLELLAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE SITUATION APPARENTLY RESULTS FROM "A LOOPHOLE" IN A

LAW CONGRESS ENACTED IN 1952 PRODUCING EDUCATIONAL AND OTHER BENEFITS FOR KOREAN WAR VETERANS.

MCCLELLAN SAID THE MATTER WILL BE A SUBJECT FOR PUBLIC HEARINGS BY HIS SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SAID A PRELIMINARY STAFF INQUIRY INDICATES THAT THERE ARE "SOME SCHOOLS" RUN OR STAFFED BY PERSONS "HAVING COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS" AT WHICH SOME KOREAN VETERANS ENROLLED.

HE DESCRIBED THEM AS MOSTLY "OBSCURE PRIVATE SCHOOLS" IN EASTERN STATES. BUT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION MCCLELLAN SAID "I WOULDN'T SAY THAT IT WOULD BE TOO INACCURATE" TO SAY THAT ONE OF THEM HAS COLLECTED ABOUT A MILLION DOLLARS OF TUITION. HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY IT.

MCCLELLAN SAID THE STATUTE ALLOWS THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TO REFUSE TUITION PAYMENTS ON THE BASIS OF POSSIBLE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE ONLY IF THE SCHOOL HAD BEEN NAMED ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS. HE SAID "THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION MAYBE WHOLLY INNOCENT" AND THAT HE WAS NOT MAKING ANY CHARGES OF "BUREAUCRATIC INEFFICIENCY," BUT FELT RATHER THAT THE LAW WAS AT FAULT.

HE SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS NONE OF THE SUSPECTED SCHOOL OFFICIALS HAS BEEN NAMED IN PAST CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRIES AS HAVING COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION. WR528PED

A29WX

(450) PREPAREDNESS

BY ROWLAND EVANS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-SEN. STENNIS (D-MISS) SAID TODAY "THERE DEFINITELY IS ROOM FOR IMPROVEMENT IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PENTAGON."

STENNIS IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH ISSUED YESTERDAY ITS FIRST REPORT ON AN INVESTIGATION OF THE NATION'S AIR POWER. THE REPORT, WHICH CARRIED NO ANALYSIS OR CONCLUSIONS, LISTED STATISTICS ON PROFITS EARNED BY 21 MAJOR AIRPLANE MANUFACTURERS SINCE 1942.

STENNIS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE THINKS IMPROVEMENTS CAN BE MADE, AND ADDED THE INVESTIGATION "IS GOING TO CONTINUE FOR SEVERAL MONTHS INTO NEXT YEAR."

"WE FEEL IT IS OUR JOB," HE SAID, "TO LOCATE AREAS WHERE IMPROVEMENT IS POSSIBLE AND POINT THEM OUT TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION."

STENNIS AT THE SAME TIME CAUTIONED THE ADMINISTRATION AGAINST "GIVING PRIORITY TO THE GOAL OF A BALANCED BUDGET AHEAD OF MILITARY PREPAREDNESS."

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS--DENIED BY RESPONSIBLE MILITARY OFFICIALS, THAT HEAVY CUTS MAY BE MADE IN DEFENSE SPENDING AS PART OF AN ADMINISTRATION EFFORT TO BALANCE THE BUDGET IN THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), MADE ITS REPORT TO THE FULL ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA). IT WAS MADE PUBLIC ALONG WITH A SEPARATE STATEMENT BY JOHNSON AND A LETTER HE WROTE TO RUSSELL.

THESE INDICATED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL DELVE DEEPLY INTO ALL PHASES OF THE NATION'S AIR PREPAREDNESS.

JOHNSON WROTE RUSSELL:

"WE ARE PRESENTLY GATHERING A CONSIDERABLE QUANTITY OF INFORMATION GIVING THE COMPLETE DEVELOPMENT, PROCUREMENT AND PRODUCTION HISTORY AND STATUS OF AIRCRAFT AND AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND ROCKETS AND MISSILE SYSTEMS. . . . TOGETHER WITH COMPLETE INFORMATION CONCERNING PRODUCTION RATES, QUANTITIES AND DELIVERY SCHEDULES."

A BRIEF INTRODUCTION TO THE 45-PAGE REPORT STATED: "THERE IS CURRENTLY . . . STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE PRODUCTION OF GREATER NUMBERS OF ADVANCED SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS AND OTHER NEW TYPES OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT. OUR NEED FOR THESE AIRCRAFT IS NOT LIKELY TO DIMINISH IN THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS."

THE STATISTICAL REPORT SHOWED THAT LAST YEAR THE 21 COMPANIES EARNED A COMBINED NET PROFIT, AFTER TAXES, OF \$231,180,000 (M), OR 3.8 PER CENT OF SALES.

MEASURED AGAINST NET WORTH, THE COMPANIES' NET PROFITS WERE LISTED AT 29.4 PER CENT AFTER TAXES.

THE INTRODUCTION SAID THAT "NO ONE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO MAKE EXCESSIVE OR UNJUSTIFIED PROFITS" OUT OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS. IT QUICKLY ADDED: "WE EMPHASIZE THAT WE HAVE ARRIVED AT NO CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE REASONABLENESS OF THE PROFITS MADE BY THESE COMPANIES."

THE REPORT SUGGESTED SEVERAL WAYS BY WHICH PROFITS COULD BE KEPT "WITHIN REASON", INCLUDING PRICE REDETERMINATION AND CONTRACT RENEGOTIATION. THE GROUP SAID IT IS "NECESSARY TO SCRUTINIZE CLOSELY" THE PROFITS OF "THOSE WHO PRODUCE THE FINAL END PRODUCTS OF OUR AIR POWER--THE AIRFRAME MANUFACTURERS."

IN HIS SEPARATE STATEMENT, JOHNSON SAID: ". . . . OBVIOUSLY, WE CAN NOT MAKE AN OBJECTIVE REPORT ON AMERICA'S MILITARY STRENGTH UNLESS WE HAVE A FULL APPRECIATION OF THE ECONOMIC FACTORS BEHIND THAT STRENGTH. THIS INFORMATION WILL BE INVALUABLE TO THE COMMITTEE IN ITS FUTURE DELIBERATIONS."

RZ-VX-CZ433AED

A6WX(GENEVA BJT)

AMS BUDGET (360)

GENEVA PAPERS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS EXPECTED TO GIVE THE WORD ANY DAY ON WHAT STILL-SECRET PARTS OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE RECORD ARE TO BE MADE PUBLIC.

MOST OF THE GENEVA PAPERS ALREADY HAVE BEEN RELEASED, IN SUBSTANCE IF NOT IN THE OFFICIAL WORDING OR IN FULL. BUT THERE ARE SOME DOCUMENTS WHICH HAVE NOT YET BEEN LIFTED OUT OF THE SECRECY FILES.

DINNER CONVERSATIONS AND PARTY TALK, SUCH AS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET MARSHAL ZHUKOV AT GENEVA, ARE NOT PART OF THE RECORD. ONLY COMMUNIQUE AND OFFICIAL STATEMENTS ARE INVOLVED.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN GALLEY PROOFS OF THE AMERICAN RECORD TO HIS DUCK ISLAND VACATION RETREAT IN LAKE ONTARIO. HE IS DUE BACK FRIDAY NIGHT.

OFFICIALS LOOK FOR NO REPETITION OF THE CONTROVERSY WHICH ACCOMPANIED LAST MAY'S "LEAK" OF THE YALTA PAPERS. RATHER, THE SECRETARY IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO SEE THE RECORD OF THE JULY MEETING AT GENEVA MADE PUBLIC WITH A MINIMUM OF SPLASH.

DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE WEIGHING BRITISH AND FRENCH IDEAS OF WHAT SUMMIT DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC. THE BRITISH ARE REPORTED ESPECIALLY CAUTIOUS ABOUT WHICH OF THE REMAINING DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE KEPT SECRET.

ALL SUCH QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN REFERRED TO DULLES' PERSONAL ATTENTION. THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR GETTING OUT SUCH PUBLICATIONS ARE STANDING BY DAILY FOR WORD FROM HIM.

MEANWHILE THE QUESTION OF CLEARANCE FROM BRITAIN AND FROM PENTAGON OFFICIALS IS CONTRIBUTING TO A SLOWDOWN IN THE DEPARTMENT'S RATE OF PUBLICATION OF DOCUMENTS BEARING ON MOST OF THE WORLD WAR II CONFERENCES.

ACCORDING TO A STATE DEPARTMENT SCHEDULE, A TWO-VOLUME RECORD OF THE POTSDAM MEETING WAS TO HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED BY NOW. BUT THESE PAPERS ARE STILL IN GALLEY PROOF FORM, AWAITING CLEARANCE.

ALSO LARGELY COLLECTED, AND MARKING TIME WHILE CLEARANCES ARE SOUGHT FROM BRITAIN AND THE PENTAGON, ARE THE U.S. RECORD OF ALLIED MEETINGS IN WASHINGTON IN 1942 AND 1943, CASABLANCA IN 1942, CAIRO AND TEHRAN IN 1943, AND QUEBEC IN 1943 AND 1944.

GRADUALLY THE DEPARTMENT IS CATCHING UP WITH ITS BACKLOG OF PUBLICATION OF DIPLOMATIC PAPERS. THE LATEST COLLECTION, ISSUED LAST WEEK, DEALT WITH THE FAR EAST IN 1940. THIS MEANS THE DEPARTMENT HAS CAUGHT UP TO THE EVE OF U.S. ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR II AND, THEREFORE,

WITH THE FIRST WASHINGTON CONFERENCE AT CHRISTMAS TIME 1941. IT WAS THEN THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT CREATED THE COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF.

JC245PED

A156WX

(400) FIRST LEAD ANTITRUST

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-A PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS TREATY ON ANTI-TRUST POLICY WAS ATTACKED AND DEFENDED AT A SENATE HEARING TODAY.

SIGMUND TIMBERG, SECRETARY OF THE U. N. COMMITTEE WHICH DREW UP THE TREATY, CONTENDED IT WOULD HAVE MANY ADVANTAGES TO AMERICANS SEEKING TO ENGAGE IN FOREIGN TRADE.

BUT DAVID C. MURCHISON, WHO HAS JUST LEFT A POST AS ASSISTANT TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, INSISTED THE PROPOSED TREATY WOULD BE HIGHLY UNFAIR TO THIS COUNTRY.

BOTH MEN NOW ARE ATTORNEYS IN WASHINGTON. THEY APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON WHETHER U. S. ANTI-TRUST LAWS PLACE AMERICAN BUSINESSES AT A DISADVANTAGE

TRADE.

TRADE.

TIMBERG, WHO WORKED FOR EIGHT YEARS IN T

ANTITRUST DIVISION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, EXPLAINED THAT THE U. N. DRAFT TREATY WAS INITIATED BY A UNITED STATES RESOLUTION PRESENTED TO THE WORLD BODY IN 1951.

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, ASKED THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL OF THE U. N. TO ESTABLISH AN INTER-GOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS "FOR THE PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE."

THE COMMUNIST BLOC OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION AND DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE STUDY, TIMBERG SAID, BUT A 10-MEMBER COMMITTEE WITH THIS COUNTRY REPRESENTED WORKED ON THE PROBLEM.

AS DRAFTED, THE ATTORNEY SAID, THE TREATY OBLIGATED PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENTS TO IMPLEMENT ANTIMONOPOLISTIC MEASURES RECOMMENDED BY AN INTERNATIONAL BODY WHICH WOULD BE SET UP UNDER THE PACT.

BUT THIS BODY WAS NOT GIVEN ANY SOVEREIGN POWERS, HE SAID, AND WAS EXPECTED TO ACCOMPLISH ITS WORK BY CONSULTATION, STUDY, INVESTIGATION AND PUBLICITY.

NEVERTHELESS, TIMBERG SAID, THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST SPRING WITHDREW AMERICAN SUPPORT FROM THE U. N. COMMITTEE'S PROPOSALS, HOLDING THAT OTHER NATIONS HAD MUCH LOWER ANTITRUST STANDARDS THAN THIS COUNTRY AND THAT THEREFORE THE TREATY WOULD BE UNWORKABLE.

MURCHISON, WHO SERVED AS AN ADVISER TO THE U. S. DELEGATION ON THE U. N. COMMITTEE WHICH DRAFTED THE TREATY, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTED WISELY IN WITHDRAWING SUPPORT FROM THE PROPOSAL.

HE INSISTED THAT UNDER THE PACT, ANY COUNTRY COULD ENGAGE IN MONOPOLISTIC PRACTICES LEGAL UNDER ITS OWN LAWS, AND THAT THE TREATY WOULD THEREFORE APPLY CURBS "ONLY TO COUNTRIES HAVING ANTITRUST LAWS AND ENFORCEMENT PROGRAMS" SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES.

MURCHISON CALLED THAT IDEA "RATHER STRANGE, IF NOT ABSURD."

MURCHISON SAID HE HAS JUST STEPPED DOWN AS LEGAL ADVISER AND ASSISTANT TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, AND THAT HE SPOKE AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN. HE GAVE HIS TESTIMONY IN A PREPARED STATEMENT TO THE SENATE ANTITRUST AND MONOPOLY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THIS GROUP, HEADED BY SEN. KILGORE (D-WVA), IS LAUNCHING THREE DAYS OF PUBLIC HEARINGS TO EXPLORE WHETHER FEDERAL ANTITRUST LAWS PLACE U.S. BUSINESSES AT A DISADVANTAGE IN FOREIGN TRADE.

MURCHISON SAID A SPECIAL 10-NATION COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MADE THE PROPOSAL FOR A MANY-NATION TREATY AGREEMENT TO SET UP A SORT OF INTERNATIONAL FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION TO POLICE INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

1955

30.24-3815

BUT BECAUSE OF ITS MONOPOLY EXEMPTIONS, HE SAID, IT WOULD APPLY "PRINCIPALLY TO ENTERPRISES IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND POSSIBLY, TO A LESSER DEGREE, IN THE UNITED KINGDOM."

HE SAID IT ALSO WOULD "DISCRIMINATE IN FAVOR OF STATE-OWNED OR OPERATED ENTERPRISES" COMPETING WITH PRIVATE FIRMS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE. IN FACT, HE ARGUED, IT WOULD NOT EVEN ALLOW COMPLAINTS, EXCEPT BY GOVERNMENTS, AGAINST PRACTICES ENGAGED IN BY STATE-OWNED MONOPOLIES, BUT WOULD ALLOW ANYONE TO COMPLAIN AGAINST THE PRACTICES OF PRIVATELY OWNED CONCERNS. HE CALLED THIS "A DISCRIMINATORY APPROACH."

KILGORE SAID THE INQUIRY WILL LOOK INTO BOTH SIDES OF THE ISSUE AND ALSO WILL TAKE TESTIMONY ON A DISPUTED PROPOSAL TO PROVIDE LIMITED EXEMPTIONS FROM THE ANTITRUST LAWS FOR U.S. FIRMS ENGAGED IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

KILGORE ALSO SAID THAT UNCERTAINTY OVER ANTITRUST LAWS MAY BE BARRING TWO TYPES OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT BY U.S. FIRMS: LICENSING ARRANGEMENTS AND MINORITY STOCK OWNERSHIP IN FOREIGN COMPANIES.

"IT APPEARS THAT A MUCH GREATER NUMBER OF AMERICAN COMPANIES WOULD BE MORE WILLING AND CAPABLE OF PARTICIPATING IN INVESTMENTS ABROAD IN ONE OF THESE TWO WAYS THAN BY SUBSTANTIAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT," KILGORE SAID.

KILGORE SAID THE STATE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENTS AND FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS HAD EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT SOME LIMITED EXEMPTIONS FROM ANTITRUST LAWS MIGHT BE GRANTED FOR FOREIGN INVESTMENT ARRANGEMENTS OR THAT CLARIFYING STATEMENTS MIGHT BE ISSUED TO REMOVE UNCERTAINTIES.

BUT ALL OF THESE AGENCIES, HE SAID, "OPPOSE ANY GENERAL EXEMPTION OF FOREIGN TRADE FROM THE ANTITRUST LAWS AND FAVOR THE PRESENT UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY OF DISCOURAGING, BY ALL PRACTICABLE MEANS, RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

JC1144AED NM

A11AQ (DN PX AX BJTS)

MISSILE BJT (310)

BY JULIUS GOLDEN

ALBUQUERQUE, SEPT. 13 (AP)-A WELL KNOWN METEORITICIST DECLARED TODAY THAT A "SHREWD OPPONENT" COULD WAGE AN ICE CUBE TEST WAR AGAINST THIS COUNTRY WITH INTERCONTINENTAL PROJECTILES MADE OF ICE.

THE OBJECT OF THE ICE MISSILE WOULD BE TO DETERMINE EFFECTIVENESS OF RANGE FOR A MISSILE OF THE MORE DEADLY VARIETY.

DR. LINCOLN LA PAZ (CAP L.P.), DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO'S INSTITUTE OF METEORITICS, THE ONLY ONE OF ITS KIND IN THE WESTERN WORLD, SAID *in an interview*.

"IN RANGE-TESTING INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN PEACE TIME, A SHREWD OPPONENT FOR OBVIOUS REASONS WOULD SEEK TO EMPLOY TEST OBJECTS LEAVING NO TANGIBLE TRACE OF THEIR EXISTENCE OR USE."

"IT IS FOR THIS REASON THAT SINCE 1948, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INSTITUTE OF METEORITICS HAVE HABITUALLY ASKED OBSERVERS OF THE YELLOW-GREEN FIREBALLS AND OTHER ANOMALOUS LUMINOUS PHENOMENA WHETHER OR NOT PIECES OF ICE OR DROPS OF WATER WERE DETECTED FALLING FROM THE SKY AT THE TIME OF THE OBSERVED INCIDENT."

SOME OBSERVERS HAVE REPORTED DROPS OF WATER.

BUT ANOTHER METEORITICIST, JOHN DAVIS BUDDHUE OF PASADENA, CALIF., SAID ICE DISCOVERED IN CALIFORNIA WHICH CAME FROM THE SKY EITHER WAS FROM AN AIRPLANE OR MAY HAVE BEEN AN ICE-METEORITE. THE EXISTENCE OF ICE METEORITES NEVER HAS BEEN PROVEN.

BUDDHUE READ A PAPER ON HIS INVESTIGATION BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL METEORITICAL SOCIETY, WHICH WAS TO END ITS TWO-DAY MEETING TODAY AT THE INSTITUTE.

LA PAZ HAS SAID REPEATEDLY HE BELIEVED THE MYSTERIOUS YELLOW-GREEN FIREBALLS--SPOTTED ESPECIALLY IN THE SOUTHWEST DURING THE PAST DECADE--

WERE OF EARTHLY ORIGIN. THE FIREBALLS MAKE NO SOUND AS THEY ZOOM THROUGH THE SKY AND NO PORTION OF A FIREBALL EVER HAS BEEN RECOVERED, IF THEY LANDED.

LA PAZ SAID AN ICE PROJECTILE COULD BE SHOT FROM A PLANE AT HIGH ALTITUDE MANY MILES AWAY FROM THE UNITED STATES. MOVING AT SUFFICIENTLY HIGH SPEED, IT WOULD APPEAR FROM THE GROUND MUCH LIKE A METEOR OR A SHOOTING STAR.

THE ICE PROJECTILE, MELTING RAPIDLY AS IT SHOT THROUGH THE ATMOSPHERE, THEN WOULD BE PHOTOGRAPHED OR TRACED BY RADAR. ON A PHOTOGRAPH, IT WOULD LOOK LIKE ANY OTHER METEOR--A LONG STRING OF LIGHT. THE OPPONENT THEN WOULD HAVE A FAIR IDEA OF WHERE THE REAL THING WOULD HIT. AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE LEFT WITH A PUDDLE OF WATER OR A SMALL PIECE OF MELTING ICE AS THE ONLY TRACE OF THE TEST PROJECTILE.

CR1137PMS

A156KX

(600)

BY ELTON C. FAY

STEAD AIR FORCE BASE, NEV., SEPT. 13 (AP)--FUTURE STUDENTS IN THE AIR FORCE'S SURVIVAL SCHOOL HERE MAY LEARN ABOUT "BRAINWASHING" STRICTLY BY WATCHING INSTEAD OF UNDERGOING SAMPLES OF COMMUNIST TYPE TORTURES.

COL. BURTON E. MCKENZIE, THE SCHOOL COMMANDER, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS CONSIDERING REVISING THE COURSE SO THAT ONLY INSTRUCTORS WOULD DEMONSTRATE THE "INTERROGATION" METHODS. NO STUDENTS WOULD UNDERGO THE QUESTIONING TREATMENT.

REPORTERS WERE SHOWN OPERATIONS AT THE SURVIVAL SCHOOL. ITS PURPOSE IS TO TRAIN MEN WHO MIGHT BECOME WAR PRISONERS WHAT THEY MAY EXPECT.

MCKENZIE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE COURSE SO FAR BUT ADDED:

"I AM SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING, IN VIEW OF THE NEW CODE (FOR WAR PRISONERS) AND THE PUBLICITY, MODIFYING THE TRAINING PROGRAM TO THE EXTENT OF MAKING IT ALL DEMONSTRATION FROM THE POINT OF CAPTURE."

EARLIER, IT HAD BEEN EXPLAINED THAT ONLY A VERY SMALL PERCENTAGE--POSSIBLY FIVE PER CENT--OF THE 29,000 STUDENTS WHO HAVE ATTENDED THE SCHOOL ACTUALLY PARTICIPATED IN THE RIGOROUS "INTERROGATION" BY INSTRUCTORS WHO ACT SOMEWHAT LIKE THE HARDENED COMMUNIST QUESTIONERS AMERICAN PRISONERS FACED IN KOREA. THE SCHOOL STARTED FIVE YEARS AGO.

THESE WERE A PART OF THE MEN WHO, UPON BEING "CAPTURED" WHILE ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE, WERE BROUGHT INTO COMPOUNDS FOR VOLUNTARY INTERROGATION. LIMITATIONS IN THE NUMBER OF INSTRUCTORS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GRILL MORE THAN THE COMPARATIVELY FEW OUT OF CLASSES OF 300 MEN. THE REST MERELY WATCHED THE DEMONSTRATION TO SEE WHAT IT WOULD BE LIKE IF THEY WERE TAKEN PRISONERS.

THE PENTAGON AT WASHINGTON NOW IS IN THE PROCESS OF PREPARING AN OVERALL DIRECTIVE FOR ALL THE ARMED FORCES BASED ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S ENUNCIATION LAST MONTH OF A NEW PRISONER OF WAR POLICY.

THE VISIT OF ABOUT 40 REPORTERS, NEWSREEL, TELEVISION AND NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS TO THIS AIR BASE FOLLOWED PUBLICATION IN A MAGAZINE (NEWSWEEK) OF AN ACCOUNT OF THE SCHOOL. THE ARTICLE REPORTED VARIOUS INSTANCES OF TOUGHNESS, INCLUDING ONE IN WHICH A YOUNG LIEUTENANT WAS REDUCED TO TEARS BY THE BITTER GRILLING HE RECEIVED FROM THE "AGRESSOR" INTERROGATORS OF THE SCHOOL.

THE POW SCHOOL IS ONLY A PHASE OF THE OVERALL PROGRAM OF THE "UNITED STATES AIR FORCE ADVANCED SURVIVAL SCHOOL." IT TEACHES DOWNED AIRMEN NOT ONLY WHAT TO EXPECT FROM THEIR CAPTORS AND HOW TO COUNTER THE QUESTIONS AIMED AT PROBING OUT MILITARY INFORMATION, BUT HOW TO EVADE CAPTURE ALTOGETHER.

SOME OF THE STUDENTS, BROUGHT IN FROM THE FOREST AREAS 50 MILES AWAY WHERE THEY ARE TRAINING, TOLD NEWSMEN THEY FOUND THE SURVIVAL LESSONS TOUGHER THAN THE GRILLING THAT A FEW OF THEM HAD RECEIVED.

BUT THEY DID NOT SEEK TO DISCOUNT THE HARSH REALITIES IN THE

INTERROGATION---BRIGHT LIGHTS BLAZING IN THEIR EYES, SHOUTED QUESTIONS, THREATS, KNEELING ON A BROOMSTICK WITH ARMS EXTENDED OVERHEAD.

NEWSMEN WATCHED SUCH A DEMONSTRATION. THEY SAW A CAPTURED AIRMAN BROUGHT IN. THERE WERE FIRST THE ROUTINE QUESTIONS, THEN MORE ABOUT THE TYPE OF AIRCRAFT, THE HOME BASE OF THE CAPTURED FLIER. SOMETIMES THE INTERROGATORS SHOUTED IN BULL-LIKE TONES. THEN THERE WERE QUESTIONS IN SOFT TONES, SUDDENLY BROKEN BY ANOTHER ANGRY ROAR WHEN THE PRISONER REFUSED.

FIFTEEN MINUTES OF THIS UNDER THE BEATING HEAT FROM TWO SPOT LIGHTS, AS HE KNELT WITH HIS KNEES ON A BROOMSTICK, AND THE FACE OF THE FLIER WAS STREAKED WITH POURING SWEAT. THERE WAS A BLOOD-CHILLING BIT OF REALISM ABOUT THE ACTING, EVEN THOUGH ALL IN THE DEMONSTRATION WERE PROFESSIONAL INSTRUCTORS.

THE NEWSMEN SAW, TOO, THE REPLICAS OF DEVICES USED BY RED INTERROGATORS IN KOREA---THE EIGHT-FOOT DEEP HOLE IN THE GROUND, THE "COFFIN" AND THE VERTICAL "SWEAT BOX" (TOO SHORT FOR A MAN TO STAND, TOO CRAMPED TO SIT OR STRETCH OUT.)

THEY DID NOT SEE ANY ONE PUT INTO THE DEVICES TODAY.

THERE AROSE THE QUESTION OF HOW LONG STUDENTS WHO HAD VOLUNTEERED HAD BEEN IN THE "TORTURE" GADGETS.

LT. COL. HANS MARECHAL, WHO DIRECTS TRAINING, DECLARED THAT HE KNEW OF NO INSTANCE IN WHICH A MAN HAD BEEN CONFINED IN THE DREAD SWEAT BOX, TO SOFTEN HIM FOR QUESTIONING BY INTERROGATIONS, FOR MORE THAN A FEW MINUTES---FOUR AT THE OUTSIDE, SAID THE COLONEL. IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT THE VOLUNTEER IN THE BOX COULD CALL OFF THE WHOLE THING AT ANY TIME BY SIMPLY SAYING HE WAS THROUGH.

FJ1027PCS

A19CX

PMS BUDGET (31E)

SCIENTISTS

BY ALTON L. BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

MINNEAPOLIS, SEPT. 13 (AP)--CHEMICAL SCIENCE GIRDING FOR WAR HAS BROUGHT GREAT PEACETIME DIVIDENDS, FROM INSECT CONTROL TO CANCER TREATMENTS, A SCIENTIST SAID TODAY.

AN UNUSUAL ACCOUNT OF THESE BENEFITS, FROM JUST ONE PHASE OF WARTIME SCIENCE, WAS GIVEN TODAY TO THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY BY DR. C. B. MARQUAND, ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS ADVISORY COUNCIL, ARMY CHEMICAL CENTER, MD.

FOR YEARS THE CHEMICAL CORPS HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN INTENSIVE STUDIES OF WEAPONS FOR -- AND DEFENSES AGAINST -- CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE, HE SAID.

MANY OF ITS DISCOVERIES OR DEVELOPMENTS HAVE BEEN PUT TO PEACETIME USE OR FIGURED IN PEACETIME USES. A PARTIAL LIST, SAID DR. MARQUAND, RUNS LIKE THIS:

AEROSOL BOMBS TO KILL INSECTS OR SPREAD SHAVE CREAM OR DEODORANTS OR HAIR LACQUER. DRUGS FOR EPILEPSY TURNED UP IN A SEARCH FOR CONTROLS OF CONVULSIONS FROM EXPOSURE TO NERVE GASES; CHEMICAL CLUES TO PROTECT YOU FROM ACCIDENTAL EXPOSURE TO DEADLY DOSES OF CERTAIN INSECTICIDES; PAINTS TO KEEP SHIP BOTTOMS FREE OF BARNACLES.

USE OF A WAR GAS, CHLOROPICRIN, TO CONTROL SOIL-BORNE FUNGI OR BACTERIA OR WEEDS OR AS A FUMIGANT IN MILLS, CEREAL BINS AND SHIPS. GAS MASKS TO PROTECT AGAINST CARBON MONOXIDE AND TEAR GAS, OR SMOKE THREATENING FIREMEN.

FLAME-THROWERS TO KILL WEEDS; EQUIPMENT TO BROADCAST "FOGS" OF INSECTICIDES; SPRAYERS FOR WEED-KILLERS OR PLANT-GROWTH REGULATORS, OR TO DOSE CATTLE WITH DDT; SMOKE POTS TO PROTECT CROPS FROM FROST.

STUDIES CONTRIBUTING TO DEVELOPMENT OF DRUGS -- BASED ON THE WARTIME POISON GAS, NITROGEN MUSTARD -- WHICH ARE HELPFUL AGAINST THE BLOOD CANCER, LEUKEMIA; FILTERS TO TAKE BACTERIA FROM WATER; SPRAYING CROPS FROM AIRPLANES; A SAFE METHOD FOR FUMIGATING SHIPS; A NEW TYPE OF DOSIMETER TO TELL YOU HOW MUCH RADIATION YOU MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO:

CONTRIBUTIONS TO A VACCINE AGAINST THE DANGEROUS DISEASE, ANTHRAX. SUCH PEACETIME APPLICATIONS OF WAR-DIRECTED STUDIES HAVE SAVED THE NATIONS HUGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY, AND CONTRIBUTED TO HUMAN COMFORT AND WELFARE, DR. MARQUAND SAID.

B227ACD

A92 (290)

BALLONS (WITH LONDON)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE FREEDOM BALLOONS THAT WAFT MESSAGES OF ENCOURAGEMENT TO PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN DREW A COMPLAINT FROM THE KREMLIN TODAY.

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SAID THEY ARE A HAZARD TO AIR TRAFFIC AND HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS NEIGHBORS. HIS COMPLAINT SEEMS TO CONFIRM THAT THE BALLOON LEAFLETS ARE HITTING THEIR MARK.

NEW YORK SPONSORS OF THE PRIVATELY FINANCED BALLOON PROJECT CHALLENGED MOLOTOV'S STATEMENT. THEY SAID THE BALLOONS GAVE COMMUNIST SATELLITE PEOPLES LEGITIMATE NEWS AND INFORMATION, NOT HOSTILE PROPAGANDA, AND FLEW TOO HIGH TO BE CONSIDERED AIR HAZARDS.

MOSCOW RADIO HEARD IN LONDON SAID MOLOTOV REGISTERED HIS COMPLAINT AT A MEETING WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN MOSCOW. HE SAID THE BALLOONS WERE LAUNCHED FROM POINTS IN WEST GERMANY AND CALLED ON ADENAUER TO STOP THEM.

MOSCOW RADIO DID NOT SAY WHETHER ADENAUER REPLIED TO IT.

SAMUEL S. WALKER JR., VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE INC. IN NEW YORK, SPONSORS OF THE BALLOON PROJECT, ISSUED A QUICK REBUTTAL.

HE SAID MOLOTOV WAS MISINFORMED IN SAYING THE BALLOONS WERE DIRECTED AGAINST SOVIET CITIZENS.

"THIS UNDERTAKING IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE THE PEOPLE OF THE SATELLITE STATES WITH NEWS AND INFORMATION FROM WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN CUT OFF BY THE ARTIFICIAL BARRIER KNOWN AS THE IRON CURTAIN, HE SAID.

"THE QUICKEST METHOD OF ELIMINATING THE NEED FOR THIS MEANS OF COMMUNICATION IS TO ELIMINATE THE IRON CURTAIN ITSELF," HE SAID.

THE BALLOONS RISE BETWEEN 30,000 AND 75,000 FEET. ABOUT 18,000 FEET IS A GOOD AVERAGE FOR MOST AERIAL TRAFFIC.

MOLOTOV SAID SOME OF THE BALLOONS WERE ABOUT 26 FEET IN DIAMETER AND 52 FEET IN HEIGHT. HE SAID THEIR LOADS OF LEAFLETS WEIGHED AS MUCH AS 500 POUNDS. A FR

MUCH AS 500 POUNDS. A FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY AVERAGED 34 BY 50 FEET, AND THE LEAFLET BUNDLE IS ABOUT 400 POUNDS BUT IT BREAKS UP AT HIGH ALTITUDE AND SHOWERS THE LEAFLETS HARMLESSLY.

THE BALLOON PROJECT IS SPONSORED BY THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, A PRIVATELY SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. THE BALLOONS ARE LAUNCHED FROM FREYUNG AND FRONAU IN WEST GERMANY.

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A120

OPTIONAL PRECEDE NEW YORK BALLOONS (110)

MUNICH, GERMANY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE PEOPLE WHO BALLOON MILLIONS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN SAID TODAY V. M. MOLOTOV "CANNOT BE VERY WELL INFORMED."

THEY SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ERRED ON YESTERDAY WHEN HE COMPLAINED TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ABOUT THE BALLOON LAUNCHINGS FROM WEST GERMANY.

THE BALLOON PROJECT IS SPONSORED BY THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, PARENT ORGANIZATION OF RADIO FREE EUROPE AND FREE EUROPE PRESS.

THE BALLOON PROJECT WAS LAUNCHED IN APRIL, 1954. MORE THAN 200 MILLION LEAFLETS HAVE BEEN SCATTERED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE THEN.

MOLOTOV COMPLAINED THE BALLOONS WERE A HAZARD TO AIR TRAFFIC AND HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS NEIGHBORS. HIS COMPLAINT INDICATED THE BALLOONS ARE HITTING THEIR MARK.

NEW YORK SPONSORS X X X THIRD GRAF (A92)

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1955

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A143 (160)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 13 (AP)-ELEVEN SECOND-RANK COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS TODAY GAVE UP THEIR STRUGGLE FOR A NEW TRIAL.

THEY WERE CONVICTED IN JANUARY, 1953, OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. AFTER VARIOUS APPEALS FAILED, THEY WENT TO JAIL IN JANUARY, 1954.

A FRIEND OF THE DEFENDANTS EXPLAINED TONIGHT THAT THE TERMS OF SOME OF THE JAILED PARTY LEADERS WOULD BE FINISHED IN A FEW MONTHS, AND THE OTHERS WOULD SOON BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE WITH TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

THE 11 CLAIMED THEY WERE CONVICTED BY PERJURED TESTIMONY. THEY CITED TESTIMONY BY HARVEY MATUSOW THAT HE LIED ABOUT THEM WHEN TESTIFYING AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS.

THE MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL, ALREADY TURNED DOWN TWICE BY FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD DIMOCK, WAS WITHDRAWN IN FEDERAL COURT.

THE 11 ARE ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, 62; ARNOLD SAMUEL JOHNSON, 48; ALBERT FRANCIS LANNON, 45; PETTIS PERRY, 56; ALEXANDER BITTELMAN, 63; JACOB MINDEL, 73; WILLIAM WOLD WEINSTONE, 55; BETTY GANNETT, 46; VICTOR JEREMY JEROME, 56; CLAUDIA JONES, 38; AND LOUIS WEINSTOCK, 50.

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A132 (120)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 13 (AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAID TODAY HE FOUND THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE SINCERELY FRIENDLY TOWARD AMERICANS DURING A SIX-WEEK "SIGHTSEEING AND SOCIAL" TOUR.

HE SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL BY PLANE FROM FINLAND THAT HE MADE A POINT OF TALKING TO THE "COMMON PEOPLE EVERYWHERE" DURING HIS TRIP WHICH TOOK HIM INTO REMOTE SECTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION, AND FOUND THEM "VERY HOSPITABLE, VERY CURIOUS AND INTERESTED IN AMERICA AND LEARNING ABOUT AMERICA."

AN EXCEPTION, HE FOUND, WAS A POLICEMAN IN THE REPUBLIC OF TADZHIKISTAN WHO THREATENED TO ARREST HIM FOR TAKING PICTURES.

"APPARENTLY THE WORD HAD NOT GOTTEN DOWN TO HIM THAT HE WAS SUPPOSED TO BE FRIENDLY," DOUGLAS GRINNED. AN INTERPRETER PERSUADED THE POLICEMAN TO LET DOUGLAS GO.

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1955

A112

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (300)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENTIAL ARMS ADVISER HAROLD E. STASSEN TODAY CALLED FOR UNANIMOUS U.N. ASSEMBLY APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MUTUAL INSPECTION PLAN. HE SAID IT OPENED THE GATE TO A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AND COULD BE EXPANDED TO OTHER COUNTRIES BESIDES THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

STASSEN MADE HIS APPEAL FOR UNANIMITY AS THE U.N. DISARMAENT SUBCOMMITTEE BEGAN ITS THIRD WEEK OF DELIBERATIONS ON POST-GENEVA DISARMAMENT PLANS. SOME WESTERN DELEGATES PROFESSED TO FEEL PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE.

THE SESSION WAS HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BUT AUTHORITATIVE AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THERE IS INCREASING EVIDENCE THE SOVIET UNION REALLY IS TRYING TO THINK THE EISENHOWER PLAN THROUGH WITH THE IDEA OF ADOPTING IT.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, REMAINED SILENT IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON MOSCOW'S ATTITUDE TOWARD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SWAP MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND MUTUALLY EXCHANGE AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTIONS. IN GENEVA THE PRESIDENT REFERRED TO AERIAL INSPECTIONS. WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE MET HERE AUG. 29 THE PLAN WAS

EXPANDED TO INCLUDE GROUND INSPECTION.

WHILE HE HAS NOT TIPPED RUSSIA'S HAND, SOBOLEV HAS ASKED TWO QUESTIONS. HIS FIRST QUERY, LAST WEEK, WAS WHETHER THE EISENHOWER PLAN INCLUDED CONVENTIONAL AS WELL AS HYDROGEN WEAPONS. 1955

IT WAS REPORTED TODAY HE ASKED STASSEN WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD FAVOR EXPANDING THE PLAN OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY TO OTHER NATIONS BESIDES THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. STASSEN HAS NOT GIVEN DIRECT ANSWERS. HOWEVER, STASSEN OUTLINED A RESOLUTION FOR THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN WHICH ONE POINT WOULD RECOMMEND THAT OTHER STATES DECIDE AT AN EARLY DATE WHAT CONTRIBUTION THEY COULD MAKE TO THE PLAN AND TO CONSIDER ITS EXTENSION TO THEIR OWN TERRITORIES.

HE ASKED SOBOLEV THE REASON FOR THE SECOND QUESTION. SOBOLEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID ONE PROBLEM IS THAT BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE DEFENSE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONS. 1955

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END SEPT. 12, 1955

BEGIN SEPT. 14, 1955

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 14 (AP)—WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS RUSHED PREPARATIONS TONIGHT TO RECEIVE THE THOUSANDS OF WAR PRISONERS CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAYS THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROMISED TO RELEASE.

SHORTLY AFTER THE 79-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER STEPPED FROM THE PLANE THAT BROUGHT HIM HOME FROM HIS MOSCOW TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT THE RETURNEES WOULD BE HOUSED AT CAMP FRIEDLAND, NEAR GOETTINGEN AND THE EAST GERMAN BORDER.

THE SOVIETS ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW, MEANWHILE, THAT EAST G HOUSED AT CAMP FRIEDLAND, NEAR GOETTINGEN AND THE EAST GERMAN BORDER.

THE SOVIETS ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW, MEANWHILE, THAT EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER, OTTO GROTEWOHL, WILL ARRIVE THERE FRIDAY FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST LEADERS ON "QUESTIONS OF INTEREST TO ALL SIDES." IT WAS BELIEVED THIS WOULD INCLUDE THE RETURN OF THE PRISONERS AND THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS A SURPRISE TO OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW. THEY EXPECTED THE SOVIETS TO CONSULT WITH GROTEWOHL, BUT NOT SO SOON AFTER THE END OF THE DISCUSSIONS WITH ADENAUER.

ADENAUER TOLD WELCOMING CROWDS HERE BULGANIN HAD GIVEN HIM A VERBAL PROMISE THAT THE GERMAN PRISONERS IN THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE RETURNED QUICKLY.

"I DO NOT DOUBT THAT PREMIER BULGANIN WILL KEEP HIS WORD," THE CHANCELLOR ADDED.

CARLO SCHMID, A MEMBER OF ADENAUER'S DELEGATION TO THE MOSCOW TALKS, SAID IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO PUT THE PROMISE INTO WRITING. HE SAID THEY DECLARED THAT "THE WORD OF HONOR OF A SOVIET PREMIER MUST BE SUFFICIENT."

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE CLOSE OF THE TALKS ANNOUNCED ONLY AN AGREEMENT TO SET UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW AND TO NAME COMMITTEES TO STUDY THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET-WEST GERMAN TRADE.

SCHMID, DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) SAID PARLIAMENT WOULD HAVE TO DECIDE ON SEPT. 22 WHETHER TO APPROVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS.

SPEAKING TO THE WILDLY CHEERING CROWD OF THOUSANDS THAT GREETED HIM AT BONN'S AIRPORT, ADENAUER SMILED BROADLY AND SAID:

"PREMIER BULGANIN TOLD ME THAT EVEN BEFORE I ARRIVED BACK IN BONN ACTION TO RETURN THE GERMAN WAR PRISONERS WOULD ALREADY BE STARTED.

"BULGANIN, AS WELL AS KHRUSHCHEV, FURTHER DECLARED THAT IF OTHER GERMANS ARE STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION, WE CAN SUBMIT A LIST OF THEIR NAMES. THEY WILL THEN TRY TO FIND THEM."

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS THE POWERFUL COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS IN RUSSIA. ADENAUER CLAIMS THAT 100,000 OR MORE GERMAN WAR PRISONERS ARE STILL HELD IN SOVIET LABOR CAMPS. THE RUSSIANS INSISTED DURING THE MOSCOW TALKS THAT THEY HAVE ONLY 9,626 CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS SERVING SENTENCES.

THE LARGEST CROWD EVER TO ASSEMBLE AT THIS CAPITAL CITY'S AIRPORT GREETED THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR ON HIS RETURN FROM THE CONFERENCE WHERE HE AGREED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN RETURN FOR THE PLEDGE TO FREE GERMAN PRISONERS.

SHOUTS OF "GOOD OLD ADENAUER" AND "THE OLD ONE ALWAYS DOES THE JOB" WENT UP AS HE STEPPED FROM AN AMERICAN-BUILT SUPER CONSTELLATION. HE GAILY WAVED AT THE CROWD, THEN STEPPED TO A BATTERY OF MICRO- PHONES TO SAY:

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"I AM DEEPLY MOVED. IT WAS NO EASY CONFERENCE. IT WILL AFFORD AN OPPORTUNITY FOR FURTHER TALKS OVER POLITICAL AND ALL OTHER QUESTIONS. THE GERMAN DELEGATION STOOD SOLIDLY IN MOSCOW FOR OUR FATHERLAND."

THE OTHER QUESTIONS ADENAUER REFERRED TO PRESUMABLY INCLUDE GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION, AN ISSUE WHICH HE DID NOT EXPECT TO SETTLE IN MOSCOW, ANYHOW.

SPEAKER EUGEN GERSTENMAIER OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) WAS THE FIRST TO GREET ADENAUER. HE SAID:

"IN THE NAME OF THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE, I THANK YOU FOR HAVING SOLVED THE QUESTION OF THE WAR PRISONERS."

THEN, IN A DRAMATIC SCENE, A GREY-HAIRED OLD LADY--THE MOTHER OF A MISSING WAR PRISONER--RAN UP TO THE CHANCELLOR AND KISSED HIS HAND. ADENAUER GENTLY PATTED HER SHOULDER.

CABINET MEMBERS, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT CROWDED AROUND THE HAPPY CHANCELLOR TO CONGRATULATE HIM ON WINNING A PLEDGE FROM THE SOVIETS TO FREE THE PRISONERS.

THE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) SAIDTHK

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THE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) SAID, "THE CHANCELLOR HAS WITH THIS ACTION FULFILLED THE DEEPEST DESIRES OF ALL GERMANS. IN THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS HE HAS REPRESENTED THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE."

A7

WHILE THE 50 MILLION WEST GERMANS WERE STIRRED BY THE SOVIET PLEDGE ON WAR PRISONERS, MOST OPPOSITION POLITICAL LEADERS IN BONN CAUTIOUSLY AVOIDED ENDORSING THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN.

ADENAUER HIMSELF SAID NOTHING ABOUT THIS.

THE CDU SAID "THE RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW WILL BE OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE FOR THE GOAL OF REUNIFYING GERMANY. THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS NOW IN THE POSITION TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH MOSCOW ON THIS ISSUE."

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY COMMENTED: "THE CONCLUSION OF THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS LEAVES OPEN A GROUP OF DIFFICULT QUESTIONS WHICH REQUIRE FURTHER INFORMATION AND A THOROUGH TESTING."

CARLO SCHMID, THE ONLY SOCIALIST IN ADENAUER'S DELEGATION TO MOSCOW, HAD THIS TO SAY:

"THE RUSSIANS PLACE THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BONN. THEY INFORMED US THAT WITHOUT THIS, NO DECISION ON THE WAR PRISONERS OR ON THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY COULD BE EXPECTED."

"WE MAY BE SURE THAT THE RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN WILL CHANGE THE WORLD POLITICAL CONSTELLATION."

IN ADENAUER'S OWN COALITION, CHAIRMAN THOMAS DEHLER OF THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDP) BLUNTLY DECLARED THAT HE IS DEEPLY DISAPPOINTED OVER THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE. DEHLER SAID:

"THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IS A RECOGNITION OF THE STATUS QUO--THE PRESENT DIVISION OF GERMANY INTO TWO RIVAL STATES. THIS WILL POSTPONE REUNIFICATION INTO THE DISTANT FUTURE. THIS IS TRAGIC FOR THE GERMANS."

SOME OTHER BONN POLITICIANS TOOK A SIMILARLY GRAVE VIEW AND ASKED: HOW ARE THE RUSSIANS TO BE KEPT TO THEIR BARGAIN TO RELEASE THE WAR PRISONERS?"

THE PRESS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY CALLED THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE A VICTORY FOR THE SOVIETS OVER ADENAUER'S "OBSTINATE POWER POLITICS" AND SAID, "BONN'S COLD WAR WAS WRECKED IN MOSCOW."

U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW MEAN "THE ABANDONMENT BY THE SOVIET UNION OF ITS BANKRUPT GERMAN POLICY" AND IS "A TRIBUTE TO THE SUCCESS OF THE CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY WHICH THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAVE CONSISTENTLY PURSUED."

BRITAIN, TOO, WELCOMED THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. A STATEMENT FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICES SAID, "HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE GLAD TO SEE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAVE RECOGNIZED THE STATUS AND AUTHORITY OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

ADENAUER MOVED QUICKLY TO GIVE A FULL EXPLANATION OF THE MOSCOW TALKS TO HIS POLITICAL SUPPORTERS AND HIS OPPOSITION. HE SUMMONED A FEDERAL CABINET MEETING TO A SPECIAL SESSION TOMORROW AND ANNOUNCED HE WILL REPORT THE SAME DAY TO LEADERS OF ALL PARTIES REPRESENTED IN THE PARLIAMENT.

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A30

NIGHT LEAD GROTEWOHL (WITH BONN)

(340)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 14 (AP)-TWELVE HOURS AFTER WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LEFT MOSCOW THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL WILL ARRIVE FRIDAY FOR TALKS WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DISTRIBUTED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD CONCERN "QUESTIONS OF INTEREST TO ALL SIDES."

IT WAS BELIEVED THESE WILL INCLUDE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND RELEASE OF GERMANS STILL HELD PRISONER IN RUSSIA.

DURING ADENAUER'S FIVE DAYS HERE HE AGREED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW. IN RETURN, HE SAID, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN GAVE HIM A VERBAL PROMISE TO FREE GERMAN PRISONERS.

(GIVEN A HERO'S WELCOME ON HIS RETURN TO BONN THIS AFTERNOON, ADENAUER TOLD CROWDS AT THE GERMAN CAPITAL'S AIRPORT HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT BULGANIN WOULD KEEP HIS WORD.

(CARLO SCHMID, A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF ADENAUER'S DELEGATION TO MOSCOW, SAID IN A BROADCAST FROM BONN THAT THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO PUT IN WRITING THEIR PROMISE TO RETURN THE PRISONERS. HE SAID THEY DECLARED "THE WORD OF HONOR OF A SOVIET PREMIER MUST BE SUFFICIENT.")

(AT GOETTINGEN, NEAR THE EAST GERMAN BORDER, OFFICIALS MADE PREPARATIONS TO RECEIVE THOUSANDS OF RETURNEES. THEY WILL BE HOUSED AT NEARBY CAMP FRIEDLAND AND IN PRIVATE RESIDENCES UNTIL THEY CAN BE SENT ON TO THEIR HOMES.)

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED HERE LAST NIGHT AT THE END OF THE ADENAUER-BULGANIN TALKS SAID THE SETTING UP OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY WOULD AID IN THE SETTLEMENT OF OTHER QUESTIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE PROBLEM OF REUNIFICATION.

ALTHOUGH THE TASS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GROTEWOHL WOULD NOT ARRIVE UNTIL FRIDAY, BERLIN SOURCES CLAIMED THE EAST GERMAN PREMIER HAS BEEN HOUSED IN A LUXURIOUS COUNTRY VILLA OUTSIDE MOSCOW ALL DURING THE ADENAUER-BULGANIN TALKS.

THE GROTEWOHL ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS SOMETHING OF A SHOCK TO WESTERN OBSERVERS. THEY HAD EXPECTED THE RUSSIANS WOULD TALK WITH THE EAST GERMANS BUT NOT SO SOON AFTER RECEIVING ADENAUER.

SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS CONSIDERED THE GROTEWOHL INVITATION AS A RUSSIAN DOUBLE PLAY:

FIRST, TO REASSURE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE KREMLIN WAS NOT SELLING THEM OUT IN ITS NEGOTIATIONS WITH ADENAUER, AND, SECONDLY, TO PUT A SQUEEZE ON ADENAUER TO NEGOTIATE ON A HIGH LEVEL WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, WHICH HE HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE.

THE PROMISE FOR THE RELEASE OF GERMAN PRISONERS WHICH ADENAUER SAID HE RECEIVED FROM SOVIET LEADERS HAD STILL NOT BEEN MENTIONED TONIGHT BY THE SOVIET PRESS.

THIS INDICATED THE RUSSIANS PLAN TO DEAL GROTEWOHL IN ON THE PRISONER RELEASE AND THUS GIVE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS EQUAL CREDIT AND CONTROL OVER THE PRISONERS' RELEASE.

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A38WX (BJI)

(340)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN

1955

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT BROKE ITS OFFICIAL SILENCE ON THE GERMAN-SOVIET AGREEMENTS TODAY WITH A STATEMENT HAILING THEM AS A WESTERN VICTORY OVER "BANKRUPT" RUSSIAN POLICY TOWARD GERMANY.

ITS STRONGLY WORDED COMMENT CAME AFTER CLOSE STUDY OF THE ACCORDS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AT MOSCOW.

HENRY SUYDAM, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE AGREEMENTS HAD TO BE WEIGHED IN THE LIGHT OF WEST GERMANY'S BRIEF HISTORY.

POINTING OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ESTABLISHED THE NEW GERMAN REPUBLIC IN 1947 AND BROUGHT IT INTO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE DESPITE SOVIET OPPOSITION "EVERY STEP OF THE WAY," SUYDAM STATED:

"THE ABANDONMENT NOW BY THE SOVIET UNION OF ITS BANKRUPT GERMAN POLICY IS A TRIBUTE TO THE SUCCESS OF THE CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY WHICH THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAVE CONSISTENTLY PURSUED ..."

SUYDAM SAID WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD BEEN INVITED TO MOSCOW "OVER THE HEAD OF MOSCOW'S SATELLITE GOVERNMENT IN EAST GERMANY." HE COMMENTED THAT THE GERMANS WILL BE THE FIRST TO APPRECIATE "THE ENHANCED STATURE OF THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

SUYDAM RECALLED THAT ADENAUER AND SOVIET LEADERS AGREED TO ESTABLISH "NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS" BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES. HE NOTED THE RUSSIANS UNDERTOOK TO REPATRIATE THOUSANDS OF GERMAN SOLDIERS HELD IN RUSSIA AFTER WORLD WAR II.

SUYDAM DISMISSED LACK OF PROGRESS TOWARD REUNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY WITH THESE WORDS: "IT WAS CLEAR THAT SUCH A MAJOR ACHIEVEMENT REALISTICALLY COULD NOT HAVE BEEN HOPED FOR DURING THIS BRIEF INTERNATIONAL CONTACT."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WILL TAKE UP THE KEY QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AT GENEVA IN OCTOBER AS A FOLLOWUP TO LAST JULY'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE THERE, SUYDAM SAID.

"THE AGREEMENT REFLECTS THE INCREASED STATURE OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AS AN INDEPENDENT POWER CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS," HE EMPHASIZED.

AS FOR RUSSIA'S AGREEMENT TO RETURN DETAINED GERMANS, SUYDAM OBSERVED, "ANY PROGRESS MADE TOWARDS A SOLUTION OF THIS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT PROBLEM WOULD BE GRATIFYING."

HE CALLED THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT 10,000 RUSSIANS ARE HELD IN WEST GERMANY "AN EXTRAORDINARY ALLEGATION." WHEN REPORTERS NOTED THAT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAD BEEN QUOTED IN NEWS REPORTS AS USING THE FIGURE 100,000 SUYDAM SAID A CHECK WITH THE U. S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW CONFIRMED

IT WAS 10,000.
IN LONDON, HOWEVER, THE MAN WHO REGULARLY MONITORS RUSSIAN BROADCASTS SAID THE 100,000 FIGURE WAS USED IN BOTH A VOICE BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW AND A PRINTER TAPE RECORD IN RUSSIAN.

THE AP

EG1132PED NM

A121WX
BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD GERMAN

By John M. Hightower

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)—A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT MEANS "THE ABANDONMENT BY THE SOVIET UNION OF ITS BANKRUPT GERMAN POLICY."

CZ1254PED

A122WX
BULLETIN MATTER

WASHINGTON--1ST ADD FIRST LEAD GERMAN X X POLICY.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM DECLARED THAT THE SOVIET ACTION "IS A TRIBUTE TO THE SUCCESS OF THE CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY WHICH THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAVE CONSISTENTLY PURSUED."

A123WX

SUYDAM IN EFFECT ASSERTED THAT THE AGREEMENT REACHED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN MARKED A CONSIDERABLE VICTORY FOR THE WEST.

BULGANIN INVITED ADENAUER TO MOSCOW TO OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS "OVER THE HEAD" OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN EAST GERMANY, SUYDAM SAID.

A124WX

IN RETURN FOR DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION, ADENAUER OBTAINED AN AGREEMENT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO RELEASE GERMAN CITIZENS-- NOTABLY SOLDIERS FROM WORLD WAR II-- HELD IN RUSSIA.

SUYDAM'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL AMERICAN REACTION ALTHOUGH IT WAS KNOWN THAT STATE DEPARTMENT LEADERS BELIEVED ADENAUER HAD MADE THE BEST BARGAIN POSSIBLE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

A125WX

SUYDAM SAID THAT IN 1947 AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN MOSCOW, RUSSIA BLOCKED GERMAN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNITY.

HE NOTED THAT IN THE YEARS SINCE THEN THE WESTERN POWERS HAD UNIFIED WESTERN GERMANY AND BROUGHT IT TO THE POINT OF BECOMING AN ARMED ALLY WITHIN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

"THE SOVIET UNION AFTER ALL THESE YEARS," SUYDAM SAID, "HAS NOW FOUND IT NECESSARY TO INVITE THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR TO MOSCOW AND TO OFFER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

"A BETTER DEMONSTRATION OF THE WISDOM OF THE 1947 DECISION OF THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BE HARD TO FIND."

"IT IS REMEMBERED THAT THE SOVIET UNION FOUGHT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC (THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC) AS WELL AS ITS ASSOCIATION WITH WESTERN COLLECTIVE SECURITY EVERY STEP OF THE WAY."

"THE ABANDONMENT NOW BY THE SOVIET UNION OF ITS BANKRUPT ~~SOVIET~~ POLICY IS A TRIBUTE TO THE SUCCESS OF THE CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY WHICH THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAVE CONSISTENTLY PURSUED DURING THESE PAST YEARS."

"THE AGREEMENT REFLECTS THE INCREASED STATURE OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AS AN INDEPENDENT POWER CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS."

30.24- 3821

AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WOULD NOT PREJUDICE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET UNION MAY TRY TO USE IT IN THAT MANNER.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IN COOPERATION WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS, PLANS TO MAKE DEMANDS FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION THE FIRST BUSINESS OF THE WEST WHEN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET AT GENEVA ON OCT. 27.

ADENAUER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW HE HAD NOT SURRENDERED ANY OF WEST GERMANY'S OBLIGATIONS TO NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION.

THE FORMAL COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF THE RELEASE OF GERMANS STILL HELD PRISONER BY THE RUSSIANS, BUT ADENAUER SAID HE EXPECTS THE FIRST OF THEM TO BE RELEASED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY. HE SAID SOME WILL BE GRANTED AMNESTY. OTHERS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO BE DEALT WITH IN ACCORDANCE WITH GERMAN LAW.

ADENAUER'S MISSION TO MOSCOW, CLIMAXED BY ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DEAL HE MADE WITH BULGANIN YESTERDAY, IS REGARDED HERE AS OPENING A NEW ERA IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY. BUT ASIDE FROM THE PRISONER ISSUE IT LEAVES MAJOR EAST-WEST PROBLEMS UNRESOLVED. THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNIFICATION IS FOREMOST AMONG THESE IN THE VIEW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED ANY IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE GERMAN-RUSSIAN AGREEMENT PENDING RECEIPT OF COMPLETE INFORMATION HERE ON ALL DETAILS.

BUT ADENAUER'S INTENTIONS IN GOING TO MOSCOW HAD BEEN FULLY DISCUSSED WITH AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES, AND HE NEGOTIATED WITH BULGANIN IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT HE HAD FULL AMERICAN SUPPORT.

A34WX

ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON MERCHANT ONLY LAST WEEK GAVE THE CHANCELLOR ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS FULLY DETERMINED TO INSIST UPON GERMAN UNIFICATION AS A PRIMARY REQUIREMENT FOR EAST-WEST SETTLEMENTS IN EUROPE.

THE POSITION ADENAUER TOOK ON UNIFICATION AT THE OUTSET OF THE MOSCOW TALKS WAS THAT IT WAS PROPERLY A PROBLEM FOR THE OCTOBER FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING. HE THEN CONCENTRATED, AS WASHINGTON OFFICIALS UNDERSTAND HIS MOVES, ON OBTAINING A SOVIET PROMISE TO RELEASE THOUSANDS OF GERMAN MEN STILL HELD IN RUSSIA 10 YEARS AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE SOVIETS, WHILE INSISTING ON ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS FIRST, ARGUED THAT THEY COULD NOT NEGOTIATE THE PRISONER RELEASE PROBLEM WITHOUT THE PRESENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

SOME REPORTS SAY THAT AT ONE POINT ADENAUER WAS PREPARED TO BREAK OFF THE TALKS, REFUSE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND GO HOME BECAUSE THE SOVIETS WERE UNWILLING TO YIELD ON THE PRISONER PROBLEM. IT THUS APPEARED IN THE FINAL OUTCOME THAT A RUSSIAN CONCESSION ON THE PRICE ADENAUER WANTED FOR OPENING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS MADE THE FINAL AGREEMENT POSSIBLE.

AUTHORITIES HERE FOUND AN INTERESTING PARALLEL IN THE FACT THAT IN LESS THAN A WEEK BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAD AGREED TO FREE CITIZENS OF WESTERN COUNTRIES WHOSE RELEASE HAD LONG BEEN DEMANDED BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS. BOTH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS PRESUMABLY WERE MOTIVATED BY DESIRES TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND CREATE GOOD WILL FOR THEMSELVES.

BOTH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS PRESUMABLY WERE MOTIVATED BY DESIRES TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND CREATE GOOD WILL FOR THEMSELVES.

THEIR REAL AIMS ARE A MATTER OF SPECULATION IN EACH CASE ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS THINK THAT THE PATTERN OF THEIR INTERESTS IS REASONABLY CLEAR. THE SOVIETS PRESUMABLY WANT TO PREVENT OR AT THE LEAST SLOW DOWN THE REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION. THEY MAY HOPE TO USE A DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN GERMANY TO WORK FOR THAT PURPOSE.

BUT IT IS ALSO BELIEVED THAT THE SOVIETS ARE INTERESTED IN DEVELOPING TRADE AND OTHER RELATIONSHIPS WITH WEST GERMANY WHICH WOULD BE PROFITABLE TO THEM IN SOLVING SOME OF THEIR PRESSING AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS.

JA557AED

A14

(520)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SEPT. 14 (AP)-A RED CHINESE ENVOY DEMANDED TODAY "HIGHER LEVEL" TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES REJECTED THIS AS PREMATURE UNTIL PEIPING MAKES GOOD ITS PROMISES TO FREE AMERICAN CIVILIANS.

THE COMMUNIST REQUEST WAS MADE BY AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN AT TODAY'S SESSION OF A SIX-WEEK-OLD CONFERENCE WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON. WANG ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE WEST LIFT ITS EMBARGO ON SHIPPING STRATEGIC GOODS TO CHINA. THE HIGHER LEVEL TALKS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

JOHNSON REFUSED EVEN TO DISCUSS WANG'S PROPOSALS OR OTHER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS UNTIL CHINA CARRIES OUT TWO PROMISES IT MADE LAST WEEK TO LET 22 AMERICANS LEAVE CHINA.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT BACKED JOHNSON UP. HENRY SUYDAM, SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEPARTMENT, REPEATED IN FULL A STATEMENT ISSUED BY JOHNSON IN GENEVA.

SUYDAM ADDED IT WAS "A FAIR IMPLICATION" THE STATEMENT RULED OUT NOT ONLY A U.S.-RED CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING BUT ALSO ANY DISCUSSION OF OTHER MATTERS UNTIL THE RETURN OF THE DETAINED AMERICANS IS EFFECTED.

IN HIS STATEMENT, JOHNSON SAID "IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO DISCUSS OTHER MATTERS BEFORE CARRYING OUT THE AGREED ANNOUNCEMENT OF SATURDAY REGARDING RETURN OF CIVILIANS." THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"ONLY THE FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AGREED ANNOUNCEMENT CAN RESOLVE THE PROBLEM OF THE RETURN OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS. IN THAT ANNOUNCEMENT, THE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA SAID IT WILL FURTHER ADOPT APPROPRIATE MEASURES SO THAT AMERICAN CIVILIANS CAN 'EXPEDITIOUSLY' EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO RETURN.

"THE FAITHFUL CARRYING OUT OF THAT COMMITMENT SHOULD BE THE CONTINUED TASK OF THE GENEVA MEETINGS AND SHOULD PROVIDE A BASIS FOR PROCEEDING TO THE DISCUSSION OF OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS."

ON SEPT. 6 THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED 12 AMERICANS AGAINST WHOM NO FORMAL CHARGES HAD BEEN MADE WERE FREE TO LEAVE CHINA WHENEVER THEY CHOSE. LAST SATURDAY THE REDS ANNOUNCED 10 MORE AMERICANS IN PRISON OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST WOULD BE RELEASED "WITHIN A FEW DAYS." A JOINT U.S.-CHINESE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CHINA WAS SETTING UP MACHINERY TO ALLOW 19 OTHER AMERICANS KNOWN TO BE IMPRISONED IN CHINA TO "EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT" TO LEAVE.

THUS FAR, NONE OF THE AMERICANS HAVE EMERGED FROM BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN. SOME ARE EXPECTED IN HONG KONG THIS WEEK.

WANG'S DELEGATION CLAIMED TODAY THE TWO ANNOUNCEMENTS ON AMERICAN PRISONERS WOUND UP THAT PHASE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS AND THAT THE TALKS SHOULD PROCEED TO THE SECOND POINT ON THE AGENDA. THAT POINT INCLUDES "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

A137WX

RED CHINA (250)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED AS "PREMATURE" RED CHINA'S PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PEIPING'S PREMIER CHOU EN LAI.

REJECTED ALSO WAS RED CHINA'S CALL TO MOVE ON FROM DISCUSSION OF AMERICANS DETAINED IN CHINA TO DISCUSSION OF "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS" AT THE MINISTERIAL MEETINGS IN GENEVA.

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, CONDUCTING THE TALKS FOR THE UNITED STATES, ISSUED A STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT IN THE SWISS CITY. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN HENRY SUYDAM BACKED HIM UP BY REPEATING THE JOHNSON STATEMENT IN FULL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON.

ON THE BASIS OF LAST SATURDAY'S AGREEMENT FOR THE RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS, THE RED CHINESE AT GENEVA WANTED TO MOVE ON TO DISCUSSION OF MATTERS LIKE LIFTING THE TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST THE CHINA MAINLAND.

BUT THE STATEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE AGREEMENT TO FREE THE AMERICANS MUST BE CARRIED OUT TO THE LETTER. IT SAID:

"ONLY FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AGREED ANNOUNCEMENT CAN RESOLVE THE PROBLEM OF THE RETURN OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS. X X X

"THE FAITHFUL CARRYING OUT OF THE TERMS OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT SHOULD BE THE CONTINUED TASK OF THE GENEVA MEETINGS AND SHOULD PROVIDE A BASIS FOR PROCEEDING TO THE DISCUSSION OF OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE."

SPOKESMAN SUYDAM SAID IT WAS "A FAIR IMPLICATION" THAT THIS STATEMENT RULED OUT NOT ONLY A FOREIGN MINISTER'S MEETING BUT ALSO ANY DISCUSSION OF OTHER MATTERS UNTIL THE RETURN OF THE AMERICANS IS EFFECTED.

HOWEVER. WASHINGTON OFFICIALS GENERALLY WOULD NOT RULE OUT A

A15

IT WAS UNDER THIS POINT THAT WANG WANTED TO TAKE UP THE "HIGHER LEVEL" TALKS AND THE QUESTION OF THE STRATEGIC GOODS EMBARGO. CHOU ALREADY HAS INDICATED HIS WILLINGNESS TO MEET DULLES TO DISCUSS DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

IN ANY ARRANGEMENTS FOR A "HIGHER LEVEL" MEETING, JOHNSON AND WANG APPARENTLY WOULD TRY TO DRAW UP AN AGREED AGENDA. THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROBABLY PROPOSE FOR INCLUSION IN SUCH AN AGENDA THE QUESTION OF 500 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DISAPPEARED IN THE KOREAN WAR. MANY OF THEM MAY BE HELD IN RED CHINA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ALSO MIGHT BE ASKED TO MAKE A DECLARATION AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE. DULLES HAS SAID SUCH A DECLARATION WOULD HELP RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN ASIA.

THE CHINESE ON THEIR SIDE LIKELY WOULD PROPOSE DISCUSSION OF POSSIBLE POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS ABOUT FORMOSA, KOREA, AND INDOCHINA, DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME BY THE UNITED STATES AND SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT JOHNSON--WHO HAS KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH WASHINGTON DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS THAT STARTED AUG. 1--SIMPLY REFUSED TODAY TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF THE PRISONERS FINALLY SETTLED. HE IS SAID TO FEEL THAT ANY DISCUSSION OF TRADE OR POLITICAL QUESTIONS WITH RED CHINA WHILE A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF AMERICANS REMAIN IN RED PRISONS WOULD PUT THE UNITED STATES IN THE POSITION OF NEGOTIATING WITH A POWER HOLDING HOSTAGES.

JOHNSON WAS SAID MONDAY TO BE HOLDING OUT FOR SOME "EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH" ON CHINA'S PART REGARDING THE PRISONERS BEFORE TAKING UP THE OTHER QUESTIONS. HE WAS SAID THEN TO FEEL THAT ARRIVAL OF SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF RELEASED AMERICANS AT HONG KONG WOULD DEMONSTRATE SUCH GOOD FAITH.

JOHNSON AND WANG AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TUESDAY, BUT THEY APPARENTLY ARE NOT AGREED ON WHAT THEY WILL TALK ABOUT.

MJ/K322PED

POSSIBLE MEETING BETWEEN DULLES AND CHOU AT SOME LATER DATE,
PROVIDING THE AMERICANS ARE SET FREE AND RED CHINESE BEHAVIOR CONTINUES
GOOD.

CZ155PED

A95 (340)

WITH GENEVA

HONG KONG, SEPT. 14 (AP)-U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS PLEDGED TODAY "TO CUT ALL THE RED TAPE POSSIBLE" TO ASSURE THE SPEEDY AND COMFORTABLE HOMECOMING OF SOME 20 AMERICANS EXPECTED TO EMERGE HERE FROM RED CHINA.

RED CHINA ANNOUNCED AT U.S.-CHINESE TALKS IN GENEVA THAT 12 AMERICANS AGAINST WHOM NO FORMAL CHARGES WERE FILED WERE FREE TO GO AND THAT 10 OTHERS IN PRISON OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST WOULD BE FREED "WITHIN A FEW DAYS." THE TWO ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE MADE LAST TUESDAY AND SATURDAY, RESPECTIVELY.

THE U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS HERE INDICATED FOUR ALIEN SPOUSES AND ONE ALIEN MOTHER BELIEVED TO BE ACCOMPANYING THE AMERICANS WILL BE SWIFTLY ACCREDITED TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES.

THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH RED CROSS STARTED A VIGIL ON THE CHINESE BORDER 32 MILES AWAY, BUT THE DAILY TRAIN FROM COMMUNIST CANTON HAS BROUGHT NO AMERICANS. NEWSMEN DECIDED TO ORGANIZE A ROTATING WATCH TOMORROW AFTER HONG KONG AUTHORITIES LIMITED THE NUMBER ALLOWED AT THE BORDER.

THERE IS STILL NO DEFINITE WORD, BUT OFFICIALS FEEL THIS WEEK WILL SEE AT LEAST SOME OF THE AMERICANS ARRIVE.

TWO PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES--MISS SARAH E. PERKINS, 63, AND MISS DOROTHY MIDDLETON, 42--WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN AT CANTON SINCE SUNDAY. AMERICANS HERE ARE UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND WHY THE REDS ARE DETAINING THEM. MISS PERKINS IS A NATIVE OF GEORGIA. MISS MIDDLETON, FORMERLY OF CICERO, ILL., IS THE ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. ROY HINES OF LAKELAND, FLA.

"THE RELEASE OF ALL THESE AMERICANS HAS BECOME AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE, AND WE FEEL IT IMPORTANT TO HELP GET THEM HOME WITHOUT UNNECESSARY DELAY," SAID VICE CONSUL ROBERT AYLWARD.

"THESE PEOPLE ARE VICTIMS OF THE COLD WAR, AND WE ARE GOING TO DO WHAT WE CAN TO MAKE THEM FEEL SOMEBODY CARES ABOUT THEM."

AYLWARD PLANNED PERSONALLY TO MEET THE RETURNING AMERICANS AT THE BORDER AND LATER TO VISIT THEM IN HONG KONG.

PASSPORT RENEWALS WILL BE EXPEDITED, HE SAID. THE RED CROSS AND CONSULATE ARE READY TO ADVANCE TRANSPORTATION MONEY. THE RETURNEES WILL BE TAKEN TO HOTELS, FRIENDS' HOMES, OR MISSIONS.

CIVILIANS WILL BE FREE TO CHOOSE THEIR ROUTE HOME, BUT AYLWARD SAID:

"I FEEL EX-PRISONERS OUGHT TO TAKE A SLOW BOAT HOME AND GET ADJUSTED AFTER STAYING IN COMMUNIST JAILS."

THE FIVE ALIEN DEPENDANTS ARE BELIEVED TO BE ACCOMPANYING THE AMERICANS IN THE GROUP WHOSE FREEDOM TO LEAVE WAS ANNOUNCED AT GENEVA SEPT. 6. THEY ARE:

TAMARA KORKOS BARRY, WHITE RUSSIAN MOTHER OF EMMA A. BARRY, 13, REPORTED TO BE COMING TO HONG KONG SEPT. 25 ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER YOCHOW.

THE CHINESE WIFE OF RALPH S. BOYD, 64, OF WASHINGTON, D.C.:

PIETER HUIZER, DUTCH HUSBAND OF MRS. MARCELLA MUNSTERMAN HUIZER OF WALCOTT, IND.

CHINESE HUSBAND OF MRS. JUANITA BYRD HUANG, 51, NATIVE OF MOUNT OLIVE, MISS. MRS. HUANG IS A BAPTIST MISSIONARY.

NATALIE PARKER, WHITE RUSSIAN WIFE OF ROBERT H. PARKER, 82, PHILADELPHIA-BORN BUSINESSMAN IN SHANGHAI.

P-PS1137AED

A26

CHINESE BUDGET (530)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 14 (AP)-RED CHINESE ATTEMPTS TO LIFE THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD U.N. EMBARGO ON TRADE BETWEEN PEIPING AND THE WEST WOULD MEET STRONG OPPOSITION IF RAISED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THIS FALL.

ANY MOVE TO SEAT RED CHINA AT THE START OF THE 10TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT TUESDAY WILL BE SQUASHED QUICKLY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THESE ARE THE VIEWS OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHO ARE MAPPING STRATEGY FOR EXPECTED ATTEMPTS BY THE COMMUNISTS TO RELAX THE U.N. EMBARGO AND SEAT THE REDS.

THESE DIPLOMATS SAY PRIVATELY THAT PEIPING MUST DO MORE THAN RELEASE AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS IF PEIPING WANTS TO BE PURGED OF THE AGGRESSOR TAG PINNED ON THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON FEB. 1, 1951. THEY AVER THAT THE REDS NEVER SHOULD HAVE HELD THOSE AMERICANS AND IT IS NO MAGNANIMOUS ACT TO RELEASE THEM.

THE U.S. VIEW IS:

1. RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS IS NOT LINKED WITH ANY OTHER QUESTION.

2. THERE IS NO NEED TO REWARD SOMEBODY FOR STOPPING SOMETHING OUTRAGEOUS.

3. THERE ARE STILL SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS IN NORTH KOREA WHERE THEY ARE PRESENT IN DEFIANCE OF THE U.N. RESOLUTION NAMING THE REDS AS AGGRESSORS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID IN NEWS CONFERENCES THAT THE U.N. AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE NO CHOICE IN THE MATTER OF SEATING THE RED CHINESE AS LONG AS THAT SITUATION CONTINUES IN NORTH KOREA.

DIPLOMATS HERE WERE ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THE REDS CHINESE ATTEMPT IN GENEVA TO HAVE THE NEXT PHASE OF U.S.-COMMUNIST CHINESE TALKS DEAL WITH THE EMBARGO.

ON MAY 18, 1951, A MONTH BEFORE THE RUSSIANS TOUCHED OFF THE LONG ARMISTICE TALKS WHICH EVENTUALLY ENDED THE KOREAN WAR, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED THE EMBARGO. THE VOTE WAS 47-0. EIGHT COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. THEY WERE AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, EGYPT, INDIA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, SYRIA. ALL OF THOSE EXCEPT EGYPT AND SYRIA HAD RECOGNIZED RED CHINA AT THAT TIME. EGYPT IS REPORTED CONSIDERING RECOGNITION NOW. THE SOVIET BLOC REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THAT VOTE ON THE GROUNDS THAT ONLY THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD PLACE AN EMBARGO.

BY ITS ACTION THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED THAT EVERY STATE, IN OR OUT OF THE U.N., APPLY AN EMBARGO ON THE SHIPMENT TO AREAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND OF THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR, ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS, PETROLEUM, TRANSPORTATION MATERIALS OF STRATEGIC VALUE, AND ITEMS USEFUL IN THE PRODUCTION OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR."

A27

THE RUSSIANS IGNORED THE EMBARGO AS DID A FEW OTHER COUNTRIES. BUT FOR THE MOST PART IT HAS BEEN OBSERVED BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, HEADING ONE OF THE STRONGEST RUSSIAN DELEGATIONS TO THE ASSEMBLY IN YEARS, IS EXPECTED HERE TO MOVE FOR A SEAT FOR RED CHINA AS SOON AS THE ASSEMBLY CONVENES AT 2 P.M. (EST) TUESDAY.

TO MEET HIM, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, IS READY WITH A RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH THE ASSEMBLY WOULD NOT CONSIDER AS ITS TENTH REGULAR SESSION DURING THE CURRENT YEAR ANY PROPOSALS TO EXCLUDE THE NATIONALIST CHINESE FROM THE U.N. OR SEAT THE RED

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1955

CHINESE.

LODGE MADE A SIMILAR PROPOSAL LAST YEAR AND IT WAS APPROVED 43-11. THOSE AGAINST HIM AND THUS IN FAVOR OF SEATING THE REDS WERE BURMA, WHITE RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, INDIA, NORWAY, POLAND, SWEDEN, THE SOVIET UKRAINE, SOVIOO INION AND YUGOSLAVIA

WHITE RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, INDIA, NORWAY, POLAND, SWEDEN, THE SOVIET UKRAINE, SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA. SIX MEMBERS ABSTAINED. THEY WERE AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, INDONESIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND YEMEN.

LODGE IS CONFIDENT HIS RESOLUTION WILL BE PASSED AGAIN THIS YEAR. RICHARD G. CASEY, AUSTRALIA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, SAID IN WASHINGTON TODAY HE "WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED" IF THE ASSEMBLY THUS SHELVES RED CHINA'S BID ONCE AGAIN.

CASEY MADE THE COMMENT WHILE SPEAKING WITH NEWSMEN IN THE COURSE OF A THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE CAPITAL.

SEVENTEEN MEMBERS OF THE U.N. HAVE RECOGNIZED RED CHINA. THEY ARE: THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC MEMBERS PLUS YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA, BURMA, PAKISTAN, BRITAIN, DENMARK, NORWAY, ISRAEL, SWEDEN, AFGHANISTAN, THE NETHERLANDS AND INDONESIA.

FV433PED

B2WX (SEG)

(400) RUSSIAN TRADE
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-DESPITE RUSSIAN EXPRESSIONS OF INTEREST, U.S. OFFICIALS ARE KEEPING A CAUTIOUS HAND ON THE DOOR TO STEPPED UP EAST-WEST TRADE.

THERE IS NO RUSH, A CHECK IN THE STATE, COMMERCE AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS SHOWED TODAY, FOR QUANTITIES OF CATTLE, TRACTORS, AND OTHER PEACEFUL GOODS FOR SHIPMENT TO MOSCOW OR THE SOVIET SATELLITES.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, SAID DURING A CONVERSATION WITH A GROUP OF U.S. SENATORS IN MOSCOW MONDAY THAT RUSSIA IS INTERESTED IN IMPORTING U.S. MACHINERY AND FARM PRODUCTS. HE IMPLIED RUSSIA IS WILLING TO SELL MANGANESE AND OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIALS IN EXCHANGE.

THE SAME WISH FOR IMPORTS HAD BEEN EXPRESSED FREQUENTLY BY THE SOVIET FARM DELEGATION WHICH FLEW HOME FROM NEW YORK CITY ABOUT THE SAME TIME, AFTER AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF AMERICAN AND CANADIAN FARM AREAS. THEY EXPRESSED INTEREST IN SANTA GERTRUDIS CATTLE, TRACTORS AND HARVESTERS, SORGHUMS AND CORN SEED.

YURIA F. GOLUBACH, DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE FARMS IN RUSSIA, STAYED BEHIND. HIS TASK IS TO COMPLETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR BUYING IN TEXAS THE 60 HEAD OF SANTA GERTRUDIS CATTLE, A HARDY BEEF STRAIN.

U.S. OFFICIALS ARE INCLINED TO TREAT KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS ABOUT INCREASING TRADE AS TINGED WITH POLITICAL PROPAGANDA. IF THE RUSSIANS MEAN BUSINESS, THEIR NEXT STEP WOULD BE TO WORK THROUGH THEIR COMMERCIAL STAFF AT THE WASHINGTON EMBASSY, THROUGH THEIR AMTORG TRADING MISSION IN NEW YORK CITY OR THROUGH A SPECIAL TRADE MISSION.

U.S. BUSINESSMEN WOULD IN TURN GO TO RUSSIA TO LOOK AT POTENTIAL IMPORTS. ASIDE FROM MANGANESE, PLATINUM AND SOME OTHER RAW MATERIALS, HOWEVER, RUSSIA HAS LITTLE TO ATTRACT THE AMERICAN BUSINESS EYE.

NO MAJOR LEGAL OBSTACLES WERE IN THE WAY OF FILLING WHATEVER ORDERS FOR PEACEFUL GOODS THE RUSSIANS MIGHT PLACE. BUT OFFICIALS SAID EACH ORDER WILL BE STUDIED AND PASSED ON IN THE LIGHT OF ITS OWN MERIT.

B3WX (SEG)

BY LAW, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT MUST ISSUE A LICENSE FOR ALL EXPORTS TO RUSSIA AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES. NO TRADE IS PERMITTED TO RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS RECENTLY DESCRIBED THE POLICY AS "GENERALLY TO APPROVE THE EXPORT OF NON-STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE U.S.S.R. AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES, EXCEPT WHERE A PARTICULAR TRANSACTION IS VIEWED

AS HAVING AN ADVERSE NET IMPACT UPON THE SECURITY INTERESTS ON THE FREE WORLD."

THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE HAS THE SAME GENERAL RULE. GWYNN GARNETT, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, SAID THIS MONTH THAT EXPORT LICENSES FOR FARM GOODS "WILL BE GRANTED AS A MATTER OF POLICY WHENEVER THE U.S. SUPPLIES ARE ABUNDANT AND THE SUPPLIES ARE FOR NORMAL PEACEFUL USES."

JA250AED

A20

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT. 14 (AP)-A STUBBORN SULTAN AND A PAIR OF RELUCTANT CABINET MINISTERS TODAY DELAYED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S "OPERATION THRONE" FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS IN MOROCCO. BUT ACTION SEEMED IMMINENT.

THE PREMIER THIS AFTERNOON APPEARED TO HAVE CONVINCED FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG THAT MOROCCO'S PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, MUST BE REPLACED BY A THREE-MAN REGENCY. THE SULTAN, MEANWHILE, STILL SULKS IN HIS WHITEWALLED PALACE IN RABAT, HOLDING OUT FOR THE BEST POSSIBLE TERMS.

FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN HAS A LETTER FROM FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY PROMISING MOULAY ARAFA AN HONORABLE EXIT AND A GENEROUS FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT FOR A PEACEFUL DEPARTURE. THE RESIDENT GENERAL IS EXPECTED TO HAND THIS DOCUMENT OVER TO THE SULTAN TONIGHT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FRENCH CABINET DECISION OF MONDAY.

ONE INDICATION THAT IT WOULD BE DONE SOON CAME IN A CRYPTIC ANNOUNCEMENT FROM FAURE'S OFFICE TO THE EFFECT THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISIONS, TAKEN IN THE FIVE-HOUR SESSION MONDAY, STILL STAND. AN OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE VALIDITY OF THESE DECISIONS HAD NEVER BEEN QUESTIONS. PINAY AND KOENIG REFLECTED THE VIEWS OF PROMINENT FRENCH COLONISTS IN MOROCCO WHO HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR MOULAY ARAFA'S RETENTION.

HARMONY WITHIN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ON THE ISSUE APPARENTLY WAS RESTORED IN MIDAFTERNOON WHEN OFFICIALS SAID THAT A NEW CABINET SESSION PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY THIS WEEK. EARLIER, THESE SAME SOURCES HAD PREDICTED A MINISTERIAL MEETING EITHER LATE TODAY OR TOMORROW TO DEAL WITH THE MOROCCAN PROBLEM.

THE REAFFIRMATION OF GOVERNMENT POLICY CAME AFTER A MEETING OF THE INNER CABINET GROUP CONCERNED WITH NORTH AFRICAN ISSUES. THIS GROUP INCLUDED PINAY AND KOENIG, WHOSE ATTITUDE ON SOME ASPECTS OF "OPERATION THRONE" RANGED FROM RELUCTANCE TO OPPOSITION.

THE FOUR-MAN GROUP WHICH IS TO SUPERVISE THE OPERATION--PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, OVERSEAS TERRITORIES MINISTER PIERRE-HENRI TEITGEN, AND GASTON PALEWSKI, STATE MINISTER ATTACHED TO FAURE'S OFFICE--ALSO HELD A MEETING.

UNDER FAURE'S PLAN, A NEW AND REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT UNDER SIDI BEN SLIMANE, INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST, WILL TAKE OFFICE AS SOON AS THE REGENCY IS SET UP. SLIMANE, WHO MET WITH THE INNER CABINET GROUP THIS MORNING, WILL THEN NEGOTIATE A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN PARTNERSHIP. HE IS FRIENDLY TO THE EXILED PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, AND CONFERRED WITH THE EXSOVEREIGN LAST WEEK ON MADAGASCAR.

A21

THE RESIDENT GENERAL'S OFFICE AT RABAT DISCLOSED THAT BOYER DE LATOUR AND HIS WHOLE STAFF WILL LEAVE TOMORROW TO ATTEND A MOSLEM FEAST SOUTH OF FEZ. THIS COULD GIVE THE MOULAY ARAFA AN IDEAL OPPORTUNITY TO DEPART WITHOUT THE APPEARANCE OF FRENCH FORCE.

THE PRESENT SULTAN REPEATEDLY HAS ASSERTED THAT HE WILL NOT LEAVE THE THRONE "UNTIL GOD DECIDES OTHERWISE," BUT THE FRENCH HAVE A FORMULA FOR THAT. TOO. THE SULTAN WOULD NOT BE REQUIRED TO ABDICATE. HE

WOULD SIMPLY MOVE TO TANGIER, WHERE HE RECENTLY PURCHASED A MANSION, AND THE GRAND VIZIR, OR PRIME MINISTER, WOULD OFFICIALLY "NOTICE" THAT THE THRONE AT RABAT IS VACANT.

THIS WOULD PERMIT THE MOROCCAN AUTHORITIES TO APPOINT A "COUNCIL OF GUARDIANS OF THE THRONE" TO ACT IN THE SULTAN'S ABSENCE. IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO PROCLAIM THAT THIS ABSENCE IS TO BE PERMANENT. MOULAY ARAFA WOULD REMAIN IN TANGIER AND BEN YOUSSEF WOULD REMAIN IN FRANCE, WHILE A FUTURE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT DECIDED THE RIVAL CLAIMS TO THE THRONE. GIVEN MOULAY ARAFA'S ADVANCED AGE AND FRAIL HEALTH, AND BEN YOUSSEF'S RELATIVE YOUTH AND VIGOR, THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT SIMPLY ALLOW TIME TO DETERMINE THE ISSUE.

THE THREAT OF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE TO SPEED MOULAY ARAFA ON HIS WAY HANGS OVER MOROCCO. MOREOVER, FRENCH COLONISTS THERE WHO WANT HIM TO STAY ARE WATCHING THE PALACE CLOSELY AND IT IS FEARED THEY PLAN VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE FIRST SIGN OF HIS LEAVING.

WHAT THESE FRENCH WANT BEFORE MOULAY ARAFA LEAVES IS A TIGHT GUARANTEE THAT BEN YOUSSEF WILL NOT RETURN. THEY BELIEVE THE FORMER SULTAN IS DETERMINED TO DRIVE THE FRENCH FROM MOROCCO ENTIRELY.

TYPEWRITTEN LEAFLETS SAYING "ARM YOURSELVES" ARE BEING DISTRIBUTED MYSTERIOUSLY TO THE FRENCH IN RABAT, SOMETIMES SLIPPED THROUGH WINDOWS OR INTO THEIR PARKED AUTOMOBILES.

THE PROSPECTS OF DEMONSTRATIONS AND RENEWED VIOLENCE HAVE CAUSED THE RESIDENT GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS AND OTHER FRENCH ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES TO CONDUCT BUSINESS IN STRICTEST SECRECY. BOYER DE LATOUR'S SPOKESMEN INSISTED TO NEWSMEN TONIGHT THAT NOTHING "INTERESTING" IS LIKELY TO HAPPEN TOMORROW.

K/FV357PED

A119 (250)

PARIS, SEPT. 14 (AP)-DIRECT LINKS OF THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WITH THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY AND WITH REBELS FIGHTING FRENCH SECURITY FORCES IN EASTERN ALGERIA, WERE CLAIMED BY FRENCH OFFICIAL SOURCES IN ALGIERS TODAY.

THE ALLEGATIONS WERE MADE AFTER RAIDS ON OFFICES OF COMMUNIST AND AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA YESTERDAY, WHEN THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WAS OUTLAWED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

ACCORDING TO THE SEMI-OFFICIAL FRENCH NEWS AGENCY, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY MET IN ALGIERS ON JUNE 18 AND 19 AND DISPATCHED A LETTER TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN FRANCE ASKING AID AND SAYING IT "IS CONVINCED THAT THE COMMON STRUGGLE OF OUR TWO PEOPLES AGAINST THE COMMON ENEMY, FRENCH IMPERIALISM, CANNOT FAIL TO RESULT QUICKLY IN PROFOUND POLITICAL CHANGES IN OUR TWO COUNTRIES".

FRENCH OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED THAT CERTAIN COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD URGED REBELLION. PROCEEDINGS ARE TO BE TAKEN AGAINST THOSE CONCERNED.

OFFICIALS CITED THE ARREST OF AN ARMED OUTLAW WHO WAS CARRYING A LETTER ADDRESSED BY THE ALGERIAN REBEL LEADER BARAHIL HOCINE TO MOHAMMED GUERROUF, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THIS LETTER PROPOSED AN IMMEDIATE MEETING TO DISCUSS JOINT ACTION AND STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING SUPPLIES TO THE REBELS. LATER, SAID THE FRENCH, THE PRINCIPLE OF FURNISHING SUPPLIES WAS APPROVED BY THE COMMUNISTS AT A SECRET MEETING IN AN ALGIERS HOTEL ROOM. GUERROUF LATER WAS ARRESTED.

AMONG LEAFLETS THE FRENCH SAY THEY SEIZED DURING YESTERDAY'S SEARCHERS WERE SOME CALLING FOR A "GREAT DAY OF NATIONAL UNANIMITY" ON SEPT. 20--THE DATE OF OPENING OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK.

P1248PED

A115 (100)

PARIS, THURSDAY, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY FRANCE NOW HAS 120,000 SOLDIERS IN ALGERIA AND ANOTHER FULL DIVISION IS EXPECTED SOON IN THE REBEL INFESTED TERRITORY.

30.24- 3825

THE AGENCY ESTIMATE WAS VIEWED AS CONSERVATIVE BY OBSERVERS WHO SAY FRANCE HAS CALLED HEAVILY FOR TROOPS FROM DIVISIONS NORMALLY COMMITTED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

FRANCE IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE ABOVE 200,000 TROOPS IN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO, BOTH THE SCENE OF RECENT NATIONALIST VIOLENCE AND KILLINGS. BUT MANY OF THESE ARE NATIVE NORTH AFRICAN TROOPS AND FOREIGN LEGIONAIRES.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER GIVEN AN OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF TROOPS TIED DOWN BY NORTH AFRICAN TERRORISM.

JB1021PED

A40

NIGHT LEAD SPIES (430)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 14 (AP)-SOVIET SECRET AGENTS IN AUSTRALIA FAILED TO FIND THE KEY WHICH MIGHT HAVE JEOPARDIZED THE SECURITY SYSTEM OF THE ENTIRE WESTERN WORLD, THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON ESPIONAGE REPORTED TODAY.

IT SAID THAT THE MVD (SECRET POLICE) NETWORK, BASED IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE, USED A FRENCH WOMAN DIPLOMAT IN AN EFFORT TO GET SECRET CIPHER BOOKS FROM THE FRENCH EMBASSY. THE REPORT ADDED:

"IT CAN WELL BE IMAGINED THAT THE FRENCH CIPHER SYSTEM IS UNIVERSAL THROUGHOUT ALL THE ORGANS OF THEIR FOREIGN OFFICE. IF THE MVD COULD, UNKNOWN TO THE FRENCH, HAVE GOT A KEY TO THEIR COMMUNICATIONS, THE SECURITY, NOT ONLY OF FRANCE, BUT OF THE WHOLE WESTERN WORLD MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN IN JEOPARDY." THE FRENCH WOMAN, MRS. ROSEMARIE OLLIER, IS NOW IN FRANCE AWAITING TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF "ENDANGERING THE EXTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE."

THE REPORT WAS THE RESULT OF A LONG INVESTIGATION INTO STATEMENTS BY VLADIMIR PETROV, FORMER THIRD SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN CANBERRA WHO FLED HIS POST AND OBTAINED ASYLUM IN AUSTRALIA LAST YEAR.

THE COMMISSION SAID SOVIET SPIES HAD MUCH SUCCESS IN GETTING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION FROM AUSTRALIA'S EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTRY UP TO 1949. THERE HAS BEEN NO TRACE OF A SIGNIFICANT LEAKAGE SINCE THEN, THE REPORT SAID.

CENTER OF THE SPY RING WAS THE SOVIET EMBASSY FROM 1943 UP TILL 1954, THE COMMISSION SAID.

THE REPORT SAID PETROV AND HIS WIFE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER A SOVIET MILITARY SPY ORGANIZATION WAS STILL OPERATING IN AUSTRALIA.

BUT IT QUOTED THEM AS SAYING IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO ASSUME THAT IT IS NOT OPERATING--ESPECIALLY IN RELATION TO GUIDED MISSILES AND THE LIKE.

PETROV, THE REPORT SAID, EXPRESSED THE FIRM OPINION THAT SUCH AN ORGANIZATION IS, IN FACT, STILL OPERATING IN AUSTRALIA.

LABOR OPPOSITION LEADER DR. HERBERT V. EVATT, WHO APPEARED AS LEGAL COUNSEL FOR TWO WITNESSES DURING THE COMMISSION'S SESSIONS, SAID IN CANBERRA TONIGHT THAT HE WILL PURSUE INQUIRIES INTO THE PETROV AFFAIR "UNTIL THE TRUTH IS FULLY REVEALED."

A41

THE COMMISSION GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF HOW THE MVD MEN OPERATED: HOPING TO FIND EITHER WILLING OR UNWILLING INFORMANTS, THEY "SOUGHT TO MAKE CONTACTS IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE."

THEY CONCENTRATED ON PUBLIC SERVANTS, MEMBERS OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS, POLITICANS, JOURNALISTS, BUSINESS FIGURES, SCIENTISTS, AND REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES.

THE REPORT NAMED AUSTRALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANISER WALTER

SEDDON CLAYTON AS "AN ACTIVE AGENT OF THE MVD."

THE REPORT ALSO DEALT AT LENGTH WITH AUSTRALIANS WHO MIGHT HAVE GIVEN INFORMATION TO THE SOVIETS BUT CONCLUDED THAT, BECAUSE OF LOOPHOLES IN THE LAW AND LIMITATIONS ON THE ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE, NO PROSECUTIONS WOULD BE WARRANTED.

EXISTENCE OF COMMUNISTS WILLING TO ACT TO THE PREJUDICE OF AUSTRALIA WAS "A FUNDAMENTAL CAUSE" OF THE FORMATION OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECURITY SERVICE AND NECESSITATES ITS RETENTION TODAY, THE REPORT DECLARED.

FV-TA535PED

A101

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (240)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 14 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT AND INSPECTION IN A VACUUM.

HE WAS SAID TO HAVE INSISTED THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF FIVE COUNTRIES SHOULD DISCUSS PRINCIPLES AND IN THAT WAY THE SUBCOMMITTEE MIGHT GET CLOSER TOGETHER.

REPORTS FROM THE CLOSED SESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT HAROLD E. STASSEN, DISARMAMENT ADVISER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, SPOKE OUT AGAINST THE SOBOLEV SUGGESTION.

STASSEN SAID THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM FOR MUTUAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY IS THE GATEWAY TO A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

NUTTING SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD BEEN DISCUSSING PRINCIPLES FOR SOME TIME AND SOBOLEV KNEW IT. NUTTING SAID THAT SOBOLEV'S ATTEMPT TO GET THE GROUP TO TALK ABOUT PRINCIPLES AND NOT CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT WAS IN ITSELF AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSS THE ISSUES IN A VACUUM.

SOBOLEV STILL HAS NOT GIVEN THE SOVIET ANSWER TO THE EISENHOWER PLAN AND THERE IS NO INDICATION WHEN HE WILL DO SO. HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT STASSEN'S EXPLANATION OF THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL IS IMPORTANT.

SOBOLEV APPEARED TO FEEL THE PLAN, HOWEVER, DID NOT SPECIFY CONCRETE MEASURES FOR DISARMAMENT OR WHEN THEY SHOULD BE TAKEN. FOR THAT REASON, HE ADDED, THE UNITED STATES APPEARED TO BE ASKING THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO CONFINE ITSELF TO ONE ASPECT--THAT OF A SYSTEM TO PREVENT A SURPRISE ATTACK. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS BEING ASKED TO APPROACH THE ISSUES IN A VACUUM IN THAT CASE, HE SAID.

JB934PED

A28

BY RICHARD O'REGAN (270)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 14 (AP)-VIENNA'S FAMED POSTWAR INTERNATIONAL PATROL--THE FOUR SOLDIERS IN A JEEP WHO MADE HISTORY AND MOVIES--CAME TO A FORMAL END TODAY.

AN AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMAN, A RUSSIAN, A BRITON AND A FRENCHMAN SHOOK HANDS IN FRONT OF THE NOW DEFUNCT HEADQUARTERS OF THE BIG FOUR ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION, TORE OUT THEIR TELEPHONES AND SYMBOLICALLY HANDED OVER THEIR AUTHORITY TO THE VIENNA POLICE.

FOR 10 YEARS, SOLDIERS FROM EACH OF THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS PATROLED THE CAPITAL, READY TO INTERVENE IN INCIDENTS INVOLVING TROOPS OF THE FOUR NATIONS. FOR SEVEN YEARS THEY DID IT IN OPEN JEEPS FLYING THE FLAGS OF THE BIG FOUR. THREE YEARS AGO, THEY TOOK TO SEDANS, STILL FLYING THE FLAGS.

DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR, VIENNA WAS THE ONLY PLACE IN THE WORLD WHERE THE FOUR WAR VICTORS FRATERNIZED. THEY ATE CHOW TOGETHER IN A U.S. ARMY MESS. THEIR FUNCTIONS ENDED WHEN AUSTRIA WAS GRANTED ITS FREEDOM RECENTLY.

FOR THE LAST MONTH INSTEAD OF A SQUAD OF PATROL CARS, ONLY ONE HAS BEEN ON A STANDBY BASIS HAS BEEN ON A STANDBY BASIS IN VIENNA. IT HAD NO INCIDENTS IN WHICH TO INTERVENE AS MOST SOLDIERS OF THE BIG FOUR HAVE LEFT VIENNA.

PFC. RICHARD R. MORTARA, 21, 3692 RAMONA DR., RIVERSIDE, CALIF., WAS THE LAST AMERICAN TO RIDE THE LAST PATROL CAR. AFTER HE SHOOK HANDS WITH HIS RUSSIAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES, HE TOLD AN AUSTRIAN RADIO AUDIENCE:

"IT WAS THE NICEST JOB OF MY SHORT ARMY CAREER. IT WAS A SOFT JOB. I HAVE BEEN HERE 10 MONTHS AND WHAT I LIKED BEST OF ALL IN VIENNA WAS THE ATMOSPHERE. I AM GOING TO SALZBURG NOW FOR A LITTLE WHILE."

MORTARA WILL LEAVE MONDAY WITH THE LAST NINE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL. THEY INCLUDE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM H. NUTTER, COMMANDER IN VIENNA FOR TWO YEARS, WHO WILL CLOSE OUT U.S. ARMY OPERATIONS IN AUSTRIA FROM SALZBURG.

FV446PED

A89

VIENNA, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE UPPER CHAMBER OF PARLIAMENT TODAY OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED A BILL TO GIVE AUSTRIA ITS FIRST ARMY SINCE 1939, WHEN HITLER MARCHED IN.

TWO GOVERNMENT PARTIES, THE CONSERVATIVES AND SOCIALISTE, VOTED FOR THE MEASURE. THE RIGHT-WING INDEPENDENTS ABSTAINED.

THE ARMY IS EXPECTED TO NUMBER BETWEEN 25,000 AND 30,000 MEN. THE FIRST DRAFTEES WILL BE CALLED UP NEXT YEAR. THEY WILL BE TRAINED BY A PERMANENT STAFF, ALREADY RECRUITED FROM THE AUSTRIAN POLICE.

UNDER THE NEW DEFENSE BILL, AUSTRIANS BETWEEN 19 AND 51 YEARS OF AGE ARE LIABLE TO NINE MONTHS SERVICE, WITH SPECIALISTS SERVING LONGER TERMS.

JB841PED

A100

BERLIN, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY RELEASED "MYSTERY MAN" KLAUS FRIEDRICH GLAUBITZ AND TURNED HIM OVER TO THE GERMAN RED CROSS. THE ARMY GOT GLAUBITZ LAST WEEK FROM SOVIET AUTHORITIES, WHO HAD HELD HIM FOR YEARS IN VARIOUS PRISON CAMPS UNDER THE NAME FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS.

HE WAS INTERROGATED BY U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE, WHICH HAD DIFFICULTY DETERMINING WHETHER HE WAS AN AMERICAN--AS THE RUSSIANS SAID--OR A GERMAN, AS GLAUBITZ CLAIMED.

GLAUBITZ' STORY WAS PROVED LAST SATURDAY, WHEN HIS FATHER, LIVING IN HAMBURG, SENT PHOTOS IDENTIFYING GLAUBITZ AS HIS SON.

P1150AED

A49KX

(220)

NIGHT LEAD WAR CRIMINALS

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE COLONEL WHOSE ARTILLERY SHELLED STUNNED SURVIVORS FROM THE BOMBED U. S. GUNBOAT PANAY IN 1937 AND TWO OTHER MAJOR JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS HAVE BEEN PAROLED BY THE ALLIES.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE PAROLES WERE EFFECTIVE AT ONCE BUT THE RELEASE FROM SUGAMO PRISON WILL TAKE SEVERAL DAYS.

THE UNITED STATES AND SEVEN OTHER ALLIED POWERS WHICH CONDUCTED THE WAR CRIMES TRIALS IN JAPAN APPROVED THE PAROLES. JAPAN HAD SOUGHT THEIR RELEASE SINCE THE OCCUPATION ENDED IN 1952.

PAROLED WERE: COL. KINGORO HASHIMOTO OF THE PANAY INCIDENT; GEN. TEIICHI SUZUKI, INTIMATE ADVISER OF PREMIER HIDEKI TOJO, WHO WAS HANGED FOR WAR CRIMES, AND OKINORO KAYA, WHO ONCE DIRECTED JAPAN'S EXPLOITATION OF CHINA'S CONQUERED AREAS. LP ALL THREE GOT LIFE BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL WHICH CONVICTED 28 JAPANESE LEADERS IN 1946. THEY WERE AMONG ONLY SEVEN

STILL IN SUGAMO. THE REST WERE CONDEMNED, DIED IN PRISON OR WERE PAROLED.

HASHIMOTO, WHO ALSO WAS COMMANDER OF ARTILLERY AT THE "RAPE OF NANKING" SHORTLY AFTER THE PANAY INCIDENT, WAS REPORTED TO BE ON THE U. S. LIST OF "WANTED" JAPANESE AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

ON DEC. 12, 1937, JAPANESE WARPLANES BOMBED AND SANK THE GUNBOAT PANAY IN THE YANGTZE NEAR NANKING. HASIMOTO'S GUNNERS SHELLED THE DAZED AND WOUNDED SURVIVORS WHO MANAGED TO REACH SHORE.

NEXT DAY, CHINESE FORCES WITHDREW FROM NANKING. THE JAPANESE, INCLUDING TROOPS OF HASIMOTO, BEGAN AN ORGY OF RAPE AND LOOTING IN THE CITY THAT WENT ON FOR FIVE MONTHS.

THE UNITED STATES WAS ONE OF EIGHT NATIONS AGREEING TO THE RELEASE OF THE THREE. NATIONALIST CHINA, WHICH ALSO WAS REPRESENTED ON THE TRIBUNAL, WAS NOT AMONG THE EIGHT.

FJ422PCS

DOZNA W

SUNAKAWA (250)

BY FRED SAITO

SUNAKAWA, JAPAN, SEPT. 14 (AP)-TWO DAYS OF BRAWLING IN THIS VILLAGE ENDED PEACEFULLY TODAY AFTER POLICE TOOK FULL COMMAND AND GOVERNMENT ENGINEERS COMPLETED THEIR SURVEY FOR A VIOLENTLY CONTROVERSIAL EXPANSION OF A U.S. AIR BASE.

THE SURVEY TEAM, PROTECTED BY 1,000 POLICE, LEFT AFTER FINISHING THEIR JOB.

THE VILLAGE ADJOINS THE NORTH END OF THE HUGE TACHIKAWA AIR BASE.

THE VILLAGE WAS THE SCENE OF A 6,000-MAN BRAWL TUESDAY, WITH ABOUT 2,000 WELL TRAINED JAPANESE POLICE GAINING THE UPPER HAND OF SOME 1,000 ANGRY VILLAGERS AND 3,000 LEFTIST LABOR ALLIES FROM NEARBY TOKYO.

THERE WERE SMALLER CLASHES THIS MORNING. POLICE ARRESTED ABOUT 20 DEMONSTRATORS AND A FEW WERE REPORTED INJURED--NONE SERIOUSLY.

VILLAGE LEADERS AGREED TO NEW TALKS WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE FIGHT AT SUNAKAWA WAS REGARDED AS A TEST CASE FOR EXPANSION PLANS AT FIVE BIG U.S. AIR BASES IN JAPAN. AT ALL OF THEM, THE RUNWAYS MUST BE LENGTHENED TO HANDLE NEW TYPE JET ATOM BOMB CARRIERS NOW ARRIVING IN THE FAR EAST.

THE FARMERS ARE BITTERLY OPPOSED TO LOSING ANCESTRAL LANDS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO REPLACE IN THIS OVERCROWDED ISLAND EMPIRE. THEIR PLAINT HAS BEEN TAKEN UP BY PRO-COMMUNIST, ANTI-AMERICAN UNIONISTS, MAINLY FROM THE RED-TINGED GENERAL FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS, CALLED "SOHYO," JAPAN'S BIGGEST LABOR GROUPING. SUNAKAWA IS ESPECIALLY BITTER BECAUSE OF 10 PREVIOUS AIR BASE EXPANSIONS DATING BACK TO 1916, ABOUT HALF OF THEM SINCE 1945.

HU811ACS

A62FX (AIR FORCE, EPISCOPAL)
BRAINWASH (500)

BY ELTON C. FAY

STEAD AIR FORCE BASE, NEV., SEPT. 14 (AP)-AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON IS "VERY DILIGENTLY WORKING ON" A NEW CURRICULUM TO BE USED IN THE SCHOOL HERE WHICH IS TRYING TO TEACH DOWNED FLIERS HOW TO ESCAPE AN ENEMY OR FOIL BRUTAL INQUISITORS IF CAPTURED.

COL. BURTON E. MCKENZIE, COMMANDER OF THIS SCHOOL ON WAR'S HARSH REALITIES, TOLD REPORTERS OF THE PLAN. HE IS "SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING" TAKING AN INTERIM STEP TO MODIFY ONE PHASE OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM WHICH HAS COME IN FOR PUBLIC ATTENTION.

THE COLONEL, TALKING YESTERDAY TO TWO SCORE REPORTERS INVITED BY THE AIR FORCE TO VISIT THE SCHOOL, SAID HE MIGHT DECIDE TO CONDUCT THE TOUGH "INTERROGATION" PHASE OF THE COURSE WITH ONLY HIS PROFESSIONAL INSTRUCTORS SERVING AS "THE PRISONERS" UNDER GRILLING.

ABOUT FIVE PERCENT OF THE STUDENTS WHO TAKE THE COURSE, AND WHO VOLUNTEER, NOW ARE SUBJECTED TO THE BROWBEATING QUESTION TECHNIQUE AKIN TO THAT THEY SHOULD EXPECT IF THEY

30.24-3827

FALL INTO COMMUNIST HANDS IN A FUTURE WAR. MCKENZIE SAID IF HE DECIDES ON THE CHANGE, NOT EVEN VOLUNTEERS WILL BE ACCEPTED FOR THE INTERROGATION, ALL OF WHICH WOULD BE BY DEMONSTRATION ONLY.

IT IS THE INTERROGATION PHASE OF THE COURSE WHICH HAS STIRRED PUBLIC ATTENTION, WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT WHETHER REALISM IS TOO TOUGH.

THE AIR FORCE' POSITION IS THAT ITS BOMBER AND FIGHTER PILOTS, WHOSE MISSIONS MAY TAKE THEM ANYWHERE ON THE GLOBE, SHOULD HAVE THIS TRAINING IN WHAT TO DO, AND NOT TO DO, IF MISFORTUNE LANDS THEM DEEP IN A HOSTILE LAND. MCKENZIE SAYS THIS IS "LIFE INSURANCE."

WHAT THE AIR FORCE IS TRYING TO TEACH ITS FLIERS IS HOW TO LEAD A HARD LIFE FOR A LITTLE WHILE SO THEY MAY LEAD A LONG ONE.

FOR THOSE WHOSAW SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS YESTERDAY AND TALKED WITH MEN LEARNING HOW TO SURVIVE IN UNINHABITED LANDS, ESCAPE CAPTURE IN POPULOUS ONES OR OUTSMART INQUISITORS THERE WAS NO DOUBT THE LESSONS ARE TOUGH. BUT, AS THE AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID, THEY ARE NECESSARY.

THERE WAS A GRIM DEMONSTRATION OF THE INTERROGATION METHODS, A LESSON IN HOW SOUL-CRUSHING, BODY-WEARYING AN INQUISITION BY A RUTHLESS ENEMY CAN BE EVEN WITHOUT AN ACTUAL BLOW.

ON A STAGE TWO "AGGRESSOR" OFFICERS, IN STRANGE UNIFORMS, SAT AT A TABLE. A YOUNG PILOT, "CAPTURED," WAS HUSTLED BEFORE THE INTERROGATORS. THE QUESTIONING STARTED QUIETLY. THE FLIER GAVE HIS NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER, PRESCRIBED BY INTERNATIONAL TREATIES ON THE TREATMENT OF WAR PRISONERS. BUT HE REFUSED TO TELL MORE, TO DISCLOSE THE TYPE OF PLANE HE WAS FLYING, HIS HOME BASE, HIS ORGANIZATION.

A63FX

WHITE, HOT LIGHT FROM TWO SPOTLIGHTS BORED INTO HIS FACE. THE EASY MANNER OF THE INQUISITORS CHANGED. THEY SHOUTED. ONE STEPPED UP AND POKED A MENACING FINGER IN HIS CHEST, ROARED QUESTIONS AT HIM. SUDDENLY THE AGGRESSOR OFFICER'S VOICE SOFTENED. HE SPOKE MILDLY...ALMOST KINDLY...REPEATED THE QUESTION...GOT NO ANSWER. THE INQUISITOR REVERTED TO BARKING, SNARLING DEMANDS AND THREATS. A BROOMSTICK WAS PUT ON THE FLOOR, THE FLIER FORCED DOWN WITH HIS KNEES RESTING ON THE STICK, HANDS HOLDING WEIGHTS IN THE AIR. THE HOT LIGHTS FLOODED HIS FACE, SENT SWEAT CASCADING DOWN.

THE DEMONSTRATION STOPPED HERE. EVEN THOUGH NEWSMEN KNEW THE FLIER AS WELL AS THE INTERROGATORS WERE PROFESSIONAL INSTRUCTORS, THE SHOW WAS STARKLY, GRIMLY REALISTIC.

SCHOOL OFFICIALS EXPLAINED AGAIN THE ONLY PURPOSE WAS TO TEACH CREWS OF BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS WITH WHAT THEY SHOULD BE PREPARED TO DEAL IF CAPTURED.

BUT IT ALSO SPOTLIGHTED THE PROBLEM BACK OF THE NEW POLICY FOR CONDUCT OF WAR PRISONERS. HOW MUCH CAN A MAN STAND, WHAT IS THE BREAKING POINT WHERE HE NO LONGER CAN REFUSE TO GIVE MORE THAN HIS NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER TO A BRUTAL ENEMY?

BEFORE THE INTERROGATION DEMONSTRATION, THERE WAS A VISIT TO A "PRISONER OF WAR CAMP" SITUATED ON THE DUSTY, WINDSWEEP DESERT. LIKE THE INTERROGATION SCENE, THE CAMP WAS UTTERLY, AWFULLY REAL... BARBED WIRE, INTERROGATION ROOMS WITH BLACK WALLS ON WHICH DISCONCERTING, WAVING YELLOW LINES HAD BEEN PAINTED TO DISTURB A MAN PSYCHOLOGICALLY AS HIS QUESTIONERS WORKED ON HIM... OUTSIDE A "SWEAT BOX," A

DEEP, WELL-LIKE HOLE IN THE GROUND, A "COFFIN" WITH ROUGH ROCK PIECES FOR ITS BOTTOM. A GALLOW'S STOOD PROMINENTLY, BUT AN OFFICER SAID THAT EVEN IN COMMUNIST CAMPS THIS USUALLY WAS "AN ITEM OF BLUFF" TO HELP FRIGHTEN ANSWERS FROM A MAN.

DIRECTOR OF TRAINING AT THE SCHOOL IS LT. COL. HANS MARECHAL. THE COLONEL HAS NO ILLUSIONS EITHER ABOUT PROBLEMS OR MEN. HE SPEAKS IN THE EASY, FLUENT MANNER OF A PROFESSIONAL LECTURER--WITH A FAINT TEUTONIC ACCENT. MARECHAL WAS BORN IN GERMANY, THE SON OF A MILITARY FAMILY, ALTHOUGH HIMSELF NOT A MILITARY MAN UNTIL HE BECAME AN OFFICER OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE. HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1928. MARECHAL SAYS:

"UNLESS A MAN HAS A WILL, GUTS, HE MAY NOT SURVIVE; HE MAY PERISH." SO HE TEACHES, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WAYS TO LIVE OFF THE LAND WITH NO EQUIPMENT OR WEAPONS. AND ALSO HOW TO KEEP INQUISITORS FROM LEARNING MILITARY SECRETS.

A61WX (MURPHY) VR736ACS
(400)

YUGOSLAV
BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)--DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY, ONE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP TROUBLE SHOOTERS, WILL FLY TO BELGRADE WITHIN TWO WEEKS FOR TALKS WITH MARSHAL TITO AND OTHER HIGH YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS.

MURPHY WILL REVIEW YUGOSLAVIA'S ECONOMIC AID PROBLEMS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND DISCUSS EAST-WEST RELATIONS GENERALLY IN THE LIGHT OF YUGOSLAV MOVES TO IMPROVE TIES WITH RUSSIA.

MURPHY PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE JUST A YEAR AGO IN BRINGING ABOUT SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG-STANDING DISPUTE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY OVER TRIESTE. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WHO TOLD OF MURPHY'S FORTHCOMING TRIP SAID NO CRISIS WAS CONNECTED WITH IT. THE VISIT HAS BEEN SET UP, THEY SAID, AS A HIGH-LEVEL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AIMED AT IMPROVING EACH GOVERNMENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE OTHER'S PROBLEMS.

MURPHY TENTATIVELY PLANS TO ARRIVE IN THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL THE WEEK OF SEPT. 25 AFTER FIRST ATTENDING A MEETING IN PARIS SEPT. 19 OF AMERICAN EMBASSY ECONOMIC OFFICERS FROM 20 WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. BEFORE GOING ON TO BELGRADE, HE ALSO PLANS TO SPEND A FEW DAYS IN WEST GERMANY AND LUXEMBOURG TO LOOK INTO PROBLEMS INVOLVING THE EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL POOL.

YUGOSLAV-AMERICAN RELATIONS HAVE BEEN JARRED WITHIN THE PAST FEW MONTHS OVER YUGOSLAVIA'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW A U. S. MILITARY AID MISSION TO INSPECT THE USE OF AMERICAN WEAPONS PROVIDED UNDER THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

IN DISCUSSING YUGOSLAVIA'S REQUEST FOR AN ADDITIONAL 40 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC HELP, MURPHY WILL UNDOUBTEDLY SEEK TO FIND A FORMULA FOR SETTLING THIS ARGUMENT.

SOME CONGRESSMEN HAVE CALLED FOR A HALT TO MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO THE YUGOSLAVS UNTIL MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT GRANTS AMERICAN AID AUTHORITIES THERE THE SAME OPPORTUNITY TO LOOK INTO THE USE OF WEAPONS THAT OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES PERMIT.

IN ADDITION, TOP STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY YUGOSLAVIA'S BACKSTAGE HINTS IT WILL MANUFACTURE RUSSIAN MIG FIGHTERS UNLESS THE WEST ALLOWS IT TO MANUFACTURE WESTERN MODELS.

DESPITE THIS YUGOSLAV ATTITUDE, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS FLATLY REFUSED TO GRANT THE YUGOSLAVS THE RIGHT TO BUILD AMERICAN SABER JET FIGHTERS, SUCH AS ITALY IS BEING PERMITTED TO MANUFACTURE UNDER LICENSE.

YUGOSLAVIA'S MOVE IN ARRANGING A THREE-YEAR, 70 MILLION DOLLAR TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAS CAUSED SOME DISQUIET ALTHOUGH AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE NO EVIDENCE THE YUGOSLAVS PLAN TO SHIP STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS OF THE TYPE BANNED BY WESTERN COUNTRIES FROM COMMERCE WITH THE SOVIETS.

EG838AED

A59WX

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN (230)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)--REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT A SIZEABLE COMMUNIST CELL WAS OPERATING INSIDE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AS RECENTLY AS 1954.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, HEADED BY WALTER, WILL HOLD PUBLIC HEARINGS IN JANUARY TO EXPOSE THE ALLEGED RED APPARATUS.

OTHER COMMITTEE SOURCES SAID AT LEAST TWO FEDERAL AGENCIES ARE INVOLVED AND THAT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AS HIGH AS LEGAL COUNSELS AND ASSISTANT COUNSELS WERE MEMBERS OF THE CELL. THE AGENCIES WERE NOT IDENTIFIED.

"WE HAVE BEEN TALKING WITH SOME PEOPLE WHO WERE IN THIS THING," WALTER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THEY GAVE US A LOT OF VALUABLE INFORMATION."

IT WAS ALSO LEARNED THAT THE WITNESSES, WHO HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED PRIVATELY BY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS, ARE FORMER FEDERAL WORKERS WHO HAVE NEVER TOLD THEIR STORIES IN ANY OPEN CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY.

IF THE JANUARY HEARINGS DEVELOP ALONG SENSATIONAL LINES THEY MAY WELL BE A FACTOR IN THE CONGRESSIONAL AND PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS OF 1956.

REPUBLICANS MADE AN ISSUE OF RED INFILTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT DURING PREVIOUS DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS. IN THE CAMPAIGNING LAST YEAR THEY CLAIMED THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN DRIVEN OUT. ANY EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY WILL CERTAINLY BE SPOTLIGHTED BY DEMOCRATS.

WALTER SAID INFORMATION OBTAINED BY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS SO FAR DOESN'T INDICATE WHETHER MEMBERS OF THE CELL ARE STILL IN THE GOVERNMENT--"BUT THEY WERE DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY OUR PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, WHICH INCLUDED 1954," HE ADDED.

THE CHAIRMAN ESTIMATED THAT "UPWARDS OF 150 PEOPLE" BELONGED TO THE CELL AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER. "I WOULD SAY SOME OF THEM WERE IN RATHER RESPONSIBLE POSITIONS," HE SAID. "THERE'S NO QUESTION ABOUT THEM BEING COMMUNISTS."

HY653PED

297

NIGHT LEAD HUGHES (320)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 14 (AP)--PAUL H. HUGHES, 35, TODAY WAS ACCUSED OF LYING DURING A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW.

HUGHES WAS DESCRIBED BY U.S. ATTY. PAUL WILLIAMS' OFFICE AS "APPARENTLY A VOLUNTEER WORKER" FOR SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY'S SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS.

HOWEVER, MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID AT HIS APPLETON, WIS., HOME THAT HUGHES' NAME "DOESN'T RING A BELL WITH ME. I AM SURE HE NEVER WORKED FOR ME, NOR FOR THE COMMITTEE WHILE I WAS CHAIRMAN."

THE INDICTMENT GREW OUT OF THE JURY'S PROBE LAST SPRING OF MATUSOW'S REPUDIATION OF HIS TESTIMONY AGAINST COMMUNISTS AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS. MATUSOW WAS INDICTED FOR PERJURY IN JULY.

HUGHES WAS CHARGED WITH LYING ABOUT INCIDENTS AND CONVERSATIONS INVOLVING JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), AND GEN. TELFORD TAYLOR, A MEMBER OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AN EFFECTIVE CONGRESS.

THE CONVERSATIONS ALLEGEDLY WERE ABOUT MATUSOW'S SWITCH IN TESTIMONY AND FINANCIAL AID FOR HIM AT THAT TIME.

HUGHES' ALLEGED FALSEHOODS ALSO INVOLVED THREE MEMBERS OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD STAFF--MANAGING EDITOR ALFRED FRIENDLY, EXECUTIVE EDITOR J. RUSSELL WIGGINS, AND REPORTER MURREY (CQ) MARDER.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HUGHES CAME TO THEM IN THE FALL OF 1954 AND OFFERED CERTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT MCCARTHY AND HIS COMMITTEE.

THE THREE NEWSPAPERMEN HAD A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH HUGHES, HEARD OUT HIS ALLEGATIONS, CHECKED THEM AND CONCLUDED THEY WERE NOT

TRUE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID. NONE OF THE INFORMATION WAS PRINTED. THESE TALKS WITH HUGHES, THE STATEMENT ADDED, HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE MATUSOW CASE. THE THREE NEWSMEN TESTIFIED BEFORE THE GRAND JURY AND "DESCRIBED THE TRUE CONTENT OF THEIR MEETINGS WITH HUGHES IN THE INVESTIGATION WHICH PRECEDED MR. HUGHES' INDICTMENT FOR PERJURY," THE STATEMENT SAID.

HUGHES' ALLEGED FALSE STATEMENTS TO RAUH INCLUDED "FALSE, DEROGATORY INFORMATION CONCERNING THE ACTIVITY" OF MCCARTHY AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF," THE INDICTMENT SAID.

FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN ISSUED A BENCH WARRANT FOR HUGHES. SM913PED

A79KX
(120)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 14 (AP)-A PREDICTION THAT AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIR-PLANE WILL FLY EXPERIMENTALLY WITHIN THREE OR FOUR YEARS WAS MADE TODAY BY A NUCLEAR SCIENTIST.

ALEXANDER GREENFIELD, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH FOR DAYSTROM INSTRUMENTS, INC., OF ARCHBOLD, PA., TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ATOMIC PLANES ARE ON THE DRAWING BOARDS OF LEADING AIRCRAFT COMPANIES.

HE SAID RESEARCHERS ARE LEARNING HOW TO SHIELD OCCUPANTS OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED PLANE FROM RADIATION WITHOUT USING LEAD OR OTHER HEAVY MATERIAL THAT WOULD MAKE THE AIRCRAFT CUMBERSOME AND IMPRACTICAL.

EXPERIMENTS WITH HAFNIUM, A RARE EARTH, ARE ENCOURAGING, HE SAID. BUT HAFNIUM IS NOT PLENTIFUL.

GREENFIELD SAID THE U. S. ARMY HAS LET CONTRACTS FOR A NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR SO COMPACT AND LIGHT IT CAN BE FLOWN IN A CONVENTIONAL LARGE TRANSPORT.

GREENFIELD, A U. S. DELEGATE TO THE RECENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, IS HERE FOR THE INSTRUMENT SOCIETY OF AMERICA CONVENTION. DV/FJ615PCS

A94MP

NIGHT LEAD TENNESON (320)

ALDEN, MINN., SEPT. 14 (AP)-PVT. RICHARD TENNESON'S MOTHER NURTURED THE HOPE TODAY THAT THE ARMY WOULD EXTEND CLEMENCY TOWARD THE YOUNG SOLDIER WHO BALKED AT REPATRIATION TO HIS HOMELAND.

IN HIS LATEST LETTER FROM RED CHINA TENNESON, 22, SAID HE WOULD RETURN SOON ADDING "IT WON'T BE LONG NOW."

HIS MOTHER, MRS. PORTIA HOWE, ALDEN, MINN., WHO ONCE FLEW TO THE FAR EAST IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE TENNESON TO RETURN, SAID SHE WOULD MAKE NO FURTHER MOVES TO SPEED HER SON HOME.

"EVERYTHING I DO OR SAY NOW WILL COUNT FOR OR AGAINST RICHARD," SHE SAID.

BUT SHE HELD OUT HOPE THAT THE NEW DOCTRINE FOR MILITARY PRISONERS ANNOUNCED RECENTLY IN WASHINGTON WOULD HELP "INFLUENCE THE ARMY TOWARD SHOWING MERCY" FOR HER SON.

THE FARM WOMAN SAID SHE WANTS TO FAMILIARIZE HERSELF WITH EVERY KNOWN BRAIN WASHING TECHNIQUE SO SHE CAN HELP REORIENT HER SON IF HE COMES HOME.

IN HIS LETTER, TENNESON SAID ONE OF THE REASONS HE WANTS TO LEAVE CHINA RESTS ON "CERTAIN WEAKNESSES IN MY CHARACTER" THAT MAKE IT "VERY UNCOMFORTABLE AND IMPOSSIBLE TO STAY."

HIS MOTHER ISN'T SURE WHAT HE MEANT IN THE REMARK. BUT IT MIGHT INDICATE THAT HE WASN'T "SUITED FOR COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION COMPLETELY," MRS. HOWE SAID. WROTE HE WAS COMING "BACK TO

HIS MOTHER ISN'T SURE WHAT HE MEANT IN THE REMARK. BUT IT MIGHT INDICATE THAT HE WASN'T "SUITED FOR COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION COMPLETELY," MRS. HOWE SAID.

TENNESON WROTE HE WAS COMING "BACK TO THE STATES, COMING HOME, BUT MY FRIEND, THE ARMY, WILL SEE TO IT THAT I DON'T GET THAT FAR." HE SAID A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE RED CROSS GENERAL SOCIETY HAD

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"GUARANTEED" ON AUG. 23 THAT HIS RETURN "WOULDN'T BE TOO LONG." MRS. HOWE SAID SHE HAS NOT BEEN CONTACTED BY ANY AGENCY AS YET.

MRS. HOWE DECLINED TO REVEAL SOME SECTIONS OF HER SON'S LETTER, DECLARING SHE DOES NOT WANT TO JEOPARDIZE HIS CHANCES OF RETURNING HOME. SHE HASN'T SEEN HIM SINCE FEBRUARY, 1951. HE IS A SON BY A FORMER MARRIAGE.

TENNESON WAS ONE OF MORE THAN 20 AMERICANS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AFTER THEIR CAPTURE IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

R653PCS

A72 NX BX KX

NEW LONDON, CONN., SEPT. 14 (AP)-N. PIERRE GASTON, 23, BECAME A COAST GUARD ENSIGN TODAY AT SIMPLE COMMISSIONING EXERCISES HERE.

THE COMMISSIONING HAD BEEN HELD UP FOR FOUR MONTHS WHILE AUTHORITIES INVESTIGATED THE BACKGROUND OF HIS MOTHER, ALLEGED TO HAVE BELONGED TO ORGANIZATIONS ON THE SUBVERSIVE LIST.

AT WASHINGTON YESTERDAY, THE COAST GUARD SAID GASTON WOULD BE GIVEN A COMMISSION, DATED AS OF APRIL WHEN HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL AT COAST GUARD ACADEMY. GASTON HAD BEEN SERVING SINCE THEN AS AN APPRENTICE SEAMAN AT COAST GUARD HEADQUARTERS.

HIS LATEST ASSIGNMENT IS TO REPORT TO THE HUMBOLDT, A WEATHER SHIP, AT BOSTON ON OCT. 5.

"I'M VERY PROUD AND HAPPY TO BE AN OFFICER OF THE COAST GUARD," SAID GASTON WITH A FIRM VOICE, AS HE FINGERED THE COMMISSION CERTIFICATE, "I AM SURE THAT BOTH MY PARENTS ARE OVERJOYED, TOO."

HE ADDED HE WAS GOING ON A VACATION UNTIL REPORTING FOR DUTY.

GASTON'S MOTHER, MRS. JEANNE GRISEZ OF SAN FRANCISCO, HAS TESTIFIED THAT SHE NO LONGER BELONGS TO SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE PARTY OR THE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN INSTITUTE AND THAT SHE WAS NOT AWARE WHEN SHE JOINED THEM, THAT THEY HAD A COMMUNIST CONNECTION.

FS747PED

B36 Q 290)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, SEPT. 13 (AP)-ISRAEL TONIGHT DENOUNCED THE EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND SAID IT WILL KEEP ISRAELI SEA LANES OPEN "BY WHATEVER METHOD IT WILL SEE FIT."

A GOVERNMENT MEMORANDUM SAID ISRAEL IS DETERMINED TO EXERCISE "RIGHTS OF FREE PASSAGE" THROUGH THE STRATEGIC WATERWAY. IT CALLED THE EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW GOVERNING FREEDOM OF THE SEAS.

AN EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTRY DECREE SATURDAY ORDERED ALL SHIPS ENTERING THE GULF TO GET SPECIAL PERMISSION BEFOREHAND FROM EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES. THE DECREE SAID NO ISRAELI SHIPS OR SHIPS CARRYING WAR MATERIAL TO ISRAEL WOULD BE ALLOWED THROUGH.

THE GULF OF AQABA GIVES ISRAEL A SOUTHERN SEA APPROACH FROM THE RED SEA. THE NARROW CHANNEL IS FLANKED BY EGYPT ON THE WEST AND SAUDI ARABIA ON THE EAST.

THE ISRAELI MEMORANDUM WAS DISTRIBUTED TO REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL MARITIME POWERS ACCREDITED TO JERUSALEM. IT SAID ISRAEL "REJECTS THE LEGALITY OF THE EGYPTIAN REGULATIONS" AND IS "DETERMINED TO EXERCISE AND PROTECT THE EXERCISE OF RIGHTS OF FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THIS INTERNATIONAL CHANNEL AT WHATEVER TIME AND BY WHATEVER METHOD IT WILL SEE FIT."

THE MEMORANDUM SAID THE BLOCKADE VIOLATED A UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF SEPT. 1, 1951, PROVISIONS OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE AND TERMS OF AN EGYPTIAN UNDERTAKING GIVEN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT JAN. 28, 1950 ON FREE PASSAGE OF INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING.

ISRAEL SAID ANY ACQUIESCENCE TO EGYPT'S NEW REGULATIONS ON THE GULF OF AQABA "WILL AGGRAVATE THE DANGER OF INCIDENTS PREJUDICIAL TO PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA."

(IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN ASSURED ARAB JORDAN ITS INTERESTS WOULD NOT BE HARMED BY THE NEW RESTRICTIONS. HE SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT AND JORDAN WOULD MEET SOON TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.

(THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT IS NOT PLANNING TO BLOCKADE THE GULF TO ANY SHIPPING "OTHER THAN ISRAELI VESSELS OR SHIPS OF OTHER NATIONS CARRYING WAR MATERIALS TO EGYPT.")

JORDAN SHARES A NARROW FRONTAGE ON THE GULF ALONGSIDE ISRAEL.

WD507PED

B37 (Q)

--17--

(200)

VOELKLINGEN, SAAR, SEPT. 14 (AP)-CLUB-SWINGING POLICE BROKE UP A PRO-GERMAN RIOT IN THIS SAAR STEEL TOWN TONIGHT. SIX OF THE ESTIMATED 2,000 DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED. THE BATTLE BEGAN AFTER SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN SPOKE AT A

RALLY HERE IN FAVOR OF THE SAAR STATUTE. THE DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO BREAK THROUGH POLICE LINES WHEN HOFFMANN LEFT THE HALL BUT WERE CLUBBED BACK.

IT WAS THE THIRD OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN THE SAAR SINCE HOFFMANN BEGAN HIS CAMPAIGN LAST MONTH TO SECURE APPROVAL OF THE STATUTE EUROPEANIZING THE LITTLE INDUSTRIAL TERRITORY. THIRTY PERSONS, INCLUDING 12 POLICEMEN, WERE INJURED IN THE PREVIOUS TROUBLES.

THE STATUTE, WHICH WILL BE VOTED ON IN A PLEBISCITE ON OCT. 23, WOULD PUT THE SAAR UNDER A EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER BUT WOULD CONTINUE ITS ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE. HOFFMANN CLAIMS THE SAARLANDERS SHOULD APPROVE THE MEASURE BECAUSE GERMAN NEEDS FRANCE'S HELP TO BECOME REUNIFIED.

THE SMALL HALL HOUSING THE RALLY HERE WAS PACKED WITH 500 OF HOFFMANN'S SUPPORTERS, WHO CHEERED HIM ENTHUSIASTICALLY. BUT HIS WORDS, BROADCAST BY LOUD SPEAKERS TO THE STREET, OFTEN WERE DROWNED OUT BY BOO AND SINGING.

THE DEMONSTRATORS OUTSIDE DEFIED THREE POLICE ORDERS TO DISPERSE. THEN RIOT SQUADS WEARING FRENCH STEEL HELMETS CHARGED THE CROWD. THE GLASS WINDOWS OF A NEARBY COFFIN MAKER'S SHOP WERE SHATTERED IN THE MELEE.

THE SIX INJURED INCLUDED ONE WOMAN. THEY WERE TREATED AT A RED CROSS EMERGENCY AID STATION.

ML610PED

374 Q

NIGHT LEAD FREEDOM (140)

MILAN, ITALY, SEPT. 14 (AP)-OVERTHROW OF SOVIET RUSSIA OR ANY OTHER TOTALITARIAN REGIME FROM WITHIN IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE UNDER MODERN CONDITIONS, AMERICAN AND GERMAN EXPERTS AGREED TODAY.

A GROUP OF 150 SCHOLARS ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE OF THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM HEARD PROF. MERLE FAINSD OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY DECLARE:

"EXPERIENCE WITH TOTALITARIAN REGIMES THUS FAR WOULD INDICATE THAT THEY FACE RELATIVELY LITTLE DANGER FROM MASS UPRISINGS IN TIME OF PEACE. X X X

"MOST CLOSE STUDENTS OF THE SOVIET SCENE ARE NOT INCLINED TO RELY ON A DOMESTIC UPRISAL TO EFFECT ANY PROFOUND CHANGES IN THE SOVIET REGIME IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

PROF. GERHARD RITTER OF FREIBURG UNIVERSITY IN WEST GERMANY GAVE SIMILAR VIEWS.

"ONCE THE MESSIAH HAS APPEARED AND HAS COME TO POWER, IS TOO LATE TO TRY TO ORGANIZE ANY KIND OF INTERNAL RESISTANCE," RITTER DECLARED. "THE ONE-PARTY STATE IS BORN OUT OF CRISIS AND IT CAN ONLY BE DESTROYED BY THE EMERGENCE OF A NEW CRISIS, OF AT LEAST EQUAL SEVERITY. AND THIS FRESH EMERGENCY MUST, IN GENERAL, COME THROUGH SOME THREAT FROM OUTSIDE."

FV902PED

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BEGIN SEPT. 15, 1955

A46

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER (580)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 15 (AP)—THE RUSSIANS REJECTED TONIGHT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CONTENTION THAT HIS BONN GOVERNMENT SPEAKS FOR ALL GERMANY. AND THEY REAFFIRMED THAT THE ODER-NEESSE LINE IS REGARDED HERE AS GERMANY'S SETTLED EASTERN FRONTIER, NOT SUBJECT TO DICKERING.

TWO MAIN POINTS IN THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN THUS DREW REBUFFS LESS THAN 48 HOURS AFTER ADENAUER LEFT MOSCOW AND LESS THAN 24 HOURS BEFORE HIS EAST GERMAN RIVAL, COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, WAS TO ARRIVE IN MOSCOW FOR THE SAME KIND OF NEGOTIATIONS.

A TASS STATEMENT FOR THE GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED THE KREMLIN'S POSITION: ADENAUER HAS NOTHING MORE TO SAY ABOUT GERMANY'S FINAL BORDERS THAN EAST GERMANY--AND EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNISTS ALREADY HAVE SIGNED AWAY THE TERRITORY EAST OF THE ODER-NEESSE LINE TO POLAND AND RUSSIA.

(IN BONN, A WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE STATEMENT WAS THE ANTICIPATED RUSSIAN REACTION TO ADENAUER'S CLAIMS. ADENAUER HAD PUT THE POINTS ON RECORD SO IT WOULD NOT BE THOUGHT HE WAS SURRENDERING THE GERMAN POSITION ON UNITY AND A FINAL PEACE TREATY SETTLEMENT OF FRONTIERS FOR THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DELEGATION HAD NOT EXPECTED THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT, BUT THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO BACK THE TWO CLAIMS.)

THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET STATEMENT:

"ON 14TH SEPTEMBER, AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW, THE FEDERAL CHANCELLOR OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, HERR ADENAUER, MADE STATEMENTS ON QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE FRONTIERS OF GERMANY AND SUCH-LIKE. IN CONNECTION WITH THIS, TASS HAS BEEN EMPOWERED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO STATE THE FOLLOWING:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC IS A PART OF GERMANY. THE OTHER PART OF GERMANY IS THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC.

"IN CONNECTION WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, THE U.S.S.R. GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO STATE THAT THE QUESTION OF THE FRONTIERS OF GERMANY WAS SOLVED BY THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT AND THAT THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC IS CARRYING OUT ITS JURISDICTION ON THE TERRITORY UNDER ITS SOVEREIGNTY."

THE WEST GERMAN LEADER, WHO HAD BEEN CONFERRING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, DECLARED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE AGREEMENTS HE HAD REACHED WITH THE RUSSIANS IN NO WAY COMPROMISED HIS POSITION THAT THE BONN REPUBLIC WAS THE ONLY LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF ALL GERMANY.

ADENAUER ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW WOULD IN NO WAY CHANGE HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEW THAT A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF GERMANY'S FRONTIERS MUST AWAIT THE PEACE TREATY.

A47

ADENAUER'S SPOKESMAN, FELIX VON ECKARDT, THEN ANNOUNCED THAT THE CHANCELLOR LEFT FOR BULGANIN A LETTER IN WHICH THE WEST GERMANS STATED THESE "TWO RIGHTS WE CANNOT RELINQUISH."

30.24-3831

THE STATEMENTS CONCERNING THE FRONTIER BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE AN OLD SOURCE OF EAST-WEST CONFLICT.

THE ODER-NEESSE LINE WAS FIXED AT THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE IN 1945 WHEN IT WAS AGREED THAT--SUBJECT TO A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT--POLAND SHOULD ADMINISTER THOSE PARTS OF PREWAR GERMANY LYING EAST OF A LINE FROM THE BALTIC SEA JUST WEST OF SWINEMUENDE, ALONG THE ODER RIVER TO ITS CONFLUENCE WITH THE NIESSE RIVER AND FROM THERE TO THE BORDER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THIS TERRITORY INCLUDES PART OF EAST PRUSSIA, THE FORMER PROVINCE OF UPPER SILESIA, MOST OF THE PROVINCES OF POMERANIA AND LOWER SILESIA AND PART OF THE PROVINCE OF BRANDENBURG.

THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE ALSO GAVE TO THE SOVIET UNIONS--PENDING THE FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT--THE NORTHERN PART OF EAST PRUSSIA, INCLUDING ITS CAPITAL KOENIGSBERG, WHICH THE RUSSIANS RENAMED KALININGRAD.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA WERE THE ONLY THREE POWERS WHICH SIGNED THE POTSDAM PACT. FRANCE LATER ACCEDED TO IT.

THE BIG WESTERN POWERS HAVE HELD THAT ONLY A FINAL PEACE CONFERENCE CAN SETTLE GERMANY'S FRONTIERS. THE IMPLICATION IS THAT THIS CONFERENCE COULD RESTORE TO THE GERMANS THE LANDS NOW UNDER COMMUNIST RULE.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE LONG CLAIMED THAT THOSE POTSDAM PROVISIONS HAVE ONLY TO BE FORMALLY RATIFIED OR CONFIRMED.

SS549PED

A62 (350)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 15 (AP)—THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HELD FAST TONIGHT TO ITS GOALS OF GERMAN UNITY AND A PEACE TREATY SETTLEMENT OF THE EASTERN FRONTIER DESPITE TWIN REBUFFS FROM MOSCOW.

A BONN SPOKESMAN SAID THE GERMANS HAD EXPECTED THE REBUFFS. THERE WERE IN A SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WHICH REJECTED TWO OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CLAIMS--ADVANCED IN WRITING AND ORALLY--IN HIS MOSCOW TALKS.

THESE WERE (1) GERMANY'S FINAL FRONTIER CAN BE DETERMINED ONLY BY A PEACE TREATY; AND (2) HIS IN THE ONLY GOVERNMENT QUALIFIED TO SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY.

"THE WEST GERMAN POSITION IS STILL AS IT WAS LAID DOWN BY CHANCELLOR ADENAUER IN HIS LETTERS TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN," THE BONN SPOKESMAN SAID IN COMMENT ON THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT, ISSUED THROUGH THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS.

LEADERS OF THE GOVERNMENT COALITION MADE CLEAR THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WILL ATTACH RESERVATIONS ON THESE POINTS TO APPROVAL OF THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN.

SOCIALIST LEADER CARLO SCHMID, WHO WAS A MEMBER OF ADENAUER'S DELEGATION, SAID: "THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN THE TASS STATEMENT. WE KNEW THAT WAS THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE BEFORE WE LEFT MOSCOW."

THE RUSSIANS PUT OUT THE STATEMENT ON THE EVE OF THE ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW OF AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION HEADED BY COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL FOR NEGOTIATIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE ADENAUER CONDUCTED.

IN BERLIN, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN INDICATED THE GROTEWOHL REGIME WILL CLAIM CREDIT FOR THE RELEASE OF GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHICH ADENAUER HAS DECLARED THE RUSSIANS PROMISED HIM WOULD BE FREED IN THE NEAREST FUTURE. ADN SAID EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK FORMALLY ASKED SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL STILL HELD IN A LETTER AUG. 31--ALMOST TWO WEEKS BEFORE ADENAUER PRESENTED HIS CASE.

ON THE FRONTIER ISSUE THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAS LONG CLAIMED,

WITH WESTERN ALLIED SUPPORT, THAT THE ODER-NIESSE EASTERN FRONTIER Laid DOWN IN THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA IS PROVISIONAL UNTIL THE FINAL PEACE TREATY IS WRITTEN. ADENAUER HAD PUT THE POINTS ON RECORD SO IT WOULD NOT BE THOUGHT HE WAS SURRENDERING THE GERMAN POSITION ON FRONTIERS AND UNITY IN RETURN FOR THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THE COALITION CHIEFS AGREED THE RESULTS OF THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE SHOULD BE DEBATED IN PARLIAMENT NEXT THURSDAY.

POLITICAL SOURCES DISCLOSED THE GOVERNMENT PARTIES WILL PUT BEFORE THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) A MOTION LAYING DOWN SEVERAL QUALIFYING CONDITIONS. THESE ARE DESIGNED TO ELIMINATE THE IMPRESSION THAT IN ACCEPTING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WEST GERMANY WOULD BE ACKNOWLEDGING THE PRESENT DIVISION OF GERMANY INTO TWO RIVAL STATES.

THE MOTION, WHICH WILL BE DRAFTED BY AN INTER-PARTY COMMITTEE, WILL INCORPORATE THE VIEWS ALREADY EXPRESSED TO THE RUSSIANS BY ADENAUER IN TWO LETTERS:

1. GERMANY'S FINAL BORDERS CAN ONLY BE DEFINED IN A PEACE TREATY.
2. ONLY THE FREELY ELECTED BONN REGIME IS QUALIFIED TO SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY.

PARLIAMENT IS ALSO EXPECTED TO INSIST ON THE RUSSIANS KEEPING THEIR PROMISE TO ADENAUER TO RETURN THE GERMAN PRISONERS BEFORE AMBASSADORS ARE EXCHANGED.

THE BUNDESTAG WILL GIVE FIRM SUPPORT TO ADENAUER'S REFUSAL TO BECOME EMBROILED IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EAST ZONE COMMUNISTS ON THE PRISONERS OR ANY OTHER QUESTION CONNECTED WITH THE MOSCOW TALKS.

PARLIAMENT IS ALSO CERTAIN TO EMPHASIZE THAT SETTING UP OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW IN NO WAY IMPLIES ANY SLACKENING OF WEST GERMAN EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE GERMAN UNITY.

ADENAUER ALSO GAVE HIS CABINET TODAY DETAILS OF HIS MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS. THE CABINET MADE NO FORMAL DECISION BUT IT WAS ANTICIPATED THE MINISTERS WOULD TAKE THEIR STAND IN TIME FOR THE QUESTION TO BE BROUGHT BEFORE PARLIAMENT NEXT WEEK.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALREADY DEMONSTRATED THEY DO NOT ACCEPT BONN'S CLAIMS TO SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANS. THIS WAS DONE BY INVITING THE COMMUNIST PREMIER OF THE EAST ZONE, OTTO GROTEWOHL, TO NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW TOMORROW. GROTEWOHL IS RUMORED TO HAVE BEEN IN THE SOVIET UNION THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

A5

THE EAST ZONE REGIME, THROUGH DEPUTY PREMIER OTTO NUSCHKE, TODAY CLAIMED THE CREDIT FOR OBTAINING RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO RETURN THE GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR. NUSCHKE SAID THAT ADENAUER WAS MERELY INFORMED OF THE SUCCESS OF THE EAST ZONE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

NUSCHKE'S CLAIM WAS UNLIKELY TO MAKE ANY IMPRESSION IN WEST GERMANY, WHERE ADENAUER HAS BEEN HAILED AS A HERO FOR SOLVING THIS HIGHLY EMOTIONAL ISSUE.

THE WEST GERMAN RED CROSS AND THE ASSN. OF FORMER GERMAN WAR PRISONERS ANNOUNCED THAT ELABORATE PREPARATIONS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED TO RECEIVE THE HOME COMERS.

THEY WILL BE SUPPLIED WITH FOOD AND CLOTHING AND GIVEN A MEDICAL CHECKUP. THE ASSOCIATION ANNOUNCED THAT IT HAS POSTPONED THE ANNUAL "WAR PRISONERS DAY" FROM OCTOBER TO NOVEMBER IN THE HOPE THAT IT WILL THEN MARK THE RETURN OF ALL THE PRISONERS.

THE PROSPECT OF THEIR RETURN APPEARS TO HAVE WIPED OUT MUCH OF THE EARLY DOUBT ABOUT THE RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE.

WEST GERMAN PAPERS WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY OPPOSED ACCEPTANCE OF THE RUSSIAN BID FOR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TODAY DECIDED RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS OUTWEIGHED ALL OTHER CONSIDERATIONS. THE MAJORITY OF

LEADING NEWSPAPERS AGREED THAT WHILE REUNIFICATION HAD NOT BEEN BROUGHT DECISIVELY CLOSER, IT HAD NOT NECESSARILY BEEN MOVED FARTHER AWAY.

THE RHEINISCHE POST OF DUESSELDORF, WHICH SUPPORTS ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, SAID THE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE SHOWN WHEN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN GENEVA LATER THIS MONTH.

THE INDEPENDENT SUEBDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG OF MUNICH SAID THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO ADENAUER'S DECISION WAS "A ROAD LEADING TO ISOLATION." THE ESSEN WESTDEUTSCHE ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG SAID: "IT WAS FORESEEABLE THAT THE POINT WOULD BE REACHED WHERE THE COLD WAR WOULD END IN AN ARMISTICE IF IT WAS NOT TO END IN AN ATOMIC WAR. THIS POINT HAS NOW BEEN REACHED."

80945234 PED

A88 (150)

WITH BONN

LONDON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-BRITAIN EXPRESSED TODAY "FULL SATISFACTION" THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ADHERED TO HIS AGREEMENTS WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES IN HIS TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLARED THE BRITISH COULD FIND "NO TRACE OF SECRET AGREEMENTS" THAT SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE SUGGESTED MAY HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE CHANCELLOR'S DISCUSSIONS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

THESE PAPERS REPORTED THAT ADENAUER'S AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA CAME AS A SHOCK TO THE BRITISH AND OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENTS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DENIED THIS IN ANSWERING NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT BEFORE LEAVING FOR MOSCOW ADENAUER "HAD ASSURED US HE WOULD ACT IN CONFORMITY WITH HIS AGREEMENTS WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES AND WE ARE FULLY SATISFIED THAT HE HAS DONE SO."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH VIEW HAS BEEN FORMED ON THE BASIS OF FULL REPORTS OF THE MOSCOW DISCUSSIONS GIVEN TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY THERE.

BRITAIN EXPRESSED OFFICIAL PLEASURE YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA, BY AGREEING TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT, HAS RECOGNIZED "THE STATUS AND AUTHORITY" OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

JT847AED

A48

SOVIET-PRISONERS (120)

BERLIN, SEPT. 15 (AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK HAS FORMALLY ASKED THE SOVIET UNION TO FREE ALL FORMER GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TONIGHT.

ADN SAID THAT PIECK MADE HIS REQUEST IN A LETTER TO SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV DATED AUG. 31--ALMOST TWO WEEKS BEFORE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER MADE A SIMILAR PLEA DURING HIS MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT APPARENTLY ADDED WEIGHT TO WESTERN SPECULATION THAT THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO GIVE EAST GERMANY EXCLUSIVE OFFICIAL CREDIT FOR OBTAINING RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS.

ADENAUER HAS DECLARED THE RUSSIANS PROMISED HIM ORALLY THAT THE PRISONERS WOULD BE FREED IN THE NEAREST FUTURE. BUT THE LETTERS SIGNED

BY ADENAUER AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TUESDAY FAILED TO MENTION THE PRISONERS' QUESTION.

IN HIS LETTER, PIECK REFERRED TO EARLIER SOVIET-EAST GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE PRISONER ISSUE. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE TIME HAD COME NOW TO APPEAL TO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET "WITH AN OFFICIAL INTERCESSION OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC FOR THE PREMATURE RELEASE AND RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND OF ALL FORMER GERMAN WAR PRISONERS WHO MUST SERVE SENTENCES IN THE SOVIET UNION."

"TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THAT MORE THAN TEN YEARS HAVE PASSED SINCE THE END OF THE WAR, I PERMIT MYSELF TO EXPRESS THE HOPE FOR A BENEVOLENT EXAMINATION OF MY REQUEST." THE LETTER SAID.

"THE SOVIET UNION CAN BE CERTAIN THAT SUCH A GENEROUS ACTION WILL BE ACCEPTED BY THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE WITH DEEP GRATITUDE," IT CONCLUDED.

SS602PED

B13 (SEG)

(650)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-YOU DIAL A NUMBER IN LONDON'S WEST END. THE VOICE THAT REPLIES SAYS: "THIS IS THE PRESIDENT OF POLAND."

THE MAN ON THE LINE IS AUGUST ZALESKI, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE AND A BITTER FOE OF WARSAW'S RED REGIME. NOWADAYS HE IS THE CENTRAL FIGURE IN A POLITICAL STORM RAGING INSIDE LONDON'S BIG COMMUNITY OF POLISH EXILES.

ZALESKI IS BATTLING TO KEEP HIS PRESIDENCY AGAINST THE OPPOSITION OF MANY OF THE 140,000 POLISH REFUGEES IN BRITAIN. HIS OPPONENTS THINK SOMEBODY ELSE, POSSIBLY MORE EFFECTIVE, SHOULD LEAD THE FIGHT FOR "LIBERATION OF THE FATHERLAND."

THE FAMILY SQUABBLE AMONG THE POLES IS CRIPPLING WHAT HAS BEEN THE MOST DETERMINED OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS AMONG EXILES FROM EASTERN EUROPE.

IT COMES AT A CRITICAL TIME. RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE LAUNCHED A GIANT CAMPAIGN TO LURE HOME THE ANTI-RED REFUGEES, MANY OF WHOM HAVE CARRIED ON A LONG-RANGE PROPAGANDA WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

THE RED CAMPAIGN SCORED ITS BIGGEST SUCCEED LAST WEEK WHEN ZALESKI'S PRIME MINISTER, HUGO HANKE, TURNED UP IN WARSAW. HE BEGAN BROADCASTING APPEALS TO OTHER POLISH EMIGRES TO RETURN HOME AND ACCEPT THE COMMUNISTS' OFFER OF A GENERAL AMNESTY.

ZALESKI'S AIDES CLAIM HANKE WAS KIDNAPED FROM A TRAIN WHILE VISITING ROME AND SPIRITED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN. THE PREMIER, WHO ONLY GOT THE JOB AUG. 8, HAD LEFT BEHIND HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN WHEN HE FLED FROM COMMUNIST POLAND. MANY POLES THINK HE "REDEFECTED" BECAUSE OF THEM.

ZALESKI THIS WEEK APPOINTED ANTONI PAJAK, A 62-YEAR-OLD SOCIALIST, AS THE NEW PREMIER OF WHAT SOME LONDON NEWSPAPERS NOW CALL THE "PHANTOM GOVERNMENT."

A CLOAK-AND-DAGGER ATMOSPHERE ENVELOPS ZALESKI'S HEADQUARTERS, A FOUR-STORY BUILDING IN THE WEST END. EVEN ITS PHONE NUMBER IS KEPT OUT OF THE DIRECTORY.

ZALESKI IS 62, TALL, DISTINGUISHED LOOKING, AN HISTORIAN AND PREWAR POLISH FOREIGN SECRETARY. HE REFUSES TO RESIGN HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT--PAYING 500 POUNDS (\$1400) A YEAR--DESPITE THE HANKE "SCANDAL."

DZIENNIK POLSKI, THE POLISH LANGUAGE DAILY IN BRITAIN WHICH CLAIMS A CIRCULATION OF 30,000, HAS DEMANDED HE QUIT.

MANY WELL KNOWN POLISH EXILES ALSO ARE CLAMORING FOR ZALESKI'S OUSTER. AMONG THEM IS GEN. WLADYSLAW ANDERS, INFLUENTIAL WARTIME CHIEF OF THE FREE POLISH FORCES. MANY OF ANDERS' MEN STAYED ON IN BRITAIN RATHER THAN GO HOME AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.

B14 (SEG)

ANOTHER OF ZALESKI'S BITTER OPPONENTS IS COUNT EDWARD RACZYNSKI, WARTIME POLISH AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN AND LEADER OF THE EMIGRE POLISH COUNCIL OF NATIONAL UNITY.

ZALESKI'S SUPPORT BEGAN DWINDLING LAST YEAR WHEN HE REFUSED TO RETIRE AT THE EXPIRATION OF A SEVEN-YEAR PRESIDENTIAL TERM. WITH THE REDS IN CONTROL OF THE HOMELAND, HE ARGUED THAT HE MUST KEEP THE JOB INDEFINITELY.

AFTER HE TOOK HIS STAND, HIS ORGANIZATION'S MONTHLY INCOME DROPPED FROM ABOUT 3,000 POUNDS (\$8,400) TO A FEW HUNDRED POUNDS. MOST OF THE GOVERNMENT'S MONEY COMES FROM EXILES' CONTRIBUTIONS OF A SHILLING (14 CENTS) A MONTH.

30.24- 3833

BUT ZALESKI STILL MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH FIVE GOVERNMENTS RECOGNIZING HIS REGIME--SPAIN, LEBANON, CUBA, THE IRISH REPUBLIC AND THE VATICAN. HE HAS ENVOYS IN ALL THEIR CAPITALS.

THE BIZ WESTERN POWERS RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST WARSAW GOVERNMENT. ZALESKI'S CABINET MEETS REGULARLY, USUALLY AT NIGHT AFTER THE MEMBERS GET OFF FROM THEIR JOBS.

ALEXANDER ZAWISZA, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, IS CONSIDERED THE "RICHEST MAN IN THE CABINET." HE TEACHES FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

INTERIOR MINISTER JERZY SCIBOR WORKS IN A PRINTING PLANT. THE DEFENSE MINISTER, LT. COL. A.B. BROCHWICZ-LEWINSKI, HAS A FACTORY JOB, AND DR. TADEUSZ BUGAYSKI, MINISTER OF AFFAIRS OF POLISH CITIZENS ABROAD AND ACTING MINISTER OF JUSTICE, LECTURES ON ECONOMICS.

LIKE THE PRESIDENT, THE PREMIER IS A FULLTIME EMPLOYEE, AT A SALARY OF 360 POUNDS (\$1,008) A YEAR.

A118 (CQ)

(270)

LONDON, FRIDAY, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH TODAY QUOTED SYNGMAN RHEE AS SAYING HE PERSONALLY VETOED A PLAN BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO USE 33,000 CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

JOHN RIDLEY, TELEGRAPH CORRESPONDENT IN SEOUL, SAID THE 80-YEAR-OLD SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT CHALLENGED IN AN INTERVIEW A STATEMENT BY MAJ. GEN. CHARLES A. WILLOUGHBY, MACARTHUR'S FORMER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, THAT THE PLAN FELL THROUGH BECAUSE OF BRITISH OPPOSITION.

"WE DID NOT WANT CHINESE TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA," RIDLEY QUOTED RHEE AS SAYING.

"WE FELT IT WOULD BE SIMPLER FOR THE UNITED STATES TO EQUIP 33,000 MORE KOREANS THAN TO BRING IN THAT MANY CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

"THERE WERE ALREADY TOO MANY CHINESE ON KOREAN SOIL.

"IN ADDITION, WE LEARNED OF A CERTAIN MOVEMENT TO BRING 30,000 JAPANESE SOLDIERS INTO KOREA.

"AS SUCH A THING WOULD BE ENTIRELY OUT OF THE QUESTION, I MADE IT PLAIN WE DID NOT WANT OUR NEIGHBORS' FORCES IN OUR COUNTRY."

RHEE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE DIDN, HOWEVER, IN 1953 OBTAIN AN AGREEMENT WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER, TO LAND NATIONALIST FORCES ON THE CHINA MAINLAND SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ANY NORTHWARD PUSH AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS BY THE ARMIES IN SOUTH KOREA.

RIDLEY SAID RHEE ADDED:

"I STILL BELIEVE THAT IF WE HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO PUSH UP NORTH AS WE SHOULD, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY WOULD HAVE STARTED TO LAND ON THE MAINLAND.

"BUT UNITED NATIONS STATESMEN, FEARFUL THAT THE FIGHTING WOULD BECOME WORLDWIDE, KEPT US FROM GOING NORTH BY RESTRICTING THE AMOUNT OF AMMUNITION ALLOWED US."

AS FOR SOUTH KOREA'S PRESENT INTENTIONS:

"IF WE TRY TO DRIVE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM OUR LAND SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS ALLOWED THEM TO OCCUPY WE WOULD BE CALLED AGGRESSORS.

"SO YOU SEE THAT EVEN IF WE HAVE A PLAN, HOWEVER LEGITIMATE AND JUSTIFIABLE, WE HAD BETTER NOT SAY SO UNTIL WE ARE FORCED TO ACT FOR OUR SURVIVAL."

W1038PED

A148

LONDON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-A THREE-DAY BRITISH ARMY EXERCISE TO TEST TROOPS UNDER NUCLEAR WARFARE CONDITIONS HAS SHOWN THAT THE SAFEST MAN IS THE ONE CLOSEST TO THE ENEMY.

SO LIEUT. GEN. SIR ERNEST E. DOWN, DIRECTOR OF THE EXERCISES, SAID TODAY AT ITS CONCLUSION.

THE REASON, GEN. DOWN EXPLAINED, IS "BECAUSE THE ENEMY OBVIOUSLY WILL NOT DROP AN ATOMIC BOMB NEAR HIS OWN TROOPS."

JM115PED

A2

(200)

LONDON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-FIVE NATIONS WERE NAMED TODAY TO SUPERVISE NEXT MONTH'S REFERENDUM TO DETERMINE THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR--FOUGHT OVER IN THREE WARS BY FRANCE AND GERMANY.

BRITAIN, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG ARE THE FIVE. A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE COUNCIL OF WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) SAID THEY WILL SEND HUNDREDS OF OBSERVERS INTO THE COAL AND STEEL PRODUCING TERRITORY ON OCT. 23 TO GUARD AGAINST INTIMIDATION OR FRAUDULENT VOTING, AND TO COUNT THE VOTES.

THE REFERENDUM, DECIDED ON BY FRANCE AND GERMANY LAST SPRING, WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THE SAARLANDERS WANT A "EUROPEAN CONSTITUTION"--WITH THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT ADMINISTERING INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUT DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS CONTROLLED BY WEU.

IF THEY VOTE "YES," THE SAAR COULD BECOME THE NUCLEUS FOR A UNITED EUROPE. IF "NO," THEN FRANCE AND GERMANY WILL HAVE TO SEEK A NEW SOLUTION.

FRENCH-GERMAN RIVALRY FOR THE SAAR STRETCHES BACK INTO HISTORY. BISMARCK TOOK IT FROM FRANCE IN 1870. FRANCE GOT THE RIGHT TO RUN ITS MINES AFTER WORLD WAR I WHEN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS TOOK OVER THE SAAR'S GOVERNMENT. HITLER MADE IT PART OF THE THIRD REICH IN THE TURBULENT THIRTIES.

LESS THAN A MILLION PEOPLE RESIDE IN THE SAAR'S 1,000 SQUARE MILES. THEY ARE GERMAN-SPEAKING ON THE WHOLE, BUT IN 1947 VOTED FOR ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE. THEY NOW HAVE AN AUTONOMOUS GOVERNMENT SUBJECT TO FRENCH ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL LEGISLATION.

JM214PED

B36 (300)

PARIS, SEPT. 15 (AP)-ROBERT KENNEDY, JUST BACK FROM A SIX-WEEK TOUR OF THE CENTRAL ASIAN AREA OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, URGED THE WEST TODAY TO GO SLOW IN GIVING AWAY TOO MUCH TO THE RUSSIANS "JUST BECAUSE THEY TIP THEIR HAT AND WANT TO BE FRIENDS."

KENNEDY, WHO SAILS FOR NEW YORK ON THE ILE DE FRANCE TOMORROW, HAD SPECIAL LEAVE FROM HIS POST AS CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE U.S. SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN ORDER TO MAKE THE TRIP.

WITH DOUGLAS, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS "A TIRELESS TRAVELER," KENNEDY WENT INTO REGIONS SELDOM VISITED BY FOREIGNERS BEFORE.

ALTHOUGH THEY DID TAKE IN MOSCOW AND LENINGRAD, THEY CONCENTRATED ON THE SOVIET REPUBLICS OF TURKMEN, KIRGIZ, KAZAKH, TADZHIK AND UZBEK IN CENTRAL ASIA, WITH A QUICK SIDE TRIP OF FOUR DAYS IN SIBERIA.

AN INTERPRETER FURNISHED FROM MOSCOW JOINED THEM IN BAKU AND STAYED WITH THEM FOR THE 7,000-MILE JOURNEY.

"WHAT WE WERE REALLY SEEING WAS THE COLONIAL EMPIRE OF RUSSIA," KENNEDY SAID. "THE PEOPLE WEAR ORIENTAL DRESS AND ARE RACIALLY RELATED TO TURKS, PERSIANS OR MONGOLS."

DESPITE A CERTAIN RELAXATION SINCE STALIN'S DEATH, BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS "JUST DON'T EXIST AS WE KNOW THEM," KENNEDY SAID.

THROUGHOUT THEIR TRIP JUSTICE DOUGLAS AND KENNEDY TALKED WITH JUDGES AND COURT OFFICIALS. THEY ATTENDED SEVERAL TRIALS.

"OF COURSE, THERE IS NO HABEAS CORPUS AND THERE ARE NO JURY TRIALS. BY A PROVISION, NEVER PUBLICLY REPEALED, THE MVD (SECRET POLICE) CAN STILL MOVE GROUPS OF THE POPULATION TO CORRECTIONAL

LABOR CAMPS FOR THE GENERAL GOOD OF THE STATE. THEY CAN EXTEND A MAN'S SENTENCE AFTER HE GETS THERE WITHOUT BRINGING HIM BEFORE A COURT."

AND THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES?

"THEY ALL TALKED PEACE AND REALLY SEEMED TO WANT IT," KENNEDY SAID. "BUT BEFORE WE GO OVERBOARD ABOUT CUTTING DOWN OUR FORCES, SHORTENING THE LIST OF BANNED STRATEGIC MATERIALS, SENDING THEM, SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICAL MAGAZINES, WE SHOULD ASK FOR SOMETHING IN RETURN. IT'S NOT ENOUGH THEM SAYING THEY WANT TO BE FRIENDS. WE SHOULD GO SLOW UNTIL THEY PROVE IT BY THEIR ACTIONS. WE SHOULDN'T CONCEDE EVERYTHING."

KS&SF536PED

A61

BERLIN, SEPT. 15 (AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF TWO UNIVERSITY STUDENTS SUSPECTED OF PLOTTING A NEO-FASCIST UPRISING.

THE TWO WERE IDENTIFIED AS STEFAN MALEK, 31, AND KARL STANGE, 23, BOTH FROM WEST BERLIN.

POLICE SAID THEY FOUND A PISTOL AND 26 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION WHEN THEY SEARCHED MALEK'S HOME. IN HIS POSSESSION WAS ALSO A WRITTEN "PROCLAMATION OF A NATIONAL REVOLUTION," THEY ADDED.

SJ648AED

B20 (Q)

-17-

BERLIN, SEPT. 15 (AP)-REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) TODAY ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF FAILING TO BACK UP A DRIVE TO GET MORE REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES.

CONCLUDING A TOUR OF WEST BERLIN REFUGEE FACILITIES, CELLER DECLARED HE WILL RENEW HIS FIGHT TO LIBERALIZE THE 1953 REFUGEE RELIEF ACT.

CELLER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS THE FIRST WORD ON IMMIGRATION MATTERS. HE HAS DRAWN UP AMENDMENTS TO INCREASE REFUGEE IMMIGRATION.

HE CHARGED THAT LACK OF CONGRESSIONAL ENTHUSIASM FOR THEM WAS PARTLY DUE TO WHAT HE CALLED EISENHOWER'S "FAILURE TO EXERCISE VIGOROUS LEADERSHIP."

CELLER WANTS THE LAW CHANGED TO LET WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS ACT AS SPONSORS FOR REFUGEES. HE SAID EISENHOWER HAS RECOMMENDED SUCH A CHANGE BUT HAS DONE LITTLE MORE. INDIVIDUALS NOW MUST GUARANTEE THAT A REFUGEE HAS A JOB AND A HOME AWAITING HIM.

CELLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS PROVISION WAS AN "ABOMINATION," AND MUST BE CHANGED BEFORE THE LAW EXPIRES NEXT AUGUST.

JM-E)038

JM421PED

A121 (160)

BERLIN, SEPT. 15 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE W. MALONE (R-NEV) HAS BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION TO VISIT RUSSIA'S VORKUTA SLAVE LABOR CAMP, HIS WIFE REPORTED TODAY.

MRS. MALONE ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW ABOARD A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE WHICH BROUGHT U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN ON A VACATION.

MRS. MALONE LEFT HER HUSBAND IN MOSCOW AND IS TO MEET HIM IN HELSINKI AFTER HIS TRIP TO THE ARCTIC REGIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION. AN AIDE SAID MRS. MALONE DID NOT ACCOMPANY THE SENATOR FARTHER BECAUSE IT WAS FEARED THE TRIP WOULD BE "ROUGH."

IF MALONE IS PERMITTED TO SEE VORKUTA, IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME A U.S. OFFICIAL HAS DONE SO. ACCORDING TO REPORTS OF FORMER INMATES--INCLUDING A NUMBER OF AMERICANS--THE VAST VORKUTA COMPLEX OF PRISON CAMPS HOLDS HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF INMATES, MOST OF THEM ENGAGED IN COAL MINING.

MRS. MALONE TOLD REPORTERS HER HUSBAND HAS BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION

TO SEE THE URAL MOUNTAIN AREA. VORKUTA LIES NEAR THE URALS, AND WHEN ASKED IF HIS ITINERARY INCLUDED VORKUTA, SHE REPLIED "YES."
P1125AED

UA57

(200)

BERLIN, SEPT. 15 (AP)—U.S. SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) CONCLUDED A 14-DAY TOUR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY AND ANNOUNCED HE FAVORS MORE AMERICAN TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.

"MY OWN FEELING IS THAT WE OUGHT TO HAVE GREATER TRADE RELATIONS WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES," THE SENATOR SAID. "I DON'T SEE HOW WE PROFIT OURSELVES BY HAVING A STANDOFF TRADE POLICY."

HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT ONLY CONSUMER GOODS SHOULD BE INVOLVED AND NOT ITEMS WHICH MIGHT BE USED TO BUILD UP A WAR MACHINE. HE SAID HE BELIEVED TRADE RESTRICTIONS HAD LOST THEIR PURPOSE, SINCE IN RUSSIA "THERE DOESN'T SEEM TO BE ANY DANGER OF A COLLAPSE, SHORT OF A CATASTROPHE."

SPARKMAN MADE THESE ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS:

MOSCOW'S ONLY BAPTIST CHURCH WAS "JAMMED" FOR A SERVICE HE ATTENDED.

LONG LINES WERE IN FRONT OF SOVIET FOOD STORES AND HE WAS TOLD MEAT WAS SOMETIMES SCARCE. BUT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF DISCONTENT.

PEOPLE IN POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE BETTER DRESSED THAN THE RUSSIANS. "AGAIN, THE PEOPLE SEEMED FRIENDLY."

SJ636AED

A70 (580)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 15 (AP)—TWO AMERICAN WAR VETERANS SAID TONIGHT THEY WORKED AS SOVIET SPIES IN WESTERN EUROPE FOR SIX MONTHS IN A SELF-CONCEIVED PLOT "TO SERVE OUR COUNTRY BY INFILTRATING RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE."

THEY ACCUSED THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) OF "GROSS MALFEASANCE" BECAUSE IT DID NOT HIRE THEM AS DOUBLE AGENTS AFTER THEY VOLUNTARILY DISCLOSED THEY HAD BEEN IN RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE.

THEY SAID THEY HAVE APPEALED TO SEVERAL U.S. SENATORS FOR HELP AND HAVE ASKED PERMISSION TO TESTIFY AGAINST THE CIA AT HEARINGS.

THEO K. HOLLIE, 28, OF LOS ANGELES, AND GREGORY J. LIMA, 30, OF (3675 BROADWAY) NEW YORK, TOLD NEWSMEN THE RUSSIANS PAID THEM \$6,000 FOR SPY MISSIONS RANGING FROM A REPORT ON THE U.S. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL AT OBERAMMERGAU, GERMANY, TO A VISIT TO BELGIUM'S LARGEST ARMS FACTORY, AT LIEGE.

AFTER THESE MISSIONS, THEY SAID, THEY WENT TO CIA HEADQUARTERS IN WEST GERMANY LAST MAY AND PROPOSED THAT IT USE THEM TO PENETRATE DEEPER INTO THE SOVIET SPY APPARATUS ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE PAIR SAID TONIGHT CIA OFFICIALS AT FIRST TENTATIVELY PROMISED TO FINANCE A DOUBLE AGENT PROJECT BUT AFTER THREE MONTHS OF INVESTIGATION DISOWNED THEM. THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE TWO MEN'S STORY.

A CIA SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT.

HOLLIE AND LIMA ASSERTED THEY WANTED AN OPPORTUNITY TO BRING THEIR COMPLAINT AGAINST THE CIA BEFORE THE SENATE "WATCH-DOG COMMITTEE" IN WASHINGTON. THEY SAID THE CIA, WHICH SPENDS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS YEARLY ON UNDERCOVER ACTIVITIES, HAS REFUSED TO PAY ABOUT \$1,000 IN DEBTS THEY SAID THEY INCURRED ON CIA INSTRUCTIONS SINCE MAY.

"ALL WE GOT FROM CIA WAS \$6-PER-DIEM DURING JUNE, JULY AND AUGUST, WHILE WE WERE ASKED TO BE AT CIA'S DISPOSAL," SAID HOLLIE, A NAVY VETERAN.

HE AND LIMA, WHO SERVED IN THE ARMY IN WORLD WAR II, SAID THEY GOT THE IDEA LAST YEAR TO BECOME DOUBLE AGENTS.

"GREG WAS FIRED FROM A CIVILIAN JOB WITH THE ARMY DEPARTMENT IN WEST GERMANY IN 1953 AS A 'SECURITY RISK,'" HOLLIE EXPLAINED.

30.24-3835

"SOME OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE THAT HE HAD TRIED TO GET AN ACQUAINTANCE TO JOIN THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY AND A 'DEAR COMRADE' LETTER HAD ONCE COME TO HIS ADDRESS FROM THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER.

"WE DECIDED THAT IF WE COULD DO SOMETHING POSITIVE AND DRAMATIC AGAINST COMMUNISM, IT WOULD MAKE GREG A FIRST-CLASS CITIZEN AGAIN, AND REMOVE 'SECURITY RISK' FROM HIS RECORD. IT WOULD, OF COURSE, SERVE OUR COUNTRY.

"SO WE SCHEMED TO HOODWINK THE SOVIETS INTO HIRING US AS SPIES, THEN HAVE THE CIA USE US THEREAFTER.

A71

"AS A COVER WHICH WOULD INTEREST THE SOVIETS, WE SET UP THE 'ALLIED NEWS AGENCY' AS A PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN DARMSTADT, GERMANY, AND SPECIALIZED IN MILITARY NEWS AND PICTURES FOR HOMETOWN AMERICAN PAPERS.

"THEN I WENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN LAST NOVEMBER AND OFFERED OUR SERVICES. . . WE PERSONALLY COURIERED OUR REPORTS TO SOVIET INTELLIGENCE IN BERLIN ONCE A MONTH, EXCEPT ONE TRIP WHEN WE DELIVERED OUR INFORMATION IN VIENNA."

THE TWO MEN WENT TO THE CIA MAY 1.

"CIA PUT US THROUGH RIGOROUS QUESTIONING, INCLUDING LIE DETECTOR TESTS, FOR A MONTH," HOLLIE SAID, "AND MEANWHILE SENT A CODE MESSAGE TO EAST BERLIN IN OUR NAME, POSTPONING OUR NEXT RENDEZVOUS WITH SOVIET AGENTS.

"WE WENT ON CIA'S \$6-PER-DIEM IN JUNE AND WERE ASKED TO KEEP OUR ALLIED NEWS AGENCY RUNNING IN DARMSTADT, PENDING FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS. BY THE END OF AUGUST, HOWEVER, WE HAD USED UP ALL OUR OWN MONEY, PAWNED OUR CAMERAS AND TAPE RECORDERS, AND WERE EVICTED FROM OUR OFFICE FOR UNPAID RENT.

"ON AUG. 31 WHEN WE HAD ONLY 30 CENTS LEFT BETWEEN US, WE CAME TO FRANKFURT, AND WERE TOLD BY CIA: WE DON'T KNOW YOU ANY MORE, YOUR CASE IS CLOSED. IT'S A DECISION BY WASHINGTON.

"WE ENGAGED TWO AMERICAN ATTORNEYS HERE TO REPRESENT US AND SENT TELEGRAMS TO SENS. RICHARD RUSSELL (D-GA), HARRY F. BYRD (D-VA), MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), AND WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE).

"GREG ALSO SPOKE TO SEN. THOMAS KUCHEL (R-CALIF) WHEN THE LATTER VISITED WIESBADEN THIS MONTH.

"WE ASKED TO BE SUBPOENAED FOR AN IMMEDIATE HEARING ON OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO ACTION."

AN AIDE TO SEN. RUSSELL SAID IN WASHINGTON HE DID NOT RECALL ANY SUCH MESSAGE. RUSSELL WAS IN EUROPE REPORTED ENROUTE TO OSLO, AND THENCE HELSINKI, FROM STOCKHOLM.

SEN. MORSE SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN ANY MESSAGE SO FAR FROM THE TWO VETERANS.

DC828PED

B103

(200)

WITH FRANKFURT SPIES (A70)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 15 (AP)—THE FAMILY OF A 30-YEAR-OLD WAR VETERAN EXPRESSED SURPRISE TONIGHT AT HIS STORY OF HAVING WORKED AS A SOVIET SPY IN WESTERN EUROPE.

MR. AND MRS. VINCENT LIMA OF MANHATTAN SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES REPORTED BY THEIR SON, GREGORY, TO NEWSMEN IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY.

THE COUPLE SAID YOUNG LIMA WROTE ONCE THAT HE WAS A MAGAZINE PUBLISHER, BUT IN A MORE RECENT LETTER HE GAVE THE IMPRESSION HE WAS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

THE FATHER, A FRUIT AND VEGETABLE DEALER, SAID HE HADN'T SEEN HIS

SON IN FIVE YEARS.

PHILIP, 27, ANOTHER SON WHO RECENTLY WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY, HOWEVER, SAID HE SAW GREGORY IN GERMANY LAST FEBRUARY. "HE NEVER MENTIONED ANYTHING ABOUT SPYING," PHILIP ADDED.

PHILIP SAID HIS BROTHER TOLD HIM THAT HE AND THEO K. HOLLIE WERE PUBLISHING A EUROPEAN RADIO AND TELEVISION GUIDE AND THAT HE ALSO WAS WRITING STORIES FOR AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES. HOLLIE WAS THE MAN WITH LIMA WHO TALKED TO NEWSMEN IN FRANKFURT AND SAID HE ALSO HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE ESPIONAGE WORK. THE ELDER LIMA SAID GREGORY HAD WRITTEN THAT HOLLIE WAS A DOCTOR NOT WORKING AT HIS PROFESSION.

VS1204AED

B57 (Q) (150)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, SEPT. 15 (AP)-PVT. BILLY ALFORD, 23, OF WINCHESTER, (KY.) HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF RAPE AND SODOMY BY A U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL. HE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THAT ALFORD RAPED AND COMMITTED SODOMY WITH ANTONIA KRAUS, A GERMAN MAID, LAST JUNE 12 AND RAPED ELISABETH WETZLMAIR, A 51-YEAR-OLD GERMAN WIDOW, ON JUNE 25.

THE WIDOW TESTIFIED THAT ALFORD YANKED HER FROM HER BICYCLE AND ATTACKED HER IN A GRAIN FIELD. IN A STATEMENT TO THE COURT, ALFORD ADMITTED INTIMACIES WITH THE MAID BUT CLAIMED THAT SHE CONSENTED AFTER HE OFFERED HER 20 MARKS \$4.75).

THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS IN WASHINGTON.

HA745AED

A153

(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE BUDDING AUSTRIAN ARMY IS TO RECEIVE RUSSIAN TANKS AND ARMS AS WELL AS AMERICAN AND FRENCH, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT SAID RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO AN AUSTRIAN REQUEST TO SUPPLY "RIFLES, MACHINE PISTOLS, HOWITZERS, CANNON, TANKS, TRACTORS, AIRPLANES, AMMUNITION AND PARTS."

THE AUSTRIANS SAID LAST WEEK FRANCE ALSO IS DONATING ARMS TO THE COUNTRY WHICH BIG FOUR OCCUPATION FORCES ARE NOW LEAVING.

NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT HAS BEEN MADE BY THE UNITED STATES BUT IT IS KNOWN THE U.S. ARMY HAS ALREADY BEGUN TO PROVIDE AUSTRIA WITH SIZEABLE QUANTITIES OF TANKS, GUNS, SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

FORMATION OF AN AUSTRIAN ARMY WAS OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED LAST NIGHT BY THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT. BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR, IT IS EXPECTED TO NUMBER 25,000 TO 30,000 MEN.

MILITARILY, AUSTRIA IS PLEDGING ITSELF TO REMAIN NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

JM130PED

B57 (Q)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL TODAY REJECTED AN APPEAL BY AN ENGLISH GIRL SECRETARY WHO CLAIMED THAT U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAD ORDERED HER DISMISSED FOR REASONS CONNECTED WITH HER PRIVATE LIFE.

LONDON-BORN ELIZABETH BALL WAS DISMISSED LAST JANUARY FOR WORK OF "INSUFFICIENTLY HIGH STANDARD"--AFTER SERVING SEVEN YEARS ON THE STAFF OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE IN GENEVA.

HER FRENCH ATTORNEY, GEORGES BENAR OF DIJON, TOLD THE PUBLIC HEARINGS OF THE TRIBUNAL LAST MONTH THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAD PERSONALLY ORDERED MISS BALL'S DISMISSAL, DESPITE REPEATED PRAISE OF HER WORK BY HER SUPERIORS AND DESPITE A SUBSEQUENT RECOMMENDATION IN HER FAVOR BY A U.N. REVIEW BOARD.

BENAR CALLED WITNESSES FROM THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION'S STAFF. AFTER

TELLING THE TRIBUNAL THAT MISS BALL'S "PRIVATE LIFE (HAD BEEN)" TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION" IN HER DISMISSAL "WITHOUT HER HAVING A SINGLE OPPORTUNITY TO DEFEND HERSELF."

THE TRIBUNAL THEN TOOK AN UNUSUAL DECISION TO GO INTO SECRET SESSION AND SPENT TWO DAYS CROSS-EXAMINING SEVERAL OFFICIALS OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION CALLED BOTH BY BENAR AND BY U.N. ATTORNEY MARC SCHREIBER.

THE TRIBUNAL'S JUDGMENT DECLARED MISS BALL HAD FAILED TO PROVE HER CLAIM THAT HER DISMISSAL WAS BASED ON "PERSONAL ANIMOSITY."

IT SAID, "THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS ENTITLED TO TERMINATE AN APPOINTMENT IF SUCH ACTION IS, IN HIS OPINION, IN THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. CONSEQUENTLY, THE TRIBUNAL HAS NO OPTION BUT TO DISMISS THE CLAIM."

-MQ1056AED

A76 (150)

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 15 (AP)-SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART (R-IND) ARRIVED TODAY FROM ISTANBUL AND SAID THE "HIGHLY ORGANIZED" ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN TURKEY LAST WEEK CAUSED 300 MILLION DOLLARS DAMAGE.

GREEK AUTHORITIES MEANWHILE CHARGED A FANATICAL ANTI-GREEK WATCHMAN AT THE TURKISH CONSULATE IN SALONIKA, GREECE, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BOMBING OF HIS OWN CONSULATE. THE SALONIKA BOMBING IS REGARDED AS THE FACTOR THAT PROVOKED THE RIOTING IN ISTANBUL AND AT THE IMPORTANT NATO BASE OF IZMIR, TURKEY.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT BY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL'S OFFICE IN NORTHERN GREECE SAID AN INVESTIGATION BY EXPERTS PINNED THE BLAME FOR THE BOMBING ON THE WATCHMAN, MEHMET OGLU HASSAN. IT SAID THE BOMB THAT BLASTED THE CONSULATE WAS NOT TOSSED AT THE BUILDING, AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED, BUT WAS PLANTED IN THE YARD.

CAPEHART'S ESTIMATE OF RIOT DAMAGE--MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE--WAS THE FIRST RELEASED BY AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE. NO OFFICIAL TURKISH ESTIMATE HAS BEEN RELEASED.

CAPEHART IS TOURING EUROPE AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE BANKING AND CURRENCY COMMITTEE. HE ARRIVED IN ISTANBUL LAST THURSDAY, THREE DAYS AFTER THE RIOTS.

HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO LEARN ANYTHING OFFICIALLY IN ISTANBUL ABOUT THE RIOTS.

"BUT FROM EYEWITNESSES I SPOKE WITH ONE THING IS CERTAIN," HE SAID. "THE RIOTING WAS HIGHLY ORGANIZED. IT STARTED AT THE SAME TIME ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BOSPORUS, ALL OVER THE CITY AND IN THE SUBURBS."

CAPEHART SAID THE INSTIGATORS SHOULD ANSWER TO INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE. HE SAID HE WOULD ASK THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO HELP BRING THE PLOTTERS TO LIGHT.

"IT IS JUST UNBELIEVABLE TO ME THAT THIS SORT OF THING COULD HAPPEN IN A CITY OF 1,500,000 (M) POPULATION," HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE DESTRUCTION OF GREEK CHURCHES AND THE DESCREATION OF CEMETERIES AND CENTURIES-OLD TOMBS OF GREEK PATRIARCHS WAS "AN UNPARDONABLE SIN."

(IN ISTANBUL TODAY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT INVITED CLAIMS FROM COUNTRIES WHOSE NATIONALS SUFFERED LOSSES IN THE RIOTS.)

J836PED

A77 (100)

WITH ATHENS-TURKISH

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 15 (AP)-PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES RESHUFFLED HIS CABINET TONIGHT.

A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED THROUGH THE SEMI-OFFICIAL ANATOLIAN NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED THESE CHANGES:

MINISTER OF STATE OSMAN KAPANI RESIGNED.

ETHEM MENDERES, NO RELATION TO THE PREMIER, RESIGNED AS DEFENSE MINISTER TO BECOME MINISTER OF STATE.

ASSISTANT PREMIER FUAD KOPRULU WAS NAMED DEFENSE MINISTER.

ETHEM MENDERES, IN ADDITION TO HIS JOB AS DEFENSE CHIEF, HAD BEEN FILLING IN FOR NAMIK GEDIK, WHO RESIGNED AS INTERIOR MINISTER IN THE WAKE OF THE ANTI-GREEK RIOTS AT ISTANBUL AND IZMIR SEPT. 6. THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SAY WHO IS NOW IN CHARGE OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY AND NO REASONS WERE GIVEN FOR THE NEW CHANGES.
TA807PED

A116

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (160)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE GREEK-NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION EOKA WAS DECLARED ILLEGAL AND BANNED UNDER AN ORDER BY GOV. SIR ROBERT ARMITAGE TODAY.

THIS MEANS MEMBERSHIP IS A CRIME PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT. HERETOFORE, TERRORIST SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS BRITISH EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COLONY THROUGH ARMED FORCE.

THE GOVERNMENT GAZETTE SAID PRELIMINARY HEARINGS NO LONGER WILL BE NECESSARY IN SERIOUS CASES AND THE ACCUSED CAN BE SENT STRAIGHT TO ASSIZE (SUPERIOR) COURT.

THE GOVERNOR'S ORDER WAS THE FIRST SINCE HIS RETURN FROM THE BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH TALKS IN LONDON WHICH FAILED TO SETTLE THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF THE STRATEGIC ISLAND, WHOSE POPULATION IS MOSTLY OF GREEK DESCENT. THE GREEK NATIONALISTS WANT UNION WITH GREECE.

THE BRITISH FIGHT TO QUELL UNREST CENTERED TODAY ON FOUR VILLAGES IN THE FAMAGUSTA AREA, SUSPECTED OF BEING A DUMPING GROUND FOR STOLEN ARMS. A THOUSAND TROOPS AND POLICE SEALED OFF THE VILLAGES AND MADE A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH FOR ARMS. THEY FOUND ONLY A FEW SHOTGUN SHELLS. IN THE VILLAGE OF LIOPETRI, SIX MEN WERE ARRESTED.

A6 (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 15 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IS ILL, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED TODAY.

HE WAS TOO ILL TO MEET A FINNISH DELEGATION HEADED BY PRESIDENT JUHO K. PAASIKIVI AND PRIME MINISTER URHO KEKKONEN WHEN IT ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY. HE MAY BE UNABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL TO BEGIN TOMORROW.

TASS DID NOT SAY WHAT AILMENT THE 60-YEAR-OLD PREMIER IS SUFFERING, NOR DID THE FINNS LEARN IT WHEN KEKKONEN WAS TOLD BULGANIN WOULD BE UNABLE TO RECEIVE A FORMAL COURTESY CALL.

(BY COINCIDENCE, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN THURSDAY ALSO WAS ILL--A VICTIM OF INFLUENZA.)

IT IS EXTREMELY UNUSUAL FOR THE ILLNESS OF ANY SOVIET OFFICIAL TO BE MADE PUBLIC. THE LAST TIME SUCH AN ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE WAS WHEN JOSEF STALIN SUFFERED A STROKE IN MARCH, 1953. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAW NOTHING OMINOUS IN THE REVELATION OF BULGANIN'S ILLNESS. THEY SAID SOME PUBLIC EXPLANATION HAD TO BE GIVEN WHEN HE WAS FORCED TO CANCEL ENGAGEMENTS WITH VISITING FOREIGN DIGNITARIES.

THE TASS REPORT IN ITS ACCOUNT OF THE FINNISH DELEGATION'S ARRIVAL AND SAID ONLY:

"THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE U.S.S.R., N. A. BULGANIN, WAS UNABLE BECAUSE OF ILLNESS TO BE PRESENT AT THE AIRPORT RECEPTION."

BULGANIN RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A VACATION IN THE CAUCASUS, BUT DESPITE A SUNTAN HE LOOKED TIRED DURING THE CONFERENCE WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THAT CONFERENCE, BULGANIN'S EYES WERE RED-RIMMED, BUT HE WAS HIS USUAL SMILING SELF. AGAIN HE SEEMED TIRED BUT FIT WHEN HE SAW ADENAUER OFF AT THE AIRPORT YESTERDAY.

SINCE HE BECAME PREMIER LAST FEB. 8, BULGANIN HAS HAD AN UNUSUALLY FULL SCHEDULE OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND NEGOTIATIONS, AS WELL

30.24-3837

AS A HEAVY PROGRAM OF ENTERTAINMENT FOR VISITING FOREIGN STATESMEN. HE HAS BEEN TO WARSAW FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF THE EASTERN EUROPE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION TO COUNTER NATO, TO BELGRADE FOR A "RECONCILIATION MEETING WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND TO GENEVA FOR THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

STATE VISITS TO MOSCOW HAVE BEEN MADE BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND HO CHI MINH, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF NORTH VIET NAM.

A7

AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS CAME TO MOSCOW FOR NEGOTIATION OF A PEACE TREATY ENDING THE BIG FOUR OCCUPATION OF THAT COUNTRY AND ADENAUER CAME TO NEGOTIATE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

ADDITIONALLY, THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS DELEGATIONS VISITING FROM OTHER COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS WITH WHOM BULGANIN HAS HAD CONFERENCES.

TWO CONFERENCES ARE TO BEGIN TOMORROW. ONE IS WITH THE FINNISH DELEGATION WHICH HOPES THE TALKS WILL LEAD TO THE RETURN TO FINLAND OF THE PORKAALA MILITARY BASE, 12 MILES WEST OF HELSINKI, HELD BY RUSSIA SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE SECOND WITH GROTEWOHL IS EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH THE THORNY QUESTIONS OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND RETURN OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS.

THERE IS NO INDICATION WHETHER ANYONE ELSE WOULD TAKE BULGANIN'S PLACE IN THESE TALKS, NOR WAS IT CERTAIN THAT HIS ILLNESS WOULD PREVENT HIS PARTICIPATING.

.IS244PED

188CX (CO FWS)

WITH BULGANIN (220)

CHICAGO, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID TONIGHT THAT OFFICIAL WASHINGTON IS EYEING THE ILLNESS OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN "FOR INDICATIONS OF AN EXPECTED NEW SHIFT IN THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND."

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, FOR FRIDAY MORNING EDITIONS, TRIBUNE REPORTER WALTER TROHAN WROTE:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ADVISED AT GENEVA TO EXPECT A RESHUFFLING IN THE KREMLIN HIGH COMMAND WHICH WOULD BRING NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, INTO SUPREME COMMAND."

TROHAN DID NOT REVEAL THE SOURCE OF HIS INFORMATION.

KHRUSHCHEV OCCUPIED A LEADING ROLE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR NATION CHIEFS OF STATE IN GENEVA. HE DID THE SAME AT THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE BETWEEN RUSSIAN LEADERS AND MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND AT THE RECENT MOSCOW CONFERENCE WITH CHANCELLOR ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY.

WHEN THE RUSSIANS DEPARTED FROM GENEVA, KHRUSHCHEV SHOULDERED PAST BULGANIN TO ENPLANE AHEAD OF THE PREMIER.

THE TRIBUNE STORY SAID THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV "EMPLOYS THE REPORTED ILLNESS OF BULGANIN TO TAKE OVER THE PREMIERSHIP. OR IF THE ILLNESS

SHOULD BE GRAVE ENOUGH TO BRING HIM TO TAKE OVER, KHRUSHCHEV WOULD HAVE MORE POWER THAN ANY SOVIET LEADER SINCE JOSEPH STALIN IN THAT HE (LIKE STALIN) WOULD BE BOTH PARTY BOSS AND PREMIER."

WZ746PCD NM

A95

PRECEDE LONDON (240)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT JUHO K. PAASIKIVI AND PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN OF FINLAND ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH TOP SOVIET LEADERS WHICH FINNS HOPE WILL LEAD TO THE RETURN OF THE PORKKALA NAVAL BASE.

THIS HEAVILY FORTIFIED BASTION, 12 MILES WEST OF HELSINKI, HAS BEEN HELD BY THE RUSSIANS SINCE THE PEACE TREATY ENDING SOVIET-FINNISH HOSTILITIES AT THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II.

FINNISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE LATELY BEEN COMMENTING THAT ITS CONTINUED OCCUPATION BY RUSSIAN FORCES DOES NOT JIBE WITH THE KREMLIN'S TALK OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. AT THE HEIGHT OF THIS PRESS CAMPAIGN CAME THE COMPLETELY UNEXPECTED INVITATION FOR PAASIKIVI AND KEKKONEN TO VISIT THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

THEY LANDED AT MOSCOW'S CENTRAL MILITARY AIRPORT TODAY IN TWO RED AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANES AND WERE GREETED BY PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND OTHER DIGNITARIES. PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT SHOW UP.

PAASIKIVI, SPEAKING IN RUSSIA, TOLD HIS WELCOMERS--WHICH INCLUDED THE ENTIRE MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CORPS--THAT HE THOUGHT "OUR VISIT WILL SERVE THE PURPOSE OF FURTHER STRENGTHENING THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES."

"ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS I CAME TO MOSCOW IN TROUBLED CONDITIONS. THIS TIME I HOPE MY VISIT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO CONSOLIDATION OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES. I WISH SUCCESS TO THE SOVIET UNION, AND I WISH SUCCESS TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN ITS ENDEAVOR TO EASE TENSION IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE."

BEFORE LEAVING HELSINKI, PAASIKIVI AND KEKKONEN WERE GIVEN AUTHORIZATION BY THE FINNISH CABINET TO SIGN ANY AGREEMENTS THEY MIGHT REACH HERE. PAASIKIVI SOON WILL BE 85. THIS IS THE AGING PRESIDENT'S FIFTH VISIT TO MOSCOW. DURING ONE OF THE PREVIOUS VISITS HE NEGOTIATED THE WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY.

IN ADDITION TO THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER, THE FINNISH DELEGATION INCLUDED FOREIGN MINISTER REINHOLD SVENTO, DEFENSE MINISTER EMIL SKOG AND SOVIET AMBASSADOR VICTOR LEBEDEV.

JM925AED

1141

(110)

LONDON, FRIDAY, SEPT. 16 (AP)-IN AN ARTICLE WELCOMING EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS TO MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID TODAY EAST GERMANY IS A "SOVEREIGN STATE" WHICH "WILL CONTINUE TO EXIST DESPITE THE FACT THAT CAPITALIST COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT TO RECOGNIZE IT."

THE PRAVDA STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO. THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY THAT IT HAD INVITED THE EAST GERMAN LEADERS TO MOSCOW FOR A CONFERENCE ON "QUESTIONS OF INTEREST TO ALL SIDES."

PRAVDA SAID:

"THERE IS COMPLETE UNITY OF VIEWS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND IN THE FIELD OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION. THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT THE VISIT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO DEVELOPMENT OF THIS COOPERATION."

JL1219AED

A80 (150)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, SEPT. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI SAID TONIGHT THE WESTERN WORLD SHOULD RECOGNIZE THAT ISRAEL IS "THE VICTIM" IN HER DISPUTES WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

HE SAID: "OUR CLOSE NEIGHBORS HAVE YET TO LEARN THEIR LESSON. NOR HAVE THEY RECONCILED THEMSELVES TO THE REESTABLISHMENT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL, WHILE OUR DISTANT FRIENDS YET HAVE TO RESOLVE FIRMLY TO ACT EFFECTIVELY, TO RECOGNIZE THE PURSUER FROM THE PURSUED, THE AGGRESSOR FROM HIS VICTIM."

HE MADE THE DECLARATION IN A MESSAGE MARKING THE JEWISH NEW YEAR (ROSH HASHANAH), WHICH BEGINS TOMORROW EVENING.

THE PRESIDENT REVIEWED ISRAEL'S INTERNAL PROGRESS IN THE PAST YEAR AND HELD OUT HIGH HOPES FOR HIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC FUTURE.

"I WILL OPEN RIVERS IN HIGH PLACES AND FOUNTAINS IN THE MIDST OF THE VALLEY: I WILL MAKE THE WILDERNESS A POOL OF WATER AND THE DRY LAND SPRINGS OF WATER," HE SAID.
HE CONCLUDED WITH WISHES FOR A "HAPPY NEW YEAR" TO ALL CITIZENS OF ISRAEL, REGARDLESS OF RACE OR RELIGION, "AND TO ALL OUR BRETHREN THE WORLD OVER."
TA815PED

A96
LONDON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-ISRAEL AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH TODAY URGED BRITAIN TO GUARANTEE THE EXISTING FRONTIERS OF HIS COUNTRY NOW INSTEAD OF WAITING TO DO SO AFTER AN ARAB-JEWISH PEACE SETTLEMENT.

ELATH TOLD BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SUCH A GUARANTEE BY THE BIG WESTERN POWERS UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD STRENGTHEN MIDEASTERN SECURITY, AN ISRAELI EMBASSY SPOKESMAN REPORTED.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES RECENTLY PLEDGED AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR AN AGREED FRONTIER SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THE JEWISH STATE AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS. BRITAIN SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS.

UK916PED

A56
BEIRUT, LEBANON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-LEBANESE ARMY UNITS ON THE SOUTHERN BORDERS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO FIRE WITHOUT WARNING ON INFILTRATORS FROM LEBANON INTO ISRAEL AND VICE VERSA, THE GOVERNMENT SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT TONIGHT.

IT SAID THE MEASURE WAS TAKEN AFTER ISRAEL'S CHARGES YESTERDAY THAT LEBANESE INFILTRATORS ATTACKED AN ISRAELI BORDER SETTLEMENT.

SS622PED

B53KX (Q)

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 15 (AP)-GREAT BRITAIN TODAY PROTESTED THE INTERCEPTION OF THE 3,538-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER WESTWAY BY A NATIONALIST WARSHIP SEPT. 10 IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE PROTEST WAS MADE TO FORMOSA'S PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT BY BRITISH CONSUL ANTHONY SNELLGROVE.

THE WESTWAY WAS ON HER WAY TO HONG KONG FROM THE RED CHINA MAINLAND PORT OF FOOCOW, OFF THE MATSU ISLANDS, WHEN SHE WAS INTERCEPTED BY A DESTROYER.

THE FREIGHTER WAS TAKEN TO WHITE DOG ISLAND AND RELEASED AFTER TWO HOURS. IT WAS THE SECOND REPORTED DETENTION OF THE WESTWAY.

VR530ACS

A140KX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT 15 (AP)-THE HEAVIEST ARTILLERY DUEL IN MONTHS BOOMED OUT TODAY BETWEEN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF QUEMOY AND COMMUNIST MAINLAND GUNS AT ANOY.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED THE REDS FIRED MORE THAN 300 SHELLS AT QUEMOY AND NEARBY LITTLE QUEMOY--THE ROUNDS COMING FROM MORE THAN 20 ARTILLERY POSITIONS.

THE MINISTRY SAID NATIONALIST CANNON SILENCED THOSE OF THE REDS. CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED AS ONE CIVILIAN WOUNDED AND ONE OXEN KILLED. SEVEN HOMES ON QUEMOY WERE DESTROYED.

DJ1045ACS

A116

RANGOON, BURMA, SEPT. 15 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE TONIGHT FROM CENTRAL BURMA SAID ABOUT 150 COMMUNIST REBELS STORMED THE JAIL AT NYAUNGGOO AND FREED TWO OF THEIR LEADERS AND 132 OTHER PRISONERS.

H1027PED

30.24- 3839

B30KX (Q)

SUNAKAWA INTERPRETIVE (430)

BY JIM CARY

TOKYO, SEPT. 15 (AP)-BURIED DEEP IN THE VIOLENCE AT NEARBY SUNAKAWA VILLAGE MAY BE A CLUE TO A MAJOR CHANGE IN STRATEGY OF JAPAN'S UP-AND-COMING LEFT SOCIALIST PARTY.

FOR TWO DAYS STURDY JAPANESE POLICE SMASHED LABOR UNION PICKET LINES WHICH WERE TRYING TO PREVENT A SURVEY FOR EXPANDING THE BIG U.S. TACHIKAWA AIR BASE WEST OF TOKYO.

BUT AMAZINGLY, THROUGHOUT THE CONFLICT THERE WERE ALMOST NO ANTI-AMERICAN FLAREUPS.

THE ALMOST 100 PER CENT LEFT SOCIALIST RANKS OF JAPAN'S BIGGEST LABOR FEDERATION, RED-TINGED SOHYO, SUPPORTED THE OPPOSITION OF LOCAL VILLAGERS, WHOSE TOWN HAS BEEN CUT UP 10 TIMES FOR AIR BASE EXPANSION.

THEIR BITTERNESS, HOWEVER, WAS TURNED AGAINST THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA.

THIS CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH MANY SIMILAR SITUATIONS IN RECENT MONTHS WHICH HAVE BEEN DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

THE NEUTRALIST LEFT SOCIALIST PARTY, ALWAYS IN THE FOREFRONT OF SUCH AGITATIONS, IS ROUGHLY THE EQUIVALENT OF BRITAIN'S BEVANITES. IT HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE UNITED STATES, BUT IT IS NOT CONSIDERED OPENLY PRO-COMMUNIST, ALTHOUGH ITS POLICIES HAVE FAVORED THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA MORE THAN THE WEST.

LEONTROVERSIAL U.S. ARTILLERY FIRING ON SACRED MT. FUJI LAST MAY AND JUNE WAS NOT AN EXACT PARALLEL TO THE SUNAKAWA ISSUE, BUT IN BOTH CASES THE UNITED STATES WAS OPERATING UNDER AN AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED WITH JAPAN.

THE MT. FUJI DEMONSTRATIONS, ALSO LED BY THE LEFT SOCIALISTS AND SOHYO, LOGICALLY MIGHT HAVE BEEN TURNED AGAINST THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR ITS AGREEMENT TO PERMIT THE ARTILLERY FIRING. BUT IT WAS DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

A RASH OF ANTI-AMERICAN SPEECHES FOLLOWED IN THE DIET. ONE REPRESENTATIVE EVEN DEMANDED THAT JAPAN'S DEFENSE FORCES DRIVE U.S. TROOPS INTO THE SEA.

THERE WERE EQUALLY VIOLENT REACTIONS TO THE LANDING THIS SUMMER OF ATOMIC CANNON IN OKINAWA--FORMERLY JAPANESE TERRITORY--AND TO THE JULY ARRIVAL IN JAPAN OF HONEST JOHN ROCKETS, WHICH CAN CARRY ATOMIC WARHEADS.

B31KX Q

THE SOCIALISTS--AND PRINCIPALLY THE LEFT SOCIALISTS--AGAIN EXPLOITED ATOM-BOMBED JAPAN'S HORROR OF THINGS ATOMIC WITH ANTI-AMERICAN SPEECHES.

BUT SOMETIME BETWEEN THE "HONEST JOHN" FLARE-UP AND THE SUNAKAWA DEMONSTRATIONS TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY THE SOCIALISTS SEEM TO HAVE SHIFTED TARGETS. THEY SEEM TO HAVE DECIDED IT IS MORE EFFECTIVE TO ATTACK HATOYAMA'S DEMOCRATS RATHER THAN THE UNITED STATES.

THE FUTURE MAY PROVIDE MORE CLUES TO THIS APPARENT "COMING OF AGE" OF THE AGGRESSIVE, PACIFIST LEFT SOCIALIST MOVEMENT. IT HAS INCREASED ITS STRENGTH FROM ABOUT HALF THE SOCIALIST LOW OF 48 DIET SEATS IN 1949--JUST BEFORE THE PARTY FRACTURED INTO LEFT AND RIGHT WINGS--TO 89 TODAY.

MANY ANALYSTS HAVE OPENLY PREDICTED THE LEFT SOCIALISTS WILL GRAB EVEN GREATER GAINS IN THE NEXT ELECTIONS, WHICH COULD COME CONCEIVABLY EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE TREND POSES A MAJOR PROBLEM FOR THE FAR EASTERN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES.

ED/UDK00ACC

B55KX Q

TOKYO, SEPT. 15 (AP)-RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS TURNING JAPAN INTO A U.S. BASE FOR AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE FAR EAST AND WESTERN PACIFIC.

PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY CHARGED THE GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT TO PERMIT U.S. TRAINING OF NATIONALIST CHINESE OFFICERS AT SENDAI, JAPAN IS A STEP IN THIS DIRECTION.

THE U.S. ARMY IS TRAINING NINE NATIONALIST OFFICERS AT SENDAI WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

VR534ACS NM

A91 (240)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 15 (AP)-A FORMER FOREIGN OFFICE CHIEF SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY'S SECRET SERVICE TRIED TO PLANT AN INTELLIGENCE MAN IN THE AUSTRALIAN LEGATION IN MOSCOW.

DR. JOHN BURTON, FORMER PERMANENT HEAD OF THE EXTERNAL (FOREIGN) AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT, WAS REPLYING TO CRITICISMS MADE IN A REPORT PUBLISHED YESTERDAY BY THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON ESPIONAGE. THESE SAID THAT BURTON'S JUDGMENT HAD BEEN FAULTY WHEN HE DECLARED THAT THE LACK OF SECURITY IN HIS DEPARTMENT RELATED TO "UNIMPORTANT MATTERS."

BURTON, WHO WAS IN OFFICE FROM 1947 TO 1950, SAID IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY THAT WHEN HE ADVERTISED A POSITION FOR A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE OFFICER FOR THE MOSCOW LEGATION, THE INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDED A MAN WHOM HE ACCEPTED IN GOOD FAITH.

THE MAN WAS SUBSEQUENTLY FOUND TO BE AN INTELLIGENCE MAN KNOWN TO THE RUSSIANS, WHO REFUSED HIM A VISA.

BURTON ADDED THERE HAD BEEN BITTER RELATIONS BETWEEN HIS DEPARTMENT AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHICH RESENTED BEING PUSHED OUT OF THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

HE SAID THAT ALLEGATIONS BY VLADIMIR PETROV, FORMER SOVIET DIPLOMAT WHO FLED HIS POST IN CANBERRA, THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE SEEKING TO FIND OUT ABOUT WESTERN POLICIES FROM HIS OFFICE WERE UNREAL. THE 1945-1948 PERIOD WAS A TIME OF OPEN DIPLOMACY IN WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS GENERALLY STATED THEIR VIEWS FREELY, BURTON SAID.

THE COMMISSION'S REPORT WAS A RESULT OF LONG INVESTIGATION INTO STATEMENTS BY PETROV, WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE HEADED A SOVIET SPY NETWORK IN AUSTRALIA PRIOR TO HIS COMING OVER TO THE WEST.

JT901AED

A24WX

(500) PMS BUDGET
COMMUNIST-INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ITS CHIEF WESTERN ALLIES ARE REFUSING TO TAKE COMMUNIST PROMISES ON FAITH. THEY ARE EMPLOYING HARD BOILED TACTICS IN CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

THE PATTERN OF WESTERN DEALINGS BECAME APPARENT TODAY IN THEIR MANNER OF HANDLING THE UNITED STATES-CHINESE COMMUNISTS NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA, GERMAN-RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION, AND RED CHINA'S BID FOR A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN EFFECT, IT APPEARS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE DETERMINED TO MAKE CONCESSIONS OR AGREEMENTS DESIRED BY MOSCOW AND PEIPING ONLY AS THOSE CAPITALS ACTUALLY PRODUCE REAL CONCESSIONS SOUGHT BY VARIOUS WESTERN GOVERNMENTS.

THE FOLLOWING DEVELOPMENTS DEMONSTRATE THIS WESTERN ATTITUDE WHICH IS IN LINE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PUBLIC INSISTENCE THAT THE FRIENDLY SPIRIT SHOWN IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS AT LAST JULY'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE MUST BE PROVED BY CONCRETE ACTIONS:

1. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON TOLD RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN AT GENEVA YESTERDAY THAT "IT WOULD BE PREMATURE" TO TAKE UP OTHER ISSUES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA UNTIL LAST SATURDAY'S AGREEMENT FOR RELEASE OF CIVILIANS IS CARRIED OUT.

2. GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER MADE HIS AGREEMENT WITH SO-

VIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN FOR OPENING GERMAN-RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE GERMAN CABINET AND PARLIAMENT.

BULGANIN PROMISED ADENAUER AS PART OF THE DEAL THAT GERMAN CITIZENS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE WORLD WAR II WOULD BE FREED. IF THE RUSSIANS DO NOT TAKE STEPS TO RELEASE THE GERMANS WITH REASONABLE PROMPTNESS, ADENAUER IS IN POSITION TO STALL INDEFINITELY ON ACTUALLY ESTABLISHING THE FORMAL DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS.

3. RICHARD G. CASEY, AUSTRALIA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, SAID HERE YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF RED CHINA'S DESIRE FOR A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE SHELVED AGAIN THIS YEAR IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. SIMILAR INDICATIONS CAME FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE PROPOSITION HAS BEEN PUT UP BY RUSSIA IN EACH OF THE LAST TWO ASSEMBLY SESSIONS IN NEW YORK AND A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBER NATIONS, LED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, HAS VOTED TO TAKE NO ACTION ON IT.

A25WX

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE PROBLEM WOULD BE MORE DIFFICULT FOR THE NONCOMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO HANDLE THIS YEAR BECAUSE OF THE MORE FAVORABLE AND FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES RESULTING FROM RUSSIAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST BEHAVIOR IN RECENT MONTHS.

THE FACT IS, HOWEVER, THAT APART FROM THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS ACTION ON THE ISSUE PREMATURE NOW, THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS REALIZE THEY POSSESS AN EFFECTIVE BARGAINING WEAPON IN THE MEMBERSHIP PROBLEM AND THEY DO NOT WISH TO GIVE IT UP WITHOUT GETTING SOME PRACTICAL BENEFITS IN RETURN.

IN GENERAL THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE RED CHINA DECISIVELY RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY IN RELATION TO FORMOSA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. THEY WANT A BETTER SETTLEMENT THAN THE TRUCE WHICH NOW EXISTS IN KOREA.

JA342AED

19WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD KNOWLES *by Wilnot Hatcher*
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-A SMALL TOWN LIBRARIAN WAS THREATENED WITH A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE TODAY AFTER CHALLENGING THE RIGHT OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TO QUESTION HER ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. MRS. MARY KNOWLES OF PLYMOUTH MEETING, PA., SWORE SHE IS NOT A COMMUNIST NOW BUT REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE HAD EVER BELONGED TO THE PARTY.

IN A QUIET VOICE, THE SLENDER, DARK-HAIRED WITNESS TOLD THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT SHE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANYTHING CONCERNING NATIONAL SECURITY, SUBVERSION, SABOTAGE OR ESPIONAGE COMING WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OR THE SUBCOMMITTEE SET UP TO POLICE ITS ADMINISTRATION.

CONSEQUENTLY, MRS. KNOWLES SAID, AND IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT SHE IS A PRIVATE CITIZEN EMPLOYED BY A PRIVATE INSTITUTION OPERATED UNDER THE CARE OF A RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION, SHE FELT THE SUBCOMMITTEE DID NOT HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO QUESTION HER.

SOURVINE ASKED HER WHETHER IT WAS TRUE THAT SHE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN SHE APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY 11, 1953.

"YES," SHE REPLIED, "THAT IS TRUE".
SOURVINE ASKED WHETHER SHE WAS SINCERE IN REFUSING TO ANSWER BECAUSE SHE DOUBTED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S JURISDICTION OR WHETHER SHE WAS REFUSING BECAUSE YOU ARE DELIBERATELY CONCEALING FACTS KNOWN TO YOU REGARDING THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THE UNITED STATES."

MRS. KNOWLES SAID SHE THOUGHT SHE HAD CLEARED THAT UP IN HER PRIOR TESTIMONY.

"WERE YOU A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY YESTERDAY?" SOURVINE PERSISTED.

"I DECLINE," THE WITNESS SAID. SHE HAD AGREED WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THIS REPLY TO ANY QUESTION WOULD MEAN THAT SHE WAS REFUSING

TO ANSWER ON "JURISDICTIONAL GROUNDS, RATHER THAN ON GROUNDS OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

"WHEN DID YOU LAST ATTEND A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY?" SOURVINE ASKED.

"I DECLINE," SHE REPEATED.

"YOUR REFUSALS ARE PURELY WHIMISCAL" SOURVINE CONTENDED AT ONE POINT.

"YOU CAN DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS," MRS. KNOWLES RETORTED.

SHE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE HAD SERVED AT ONE TIME AS SECRETARY OF THE SAMUEL ADAMS-SCHOOL IN BOSTON. SOURVINE SAID THAT SCHOOL WAS CITED ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST.

ALSO ON "JURISDICTIONAL" GROUNDS, MRS. KNOWLES DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER SHE EVER HAD BELONGED TO "DISTRICT NO. 1 OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BOSTON," SERVED AS SECRETARY OF THE SCHOOL BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF NEW ENGLAND OR HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF WHAT SOURVINE TERMED "THE PRO GROUP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF BOSTON." NOR WOULD SHE SAY WHETHER SHE UNDERSTOOD WHAT HE MEANT BY THE "PRO GROUP."

MRS. KNOWLES DECLINED TO NAME "A FRIEND OF LONG STANDING" WITH WHOM, SHE SAID, SHE MOVED FROM MASSACHUSETTS TO PENNSYLVANIA BECAUSE "I COULDN'T GET A JOB IN MASSACHUSETTS."

SHE SAID SHE NOW LIVES WITH THE FRIEND.

SHE ADDED SHE FELT SHE MUST REFUSE TO NAME THE FRIEND "IN VIEW OF WHAT HAPPENS WHEN SUCH PERSONAL QUESTIONS ARE ASKED -- THE PUBLICITY AND UNPLEASANTNESS."

C771C334PED NM

FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS MRS. KNOWLES HAS BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE WILLIAM JEANES MEMORIAL LIBRARY IN THE QUAKER COMMUNITY OF PLYMOUTH MEETING. THE LIBRARY HAS REFUSED DEMANDS OF SOME OF THE TOWNSPEOPLE THAT SHE BE DISCHARGED. IT HAS HELD TO ITS POSITION DESPITE BEING CUT OFF FROM TOWNSHIP AND COMMUNITY CHEST CONTRIBUTIONS.

"I BELIEVE YOU KNOW YOU ARE IN CONTEMPT," J. G. SOURVINE, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, TOLD THE WITNESS AT ONE POINT IN TODAY'S PROCEEDINGS. "I BELIEVE YOU KNOW YOU MAY BE CITED. I BELIEVE YOU ARE TAKING THIS CALCULATED RISK."

"I'M NOT BEFYING THE COMMITTEE," MRS. KNOWLES REPLIED. BUT SHE REPEATED HER CONTENTION THAT THE SENATE GROUP LACKED JURISDICTION TO EXAMINE HER.

SEN. JENNER (R-IND), THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT THE HEARING, TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD THAT HE FELT THE LIBRARIAN WAS IN CONTEMPT. HE SAID HE WOULD TAKE THE QUESTION UP WITH THE FULL COMMITTEE.

ONE LEGAL POINT INVOLVED WAS THAT MRS. KNOWLES DID NOT INVOKE THE FIFTH CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. THIS AMENDMENT PERMITS A WITNESS TO REMAIN SILENT IF HE FEELS AN ANSWER MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM. MRS. KNOWLES TOOK THE AMENDMENT'S PROTECTION WHEN SHE FIRST APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1953.

SOURVINE ASKED IF SHE WERE TAKING HER POSITION UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF SPEECH, RELIGION AND ASSEMBLY.

A10WX

"NO, I'M NOT," SHE SAID, ADDING, HOWEVER, THAT SHE FELT THOSE THINGS WERE IMPLICIT IN THE REASONS SHE GAVE FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER.

JENNER TOLD HER THE SUBCOMMITTEE DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE REASONS SHE GAVE. HE DIRECTED HER TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS, BUT SHE SIMPLY SAT IN SILENCE.

ON ANOTHER TACK, MRS. KNOWLES WAS ASKED ABOUT A \$50,000 AWARD MADE TO THE MEMORIAL LIBRARY LAST JUNE BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC. THE FUND WAS ESTABLISHED WITH A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION TO DEFEND THE PRINCIPLES OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE CONSTITUTION.

MRS. KNOWLES SAID THAT AS SHE UNDERSTOOD IT THE AWARD WAS NOT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSIDY BUT WAS MADE TO THE LIBRARY FOR ITS "COURA-

30.24-3841

GEIOUS STAND IN EMPLOYING ME."

BACK IN 1953 A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER MAN NAMED HERBERT PHILBRICK HAD TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD KNOWN MRS. KNOWLES AS A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST CELL IN BOSTON.

AFTER SHE REFUSED IN 1953 TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST SHE WAS DISMISSED FROM A LIBRARY POST IN SOUTH NORWOOD, MASS.

MRS. KNOWLES TESTIFIED TODAY THAT "FOR MANY, MANY YEARS" SHE HAS HAD NO CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH ANY ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST.

ORIGINALLY MRS. KNOWLES WAS CALLED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO RESPOND TO PHILBRICK'S TESTIMONY. AT THAT TIME THE SENATORS WERE INVESTIGATING "SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES IN THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS." SOURVINE SAID SHE WAS RECALLED TODAY BECAUSE THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD REASON TO BELIEVE SHE MIGHT BE MORE COMMUNICATIVE NOW.

HY514PED

A72WX

(300)

NIGHT LEAD WATKINS

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-A LEGAL TEST OF THE RIGHT OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TO ENGAGE IN "EXPOSURE FOR EXPOSURE'S SAKE" WAS BEGUN TODAY IN THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS.

ATTORNEYS FOR JOHN T. WATKINS OF ROCK ISLAND, ILL., A REGIONAL ORGANIZER FOR THE CIO UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS (UAW), CONTENDED IT IS BEYOND THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWER OF THE COMMITTEE TO COMPEL TESTIMONY "FOR THE PURPOSE OF EXPOSING INDIVIDUALS TO PUBLIC SCORN AND RETRIBUTION."

THE ATTORNEYS ARGUED IN A BRIEF FILED IN THE APPELLATE COURT THAT THE CONGRESSIONAL POWER OF INVESTIGATION IS LIMITED TO INQUIRIES HAVING SOME LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE. WATKINS' ATTORNEYS, HEADED BY JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, SAID:

"WE DO NOT TAKE THE RESTRICTIVE VIEW THAT TESTIMONY MAY NOT BE TAKEN BY A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH MAY INVOLVE THE EXPOSURE OF INDIVIDUALS AND SUBJECT THEM TO PUBLIC SCORN AND RETRIBUTION WHEN SUCH TESTIMONY IS RELEVANT TO AN INVESTIGATION IN AID OF LEGISLATION."

"WHAT WE DO CONTEND IS THAT A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MAY NOT EXPOSE INDIVIDUALS WHERE SUCH EXPOSURE IS THE PURPOSE, THE SOLE OR PRIMARY PURPOSE, OF THE QUESTIONING AND NO LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE EXISTS."

"SUCH TRIALS OF INDIVIDUALS HAVE AN ODISIOUS HISTORY UNDER OUR CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM AND HAVE NO PLACE IN CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY."

WATKINS IS APPEALING HIS CONVICTION IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT LAST MAY ON A CHARGE OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS GROWING OUT OF HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN APRIL, 1954. HE WAS GIVEN A ONE-YEAR SUSPENDED JAIL SENTENCE AND FINED \$500.

WATKINS HAD REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER OR NOT 29 PERSONS HAD BEEN KNOWN BY HIM TO BE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE APPEALS BRIEF CONTENDED THE COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS FULL INFORMATION ABOUT WATKINS AND THE PERSONS HE WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT.

THE UAW REPRESENTATIVE SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A CARD CARRYING COMMUNIST, BUT TESTIFIED THAT ABOUT 10 YEARS EARLIER HE HAD COOPERATED WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

EG&CZ737PED

A41WX

INTERNAL SECURITY (500)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-A BRIEF BEARING THE NAMES OF 360 CITIZENS URGED TODAY THAT THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT BE STRUCK DOWN BY THE SUPREME COURT AS "THE MOST TERRIBLE THREAT SO FAR DEvised TO FREEDOM IN AMERICA."

THE LAW, SOMETIMES CALLED THE MCCARRAN ACT AFTER THE LATE NEVADA DEMOCRATIC SENATOR WHO WAS ITS CHIEF SPONSOR, WAS ENACTED OVER FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO. IT REQUIRES REGISTRATION OF ORGANIZATIONS FOUND BY THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) TO BE COMMUNIST "ACTION" OR "FRONT" GROUPS. THOSE IN THE "ACTION" CATEGORY MUST LIST ALL THEIR MEMBERS.

THE FIRST MAJOR TEST OF THE ACT IS SCHEDULED TO BE HEARD THIS FALL BY THE SUPREME COURT. THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS APPEALING FROM AN ORDER TO REGISTER ISSUED AGAINST IT BY THE SACB. THE PARTY CONTENDS THE LAW VIOLATES FUNDAMENTAL LIBERTIES GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION.

THE CITIZENS ASSAILING THE LAW TODAY DID SO IN A BRIEF PRESENTED AT THE OFFICE OF THE SUPREME COURT CLERK. THEY ASKED PERMISSION TO FILE THE BRIEF AS "FRIENDS OF THE COURT."

THEY SAID THEY WISHED TO TELL THE COURT ABOUT "THE EVILS OF THE ACT FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE NON-COMMUNIST." THEIR BRIEF CONTINUED:

"(IT) REPRESSES THE ORGANIZATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF NON-COMMUNIST AMERICANS WHEREVER THEY ARE FOUND TO HAVE ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR ANY PURPOSE, HOWEVER INNOCENT, TO HAVE COLLABORATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE ATTAINMENT OF ANY OBJECTIVE, HOWEVER LAWFUL AND PROPER, OR TO HAVE AGREED WITH THE COMMUNISTS CONCERNING IDEAS AND POLICIES, EVEN THOUGH THE POINTS OF AGREEMENT MAY HAVE BEEN VERY REMOTE."

THE GROUP CALLED THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT "THE LEGISLATION OF A NEW ORTHODOXY" OF NOT ASSOCIATING WITH ANY PERSON OR GROUP WHICH IS OR MIGHT BECOME SUSPECT OR CONTROVERSIAL.

LISTED AS SIGNERS WERE SOME 80 CLERGYMEN, 76 EDUCATORS, 25 PHYSICIANS, 13 LAWYERS AND OTHERS.

ONE LISTED SIGNER, SEN. MCNAMARA (D-MICH), FIRST TOLD A REPORTER IN DETROIT HE HAD "NO RECOLLECTION OF SIGNING SUCH A BRIEF, AND WOULD NEVER KNOWINGLY DO ANYTHING TO HELP COMMUNISM."

SUBSEQUENTLY, HOWEVER, HE ISSUED THROUGH HIS WASHINGTON OFFICE A STATEMENT WHICH SAID:

"THE MCCARRAN ACT ATTEMPTS TO TAKE AWAY THE BASIC RIGHT OF FREE ASSOCIATION GUARANTEED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BY THE BILL OF RIGHTS.

"WHILE I ABHOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY, I WAS HAPPY ON THIS OCCASION TO JOIN WITH A GROUP OF PUBLIC SPIRITED CITIZENS WHO, WHILE THEY MAKE NO DEFENSE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE LIBERTIES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

1955

A42WX.

AMONG OTHERS LISTED AS SIGNERS WERE HENRY SEIDEL CANBY, CHAIRMAN OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW; THE REV. HENRY HITT CRANE, DETROIT; ROBERT W. D. DAVIDSON, PRESIDENT OF WESTMINSTER COLLEGE, FULTON, MO.; THE VERY REV. JOHN WARREN DAY, GRACE (EPISCOPAL) CATHEDRAL, TOPEKA, KAN.; YEHUDI MENUHIN, VIOLINIST, LOS GATOS, CALIF.; PROF. LINUS PAULING, CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; PROF. JOHN P. PETERS, YALE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, NEW HAVEN; DEEMS TAYLOR, COMPOSER, NEW YORK; AND PROF. HAROLD C. UREY, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.

IN ASKING COURT PERMISSION FOR FORMAL FILING OF THE BRIEF, THE INDIVIDUALS SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD CONSENTED TO THE FILING BUT SOLICITOR GENERAL SIMON E. SOBELOFF DECLINED TO CONSENT ON GROUNDS HE SAW NO DIRECT INTEREST OF THE INDIVIDUALS IN THE LITIGATION.

THE SUPREME COURT, IN A RECENT REVISION OF RULES, SAID IT DOES NOT FAVOR "FRIEND OF THE COURT" BRIEFS BY PERSONS NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED. THE COURT WILL MAKE KNOWN LATER WHETHER IT WILL PERMIT FILING OF THE BRIEF BY THE INDIVIDUALS.

EG-VX528PED

A86WX

(260) DIPLOMATIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE HEAD OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH MADE A STUDY OF THE U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE TESTIFIED TODAY THAT A FEW APPLICANTS FOR DIPLOMATIC POSTS HAVE BEEN TURNED DOWN BECAUSE THEY HAD RELATIVES WHO WERE CONSIDERED SECURITY RISKS.

DR. HENRY M. WRISTON, PRESIDENT EMERITUS OF BROWN UNIVERSITY, TOLD THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THE APPLICANTS PASSED ALL SECURITY TESTS THEMSELVES BUT "THEY JUST DIDN'T GET AN APPOINTMENT."

WRISTON HEADED A STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLIC COMMITTEE WHICH STUDIED THE FOREIGN SERVICE LAST YEAR AND MADE RECOMMENDATIONS INTENDED TO IMPROVE MORALE.

LOY HENDERSON, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ADMINISTRATION, TOLD REPORTERS HE KNEW OF NO APPLICANTS BEING TURNED DOWN BECAUSE OF A RELATIVE'S SECURITY STATUS.

HENDERSON, WHO ALSO TESTIFIED AT TODAY'S HEARING, SAID THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SUCH CASES BEFORE HE TOOK OFFICE LAST JANUARY. ASKED IF HE THOUGHT IT UNFAIR TO BAR A MAN FROM THE SERVICE SOLELY BECAUSE OF A RELATIVE'S POLITICAL BELIEFS OR ACTIONS, HENDERSON REPLIED:

"MERELY ON THOSE GROUNDS--YES. IT DEPENDS A GREAT DEAL ON MANY OTHER FACTORS."

IN THE RECENT PAST SEVERAL MEN HAVE BEEN REFUSED COMMISSIONS OR ADVANCEMENT IN THE ARMED FORCES OWING TO RELATIVES' AFFILIATIONS, ALTHOUGH IN SOME CASES THE COMMISSIONS WERE GRANTED LATER. THIS IS THE FIRST REPORT OF ANY SUCH CASES IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE.

THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. HARDY (D-VA), IS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHY THE WRISTON COMMITTEE AND TWO OTHER GROUPS WERE ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATE FOREIGN SERVICE MORALE AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, AND ALSO WHAT THEY ACCOMPLISHED.

HARDY TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD ASK FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WALTER BEDELL SMITH, WHO IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR TOMORROW, ABOUT THE "RELATIVE" CASES MENTIONED BY WRISTON. THE CHAIRMAN ADDED, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT KNOW OF ANY ACTION THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO TAKE.

HYK35PED

A87WX

NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION (320)

BY WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE STUDYING GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES REPORTED "A PATTERN OF COOPERATION" TODAY FROM SOME 60 FEDERAL AGENCIES IT INTENDS TO INVESTIGATE.

ALL BUT A FEW AGENCIES HAVE COMPLIED WITH THE COMMITTEE'S REQUEST FOR DETAILS OF HOW THEY CHANNEL TO THE PUBLIC INFORMATION ABOUT WHAT THEY ARE DOING.

MORE THAN A MONTH AGO THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF), SENT 5 1/2 PAGE QUESTIONNAIRES TO ABOUT 60 AGENCIES. THE COMMITTEE WANTED TO FIND OUT HOW THE AGENCIES HANDLED THEIR NEWS RELEASES, HOW THEY COOPERATED WITH NEWS MEDIA, AND WHETHER THEY HAVE ERECTED BARRIERS IN THE PATH OF THE FREE FLOW OF NEWS TO THE PUBLIC.

SAMUEL J. ARCHIBALD, STAFF DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY MORE THAN 40 OF THE AGENCIES CONTACTED EITHER HAVE SUPPLIED THE INFORMATION OR HAVE PROMISED TO FURNISH IT SOON. SEVERAL OTHERS REQUESTED ADDITIONAL TIME, WHICH THE COMMITTEE GRANTED.

"IT LOOKS LIKE A PATTERN OF COOPERATION," ARCHIBALD SAID.

HE SAID HE EXPECTED ALL OF THE OTHER AGENCIES TO COME THROUGH WITH THE QUESTIONNAIRES WELL IN ADVANCE OF THE COMMITTEE'S FIRST PUBLIC HEARING, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

"WE ARE GOING TO COOPERATE WITH THEM TO THE FULLEST EXTENT," ARCHIBALD SAID. "OF COURSE, WE EXPECT THEM TO COOPERATE WITH US, TOO."

HE DECLINED TO PREDICT WHAT STEPS MAY BE TAKEN IF SOME AGENCIES IGNORE THE COMMITTEE'S REQUEST FOR INFORMATION, BUT INDICATED THAT THE COMMITTEE DOESN'T INTEND TO BE GIVEN THE BRUSH-OFF. IT HAS SUBPOENA POWERS.

THE COMMITTEE WAS CREATED BY THE HOUSE IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THIS YEAR'S SESSION. ITS BIRTH GREW OUT OF COMPLAINTS, MANY OF THEM FROM PRESS REPRESENTATIVES, THAT SOME GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HAVE ADOPTED A POLICY OF KEEPING THE PUBLIC IN THE DARK EITHER BY WITHHOLDING LEGITIMATE NEWS OR MAKING IT DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN.

ONE OF THE COMPLAINTS IT IS INVESTIGATING IS THAT THE PENTAGON THREATENED REPRISALS AGAINST AN AVIATION PUBLICATION WRITER WHO REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE SOURCES OF HIS NEWS.

THE COMMITTEE IS CONCERNED ALSO WITH COMPLAINTS THAT MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ARE BEING DENIED ACCESS TO INFORMATION THEY NEED IN THEIR WORK AS LEGISLATORS.

HY840PED

A43WX
BULLETIN

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST THURSDAY SEPT. 15
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ASKED FOR 10,000 DRAFTTEES IN NOVEMBER--THE FIRST TIME IT HAS INVOKED THE DRAFT SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THIS WILL RAISE THE OVER-ALL SELECTIVE SERVICE QUOTA FOR THE MONTH TO 20,000 MEN SINCE THE ARMY IS CURRENTLY ASKING FOR 10,000 A MONTH.

THE NAVY SAID IT PLANS TO CALL 10,000 MONTHLY THROUGH APRIL--THEN DROP TO 6,000 IN MAY AND THAT IT HOPES INDUCTEES WILL NOT BE NEEDED BEYOND NEXT JUNE.

A NAVY STATEMENT SAID IT HAD TO RESORT TO THE DRAFT BECAUSE OF THE RAPID LOSS OF MEN WHO CAME INTO SERVICE DURING THE KOREAN WAR. IT SAID:

"THE RAPID BUILDUP OF THE NAVY DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT BROUGHT LARGE NUMBERS OF MEN INTO THE NAVY DURING A RELATIVELY SHORT PERIOD OF TIME. BECAUSE OF THE UNUSUALLY LARGE NUMBER OF EXPIRATIONS OF THE ENLISTMENTS WHICH WILL OCCUR DURING THE NEXT SEVERAL MONTHS, THE REGULAR INPUT OF FIRST ENLISTMENT MEN INTO THE NAVY WILL BE AUGMENTED BY THE UTILIZATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE PROCEDURES BEGINNING IN NOVEMBER."

THE NAVY SAID THE REGULAR FOUR-YEAR VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENT PROGRAM "WILL BE ENERGETICALLY PROSECUTED AND THE AUGMENTATION BY SELECTIVE SERVICE WILL BE CONTINUED ONLY AS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN AUTHORIZED STRENGTH DURING THE PERIOD OVER WHICH SEPARATIONS FROM THE SERVICE ARE ABNORMALLY HIGH."

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORP WILL PLACE NO DRAFT CALLS DURING NOVEMBER.

DURING WORLD WAR II, THE NAVY DRAFTED 1,547,129 MEN. THAT WAS DONE UNDER A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER ISSUED IN DECEMBER, 1942 WHICH REQUIRED THAT ALL THE ARMED SERVICE GET THEIR MEN BY SELECTIVE SERVICE INSTEAD OF VOLUNTEERS.

DURING THE KOREAN WAR, THE MARINE CORPS RESORTED TO THE DRAFT, INDUCTING 81,430 MEN FROM AUGUST, 1951 THROUGH MAY, 1952.

THE AIR FORCE, ALTHOUGH FACED WITH SOMEWHAT THE SAME MANPOWER PROBLEM AS CONFRONTS THE NAVY, HAS NOT TURNED TO THE DRAFT UP TO NOW.

THE ARMY, SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, HAS DRAFTED A TOTAL OF 1,857,000 MEN, WITH 10,000 MORE TO BE CALLED UP IN OCTOBER.

THE BUDGET AUTHORIZES THE NAVY TO HAVE A TOTAL STRENGTH OF 657,000, WHICH INCLUDES 584,200 ENLISTED MEN, BY NEXT JUNE 30, THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR. THE PRESENT STRENGTH IN ENLISTED MEN--THE ONES CONCERNED IN THE MANPOWER PROGRAM--IS 579,123.

MILITARY DRAFT CALLS ARE MADE ON SELECTIVE SERVICE, WHICH FURNISHES SELECTEES TO MEET THE NEEDS OF EACH SERVICE.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THE NAVY SAID THE DETERMINATION OF THE INDIVIDUALS WHO WILL GO TO THE NAVY OR THE ARMY WILL BE MADE AT ARMED FORCES EXAMINATION STATIONS. A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "AS FAR AS POSSIBLE A MAN WILL GET THE SERVICE OF HIS CHOICE."

THE NAVY WAS ASKED IF A MAN COULD VOLUNTEER FOR A TWO-YEAR HITCH

IN THE NAVY. THE ANSWER WAS, "NO, BUT HE CAN VOLUNTEER FOR INDUCT-ION AT EXAMINATION STATION WHERE HE WILL BE ASSIGNED TO EITHER THE ARMY OR NAVY." THERE IS NO GUARANTEE, HOWEVER, HE WOULD GET THE NAVY.

THE NAVY WILL CONTINUE ITS PRESENT FOUR-YEAR VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS, AND WILL NOT OFFER A TWO-YEAR ENLISTMENT.

"IT IS BELIEVED," THE NAVY SAID, "THAT THE REQUIREMENT TO AUGMENT THE VOLUNTEER PROCUREMENT OF RECRUITS BY SELECTIVE SERVICE IS TEMPORARY AND WILL NOT EXTEND BEYOND JUNE, 1956. THE NAVY WILL CONTINUE TO CALL UPON SELECTIVE SERVICE TO AUGMENT ITS STRENGTH ONLY AS LONG AS IT IS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN AUTHORIZED STRENGTH DURING THE PERIOD WHEN SEPARATIONS FROM THE SERVICE ARE ABNORMALLY HIGH."

A135WX

C2742PED

(250) U.N. DELEGATES

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., AND NINE OTHERS, INCLUDING BUSINESSMEN AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, WERE SWORN IN TODAY AS MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK NEXT TUESDAY.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., ACTING FOR SECRETARY DULLES WHO IS ON VACATION, TOLD THE DELEGATES:

"YOU ARE SERVING IN A PERIOD OF VERY GREAT ACTIVITY IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. GREAT EVENTS ARE TAKING SHAPE IN EUROPE, THE FAR EAST AND IN AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST."

"ALL OF THESE HAVE THEIR REFLECTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND WE LOOK FORWARD TO RECEIVING YOUR REPORTS AND YOUR VIEWS AS YOU PARTICIPATE IN WHAT HAS BEEN APTLY CALLED THE TOWN MEETING OF THE WORLD."

LODGE IS PERMANENT U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N. AND CHAIRMAN OF THE DELEGATION, WHOSE OTHER MEMBERS ARE:

REPS. BROOKS HAYS (D-ARK) AND CHESTER E. ERROW (R-N.H.) MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

SEN. JOHN O. PASTORE (D-RI) OF THE SENATE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE.

PRESIDENT COLGATE WHITEHEAD BARDEN, JR., OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

THE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS WERE DESIGNATED AS ALTERNATE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES. THEY ARE:

ROBERT LEE BROKENBURR, NEGRO, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE C.L. WALKER COMPANY, COSMETICS MANUFACTURING CONCERN OF INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

LAIRD BELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.

JACOB BLAUSTEIN, DIRECTOR AND MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, PAN AMERICAN PETROLEUM AND TRANSPORT COMPANY, BALTIMORE.

AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY PERMANENT U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N.

MRS. OSWALD B. LORD, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION.

WR1225PED NM

A126WX

TROOP EXCHANGE (150)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-A NEW ARMY EXPERIMENT IN THE QUICK EXCHANGE OF TROOPS TO AND FROM GERMANY WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

Labeled "OPERATION FLYAWAY," THE EXPERIMENT INVOLVES THE ROTATION OF 180 TROOPS A WEEK EACH WAY, BY AIR, BETWEEN MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR WRIGHTSTOWN, N.J., AND RHEIN-MAIN AIRPORT, FRANKFURT.

THE FLIGHTS ARE CONDUCTED BY NONSCHEDULED AIRLINES OF THE AIRCOACH TRANSPORT ASSN. (ACTA), UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

THE ARMY SAID THE TEST FOR SPEED AND ECONOMY IN MOVEMENT OF TROOPS

WOULD BE CONDUCTED FOR SIX MONTHS. THE HOMEBOUND SOLDIERS ARE MEN BEING DISCHARGED, AND THE GOAL IS TO RELEASE THEM FROM DUTY IN GERMANY, "PROCESS" THEM OUT OF THE ARMY AND FLY THEM HOME ALL WITHIN 48 HOURS. FOR THE GERMANY-BOUND FLIGHTS, TROOPS BEING ASSIGNED TO EUROPEAN DUTY ARE CHOSEN FOR OPERATION FLYAWAY ON AN ARMY BASE QUOTA BASIS. WITH THREE AIRPLANE LOADS EACH WAY EACH WEEK, SOME 10,000 SOLDIERS WILL BE MOVED BY AIR DURING THE EXPERIMENT.

HY1105PED NM

B10 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD UNICEF (290)

1955
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND EXECUTIVE BOARD TODAY VOTED \$3,375,000 -- ALMOST HALF OF ITS CASH IN HAND -- FOR A WORLDWIDE FIGHT ON MALARIA. MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS OF THE SUM WAS ALLOCATED TO MEXICO. THE CHILDREN'S FUND BUYS AND TRANSPORTS SUPPLIES WHICH WILL BE USED BY THE NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICES UNDER GUIDANCE OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) TO START STAMPING OUT MALARIA IN EL SALVADOR, FRENCH WEST AFRICA, LIBERIA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN AND THE SUDAN. THE CAMPAIGN WILL REACH INTO AREAS WHERE NEARLY 75 MILLION PEOPLE LIVE. MOSQUITOES WERE SHOWING A GROWING RESISTANCE BY WHO LAST SPRING THAT SHOULD BE ELIMINATED BEFORE IT WAS TOO LATE. WITH THE ERADICATION OF INFECTED MOSQUITOES, MALARIA DISAPPEARS. GOVERNMENTS GETTING THE CHILDREN'S FUND ALLOCATIONS WILL MATCH THE MONEY WITH A TOTAL OF \$5,171,000. MEXICO, WHICH HAS HALF THE MALARIA MORTALITY IN LATIN AMERICA, WILL GET \$2,400,000 -- 71 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL MALARIA AID TOWARDS A 5-YEAR ERADICATION CAMPAIGN COVERING 17 MILLION PEOPLE. THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT HAS CALCULATED THAT MALARIA COSTS ITS COUNTRY 160 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY IN ECONOMIC LOSS ALONE. THE BOARD ACTED AFTER THE WHO MALARIA SECTION CHIEF, DR. E. J. PAMPANA, TOLD IT THE MOSQUITO KNOWS NO FRONTIER AND MALARIA IS NOT SOLELY THE CONCERN OF THE STRICKEN COUNTRIES. IN 1952, THE UNITED STATES TRACED 34 CASES TO MOSQUITOES WHICH HAD BITTEN FOREIGN-INFECTED KOREAN VETERANS AND MEXICAN NATIONALS. OF THESE, THE FUND SAID, NINE WERE CONTRACTED AT A CAMP FIRE GIRLS CAMP IN CALIFORNIA WHERE A SINGLE VETERAN WAS VISITING AND WHERE THE CALIFORNIA TYPE OF MOSQUITO CARRIER WAS ABUNDANT. IN THE FIRST RECOGNIZABLE OUTBREAK IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1945, 22 GIRLS CAME DOWN WITH MALARIA.

THIS WAS THE BIGGEST SINGLE FRONT ON WHICH THE CHILDREN'S FUND HAS ATTACKED DISEASE SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1946.

IN ADDITION, THE FUND IS KEEPING UP ITS FIGHT ON TUBERCULOSIS, YAWS, TRACHOMA, LEPROSY, MALNUTRITION AND INFANT MORTALITY.

JJ244PED

A63 (300)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 15 (AP)-BRITAIN PUT THE EDEN PLAN FOR PRACTICE INSPECTIONS OF EAST-WEST ARMIES IN GERMANY FORMALLY BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY.

ANTHONY V. NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, SAID THE PLAN WOULD BE A CURTAIN RAISER FOR DISARMAMENT. BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT DID NOT INTEND TO INCLUDE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE INSPECTION PLAN OR THAT DISARMAMENT WOULD BE CERTAIN TO FOLLOW IN ANY DEFINABLE PERIOD.

HE SAID THE PLAN WOULD DOVETAIL INTO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE AND DEFENSE BLUEPRINT EXCHANGE PROPOSALS, ON WHICH THE SOVIET UNION IS STILL RESERVING ITS OPINION.

NUTTING TOLD REPORTERS AND A TELEVISION AUDIENCE THAT THE EDEN PLAN WAS BROUGHT FORWARD BECAUSE BRITAIN THOUGHT IT WAS TIME TO SHOW SOME ACTION INSTEAD OF JUST TALKING ABOUT DISARMAMENT, INSPECTION AND

CONTROLS. THE EDEN PLAN COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT QUICKLY AND ANYWHERE, BUT THE AREA WHERE NATO TROOPS FACE SOVIET TROOPS IN GERMANY APPEARED TO BE THE BEST PLACE TO TRY IT OUT ON A LARGE SCALE.

UNDER THE PROPOSED PLAN A SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WOULD BE SET UP, COMPOSED OF EQUAL REPRESENTATIVES OF NATO AND OF THE SOVIET BLOC TROOPS. COMMANDERS ON EACH SIDE WOULD NEGOTIATE ON WHAT TERRITORY WOULD BE THROWN OPEN TO INSPECTION. R COMMANDERS ON EACH SIDE WOULD VOLUNTEER WHAT LAND, SEA AND AIR EQUIPMENT AND INSTALLATION STRENGTH THEY HAD IN THE TERRITORY--BUT NOT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THEN MIXED INSPECTION TEAMS, WITH AGENTS FROM BOTH SIDES, WOULD ROOM AT WILL OVER THE TERRITORIES, CHECKING ON THE DECLARATIONS.

THE PLAN, DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A TRYOUT IN INSPECTION AND NOT EVEN OF CONTROL, WAS NOT DESIGNED TO EFFECT ANY CHANGE IN EUROPE'S POLITICAL DESIGN, BUT IT WOULD NOT HINDER ANY AGREEMENT ON POLITICAL CHANGES. NUTTING WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID.

RUSSIA'S ARKADY A. SOBOLEV WANTED TO KNOW HOW IT LINKED WITH GENERAL DISARMAMENT PLANS. NUTTING TOLD HIM IT WAS ONLY A PILOT SCHEME, WHOSE SUCCESS WOULD DEPEND ON GOOD WILL AND COOPERATION.

SS654PED

A33

(120)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST THURSDAY SEPT. 15

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 15 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LAID THE GROUNDWORK TODAY FOR ANOTHER ATOMS FOR PEACE CONGRESS IN TWO OR THREE YEARS.

HE ASKED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE CONTINUING A SCIENTIFIC CONSULTING COMMITTEE OF SEVEN, WHICH HELPED HIM ARRANGE THE FIRST CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST MONTH.

BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SENT WORD TO THE CONFERENCE THAT THERE SHOULD BE MORE LIKE IT FOR THE FREE EXCHANGE OF DATA ON ATOMIC SCIENCE.

IN A REPORT ON THE CONFERENCE, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IT WAS THE KIND OF MEETING THAT COULD BE HELD ONLY UNDER U.N. SPONSORSHIP. HE SAID THE FIRST CONFERENCE PROVED THERE COULD BE SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGES FREE OF ALL POLITICAL BIAS.

THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, INDIA, AND BRAZIL PROVIDED SCIENTISTS FOR THE CONSULTING PANEL HAMMARSKJOLD WANTS CONTINUED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST THURSDAY SEPT. 15

MJ455PED

A44

(380)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD SAYS IT NEVER PRINTED ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM PAUL H. HUGHES, WHO WAS INDICTED HERE YESTERDAY ON CHARGES OF PERJURY DURING A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW.

ALLEGATIONS OF FALSEHOODS INVOLVING THREE MEMBERS OF THE NEWSPAPER'S STAFF WERE AMONG THE COUNTS IN THE INDICTMENT. THE THREE STAFF MEMBERS ARE MANAGING EDITOR ALFRED FRIENDLY, EXECUTIVE EDITOR J. RUSSELL WIGGINS AND REPORTER MURREY (CQ) MARDER.

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE NEWSPAPER SAID HUGHES WENT TO THE STAFF MEMBERS IN THE FALL OF 1954 AND OFFERED CERTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND HIS SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS.

U.S. ATTY. PAUL WILLIAMS'S OFFICE HERE DESCRIBED THE 35-YEAR-OLD HUGHES AS "APPARENTLY A VOLUNTEER WORKER" FOR MCCARTHY'S SUBCOMMITTEE.

HOWEVER, MCCARTHY SAID AT HIS APPLETON, WIS., HOME THAT HUGHES' NAME "DOESN'T RING A BELL WITH ME."

"I AM SURE HE NEVER WORKED FOR ME, NOR FOR THE COMMITTEE WHILE I WAS CHAIRMAN," MCCARTHY ADDED.

THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD SAID THE THREE STAFF MEMBERS HAD A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH HUGHES, HEARD HIS ALLEGATIONS, CHECKED THEM AND CONCLUDED THAT THEY WERE NOT TRUE.

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT THESE CONFERENCES DID NOT CONCERN THE

MATUSOW CASE.

IT ALSO SAID THE THREE STAFF MEMBERS TESTIFIED BEFORE THE GRAND JURY AND "DESCRIBED THE TRUE CONTENT OF THEIR MEETINGS WITH HUGHES IN THE INVESTIGATION WHICH PRECEDED MR. HUGHES' INDICTMENT FOR PERJURY."

MATUSOW WAS INDICTED ON PERJURY CHARGES IN JULY.

THE INDICTMENT OF HUGHES DEVELOPED FROM THE GRAND JURY'S INVESTIGATION LAST SPRING OF MATUSOW'S REPUDIATION OF HIS TESTIMONY AGAINST COMMUNISTS AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE INDICTMENT CHARGED HUGHES WITH LYING ABOUT INCIDENTS AND CONVERSATIONS INVOLVING JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, A PRO-NEW DEAL GROUP, AND GEN. TELFORD TAYLOR, A MEMBER OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AN EFFECTIVE CONGRESS. THE CONVERSATIONS, IT WAS CHARGED, CONCERNED MATUSOW'S SWITCH IN TESTIMONY AND FINANCIAL AID FOR HIM AT THAT TIME.

THE INDICTMENT SAID HUGHES' ALLEGEDLY FALSE STATEMENTS TO RAUH INCLUDED "FALSE, DEROGATORY INFORMATION CONCERNING THE ACTIVITY" OF MCCARTHY AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF.

A BENCH WARRANT FOR HUGHES WAS ISSUED BY FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN.

ED528AED

B93WX (RADFORD) (M)

(330)

(WX) ATLANTIC CITY, SEPT. 15 (AP)--ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY "OUR JUDGMENT IS THAT WE ARE AHEAD" IN THE WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY RACE WITH RUSSIA.

BUT RADFORD SAID THIS JUDGMENT IS NECESSARILY BASED ON "TOO LITTLE OF ASSURED" FIRST HAND, CONCRETE KNOWLEDGE OF RUSSIAN PROGRESS.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION, RADFORD FURTHER SAID "THIS CONCLUSION MUST BE TEMPERED, HOWEVER, BOTH WITH A GROWING AWARENESS FOR THE CURRENT TRENDS AND WITH A KNOWLEDGE THAT WE DO NOT HAVE ALL THE EVIDENCE."

"THERE IS ALWAYS THE GRAVE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIETS COULD DEVELOP RADICALLY NEW WEAPONS," HE SAID.

RADFORD DECLARED THE UNITED STATES HAS AN "UNBEATABLE" INDUSTRY-SCIENCE-MILITARY TEAM, THEN ADDED:

"BUT, ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE LEDGER, LET US NOT REGARD LIGHTLY THE RECENT DISPLAYS OF AIR STRENGTH OVER MOSCOW. NOR SHOULD WE REGARD LIGHTLY THEIR PRONOUNCEMENTS, FEW THOUGH THEY ARE, ABOUT THEIR NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENTS AND THEIR PROJECTED SPACE SATELLITE."

THE ADMIRAL SET FORTH A FOUR-POINT PROGRAM BY WHICH HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MIGHT REMAIN AHEAD IN WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY:

1. "AVOID OUR NATIONAL BENT TOWARD COMPLACENCY AND SELF SATISFACTION."
2. "HELP OTHERS TO UNDERSTAND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS TECHNOLOGICAL RACE--NOT TO SPREAD ALARM, BUT TO DEVELOP A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF THE FACTS, AND TO GENERATE A WILL TO FACE THEM SQUARELY." RADFORD SAID THAT THIS IS NOT A RACE FOR QUANTITY--"WE ARE NOT ATTEMPTING TO MATCH ANY NATION PLANE FOR PLANE, GUN FOR GUN, BOMB FOR BOMB, OR MAN FOR MAN"--BUT ARE ATTEMPTING TO MAINTAIN QUALITATIVE SUPERIORITY.
3. ENCOURAGE "AN INCREASING PROPORTION OF OUR YOUNGSTERS TO BECOME SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS--GOOD ONES PARTICULARLY IF WE ARE TO DEVELOP AND SUPPORT THE WEAPONS OF TOMORROW WHICH WE MUST HAVE TO SURVIVE."
4. ENCOURAGE "MORE OF OUR YOUTHS TO ASPIRE TO MILITARY CAREERS." HE SAID THAT WE ARE REACHING THE POINT "WHERE SOME OF OUR HIGHLY COMPLEX WEAPONS SYSTEMS WILL BE USELESS IF OUR TRAINED PEOPLE DO NOT REMAIN WITH US."

WR1123AED NM

1106DC

(210)

DES MOINES, SEPT. 15 (AP)--FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A. WALLACE SAID TODAY HE APPROVES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION OF BOMB INSTALLATIONS IN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

30.24-3845

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE DES MOINES ROTARY CLUB, WALLACE SAID THE PLAN TO EXCHANGE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY MISSIONS AND STATISTICS ON ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS WITH RUSSIA IS "A PRACTICAL FIRST STEP" TOWARD MAKING THE WORLD SAFER.

WALLACE, NOW 66, LIVES AT SOUTH SALEM, N.Y. HE FORMERLY LIVED HERE AND WAS THE DEMOCRATIC VICE-PRESIDENT DURING THE LATE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT'S SECOND TERM AS PRESIDENT. IN THE PAST HE FREQUENTLY HAS DISAGREED WITH FOREIGN POLICY VIEWS OF LEADERS IN BOTH MAJOR PARTIES.

WALLACE SAID THE EVENTUAL GOAL SHOULD BE WORLD-WIDE, CONTINUOUS INSPECTION AND THE ENDING OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ARMS. UNTIL NECESSARY AGREEMENTS ARE MADE TO PROTECT THIS COUNTRY THOROUGHLY, HE SAID, THE U.S. SHOULD NOT GIVE UP ITS ATOMIC WEAPON DEVELOPMENT OR ITS MILITARY BASES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE FORMER VICE-PRESIDENT DESCRIBED AS EVEN MORE EXPLOSIVE THAN ATOMIC WEAPONS THE DANGERS CREATED BY "THE HATE OF THE AFRICAN AND THE ASIATIC FOR THE WHITE MAN," THE TENSION CAUSED BY OVERCROWDED LAND AND SIMILAR STRESSES.

IN AN INTERVIEW, WALLACE SAID HE WAS DEFINITELY "THROUGH WITH POLITICS". HE WAS THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1948.

WD757PCS NM

A112KX

DENVER, SEPT. 15 (AP)--EARL MOUNTBATTEN, GREAT BRITAIN'S FIRST SEA LORD, WILL BE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GUEST AT THE WHITE HOUSE IN WASHINGTON OCT. 27.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID HE WILL BE HOST TO MOUNTBATTEN, AN OLD FRIEND, AT BOTH LUNCH AND DINNER ON THAT DATE. MOUNTBATTEN ALSO WILL STAY OVERNIGHT AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE BRITISH OFFICIAL WILL LEAVE THE CAPITAL THE NEXT DAY ON A TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

EISENHOWER AND MOUNTBATTEN WORKED TOGETHER CLOSELY DURING WORLD WAR II AND THE PRESIDENT IN HIS BOOK "CRUSADE IN EUROPE" REFERS TO MOUNTBATTEN AS A "WARM, FIRM FRIEND."

MOUNTBATTEN'S TOUR OF THIS COUNTRY WILL INCLUDE VISITS TO THE NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS AND THE NEW U. S. SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL.

P/FJ817PCS

A121KX

(480)

BY G. K. HODENFIELD

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 15 (AP)--THREE AMERICAN TURNCOATS, WHO FIRST EMBRACED AND THEN REJECTED THE CHINESE REDS, TODAY RIDICULED AS "CHILDISH" THE U. S. AIR FORCE'S NEVADA SCHOOL AGAINST BRAINWASHING.

WILLIAM A. COWART, LEWIS W. GRIGGS AND OTHO G. BELL SAID IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS THE WHOLE IDEA IS UNREALISTIC. THEY WERE CAPTURED BY THE REDS IN THE KOREAN WAR, THEN CHOSE TO GO TO CHINA RATHER THAN RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND AFTER THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. THEY CAME OUT OF CHINA LAST JULY AND NOW ARE IN THE FT. BAKER STOCKADE ACROSS SAN FRANCISCO BAY AWAITING COURT MARTIAL ON CHARGES THEY BETRAYED THEIR COUNTRY AND THEIR COUNTRYMEN.

"THE MEN GOING THROUGH THAT NEVADA SCHOOL KNOW THEY'RE NOT GOING TO BE KILLED---THEY'RE NOT EVEN GOING TO LOSE THEIR CIGARETTE RATION," SAID BELL. "HOW CAN YOU CALL THAT A REAL TEST? IT'S JUST CHILDISH."

"ANYBODY CAN STAND UP TO LONG INTERROGATION IF HE KNOWS IT DOESN'T MEAN ANYTHING. BUT IT'S A LOT DIFFERENT WHEN YOU DON'T KNOW WHETHER YOU'RE GOING TO BE SHOT OR NOT.

"AND WHAT GOOD DOES IT DO TO PREPARE A MAN FOR TORTURE? THE CHINESE DON'T ALWAYS TORTURE YOU. WHEN I WAS CAPTURED I EXPECTED TO GET SHOT. INSTEAD THEY SHOOK MY HAND.

"AND THEY CAN CONFUSE YOU IN LOTS OF WAYS. THEY USED TO QUESTION ME FOR HOURS AT A TIME. THEY'D ASK ME QUESTIONS LIKE 'HOW ABOUT THE FRICTION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN?'

"HOW IN HELL DID I KNOW? I DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THOSE THINGS.

"THE BIG THING IS EDUCATION. A MAN WITH AN EDUCATION CAN STAND UP TO THE CHINESE OR ANYBODY ELSE. BUT YOU GOT TO KNOW WHAT THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT."

COWART CALLED THE SCHOOL "THE SILLIEST THING I'VE HEARD OF SINCE I CAME BACK. IT'S NOT GOING TO MAKE ANYONE IMMUNE TO THEIR TACTICS. A MAN HAD TO KNOW WHAT COMMUNISM IS. THAT'S THE BASIC THING.

A122KX

"ASK ANY SOLDIER---EVEN AFTER HE GOES THROUGH THE SCHOOL---WHAT COMMUNISM IS. HE WON'T KNOW. HE'LL SAY HE HATES IT---BUT HE DOESN'T KNOW WHAT IT IS.

"THE COMMIES ARE FLEXIBLE---AND THEY KNOW WHAT'S GOING ON. OUR SOLDIERS WILL HAVE TO BE FLEXIBLE, TOO. AND THEY AREN'T GOING TO GET FLEXIBLE IN A TORTURE SCHOOL."

GRIGGS SAID THE AIR FORCE SCHOOL WAS "RIDICULOUS, COMPLETELY WRONG."

"YOU'LL NEVER TRAIN A SOLDIER BY TORTURE," HE SAID.

"AND ALL THOSE CHINESE TORTURE STORIES AREN'T TRUE EITHER. A LOT OF GUYS CAME BACK FROM POW CAMPS AND TOLD SOME PRETTY TERRIBLE TALES ---JUST TO COVER UP FOR WHAT THEY HAD DONE THEMSELVES.

"THE FIRST REAL STEP IS TO TEACH DEMOCRACY AND OUR CONSTITUTION IN THE SCHOOLS. TELL THE STUDENTS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ACTUALLY ARE.

"AND THE NEXT STEP IS TO GIVE SOLDIERS MORE THAN THE SIX HOURS OF SCHOOLING ABOUT COMMUNISM THAT I HAD IN THE ARMY. THE SOLDIERS HAVE TO LEARN WHAT COMMUNISM REALLY IS."

ALL THREE MEN CLAIMED IT WAS MENTAL RATHER THAN PHYSICAL MISTREATMENT THAT CAUSED THEM TO RENOUNCE THEIR HOMELAND AND STAY WITH THE REDS.

BELL SAID THEY USED THREATS AGAINST HIS FAMILY---THREATS HE SAID HE HAD NO WAY OF KNOWING WERE EMPTY.

GRIGGS SAID IN HIS CASE IT WAS FEAR---FEAR OF THE CHINESE THEMSELVES AND THE ANTI-COMMUNIST AMERICAN PRISONERS WHO DISLIKED HIM.

COWART SAID HE WAS TRICKED AND PUT IN A FALSE POSITION OF BEING A PRO-COMMUNIST OR "PROGRESSIVE"---A POSITION FROM WHICH HE SAID HE COULDN'T EXTRICATE HIMSELF.

FJ855PCS

END SEPT. 15, 1955

BEGIN SEPTEMBER 16, 1955

A58 (500)

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT. 16 (AP)-FRANCE TONIGHT SUMMONED RESIDENT-GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN TO PARIS TO HELP SELECT A REGENCY COUNCIL TO TAKE OVER THE THRONE OF MOROCCO WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND HIS MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, PIERRE JULY, CALLED BOYER DE LATOUR TO THE CAPITAL AFTER AN ELEVENTH HOUR DISPUTE DEVELOPED ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE" WHICH IS TO SUCCEED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

APPOINTMENT OF THIS COUNCIL, COINCIDENT WITH MOULAY ARAFA'S DEPARTURE, IS THE FIRST STEP OF A FRENCH PLAN FOR A NEW AND REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WHICH CAN NEGOTIATE A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN POLITICAL, DIPLOMATIC AND STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIP.

IN FEZ, MOROCCO'S CENTER OF MOSLEM FAITH AND LEARNING, THREE BOMBS EXPLODED IN THE PART OF THE CITY INHABITED BY MOROCCANS. ONE BOMB WENT OFF ON A BRIDGE AND OFFICIALS SAID 16 PERSONS WERE INJURED, FIVE OF THEM SERIOUSLY. NONE WERE EUROPEANS. A FOURTH BOMB WAS FOUND AT A CITY SWIMMING POOL WHICH IS OPEN TO BOTH MOROCCANS AND EUROPEANS. IT FAILED TO GO OFF.

THE RESIDENT-GENERAL WILL BE HERE TOMORROW TO SIT IN ON MEETINGS WITH LEADERS OF THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL MOVEMENT AND THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) OF MOROCCO, AND WITH INDEPENDENT NATIONALISTS. ONE OF THESE INDEPENDENTS, SI BEKKAI, HAS ALREADY BEEN ACCEPTED BY ALL SIDES AS ONE OF THE THREE-MAN REGENCY. THE MAKEUP OF THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO BE SETTLED TOMORROW, CLEARING THE WAY FOR FRENCH CABINET ACTION SUNDAY OR MONDAY.

BEFORE LEAVING RABAT, BOYER DE LATOUR CONFERRED WITH MOULAY ARAFA. FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE MEETING HAD A TOWFOLD PURPOSE--TO TELL THE SOVEREIGN TO START PACKING HIS BAGS, AND TO GET MOULAY ARAFA'S LIST OF PROSPECTIVE REGENTS. EARLIER, THE SULTAN MET WITH THAMI EL GLAUI, PASHA OF MARRAKECH, AND SEVERAL OTHERS OF HIS CLOSEST BACKERS.

DURING THE DAY, BOYER DE LATOUR ALSO CONFERRED WITH EL GLAUI, AND WITH MOROCCO'S CENTENARIAN GRAND VIZIER, OR PRIME MINISTER, EL MOKRI, PRESUMABLY ON THE REGENCY QUESTION. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE NOW AGREED EL MOKRI SHOULD BE ONE OF THE REGENTS, AT LEAST FOR A THREE-MONTH INTERIM PERIOD.

FOLLOWERS OF MOULAY ARAFA AND SPOKESMEN FOR THE FRENCH COLONY IN MOROCCO INSIST THAT THE THIRD MAN BE A "TRADITIONALIST" FAVORABLE TO THEIR SIDE. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE SOUGHT TO GIVE THE THIRD PLACE TO A NEUTRAL ULEMA OR DOCTOR OF MOSLEM LAW. SOME QUARTERS HERE SPOKE OF ENLARGING THE COUNCIL TO FIVE MEN.

A59

AN AGREEMENT ON THE MAKEUP OF THE REGENCY WILL, ACCORDING TO FRENCH OFFICIALS, PUT FAURE'S "SINGLE PACKAGE" MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT IN MOTION, AS FOLLOWS:

1. MOULAY ARAFA WILL LEAVE ABOARD A FRENCH WARSHIP FOR TANGIERS.
2. FRANCE WILL "TAKE NOTE" THAT THE THRONE IS VACANT, AND WILL RECOGNIZE THE REGENCY PANEL APPROVED IN ADVANCE BY MOULAY ARAFA AND BY THE OTHER CLAIMANT TO THE THRONE, PRO-NATIONALIST MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF WHOM THE FRENCH OUSTED AND EXILED TO MADAGASCAR TWO YEARS AGO.
3. THE REGENTS WILL APPOINT A NEW, WIDELY BASED MOROCCAN CABINET, HEADED BY SIDI BEN SLIMANE, INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST.
4. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL ADOPT AND ISSUE A STATEMENT OF POLICY TOWARD MOROCCO, INCLUDING ITS INTENTION TO GRANT LIMITED HOME RULE AND NEGOTIATE ITS TERMS WITH THE NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

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5. BEN YOUSSEF WILL LEAVE HIS MADAGASCAR EXILE FOR RESIDENCE IN FRANCE.

MEANWHILE, A SERIES OF INCIDENTS IN CASABLANCA AND FEZ REMINDED OFFICIALS THAT TIME IS RUNNING OUT, AND THAT WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE CAN ERUPT AGAIN AT ANY MOMENT. FOUR BOMBS WERE EXPLODED IN THE TWO CITIES, AND THERE WERE SEVERAL REPORTS OF PERSONS BEING ATTACKED. MORE THAN 20 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

SS610PED

A85

(110)

PARIS, SEPT. 16 (AP)-DONALD A. QUARLES, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, HINTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES MAY RECONSIDER THE NUMBER OF AIR BASES PLANNED IN SPAIN.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD TAKE OFF FOR MADRID ON SUNDAY AND EXPECTED THERE TO HAVE A MEETING WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO. HE SAID HE WOULD DECIDE AFTER INSPECTING WORK ON SPANISH BASES WHETHER ANY RECOMMENDATION SHOULD BE CONSIDERED FOR MORE. UNDER PRESENT PLANS THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING THREE AIR BASES AND ONE NAVAL BASE IN SPAIN. NONE IS YET OPERATIONAL.

AFTER VISITING SPAIN, QUARLES INTENDS TO LOOK IN ON AMERICAN AIR BASES IN FRENCH MOROCCO BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEDNESDAY.

W744PED

A7

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 16 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SOLEMNLY PLEDGED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY WILL REMAIN "COMPLETELY FAITHFUL" TO THE WEST AFTER IT SETS UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE HAVE NOT SWERVED FROM OUR GOALS," THE 79-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN TOLD HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE RETURNING FROM THE CRUCIAL TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW.

HE AGREED THERE TO ESTABLISH BONN-MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC TIES IN RETURN FOR A SOVIET PLEDGE TO RELEASE THOUSANDS OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS HELD IN RUSSIA.

"WE MADE CLEAR IN MOSCOW THAT OUR RELATIONS TO THE WEST WILL BE FULLY UNDISTURBED BY DIPLOMATIC TIES TO THE SOVIET UNION," ADENAUER SAID. "THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES ACCEPTED THIS STANDPOINT AS A REALITY."

AS THE RUSSIANS PRESSED THEIR CAMPAIGN TO WIN RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AS A SOVEREIGN STATE, ADENAUER LASHED THE EAST REGIME AS "JUST ANOTHER SOVIET SATELLITE."

HE SERVED NOTICE HE WILL REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE 18 MILLION GERMANS UNDER ITS CONTROL OR AS AN EQUAL AT THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN IN MOSCOW, DECLARED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS A SOVEREIGN STATE WHICH "WILL CONTINUE TO EXIST DESPITE THE FACT THAT CAPITALIST COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT TO RECOGNIZE IT." THE PRAVDA ARTICLE FOLLOWED A SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECLARATION REJECTING ADENAUER'S CONTENTION THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT SPEAKS FOR ALL GERMANY

AND THAT THE FINAL DETERMINATION OF GERMANY'S FRONTIERS MUST AWAIT A PEACE TREATY.

THE RUSSIANS HANDED THESE TWIN REBUFFS TO ADENAUER AS THE KREMLIN LEADERS PREPARED TO MEET WITH EAST GERMAN LEADERS FOR THE SAME KIND OF NEGOTIATIONS THEY HELD WITH ADENAUER.

A8

TO ALL THIS, ADENAUER DECLARED:

"THE PANKOW REGIME SPEAKS FOR AT MOST 10 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY. (PANKOW IS THE EAST BERLIN DISTRICT WHERE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS.) NINETY PER CENT OF THE EAST GERMANS SUPPORT US. THESE PEOPLE WOULD NOT UNDERSTAND IF THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS WERE GIVEN AN EQUAL VOICE WITH US AT GENEVA."

FLANKED BY HIS CHIEF ADVISERS IN THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS, ADENAUER GAVE AN HOUR-LONG REVIEW OF HIS WORK THERE. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HELD A TRUMP CARD IN THE THOUSANDS OF WAR PRISONERS WHOSE RETURN HOME IS AN EMOTION-PACKED ISSUE WITH THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

"NO ONE CAN SAY THAT 10,000 OR 100,000 PEOPLE DO NOT COUNT," HE DECLARED. "HOW COULD WE RETURN HOME WITH EMPTY HANDS ON THIS ISSUE SIMPLY BECAUSE WE REFUSED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW?"

THE PLEDGE BY RUSSIA TO RELEASE THE 9,626 CONVICTED "WAR CRIMINALS" AND OTHER GERMANS WHO MAY BE FOUND THERE REPRESENTED "A GREAT HUMAN SUCCESS," HE SAID.

STOUTLY DEFENDING HIS DECISION TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS WITH MOSCOW, ADENAUER SAID:

"THESE RELATIONS WILL HELP EASE WORLD TENSIONS. WE MUST REMEMBER THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) NATIONS HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS. THE SOVIET UNION IS A GREAT STATE AND IT CANNOT BE IGNORED. I BELIEVE WE NEGOTIATED CORRECTLY.

"I CONSIDER IT AS PROGRESS THAT THE SOVIET UNION IN THE MOSCOW TALKS RECOGNIZED ITS OBLIGATION TO HELP RESTORE GERMAN UNITY. WHEN WE HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, WE SHALL THEN BE IN A POSITION TO SPEAK WITH ALL FOUR BIG POWERS OVER THE PROCEDURE TO RESTORE UNITY."

ADENAUER WILL MAKE A GOVERNMENT DECLARATION ON THE MOSCOW AGREEMENTS TO THE BUNDESTAG NEXT THURSDAY. THE HOUSE WILL VOTE FRIDAY ON THE PLAN FOR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. IT IS CONSIDERED CERTAIN TO APPROVE.

THE RUSSIANS ALREADY ARE HOUSE HUNTING FOR AN EMBASSY BUILDING IN BONN.

JF235PED

A12

AMS BUDGET (470)
NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WELCOMED A TOP RANK DELEGATION FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF TALKS ON GERMANY'S FUTURE. ONLY THREE DAYS AGO THEY COMPLETED A CONFERENCE WITH WEST GERMAN LEADERS.

HEADING THE EAST GERMAN PARTY IS PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE EAST GERMANS WERE COMING WAS MADE ONLY TWO DAYS AGO. WHEN ACTUAL TALKS ON "QUESTIONS OF INTEREST TO ALL SIDES" WILL BEGIN IS NOT KNOWN. THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP ALREADY IS ENGAGED IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH AN OFFICIAL DELEGATION FROM FINLAND, LED BY PRESIDENT JUHO K. PAASIKIVI.

THE SOVIET-WEST GERMAN CONFERENCE ENDED WITH AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND AN ORAL PROMISE BY THE RUSSIANS TO FREE GERMANS STILL HELD AS WAR PRISONERS.

LAST NIGHT, HOWEVER, THE KREMLIN ISSUED A STATEMENT BRUSHING ASIDE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CLAIM TO SPEAK FOR ALL

GERMANS AND HAILING THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AS A SOVEREIGN STATE. THE STATEMENT, ISSUED THROUGH TASS NEWS AGENCY, ALSO SAID GERMANY'S EAST FRONTIER IS FIXED ON THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AND NOT SUBJECT TO CHANGE IN PEACE TREATY.

IN A SPEECH AT THE AIRPORT ON ARRIVAL, GROTEWOHL SAID HIS DELEGATION'S TALKS AT THE KREMLIN WOULD BE AIMED AT FURTHERING COOPERATION, ESTABLISHING A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM IN EUROPE AND "UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AS A DEMOCRATIC PEACE-LOVING STATE."

THE RUSSIAN GREETERS, LED BY FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, MADE NO REPLY TO GROTEWOHL'S SPEECH. THE USUAL HONOR GUARD WAS REVIEWED BY GROTEWOHL AND MOLOTOV AND A MILITARY BAND PLAYED NATIONAL ANTHEMS. THERE WAS NO PARADE WHEN THE EAST GERMANS DROVE INTO TOWN AND THE STREETS WERE ALMOST EMPTY.

A13

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WAS ABSENT FROM THE WELCOMING CEREMONY AND FROM THE OPENING OF THE TALKS WITH PAASIKIVI, PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN AND THEIR AIDES. TASS REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT BULGANIN IS ILL. ONE SOVIET OFFICIAL TOLD AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT THE PREMIER IS SUFFERING FROM OVERWORK.

THE FINNS HOPE TO GET BACK THE HEAVILY FORTIFIED PORKKALA NAVAL BASE NEAR HELSINKI WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE HELD SINCE WORLD WAR II ON A 50-YEAR LEASE.

AT RECEPTION TODAY, PAASIKIVI AND SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV EXCHANGED EXPRESSIONS OF HOPE FOR IMPROVED RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRIES. PAASIKIVI SAID THERE WAS NO NEED TO HARK BACK TO THEIR CONFLICTS IN THE PAST AND VOROSHILOV SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE SURE PASSIKIVI'S VISIT WILL FURTHER DEVELOP MUTUAL CONFIDENCE, AND "WE SHALL ACHIEVE IMPORTANT POLITICAL RESULTS."

THE SERIOUS BARGAINING SESSIONS BETWEEN THE FINNS AND THE SOVIETS ARE TO BEGIN TOMORROW.

A LETTER FROM EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK PUBLISHED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SUGGESTED THE RUSSIANS ARE PREPARING TO GIVE EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST BOSSES THE CREDIT FOR RELEASE OF GERMAN PRISONERS, A BURNING ISSUE IN ALL OF GERMANY.

THE LETTER WAS DATED AUG. 31, ALMOST TWO WEEKS BEFORE ADENAUER CAME TO MOSCOW, AND FORMALLY ASKED VOROSHILOV FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL GERMANS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

GROTEWOHL WAS FIRST OFF THE PLANE WHEN THE EAST GERMANS LANDED HERE. BUT WHERE HE GOT ON WAS A MYSTERY. WITNESSES AT THE BERLIN AIRPORT SAID HE WAS NOT AMONG THE EAST GERMANS OFFICIALS DEPARTING FOR MOSCOW. MANY IN WEST GERMANY BELIEVE GROTEWOHL HAS BEEN IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR SOME TIME. BUT IS POSSIBLE THE PLANE MADE A STOP EN ROUTE TO PICK HIM UP.

JF256PED

A9 4WX

(450) RUSSO-GERMAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES BELIEVE RUSSIA'S NEXT MOVE IN THE TENSE GAME IT IS PLAYING WITH GERMANY MAY BE TO DEMAND THAT THE WESTERN POWERS RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME.

OFFICIALS ANALYZING THE RESULTS OF THE RECENT TALKS BETWEEN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT MOSCOW SAID THIS WOULD BE A LOGICAL KREMLIN MANEUVER FOLLOWING RUSSIA'S RECOGNITION OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE MOVE COULD BE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH PREPARATIONS FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING AT GENEVA OCT. 27.

BULGANIN DEMANDED DURING THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA IN JULY THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANY BE BROUGHT INTO CONSULTATION ON GERMAN ISSUES IN OCTOBER. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTERS EDEN AND FAURE GOT BULGANIN'S AGREEMENT TO PASS RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY OUTSIDE CONSULTATION OVER TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

BY EXTENDING RECOGNITION TO ADENAUER, AND GETTING EMBASSIES SET UP IN MOSCOW AND BONN PRIOR TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, THE SOVIETS ARE DEVELOPING FOR THEMSELVES A BASIS FOR PERSISTENT DEMANDS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED EAST GERMAN REGIME ON SIMILAR TERMS.

HIGHLY PLACED AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER AGREE TO THIS. THEY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD BE EQUALLY FIRM.

IF RUSSIA PERSISTED, THE PROBLEM COULD BECOME A SERIOUS BLOCK IN THE WAY OF PROGRESS ON OTHER QUESTIONS AT GENEVA, NOTABLY GERMAN UNIFICATION, WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER THE FOREMOST ISSUE OF THE CONFERENCE.

ACCORDING TO INFORMATION REACHING HERE, BULGANIN AGAIN TOLD ADENAUER IN MOSCOW THAT RUSSIA DOES NOT CONSIDER THE TIME RIPE FOR UNIFICATION.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE AFRAID THAT RUSSIA IS READY TO ACCEPT THE EAST-WEST DIVISION OF EUROPE FOR YEARS TO COME, AND WANTS THE WESTERN POWERS TO ACCEPT THIS STATUS QUO.

A95WX

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS DUE BACK AT HIS DESK TOMORROW FROM A TWO WEEKS VACATION TO START WORK ON THE FINAL STAGE OF PREPARATION OF A COORDINATED ALLIED POLICY FOR THE GENEVA MEETING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS WILL BE BROUGHT INTO THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH CONSULTATIONS AS FULL PARTICIPANTS EVERY TIME MATTERS OF PRIMARY INTEREST TO GERMANY COME UP.

WILHELM GREWE, CHIEF OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AT BONN, IS DUE HERE OVER THE WEEKEND TO SERVE AS CHIEF GERMAN CONSULTANT. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II, STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR, WILL BE U.S. SPOKESMAN IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, WORKING WITH LORD HOOD OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND JEAN DARIDAN OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE.

AFTER THESE MEN HAVE FINISHED ADJUSTING THE VIEWS OF THEIR FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS, DULLES, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN WILL MEET IN NEW YORK SEPT. 27-28.

AGAIN THE GERMANS WILL BE ASKED TO SIT IN ON PARTS OF THE MEETING DEALING WITH GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER VON BRENTANO IS DUE TO BE PRESENT FOR THAT PURPOSE. THE WESTERN MINISTERS WILL HAVE A FINAL ROUND OF SECRET PLANNING AT PARIS IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE GENEVA TALKS OPEN.

DC820PED

A46 (550)

NIGHT LEAD ESPIONAGE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 16 (AP)-AN AMERICAN CALLED A SECURITY RISK, WHO ASPIRED TO CLEAR HIS NAME BY BECOMING A DOUBLE AGENT IN THE COLD WAR, ADMITTED TODAY HE HAS ENDED UP A DOUBLE LOSER.

GREGORY J. LIMA, 30, OF NEW YORK CITY SAID: "I TOOK THE LONG CHANCE OF WORKING SIX MONTHS AS A SOVIET SPY IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO INFILTRATE HIGHER INTO THE RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE APPARATUS FOR THE UNITED STATES.

"NOW THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), AFTER CONSIDERING MY CASE FOR MORE THAN THREE MONTHS, HAS REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO

30.24-3849

DO WITH ME.

"PERHAPS MY PROJECT -- ACTING AS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR MY COUNTRY -- WAS TOO BOLD OR RIDICULOUS. BUT I DESPERATELY WANTED TO REHABILITATE MYSELF AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

"NOW I'M WORSE OFF THAN WHEN I STARTED."

LIMA AND THEO K. HOLLIE, 28, OF LOS ANGELES, CALIF., TOLD PUBLICLY LAST NIGHT OF CARRYING OUT NUMEROUS SOVIET SPY ASSIGNMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE BEFORE THEY WENT TO CIA'S HEADQUARTERS IN GERMANY LAST MAY 1 AND OFFERED THEIR SERVICES.

THE CIA INTERROGATED THEM FOR A MONTH, GAVE THEM A LIVING ALLOWANCE OF SIX DOLLARS A DAY UNTIL AUGUST, THEN DROPPED THEM. LIMA AND HOLLIE CLAIM THE CIA SHOULD PAY APPROXIMATELY \$1,000 IN DEBTS WHICH THEY INCURRED AFTER PLACING THEMSELVES AT U.S. DISPOSAL.

U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS HAVE DECLINED COMMENT ON THEIR STORY. FIRED AS A SECURITY RISK FROM ANY ARMY CIVILIAN JOB IN WEST GERMANY IN 1953, LIMA GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF HIMSELF:

"I WAS A PRIVATE WITH AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERY THAT REACHED THE ELBE FOR THE LINKUP OF THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET ARMIES IN 1945.

"AFTER THE WAR, I STUDIED POLITICAL SCIENCE AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY AND WAS GRADUATED WITH HONORS. AS A STUDENT, I WAS A LEFT WINGER, BUT I WAS NOT A COMMUNIST. I DID HAVE SYMPATHETIC ASSOCIATIONS WITH PEOPLE WHO WERE EVENTUALLY ALLEGED TO BE COMMUNISTS.

"BECAUSE OF THAT PAST, I LOST MY ARMY DEPARTMENT JOB. ONCE YOU'VE GOT 'SECURITY RISK' IN YOUR RECORD, JUST LEADING A NORMAL LIFE DOESN'T REHABILITATE YOU. YOU'VE GOT TO DO SOMETHING DRAMATIC.

A47

"THAT'S WHY THEO AND I FINALLY DECIDED TO FOOL THE RUSSIANS INTO HIRING US AS SPIES AND THEN ASK THE CIA TO EXPLOIT OUR POSITION FOR THE UNITED STATES.

"IN EAST BERLIN, WE WERE INTERROGATED INDIVIDUALLY BY SOVIET OFFICERS AND ACCEPTED. THEY LIKED THE COVER WE HAD SET UP -- THE ALLIED NEWS AGENCY, AT DARMSTADT, SPECIALIZING IN STORIES AND PICTURES OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS FOR HOMETOWN NEWSPAPERS...

"WE DIDN'T WORK TOO HARD. BUT WE COLLECTED ENOUGH INFORMATION TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS INTERESTED. AMERICAN MILITARY TELEPHONE BOOKS CAN BE PICKED UP AT ALMOST ANY GERMAN HOTEL. THE LOCATION OF ARMY UNITS IS SIGNPOSTED ON THE AUTOBAHNS.

"AFTER SEVERAL MONTHS, THE RUSSIANS SHOWED MORE TRUST IN US.

"FOR INSTANCE, IN MARCH, THEY HAD ME GO TO BONN AND REPORT ON HOW AN INVITATION TO CHANCELLOR ADENAUER TO VISIT MOSCOW MIGHT BE RECEIVED. IN APRIL, THEY GAVE US A LIST OF 'VULNERABLE PERSONS' IN THE BONN FOREIGN OFFICE TO CONTACT.

"THESE PERSONS WERE MOSTLY WOMEN SECRETARIES. IT IS OBVIOUS THAT SOVIET ESPIONAGE PLACES GREAT IMPORTANCE ON CONTACTS ON A FEMALE SECRETARIAL LEVEL. 'THE SECRETARY USUALLY KNOWS MORE THAN THE BOSS,' WE WERE TOLD...

"THE RUSSIANS ARE CAREFUL NOT TO LET THEIR OWN WOMEN KNOW MUCH. THEY CHANGED THE WOMEN INTERPRETERS THROUGH WHOM THEY SPOKE TO US, AND WHEN ONE WAS DROPPED, WE WOULD NEVER SEE HER AGAIN.

"ONE DAY, THEY INTRODUCED ME TO A BIG, PATERNAL MAN WHOM THEY REFERRED TO AS 'OUR CHIEF.' HE SAID THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS INTERESTED IN PEACE AND INTERNAL DEVELOPMENT, BUT IT WILL NEVER GIVE UP ITS ULTIMATE GOAL OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

"BY THE TIME WE WENT TO CIA ON MAY 1, THE RUSSIANS HAD INVITED US TO ATTEND THEIR INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL IN MOSCOW. THEY ALSO TALKED OF SENDING ME ON A MISSION TO SYRIA. THEY WERE KEENLY INTERESTED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS WELL AS WESTERN EUROPE."

WW530PED

(120)

BERLIN, SEPT. 16 (AP)—THE COMMUNISTS TODAY STOPPED COAL SHIPMENTS TO A TINY WESTERN ENCLAVE WHICH LIES INSIDE EAST GERMANY.

THE ENCLAVE CONSISTS OF THE VILLAGE OF STEINSTUECKEN (POP. 160). BY FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT, IT IS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF ALLIED WEST BERLIN.

THE VILLAGE IS ABOUT 500 YARDS INSIDE EAST GERMAN TERRITORY, COMMUNIST BORDER POLICE HAVE LET WESTERN COAL TRUCKS PASS WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMITS.

WESTERN TRUCKERS REFUSE TO GET THE PERMITS, ARGUING THAT NONE ARE NEEDED BECAUSE STEINSTUECKEN IS ALLIED TERRITORY.

IN 1951, EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS COMPLETELY TOOK OVER THE VILLAGE. THEY SAID IT RIGHTFULLY BELONGED TO EAST GERMANY, BUT THEY WITHDREW AFTER REPEATED UNITED STATES PROTESTS TO THE RUSSIANS.

CITY OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE PLANNING TO ASK U.S. OFFICIALS TO LODGE ANOTHER PROTEST.

VS549PED

A157 (150)

NIGHT LEAD FREEDOM

MILAN, ITALY, SEPT. 16 (AP)—MILLIONS OF SOVIET SLAVE LABORERS ARE READY TO MAKE A BREAK FOR FREEDOM IN THE EVENT OF WAR, EXPERTS FROM 30 NATIONS WERE TOLD TODAY. GERMAN WRITER JOSEPH SCHOLMER SAID OPEN CONFLICT WOULD BRING MANY PRISON GUARDS TO THE SIDE OF THE PRISONERS.

SCHOLMER, WHO SPENT MORE THAN THREE YEARS IN THE VORKUTA PRISON CAMP COMPLEX, SPOKE AT "THE FUTURE OF FREEDOM" MEETING SPONSORED BY THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, ATTENDED BY 150 SCHOLARS AND DIPLOMATS.

SCHOLMER, A 43-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIAN AND RADIOLOGIST, WAS ARRESTED BY THE GERMAN GESTAPO IN 1944 AS A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-NAZI UNDERGROUND. WHEN THE RUSSIANS ENTERED EAST GERMANY HE WAS AT FIRST GIVEN A JOB BUT LATER WAS ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES AND DEPORTED TO THE VORKUTA CAMP, FROM JUNE, 1950, UNTIL DECEMBER, 1953. THE RUSSIANS RELEASED HIM ON THE EVE OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE, HE SAID.

HIS BOOK, "VORKUTA," HAS BEEN TRANSLATED IN SEVERAL LANGUAGES, INCLUDING ENGLISH.

RH1141PED

A186 (160)

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 16 (AP)—SEN. YOUNG (R-ND) CAME OUT OF RUSSIA TODAY WITH THE IDEA THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI, A. BULGANIN REALLY IS THE TOP MAN IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS "JUST HIS MOUTHPIECE."

SEN. YOUNG, ACCOMPANIED BY SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO), ARRIVED FROM PRAGUE AFTER A VISIT TO RUSSIA AND TALKED WITH REPORTERS WHILE CHANGING PLANES FOR ROME.

"ON OUR TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN, I WAS UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT BULGANIN IS THE BOSS AND KHRUSHCHEV IS JUST HIS MOUTHPIECE," YOUNG COMMENTED. "I THINK KHRUSHCHEV MOSTLY DOES WHAT BULGANIN WANTS HIM TO DO. OF COURSE, THERE IS GOOD TEAMWORK BETWEEN THE TWO OF THEM."

DWORSHAK SAID BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV "MAKE AN EXCELLENT TEAM" AND IT IS DIFFICULT TO DISTINGUISH WHICH OF THEM IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE OTHER.

YOUNG SAID, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, THAT HE FELT THE RUSSIANS WERE "QUITE GENUINE" IN THEIR EXPRESSED DESIRE FOR THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST SYSTEMS.

"BUT AS YOU NEVER KNOW HOW LONG THE LEADERS ARE GOING TO REMAIN IN POWER," HE ADDED, "YOU CAN'T SAY HOW LONG IT'S GOING TO LAST."

HE SAID THE CHANGE IN THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE WAS "DEFINITELY NOT" CAUSED BY THEIR ECONOMIC SITUATION. "THERE IS NO ECONOMIC CRISIS IN RUSSIA," HE SAID. "THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN ACCUSTOMED TO AUSTERE LIVING AND THE FOOD SITUATION, FOR EXAMPLE, IS MUCH BETTER TODAY THAN IT WAS TWO YEARS AGO."

BOTH SENATORS SAID THERE SHOULD BE AN INCREASE IN TRADE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST—UNDER SAFEGUARDS.

"THE EXCHANGE OF GOODS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST MUST BE EXPANDED, BUT ON A STRICTLY RECIPROCAL BASIS," DWORSHAK SAID. "ALL OUR FURTHER DECISIONS MUST DEPEND ON HOW THE RUSSIANS BEHAVE AT THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA CONFERENCE (OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS)."

YOUNG COMMENTED: "WE SHOULD BE CAREFUL ABOUT LIFTING EMBARGOES AT THE MOMENT, BUT IN THE LONG RUN A CHANGE IN OUR EMBARGO POLICY MAY BE USEFUL. "IF WE WANT RUSSIA TO SEND US STRATEGIC MATERIALS SUCH AS MANGANESE ORE, WE MAY HAVE TO AGREE TO SEND THEM TOOLING MACHINES AND SIMILAR EQUIPMENT."

JM229PED

D52

(380)

BY ALLAN JACKS

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 16 (AP)—EUGENE R. BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK, PREDICTS THAT A PROPOSED NEW INTERNATIONAL LENDING AGENCY—THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION—WOULD BE FORMED EARLY NEXT YEAR TO AID PRIVATE INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISE IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

BLACK MADE THIS PREDICTION IN HIS CLOSING REMARKS YESTERDAY AT THE 10TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE GOVERNORS OF THE 58-NATION WORLD BANK. HE SAID THE NEW INSTITUTION, WHICH WILL BE CLOSELY AFFILIATED WITH THE BANK, SHOULD PROVE "AN IMPORTANT NEW FINANCIAL WEAPON IN THE ATTACK ON UNDERDEVELOPMENT" IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

UNDER ITS CHARTER, THE PROPOSED CORPORATION (IFC) WOULD COME INTO BEING WHEN 30 WORLD BANK MEMBER NATIONS HAVE JOINED THE ORGANIZATION AND SUBSCRIBED AN AGGREGATE OF AT LEAST 75 MILLION DOLLARS.

BLACK SAID TALKS WITH FINANCIAL LEADERS DURING THE WORLD BANK MEETING HAD INDICATED EVERY LIKELIHOOD THIS CHARTER REQUIREMENT WOULD BE MET IN THE FIRST MONTHS OF 1956. HE SAID AN UNOFFICIAL POLL HAD INDICATED 30 TO 35 NATIONS WOULD COMPLETE LEGISLATION ON THE PROPOSED INSTITUTION BY THEN. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA HAVE

ALREADY DONE SO. BLACK SAID THE INFORMALITY OF THE POLL PREVENTED HIM FROM NAMING THE OTHERS, EXCEPT THAT THE NUMBER INCLUDED INDIA AND SEVEN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THE WORLD BANK STAFF WOULD BEGIN PREPARATIONS SOON "SO THAT THE IFC MAY BE IN A POSITION TO GRAPPLE WITH ITS PROBLEMS PROMPTLY AFTER CREATION."

ROBERT L. GARNER, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK, OUTLINED THE IFC'S OBJECTIVES FOR THE ASSEMBLED BANKERS AND FINANCE MINISTERS. HE SAID THAT WHILE THE WORLD BANK AT PRESENT LENDS TO GOVERNMENTS OR PRIVATE BODIES--PROVIDED THE LATTER LOANS ARE GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED--IT DOES NOT PROVIDE "VENTURE CAPITAL." THE OBJECT OF THE IFC, HE SAID, IS TO FILL THIS VACUUM.

THE IFC WOULD LIMIT ITS INVESTMENT TO PRODUCTIVE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES, WOULD USE ITS RESOURCES ONLY IN ASSOCIATION WITH PRIVATE INVESTORS, AND WOULD NOT ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR MANAGING ANY ENTERPRISE IN WHICH IT INVESTS.

IT WOULD BE SET UP AS AN AFFILIATE OF THE WORLD BANK BUT HAVE NO FINANCIAL RELATIONSHIP WITH IT. MEMBERSHIP IN THE IFC WOULD BE OPEN ONLY TO MEMBERS OF THE WORLD BANK AND THE GOVERNORS WOULD BE THE SAME FOR BOTH INSTITUTIONS. THE BANK PRESIDENT WOULD ALSO SERVE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE IFC BOARD OF DIRECTORS. LIKE THE BN IFC HEADQUARTERS

MAN OF THE IFC BOARD OF DIRECTORS. LIKE THE BANK, IFC HEADQUARTERS WOULD BE IN WASHINGTON.

MJ1 01PFD

A148 IZMIR, TURKEY, SEPT. 16 (AP)--THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF THIS PORT CITY YESTERDAY CLOSED THE NEWSPAPER SABAH POSTASI FOR ALLEGEDLY VIOLATING HIS ORDERS.

IZMIR--SEAT OF NATO SOUTHEAST EUROPE HEADQUARTERS--AND ISTANBUL AND ANKARA HAVE BEEN UNDER MARTIAL LAW SINCE THE DAY AFTER THE ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN TURKEY SEPT. 6.

MILITARY COMMANDERS HAVE NOT IMPOSED CENSORSHIP ON NEWSPAPERS, BUT ORDERED THEM NOT TO PUBLISH NEWS LIKELY TO INCITE THE POPULATION.

LT. GEN. KEMAL GURSOL, THE IZMIR COMMANDER, DID NOT SPECIFY HOW SABAH POSTASI VIOLATED THE ORDER. HE SAID THE RESPONSIBLE EXECUTIVES OF THE PAPER WOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

TD1115AED

1953

A183 (160) MOSCOW, SEPT. 16 (AP)--PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IS SUFFERING FROM OVERWORK, A SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICIAL TOLD AN AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE TONIGHT AT A RECEPTION CELEBRATING MEXICO'S NATIONAL DAY.

BULGANIN'S INDISPOSITION WAS FIRST ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY SOON AFTER CONCLUSION OF STRENUOUS FIVE-DAY NEGOTIATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY'S 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, AND JUST BEFORE BULGANIN WAS TO HAVE MET ADENAUER'S RIVAL, EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTE-WOHOL.

FOR THE FOURTH TIME IN TWO DAYS THE 60-YEAR-OLD SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN DID NOT SHOW UP FOR A MAJOR FUNCTION AT WHICH HE WOULD HAVE BEEN EXPECTED.

HIS ILLNESS WAS FIRST DISCLOSED BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, AFTER HE FAILED TO APPEAR AT THE AIRPORT YESTERDAY TO WELCOME FINNISH PRESIDENT JUHO PAASIKIVI AND HIS DELEGATION, ARRIVING IN MOSCOW FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

FINNISH SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS TOLD THEM BULGANIN WAS "SERIOUSLY BUT NOT DANGEROUSLY ILL."

SOME SOURCES CLAIMED THE WHITE-HAIRED, GOATEED PREMIER HAS A TOUCH OF INFLUENZA, WHICH WOULD NOT BE UNUSUAL EVEN IN THE UNSEASONABLE HEAT AFFLICTING MOSCOW AT THE PRESENT TIME.

30.24-3851

--DASH--

THE NEW YORK POST PUT IN A TRANS-ATLANTIC PHONE CALL TO BULGANIN'S OFFICE IN MOSCOW AND WAS INFORMED BY THE PREMIER'S SECRETARY THAT HE IS "NOT VERY SICK."

THE POST SAID IT PLACED THE CALL AT 2 P.M. YESTERDAY AND GOT THROUGH TODAY AT 10 A.M. IT SAID BULGANIN'S SECRETARY SPOKE IN ENGLISH "WITHOUT HESITATION BUT WITH MARKED ACCENT."

IT RECOUNTED THIS CONVERSATION AFTER GETTING THROUGH TO THE BULGANIN OFFICE:

Q. THIS IS THE POST CALLING FROM NEW YORK. HOW IS MR. BULGANIN TODAY?

A. HE IS NOT VERY SICK.

Q. IS HE IMPROVING?

A. HE WAS NOT VERY SICK.

Q. WILL HE BE BACK AT HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES SOON?

A. I HOPE SO.

Q. WHOM ARE WE TALKING WITH?

A. MR. GAZALKIN. I AM MR. BULGANIN'S SECRETARY.

Q. WHAT IS THE MATTER WITH MR. BULGANIN?

A. I DON'T KNOW.

Q. IS HE IN A HOSPITAL OR AT HOME?

A. I DON'T KNOW. (PAUSE) I THINK HE IS AT HOME.

Q. HAVE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BEEN INFORMED OF HIS ILLNESS?

A. YES.

Q. IS THERE CONCERN ON THE PART OF OTHER SOVIET LEADERS ABOUT HIS CONDITION?

A. NO.

Q. THANK YOU.

A. YES.

WW342PED

A182

BULLETIN THIRD NIGHT LEAD

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, SEPT. 17 (AP)--LAWRENCE R. BUOL OF STOCKTON, CALIF., WALKED ACROSS THE RED CHINA BORDER TODAY AFTER FIVE YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS IN A COMMUNIST JAIL.

BUOL WAS THE THIRD OF 22 AMERICANS THE COMMUNISTS HAD AGREED TO RELEASE IN NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA.

A FEW MINUTES AFTER BUOL CROSSED THE BORDER, ITALIAN BISHOP ALPHONSE FERRONI WAS CARRIED ACROSS THE LONG WOODEN BRIDGE. HE WAS ILL. THE REV. AMBROSE POLENTI OF HONG KONG AND A HONG KONG POLICE SUPERINTENDENT CARRIED THE CATHOLIC MISSIONARY TO FREE TERRITORY.

BORDER REPORTS QUOTED THE BISHOP AS SAYING HE HAD BEEN IMPRISONED BY THE REDS SINCE 1951.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID BUOL WAS THE ONLY AMERICAN TO ARRIVE TODAY ON THE DAILY TRAIN FROM COMMUNIST CANTON.

THE FIRST TWO OF THE 22 ARRIVED IN HONG KONG YESTERDAY. THEY WERE WALTER A. RICKETT OF SEATTLE, WASH., A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR IMPRISONED JULY 25, 1951, ON SPY CHARGES AND THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, 54, OF CHICAGO, DEAN OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC FU JEN UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED ON SPY AND SABOTAGE CHARGES IN JULY 1951.

BUOL APPEARED ELATED AS HE CROSSED FREEDOM RIDGE FROM RED CHINA AND SHOOK HANDS WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS AND U.S. VICE CONSUL ROBERT ALEWARD OF HONG KONG.

THE 34-YEAR-OLD FORMER OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR THE AMERICAN-OWNED CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, WAS CAPTURED AT THE MENG TZE AIRSTRIP 140 MILES SOUTH OF KUNMING IN JANUARY 1950.

BUOL WAS CHEWING GUM AND WIRE A SPORTS SHIRT, FADED KNEE PANTS AND BLUE SOCKS.

"I AM DELIGHTED TO KNOW SUE IS WAITING FOR ME IN HONG KONG," HE SAID, WHEN TOLD MRS. BUOL HAS BEEN STANDING BY FOR HIS RELEASE.

"MORALLY I WAS TREATED BADLY, PHYSICALLY NOT SO BAD," HE SAID. HE HAD LOST ABOUT 30 POUNDS DURING HIS PRISON ORDEAL.

BUOL DRANK A BOTTLE OF SODA POP WITH TREMBLING HANDS AS AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICIAL RICHARD TOMLIN PROMISED TO BOOK A LONG DISTANCE CALL TO HIS PARENTS.

"I WANT TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," HE SAID.

BUOL GAVE RED CROSS OFFICIALS A MESSAGE TO HIS FAMILY IN CALIFORNIA SAYING, "I WANT YOU TO KNOW THIS IS THE HAPPIEST DAY OF MY LIFE. WE HAD A LONG WAIT FOR THIS GREAT VICTORY."

"I WANT TO EXPRESS MY THANKS AND APPRECIATION TO EVERYONE, LARGE AND SMALL WHO CONTRIBUTED TOWARD THE AMELIORATION OF CONDITIONS AND TO ALL THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR MY RELEASE."

REFRESHED AFTER A NIGHT OF REST HERE, FATHER RIGNEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I SAID SURE I HAD SPIED--FROM THEIR POINT OF VIEW WHAT I DID WAS SPYING BUT NOT FROM AN AMERICAN STANDPOINT. THEY ACCUSED ME OF BEING A STATE DEPARTMENT, INTELLIGENCE OR GOVERNMENT AGENT WHICH I DENIED."

RICKETT TOLD NEWSMEN UPON REACHING FREEDOM THAT HE SPIED FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR AND IS CONVINCED THE UNITED STATES USED GERM WARFARE IN THE KOREAN WAR.

FATHER RIGNEY AND RICKETT WERE RELEASED AS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA TALKS. THE PRIEST SPENT FOUR YEARS AND TWO MONTHS IN THE TSAO LANTSE PRISON ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF PEIPING WHERE HE HAD BEEN RECTOR OF CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED HIM OF BRIBING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, OF GIVING INFORMATION TO "THE IMPERIALIST EMBASSIES--AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH, DUTCH AND ITALIAN," AND OF BEING A COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY, HE SAID. HIS TRIAL ON THE CHARGES EXTENDED OVER THREE YEARS, HE ADDED.

SPEAKING NERVOUSLY AND RAPIDLY, THE BEARDED AND MUSTACHED PRIEST WAS RESTED AFTER A NIGHT IN THE CATHOLIC MISSION HIGH ABOVE HONG KONG'S WATERFRONT.

HE STILL WAS EMACIATED FROM HIS PRISON ORDEAL IN WHICH HE LOST 80 POUNDS OR AS HE PUT IT: "ONE FOOT AROUND THE WAIST."

THE ACTIVITIES WHICH HE SAID THE COMMUNIST CHINESE HELD AGAINST HIM WERE THESE:

"I FOUGHT COMMUNISTS BEFORE THE 'LIBERATION' AND AFTER THE 'LIBERATION.'"

"I TRIED TO SAVE THE UNIVERSITY."

"I FOUGHT SABOTAGE, STRIKES, DEMONSTRATIONS AND PROGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES."

A154

HE ADDED THAT IN EARLY 1946 HE ORGANIZED A SURVEY OF CATHOLIC CHURCH ACTIVITY IN NORTH CHINA. THE RESULTS, HE SAID, HE REPORTED TO HIS SUPERIORS, TO NEWSMEN AND TO THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS).

"I HAD TO PAY DEARLY FOR THAT," HE SAID.

"THEY CLAIMED ONLY A TRAINED AGENT COULD COLLECT SUCH INTELLIGENCE."

THE PRIEST HAD LOOKED TIRED WHEN HE CROSSED THE BORDER. HIS LEGS STILL WERE SCARRED BY THE SHACKLES USED TO CHAIN HIM TO A WALL, PRIESTS AT THE MISSION SAID.

RICKETT EARLIER TOLD NEWSMEN: "I WAS AN AGENT FOR THE UNITED

STATES GOVERNMENT."

RICKETT PRAISED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND SAID HE GOT WHAT HE DESERVED. HE ALSO DECLARED HE WAS "CONVINCED" THE U.S. USED GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

RICKETT, 34, WAS SCARCELY ACROSS THE BORDER BEFORE HE DECLARED: "I WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE WORK AND THERE WAS A (KOREAN) WAR. I WAS AN AGENT FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. I COLLECTED MILITARY INFORMATION. ... I COLLECTED THE INFORMATION AND I WAS GUILTY."

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE COMMUNISTS TREATED HIM LENIENTLY; SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE UNITED STATES USED BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA, AND DENOUNCED U.S. POLICY TOWARD CHINA.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID HE HAD BEEN "VERY THOROUGHLY BRAIN-WASHED." HIS WIFE, ADELE, WAS RELEASED FROM CHINA LAST FEBRUARY, AND SHE TOO HAD LITTLE BUT PRAISE FOR THE COMMUNISTS WHEN SHE ARRIVED HERE. SHE SAID SHE WAS GUILTY OF SPYING, BUT THAT HER HUSBAND'S OFFENSES WERE GREATER.

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON RICKETT'S STATEMENTS.

FATHER RIGNEY, 54, LOST 80 POUNDS IN COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT, ASSOCIATES SAID. HE DID NOT SPEAK EXCEPT TO EXPRESS THANKFULNESS FOR HIS FREEDOM. HE WENT TO THE CATHOLIC MISSION CENTER HERE AND PRIESTS WHO DINED WITH HIM SAID HIS MAIN CONCERN WAS FOR 25 CHINESE PRISONERS HE LEFT BEHIND IN HIS CELL.

"FATHER RIGNEY FEELS IT WAS AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION WHICH PRESSURED THE REDS INTO RELEASING HIM AND OTHER AMERICANS WHEN THEY CAME." ONE OF THE PRIESTS SAID. "WE DID NOT TALK ABOUT HIS PRISON TREATMENT EXCEPT TO SEE HIS CARS."

THESE SCARS, THE PRIEST SAID, WERE MADE BY SHACKLES USED TO KEEP HIM CHAINED TO A WALL.

THE MEN WERE MET BY AN AMERICAN RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE. BEARDED FATHER RIGNEY WORE AN OPEN SHIRT AND HIS HAIR WAS CROPPED CLOSELY. RICKETT WAS DRESSED IN GREY SLACKS AND A GREY-BROWN SPORTS SHIRT. HIS RED HAIR WAS UNTIDY, BUT HE WAS CLEAN-SHAVEN.

A3

BOTH SERVED FOUR YEARS AND THREE MONTHS IN JAIL, RICKETT HAVING BEEN SENTENCED TO 6 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE AND THE PRIEST TO 10 YEARS ON SPYING AND SABOTAGE CHARGES.

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WAS LENIENT WITH ME," SAID RICKETT. "THEY COULD HAVE SENTENCED ME TO 10 YEARS. CONSIDERING THE SITUATION, I WAS TREATED EXCELLENTLY. AT ALL TIMES MY TREATMENT WAS THE SAME AS THE OTHER CHINESE PRISONERS, BUT ... AS A FOREIGNER I WAS GIVEN MORE FOOD."

"I KNOW THAT CHINESE INTERROGATION IS VERY FAIR AND I AM CONVINCED THE UNITED STATES USED BACTERIA WARFARE, AND THE UNITED STATES NEVER DENIED IT. (ACTUALLY, THE UNITED STATES REPEATEDLY DENIED IT.)"

"I READ THE CONFESSIONS (OF AMERICAN FLYERS WHO UNDER PRESSURE CONFESSED BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE) AND THEY HOLD WATER. I HAVE GONE THROUGH A COMMUNIST INTERROGATION... THEY REALLY BORE IN, BUT THEY NEVER USE TORTURE. THE CHINESE DO NOT CREATE A FALSE SORT OF PROPAGANDA. WE NATURALLY USE ANY WEAPON ADVANTAGEOUS TO US. EISENHOWER SAID SO ABOUT THE A-BOMB."

RICKETT SOMETIMES HAD TO GRASP HIS WRIST TO KEEP HIS HAND FROM TREMBLING. HE TOLD THIS STORY:

HE WAS A U. S. MARINE CORPS LANGUAGE OFFICER, SPEAKING JAPANESE AND CHINESE, IN WORLD WAR II. WHEN HE SOUGHT A FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIP IN 1948, NAVAL CLEARANCE WAS REQUIRED BECAUSE HE WAS A RESERVE OFFICER. A "LIEUTENANT WHITE" IN SEATTLE TOLD HIM TO REPORT TO NAVAL INTELLIGENCE WHEN HE REACHED CHINA.

ONCE THERE, HE GATHERED INFORMATION AND, BEFORE THE REDS OVERRAN THE WHOLE COUNTRY, PASSED IT ON TO AN AMERICAN VICE CONSUL NAMED

JOHN FERRIOR, LATER TO A BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARY NAMED TED YOUDE AND A DUTCH LEGATION EMPLOYEE HE IDENTIFIED AS MISS HELEN VAN DER HOFEN. (THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON DENIED HE HAD PASSED ANY ESPIONAGE MATERIAL TO YOUDE.) HE SAID THAT AFTER HIS ARREST HE SOUGHT TO DENY ANY CONNECTION WITH NAVAL INTELLIGENCE, BUT CONFESSED AFTER 15 DAYS BECAUSE HE REALIZED IT WAS THE ONLY WAY TO GET HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE OUT OF CHINA.

A4 HE DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE WERE PAID FOR HIS ALLEGED ESPIONAGE WORK. HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"I AM SURE THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IS FAIR. IF MCCARTHY AND HIS CROWD WANT TO CALL ME A COMMUNIST, THEY CAN JOLLY WELL DO SO... PROBABLY IN STORIES YOU WRITE TOMORROW YOU WILL USE THE TERM 'BRAINWASHED' REFERRING TO ME."

RICKETT PLACED TELEPHONE CALLS TO HIS WIFE IN YONKERS, N. Y., AND HIS MOTHER, MRS. A. J. RICKETT, IN SEATTLE.

RICKETT AND FATHER RIGNEY CAME TO FREEDOM JUST SIX DAYS AFTER THE CHINESE PROMISED IN GENEVA TO RELEASE 10 OF 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS

HELD. THE OTHERS ARE SUPPOSED TO ARRIVE SOON. TWELVE PERSONS, NOT ACTUALLY UNDER ARREST, ARE DECLARED BY THE CHINESE TO BE FREE TO GO WHEN THEY CHOOSE, AND THE OTHER 19 MAY APPEAL TO THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING TO HELP THEM GET OUT. FIFTEEN IMPRISONED AMERICAN FLIERS WERE FREED PREVIOUSLY.

--DASH--

IN THE UNITED STATES, RELATIVES OF THE TWO MEN RELEASED BY RED CHINA EXPRESSED THEIR HAPPINESS.

FATHER RIGNEY'S 77-YEAR-OLD WIDOWED MOTHER WENT TO A ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH NEAR HER CHICAGO HOME TO EXPRESS HER THANKS TO GOD FOR HER SON'S RELEASE.

"THAT IS JUST WONDERFUL," MRS. ADDIE RIGNEY SAID WHEN SHE FIRST GOT THE NEWS. "IT HAS BEEN SUCH A LONG TIME, SUCH A LONG TIME."

TWICE MRS. RIGNEY HAD FLOWN TO WASHINGTON TO SEEK ALL POSSIBLE AID FOR HER SON AND OTHER IMPRISONED AMERICANS.

RICKETT'S MOTHER, MRS. A. J. RICKETT OF SEATTLE, SAID OF HER SON'S RELEASE:

"IT'S WONDERFUL. IT'S JUST WONDERFUL NEWS. WE JUST HAD TO KNOW IT WAS TRUE BEFORE WE COULD LET OURSELVES GO."

RICKETT TELEPHONED HIS PARENTS IN A BRIEF, INDISTINCT, STATIC-BROKEN CALL FROM HONG KONG EARLY TODAY. SAID MRS. RICKETT IN A VOICE TREMBLING WITH EXCITEMENT:

"WE ALMOST COULDN'T UNDERSTAND A WORD HE SAID. IT WAS A TERRIBLY POOR CONNECTION. WE COULD CATCH ONLY ABOUT EVERY OTHER WORD. BUT IT WAS WONDERFUL JUST TO HEAR HIS VOICE AND KNOW HE IS FREE."

"WE HAVE GIVEN UP SO MANY TIMES. WE HAD BEGUN TO FEAR HE NEVER WOULD BE FREED."

RICKETT'S WIFE, ADELE, HERSELF A FORMER RED CHINESE CAPTIVE, SAID IN YONKERS, N.Y., THAT HER HUSBAND'S RELEASE MADE HER "VERY HAPPY."

THE 35-YEAR-OLD MRS. RICKETT RETURNED TO FREEDOM LAST FEBRUARY WITH WORDS OF PRAISE FOR THE COMMUNISTS. SHE SAID HER STATEMENTS THEN STILL STAND DESPITE HER HUSBAND'S RELEASE.

RICKETT AND HIS WIFE LEFT THIS COUNTRY ON FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIPS IN 1948 TO STUDY IN CHINA. MRS. RICKETT WAS IMPRISONED FOR THREE YEARS ON SPY CHARGES. AFTER HER RELEASE, SHE SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND WERE GUILTY OF THE RED CHARGES.

WW558PED

B96KX TOKYO, SEPT. 16 (AP)-ASSIGNMENT OF MAJ. GEN. DANIEL B. STRICKLER, WASHINGTON, D. C., AND BRIG. GEN. I. SEWELL MORRIS, ST. LOUIS, TO ARMY FORCES FAR EAST, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. STRICKLER IS TO REPORT IN DECEMBER. SEWELL IS EXPECTED IN OCTOBER.

B930ACS

30.24-3853

B95KX

APW

MUNSAN, KOREA, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY RETURNED THREE SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS WHOM THEY CHARGED WERE ARMED SPIES CAPTURED IN NORTH KOREA.

THE THREE, KIM MOON SOOK, 35; PAK YUNG HAK, 23, AND KIM DUK MAN, 25, WERE TURNED OVER AT A MEETING OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE JOING MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THEY WERE PLACED IN CUSTODY OF SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS FOR INTERROGATION.

B928ACS

97WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-DETAILS OF THE METHODS USED BY THE PENTAGON TO DISCOURAGE MANUFACTURERS FROM TALKING ABOUT MATTERS THE MILITARY WANTS KEPT QUIET--EVEN THOUGH THEY ARE NON-SECRET--CAME TO LIGHT TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL GAZETTE, THE FEDERAL REGISTER, DISCLOSED THE EXISTENCE OF AN ORDER FOR THE MILITARY TO URGE SILENCE UPON MANUFACTURERS ABOUT SOME SUBJECTS, WHETHER OR NOT THEY HAVE OFFICIAL SECRECY STATUS.

THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE) DENOUNCED THE ORDER AS THREATENING THE RIGHT OF AMERICAN CITIZENS TO KNOW HOW THEIR MONEY IS SPENT FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE, AND AS MENACING THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS.

THE ORDER, SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WAS BURIED IN A BULKY REGULATION CONCERNING INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE AND DEALING PRIMARILY WITH PLANT PROTECTION AND SECURITY CHECKS OF EMPLOYEES OF FIRMS WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

IT SAYS THE MILITARY SHOULD PROVIDE "ADVICE AND GUIDANCE" TO PLANT MANAGEMENT WHEN REQUESTED "OR WHEN CIRCUMSTANCES MAKE IT DESIRABLE."

MANAGEMENT, SAYS THE ORDER, "SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED BY THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COGNIZANT MILITARY DEPARTMENT TO EXERCISE CONSIDERABLE CAUTION PRIOR TO ANY RELEASE OF UNCLASSIFIED ECONOMIC INFORMATION IN PRESS RELEASES, ADVERTISEMENTS, NOTICES, OR ANNUAL REPORTS."

IT LISTS, AMONG "AREAS WHERE MANAGEMENT SHOULD EXERCISE CAUTION" BEFORE MAKING INFORMATION PUBLIC, SUCH ITEMS AS CONTRACT AWARD ANNOUNCEMENTS, PLANS FOR EXPANSION, PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTION CAPACITY FIGURES AND SOURCES FROM WHICH PARTS OR POWER ARE OBTAINED.

"IN SUCH A MANNER, PUBLICATION OF THAT SEGMENT OF INFORMATION OF POSSIBLE VALUE TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY CAN BE PREVENTED," THE REGULATION SAYS.

IN A STATEMENT COMMENTING ON THIS, J.R. WIGGINS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASNE'S FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE, SAID:

"THIS IS A STANDARD FOR THE RELEASE OF INFORMATION TO WHICH NO PEOPLE WHO MEAN TO GOVERN THEMSELVES OUGHT TO CONSENT."

"ALL INFORMATION IS OF SOME 'POSSIBLE USE' TO AN ENEMY. LIBERALLY FOLLOWED, THIS RULE WOULD MEAN NO INFORMATION ABOUT VAST DEFENSE EXPENDITURES ABSORBING MOST OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET, ON THE WISE USE OF WHICH NATIONAL SURVIVAL MAY DEPEND."

ASSERTING THAT "MANAGEMENTS DEPENDENT ON GOVERNMENT FOR VAST CONTRACT AWARDS ARE LIKELY TO 'VOLUNTARILY' FOLLOW SECRETARY WILSON'S RECOMMENDATIONS," WIGGINS ADDED:

A98WX

"IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO PROTECT OUR SECURITY WITHOUT DESTROYING OUR DEMOCRACY."

WIGGINS IS EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD. PENTAGON OFFICIALS, ASKED WHY THE REGULATION, WHICH WAS DATED JAN. 3 AND WAS NOT ITSELF CLASSIFIED, HAD NOT APPEARED IN GENERAL PUBLIC CIRCULATION BEFORE, REPLIED THAT IT HAD BEEN PRIMARILY FOR "INTERNAL USE." BUT, A SPOKESMAN ADDED, IT HAS BEEN AVAILABLE AT ALL TIMES UPON REQUEST.

THE PROVISION FOR ADVISING AND GUIDING MANUFACTURERS ABOUT DISCUSSING PHASES OF BUSINESS WHICH MAY NOT BE CLASSIFIED IS IN ADDITION TO SUBJECTS ACTUALLY WITHIN THE SCOPE OF FEDERAL SECURITY LAWS AND REGULATIONS.

SUCH LEGAL SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS PROVIDE FOR LABELING INFORMATION AS TOP SECRET, SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL.

ALTHOUGH IT HAS NO STANDING IN LAW, THE MILITARY USES STILL ANOTHER CLASSIFICATION, "FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY." THIS LABEL IS USED OFTEN ON ADMINISTRATIVE DOCUMENTS INVOLVING ONLY POLICY MATTERS OR MATERIAL WHICH CANNOT BE CLASSIFIED AS TRULY SECRET.

DC835PED

A113WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH TOLD HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY HE CAN'T RECALL ANY CASE IN WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED EMPLOYMENT TO AN INDIVIDUAL "BECAUSE OF THE ACTION OF A RELATIVE."

BUT THE FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ADDED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "I CAN VISUALIZE AN OTHERWISE PERFECT CANDIDATE FOR FOREIGN SERVICE WHO MIGHT BE MARRIED TO SOMEONE WHO CAME FROM A COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES."

"THAT WOULD BE NO STIGMA AT ALL, BUT YOU WOULDN'T TAKE HIM."

SMITH HAD BEEN ASKED ABOUT PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BY DR. HENRY M. WRISTON, RETIRED PRESIDENT OF BROWN UNIVERSITY, THAT "IN ONE OR TWO INSTANCES" FOREIGN SERVICE APPLICANTS HAD PASSED SECURITY TESTS BUT WERE REJECTED BECAUSE "OF WHAT A RELATIVE THOUGHT, SAID OR DID."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CHECKING ON EFFICIENCY AND MORALE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A MOTHER-AND-SON CASE PRESENTING A PROBLEM SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO THAT DISCUSSED BY SMITH WAS UNCOVERED IN THE AIR FORCE TODAY BY REP. REUSS (D-WIS).

REUSS SAID THE AIR FORCE HAD HELD UP AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR AIRMAN 2/C ROBERT JONES, 24, OF MILWAUKEE, APPARENTLY BECAUSE JONES' MOTHER HAD BELONGED TO A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION WHEN HE WAS SIX.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY THAT A SECURITY QUESTION HAD BEEN RAISED IN JONES' CASE BUT THAT HE IS NOW ELIGIBLE FOR AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE. HE SAID HE COULD NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS.

THE AIRMAN'S MOTHER, MRS. MILDRED JONES, LIVES IN MILWAUKEE.

GG914PED

A114WX

(130) LANDY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS RECEIVED A REPORT TODAY FROM THE SPECIAL BOARD REVIEWING THE CASE OF EUGENE LANDY, WHO WAS REFUSED A NAVAL COMMISSION BECAUSE HIS MOTHER ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

THE NAVY SAID IT WOULD BE "SOME TIME" BEFORE THOMAS COULD COMPLETE A REVIEW OF THE REPORT AND MAKE A DECISION.

LANDY, AN HONOR GRADUATE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY, WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE NAVY, ON THE EVE OF HIS GRADUATION, FOR COMMISSIONING AS AN ENSIGN IN THE NAVAL RESERVE. GRANTING OF A COMMISSION

TO MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY GRADUATES IS CUSTOMARY IF THEY MEET THE NAVY'S STANDARDS.

THE NAVY HAS SAID THAT IT DID NOT QUESTION LANDY'S LOYALTY, BUT BASED ITS ACTION ON THE ONE-TIME MEMBERSHIP OF HIS MOTHER MRS. DEBORAH LAND OF BRADLEY BEACH, N.J. IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. MRS. LANDY SAID SHE QUIT THE PARTY UPON THE URGING OF HER SON.

GG917PED

A159WX

(WX LOCALS OUT) (280)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-A NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING SCIENTIST WAS QUOTED BY THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD TODAY AS ACCUSING THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) OF BARRING HIM FROM LAST MONTH'S UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM.

THE SCIENTIST IS PROF. HERMANN J. MULLER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF INDIANA, AN AUTHORITY ON RADIATION EFFECTS ON HEREDITY. HE WAS AWARDED THE NOBEL PRIZE IN 1946 FOR X-RAY EXPERIMENTS ON THE REPRODUCTION OF FRUIT.

IN EXPLANATION OF THE AEC'S PURPORTED ACTION, THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED MULLER FROM BLOOMINGTON, IND., AS SAYING:

"MY THEORY IS THAT EVERY EFFORT WAS BEING MADE NOT TO PLAY UP THE DANGER OF RADIATION IN THE MINDS OF THE PUBLIC."

MULLER SAID HE WENT TO EUROPE EARLIER THIS SUMMER IN THE ASSUMPTION HE WOULD BE NAMED TO THE DELEGATION OF TOP NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES IN GENEVA.

HE SAID HE RECEIVED LETTERS FROM THE AEC JULY 18 AND 22 DECLARING THE U.N. HAD NOT "REQUESTED" HIM TO ATTEND THE AUG. 8 CONFERENCE, AND THAT THE U.N. HAD JUST LET THEM KNOW ITS DECISION BELATEDLY.

THE POST AND TIMES HERALD SAID THIS WAS DENIED FLATLY AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TODAY.

IT REPORTED THAT BRYAN URQUHART, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CONFERENCE, SAID THE "IMPLICATION IS TOTALLY FALSE." HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"DR. GEORGE L. WEIL (AEC TECHNICAL DIRECTOR FOR THE CONFERENCE) WROTE US JUNE 30 THAT DR. MULLER WOULD NOT BE A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION AND THEY DID NOT WANT HIS PAPER (HOW RADIATION CHANGES THE GENETIC CONSTITUTION) PRESENTED."

"AS FAR AS WE'RE CONCERNED, THE PAPER WAS NATURALLY OF GREAT INTEREST. BUT IF A COUNTRY SAYS THE PERSON WHO HAS WRITTEN THE PAPER SHOULD NOT BE ON THE PROGRAM, WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO BUT AGREE."

THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT WENT ON TO SAY THAT MULLER FURTHER CHARGED HE WAS PREVENTED FROM APPEARING FOR A FIVE-MINUTE PANEL DISCUSSION IN GENEVA AFTER HE WAS FIRST INVITED TO DO SO BY THE PENAL CHAIRMAN.

THE AEC HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON MULLER'S STATEMENT.

VX1148PED

A125WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

(250) ICARDI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-ALDO L. ICARDI, FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT, FACES TRIAL FEB. 1 ON PERJURY CHARGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE STRANGE DEATH OF MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY IN 1944.

THE TRIAL DATE WAS SET TODAY BY JUDGE MATTHEW F. MCGUIRE IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT.

ICARDI'S ATTORNEY, EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS, ASKED THAT THE DATE BE SET IN APRIL BECAUSE HE SAID THERE ARE 52 PERSONS LIVING ABROAD TO BE INTERVIEWED FOR THE DEFENSE.

ICARDI, FREE ON \$10,000 BOND, DID NOT APPEAR TODAY. WILLIAMS SAID HE IS AT HOME IN PITTSBURGH.

AN ITALIAN COURT HAS CONVICTED ICARDI, IN ABSENTIA, FOR THE SLAYING OF HOLOHAN. HE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. FORMER SGT. CARL LO DOLCE WAS SENTENCED TO 17 YEARS BY THE SAME COURT. NEITHER

ICARDI OR LO DOLCE CAN BE EXTRADITED TO ITALY, AND LEGAL AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID THEY CANNOT BE TRIED IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE SLAYING.

HOLOHAN'S BODY WAS FOUND IN 1950 IN LAKE ORTA, NEAR A VILLA IN NORTHERN ITALY WHERE AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION HAD GONE INTO CONCEALMENT BEHIND GERMAN LINES DURING WORLD WAR II TO ARM AND EQUIP ITALIAN PARTISANS.

AT THE ITALIAN TRIAL WITNESSES SAID ICARDI HAD CHALLENGED HOLOHAN'S OPPOSITION TO EQUIPPING COMMUNISTS. IT WAS TESTIFIED THEY QUARRELED OVER THIS AND ALSO THAT HOLOHAN'S KILLERS COVETED A GOLD FUND OF MORE THAN \$100,000 WHICH THE MAJOR IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE CARRIED WITH HIM. THE MONEY IS MISSING.

ICARDI HAS PLEADED INNOCENT TO CHARGES THAT HE COMMITTED PERJURY WHEN HE TOLD A HOUSE COMMITTEE IN 1953 HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HOLOHAN'S DEATH. HE WAS INDICTED AUG. 29 FOR PERJURY BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN WASHINGTON AFTER 14 PERSONS WERE FLOWN FROM ITALY TO TESTIFY.

WR956PED

A127WX

POW SCHOOL (160)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS DECIDED TO CONTINUE USING STUDENTS AT ITS COUNTER-BRAINWASH SCHOOL, ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS, FOR THE DEMONSTRATION OF HOW THE COMMUNISTS GRILL PRISONERS OF WAR. EARLIER THIS WEEK, COL. BURTON E. MCKENZIE, COMMANDER OF STEAD AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR RENO, NEV., WHERE THE SCHOOL IS LOCATED, HAD TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS CONSIDERING STOPPING THE USE OF STUDENTS, EVEN THOUGH THEY ARE VOLUNTEERS, IN THE "INTERROGATION" PHASE OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM.

QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED ABOUT METHODS USED BY INSTRUCTORS, WHO PLAYED THE ROLE OF ENEMY INQUISITORS, IN QUESTIONING "PRISONER" STUDENTS.

LT. GEN. EMMETT O'DONNELL, AIR FORCE PERSONNEL DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY THE POW-SURVIVAL COURSE "IS BEING EVALUATED TO DETERMINE IF ANY CHANGES ARE REQUIRED "IN VIEW OF THE NEWLY-ANNOUNCED PRISONER-OF-WAR CONDUCT CODE."

"PENDING THIS EVALUATION," O'DONNELL SAID IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, "STUDENTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE INTERROGATION PHASE ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST."

HY1002PED

A128WA

SKYHAWK (170)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY ITS TINY NEW SKYHAWK, CAPABLE OF LIFTING AN ATOMIC BOMB FROM A CARRIER DECK, HAS A SPEED "WELL IN EXCESS" OF 630 MILES PER HOUR.

THE FIRST OFFICIAL REFERENCE TO THE HIGH SPEED OF THE DIMINUTIVE JET AIRPLANE WAS CONTAINED IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AN A4D1 SKYHAWK HAD BEEN LANDED ABOARD A CARRIER FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THE NAVY SAYS THE SKYHAWK IS "THE SMALLEST KNOWN AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF CARRYING AN ATOMIC BOMB." ITS WINGS ARE SO SMALL THAT, UNLIKE OTHER CARRIER-BASED AIRCRAFT, THEY DO NOT NEED TO BE FOLDED WHEN THE BOMBER GOES DOWN IN AN ELEVATOR TO THE HANGAR DECK.

THE FIRST CARRIER LANDING OF THE SKYHAWK--ABOARD THE TICONDEROGA IN THE ATLANTIC--WAS MADE BY MAJ. JAMES A. FELITON, MARINE PILOT, OF SOLOMONS, MD.

ON THE SAME DAY THIS WEEK, THE FIRST PRODUCTION MODEL OF ANOTHER NEW NAVY PLANE, THE SUPERSONIC-SPEED F4D1 SKYRAY, LANDED ABOARD THE TICONDEROGA. THE PLANE WAS FLOWN BY LT. CMDR. FRANKLIN T. STEPHENS OF TOPEKA, KANS.

THE SKYRAY HAS SET A WORLD SPEED RECORD OF 753 MPH FOR A THREE-KILOMETER COURSE.

HY1005PED

20.24-3855

365 (Q)

(200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE WORLD'S MOST WIDESPREAD COPYRIGHT CONVENTION WENT INTO FORCE IN 15 COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

THIRTY MORE COUNTRIES HAVE SIGNED THE AGREEMENT AND EXPECT TO RATIFY IT WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR.

UNDER THE CONVENTION, SPONSORED BY UNESCO (U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION), AUTHORS MAY COLLECT ROYALTIES ON THEIR REPRINTED WORKS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES THAT DID NOT GUARANTEE SUCH PAYMENT PREVIOUSLY.

THE 15 STATES WHERE THE CONVENTION BECAME EFFECTIVE TODAY ARE ANDORRA, CAMBODIA, CHILE, COSTA RICA, WEST GERMANY, HAITI, THE VATICAN, ISRAEL, LAOS, LUXEMBURG, MONACO, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

MOST OTHER BIG COUNTRIES OF EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA ARE AMONG THE 30 THAT HAVE SIGNED BUT HAVE NOT RATIFIED. RUSSIA HINTED A YEAR AND A HALF AGO THAT SHE WOULD JOIN IN THE CONVENTION BUT HAS DONE NOTHING FURTHER.

THE CONVENTION, WHICH MERGES THE PAN AMERICAN COPYRIGHT UNION AND THE BERN CONVENTION, GIVES AN AUTHOR, COMPOSER, PAINTER, SCULPTOR STAGE OR FILM WRITER PROTECTION FOR A MINIMUM OF 25 YEARS EITHER FROM THE TIME OF HIS WORK'S FIRST PUBLICATION OR FROM HIS DEATH. IT ALSO CUTS RED TAPE IN GETTING A COPYRIGHT.

K941AFD

A42KX

(600) (AMS BUDGET)

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY MARVIN I. ARROWSMITH

DENVER, SEPT. 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS INFORMED BY HAROLD E. STASSEN TODAY "THE ODDS ARE" THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACCEPT THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN FOR THE U.S. AND RUSSIA TO EXCHANGE MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AGREE TO MUTUAL INSPECTION.

STASSEN, THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE GAVE EISENHOWER AN "OPTIMISTIC" REPORT ON PROSPECTS FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE PLAN.

IT WAS FIRST OUTLINED BY THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING IN JULY.

"THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE GIVING IT VERY INTENSIVE AND THOROUGH STUDY," STASSEN SAID AFTER A 30-MINUTE SESSION WITH THE PRESIDENT.

STASSEN ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS WELL AS RUSSIA IN PARTICULAR, WILL ENDORSE THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN.

STASSEN ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS WELL AS RUSSIA IN PARTICULAR, WILL ENDORSE THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN.

STASSEN FLEW TO EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK WHERE HE HAS BEEN SERVING AS U.S. DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE AT CONTINUING UNITED NATIONS TALKS ON DISARMAMENT.

AFTER CONFERRING WITH STASSEN, THE PRESIDENT TALKED OVER THE "VERY CRITICAL" DROUGHT SITUATION IN KANSAS, HIS HOME STATE, WITH SEN. CARLSON (R-KAN), WHO REPORTED EISENHOWER DISPLAYED "VERY SYMPATHETIC INTEREST."

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, CARLSON SAID HE DID NOT DISCUSS THE MATTER OF GENERALLY DECLINING FARM PRICES WITH THE PRESIDENT. BUT THE SENATOR VOICED CONFIDENCE THE ADMINISTRATION WILL SOLVE THE PROBLEM AND DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH THE ISSUE IN NEXT YEAR'S POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS.

BOTH STASSEN AND CARLSON SAID THEY ARE SURE EISENHOWER WILL BE

ELECTED TO A SECOND TERM. STASSEN PUT IT THIS WAY:
"I FEEL CONFIDENT THE PEOPLE OF THE NATION AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY WILL DRAFT THE PRESIDENT FOR ANOTHER TERM, THAT HE WILL BE ELECTED AND WILL ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF PEACE."
EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR A BEGINNING STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT WAS PUT BEFORE THE RUSSIANS AT THE JULY 21 SESSION OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES WITHHELD COMMENT AT THE TIME BUT AGREED TO DISCUSSION OF THE PROPOSAL AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS.

A43KX

UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD EXCHANGE BLUEPRINTS OF THEIR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND AGREE TO MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF SUCH ESTABLISHMENTS. THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE HAS EXPANDED ITS DISCUSSIONS TO INCLUDE GROUND INSPECTIONS. STASSEN TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE IS CONFIDENT THE ODDS FAVOR SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE PLAN BECAUSE OF DEEP INTEREST THE RUSSIANS HAVE DISPLAYED AND BECAUSE OF THE "INTELLIGENT QUESTIONS" THEY HAVE ASKED ABOUT IT.

HE CAUTIONED AGAINST DISCOURAGEMENT BECAUSE THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE DELAYED COMING UP WITH A DEFINITE ANSWER. IF THE POSITIONS WERE REVERSED, HE ADDED, THE U.S. WOULD TAKE JUST AS MUCH TIME STUDYING A KREMLIN PROPOSAL.

STASSEN SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION THERE IS A GROWING CONVICTION "AROUND THE WORLD" THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN REPRESENTS "THE GATEWAY THAT HAS THE BEST PROSPECTS OF LEADING INTO A REDUCTION IN ARMAMENTS" AND EVENTUALLY TO WORLD PEACE.

IN PREDICTING THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY--AS WELL AS THE SOVIET UNION SPECIFICALLY--WILL ENDORSE THE PLAN, STASSEN SAID HE LOOKS FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO ACT ON THE PROPOSAL ABOUT MID-DECEMBER.

BY THAT TIME, STASSEN ADDED, THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL HAVE COMPLETED A CONFERENCE SCHEDULED TO START IN GENEVA OCT. 27. THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN AND DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS OF OTHER NATIONS WILL BE DISCUSSED THERE IN A FOLLOW-UP TO THE JULY SUMMIT MEETING.

HU308PCS

A116KX

(550)

TURNCOATS

BY G. K. HODENFIELD

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THREE AMERICAN TURNCOATS SAID TODAY THE 17 COMRADES THEY LEFT BEHIND IN RED CHINA WILL COME HOME "AS SOON AS THEY CAN GET UP THE NERVE."

WILLIAM A. COWART, LEWIE W. GRIGGS AND OTHO G. BELL WERE AGREED THE 17 WANT TO COME HOME RIGHT NOW.

"BUT EVEN WHEN YOU'VE FOUND OUT YOU'RE WRONG," COWART SAID, "IT'S HARD TO TAKE THE NEXT STEP. YOU'VE DAMAGED YOURSELF IRREPARABLY. IT'S NOT EASY TO BUILD YOURSELF UP TO THE POINT OF COMING BACK TO FACE PRISON AND PUBLIC RESENTMENT."

COWART, GRIGGS AND BELL TOOK THAT STEP LAST JULY AFTER 18 MONTHS WITH THE REDS. THEY ARE NOW IN THE FT. BAKER STOCKADE ACROSS THE BAY FROM SAN FRANCISCO, FACING CHARGES OF BETRAYING THEIR COUNTRY AND THEIR FELLOW PRISONERS.

THEY WERE AMONG THE 21 WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AT THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR. ONE OF THE 21, RUFUS E. DOUGLAS OF TEXON, TEX., DIED IN CHINA.

THE NEWS THIS WEEK THAT RICHARD TENNESON HAD WRITTEN HIS MOTHER HE WANTED TO COME HOME WAS NO SURPRISE TO THE TURNCOATS.

"I KNEW TENNESON WOULD BE OUT SOON," COWART SAID, "BUT I THOUGHT HAWKINS WOULD BE NEXT."

HAWKINS IS SAMUEL DAVIS HAWKINS, 22, OF OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA. COWART DIDN'T SAY WHY HE EXPECTED HAWKINS NEXT.

LARANCE (CAP L, R) SULLIVAN, A NEGRO AND PROBABLY THE MOST BITTER OF ALL THE 21 WHEN THEY MARCHED BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN, ALSO WILL BE HOME ONE DAY, THE TURNCOATS SAID.

SULLIVAN NEVER TOLD HIS COMRADES WHY HE WAS SO BITTER. HE NEVER KNEW HIS FATHER, AND HIS MOTHER WAS BEATEN TO DEATH IN THE CLIMAX OF A SORDID ESCAPE IN AN OXNARD, CALIF., HOTEL ROOM, THE EX-POWS SAID.

"LARANCE WANTED TO GO TO CHINA TO EMPHASIZE HOW BAD THINGS WERE FOR NEGROES HERE IN THE UNITED STATES," COWART SAID. "BUT HE SOON FOUND OUT THINGS WERE NO BETTER IN CHINA."

SULLIVAN WAS A PROMISING ATHLETE IN SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., BEFORE HE ENLISTED, AND THE COMMUNISTS CAPITALIZED ON THAT WHEN THE 21 REACHED CHINA, THE TRIO SAID.

A117KX

"HE COMPETED IN A UNIVERSITY TRACK MEET IN PEIPING AND WON SECOND PLACE IN THE SHOT PUT," GRIGGS SAID. "BUT THAT WAS RIGHT AT THE FIRST, WHEN THEY WERE MAKING QUITE A FUSS OVER US."

GRIGGS ALSO RIDICULED THE REPORT THAT MORRIS R. WILLS OF WEST FT. ANN, N. Y., HAD MARRIED THE DAUGHTER OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST GENERAL.

"WILLS NEVER WENT OUT WITH A CHINESE GIRL, LET ALONE MARRY ONE, AND NO CHINESE GENERAL WOULD LET HIS DAUGHTER MARRY AN AMERICAN ANYWAY."

GRIGGS, WITHOUT ELABORATION, SAID, "THE CHINESE JUST CAN'T REACH WILLS. THEY NEVER HAVE AND NEVER WILL."

BELL SAID WILLIAM C. WHITE, 25, OF PLUMERSVILLE, ARK., WAS TRICKED INTO GOING TO CHINA BY PROMISES OF RACIAL EQUALITY THERE.

"THE LAST TIME I SAW WHITE HE ASKED ME WHY I WAS GOING HOME," BELL SAID. "THEN HE SAID, 'I SURE WISH I HAD THE GUTS TO GO HOME.'"

"WHITE IS HAVING MORE RACIAL TROUBLE IN CHINA THAN HE EVER DID IN THE UNITED STATES. THE CHINESE HAVE EVEN MORE SENSE OF RACIAL SEGREGATION THAN WE HAVE, AND WHITE FOUND THAT OUT QUICK."

"ONE DAY A GUARD ASKED HIM, 'WHY ARE YOU SO BLACK?' WHITE TOLD HIM 'BECAUSE I WAS BORN THAT WAY.' AND THE GUARD SAID 'WELL, I'M GLAD I WASN'T.'"

"AND ANOTHER TIME A GUARD ASKED WHITE 'WHY DON'T YOU TAKE A BATH AND WASH THAT BLACK OFF YOUR SKIN?'"

GRIGGS SAID THE TURNCOATS STILL IN CHINA WOULD HAVE TO TAKE THE SAME THREE STEPS THAT HE, COWART AND BELL DID:

"FIRST, YOU REALIZE YOU MADE A MISTAKE."

"THEN YOU BRING YOURSELF TO THE POINT WHERE YOU DON'T CARE WHAT HAPPENS--IN SPITE OF ALL THE CHINESE PROPAGANDA ABOUT WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO YOU BACK IN THE UNITED STATES."

"THEN YOU HAVE TO CHOOSE AN ALTERNATIVE--KNEEL DOWN BEFORE THEM (THE REDS), OR COME BACK TO FACE DEATH IN AN EFFORT TO DO ONE HONORABLE THING IN YOUR LIFE."

FJ-P732PCS

A150KX

SANTA BARBARA, SEPT. 16 (AP)-REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA TODAY ADOPTED A REGULATION THAT IN EFFECT WILL MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR AN UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLED IN THE RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS TO BE GRADUATED UNLESS HE TAKES A LOYALTY OATH.

THE ACTION WAS RECOMMENDED BY PRESIDENT ROBERT GORDON SPROUL. THE OATH IS THE ONE PRESCRIBED BY THE U. S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND IS SIMILAR TO THAT TAKEN BY ALL STATE OFFICERS AND THE FACULTY AND STAFF OF THE UNIVERSITY.

ROTC IS A REQUIRED SUBJECT, EXCEPT FOR SERVICE VETERANS.

FJ919PCS

39WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST FRIDAY SEPT. 16

(270) REFUGEES

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE). WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY CHANGES SUCH AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS PROPOSED IN THE 1953 REFUGEE RELIEF ACT "WOULD QUICKLY FLOOD THE UNITED STATES WITH CRIMINALS AND COMMUNIST AGENTS."

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE NO MENTION OF EISENHOWER IN HIS STATEMENT, WHICH HE SAID WAS BASED ON PUBLIC TESTIMONY A SUBCOMMITTEE CONSULTANT GAVE LAST JUNE. BUT HE OPPOSED ANY LOWERING OF THE PROGRAM'S SECURITY REQUIREMENTS AND ADDED: "OUR PROBLEMS WITH SUBVERSIVES IN THE UNITED STATES ARE ALREADY FAR TOO TROUBLESOME AND DANGEROUS TO OUR SECURITY TO WARRANT US IN INVITING ADDITIONAL RECRUITS TO THE RED FIFTH COLUMN."

EISENHOWER SENT CONGRESS A SPECIAL MESSAGE ON MAY 27 ASKING FOR 10 CHANGES IN THE ACT, WHICH AUTHORIZES THE RESETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF 214,000 REFUGEES AND OTHER NON-QUOTA IMMIGRANTS BEFORE THE END OF NEXT YEAR.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE PROGRAM WAS NOT MOVING "AS SWIFTLY AS WE HAD ALL HOPED," BUT CONGRESS TOOK NO ACTION TO CARRY OUT HIS RECOMMENDATIONS.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE SUGGESTED ELIMINATION OF A REQUIREMENT THAT A COMPLETE HISTORY OF PERSONS APPLYING FOR ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY MUST BE AVAILABLE FOR THE TWO PRECEDING YEARS.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD CONGRESS THAT SUCH A TWO-YEAR HISTORY, IN THE CASE OF RECENT ESCAPEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, OFTEN IS IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN. HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT SECURITY OFFICERS WOULD NOT CERTIFY FOR ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY ANY REFUGEES OR ESCAPEES ABOUT WHOM THEY WERE IN DOUBT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONSULTANT WAS COL. WILLIAM F. HEIMLICH, CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE IN BERLIN AFTER WORLD WAR II AND NOW IN PRIVATE BUSINESS HERE.

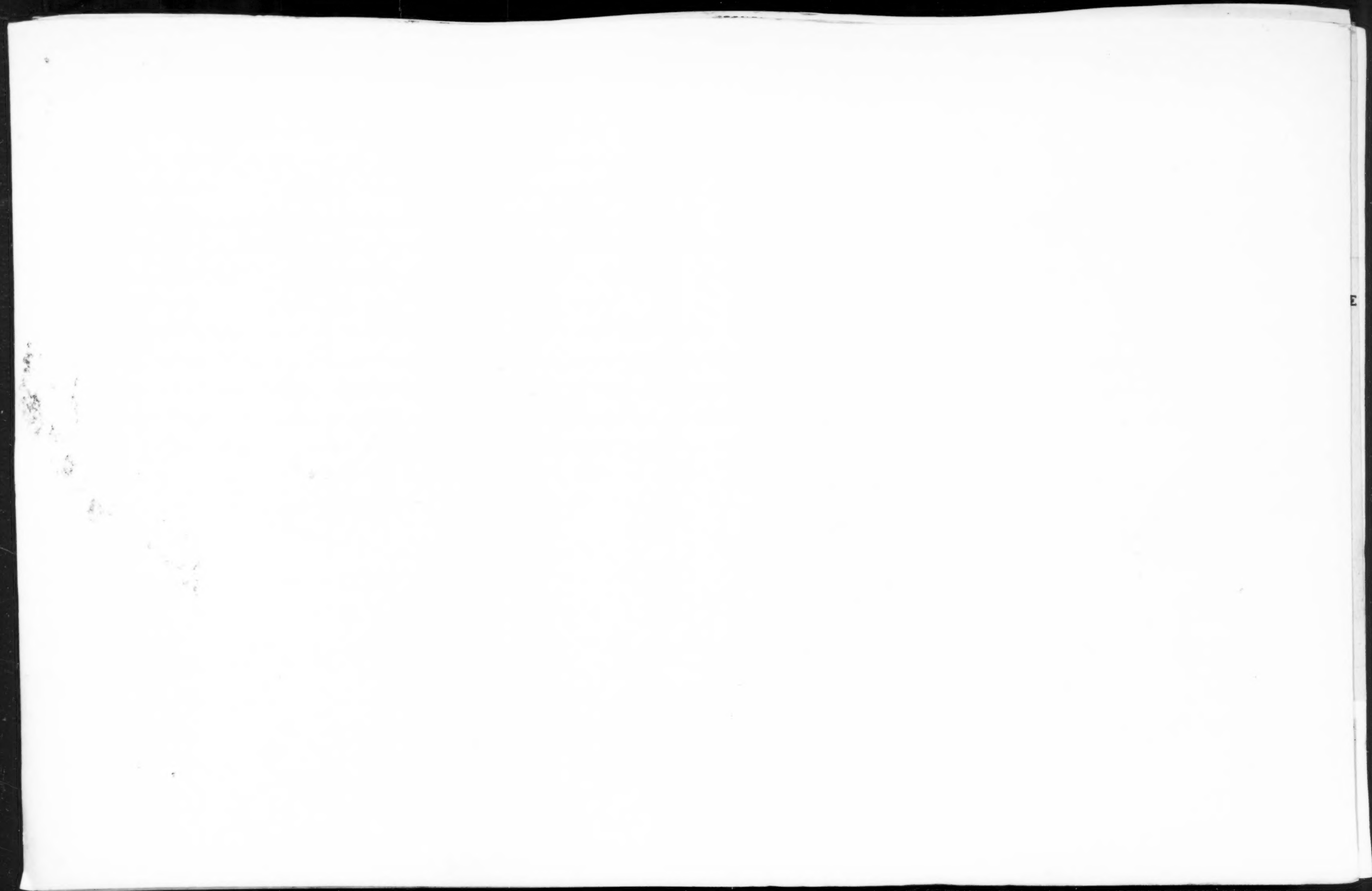
DURING AN ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY OF THE REFUGEE PROGRAM IN EUROPE, HEIMLICH TESTIFIED SECURITY OFFICERS TOLD HIM THAT IF ANY CHANGE WERE TO BE MADE IN THE TWO-YEAR HISTORY REQUIREMENT, THEY FAVORED EXTENDING IT TO FIVE YEARS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST FRIDAY SEPT. 16.

JA315AED

30.24- 3857

END SEPTEMBER 16, 1953



BEGIN SEPT. 17, 1955

A42 (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EAST-GERMAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 17 (AP)-WHEN RUSSIA RELEASES GERMAN PRISONERS STILL HELD HERE, THE CREDIT WILL GO TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND NOT TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THIS WAS MADE PLAIN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT BY EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER OTTO NUSCHKE, WHO TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE EAST GERMANS STARTED NEGOTIATING WITH SOVIET AUTHORITIES ABOUT THESE PRISONERS AS FAR BACK AS 1948, AND SINCE THEN HAVE ACHIEVED THE RELEASE OF 18,000 PRISONERS. WE DID IT LONG AGO. ADENAUER DID NOTHING. THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC DID THE SPADEWORK AND WHAT PREMIER BULGANIN PROMISED ADENAUER ABOUT THE RELEASE OF MORE PRISONERS WAS ONLY THE RESULT OF OUR WORK."

NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS. THE WEST GERMANS CLAIM THERE ARE TENS OF THOUSANDS; THE RUSSIANS PUT THE FIGURE LAST WEEK AT 9,626.

THE WHITE-HAIRED, WHITE-GOATEED DEPUTY PREMIER WAS REPORTING ON THE FIRST DAY'S NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S EAST GERMAN DELEGATION AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN THE KREMLIN. HE SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS "WILL LAST AS LONG AS NECESSARY."

PRESENT AT THE NEGOTIATIONS WAS SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WHO HAS BEEN MISSING FROM OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS FOR TWO DAYS BECAUSE OF ILLNESS, DESCRIBED BY ONE SOVIET OFFICIAL AS A RESULT OF OVERWORK AND BY ANOTHER AS THE FLU. BULGANIN LOOKED TIRED, BUT "QUITE RECOVERED FROM HIS ILLNESS," A GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID.

NUSCHKE SAID THE EAST GERMANS WERE SEEKING AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WOULD SERVE THE CAUSE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION, EUROPEAN SECURITY AND WORLD PEACE.

HE VIRTUALLY CALLED ADENAUER A LIAR IN PUBLIC. HE SAID ADENAUER, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE UPON HIS RETURN TO BONN FROM MOSCOW, SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD NOT ASKED HIM TO ABANDON ANY OF WEST GERMANY'S COMMITMENTS TO NATO AND THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION. BUT NUSCHKE DECLARED BONN'S ATTACHMENT TO THE PARIS AGREEMENTS FOR REARMAMENT CONSTITUTED AN OBSTACLE TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

A43

WHEN REPORTERS REMINDED NUSCHKE THAT ADENAUER HAD SAID THE RUSSIANS DID NOT DEMAND WEST GERMANY'S SEVERANCE OF BONDS WITH THE WEST, NUSCHKE LAUGHED AND RESPONDED:

"THAT IS WHAT ADENAUER SAID, BUT NOBODY BELIEVES ADENAUER." NUSCHKE MADE IT OBVIOUS THE EAST GERMANS INTEND TO TAKE CREDIT FOR ANYTHING ADENAUER MAY HAVE ACHIEVED IN HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS EARLIER THIS WEEK. ADENAUER GOT A PROMISE FOR RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS IN RETURN FOR AN EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS.

NUSCHKE SAID THE EAST GERMANS HAD BEEN DEALING LONG AND LABORIOUSLY NOT ONLY ON THE PRISONER RELEASE ISSUE BUT ALSO ON THE QUESTIONS OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND TRADE. HE SAID THE EAST GERMANS WERE NEGOTIATING NOW FOR A NEW AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN THE INTERESTS OF SECURITY AND PEACE AND AIMING FOR A "STEP BY STEP" SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

NUSCHKE CONCLUDED BY DERIDING WHAT HE CALLED A RIDICULOUS ADENAUER STATEMENT THAT SCARELY 10 PER CENT OF EAST GERMANY'S POPULATION SUPPORTED THE EAST.

WW540PED

1955

30.24-3859

A132

-95-

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A BROAD AMNESTY WHICH SETS FREE OR REDUCES THE PRISON TERMS OF SOVIET CITIZENS CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE GERMANS DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE TERMS OF EXILE AND DEPORTATION OF MANY OTHER RUSSIAN CITIZENS WERE ENDED.

A 4-POINT DECREE OF THE PRAESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET PUBLISHED IN THIS MORNING'S MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS ALSO CLEARED OF GUILT SOVIET CITIZENS WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE GERMANS DURING THE WAR AND THEN STAYED ABROAD. IT SAID THEY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO REENTER SOCIETY IF THEY RETURN HOME REPENTANT AND WORK FOR THEIR COUNTRY.

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD EASE THE RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION OF SOVIET CITIZENS AND THEIR FAMILIES WHO HAD REMAINED ABROAD AND NOW WANTED TO RETURN.

THE DECREE SPECIFICALLY DENIED, HOWEVER, AMNESTY TO SOVIET CITIZENS WHO BECAME MEMBERS OF "PUNITIVE DETACHMENTS CONVICTED OF THE MURDER AND TORTURE OF SOVIET CITIZENS."

THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE AMNESTY ACTION, BUT IT IS A MATTER OF RECORD THAT MANY THOUSANDS OF PERSONS WERE SENTENCED OR SENT INTO EXILE FOR WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY.

THE SECTION OF THE DECREE PERMITTING THE RETURN OF SOVIET CITIZENS WHO STAYED ABROAD AND WERE CLASSIFIED AS DISPLACED PERSONS IN GERMANY WAS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PARTS OF THE ACTION.

THE DECREE, SIGNED BY MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV AS PRESIDENT OF THE PRAESIDIUM, SAID IN PART:

"AFTER THE VICTORIOUS END OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR, THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACHIEVED A GREAT NEW GAIN IN ALL SPHERES OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL CONSTRUCTION AND IN THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF OUR SOCIALIST STATE.

"TAKING THIS INTO CONSIDERATION, AND AS WELL THE ENDING OF THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND GERMANY AND BEING INSPIRED BY HUMANE PRINCIPLES, THE PRAESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET CONSIDERS IT POSSIBLE TO GRANT AMNESTY TO THOSE SOVIET CITIZENS WHO, BECAUSE OF LACK OF CHARACTER AND CONSCIENCE, WERE INVOLVED IN COLLABORATION WITH THE OCCUPIERS.

"WITH THE AIM OF GIVING THESE CITIZENS THE POSSIBILITY TO RETURN TO AN HONEST LIFE OF LABOR AND TO BECOME USEFUL MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST SOCIETY, THE PRAESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. GRANTS A NUMBER OF AMNESTIES."

THE DECREE BEGAN WITH AN ORDER FOR THE RELEASE FROM PRISON OR FROM OTHER MEASURES OF PUNISHMENT THOSE COLLABORATORS WHO WERE GIVEN SENTENCES OF UP TO 10 YEARS. THE SECOND POINT REDUCES BY HALF PRISON SENTENCES OF MORE THAN 10 YEARS IMPOSED ON COLLABORATORS.

THE THIRD POINT FREES THOSE SOVIET CITIZENS WHO WERE SENTENCED TO EXILE OR DEPORTATION FOR SERVING IN THE GERMAN ARMY, GERMAN POLICE OR SPECIAL UNITS. ANOTHER POINT ENDS THE CURRENT INVESTIGATION AND TRIALS OF CERTAIN CLASSES OF COLLABORATORS WHO STILL ARE BEING PROSECUTED.

THE DECREE PROMISED TO REINSTATE IN SOCIETY WITH FULL RIGHTS PERSONS FREED UNDER THE AMNESTY AND ALSO TO RESTORE RIGHTS TO MANY OTHERS WHO ALREADY HAVE SERVED THEIR SENTENCES.

THE ORDER ALSO PROMISED TO FREE FROM RESPONSIBILITY THOSE PERSONS WHO SERVED IN "ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS" ABROAD AFTER THE WAR AND WHO NOW PLEAD GUILTY AND "RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND REPENTANT."

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH EXISTING LEGISLATION," THE DECREE SAID. "THIS

REPENTANT RETURN IS TO BE CONSIDERED AN AMELIORATING FACTOR FOR CITIZENS WHO WERE ABROAD DURING THE WAR AND THERE COMMITTED SEVERE CRIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET STATE.

"IT IS TO BE ESTABLISHED THAT IN THESE CASES THE SENTENCE IMPOSED BY THE COURTS SHOULD NOT BE MORE THAN FIVE YEARS OF EXILE," THE DECREE SAID.

THE ORDER SAID THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IS EMPOWERED TO "TAKE MEASURES FOR EASING THE RETURN TO THE U.S.S.R. OF THOSE CITIZENS WHO ARE STILL ABROAD AS WELL AS MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES INDEPENDENT OF THEIR CITIZENSHIP AND GIVING THEM EMPLOYMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION."

TODAY'S DECREE WAS THE BROADEST OF A NUMBER OF MEASURES TAKEN IN RECENT YEARS TO PARDON COLLABORATORS AND OTHER WARTIME OFFENDERS. WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION LAST WEDNESDAY COMPLETED A CONFERENCE WITH AN AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ALSO SAID HE WAS GIVEN A PROMISE BY SOVIET LEADERS THAT GERMANS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION AS WAR CRIMINALS WOULD BE FREED.

DURING THE WEST GERMAN-SOVIET TALKS, MOSCOW RADIO SAID SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN CHARGED THAT MORE THAN 100,000 SOVIET CITIZENS ARE BEING DETAINED IN WEST GERMANY.

JE115AED

A48 (500)

WITH MOSCOW

BERLIN, SEPT. 17 (AP)-PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL INFORMED THE RUSSIANS TODAY EAST GERMANY WILL FULFIL ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE WARSAW TREATY ESTABLISHING THE EASTERN NATO.

HIS STATEMENT TO SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN MOSCOW APPEARED TO SIGNAL THE START OF EAST GERMAN REARMAMENT. THE WARSAW TREATY OF LAST MAY STIPULATED THE QUESTION OF EAST GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN THE "RED NATO" SHOULD BE DISCUSSED LATER.

GROTEWOHL'S OPENING STATEMENT IN MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS WAS DISTRIBUTED HERE BY ADN, EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY.

"WE AGREE WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION THAT THE ONLY ROAD FOR THE SECURITY OF THE EUROPEAN PEOPLES AND THE CREATION OF A DURABLE PEACE IS THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM, WHICH WILL LEAD TO THE GRADUAL DISSOLUTION OF THE MILITARY GROUPINGS EXISTING IN EUROPE," GROTEWOHL SAID.

"SINCE NO ALL-EUROPEAN TREATY ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAS BEEN CONCLUDED, THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WILL NOW GO AHEAD WITH FULFILLING ITS OBLIGATIONS ACCORDING TO THE WARSAW TREATY ON FRIENDSHIP, COOPERATION AND MUTUAL AID."

EAST GERMANY HAD BEEN TEMPORARILY EXEMPTED FROM PARTICIPATION IN THE UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND.

EAST GERMANY AT PRESENT HAS ARMED FORCES ESTIMATED AT 130,000. THESE ARE MOSTLY RUSSIAN-TRAINED AND RUSSIAN-EQUIPPED INFANTRY TROOPS CALLED "BACCACKS POLICE," PLUS A TINY NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

GROTEWOHL DECLARED "THE INTEGRATION OF ALL GERMANY INTO THE (WESTERN) NATO CAN NEVER BECOME A REALITY."

"IF, HOWEVER, BOTH GERMAN STATES JOIN AN ALL-EUROPEAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM, THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC BASIS BECOMES POSSIBLE."

A49

GROTEWOHL SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL INCREASE ITS EFFORTS TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY. HE SAID SUCH JOINT TALKS -- WHICH WEST GERMANY REJECTS -- COULD CREATE THE BASIS FOR EVENTUAL REUNIFICATION.

"WE ALSO EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT THE FOUR GREAT POWERS REACH AGREEMENTS ON THE CREATION OF A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND THEREBY HELP THE GERMAN PEOPLE FIND THEIR WAY TO ACHIEVE UNITY." HE SAID.

HE CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO SOLIDIFY RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMAN THROUGH A BILATERAL TREATY ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

IN HIS PRECEDING SPEECH, ALSO DISTRIBUTED BY ADN, BULGANIN SAID SUCH A TREATY WOULD TIGHTEN FURTHER THE CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THAT AN AGREEMENT ON IT SHOULD BE REACHED DURING THE CURRENT MOSCOW TALKS.

HE SAID THIS TREATY WOULD "REEMPHASIZE THAT THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WILL BE FREE IN THE SOLUTION OF ITS INTERIOR AND FOREIGN POLICY, INCLUDING THE QUESTIONS OF THE MUTUAL RELATIONS WITH THE (WEST) GERMAN REPUBLIC."

BULGANIN SAID THE EAST GERMANS REGARDED THE RECENT SOVIET-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AS CONTRIBUTING TO AN APPROACHMENT AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY.

"THIS IS CONSIDERED BY THE SOVIET UNION AS ONE OF THE MAIN PRECONDITIONS FOR RESTORING GERMAN UNITY," HE SAID.

WW558PED

A9 (340)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-FINLAND

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS RETURNING THE BIG NAVAL BASE PORKALLA TO THE FINNS BECAUSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE NOW FRIENDLY.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ANNOUNCED THE DECISION TO FINNISH PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN AT THE OPENING OF A NEGOTIATION SESSION IN THE KREMLIN WHICH BULGANIN SAID HE HOPED WOULD RESULT IN EXTENDING THE SOVIET-FINNISH FRIENDSHIP TREATY OF 1948. KEKKONEN'S RESPONSE INDICATED THE FINNS WILL AGREE.

BULGANIN SAID RUSSIA WILL WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE PORKALLA AREA.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT IT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HANGO, FINLAND'S OTHER NAVAL AND MILITARY BASE ON THE BALTIC SEA AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF FINLAND, WAS LEASED TO RUSSIA AFTER FINLAND'S 1939-40 "DEFENSIVE" WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER THE 45-SQUARE MILE AREA ON A 30-YEAR LEASE BUT EVACUATED IT IN 1941 WHEN THE GERMANS TURNED ON THEM IN REPUDIATION OF THEIR NONAGGRESSION PACT.

IN 1944, AFTER THE SOVIET-FINNISH ARMISTICE, THE SOVIET UNION GAVE UP ITS LEASE ON HANGO IN EXCHANGE FOR A 50-YEAR LEASE ON PORKALLA, A 20 MILE LONG STRIP FROM FOUR TO 10 MILES WIDE, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF FINLAND'S CAPITAL HELSINKI.

THE PORKKALA LEASE WAS RATIFIED IN THE PEACE TREATIES MADE AT PARIS IN 1947. A YEAR LATER, THE SOVIET UNION AND FINLAND SIGNED A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP.

THE POSTWAR YEARS HAVE BEEN MARKED BY UPS AND DOWNS IN RELATIONSHIPS BUT FINLAND KEPT PAYING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS IN REPARATIONS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND KEPT ASKING FOR RETURN OF AREAS IN THE KARELIAN PENINSULA OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIANS.

BULGANIN SAID THE SOVIET UNION WANTTS TO EXTEND THE FRIENDSHIP TREATY AND BECAUSE OF THE FAVORABLE PROSPECTS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS, THE SOVIET UNION WANTED TO RETURN THE BASE.

"THE DECLARATION ON PORKKALA FILLS OUR HEARTS AND THE HEARTS OF THE FINNISH PEOPLE WITH GREAT JOY," KEKKONEN ANSWERED.

THE 152-SQUARE MILE ENCLAVE HAS ALWAYS BEEN CLOSELY GUARDED BUT FROM 1947 ON THE SOVIET UNION ALLOWED FINNISH TRAINS TO RUN THROUGH THE AREA, UNDER GUARD, TO LENINGRAD.

WW241PED

(550)

WITH NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-GERMAN
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 17 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, ROUND-FACED AND BEAMING LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS THE LIFE AND SOUL OF A PARTY TONIGHT IN THE KREMLIN.

A THOUSAND GUESTS MILLED AROUND TABLES LADEN WITH THE CHOICEST SPREAD OF FOOD AND DRINKS--CAVIAR, TURKEY, SHERBERTS, VODKA AND CHAMPAGNE.

THE BANQUET WAS IN HONOR OF A VISITING GOVERNMENT DELEGATION FROM EAST GERMANY. ANOTHER SPECIAL GUEST WAS FINNISH PRIME MINISTER URHO KEKKONEN.

KHRUSHCHEV KEPT THE PARTY GAY. HE DRANK DOZENS OF TOASTS, DEMONSTRATING THE BOTTOMS UP TECHNIQUE OF DOWNING VODKA. HE KISSED THE EAST GERMAN PREMIER, OTTO GROTEWOHL, AND THE EAST GERMANY COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, WALTER ULBRICHT.

PREMIER BULGANIN VAINLY KEPT TRYING TO BRING KHRUSHCHEV BACK TO HIS TABLE. BUT THE COMMUNIST LEADER INSISTED ON A ROUND OF FOREIGN AMBASSADORS, DRINKING TOASTS AT EVERY STOP.

THEN HE CAME BACK TO THE CENTRAL TABLE, GLASS IN HAND, AND MADE AN UNEXPECTED SPEECH DECLARING THAT RUSSIA WANTED FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THAT "SOCIALISM WILL WIN IN THE PEACEFUL COMPETITION BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM."

BULGANIN INTRODUCED HIS MERRY COLLEAGUE AS "MY BEST FRIEND."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS WAVING HIS GLASS AND WEAVING BEFORE THE MICROPHONE WHEN HE AROSE TO SPEAK.

"WE WANT FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "WE ARE HONEST PEOPLE AND WE TELL THE TRUTH TO OUR FRIENDS AND OUR ENEMIES. WE ARE FOR COEXISTENCE, BUT WE ARE ALSO FOR SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION."

"WE ARE FOR COEXISTENCE BECAUSE TWO SYSTEMS EXIST--THE CAPITALIST AND THE SOCIALIST."

"WE DON'T HAVE TO FIGHT. LET US HAVE PEACEFUL COMPETITION AND WE WILL SHOW YOU WHERE THE TRUTH LIES. IF YOU BELIEVE THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM CAN ACCOMPLISH SOMETHING, ENTER THIS COMPETITION. THE TRUTH IS ON THE SIDE OF THE PEOPLE. APART FROM THAT, WE DO NOT DEPEND ON YOUR HATE OR LOVE. WE GO OUR OWN WAY. VICTORY IS OURS."

REFERRING TO THE RECENT NEGOTIATIONS HERE BETWEEN BULGANIN AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"BULGANIN HAS SAID THAT HE RECEIVED ADENAUER IN THIS ROOM. WE HAD HARD AND HONEST NEGOTIATIONS. THE WORD WE GAVE HIM WILL BE KEPT. OUR WORD, SPOKEN OR WRITTEN IS LAW."

A62

THIS SEEMED TO BE A CLEAR PROMISE THAT THE UNWRITTEN AGREEMENT BETWEEN ADENAUER AND BULGANIN ON THE RETURN OF ANY GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD BY THE SOVIETS WOULD HAVE THE SAME EFFECT AS A FORMAL SIGNED DECLARATION.

IN HIS REPLY, GROTEWOHL ASSERTED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT AND NOT ADENAUER'S SPEAKS FOR ALL GERMANS. HE DECLARED THAT HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE IN THE NAME OF THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE.

"WE LAUGH AT ADENAUER," HE SAID. "OUR NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT ABOUT 9,626 WAR CRIMINALS. WE HAVE BIGGER QUESTIONS TO DISCUSS WITH THE SOVIET UNION--POLITICAL AND CULTURAL QUESTIONS."

GROTEWOHL APPARENTLY THOUGHT IT NECESSARY TO DENY THAT HE WAS FEUDING WITH ULBRICHT.

"IT IS AN ABSOLUTE FABLE," HE DECLARED, "THAT ULBRICHT AND I ARE FEUDING. WE HAVE A STRONG AND DEEP FRIENDSHIP AND THE WIND WILL WAFT AWAY THE RUMORS THAT WE ARE DIVIDED."

NO WESTERN ENVOYS ATTENDED THE AFFAIR BECAUSE NONE OF THEIR COUNTRIES RECOGNIZES THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME AS AN INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT.

30.24- 3861

THE DIPLOMATS PRESENT INCLUDED THOSE OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AND MOST OF THE ASIAN NATIONS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF PAKISTAN AND THAILAND. BOTH THOSE COUNTRIES ARE ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES.
HW718PED

B72 Q

(380)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 17 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST LEADER SAYS RUSSIA'S PROMISE TO RELEASE GERMAN WAR PRISONERS WAS SPRUNG SUDDENLY BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION LAST MONDAY NIGHT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AT A MOMENT WHEN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE DEADLOCKED AND APPEARED DOOMED.

THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE ENDED WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WOULD BE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION. ADENAUER ALSO SAID HE HAD RECEIVED AN ORAL PROMISE THAT GERMANS HELD BY THE SOVIETS SINCE WORLD WAR II WOULD BE FREED.

SOCIALIST CARLO SCHMID, WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION TO MOSCOW, SAID PLANES TO CARRY THE WEST GERMANS BACK TO BONN ALREADY HAD BEEN ORDERED WHEN BULGANIN MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE PRISONERS. HE SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER DECLARED THE RUSSIANS WOULD RELEASE THE PRISONERS, BUT ONLY IF ADENAUER AGREED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS DURING THE MOSCOW TALKS.

SCHMID, WHO IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT), SAID BULGANIN PROMISED TO START THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS WITHIN EIGHT DAYS AFTER AN AGREEMENT ON DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. HE SAID THIS PROMISE WAS REPEATED TUESDAY--THE FINAL DAY OF THE MOSCOW TALKS--BY BOTH BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

SCHMID'S ACCOUNT OF THE SUDDEN TURN IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WAS CONTAINED IN A SIGNED ARTICLE IN THE NEWSPAPER FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU.

UP TO THE TIME OF THE KREMLIN RECEPTION MONDAY, SCHMID WROTE, THE RUSSIANS HAD REFUSED BOTH IN FORMAL SESSIONS AND AT SOCIAL EVENTS TO TALK ABOUT ANY SUBJECT EXCEPT ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. EVERY TIME THE GERMANS ATTEMPTED TO BRING UP THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS OR REUNIFICATION, SCHMID SAID, THE RUSSIANS "WOULD RETU

OR REUNIFICATION, SCHMID SAID, THE RUSSIANS "WOULD RETURN TO THE PROBLEM WHICH OBVIOUSLY WAS MUCH MORE IMPORTANT TO THEM THAN ANYTHING ELSE--DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

B73 Q

SCHMID SAID BULGANIN'S PROMISE COVERED 9,626 GERMANS SENTENCED AS WAR CRIMINALS. HE SAID BULGANIN DECLARED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF OTHER GERMANS THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAYS STILL ARE IN SOVIET HANDS. HOWEVER, SCHMID CONTINUED, THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID HIS PROMISE FOR RELEASE WAS VALID FOR ALL GERMANS WHOSE INVOLUNTARY PRESENCE IN THE SOVIET UNION COULD BE PROVED.

SCHMID SAID BULGANIN DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT INVESTIGATIONS REGARDING OTHER PRISONERS WOULD BE MADE ONLY BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES ON THE BASIS OF SOVIET LAWS AND NOT BY MIXED GERMAN-RUSSIAN COMMISSIONS.

DA1040AED

B9 (450) Q
BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, SEPT. 17 (AP)--AN AMERICAN SENATOR TOURING RUSSIA WAS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO TODAY AS EXPRESSING SURPRISE THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS FREE OF DEBT WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS 281 BILLION IN THE RED. THE BROADCAST OF A RECORDED INTERVIEW WITH SEN. GEORGE 2. MALONE (R-NEV) SAID "HE FOUND OUT THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAD NO NATIONAL DEBT AND CONTRASTED THIS WITH THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL DEBT OF 281 BILLION DOLLARS."

"SO," MALONE WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE MOSCOW RADIO INTERVIEWER, "I AM TRYING TO UNDERSTAND YOUR METHOD OF OPERATION, THE APPROACH OF THE PEOPLE TO THE GOVERNMENT, THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF IT AND WHAT YOU PRODUCE, THE METHODS OF PRODUCTION AND HOW YOU INTEND TO BETTER THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF YOUR PEOPLE."

THE BROADCAST WAS IN ENGLISH AND BEAMED AT THE UNITED STATES. EFFORTS TO REACH MALONE IN MOSCOW OR BY TELEPHONE FROM HERE TO QUESTION HIM ON THE STATEMENTS WERE UNAVAILING.

MALONE, WHO HAS BEEN IN RUSSIA LESS THAN A MONTH, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, IN CONNECTION WITH RUSSIA'S STANDARD OF LIVING:

"THERE IS NO QUESTION IN MY MIND THAT IT (STANDARD OF LIVING) IS BETTER, FROM WHAT THEY SAY, THAN FIVE YEARS AGO, 10 YEARS AGO, OR EVEN 15 YEARS AGO."

MALONE SAID HE THOUGHT THE PALACES OF CULTURE HE HAD SEEN AT SOVIET FACTORIES WERE A GOOD IDEA, AND HAD ENJOYED THE OPERA AND THE BALLET.

THE SOVIET ANNOUNCER ASKED MALONE WHAT HAD MADE THE GREATEST IMPRESSION

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THE SOVIET ANNOUNCER ASKED MALONE WHAT HAD MADE THE GREATEST IMPRESSION ON HIM AND HE WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING: "WELL, I DON'T THINK SOME OF MY COUNTRYMEN COME WITH ENTIRELY OPEN MINDS. WE HAVE HAD A LOT OF MISINFORMATION ON RUSSIA IN THE U.S.A. WE'VE HAD A LOT OF ACCURATE INFORMATION, BUT I'VE COME TO FIND OUT.

"AND THE THING THAT HAS IMPRESSED ME, I THINK, THE MOST IS THE TREMENDOUS INDUSTRIAL PROGRAM AND WHAT FMI GAVE DONE IN THE LAST 10 TO 15 YEARS."

DISCUSSING TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, THE NEVADA SENATOR WAS REPORTED AS REPLYING:

"I'M ONLY SPEAKING FOR MYSELF IN ANYTHING I SAY HERE TODAY, BUT WE HAVE SOME IDEA OF TRADING WITH YOU AND YOUR COOPERATIVE COUNTRIES, THE COUNTRIES YOU CONTROL, AND SENDING ONLY MATERIALS THAT ARE NOT CALLED STRATEGIC OR CRITICAL, THAT COULD BE USED IN WARS.

B10

"WHAT WE MUST DO IS TO TAKE A LOOK AT THIS PROBLEM MUTUALLY, AND MAKE UP OUR MINDS WHETHER WE ARE GOING TO TRADE OR NOT, XXX AND IF WE ARE NOT, WHY, QUIT FOOLING AROUND ABOUT IT AND SPECIALLY FOOLING OUR OWN PEOPLE."

IN ANOTHER INTERVIEW, SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"SPEAKING AS AN INDIVIDUAL SENATOR, WITHOUT REPRESENTING ANYONE EXCEPT MYSELF, OUR PEOPLE ARE ANXIOUS TO GET ALONG AND DO BUSINESS WITH, TO BE FRIENDS WITH THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE AVERAGE PERSON I HAVE MET HERE SEEMS TO HAVE THE SAME ATTITUDE AND I HOPE THAT THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDLINESS OF THE PEOPLE, OF KNOWING ONE ANOTHER, CAN BE CARRIED ON, SO THAT WE WILL NOT HAVE TO BE PREPARING FOR WAR AND SPENDING ALL SUBSTANCE ON ATOMIC BOMBS, FOR MUNITIONS AND SO THAT WE CAN LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE AND HAPPINESS."

JA29103\$

A95

FIRST LEAD MOLOTOV A63
PARIS SUNDAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)--A PAN AMERICAN PLANE CARRYING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS FORCED TO RETURN TO ORLY FIELD LATE YESTERDAY. MECHANICAL TROUBLE HAD DEVELOPED SHORTLY AFTER THE TAKEOFF.

THE PASSENGERS, WHO ALSO INCLUDED MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT AND THAILAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON SPENT ABOUT THREE HOURS IN THE AIRFIELD RESTAURANT WHILE REPAIRS WERE BEING MADE TO THE CRAFT.

THEY USED UP MOST OF THE TIME HAVING A LATE DINNER. REPAIRS FINALLY WERE COMPLETED AND THE PLANE TOOK OFF AGAIN FOR NEW YORK AFTER MIDNIGHT.
(NO PICKUP)

19550505

A143

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 17 (AP)--SOVIET TROOPS TODAY PULLED DOWN THE LAST RED STARS -- SYMBOLS OF THEIR 10-YEAR MILITARY OCCUPATION OF VIENNA.

THE CAPITAL WAS LEFT WITH ONLY A FEW SOLDIERS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS, WHO ARE PULLING OUT OF AUSTRIA UNDER TERMS OF THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

THE RUSSIANS FORMALLY RETURNED TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT THE BIG BUILDING ON THE RINGSTRASSE WHICH HAD SERVED AS THE SOVIET KOMMANDANTURA. THEY ALSO GAVE BACK THE IMPERIAL HOTEL. BRITISH TROOPS HANDED OVER NAZI-BUILT BARRACKS IN THE GROUNDS OF SCHOENBRUNN PALACE TO UNITS OF THE FLEDGLING AUSTRIAN ARMY. FRENCH TROOPS ALREADY HAVE LEFT VIENNA. THE LAST NINE AMERICANS DEPART MONDAY.

WW1124AED

A142

MOSCOW, SEPT. 17 (AP)--A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN ASKED "AT LEAST FOUR TIMES" FOR AN ANSWER TO THE AMERICAN PROTEST OVER THE GUNPOINT DETENTION OF REP. JOSEPH HOLT (R-CALIF).

HOLT REPORTED ON AUG. 31 THAT HE HAD BEEN HELD BY A SOVIET ARMY LIEUTENANT FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH A PISTOL COCKED AT HIS HEAD.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT SO FAR THE REPEATED REQUESTS FOR AN APOLOGY HAS BEEN UNAVAILING.

WW1121AED

B97 (Q)

VATICAN CITY, SEPT. 17 (AP)--THE VATICAN'S L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIQUE TWO MONTHS AGO ON THE "SUSPENSION" OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY'S PRISON TERM MAY HAVE BEEN PROPAGANDA FOR FOREIGN EARS.

A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL ENTITLED "WHERE IS CARDINAL MINDSZENTY?" SAID THE CARDINAL'S FATE STILL IS NOT KNOWN.

LAST JULY 16 -- THE EVE OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE -- A COMMUNIQUE OF THE HUNGARIAN MINISTRY OF JUSTICE ANNOUNCED THAT CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS BEING RELEASED FROM HIS LIFE TERM AND TAKEN TO AN "ECCLESIASTICAL BUILDING."

L'OSSERVATORE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO WORD FROM HUNGARY SINCE THEN, AND ASKED IF THERE WAS "ANY TRULY MATERIAL CHANGE" IN HIS CONDITION.

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS ARRESTED BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS IN 1948 AND CONDEMNED TO PRISON IN 1949 ON CHARGES OF TREASON, ESPIONAGE AND ILLEGAL FINANCIAL DEALS.

TA/RP1230PED

A145

ROME, SEPT. 17 (AP)-A ROME MAGISTRATE HAS DISMISSED MORALS CHARGES FILED LAST NOVEMBER AGAINST GIUSEPPE SOTGIU, TOP COMMUNIST LAWYER, IN A LURID SEX CASE.

ON GROUNDS OF INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE, INVESTIGATING MAGISTRATE PROSPERO SCARDACCIONE CLEARED SOTGIU OF CHARGES OF COMMITTING "OBSCENE ACTS," INCLUDING ONE THAT HE INDUCED HIS WIFE TO FREQUENT A HOUSE OF PROSTITUTION IN COMPANY WITH TEENAGERS.

WW1132AED

A123

ROME, SEPT. 17 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI, LEADER OF ITALY'S PRO-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST PARTY, SAYS HE BELIEVES DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS CAN BE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN ITALY AND RED CHINA.

NENNI LEAVES NEXT WEEK FOR A VISIT TO PEIPING AT THE INVITATION OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND THEN GOES TO MOSCOW.

HE MADE HIS STATEMENT LAST NIGHT AFTER CONFERRING WITH ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT.

WW1010AED

A89

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE FREE EUROPE BULLETIN SAYS COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK MUNITIONS FACTORIES HAVE BEEN DELIVERING WEAPONS TO THE INSURGENT TRIBES IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

IT SAID LAST NIGHT THE FACTORIES HAD OFFERED 9MM. PISTOLS AT REDUCED PRICES THROUGH A "WESTERN TRADING COMPANY" IN AUGUST. THE CZECHOSLOVAKS ALSO CAME UP WITH A PECIALLY CONSTRUCTED "SABOTAGE PISTOL, LOOKING LIKE A FOUNTAIN PEN," IT SAID.

THE BULLETIN IS PUBLISHED BY THE AMERICAN-OPERATED FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE.

SJ753AED

494(CQ)

(230)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (A71)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SUNDAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-TOP LEVEL GOVERNMENT TALKS BROKE UP EARLY THIS MORNING WITH FRENCH OFFICIALS AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS STILL UNABLE TO SETTLE THE ONE ISSUE HOLDING UP SETTLEMENT OF THE MOROCCAN CRISIS--THE COMPOSITION OF A REGENCY COUNCIL.

FURTHER TALKS WERE SCHEDULED LATER TODAY. AND HOPE WAS EXPRESSED THAT THE ONE MORE DAY OF DISCUSSIONS WOULD BRING AGREEMENT. THE FULL FRENCH CABINET ALSO MAY BE CALLED INTO SESSION.

OTHER PARTS OF THE FRENCH PLAN FOR SEMI-INDEPENDENCE FOR THE PROTECTORATE ARE READY TO ROLL AS SOON AS ALL SIDES AGREE ON THE THREE-MAN PANEL WHICH IS TO TAKE OVER THE THRONE FROM THE AGED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO IS UNPOPULAR AMONG MOROCCANS.

THE FRENCH AND THE NATIONALISTS HAVE SELECTED TWO MEMBERS FOR THE COUNCIL BUT HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON THE THIRD, WHO, IN EFFECT, WOULD HOLD A BALANCE OF POWER ON THE BODY.

TODAY'S NEGOTIATING SCHEDULE WAS ANNOUNCED BY PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN AFFAIRS, AFTER HE LEFT A MEETING WITH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ABOUT 1 A.M. HE SAID THE TALKS WOULD RESUME AS SOON AS EVERYONE GETS SOME SLEEP.

TOP LEVEL FRENCH MINISTERS MET FOR FOUR HOURS YESTERDAY AFTERNOON WITH THE NATIONALISTS AND RETURNED TO CONFER PAST MIDNIGHT AMONG THEMSELVES.

RESIDENT-GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, WHO FLEW IN FROM RABAT IN ANSWER TO A GOVERNMENT SUMMONS, JOINED THE MINISTERS IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION WITH THE MOROCCANS.

30.24-3863

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE WAS RACING THREE "DEADLINES" IN THE TALKS WITH THE NATIONALISTS. THESE WERE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY OPENING TUESDAY IN NEW YORK, A RISING TIDE OF POLITICAL OPPOSITION AT HOME WHICH COULD MENACE THE FAURE CABINET WHEN PARLIAMENT RECONVENES NEXT MONTH, AND AN HMINOUS RESTIVENESS AMONG NATIONALISTS IN MOROCCO WHICH COULD PLUNGE THE PROTECTORATE INTO ANOTHER BLOOD BATH AT ANY TIME.

JULY AND BOYER DE LATOUR CONFERRED FIRST WITH SI BEKKAI, FORMER PASHA OF SEFROU, AND SIDI BEN SLIMANE, FORMER PASHA OF FEZ. BEKKAI AND SLIMANE ARE INDEPENDENT NATIONALISTS. BEKKAI, A PERSONAL FRIEND OF THE PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, HAS BEEN ACCEPTED ON ALL SIDES AS ONE OF THE THREE REGENTS. SLIMANE, IT IS GENERALLY AGREED, WILL HEAD A NEW AND WIDELY BASED MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT AFTER THE REGENCY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED.

LATER THE TALKS WERE RESUMED WITH LEADERS OF THE ISTIQLAL PARTY, THE LEADING NATIONALIST MOVEMENT, AND THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI), ANOTHER NATIONALIST MOVEMENT. NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH WERE SEEKING TO BACK OUT ON AN EARLIER AGREEMENT TO NAME KASHIMI BEN KADRA, CAID OF CASABLANCA, AS A MEMBER OF THE THREE-MAN COUNCIL.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO NAME EL MOKRI, MOROCCO'S CENTENARIAN GRAND VIZIER OR PRIME MINISTER, AS THE SECOND REGENT.

THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED PUSHING MADANI BEN HAINOUN, PASHA OF AGADIR, WHOM THE NATIONALISTS CONSIDER UNACCEPTABLE, FOR THE THIRD POST.

FAURE WAS PREPARED TO CALL A CABINET SESSION IMMEDIATELY TO RATIFY THE CHOICE OF REGENTS AND TO ISSUE A FORMAL STATEMENT OF FRENCH POLICY ON MOROCCO.

FAURE IS ANXIOUS TO HAVE A SETTLEMENT IN THE WORKS BY TUESDAY AT THE LATEST TO HEAD OFF CRITICISM OF FRANCE FROM THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC ON THE FLOOR OF THE U. N. ASSEMBLY.

THE PREMIER'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE ON THE RIGHT WING WHO REFLECT THE FIEWS OF PROMINENT SETTLERS IN MOROCCO, WERE BECOMING MORE ACTIVE. ONE OF THESE, PIERRE MONTEL, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE, FLEW TO RABAT TODAY AND IMMEDIATELY SCHEDULED A MEETING WITH MOULAY ARAFA. MONTEL WAS EXPECTED TO URGE THE SULTAN TO STAND FIRM FOR TWO OR THREE WEEKS MORE. BY THAT TIME THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY WILL AGAIN BE IN SESSION. FAURE'S OPPONENTS MIGHT FORCE HIM OUT OF OFFICE, THUS WRECKING THE WHOLE SETTLEMENT PLAN.

TWO PRO-FRENCH MOROCCANS WERE THE OBJECT OF ATTACKS IN CASABLANCA TODAY. ONE WAS KILLED AND HIS BODYGUARD WOUNDED. IN THE OTHER CASE, A BODYGUARD WAS WOUNDED.

JE802PED

A67

-95-

WITH PARIS
BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA HAS SENT A NEW MESSAGE TO PARIS THAT HE INTENDS TO STAY ON MOROCCO'S THRONE, OFFICIALS CONFIRMED TODAY.

THE MESSAGE WAS GIVEN TO GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR, FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL, DURING A HALF-HOUR INTERVIEW AT THE SULTAN'S PALACE YESTERDAY. BOYER DE LATOUR LEFT FOR PARIS A FEW HOURS LATER TO CONFER ON FRENCH PLANS FOR A REGENCY COUNCIL IN MOROCCO.

FRANCE HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR BEN ARAFA'S OUSTER. UNTIL NOW FRENCH OFFICIALS, LED BY BOYER DE LATOUR HIMSELF, HAVE INSISTED IN PRIVATE THAT THE SULTAN WOULD LEAVE EVENTUALLY FOR THE GOOD OF HIS COUNTRY.

IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN THOUGHT THAT MOULAY ARAFA'S DEPARTURE WOULD HAVE TO BE VOLUNTARY. FORCING HIM TO LEAVE WOULD BE POLITICALLY DIFFICULT FOR FRANCE, WHICH PUT HIM ON THE THRONE TWO YEARS AGO AFTER FORCING OUT HIS PREDECESSOR.

YESTERDAY'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN THE PRESENCE OF THAMI EL GLAUI, THE POWERFUL PASHA OF MARRAKESH AND A TRADITIONAL FRIEND OF THE FRENCH. A RABAT NEWSPAPER, L'ECHO DEMAROC, SAID THAT BEN ARAFA HAS GIVEN THE RESIDENT GENERAL A WRITTEN STATEMENT. OFFICIALS DENIED THIS. THEY CONFIRMED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS ORAL STATEMENT WAS IN STRONG TERMS.

MANY OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE SULTAN'S MESSAGE WAS ONLY PART OF A BARGAINING MOVE AND ACTUALLY PREPARATIONS FOR HIS DEPARTURE WERE WELL ADVANCED.

IT WAS REPORTED, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT PASSPORTS ARE BEING PREPARED FOR HIS SERVANTS. IT SEEMED LIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WOULD NOW BE ADDITIONAL DELAYS.

THE SULTAN HAS MADE REPEATED STATEMENTS THROUGH HIS PROTOCOL DIRECTOR THAT HE INTENDS TO REMAIN ON THE JOB.

FD7014FD

A72

-95-

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 17 (AP)-RIOTERS BURNED DOWN THE BRITISH INSTITUTE HERE TONIGHT. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED UNDERGROUND TERRORIST ORGANIZATION EOKA.

BRITISH TROOPS OF THE SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE REGIMENT LATER DISPERSED MOBS OF DEMONSTRATORS WITH TEAR GAS AND WARNING SHOTS. 39(- WAS OUTLAWED THIS WEEK IN AN EFFORT TO STOP DISORDERS RESULTING FROM DEMANDS FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF RULE OVER THIS BRITISH EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASTION.

A RECENT BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH CONFERENCE IN LONDON FAILED TO REACH A DECISION ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE.

BRITAIN AND TURKEY WANT BRITAIN TO KEEP IT. THE MAJORITY OF PEOPLE HERE ARE OF GREEK DESCENT AND TURKS ARE IN A MINORITY. IT IS BRITAIN'S MOST IMPORTANT MIDDLE EAST BASE SINCE THE DECISION TO LEAVE SUEZ TO EGYPT.

THE GREEKS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE ISLANDERS BE GIVEN THE RIGHT OF SELF DETERMINATION. CYPRIOT DEMONSTRATORS HAVE CALLED FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

TONIGHT'S DEMONSTRATION BROKE OUT AFTER EOKA SLOGANS WERE POSTED IN METAXAS SQUARE.

THE RIOTERS BEGAN ATTACKING CARS AND STONED POLICE WHO ATTEMPTED TO HALT THEM. A MILITARY POLICE JEEP WAS SET ON FIRE.

THE MOB, COMPOSED MAINLY OF YOUTHS, THEN ATTACKED THE BUILDING HOUSING THE INSTITUTE, A BRITISH GOVERNMENT INFORMATION AGENCY LIKE THE U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE. THEY DRAGGED THE FURNITURE OUT OF THE BUILDING AND SET IT ON FIRE.

JE832PED

B62

(150)
ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE SALONIKA EXAMINING MAGISTRATE ISSUED A WARRANT TODAY FOR THE ARREST OF A TURKISH CONSULATE MESSENGER ON CHARGES OF BEING IMPLICATED IN A DYNAMITE EXPLOSION ON SEPT. 6 AT HIS COUNTRY'S CONSULATE IN SALONIKA.

THE BLAST TOUCHED OFF BLOODY ANTI-GREEK RIOTING IN TURKISH CITIES, CHIEFLY ISTANBUL AND IZMIR.

A STATEMENT FROM THE GOVERNOR GENERAL'S OFFICE IN NORTHERN GREECE DESCRIBED THE MESSENGER, IDENTIFIED AS MAHMET OGLU HASSAN, AS A FANATICAL ENEMY OF THIS COUNTRY. IT SAID HE WAS PROTECTED BY TURKISH AUTHORITIES.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF HOW HASSAN WAS IMPLICATED IN THE

EXPLOSION. THE DYNAMITE WENT OFF IN THE CONSULATE YARD AND CAUSED LITTLE DAMAGE EXCEPT FOR BROKEN WINDOWS.

THE TURKISH RIOTS WERE SPARKED BY REPORTS THAT THE BIRTHPLACE OF KEMEL ATATURK, THE FOUNDER AND FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE TURKISH REPUBLIC, HAD BEEN DAMAGED IN THE EXPLOSION. HE WAS BORN IN SALONIKI.

J854PED

A155

--95-- (200-UP)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS A162

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THREE AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND A SPANISH CHURCHMAN WERE RELEASED TODAY BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THEY HAD BEEN HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN MORE THAN TWO YEARS (CQ).

THE RELEASE OF THE THREE AMERICANS BROUGHT TO SIX THE NUMBER OF U.S. CITIZENS FREED BY THE CHINESE REDS IN THE PAST THREE DAYS. THE CLERGYMEN WERE THE ONLY AMERICANS ABOARD TODAY'S TRAIN FROM RED CANTON.

THE AMERICANS ARE THE REVS. FREDERICK A. GORDON OF SOMERSET, OHIO; JOSEPH E. HYDE OF LOWELL, MASS., AND JAMES G. JOYCE OF CLINTON, MASS. THEY APPEARED PALE AND UNDERWEIGHT BUT IN FAIRLY GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION.

FATHER GORDON WAS ACCUSED BY THE COMMUNISTS OF SHIELDING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES. FATHER HYDE WAS CHARGED WITH PROPAGANDIZING AND FATHER JOYCE WAS ACCUSED OF COLLECTING INFORMATION ON RED CHINESE AIRFIELDS. THEY HAD BEEN DETAINED AT FOOCHOW SINCE AUG. 22, 1953.

ACCOMPANYING THE AMERICANS WAS FATHER LOUIS BOLUMBURU, A SPANISH PRIEST.

A156

THE PRIESTS WALKED ACROSS FREEDOM BRIDGE WEARING SPORT SHIRTS AND BLACK TROUSERS. THEY WERE MET AT THE BORDER BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH RED CROSS OFFICIALS AND U.S. VICE CONSUL ROBERT AYLWARD. THEY WERE TO BE TAKEN TO HONG KONG'S SPANISH DOMINICAN MISSION.

FATHER GORDON SAID THEY WERE QUESTIONED "AT LONG INTERVALS" BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"THEY TRIED TO FIND OUT IF WE WERE SPIES BUT THEY NEVER CHARGED US WITH BEING SPIES," HE SAID. "THERE WAS NO PHYSICAL TORTURE. WE WERE GIVEN CHINESE AND RUSSIAN PRAYER BOOKS."

FATHER JOYCE SAID DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS "WE SPENT OUR TIME IN THE SMALL SERVANTS' QUARTERS IN THE BACKYARD OF OUR COMPOUND. WE EACH HAD ONE ROOM. THEY FED US WITH OUR MONEY. THEY HELD ON TO OUR COOK AND LIMITED THE MONEY HE COULD SPEND. THE FOOD IMPROVED IN RECENT MONTHS."

A157

FATHER GORDON GAVE OFFICIALS THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FOR HIS BROTHER, WILLIAM F. GORDON OF COLUMBUS, OHIO.

"IT'S GREAT TO BE OUT. I HOPE TO SEE YOU ALL SOON. PLEASE THANK EVERYBODY WHO HAS BEEN PRAYING FOR US."

FATHER JOYCE HAD THIS MESSAGE FOR HIS BROTHERS ANTHONY, PAUL AND MARTIN IN CLINTON, MASS.: "I THANK YOU FOR YOUR PRAYERS."

FATHER HYDE DECLARED HE WAS "TOO EXCITED" TO SAY ANYTHING.

THE PRIESTS SAID THEY HAD BEEN GETTING RED CROSS PARCELS REGULARLY DURING THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY RELEASED LAWRENCE R. BUOL, 34, OF STOCKTON, CALIF.

BUOL CAME ACROSS THE BORDER LOOKING FAIRLY FIT ALTHOUGH HE LOST ABOUT 80 POUNDS DURING HIS FIVE YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS IMPRISONMENT--THE LONGEST OF THE 10 AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO COMMUNIST CHINA PROMISED AT GENEVA TO RELEASE. TWO YEARS OF HIS 2,067 DAYS IN JAIL WERE SPENT IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT, BUOL SAID.

A SHORT TIME AFTER HE WAS FREED, BUOL'S WIFE SUE RACED INTO HIS ARMS. "DOESN'T HE LOOK WONDERFUL?" SHE CRIED. THEY HAD BEEN MARRIED SIX MONTHS WHEN BUOL WAS ARRESTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON THE MENGZE AIRSTRIP 140 MILES SOUTH OF KUNMING IN JANUARY, 1950.

BUOL, WHO WAS A MARINE PILOT IN WORLD WAR II, WAS OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR THE AMERICAN-OWNED CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AT THE TIME. THE REDS ACCUSED HIM OF "ASSISTING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S BRIGANDS TO WAGE CIVIL WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO RELEASED BISHOP ALPHONSE FERRONI, 63, AN ITALIAN WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN A PRISONER SINCE 1951. HE WAS SO WEAK HE HAD TO BE CARRIED ACROSS THE SHUMCHUN RIVER BORDER. HIS STICK-LIKE ARMS BORE MARKS OF IRON CUFFS. BUT HE TOLD FELLOW PRIESTS "MY MIND IS MY OWN." HE SIGNED NO CONFESSIONS, HE SAID.

BISHOP FERRONI SAID SIX OR SEVEN AMERICANS HAD BOARDED HIS TRAIN AT HANKOW AND MIGHT HAVE REACHED CANTON, 80 MILES FROM HONG KONG.

NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA BY U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON GOT THE PROMISE OF IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF 10 AMERICAN CIVILIANS OF 41 HELD IN CHINA. TWELVE OF THE 41 NOT ACTUALLY UNDER ARREST WERE DECLARED FREE TO GO WHEN THEY CHOSE. THE OTHER 19 MAY APPEAL TO BRITAIN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING TO HELP THEM GET OUT.

A163

BUOL TOLD AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS WHO WELCOMED HIM THAT "MORALLY I WAS TREATED BADLY" BUT THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN TREATED TOO BADLY PHYSICALLY DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT.

"I WANT TO EXPRESS MY THANKS AND APPRECIATION TO EVERYONE, LARGE AND SMALL, WHO CONTRIBUTED TOWARD THE AMELIORATION OF CONDITIONS AND TO ALL THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR MY RELEASE," HE SAID. "I WANT TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

HIS WIFE, WHO HAD STAYED IN THE FAR EAST TO WORK FOR HIS RELEASE -- EXCEPT FOR ONE TRIP LAST YEAR TO GENEVA WHERE SHE TRIED TO INTERCEDE WITH RED CHINA PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI -- SAW HIM AN HOUR AND 30 MINUTES AFTER HIS RELEASE. HE THEN HAD A FRESH HAIRCUT AND SHAVE.

"HONEY! BOB! YOU LOOK WONDERFUL," SHE CRIED. "I WANT TO TAKE YOU HOME AND DRESS YOU." HE WAS STILL WEARING THE RAGGED SPORTS SHIRT AND FADED SHORTS IN WHICH HE CAME ACROSS THE BORDER.

BUOL SAID HE WAS GIVEN A "TRIAL" LAST SUNDAY AT CHUNGKING WHERE HE HAD TO WRITE A "CONFESSION." HE SAID THE CHINESE TOLD HIM "IT WAS THE ONLY MEANS OF GETTING OUT." HE ALSO SAID HE "CONFESSED" ABOUT THE ACTIVITIES OF HIS AIRLINE AFTER AN INTENSIVE INTERROGATION IN JANUARY 1951.

TWO AMERICANS WERE RELEASED YESTERDAY, FATHER HAROLD W. RIGNEY OF CHICAGO, A ROMAN CATHOLIC EDUCATOR, AND WALTER A. RICKETT OF SEATTLE, A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR, WHOSE WIFE WAS RELEASED LAST FEBRUARY.

FATHER RIGNEY SAID THE REDS HAD GOT HIM TO ADMIT THAT FROM THE CHINESE POINT OF VIEW THE INFORMATION HE SENT OUT ON CONDITIONS IN CHINA WAS SPYING, BUT IT WAS NOT SPYING FROM AN AMERICAN VIEWPOINT.

RICKETT ANNOUNCED TO REPORTERS AS SOON AS HE CROSSED THE BORDER THAT HE HAD SPIED FOR THE UNITED STATES AND WAS CONVINCED THE AMERICANS USED GERM WARFARE IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING. HIS WIFE HAD MADE A SIMILAR STATEMENT ON HER RELEASE.

BUOL TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD BEGGED EVERY MONTH FOR SENTENCE SO THAT HE COULD KNOW WHERE HE STOOD, BUT HIS WISH NEVER WAS GRANTED.

A164

CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT), WHICH EMPLOYED BUOL IN CHINA, TODAY RELEASED THESE DETAILS OF HIS CAPTURE IN 1950.

WITH BUOL WERE EIGHT CHINESE AND A COSTA RICAN, JOSE GIL JAUBERT, WHO ESCAPED WITH ONE CHINESE TO RANGOON IN OCTOBER 1950. THE OTHER SEVEN CHINESE WERE NEVER HEARD OF AGAIN.

CAT HAD BEEN HAULING TIN TO HAINAN ISLAND FROM MENGZE. YUNNAN.

30.24- 3865

BUOL REMAINED AT MENGZE TO GET THE BASE RADIO FUNCTIONING. HE AND AJUBERT LIVED IN A TENT AT THE AIRSTRIP. COMMUNIST TROOPS SURROUNDED THEM BUT PROMISED THEY COULD BE EVACUATED. BUT THEIR FIRE FORCED TWO CAT RESCUE PLANES AWAY FROM THE STRIP AND THE PAIR LATER WERE TAKEN TO KUNMING.

BUOL WAS CAPTURED AT THE MENGZE AIRSTRIP 140 MILES SOUTH OF KUNMING IN JANUARY 1950. HE WAS A MARINE TRANSPORT PILOT IN WORLD WAR II.

A CHINESE COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN CHARGED IN MAY 1954 THAT BUOL WAS "ASSISTING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S BRIGANDS TO WAGE CIVIL WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

1955

AA45

FATHER RIGNEY TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY THAT THE REDS GOT HIM TO ADMIT HE WAS A SPY "ACCORDING TO THEIR DEFINITION BUT NOT FROM AN AMERICAN STANDPOINT."

"I SAID SURE I HAD SPIED--FROM THEIR POINT OF VIEW WHAT I DID WAS SPYING BUT NOT FROM AN AMERICAN STANDPOINT. THEY ACCUSED ME OF BEING A STATE DEPARTMENT, INTELLIGENCE OR GOVERNMENT AGENT, WHICH I DENIED."

RICKETT DECLARED AS SOON AS HE CROSSED THE BORDER THAT HE HAD SPIED FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR AND IS CONVINCED THE AMERICANS USED GERM WARFARE IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

HE HAILED THE "LENIENT" TREATMENT HE HAD RECEIVED AT THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

RICKETT'S WIFE ADELE, RELEASED FROM CHINA LAST FEBRUARY, WAS LOUD IN HER PRAISE OF THE COMMUNISTS. SHE DECLARED SHE HAD BEEN GUILTY OF SPYING AND THAT HER HUSBAND'S OFFENSES WERE GRAVER.

FATHER RIGNEY EMPHASIZED THAT HE WAS WORKING IN CHINA AS A MISSIONARY AND HAD NO THOUGHT OF BEING A SPY.

HE SAID HE WAS FRIENDLY WITH PEOPLE IN EMBASSIES TO WHICH HE WAS ACCUSED OF PASSING INFORMATION.

"I DID GET SOME SIMPLY INFORMATION FROM SMALL COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS," HE ADDED.

"BUT I NEVER PAID ANYTHING FOR THIS. HOWEVER, THEY CLAIMED THAT IF YOU GIVE SOMEBODY IN THE GOVERNMENT A DRINK, THAT'S A CRIME."

HE SAID A WOMAN IN THE PEIPING SOCIAL AFFAIRS BUREAU GAVE HIM INFORMATION HE NEEDED AS RECTOR OF A UNIVERSITY. SHE WAS ARRESTED BEFORE HE WAS AND IS STILL IMPRISONED, FATHER RIGNEY SAID.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS CONSIDERED IT A CRIME TO INFORM CHURCH AUTHORITIES OF INFLATIONARY CONDITIONS IN RED CHINA, BUT HE ADDED HE HAD TO MAKE SUCH REPORTS TO JUSTIFY FUNDS HE DREW FROM HIS UNIVERSITY AND MISSION.

FATHER RIGNEY SAID HIS TRIAL BEGAN THE DAY HE WAS ARRESTED -- JULY 21, 1951. HE SAID HE TOLD THE JUDGE, "I HAVE COMMITTED NO CRIMES." "COURT PROCEDURE IN THE PEOPLE'S CHINA," HE SAID, "IS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM COURT PROCEDURE IN OTHER COUNTRIES. YOU AREN'T ALLOWED TO ARGUE, JUST ALLOWED TO CONFESS YOUR CRIMES AND ACCUSE OTHER PEOPLE. WHEN YOU ARE ARRESTED, YOU ARE GUILTY. NOT TO ADMIT, IS VERY SERIOUS. I HAD TO TRY TO PUT MY MIND IN THEIR MENTALITY -- FROM THEIR POINT OF VIEW WHAT I DID WAS SPYING."

FATHER RIGNEY WOULD GIVE NO DETAILS OF HIS PERSONAL HARDSHIPS. OTHER PRIESTS HAVE SAID HE BEARS THE SCARS OF LEG IRONS.

HE SAID HE WAS SHOCKED WHEN HIS 10 YEAR SENTENCE WAS PRONOUNCED IN SEPTEMBER, 1954.

"I THOUGHT I WAS GOING TO BE FREED," HE SAID.

FATHER RIGNEY SAID HE WAS TAKEN TO A GOOD PEIPING HOTEL LAST SUNDAY AND TOLD THAT HE WAS "BEING EXCHANGED" AS A RESULT OF AMBASSA-

DORIAL NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HE HAD NOT HEARD OF BEFORE.
HIS TREATMENT WAS GOOD FROM THAT TIME ON, HE SAID, AND THE REDS ASSISTED HIM IN GETTING EXIT PERMITS, GIVING HIM GOOD FOOD AND FIRST CLASS TRAIN ACCOMMODATIONS. BUT THEY GUARDED HIM AND KEPT HIM AWAY FROM RICKETT, WHO WAS ON THE SAME TRAIN.

FATHER RIGNEY WORE AN OPEN-NECKED SPORTSHIRT WHICH THE COMMUNISTS BOUGHT FOR HIM IN CANTON ON HIS LAST NIGHT IN CHINA.

WITH A CATCH IN HIS VOICE, HE SAID:
"WHEN I CROSSED THE BORDER YESTERDAY AND SAW AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICERS AND RED CROSS OFFICIALS AND ALL YOU PEOPLE WHO HAVE WAITED TO WELCOME US BACK, I ALMOST CRIED."

HA742AED

AP12FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT) OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE AIRLINE WILL PAY FULL SALARY TO LAWRENCE ROBERT BUOL, A CAT EMPLOYEE WHO WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY AFTER 68 MONTHS IN RED CHINESE CAPTIVITY.

ALTHOUGH CAT OFFICIALS WOULD NOT DIVULGE THE SALARY OF THE STOCKTON, CALIF., FLIER, OTHER SOURCES SAID IT WAS \$1,200 A MONTH OR LESS. AT \$1,200 A MONTH, HE WOULD RECEIVE ABOUT \$81,600.

CAT OFFICIALS SAID DETAILS MUST AWAIT FINAL CALCULATIONS BY COMPANY AUDITORS AND CONSULTATION WITH BUOL.

CY339APD

A125 (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 17 (AP)-COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD, U.S. AIR FORCE FLIER RELEASED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, CAME HERE YESTERDAY TO THANK U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR HIS EFFORTS IN GETTING HIM AND HIS B29 CREW OF 10 RELEASED IN AUGUST AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN COMMUNIST JAILS.

THE U.S. DELEGATION ARRANGED THE MEETING.
ARNOLD EXPRESSED HIS THANKS IN A PRIVATE SESSION IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE, THEN REPEATED IT FOR NEWSREEL CAMERAS.

"I AM HERE TO EXPRESS FOR MY ENTIRE CREW OUR GREAT AND SINCERE APPRECIATION FOR THE EFFORTS MADE BY YOU AND BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN SECURING OUR RELEASE FROM CHINA," ARNOLD SAID.

WW1015AED

A108FX

TOKYO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF OBSTRUCTING THE GENEVA AGREEMENT ON REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS BY BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE COMMUNIST ACCUSATION WAS BASED ON WHO WOULD INVITE OTHER COUNTRIES TO ASSIST IN THE REPATRIATION.

THE GENEVA AGREEMENT, ANNOUNCED SEPT. 10, PROVIDED THAT INDIA WOULD ASSIST CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO RETURN TO RED CHINA AND THAT GREAT BRITAIN WOULD ASSIST U.S. NATIONALS IN RED CHINA WHO WANT TO GO HOME.

PEIPING SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT "THE U.S. SIDE CAME OUT TO DISTORT THE CONTENT OF THE AGREEMENT WITH ULTERIOR MOTIVES."

QUOTING AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, PEIPING SAID THE TWO SIDES AGREED AT GENEVA THAT CHINA WOULD ISSUE THE INVITATION TO INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD ISSUE THE INVITATION TO GREAT BRITAIN.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE PUBLISHED "DELIBERATELY DISTORTED" TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT. IT SAID THE USIS VERSION WAS THAT RED CHINA SHOULD ISSUE THE INVITATION TO BRITAIN AND THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD INVITE INDIA.

PEIPING INSISTED THAT THE RED CHINESE PROCEDURE SHOULD BE FOLLOWED.

IT SAID THAT OTHERWISE THE OPERATION OF THE AGREEMENT WOULD BE OBSTRUCTED AND ADDED:

"THOSE DESIRING TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND ARE PARTICULARLY EAGER." (AS ANNOUNCED JOINTLY IN GENEVA, THE AGREEMENT SAID ONLY THAT INDIA AND BRITAIN "WILL BE INVITED TO ASSIST X X X" IT DID NOT SAY WHICH COUNTRY WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR WHICH INVITATIONS.)

CY606APD NM

B51KX

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 17 (AP)-REAR ADM. ALBERT R. JARRELL, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING COMMAND IN THE PACIFIC, INSPECTED THE NATIONALIST MARINES IN SOUTHERN FORMOSA YESTERDAY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL IN TAIPEI.

MAJ. GEN. KENNEDY P. MCNAUGHTON, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO, WHO ARRIVED IN FORMOSA THURSDAY, SPENT YESTERDAY AND TODAY INSPECTING UNITS OF THE U.S. 18TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING, WHICH IS ON A FAMILIARIZATION AND MOBILITY ASSIGNMENT IN FORMOSA.

TR558ACS NM

B51KX

APW

TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY LISTED DEVELOPMENT AND PROTECTION OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY AS AMONG THE PROVISIONS OF A PLATFORM PROPOSED IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM FOR UNIFICATION WITH THE FRENCH-CONTROLLED SOUTH.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE PROPOSED PLATFORM RECOMMENDED AT ONE POINT: "PROTECT PRIVATE COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY AND AT THE SAME TIME ENCOURAGE THE RESTORATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH PRIVATE COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL BRANCHES AS HELP IMPROVE THE NATION'S WELFARE AND THE PEOPLE'S LIVING."

NN606PCS

B107KX Q

(175)

APW (FOR LONDON ASKED)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AIDED THE WIDESPREAD SEARCH TODAY FOR A MISSING 5-YEAR-OLD BOY BY ISSUING A "STOP" ORDER ON EXIT VISAS FOR THE CHILD AND HIS FATHER.

THE CHILD IS GARY WATTS, SON OF ROY F. WATTS, 31, A PILOT, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN NATIONALIST CHINA.

MRS. NATALIA BOYSON, 25, TOLD POLICE SHE FEARS WATTS, HER FORMER HUSBAND, HAS THE BOY AND INTENDS TO TAKE HIM TO FORMOSA.

MRS. BOYSON SAID SHE HOPED TO REGAIN HER SON BECAUSE WATTS NOT ONLY MUST GO THROUGH PASSPORT VALIDATION PROCEDURES BUT MUST ARRANGE FOR INOCULATIONS FOR THE CHILD SHOULD HE TRY TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY.

INSPECTOR JAMES FALES OF THE POLICE MISSING PERSONS BUREAU ALERTED ALL AIRLINES AND ASKED THEM TO REFUSE PASSAGE TO WATTS AND NOTIFY POLICE IF HE TRIES TO BUY TICKETS.

FALES SAID A WARRANT HAD BEEN ISSUED FOR WATTS' ARREST, ACCUSING HIM OF ABDUCTING THE CHILD THURSDAY FROM IN FRONT OF THE BOY'S HOME.

MRS. BOYSON SAID SHE AND HER FORMER HUSBAND HAD SHARED CUSTODY OF GARY WHEN THEY WERE DIVORCED IN 1954, BUT SHE SAID SHE WAS GRANTED FULL CUSTODY LAST JULY.

DJ1116ACS

B109KX Q

TOKYO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE ASHES AND DEATH MASK OF JAPAN'S LATE COMMUNIST CHIEF, KYUICHI TOKUDA, WERE RETURNED HERE TONIGHT BY PLANE FROM RED CHINA. HIS DEATH IN CHINA TWO YEARS AGO WAS DISCLOSED JULY 29.

TOKUDA'S WIDOW, MRS. TATSU TOKUDA, RECLAIMED THE REMAINS. SHE WAS MET AT HANEDA AIRPORT BY SANZO NOSAKA, JAPAN'S TOP LIVING COMMUNIST.

DJ1125ACS

B90KX (Q)

OTAKANE, JAPAN, SEPT 17 (AP)-JAPANESE POLICE SMASHED UNION PICKET LINES IN THREE PLACES TODAY AS A SURVEY FOR A 36-ACRE EXTENSION OF A U.S. FIRING RANGE BEGAN.

SEVERAL HUNDRED POLICE CLASHED WITH 500 UNIONISTS SUPPORTING LOCAL VILLAGERS IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO PREVENT CONDEMNATION OF THEIR FARMLAND.

TWENTY DEMONSTRATORS, A LEFT SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE DIET PARTICIPATING IN THE RESISTANCE, AND SOME POLICE WERE INJURED. TWO UNION MEN WERE REPORTED IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

THE SURVEY SITE IS NEAR MOUNTAINOUS OTAKANE VILLAGE, 270 AIR MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, WHERE U.S. FORCES HAVE BEEN FIRING SINCE OCTOBER 1946. THEIR SHELLS TRAVEL OVER THE VILLAGE.

THE EXPANSION WAS NEGOTIATED WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO HALT THE PRACTICE.

JAPAN'S BIGGEST LABOR UNION, SOHYO, AND THE LEFT SOCIALIST PARTY HAVE BEEN FIGHTING GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTS TO CONDEMN LAND FOR EXPANSION OF U.S. BASES IN JAPAN.

AT SUNAKAWA VILLAGE WEST OF TOKYO MORE THAN 100 PERSONS WERE INJURED TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY IN CARRYING OUT A SURVEY TO EXPAND THE U.S. TACHIKAWA AIR BASE.

HU952ACS

B50KX

APW

TOKYO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-A TOP JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION PROPOSED TODAY THAT JAPAN BE MADE THE ARSENAL FOR FREE NATIONS OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

THE FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS (KEIDANREN), MADE UP OF FINANCIERS, BUSINESSMEN AND MANUFACTURERS, SAID JAPANESE INDUSTRY COULD BE USED TO SUPPLY WEAPONS FOR ALL OF CONCOMMUNIST ASIA.

THE GROUP TOLD REPORTERS THIS WOULD BE ONE WAY FOR JAPAN TO "COOPERATE IN THE JOINT DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC."

SUCH COOPERATION WAS PROPOSED AT THE CONCLUSION OF JAPAN-U.S. TALKS IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH.

THE FEDERATION PROPOSED U.S. AID FUNDS PAY PART OF THE BILL. IT BASED ITS SUGGESTION ON THE BELIEF U.S. ARMS ASSISTANCE FOR JAPAN AND OTHER FREE WESTERN PACIFIC COUNTRIES WOULD TAPER OFF.

TR557ACS

1955

B37KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT TAKETORA OGATA OF JAPAN'S POWERFUL LIBERAL PARTY SAID TODAY HE IS STILL DISSATISFIED WITH THE 800-MILLION-DOLLAR PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS FORMULA.

OGATA TOLD SPEAKER JOSE B. LAUREL JR., OF THE PHILIPPINE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

"THE PARTY WILL DECIDE ITS FINAL ATTITUDE ON THE ISSUE AFTER A CONFERENCE BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AND OUR PARTY LEADERS ON SEPT. 21.

"SHIGEMITSU WILL EXPLAIN DETAILS OF THE PLAN TO THE LIBERALS."

LOCAL NEWSPAPERS REPORTED LAUREL INDICATED THERE MIGHT BE SOME ROOM FOR AMENDING THE REPARATIONS LAW.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY NEEDS SUPPORT OF THE LIBERALS. THE SECOND RANKING PARTY, TO PASS THE REPARATIONS PLAN. RIGHT AND LEFT SOCIALISTS ARE ALSO OPPOSED.

KYODO NEWS SERVICE QUOTED LAUREL AS TELLING OGATA THE REPARATIONS INVOLVED SHOULD BE REGARDED AS 550 MILLION DOLLARS AS THE REMAINING 250 MILLION IS MADE UP OF LOANS.

OGATA SAID HIS LIBERALS DESIRE AN EARLY SETTLEMENT.

FR447ACS

30.24- 3867

A80FX

WAR CRIMINALS

TOKYO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THREE OF JAPAN'S REMAINING SEVEN "CLASS A" WAR CRIMINALS WERE RELEASED ON PAROLE TODAY FROM TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON.

THEY WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE IMPERIAL PALACE GROUNDS TO BOW IN THE DIRECTION OF THE EMPEROR--A SYMBOLIC "REPORTING" OF THEIR FREEDOM. THEN THEY WENT TO THE NEARBY YASUKUNI SHRINE, THE MEMORIAL FOR JAPAN'S MODERN WAR DEAD, TO BOW TO THE SPIRITS OF THE DECEASED.

THEIR RELEASE WAS APPROVED BY THE ALLIED POWERS THIS WEEK AFTER EACH HAD SERVED 10 YEARS OF A LIFE SENTENCE.

THE THREE ARE: OKINORI KAYA, 66, FINANCE MINISTER IN JAPAN'S WARTIME GOVERNMENT; TEIICHI SUZUKI, 66, FORMER LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND WARTIME CABINET MINISTER, AND KINGORO HASHIMOTO, 65, FORMER ULTRA-NATIONALIST ARMY COLONEL.

CY431APD NM

A92

WITH HONG KONG

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY INDIA HAS AGREED TO ASSIST IN THE REPATRIATION OF ANY CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WISH TO GO TO RED CHINA.

BUT, HE ADDED, PROCEDURAL DETAILS STILL HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT BEFORE "WE CAN UNDERTAKE THIS RESPONSIBILITY."

SJ755AED

B73KX Q

NIGHT LEAD (220)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-A WITNESS DECLARED TODAY THAT CPL. THOMAS BAYES JR. TOLD FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA THE U.S. AIR FORCE PURPOSELY BOMBED THEIR POW CAMP "TO KEEP US FROM GOING HOME TO OUR LOVED ONES."

LEONARD MOREE, 25, OF KANSAS CITY, MO., AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT WHEN CAPTURED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN THE KOREAN WAR, TESTIFIED AT THE GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL OF BAYES ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

BAYES, OF FLAT LICK, KY., HAS BEEN STATIONED AT THE PRESIDIO HERE AS AN ATHLETIC INSTRUCTOR.

MOREE SAID A LIEUTENANT GEHMEN WAS AMONG THOSE KILLED IN AN AMERICAN AIR RAID ON THE POW CAMP OCT. 13, 1951.

THE DAY AFTER THE RAID THE AMERICAN PRISONERS WERE FORCED TO MARCH IN A SLOW LINE PAST THEIR DEAD COMRADE'S BODY, WRAPPED IN WHITE MUSLIN.

AS THE PRISONERS FILED BY, RED SOLDIERS KICKED THE RAID VICTIM'S BODY AND THEN JEERED AND LAUGHED AT THE TORTURED EXPRESSIONS ON THE AMERICAN PRISONERS' FACES, MOREE TESTIFIED.

MOREE DECLARED THAT BAYES AND A CHINESE INTERPRETER STOOD BESIDE THE MUSLIN COVERED BODY.

AS THE PRISONERS FILED BY, MOREE SAID, BAYES TOLD THEM: "THIS IS PROOF THAT THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING PRISONERS. THEY KNEW WHERE WE WERE AND THEY PURPOSELY BOMBED US TO KEEP US FROM GOING HOME TO OUR LOVED ONES."

MOREE TESTIFIED THAT HE HEARD BAYES AT ANOTHER TIME URGE HIS FELLOW PRISONERS TO "BAND TOGETHER FOR PEACE" AND TO SIGN PAMPHLETS ASKING THE "AMERICAN AGGRESSORS TO GIVE UP THEIR FUTILE ATTEMPTS" TO DEFEAT

1955

THE CHINESE.

BAYES IS CHARGED WITH 14 COUNTS OF AIDING THE COMMUNISTS AND GENERAL MISCONDUCT WHILE A PRISONER IN NORTH KOREA DURING 1951 AND 1952.
VR758PCS

A106LA (FX FOLO)
(200)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 17 (AP)-A TOP JET PROPULSION EXPERT, DR. HSUE-SHEN (CAP H, SMALL S) TSIEN, 46, IN EFFECT DEPORTED HIMSELF TODAY WHEN HE AND HIS FAMILY LEFT BY BOAT FOR RED CHINA.

DR. TSIEN, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY'S GUGGENHEIM JET PROPULSION CENTER, WAS ACCUSED IN A DEPORTATION WARRANT OF BEING A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE COMING TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1936 FROM HIS NATIVE CHINA.

DR. TSIEN HAS DENIED THE ACCUSATION.

ROBERT ROBINSON OF THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID THAT IN LEAVING, DR. TSIEN WAS DEPORTING HIMSELF. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, WHICH ISSUED THE DEPORTATION ORDER, ALSO HAD BANNED HIS LEAVING THE COUNTRY FOR A TIME. THE BAN WAS LIFTED LAST AUG. 4. DR. TSIEN RESIGNED FROM CALTECH IN NEARBY PASADENA SHORTLY AFTER THAT.

THE CHINESE SCIENTIST, HIS WIFE AND THEIR CHILDREN, YUCON TSIEN, 6, AND JUNGJEN TSIEN, 5, SAILED TODAY ABOARD THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES' PRESIDENT CLEVELAND, SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN MANILA OCT. 4 AND IN HONG KONG OCT. 7.

IN 1950 DR. TSIEN, A WARTIME MEMBER OF THE SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY BOARD FOR LT. GEN. H. H. ARNOLD'S AIR CORPS, SOUGHT TO RETURN TO CHINA. HE SAID HE WANTED TO VISIT HIS AGING PARENTS. PERMISSION WAS DENIED.

FRIENDS SAID HE WAS BITTER AGAINST THE UNITED STATES FOR ORDERING HIS DEPORTATION AND ALSO FOR REFUSING HIM PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

"I HAVE NO BITTERNESS AGAINST THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HE TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, BEFORE SAILING. HE ADDED:

"I DO NOT PLAN TO COME BACK. I PLAN TO DO MY BEST TO HELP THE CHINESE PEOPLE BUILD UP THE NATION TO WHERE THEY CAN LIVE WITH DIGNITY AND HAPPINESS."

DB735PPD NM

A92FX

TURNCOATS (260)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT 17 (AP)-AN ARMY TURNCOAT SOBBED AND COLLAPSED TODAY IN FRONT OF NEWSREEL CAMERAS AT HIS FIRST GENERAL NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE RETURNING FROM RED CHINA.

"CAN'T ANYBODY UNDERSTAND IN THIS COUNTRY THAT I LOVE MY WIFE AND KIDSN TOO," PFC. OTHO G. BELL SHOUTED JUST BEFORE HIS KNEES WENT LIMP. HE HAD BEEN ASKED WHY HE CHANGED HIS MIND AFTER STAYING WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR TWO YEARS.

HIS TWO TURNCOAT BUDDIES, LEWIS W. GRIGGS AND WILLIAM A. COWART, CAUGHT THE HILLSBORO, MISS., MAN UNDER THE ARMS AND HELPED HIM TO A SEAT.

THE BREAKDOWN ENDED THE CONFERENCE AT THE FORT BAKER STOCKADE.

ALL THREE MEN WERE CHINESE PRISONERS FROM THE KOREAN WAR. THEY AT FIRST REFUSED REPATRIATION THEN CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. THE ARMY CHARGES THEY HELPED THEIR CHINESE CAPTORS. SEVENTEEN OTHER FORMER U.S. SOLDIERS, WHO REFUSE REPATRIATION, STILL ARE IN RED CHINA.

THE CONFERENCE HAD BEEN CALLED BY ATTORNEYS GEORGE T. DAVIS AND HAROLD C. BROWN, REPRESENTING THE THREE IN ANSWERING THE CHARGES.

BELL, BEFORE HIS COLLAPSE, SAID THE CHINESE TOLD HIM HE WOULD BE SHOT AS A TRAITOR IF HE RETURNED TO HIS COUNTRY AND ALSO WARNEED HIM THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY "WOULD REACH OUT TO" HIS WIFE AND CHILD.

HE ALSO SAID THE CHINESE WARNED HIM THAT IF HE ENTERED THE

REPATRIATION COMPOUND AND THEN CHANGE HIS MIND AND RETURNED TO THEM, THEY WOULD SHOOT HIM.

"I NEVER HAD ANY SYMPATHY FOR COMMUNISM," HE DECLARED. "YOU ONLY DO WHAT YOU HAVE TO DO TO KEEP YOURSELF ALIVE."

GRIGGS, 22, IS FROM JACKSONVILLE, TEX., AND COWART, 23, IS FROM DALTON, GA.

COWART SAID THE THREE DECIDED TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE "OUR BASIC INTENTION WAS TO GET OUR EXPERIENCE OUT TO THE PEOPLE SO THAT OTHERS COULD BENEFIT FROM IT."

COWART DID MOST OF THE TALKING AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE. GRIGGS HAD NO OPPORTUNITY TO TALK BEFORE THE SESSION WAS ENDED BY BELL'S COLLAPSE.

MH637PPD

25WX

(650)

AMS BUDGET

GERMAN UNIFICATION

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-HIGH-RANKING DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ARE GATHERING HERE THIS WEEKEND TO DECIDE WHAT PRESSURES AND INDUCEMENTS THE WEST CAN USE IN AN EFFORT TO GET RUSSIA TO AGREE TO GERMAN UNIFICATION ON WESTERN TERMS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SEE NO CHANCE OF ANY QUICK PROGRESS IN GETTING RUSSIA TO CHANGE ITS POSITION. THEY ARE CONVINCED MORE THAN EVER, ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS FROM THE SOVIET-GERMAN TALKS AT MOSCOW A WEEK AGO, THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO BLOCK A UNIFIED GERMANY ALLIED WITH THE WEST.

THE WESTERN POWERS, HOWEVER, ARE DETERMINED TO MAKE THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE CAMPAIGN FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA BEGINNING OCT. 27.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO RETURNED TO HIS DESK TODAY AFTER A TWO-WEEK VACATION, SPENT SEVERAL HOURS IN CONFERENCES WITH HIS CHIEF ADVISERS ON PLANS FOR THE PRE-GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS AND A NUMBER OF OTHER HIGH POLICY ISSUES HE FACES IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

THE ALLIED CONSULTATIONS WILL OPEN MONDAY IN THE DEEPEST SECRECY WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT CAN ARRANGE. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT SINCE THE STRATEGY OF FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA WOULD BE INVOLVED NO INFORMATION ON THE TALKS WOULD BE GIVEN OUT.

A FEW HOURS AFTER THOSE NEGOTIATIONS GET UNDER WAY, DULLES WILL FLY TO NEW YORK WHERE, ON TUESDAY AND FOR SEVERAL DAYS THEREAFTER, HE WILL ATTEND OPENING MEETINGS OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE WILL SPEAK AT ONE OF THE EARLY SESSIONS.

ALSO IN NEW YORK, DURING THE SECOND WEEK OF THE ASSEMBLY MEETING, DULLES WILL CONFER WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MCMILLAN, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO ON THE COORDINATION OF WESTERN POLICIES FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING. FURTHER SESSIONS TO THAT END WILL BE HELD IN PARIS IN LATE OCTOBER.

RETURNING FROM VACATION, DULLES FOUND ISSUES PRESSING HIM FOR DECISION ON ALL SIDES, RANGING FROM THE GREEK-TURKISH-BRITISH ROW OVER CYPRUS AND THE FRENCH CRISIS IN MOROCCO TO QUESTIONS OF MEMBERSHIP FOR ALMOST A SCORE OF NATIONS NOT YET ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN THE THINKING OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT THIS WEEKEND THE ISSUE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION OVERSHADOWS ALL OF THESE AS THE MOST CRITICAL EAST-WEST DIFFERENCE OF THE DAY.

1955

1955

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN MOSCOW HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE TIME RIGHT FOR UNIFICATION. HIS POSITION CLEARLY WAS THAT IF EAST AND WEST GERMANY ARE TO BE NEUTRALIZED GERMANY MUST BE COMPLETELY SPLIT OFF FROM THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

OFFICIALS WHO FELT BULGANIN MIGHT HAVE BEEN TAKING A BARGAINING POSITION WHEN HE TALKED THAT WAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT GENEVA IN JULY ARE REPORTED TO BE CONVINCED BY REPORTS FROM THE ADENAUER MISSION THAT BULGANIN HAS IN FACT LAID OUT BASIC RUSSIAN POLICY.

THE EXPERTS APPARENTLY HAVE RATHER WEAK WEAPONS TO WORK WITH IN TRYING TO DEVISE MEANS TO GET THIS POLICY CHANGED. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PLANS TO OFFER RUSSIA A EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY, THE HEART OF WHICH WOULD BE GUARANTEES AGAINST AGGRESSION BY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND A UNIFIED GERMANY.

THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO ARE PREPARED TO PROMISE THE RUSSIANS THAT EAST GERMANY WOULD NOT BE USED AS A BASE FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST BLOC. FURTHERMORE THEY WOULD JOIN IN SOME KIND OF LIMITED DISARMAMENT SCHEME TO REDUCE THE MILITARY BURDEN ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE DIFFICULTY IN TRYING TO WORK OUT A DEAL ALONG THESE LINES IS THAT SUCH PLANS ARE MOSTLY DESIGNED TO ELIMINATE RUSSIA'S FEARS OF REVIVED GERMAN AGGRESSION. THESE PLANS WOULD BE EFFECTIVE, IT SEEMS, IF RUSSIA WANTED GERMANY UNIFIED ON WESTERN TERMS AND WAS RESTRAINED SIMPLY BY FEAR.

AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE WEST WILL HAVE TO BE ABLE TO USE GREATER INDUCEMENTS AND PRESSURES TO TRY TO CHANGE THE REAL SOVIET POLICY, WHICH IS AIMED PRIMARILY NOT AT UNIFYING GERMANY BUT AT BREAKING UP THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. SOME EXPERTS BELIEVE RUSSIA'S INTERNAL PROBLEMS IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE, WHICH MAY CREATE AN URGENT NEED FOR WESTERN TRADE AND SKILLS, MIGHT BE EMPLOYED IN FAVOR OF GERMAN UNIFICATION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ONCE CALLED TRADE THE GREATEST WEAPON OF THE DIPLOMAT.

THE EXPERTS WHO WILL BEGIN WORK MONDAY ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM ARE LED BY STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II, LORD HOOD OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND JEAN DARIDAN OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DISPATCHED THE POLITICAL DIRECTOR OF ITS FOREIGN OFFICE, WILHELM GREWE, TO WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATION WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE REPRESENTATIVES ON ALL MATTERS OF DIRECT CONCERN TO GERMANY.

WHILE THESE MEN WERE SPECIALLY ASSIGNED TO THE CONFERENCE TASK THE AMBASSADORS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED ALSO WERE CHARGED BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE CONSULTATIONS-- MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE, SIR RALPH SCOTT PENDING THE RETURN FROM VACATION OF SIR ROGER MAKIN OF BRITAIN AND DR. HEINZ KREKELER OF GERMANY.

HY931PFD NM

A155 (650)

AMS BUDGET

U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 17 (AP)--THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA, AT ODDS FOR A DECADE IN THE U.N., WILL TAKE MODERATE BUT FIRM COURSES IN THE 10TH U.N. ASSEMBLY CONVENING TUESDAY.

THE AIM OF BOTH BLOCS IS TO OBTAIN AS MUCH ASSEMBLY BACKING FOR THEIR PET PROJECTS AS POSSIBLE WITHOUT ROCKING THE GENEVA BOAT AND WITHOUT GIVING MAJOR CONCESSIONS. THE AMERICANS ARE HOPING FOR UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT'S EISENHOWER'S ARMS INSPECTION PROGRAM.

THIS IS A CONSENSUS OF THE VIEWS OF IMPORTANT DELEGATES IN BOTH WESTERN AND EASTERN CAMPS AS TOP STATESMEN OF THE WORLD CONVERGED ON U.N. HEADQUARTERS. IT IS UNUSUAL BECAUSE IN THE PAST BOTH SIDES

30.24- 3869

BEGAN BLASTING JWAY EARLY AND THE FIGHTING KEPT UP THROUGH THREE MONTHS OF DEBATE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV ARE SLATED TO MAKE THE MOST EAGERLY AWAITED ADDRESSES IN THE GENERAL DEBATE BEGINNING THURSDAY. DULLES WILL BE THE LEAD-OFF MAN. MOLOTOV MAY HOLD HIS SPEECH UNTIL THE NEXT WEEK. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE U.S. VIEW ON MAJOR ISSUES TO COME BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IS AS FOLLOWS:

1. THE UNITED STATES, BACKED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND A MAJORITY OF THE 60 U.N. MEMBERS, WILL SQUASH AN EXPECTED RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO SEAT RED CHINA. HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, WILL PUSH A RESOLUTION PUTTING THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ISSUE ON THE ASSEMBLY SHELF FOR THE DURATION OF THE 10TH SESSION, JUST AS HE DID IN THE 9TH SESSION LAST YEAR.

2. DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT WILL BE HELD UP UNTIL THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN GENEVA OCT. 27. ONCE THAT MEETING IS OVER, THE AMERICANS WILL DRIVE FOR A RESOLUTION EMBODYING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL, MADE AT GENEVA IN JULY, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO EXCHANGE MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTIONS. THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE EXPANDED TO ANY OTHER COUNTRIES DESIRING TO TAKE PART.

A156

3. DESPITE PROTESTS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, THE UNITED STATES WILL OPPOSE PUTTING TENSION IN ALGERIA ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA. IT WILL ABSTAIN ON THE QUESTION OF DEBATING THE MOROCCAN CASE. FRANCE IS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO HAVING EITHER PROBLEM AIRED HERE.

4. THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT MADE FIRM ITS POSITION ON CYPRUS BUT HOPES SOME WAY CAN BE FOUND TO EASE THE TENSION AMONG THE BRITISH, GREEKS AND TURKS.

THE RUSSIANS ALWAYS KEEP THEIR PROGRAM UNDER WRAPS UNTIL THE CHIEF SPEAKS BUT INFORMED EASTERN EUROPEAN SOURCES SAID MOLOTOV WILL BE MODERATE. HE WILL FAVOR ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON ALGERIA AND MOROCCO AND CYPRUS. HE WILL STRESS THE IMPORTANCE OF CO-EXISTENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. ONE COMMUNIST BLOC SOURCE SAID IT IS BEING SHOWN EVERY DAY THAT EAST AND WEST CAN LIVE SIDE BY SIDE AND HE EXPECTS MOLOTOV TO RECOMMEND THAT WAY OF LIFE FOR THE FUTURE.

IN RECENT DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE DEBATES, THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN PUSHING THEIR PLAN OF LAST MAY 10 FOR ARMS REGULATION. IT HAS FEATURES OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL BUT IS NOT SATISFACTORY TO THE WEST. IT IS A QUESTION WHETHER MOLOTOV WILL INSIST ON THAT PROGRAM IN HIS OPENING SPEECH OR PRESENT A MODIFICATION INDICATING A MOVE TOWARD THE WEST. THE BETTING IS HE WILL STAND BY THE MAY 10 PROGRAM FOR THE PRESENT.

JOSE MAZA OF CHILE, IS UNOPPOSED FOR THE PRESIDENCY OF THE ASSEMBLY. DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL, HOPES TO WIND UP THE SESSION BY DEC. 10.

BRIEFLY, HERE ARE SOME OF THE OTHER ISSUES AND THEIR LIKELY FATE AS PREDICTED BY DIPLOMATIC SOURCES:

1. THE ASSEMBLY MAY APPROVE A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE BUT LEAVE THE DATE OPEN. THE RUSSIANS, PLUS BRITAIN AND INDIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, DO NOT WANT A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE BECAUSE THEY FEEL NO CHANGE CAN BE MADE NOW. THE UNITED STATES FAVORS AN ASSEMBLY DECISION FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE, WITHOUT FIXING THE DATE.

1955

A157

2. THE ASSEMBLY WILL CONTINUE THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE WHICH SET UP THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THERE WILL BE DEBATE ON FORM C. PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO SUPERVISE THE PROGRAM FOR USING THE ATOM FOR PEACE BUT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ATOM-PRODUCING COUNTRIES ARE NEGOTIATING ON THE FORM OF THE AGENCY. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE SECRETARY GENERAL WANTS AN AGENCY TIED TO THE U.N. BY MORE FLEXIBLE CORDS THAN NOW BIND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. HE HAS NOT STATED WHAT HE WANTS BUT SOME SOURCES SUGGESTED HAMMARSKJOLD DESIRES AN ACTIVE HAND IN DIRECTING THE AGENCY.

3. SOME ESTABLISHMENT TO CORRELATE INFORMATION ON THE EFFECT OF RADIATION FROM THE FALL-OUT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS MAY BE SET UP. THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA HAVE PUT UP PROPOSALS ON THIS MATTER.

4. THERE WILL BE DEBATE ON ADMITTING SOME OF THE 21 COUNTRIES APPLYING FOR MEMBERSHIP BUT NO ONE EXPECTS ANY COUNTRY TO BE ADMITTED UNLESS MOLOTOV LOWERS THE VETO BARS.

WW1215PED

1955

A141 (280)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY SEPT. 19
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-A RUSSIAN WHO ONCE WORKED IN A FORD PLANT WILL HEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION FOR MOST OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENING TOMORROW.

HE IS VASILY V. KUZNETSOV, 53, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION. IN THE '30S HE WORKED IN MICHIGAN AS AN EXCHANGE STUDENT, LEARNING ABOUT STEEL AT FORD'S RIVER ROUGE PLANT. HE WAS AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA WHEN DESIGNATED TO SUCCEED THE LATE ANDREI VISHINSKY AS FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.

KUZNETSOV WILL TAKE OVER LEADERSHIP OF THE U.N. DELEGATION WHEN FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV GOES HOME, PROBABLY EARLY NEXT MONTH. MOLOTOV MUST BE IN MOSCOW FOR OFFICIAL VISITS FROM FRENCH AND BURMESE OFFICIALS, AND MUST PREPARE FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE STARTING OCT. 27 AT GENEVA.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE U.N. IS PERHAPS THE STRONGEST MOSCOW EVER SENT HERE. FOR THE FIRST TIME THERE IS A DELEGATE FROM THE BALTIC AREA -- YUOZAS Y. MATULIS, A CHEMIST WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE LITHUANIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

JACOB A. MALIK, WHO SPENT FOUR YEARS HERE AS U.N. DELEGATE, IS AMONG THE FIVE TOP DELEGATES. HE IS LIKELY TO HANDLE DISARMAMENT MATTERS AS HE SAT IN THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON LAST SPRING.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, PERMANENT SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N., IS FIFTH ON THE TOP LIST. THE ONLY ALTERNATE DELEGATE KNOWN WIDELY HERE IS G. N. ZARUBIN, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES. ZARUBIN IS A SPECIALIST ON THE FINANCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY AND LIKELY WILL SIT THERE.

L. F. ILYICHEV, CHIEF PRESS OFFICER OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, IS SERVING WITH THE DELEGATION AS SPOKESMAN. HE WAS SOVIET SPOKESMAN AT THE GENEVA MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY SEPT. 19--MOVED SEPT. 17.

WW1119AED

A23WX

(400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY SEPT. 17

STASSEN-AP

(ADVANCE) (WX) MANKATO, MINN. SEPT. 17 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST STAY STRONG AS IT SEEKS A FOOLPROOF DISARMAMENT SYSTEM GUARANTEED BY INSPECTION.

THE FORMER MINNESOTA GOVERNOR, NOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS, MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MINNESOTA ASSOCIATED PRESS

STASSEN SAID A NUMBER OF "INTERWOVEN PRINCIPLES" MUST BE KEPT IN MIND AS THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO NAIL DOWN PEACE. AMONG THEM:

"A SECURE METHOD, ASSURED BY INSPECTION, MUST BE FOUND TO END THE COMPETITIVE BUILDUP OF GREATER AND GREATER ARMAMENTS. . .

"THE UNITED STATES MUST MAINTAIN ADEQUATE STRENGTH FOR ITS OWN DEFENSE AND HELP DETER AGGRESSION BY ANY OTHER NATIONS."

STASSEN CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER AT DENVER YESTERDAY AFTER EXPLORING ARMS CONTROL IDEAS WITH RUSSIAN AND WESTERN DELEGATES TO A UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING AT NEW YORK. HE TOLD THE PRESIDENT HE THOUGHT THE ODDS FAVORED RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS.

IN TODAY'S SPEECH STASSEN CAUTIONED, HOWEVER:

"AT THIS TIME THESE DISCUSSIONS ARE IN THEIR VERY EARLIEST STAGES. A SOLUTION WILL NOT BE FOUND OVERNIGHT."

STASSEN SAID THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL "WENT TO THE VERY HEART OF THE QUEST FOR PEACE." THIS PROPOSAL AND OTHERS ARE BEING CONSIDERED BY THE U.N. GROUP AND WILL BE TAKEN UP ALSO AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA OCT. 27.

STASSEN TOLD THE AP MEETING TWO BASIC CONCLUSIONS CAN BE DRAWN FROM THE WORLD SITUATION: (1) NEITHER SIDE COULD POSSIBLY GAIN IN ANY MAJOR WAR, AND (2) GENERATIONS OF PEACE WOULD BRING "UNPRECEDENTED AND RAPID PROGRESS" TO HUMANITY.

1955

A24WX

HE SAID 11 PRINCIPLES INHERENT IN THE QUEST FOR PEACE, ASIDE FROM ADEQUATE U.S. STRENGTH AND DISARMAMENT ASSURED BY INSPECTION, INCLUDE:

"RESTRAINT AND PATIENCE," NO ATTEMPT BY ANY NATION TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ANOTHER'S DESIRE TO AVOID WAR, A CHANCE FOR ALL TO ADVANCE THEIR LIVING STANDARDS IN PEACE, A STRONG U.S. ECONOMY, PRESERVATION OF THE IDEALS OF INDIVIDUAL DIGNITY AND SPIRITUAL VALUES, EXCHANGE OF KNOWLEDGE AND PEACEFUL GOODS, MORE SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, INCREASED COOPERATION BETWEEN COUNTRIES, AND NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE DISAGREEMENTS PEACEFULLY INSTEAD OF THREATS OF WAR. HE ADDED:

"DO NOT UNDERESTIMATE THE INDISPENSABLE PART TO BE PLAYED BY THE PRESS IN DEVELOPING AN INTELLIGENT PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF THIS DETERMINED A

PRESS IN DEVELOPING AN INTELLIGENT PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF THIS DETERMINED AND PRAYERFUL QUEST FOR PEACE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST SATURDAY SEPT. 17

WR413PED

A173NA (LA)

(360)

BLOOMINGTON, IND., SEPT. 17 (AP)-DR. HERMANN J. MULLER, NOBEL PRIZE WINNING GENETICIST AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY, ACCUSED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY OF KEEPING HIM OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS' ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN AUGUST.

MULLER WON A NOBEL PRIZE IN 1946 FOR EXPERIMENTS IN THE EFFECTS OF X-RAYS ON REPRODUCTION OF FRUIT FLIES AND IS CONSIDERED AN AUTHORITY ON RADIATION EFFECTS ON HEREDITY.

IN WASHINGTON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE TECHNICAL STAFF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE FOUND THAT MULLER'S PROPOSED PAPER INCLUDED MATERIAL REFERRING TO NONPEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY--THE BOMBING OF THE JAPANESE CITY OF HIROSHIMA. THE STATEMENT SAID THE U.N. CONFERENCE RULES STIPULATED DISCUSSIONS WERE TO DEAL EXCLUSIVELY WITH PEACEFUL USES.

THE AEC ADDED THAT FOR THIS REASON THE DELEGATION'S TECHNICAL STAFF REQUESTED THE U.N. TO OMIT THE PAPER FOR ORAL PRESENTATION SINCE IT MIGHT LEAD TO A DISCUSSION OF THE WARTIME BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA. IT ADDED THAT THE PAPER WOULD BE PUBLISHED IN THE CONFERENCE RECORD. MULLER LONG HAS STRESSED THE POSSIBLE GENETIC EFFECTS OF RADIATION, INCLUDING X-RAYS.

HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES LAST APRIL THAT RADIATION FROM H-BOMB TESTS ALREADY HELD COULD CAUSE "TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF HARMFUL MUTATIONS IN THE NEXT GENERATION OF AMERICANS.

LEWIS P. STRAUSS, AEC CHAIRMAN, TOLD THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. IN JUNE THAT IT SEEMS AN "ACT OF IRRESPONSIBILITY" FOR ANYONE TO CLAIM RADIATION FROM ATOMIC TESTS IS POISONING THE AIR AND GUARANTEEING FUTURE GENERATIONS OF "MONSTERS." STRAUSS, HOWEVER, DID NOT MENTION MULLER.

DISCUSSING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TODAY, MULLER SAID HE BELIEVED THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN A FULL AIRING OF THE GENETIC PROBLEM AT GENEVA.

"I AM NOT OBJECTING TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S EXERCISING OF THEIR POWER TO CHOOSE THE MEN THEY WANT," MULLER SAID IN A STATEMENT. "I DO, HOWEVER, MAINTAIN THAT AT A CONFERENCE OF THIS KIND, THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN A FULL AIRING OF THE PROBLEM OF THE GENETIC DAMAGE PRODUCED BY RADIATION."

"OPPORTUNITY SHOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN FOR THE PRESENTATION OF THE POINT OF VIEW TAKEN BY THE GREAT MAJORITY OF RADIATION GENETICISTS. THIS SHOULD HAVE INCLUDED AN ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF GENETIC DAMAGE. THIS WAS NOT DONE."

LAST APRIL HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES IN WASHINGTON THAT RADIATION FROM H-BOMB TESTS COULD CAUSE "TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF HARMFUL MUTATIONS IN THE NEXT GENERATION OF AMERICANS.

IN HIS CHARGE AGAINST THE AEC, MULLER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "MY THEORY IS THAT EVERY EFFORT WAS BEING MADE NOT TO PLAY UP THE DANGER OF RADIATION IN THE MINDS OF THE PUBLIC."

THE GENETICIST SAID HE HAD GONE TO EUROPE THIS SUMMER IN THE ASSUMPTION HE WOULD BE NAMED TO THE AMERICAN DELEGATION OF TOP SCIENTISTS TO ATTEND THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM.

BUT HE SAID HE RECEIVED LETTERS FROM THE AEC JULY 18 AND 22 ADVISING HIM THAT THE U.N. HAD NOT "REQUESTED" HIM TO ATTEND THE AUG. 8 CONFERENCE.

THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD QUOTED A U.N. OFFICIAL IN NEW YORK AS FLATLY DENYING THE WORLD ORGANIZATION HAD TAKEN SUCH ACTION.

THE EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CONFERENCE, BRYAN URQUHART, TOLD THE NEWSPAPER THE AEC'S "IMPLICATION IS TOTALLY FALSE." URQUHART WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"DR. GEORGE L. WEIL (AEC TECHNICAL DIRECTOR FOR THE CONFERENCE) WROTE US JUNE 30 THAT DR. MULLER WOULD NOT BE A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION AND THEY DID NOT WANT HIS PAPER (HOW RADIATION CHANGES THE GENETIC CONSTITUTION) PRESENTED."

"AS FAR AS WE'RE CONCERNED, THE PAPER WAS NATURALLY OF GREAT INTEREST," URQUHART SAID. "BUT IF A COUNTRY SAYS THE PERSON WHO HAS WRITTEN THE PAPER SHOULD NOT BE ON THE PROGRAM, WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO BUT AGREE."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID MULLER ALSO CHARGED HE WAS PREVENTED FROM APPEARING FOR A FIVE-MINUTE PANEL DISCUSSION IN GENEVA AFTER HE HAD BEEN INVITED TO DO SO BY THE PANEL CHAIRMAN.

THE AEC HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON MULLER'S CHARGES.

30.24- 3871

THE GRAND JURY INDICTED HUGHES ON A PERJURY CHARGE WEDNESDAY. THE 35-YEAR-OLD HUGHES, WHO HAS BEEN VISITING FRIENDS IN LEXINGTON, VA., CAME HERE TODAY AND WAS PLACED IN CITY JAIL PENDING TRANSFER TO NEW YORK.

HUGHES, WHO HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY U.S. ATTY. PAUL WILLIAMS' OFFICE AS "APPARENTLY A VOLUNTEER WORKER" FOR SEN. JOE MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID "OF COURSE I AM NOT GUILTY OF PERJURY".

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE PERJURY CHARGE WAS THE RESULT OF "POLITICALLY PROMINENT" PERSONS WANTING TO GET HERETOFORE SECRET TESTIMONY IN THE MATUSOW CASE MADE PUBLIC.

IF HE IS TRIED ON THE CHARGE, HUGHES SAID, "I REGRET THAT SOME PROMINENT PEOPLE WILL BE HURT INDIRECTLY BY THE TESTIMONY."

HUGHES SAID HE GAVE HIS TESTIMONY IN THE HEARINGS AFTER BEING CONTACTED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND FBI LAST YEAR.

A VETERAN OF 16 YEARS IN AIR FORCE SECURITY WORK, HUGHES OPENED A RESEARCH AND INVESTIGATION COMPANY IN WASHINGTON AFTER HE GOT OUT OF THE AIR FORCE IN 1953.

HE SAID THAT DURING 1953-55 HE DID SOME "SEMI-RESEARCH FOR SOME POLITICALLY IMPORTANT PEOPLE ON CAPITOL HILL." THIS RESEARCH APPARENTLY WAS THE BASIS OF HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.

AFTER HUGHES WAS REFERRED TO AS WORKING FOR SEN. MCCARTHY, THE SENATOR SAID "HUGHES' NAME DOESN'T RING A BELL WITH ME. I AM SURE HE NEVER WORKED FOR ME."

TO THIS HUGHES REPLIED:

"SEN. MCCARTHY IS AWARE OF WHAT HE'S DOING AND I CAN MAKE NO COMMENT OR STATEMENT."

REGARDING THE PERJURY CHARGE, HUGHES SAID "I'M AS ANXIOUS TO GET TO NEW YORK AS THE PEOPLE THERE SEEM TO HAVE ME." HE SAID HE IS TO BE IN NEW YORK BY SEPT. 22.

TA427PED

B86CX Q

CHICAGO, SEPT. 17 (AP)—THE NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TONIGHT ASSAILED WHAT HE TERMED GOVERNMENT "ECONOMY AT THE EXPENSE OF THE NATION'S DISABLED VETERANS."

TIMOTHY J. MURPHY, BOSTON ATTORNEY ELECTED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF TWO WEEKS AGO, SAID IN AN ADDRESS AT AN ILLINOIS VFW MEMBERSHIP DINNER AND RALLY THAT THERE IS EVIDENCE EVERYWHERE THAT THE VETERANS' WELFARE IS BEING NEGLECTED.

"I CITE AS AN EXAMPLE THE ACTION TAKEN BY THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 84TH CONGRESS," HE SAID. "WHILE IT SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED THE INCOME OF MOST PERSONS RECEIVING FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CHECKS--INCLUDING THOSE IN THE EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL BRANCHES--IT DID NOT TURN A HAND SO FAR AS BETTERING THE SITUATION OF THOSE WHO SERVED THEIR COUNTRY IN TIMES OF WAR WERE CONCERNED."

HE CHARGED THAT RATHER THAN INCREASING HOSPITAL FACILITIES OR IMPROVING COMPENSATION AND PENSION PAYMENT PROGRAMS FOR VETERANS, THE GOVERNMENT HAD UNDERTAKEN VARIOUS INVESTIGATIONS OF THE VETERANS' BENEFIT PROGRAMS, SUCH AS THE HOOVER AND BRADLEY COMMISSIONS. THE PURPOSE OF THESE, HE SAID, WAS TO "FIND WAYS AND MEANS OF REDUCING VETERAN BENEFITS AND THUS EVADE A DEFINITE RESPONSIBILITY THAT IS UPON THE GOVERNMENT IN RECIPROCATION TO THOSE WHO WORE THE UNIFORM."

UPON THE GOVERNMENT IN RECIPROCATION TO THOSE WHO WORE THE UNIFORM." DECLARING THAT THE VFW IS NOW IN A "STATE OF EMERGENCY" OVER THE

MATTER. MURPHY SAID:

"WE X X X ARE GOING TO TAKE WHATEVER ACTION MAY BE NECESSARY-- NO MATTER WHAT ENDS WE MUST GO TO--TO TERMINATE IT."
JT1008PCD

A165WX

(150) SURVIVAL SCHOOL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TOLD THE AIR FORCE TODAY IT SUPPORTS "100 PER CENT" SURVIVAL TRAINING IN WHICH FLIERS ARE GIVEN A TASTE OF WHAT IT WOULD BE LIKE IF TAKEN PRISONER BY A RUTHLESS ENEMY.

THE AIR FORCE MADE PUBLIC A TELEGRAM FROM TIMOTHY J. MURPHY, VFW COMMANDER IN CHIEF, COMMENDING "COL. BURTON E. MCKENZIE AND HIS FINE STAFF FOR THE MANNER IN WHICH STEAD AIR FORCE BASE SURVIVAL SCHOOL IS CONDUCTED."

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO CRITICISM OF THE RIGOROUS COURSE IN SIMULATED ENEMY INTERROGATION OF STUDENT "PRISONERS" AT THE NEVADA SCHOOL, MURPHY SAID:

"IT WOULD INDEED BE UNFORTUNATE IF BECAUSE A FEW PEOPLE CRITICIZE BUT ONE PHASE OF THE PROGRAM THE AIR FORCE IS COMPELLED TO MODIFY ITS SPLENDID SURVIVAL TRAINING COURSE."

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT WILL CONTINUE THIS PHASE OF THE PROGRAM UNCHANGED PENDING COMPLETION OF AN OVER-ALL DIRECTIVE FOR ALL THE ARMED FORCES, IN LINE WITH THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED POLICY OF CONDUCT OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

EG1256PED

A39WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-LT. GEN. EMMETT O'DONNELL SAYS THE AIR FORCE'S POW SURVIVAL COURSE IN NEVADA IS BEING EVALUATED TO DETERMINE "IF ANY CHANGES ARE REQUIRED" IN THE LIGHT OF THE NEW MILITARY CODE OF CONDUCT.

MEANWHILE, O'DONNELL, THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL DIRECTOR, SAID YESTERDAY VOLUNTEERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE WITH THE PART OF THE COURSE DEVOTED TO TEACHING MEN HOW TO RESIST ENEMY INTERROGATION AND BRAINWASHING.

THE OTHER PORTION OF THE COURSE AT STEAD AIR FORCE BASE DEALS WITH WAYS U.S. SERVICEMEN CAN KEEP ALIVE AND EVADE CAPTURE WHEN TRAPPED BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

AFTER DISCLOSURE RECENTLY OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE SCHOOL, SOME QUESTIONS WERE RAISED ABOUT THE RUGGED METHODS USED IN ATTEMPTING TO STEEL MEN AGAINST RUTHLESS ENEMY INTERROGATORS IN THE EVENT OF CAPTURE.

CZ435AED

B16BA (SEG)

FT. MEADE, MD., SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE COURT MARTIAL OF MAJ. RONALD E. ALLEY, 34-YEAR-OLD BAR HARBOR, ME., ARTILLERYMAN HAS BEEN RECESSED UNTIL NEXT WEDNESDAY SO THAT SECURITY DOCUMENTS ARGUED IN CLOSED SESSION MAY BE OBTAINED.

FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT MAJ. ALLEY ASKED THEM TO COOPERATE IN GIVING MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE COMMUNISTS AND SAID HE WOULD TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT.

ALLEY IS BEING TRIED ON CHARGES OF GIVING THE ENEMY INFORMATION WHILE A PRISONER FOR 33 MONTHS IN NORTH KOREA, OF ASKING OTHERS TO DO THE SAME AND OF PARTICIPATING IN PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

YESTERDAY'S WITNESSES SAID ALLEY ASKED THEM AND OTHERS TO CHECK ALLEGED TABLES OF ORGANIZATION AND EQUIPMENT OF VARIOUS UNITS TO DETERMINE IF INFORMATION HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS WAS ACCURATE.

OTHERS SAID ALLEY QUESTIONED THEM AND WROTE DOWN ANSWERS FOR THE COMMUNISTS ABOUT THEIR RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL FEELINGS, THE SOCIAL AND FINANCIAL STANDINGS OF THE INDIVIDUAL PRISONERS AND THEIR FAMILIES, HOW THEY ENTERED THE SERVICE AND IF THEY INTENDED TO STAY IN. M. SGT. JOHN A. LOGAN SAID ALLEY CAME INTO THE HUT IN WHICH HE AND 12 TO 14 OTHERS WERE BEING HELD AND TOLD THEM TO COOPERATE BECAUSE "THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) KNEW EVERYTHING."

LOGAN AND WILLIAM H. ABBOTT, A SALESMAN FROM BARBOURSVILLE, W. VA., TESTIFIED ALLEY FILLED OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRES ABOUT THE RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS AND OTHER MATTERS.

ABBOTT'S TESTIMONY FOLLOWED CLOSELY THAT OF LOGAN'S AND HE SAID ALLEY TOLD THEM THE INFORMATION WOULD BE "BENEFICIAL TO THE MEN THERE."

LT. COL. WILLIAM T. LOGAN, ALLEY'S CHIEF COUNSEL, QUESTIONED ABBOTT CLOSELY ABOUT SUCH MATTERS AS WHETHER THE COMMUNIST OFFICER ACCOMPANYING ALLEY WAS ARMED AND WHETHER ABBOTT WAS POSITIVE IN HIS IDENTIFICATION OF THE MAJOR. LOGAN SAID THE WITNESS' ANSWERS CONFLICTED WITH THOSE HE MADE ON A QUESTIONNAIRE EARLIER THIS YEAR.

YESTERDAY'S SESSION ENDED THE FOURTH WEEK OF THE TRIAL ALTHOUGH TESTIMONY HAS BEEN LIMITED TO THE LAST THREE DAYS. THE REMAINDER OF THE TRIAL HAS BEEN TAKEN UP WITH LEGAL MANEUVERING INCLUDING A SERIES OF DEFENSE MOTIONS WHICH RESULTED IN SEVERAL CHANGES IN THE ARMY'S CHARGES.
PB402AED

B40KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-TOMMY H. THOMAS, 34, OF SANTA ANA, CALIF., TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT ARMY SPECIALIST 1C THOMAS BAYES JR. PLAYED SANTA CLAUS FOR HIS FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR IN NORTH KOREAN CAMP.

BAYES IS BEING TRIED BY THE ARMY ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE ENEMY. THOMAS SAID THE FLAT LICK, KY., SOLDIER DRESSED IN SANTA CLAUS CLOTHING AND PASSED OUT CANDY BARS TO THE OTHER PRISONERS AT CAMP I.

BAYES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CHINESE GUARDS, THOMAS SAID. HE SAID BAYES WAS FREQUENTLY SEEN IN THE COMPANY OF THE ENEMY AND SEEMED TO HAVE THE RUN OF THE CAMP.

THOMAS SAID BAYS TOLD HIM IN LATE 1951 THAT HE WAS AFRAID OF BEING "HUNG OR HARMED" BY HIS FELLOW PRISONERS.

FOUR RECORDINGS OF RADIO PEIPING PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS WERE PLAYED YESTERDAY. EARL R. SMITH OF KEEGO HARBOR, MICH., TESTIFIED THAT THE VOICE ON THREE OF THEM WAS BAYES'. SMITH WAS ALSO A CAMP I PRISONER.
FR454ACS NM

B45WX (SEG)

(270) RED TRADE

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-SENS. JENNER (R-IND) AND WILLIAMS (R-DEL) SAID TODAY THEY ARE OPPOSED TO RESUMPTION OF U.S. TRADE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA, EVEN IF IT IS LIMITED TO CONSUMER GOODS.

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO HAVE VISITED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HAVE SAID THE TIME MAY BE RIPE TO EXCHANGE SOME GOODS WITH RUSSIA, PARTICULARLY IF THIS COULD INCLUDE SURPLUS AMERICAN FARM COMMODITIES.

THE LATEST SUCH SUGGESTION CAME FROM SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE 1952 DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR VICE PRESIDENT.

SPARKMAN SAID IN BERLIN AFTER A 14-DAY VISIT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HE FAVORS EXCHANGING SOME CONSUMER GOODS WITH THE SOVIETS BUT NOT ANY MATERIALS WHICH THEY COULD USE TO BUILD UP THEIR WAR MACHINE.

WILLIAMS, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, SAID HE DOESN'T AGREE WITH SPARKMAN'S OBSERVATION THAT THERE DOESN'T SEEM TO

BE ANY PRESENT DANGER OF A COLLAPSE IN THE SOVIET ECONOMY.
"I THINK THEY ARE IN BAD SHAPE AT HOME OR THEY WOULDN'T BE MAKING FRIENDLY OVERTURES TO THE WEST," WILLIAMS SAID. "I AM NOT IN FAVOR OF BAILING THEM OUT REGARDLESS OF HOW MUCH WE WANT TO GET RID OF OUR SURPLUSES."

JENNER, WHO LIKE WILLIAMS WAS NOT AMONG THOSE VISITING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THIS YEAR, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE FEARS THAT ANY CONSUMER GOODS SENT TO RUSSIA WOULD MERELY GIVE THE SOVIETS MORE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPAND WAR PRODUCTION.

"IF WE TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF OF THEM BY GIVING THEM SOME SO-CALLED 'SOFT' GOODS, THEY WILL BE ABLE TO PUT JUST THAT MUCH MORE MANPOWER INTO THE PRODUCTION OF THE HARDWARE FOR WAR," JENNER SAID.
CZ720AED

A167WX

(160)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, LEFT TODAY ON A EUROPEAN MISSION DURING WHICH HE HOPES TO RESOLVE A DISPUTE WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO OVER U. S. MILITARY AID.

TITO HAS RESISTED EFFORTS OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION AT BELGRADE TO KEEP A CLOSE CHECK ON AMERICAN EQUIPMENT HE RECEIVES, AND, ACCORDING TO YUGOSLAV SOURCES, TO INDICATE HOW HE SHOULD USE IT.

THE DISPUTE, WHICH REPORTEDLY INVOLVES OTHER PROBLEMS ALSO AND WHICH HAS IRRITATED AMERICAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS FOR MONTHS--IS NOW REGARDED HERE AS NEAR THE POINT OF SETTLEMENT.

MURPHY WAS ASSIGNED THE TASK OF TRYING TO CLEAR UP THE WHOLE MATTER BECAUSE HE AND OTHERS FELT IT HAD REACHED A POINT WHERE HIGH-LEVEL TREATMENT COULD PRODUCE RESULTS. MURPHY IS THE TOP-RANKING PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMAT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HE LEFT WASHINGTON THIS MORNING FOR NEW YORK, FROM WHERE HE WILL FLY TO PARIS.

MURPHY'S TRIP ALSO WILL TAKE HIM TO GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, GERMANY, FOR EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL MEETINGS AND TO LUXEMBOURG.
EG/DC1PED

A177DX (BJT)
AMSCBUDGET

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE NATION'S ONLY SUPER-SONIC SENATOR--BARRY M. GOLDWATER OF ARIZONA--IS ON A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF ACTIVE DUTY WITH THE AIR FORCE HERE.

HE'S HELPING PLAN A MANEUVER IN MARKSMENSHIP WHICH MAKES THE GUN-FIGHTERS OF PIONEER DAYS IN HIS HOME STATE LOOK LIKE SLOWPOKES.

A WORLD WAR II PILOT, GOLDWATER NOW WEARS A COLONEL'S WINGS IN THE RESERVE AND HAS BROKEN THE SOUNDBARRIER IN F-86 SABREJETS.

THE SENATOR, A REPUBLICAN, IS ON DUTY AT THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AT ENT AIR FORCE BASE HERE.

A PART OF HIS DUTY IS PLANNING FOR THE AIR FORCE'S AIR-TO-AIR ROCKETRY COMPETITION SCHEDULED FOR OCT. 3-7 AT YUMA, ARIZ.

"I COME FROM A PART OF THE COUNTRY WHERE A FAST DRAW OF THE PISTOL AND A FAST SHOT WERE NECESSARY FOR SURVIVAL," GOLDWATER OBSERVED, "BUT THE YUMA WEAPONS TRAINING CENTER WHERE THIS COMPETITION WILL BE RUN TEACHES FASTER THINGS THAN THE OLD TIMERS EVER DREAMED WOULD COME ABOUT."

ONLY A SMALL PORTION OF THE PUBLIC, HE THINKS "UNDERSTANDS THAT ROCKETS ARE FAST REPLACING GUNS IN AIRCRAFT." HE ALSO BELIEVES THERE IS LITTLE COMPREHENSION BY THE AVERAGE MAN OF THE SPEEDS AT WHICH MODERN PILOTS AND RADAR OBSERVERS DO THEIR JOBS. THEIR PLANES EXCEED THE SPEEDS OF THE BULLETS SHOT BY THE SIX GUNS OF PIONEER RAD MEN.

30.24- 3873

A NEW TECHNIQUE STILL UNTRIED IN COMBAT INVOLVES AIRCRAFT APPROACHING TARGETS AT 1,000 FEET PER SECOND FROM RIGHT ANGLES, HE EXPLAINED.

A NATIVE OF PHOENIX, ARIZ., SENATOR GOLDWATER SERVED AS A PILOT IN THE AZORES, NORTH AFRICA AND INDIA DURING WORLD WAR II. HE WAS THE FIRST AIR FORCE OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THE YUMA BASE IN 1942 AND MAINTAINS AN ACTIVE INTEREST IN IT.

HE WILL END HIS TOUR OF DUTY BEFORE THE COMPETITION STARTS, BUT PLANS TO ATTEND AS A CONGRESSIONAL OBSERVER. TEAMS PARTICIPATING WILL COME FROM THE FAR EAST, EUROPE, ALASKA AND ALL SECTIONS OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

MK1046AMS NM.

B4 (Q)

WINSTON-SALEM, N.C., SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE APATHY OF YOUNG PEOPLE TOWARD GOVERNMENT PRESENTS A SERIOUS THREAT TO AMERICA, PRESIDENT HUGH MCKENNA OF THE U.S. JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE SAID TODAY.

MCKENNA, FROM OMAHA, NEB., SPOKE TO JUNIOR CHAMBER MEMBERS FROM EIGHT STATES AT AN OPENING SESSION OF THE MID-ATLANTIC INSTITUTE FOR JCC OFFICERS.

MCKENNA SAID JCCS MUST "BRING OUR OWN AGE GROUP AROUND TO THINKING WHAT OUR GOVERNMENT IS AND DOES."

HE SAID SUCH AN INTEREST TRANSCENDS POLITICS AND INVOLVES A PERSONAL INTEREST IN GOVERNMENT THAT MAKES A PERSON WANT TO KNOW WHAT IT IS, WHY IT IS AND WHAT IT DOES.

SOME OF THE DELEGATES CAME TO THE MEETING WEARING THEIR STATE "UNIFORMS."

PENNSYLVANIA'S LEGIONS WERE PROBABLY THE MOST GAILY DRESSED. THEY WORE CANARY JACKETS AND NAVY BLUE PANTS. A FEW HAD ON BERMUDA SHORTS. NEW JERSEY'S REPRESENTATIVES WORE NAVY BLUE JACKETS WITH THEIR STATE OUTLINED IN YELLOW ON THE BACK.

QR217PFD

A5WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-CITIZENS FROM SEVERAL WALKS OF LIFE TOLD A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE TODAY THE TRADITIONAL RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES OF AMERICANS ARE BEING THREATENED ON MANY FRONTS.

THESE THREATS, SPOKESMEN FOR 11 GROUPS MAINTAINED, RANGE FROM "A CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS" INVOLVING THE STATUS OF THE NEGRO TO AN ASSERTEDLY TOO-FREQUENT DISREGARD BY PUBLIC OFFICIALS OF THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT THEIR GOVERNMENT IS DOING.

THE OCCASION WAS A CONSTITUTION DAY HEARING, HELD IN THE CAPITOL'S OLD SUPREME COURT CHAMBER, OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. IT WAS THE START OF AN INQUIRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER BASIC FREEDOMS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION ARE BEING ENDANGERED.

EACH OF THE WITNESSES PRESENTED, AT THE INVITATION OF CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO), A "PETITION FOR THE REDRESS OF GRIEVANCES." TO SPOTLIGHT THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INDIVIDUAL CITIZEN, THE WITNESSES TESTIFIED FROM THE HIGH BENCH NORMALLY OCCUPIED BY SENATORS WHILE THE LAWMAKERS TOOK SEATS IN THE SPECTATOR SECTION.

HENNINGS SAID IN AN OPENING STATEMENT THERE HAS GROWN UP IN RECENT YEARS "A LAMENTABLE INDIFFERENCE--A CARELESSNESS, AS IT WERE--

ABOUT THE INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS GUARANTEED TO US BY THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."

ROY WILKINS, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP), TESTIFIED THE NATION IS UNDERGOING "A CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS" AND THAT "PRACTICALLY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY NEGRO CITIZENS ARE DENIED IN VARYING DEGREES THE FULL CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS ENVISIONED BY THE CONSTITUTION."

WILKINS DECLARED "A CALCULATED CAMPAIGN OF INTIMIDATION AND TERROR" IS BEING WAGED IN SOME SOUTHERN STATES, PARTICULARLY MISSISSIPPI, AGAINST PERSONS PETITIONING SCHOOL BOARDS TO CARRY OUT THE SUPREME COURT DECISION BANNING RACIALLY SEGREGATED PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

J.R. WIGGINS, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE), SAID THE PUBLIC'S RIGHT TO KNOW ABOUT GOVERNMENT, CONSIDERED "FUNDAMENTAL" AND "ELEMENTARY" IN 1789, NOW IS "DISREGARDED ALL TOO FREQUENTLY" BY OFFICIALS. WIGGINS IS EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD.

OTHER TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN ON BEHALF OF THESE GROUPS:

A6WX

VETERANS--DONALD R. WILSON, PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SAID IT IS VITAL THAT THE NATION BE SAFEGUARDED AGAINST THOSE WHO WOULD "DESTROY THE GOVERNMENT AND ENSLAVE THE PEOPLE WHILE PROCLAIMING THAT THE CONSTITUTION PROHIBITS THEIR BEING UNMASKED."

CHURCHMEN--DR. EUGENE CARSON BLAKE, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN THE U.S.A., SAID NO GOVERNMENT BODY MAY SET ITSELF UP AS A JUDGE OF MEN'S BELIEFS. BLAKE SAID SOME METHODS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ARE "OF GRAVE CONCERN TO MANY OF THE CHURCHES."

LAWYERS--JOHN D. RANDALL, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN., CAUTIONED AGAINST ATTEMPTING TO EXAMINE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS ON THE BASIS OF "CATCH PHRASES" OR SLOGANS. HE SAID A MISTAKEN BELIEF MAY ARISE THAT SOME BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE FAILED IN THEIR DUTY.

FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS--LUKE E. HART, SUPREME KNIGHT OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS, URGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE NOT TO PAY "UNDUE ATTENTION" TO THOSE WHO CRY OUT THAT CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS ARE BEING ERODED "WHENEVER A PERJURER OR A TRAITOR IS PUNISHED FOR HIS CRIME." HART'S STATEMENT WAS PRESENTED BY JOSEPH F. LAMB, THE KNIGHTS' SUPREME SECRETARY.

TEACHERS--JOHN L. BUFORD, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSN. (NEA), QUESTIONED WHETHER INNOCENT PERSONS ARE NOT SOMETIMES CONVICTED MERELY BECAUSE OF ASSOCIATION WITH THE GUILTY. BUFORD SAID THE CONSTITUTION IS VIOLATED IF ANY PERSON OF PROVED LOYALTY IS HARMED BECAUSE A RELATIVE ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST.

FARMERS AND BUSINESSMEN--JOHN C. LYNN, LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION, AND A. BOYD CAMPBELL, PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS FORCING WORKERS TO JOIN UNIONS VIOLATE THE FIRST AMENDMENT'S FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION GUARANTEE. THEY ALSO SAID THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS EXPANDED FAR BEYOND THE LIMITS ENVISIONED BY FRAMERS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

WORKING PERSONS--WILLIAM F. SCHNITZLER, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE AFL, SAID MANY STATES HAVE PASSED LAWS UNJUSTLY LIMITING WORKERS' RIGHTS TO ENGAGE IN UNION ACTIVITY. SCHNITZLER ALSO URGED REPEAL OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.

WOMEN--MRS. JOHN G. LEE, PRESIDENT OF THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, SAID

WOMEN--MRS. JOHN G. LEE, PRESIDENT OF THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, SAID THE CLIMATE FOR TOLERANCE OF DISSENTING OPINIONS HAS IMPROVED IN THE PAST YEAR. BUT SHE SAID TRADITIONAL AMERICAN TOLERANCE IS STILL JEOPARDIZED BY THOSE WHO, THOUGH MOTIVATED BY PATRIOTISM, DON'T SEEM TO ACCEPT A NEED FOR DISSENT IN A DEMOCRACY.

B74WX (QL (WIGGINS)
(310)

INFORMATION

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)--THE CHAIRMAN OF A NEWSPAPER FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE HAS CHALLENGED A PENTAGON ORDER URGING VOLUNTARY SECRECY OVER SOME DATA NOT LEGALLY CLASSIFIED AS SECRETS.

J. RUSSELL WIGGINS, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE), SAID IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT THE PENTAGON ORDER THREATENS TO BAR ACCESS OF CITIZENS TO FACTS ABOUT THE NATION'S DEFENSE.

THE ORDER BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON CAME TO LIGHT YESTERDAY IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER, THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL GAZETTE. IT WAS BURIED IN A BULKY REGULATION CONCERNING INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE, PLANT PROTECTION AND SECURITY CHECKS ON EMPLOYEES OF FIRMS WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

IT TOLD MILITARY PEOPLE TO URGE SILENCE UPON MANUFACTURERS ABOUT SOME SUBJECTS WHETHER OR NOT THESE MATTERS HAD OFFICIAL SECRECY STATUS, ENTITLING THEM TO BE CLASSIFIED AS TOP SECRET, SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL.

AMONG THE SUBJECTS ABOUT WHICH THE ORDER SAID "MANAGEMENT SHOULD EXERCISE CAUTION" IN MAKING INFORMATION AVAILABLE WERE CONTRACT AWARD ANNOUNCEMENTS, PLANS FOR EXPANSION AND PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTION CAPACITY FIGURES. THUS, IT SAID, INFORMATION OF "POSSIBLE VALUE" TO AN "POTENTIAL ENEMY" COULD BE PREVENTED.

WIGGINS, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD, SAID PEOPLE WHO MEAN TO GOVERN THEMSELVES SHOULD NEVER CONSENT TO SUCH A STANDARD FOR DETERMINING IF GOVERNMENT NEWS SHOULD BE RELEASED.

"ALL INFORMATION IS OF 'SOME POSSIBLE USE' TO AN ENEMY," HIS STATEMENT SAID. "LITERALLY FOLLOWED, THIS RULE WOULD MEAN NO INFORMATION ABOUT VAST DEFENSE EXPENDITURES ABSORBING MOST OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET, ON THE WISE USE OF WHICH NATIONAL SURVIVAL MAY DEPEND."

IT ADDED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LONG HAS HAD AUTHORITY UNDER AN EXECUTIVE ORDER TO PLACE SECRET CLASSIFICATIONS ON MATERIAL INVOLVING MILITARY SECURITY.

IT ALSO SAID THE NEW ORDER APPLIES TO UNCLASSIFIED MATERIAL WHICH EVEN UNDER THE "SWEEPING PROVISIONS" OF THE EXECUTIVE ORDER THE "PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW ABOUT."

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SECOND LEAD PRISONERS

BY GENE KRAMER

HONG KONG, MONDAY, SEPT. 19 (AP)--A 67-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSIONARY RETURNED FROM ALMOST FIVE YEARS IN COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY TODAY TO AN EMOTIONAL BIRTHDAY REUNION WITH HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER. SOON AFTER THE REV. LEVI A. LOVEGREN OF CHERRY GROVE, ORE., CROSSED THE BORDER BETWEEN HONG KONG AND COMMUNIST CHINA, HE EMBRACED HIS WIFE IDA AND THEIR DAUGHTER MILDRED IN THE POLICE STATION ON THE ROAD TO HONG KONG.

TODAY WAS THE BIRTHDAY BOTH OF THE REV. MR. LOVEGREN AND HIS WIFE. "WE HAVE A LOVELY BIRTHDAY CAKE READY," JUST WAITING FOR DAD TO COME HOME AND CUT IT," THE DAUGHTER TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER.

THE GREYING, SANDY-HAIRED MISSIONARY ENTERED THE ROOM, STOPPED AND SILENTLY STARED AT THE TWO WOMEN. THEN THEY RUSHED INTO ONE ANOTHER'S AMS.

OFFICIALS MEETING THE MISSIONARY AT THE BORDER SHOUTED "HAPPY BIRTHDAY" AS HE CAME ACROSS THE BRIDGE AND 70 NEWSMEN SANG TWO CHORUSES WHEN THE REUNITED FAMILY EMERGED FROM THE POLICE STATION.

KKMRS. LOVEGREN, WHO IS 65 TODAY, KEPT HER ARM ABOUT HER HUSBAND'S SHOULDER AND PATTED HIM OCCASIONALLY DURING THE SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW ABOUT HIS PRISON EXPERIENCES AND THE COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT HE WAS A SPY IN NORTHWEST CHINA.

HE SAID HE WAS NOT TORTURED BUT "THEY RODE US PRETTY HARD TO GET US TO ADMIT THINGS." HE ADDED THAT HE HAD "SIGNED A STATEMENT IMPLICATING MYSELF BUT REFUTED IT A YEAR AGO AND HAVE CONTINUED TO DENY IT."

He was the only U.S. citizen aboard today's train from Communist Canton to the border. IDGPG

THE REV. MR. LOVEGREN WAS THE SEVENTH AMERICAN RELEASED IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS BY THE REDS, WHO PROMISED AT THE AMBASSADORIAL TALKS IN GENEVA TO TURN LOOSE 10 U.S. CIVILIANS HELD IN JAIL OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST, AS WELL AS 12 OTHERS PREVIOUSLY DENIED EXIT PERMITS.

THREE U.S. ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS WERE FREED BY THE CHINESE YESTERDAY. PALE AND UNDERWEIGHT, THEY TOLD OF POOR FOOD AND LONG QUESTIONING DURING MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF HOUSE ARREST.

QUESTIONING DURING MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF HOUSE ARREST.

THE REV. MR. LOVEGREN CROSSED THE BORDER ON HIS 67TH BIRTHDAY, TO BE GREETED BY SHOUTS OF "HAPPY BIRTHDAY" FROM U.S. VICE CONSUL ROBERT AYLWARD, AND RED CROSS AND POLICE OFFICIALS WAITING ON THE 200-FOOT RAILWAY BRIDGE AT THE LOWU BORDER STATION.

"THANK YOU ALL SO MUCH FOR REMEMBERING," HE REPLIED, WITH TEARS IN HIS EYES.

THE MISSIONARY'S WIFE AND DAUGHTER WERE WAITING HOPEFULLY AT A POLICE STATION ABOUT A MILE FROM THE FORTIFIED BORDER. TODAY ALSO WAS MRS. LOVEGREN'S BIRTHDAY, AND THE DAUGHTER TOLD NEWSMEN: "WE HAVE A LOVELY BIRTHDAY CAKE READY, JUST WAITING FOR DAD TO COME HOME AND CUT IT."

"I AM A MISSIONARY," THE REV. MR. LOVEGREN SAID. "THEY ACCUSED ME OF BEING AN AGENT. I WAS NOT. I AM A MISSIONARY." HE ADDED THAT HE WAS NOT TORTURED BUT "THEY RODE US PRETTY HEAVY AND TRIED TO GET US TO ADMIT THINGS."

REPORTS FROM THE BORDER SAID TWO UNIDENTIFIED CANADIANS ALSO CROSSED

FROM COMMUNIST TERRITORY AND WERE MET BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CANADIAN TRADE COMMISSION IN HONG KONG. ONE REPORTEDLY WAS VERY SICK AND HAD TO BE CARRIED ACROSS THE BRIDGE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE SICK CANADIAN WAS JAMES SINCLAIR, CANADIAN MINISTER OF FISHERIES, AND THE OTHER MAN WAS HIS AIDE, ALISTAIR FRASER. THEY SAID THE TWO HAD BEEN VISITING RED CHINA WHEN SINCLAIR BECAME ILL.

FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

THE THREE PRIESTS RELEASED WERE THE REV. FREDERICK A. GORDON, 7 SOMERSET, OHIO; THE REV. JOSEPH E. HYDE, LOWELL, MASS., AND THE REV. JAMES G. JOYCE, CLINTON, MASS. ALL WERE IN GOOD SPIRITS AND LAUGHED AND JOKED.

"THERE WAS NO PHYSICAL TORTURE," SAID FATHER GORDON. "WE WERE GIVEN CHINESE AND RUSSIAN PRAYER BOOKS."

WITH THEM CAME THE REV. LUIS REMIGO BOLUMBURU, A SPANISH PRIEST, WHO REPORTED THERE WERE MASS ARRESTS OF CHURCH WORKERS IN SHANGHAI SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. HE INDICATED NEW ATTACKS ON RELIGION MAY BE UNDER WAY.

THE THREE AMERICAN PRIESTS WERE HELD AT THE SOUTHEAST CHINA RIVER PORT OF FOOCOW, ONE OF THE RED BUILDUP AREAS WHICH THREATEN THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE MATSU ISLANDS.

FATHER GORDON WAS ACCUSED OF SHIELDING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES, FATHER HYDE OF SPREADING PROPAGANDA AND FATHER JOYCE OF COLLECTING INFORMATION ON AIRFIELDS.

FATHER GORDON TOLD NEWSMEN HE SAW NO MILITARY ACTIVITY AS HE WAS BROUGHT OUT AND THAT DURING HIS LONG QUESTIONING HE TOLD HIS CAPTORS "I HAD NO INFORMATION ON FOOCOW AIRFIELD OR ANY OTHER AIRFIELD."

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED ENLARGING THE FOOCOW FIELD FOR JET PLANES FOR ATTACKS ON THE MATSUS AND NATIONALIST FORMOSA.

THE THREE WERE SUPPOSED TO STAY IN THEIR ROOMS, 10 FEET SQUARE, BUT WERE ALLOWED IN THE GARDEN IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS PROVIDED THEY DID NOT TALK TO ONE ANOTHER. THE ROOMS WERE THE OLD SERVANT QUARTERS IN THE CHURCH COMPOUND.

"OUR DIET DURING THE EARLY PART OF HOUSE ARREST WAS NO UP TO NORMAL," FATHER GORDON SAID. "WE WOULD GET WHATEVER VEGETABLES THERE WERE IN THE MARKET. WE HAD EGGS AND BREAD AND RICE IF WE WANTED IT."

HE SAID FOOD IMPROVED IN RECENT MONTHS AND THEY GOT RED CROSS PARCELS THE LAST TWO MONTHS OF CAPTIVITY.

FATHER GORDON SAID HE HAD LOST 10 TO 15 POUNDS AND FATHER JOYCE 30 POUNDS. FRIENDS SAID FATHER HYDE APPEARED TO HAVE LOST 50 POUNDS. FATHER GORDON IS 57, FATHER HYDE 47 AND FATHER JOYCE 56.

FATHER GORDON SAID THEY WERE QUESTIONED INTERMITTENTLY FOR LONG INTERVALS AND ASKED "ALL SORTS OF QUESTIONS EXCEPT WHO KILLED COCK ROBIN."

LAST WEDNESDAY THE THREE WERE TAKEN BY JEEP TO THE FOOCOW SECURITY BUREAU. A CHINESE READ THE CHARGES TO THEM AND THEY WERE TOLD THEY WERE TO BE EXPELLED FROM CHINA IMMEDIATELY.

"THERE WAS NO TRIAL--JUST A READING OF A SENTENCE," FATHER GORDON SAID, ADDING THAT THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT ASK THEM TO SIGN THE CHARGE SHEET.

A22FX

"THEY DIDN'T ASK AND WE DIDN'T VOLUNTEER," HE SAID. "HOWEVER, WE DID SIGN SOMETHING BUT WE WOULD RATHER NOT SAY WHAT AT THIS MOMENT."

FATHER GORDON SAID THAT IN VIEW OF HIS LONG HOUSE ARREST HE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS "YOUR PUNISHMENT IS OUT OF PROPORTION TO YOUR CHARGES."

"I TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE SAME THING AS FATHER GORDON," SAID FATHER JOYCE, "BUT I HAD A LITTLE CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE AGAINST ME. I HAD TALKED WITH SOME OF THE GOOD CHINESE."

"I DIDN'T TELL THEM ANYTHING," SAID FATHER HYDE. "THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A DEFENSE LAWYER IN RED CHINA--ONLY A PROSECUTOR," SAID FATHER GORDON. "THE PROSECUTOR WOULD GET ONLY HALF THE TRUTH AND A HALFTRUTH IS WORSE THAN A LIE..."

FATHER GORDON CONCEDED THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE MADE BIG IMPROVEMENTS MATERIALISTICALLY, BUT WE WERE INTERESTED IN SPIRITUAL IMPROVEMENT WHICH WE DID NOT SEE."

"ON OUR TRIP DOWN," HE ADDED, "WE SAW A VAST IMPROVEMENT IN MATERIAL THINGS--TRANSPORTATION, RAILWAYS AND SERVICES."

NOT UNTIL THEY REACHED CANTON, LAST MAIN STOP ON THE ROAD TO THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY, DID THEY LEARN OF THE U.S.-RED CHINESE TALKS AT GENEVA WHICH BROUGHT THEM FREEDOM. THEY LEARNED OF THE TALKS FROM A CHINESE RED NEWSMAN.

THE THREE MISSIONARIES WALKED ACROSS THE BRIDGE AT THE RED FRONTIER WEARING SPORT SHIRTS AND BLACK TROUSERS. THEY WERE MET BY U.S. AND BRITISH RED CROSS OFFICIALS.

THEY WERE AMAZED AT THE LARGE NUMBER OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO CONTRONTED THEM ON THE HIGHWAY FROM THE BORDER TO HONG KONG.

"THIS IS A WONDERFUL RECEPTION," SAID FATHER HYDE.

LAURENCE R. BUOL, 34, STOCKTON, CALIF., WAS RELEASED SATURDAY. THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, A ROMAN CATHOLIC EDUCATOR FROM CHICAGO, AND WALTER A. RICKETT, A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR FROM SEATTLE, WASH., WERE RELEASED FRIDAY.

THAT LEAVES 4 OF THE 10 THE REDS PROMISED TO RELEASE QUICKLY STILL IN RED CHINA. SOME ARE BELIEVED NOW IN CANTON.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID 12 OTHER AMERICANS ARE FREE TO LEAVE AT ANY TIME AND 19 OTHERS WILL BE RELEASED "EXPEDITIOUSLY."

THE FOUR AMERICANS EXPECTED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS ARE THE REV. LEVI A. LOVEGREN OF SEATTLE AND CHERRY GROVE, ORE., A BAPTIST MINISTER WHOSE 67TH BIRTHDAY IS TODAY; HOUSTON BUSINESSMAN DILMUS T. KANADAY AND TWO WOMEN MISSIONARIES--MISS DOROTHY MIDDLETON OF CICERO, ILL., AND MISS SARAH PERKINS, A NATIVE OF TENNILLE, GA.

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(180)

PRISONER SEPARATE

BY DAVID J. ROADS
HONG KONG, SEPT. 18 (AP)--FATHER LUIS REMIGO BOLUMBURU RETURNED FROM RED CHINA TO FREEDOM TODAY WITH NEWS THAT MASS ARRESTS OCCURRED IN SHANGHAI SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, SUGGESTING A NEW CRACKDOWN ON RELIGION IS UNDER WAY.

THE SPANISH PRIEST SAID A BISHOP, 23 CHINESE PRIESTS AND 200 OR 300 LAYMEN OF THE LEGION OF MARY WERE ROUNDED UP SEPT. 8 AND ACCUSED OF BEING REVOLUTIONARIES.

IN A BROADCAST BEAMED FOR INTERNAL CONSUMPTION, PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED ABOUT A WEEK AGO THAT "ALL CHINESE CATHOLICS WHO FAIL TO WITHDRAW FROM THE LEGION OF MARY--(A SPIRITUAL LAY ORGANIZATION) AND TO REVEAL ALL THEIR COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES WILL BE SEVERELY PUNISHED." IT ADDED THAT THE "LEGION OF MARY, ENGAGED IN SALVATION AND CHARITY WORK, IS A REACTIONARY ORGANIZATION HIDING BEHIND THE CLOAK OF RELIGION."

IT WARNED THAT ALL THOSE WHO FAILED TO REGISTER THEIR MEMBERSHIP WITHDRAWAL BEFORE SEPT. 30 AND "WHO UNDERMINE THE WORK OF REPRESSING THE LEGION OF MARY WILL BE SEVERELY PUNISHED. RESISTANCE WILL NOT BE TOLERATED."

THE REDS BEGAN THEIR DRIVE AGAINST RELIGION LATE IN 1949 AND BY 1951. WHEN THEY HAD CONTROL OF THE ENTIRE CHINA MAINLAND. THE DRIVE

TOOK ON MAJOR PROPORTIONS. ORGANIZATIONS WERE BANNED; PRIESTS AND NUNS OF ALL FAITHS WERE JAILED; CHURCHES, TEMPLES AND MONASTERIES WERE CLOSED.

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A18

(420)

RUSSIAN BUDGET

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)--WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THEY REGARD THE SOVIET PROMISE TO HAND THE PORKKALA MILITARY BASE BACK TO FINLAND AS AN ACE IN THE HOLE FOR THE FORTHCOMING DIPLOMATIC POKER GAME AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

THEY SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV WILL BE ABLE TO TELL HIS WESTERN OPPOSITE NUMBERS "WE GOT RID OF A FOREIGN MILITARY BASE, NOW YOU GET RID OF YOURS." PRAVDA SAID EXACTLY THAT THIS MORNING AND ADDED:

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT THE ABOLITION BY OTHER POWERS OF MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND WOULD HELP TO CREATE THE NECESSARY CONDITIONS FOR ENDING THE ARMS DRIVE."

BESIDE HAVING A TREMENDOUS EFFECT ON THE FINNS, THE RETURN OF PORKKALA IS EXPECTED TO CATCH MANY EYES IN NORWAY AND DENMARK, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE RUSSIANS UNDOUBTEDLY FIGURED THESE COUNTRIES WOULD NOTE WHAT FINLAND GOT BY BEING FRIENDLY AND WONDER WHETHER THEY SHOULDN'T TRY A LITTLE OF THE SAME. THAT COULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF WEAKENING THE NORTHERN END OF THE NATO LINE.

FINNISH SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECT TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT TOMORROW EXTENDING THE 1948 FRIENDSHIP PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH IS SLATED TO EXPIRE IN 1958. THEY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW HOW LONG THE EXTENSION WOULD BE, BUT WERE AGREEABLE TO ANY LENGTH.

SOVIET-FINNISH AND SOVIET-EAST GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS WERE IN RECESS TODAY, BUT THE EAST GERMAN TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO MAKE NEWS TOMORROW.

THE SWIFT SEQUENCE OF DIPLOMATIC EVENTS HERE HAD DIPLOMATS AND WESTERN REPORTERS REELING AS THEY WORKED AROUND THE CLOCK TRYING TO KEEP UP. MOST OF THEM FIGURED THEY HAD IT WRAPPED UP FOR THE WEEKEND AFTER LAST NIGHT'S FANTASTIC KREMLIN PARTY. BUT THEN CAME THE 6 A.M. ANNOUNCEMENT OF AMNESTY FOR SOVIET CITIZENS WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE GERMANS DURING THE WAR.

NOW EVERYONE IS WAITING FOR THE OTHER SHOE TO DROP--ANNOUNCEMENT OF AMNESTY FOR GERMAN PRISONERS STILL HELD HERE. WESTERNERS FIGURED IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE RUSSIANS TO FREE THE GERMANS BEFORE TELLING THEIR OWN PEOPLE THAT RUSSIANS WHO COLLABORATED WOULD RECEIVE MERCY.

THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE YET ABOUT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S PROMISE TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO FREE THE GERMANS, BUT PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED AT LAST NIGHT'S KREMLIN WINGDING "THE WORD WE GAVE HIM WILL BE KEPT. OUR WORD, SPOKEN OR WRITTEN, IS LAW."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INDULGED IN SOME HUMOR IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FINNS, SAYING TO FINNISH PRIME MINISTER URHO KEKKONEN: "I HEAR YOU FINNS ARE VERY STUBBORN BUT I HOPE YOU WON'T REFUSE TO TAKE PORKKALA BACK."

"I WILL DO MY BEST TO PERSUADE MY PEOPLE TO TAKE IT BACK," KEKKONEN REPLIED.

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WITH RUSSIAN BUDGET (A18)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WHO HAS RECENTLY BEEN ILL, SAID TONIGHT HE LOST 46 POUNDS IN 40 DAYS--IN ATHLETICS.

BULGANIN AND OTHER TOP SOVIET LEADERS CHATTED WITH DIPLOMATS AND NEWSMEN AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE FINNISH EMBASSY IN HONOR OF FINLAND'S PRESIDENT JUHO PAASIKIVI AND FOREIGN MINISTER URHO KEKKONEN.

THE RUSSIANS WERE IN A MOST JMIABLE MOOD. THEY SAID THE AGREEMENT WITH FINLAND NOW BEING NEGOTIATED WOULD BE CONCLUDED TOMORROW AND CEREMONIOUSLY SIGNED.

THE SOVIET LEADERS, INCLUDING DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, WERE SOMEWHAT MORE RETICENT ABOUT THE CONCURRENT NEGOTIATIONS HERE WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS. THEY SAID THESE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD LAST SEVERAL DAYS MORE AND THEY COULD NOT DISCLOSE THE RESULTS IN ADVANCE.

BULGANIN CAME UP TO ME AND SAID:

"YOU ARE GETTING FAT ON THE SOVIETY ECONOMY, BUT I AM GETTING THIN. I HAVE LOST 21 KILOGRAMS (RY POUNDS) IN 40 DAYS. BUT I FEEL OKAY NOW. NO, IT WAS NOT CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WHO OVERWORKED ME." THE SOVIET PREMIER SMILED AS HE MADE THIS REFERENCE TO HIS RECENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST GERMAN LEADER.

SOME OF THE OTHER SOVIET LEADERS LAUGHED WHEN BULGANIN SAID HE HAD LOST HIS POUNDAGE THROUGH SPORTS. MOST OF THE OTHER SOVIET LEADERS, NOTABLY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER L.M. KAGANOVICH, ARE PUTTING ON WEIGHT.

ZHUKOV WAS ASKED IF HE HAD RECEIVED THE WEDDING PRESENTS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT FOR HIS DAUGHTER. "OF COURSE I RECEIVED THEM AND I THANKED THE PRESIDENT," HE SAID. "THE ONLY THING THAT DISTURBED US WAS THE RIDICULOUS STORY THAT I HAD NO DAUGHTER. BUT THE PHOTOGRAPH I SENT THE PRESIDENT OF MY TWO DAUGHTERS DISPROVED THAT."

REPORTERS ASKED ZHUKOV IF HE COULD SPARE THE TIME TO GIVE THEM A FULL-DRESS PRESS CONFERENCE SOME DAY SOON ON SOVIET DEFENSE MEASURES OUTSIDE THE REALM OF SECURITY.

ZHUKOV SAID, "WILL THIS BE ON A BASIS OF RECIPROCITY?"

THE REPORTERS TOLD HIM THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS PERIODICALLY DISCUSS WESTERN DEFENSE MEASURES IN PUBLIC.

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A37 (450)

AMNESTY BUDGET

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A BROAD AMNESTY UNDER WHICH SENTENCES OF SOVIET CITIZENS CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE GERMANS DURING WORLD WAR II WERE REDUCED OR CANCELLED.

OTHERS, WHO WERE EXILED OR DEPORTED, OR REMAINED ABROAD, ON COLLABORATION CHARGES ALSO WERE CLEARED OF GUILT AND TOLD THEY ARE FREE TO REENTER SOVIET SOCIETY--IF THEY RETURN HOME REPENTANT FOR "AN HONEST LIFE OF LABOR."

BUT, IN A DECREE BY THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET PUBLISHED IN TODAY'S PAPERS, THE GOVERNMENT SPECIFICALLY DENIED AMNESTY TO THOSE WHO BECAME MEMBERS OF "PUNITIVE DETACHMENTS CONVICTED OF THE MURDER AND TORTURE OF SOVIET CITIZENS."

THERE WERE NO FIGURES ON THE NUMBERS INVOLVED, BUT IT IS A MATTER OF RECORD THAT THOUSANDS WERE JAILED OR EXILED FOR WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY.

TO WESTERN EYES, ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT SECTIONS OF THE DECREE WAS THAT WHICH PERMITS THE RETURN HOME OF RUSSIANS WHO STAYED ABROAD AND WERE CLASSIFIED AS DISPLACED PERSONS--MANY OF THEM IN GERMANY. THE WHOLE COMMUNIST WORLD HAS EMBARKED ON A WIDE PROGRAM OF

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TRYING TO COAX HOME THEIR CITIZENS ABROAD.

THE FINAL POINT OF TODAY'S DECREE EMPOWERED THE SOVIET CABINET "TO TAKE MEASURES FOR EASING THE RETURN TO THE U.S.S.R. OF THOSE CITIZENS WHO ARE STILL ABROAD AS WELL AS MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES INDEPENDENT OF THEIR CITIZENSHIP AND GIVING THEM EMPLOYMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION."

"AFTER THE VICTORIOUS END OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR," THE DECREE SAID, "THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACHIEVED GREAT NEW GAINS IN ALL SPHERES OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL CONSTRUCTION AND IN THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF OUR SOCIALIST STATE."

"TAKING THIS INTO CONSIDERATION, AS WELL AS THE ENDING OF THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND GERMANY, AND BEING INSPIRED BY HUMANE PRINCIPLES, THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET CONSIDERS IT POSSIBLE TO GRANT AMNESTY TO THOSE SOVIET CITIZENS WHO, BECAUSE OF LACK OF CHARACTER AND CONSCIENCE WERE INVOLVED IN COLLABORATION WITH THE OCCUPIERS."

"WITH THE AIM OF GIVING THESE CITIZENS THE POSSIBILITY TO RETURN TO AN HONEST LIFE OF LABOR AND BECOME USEFUL MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST SOCIETY, THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. GRANTS A NUMBER OF AMNESTIES."

A38

ONE ORDERS THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF THOSE SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS OR LESS. ANOTHER REDUCES SENTENCES OVER 10 YEARS BY HALF. A THIRD FREES THOSE SENTENCED TO EXILE OR DEPORTATION FOR HAVING SERVED IN THE GERMAN ARMY OR OTHER UNITS. STILL ANOTHER POINT ENDS CURRENT INVESTIGATIONS AND TRIALS OF COLLABORATORS STILL BEING PROSECUTED.

THOSE WHO SERVED IN "ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS" ABROAD AFTER THE WAR WILL BE FORGIVEN IF THEY ADMIT THEIR GUILT AND COME HOME REPENTANT. "THIS REPENTANT RETURN," THE DECREE SAID, "IS TO BE CONSIDERED AN AMELIORATING FACTOR FOR CITIZENS WHO WERE ABROAD DURING THE WAR AND THERE COMMITTED CRIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET STATE."

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A19WX

(800)

GERMAN--BUDGET

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-BY ABANDONING A POLICY WHICH THE UNITED STATES CALLED "BANKRUPT" ANYWAY, SOVIET RUSSIA HAS MANAGED TO MANEUVER THE WESTERN POWERS INTO A DANGEROUS AND VULNERABLE POSITION IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

THE SITUATION IS NOT WITHOUT ITS HOPEFUL SIDE BUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HIS BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN COLLEAGUES WILL HAVE TO LAY OUT A COUNTERSTRATEGY WITH GREAT SKILL AND FORESIGHT AT MEETINGS STARTING HERE TOMORROW IF THE DANGERS ARE TO BE AVERTED.

ONE GREAT HANDICAP THEY HAVE IS THAT SOME FACTORS ARE COMPLETELY WITHIN THE CONTROL OF MOSCOW. ANOTHER FACT THEY MUST RECKON WITH IS THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THEIR STRATEGY WILL DEPEND ON THE PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY. AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THIS LATTER FACT IS A SOURCE OF STRENGTH BECAUSE THEY CONSIDER THE GERMAN PEOPLE FUNDAMENTALLY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE POLICY WHICH THE SOVIETS ABANDONED FINALLY AND DECISIVELY LESS THAN A WEEK AGO WAS THEIR REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE EXISTENCE OF THE WEST GERMAN STATE AS A POWERFUL AND EFFECTIVE MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY. THEY HAD FOUGHT THE CREATION OF THIS STATE AND ITS INTEGRATION INTO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE EVERY STEP OF THE WAY FOR EIGHT YEARS.

LAST WEEK'S AGREEMENT BETWEEN SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PROVIDING FOR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW WAS HAILED BY THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT AS A VICTORY FOR THE WEST.

AND IN RETROSPECT IT WAS A VICTORY; THE SOVIETS HAD DECIDED TO ACCEPT WEST GERMANY AS A FACT. WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT NEGLECTED TO POINT OUT WAS THAT GREATER DANGERS LIE AHEAD IN CONSEQUENCE.

THESE DANGERS WOULD NOT EXIST, IN THE VIEW OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS, IF IT COULD BE ASSUMED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE REALLY TRYING TO END THE COLD WAR. BUT FROM SECRETARY DULLES DOWN TO THE LOWER ECHELONS THERE SEEMS TO BE A FIRM CONVICTION THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DOING NO SUCH THING. INSTEAD, THEY ARE SEEKING A BREATHING SPELL FOR THEIR OWN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PURPOSES.

A20WX

UNLESS WASHINGTON COMPLETELY MISJUDGES THE SOVIET SENSE OF VALUES, GERMANY IS THE PRIMARY CONCERN OF RUSSIAN STRATEGY NOW BECAUSE IT IS SUCH A DYNAMIC AND STRATEGICALLY LOCATED POTENTIAL OF POWER. BY RECOGNIZING KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS BONN GOVERNMENT, THE SOVIETS ARE NOT MAKING ANY CONCESSION THAT THEIR DRIVE TO DOMINATE GERMANY IS LOST AND THAT THE WEST HAS GOT THE UPPER HAND. THAT MAY PROVE FINALLY TO BE TRUE, BUT NO ONE HERE CAN ASSUME THAT THE SOVIETS BELIEVE IT NOW.

THE RUSSIANS STILL HAVE SOME VERY POWERFUL CARDS, THE PLAYING OF WHICH WILL BE AIDED BY THEIR DECISION TO RECOGNIZE ADENAUER. FOR INSTANCE:

1. THE RUSSIANS HAVE A VETO POWER OVER GERMAN UNIFICATION BECAUSE THEY CONTROL EAST GERMANY COMPLETELY. IN ORDER TO OBTAIN UNIFICATION THE GERMANS MAY FEEL IT NECESSARY TO COURT SOVIET GOODWILL AND SHOW GREATER SENSITIVITY TO SOVIET AIMS.

2. THE SOVIETS POSSESS OR ARE ASSUMED TO CONTROL TERRITORIES EAST OF GERMANY'S PRESENT BORDERS, MAINLY THOSE TURNED OVER TO POLAND AT THE END OF THE WAR. IF EAST AND WEST GERMANY ARE EVER UNITED THIS WILL BECOME AN ISSUE AND HERE AGAIN MOSCOW WILL HAVE THE POWER OF DECISION.

3. ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT FACTS ABOUT WEST GERMANY TODAY IS THAT ITS DOMINANT FIGURE, CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, WHO COMMANDS FULL CONFIDENCE OF WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS, IS 79 YEARS OLD. HIS ADVANCED YEARS AND HIS UNIQUE PERSONAL POWER ON THE WESTERN COALITION TEAM SHOW WHY MOSCOW IS WILLING JUST NOW TO PLAY A WAITING GAME FOR GERMANY.

4. SOME EVIDENCE OF DIVISION IS BEGINNING TO APPEAR AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS OVER THE EXTENT TO WHICH THEY SHOULD INSIST ON GERMAN UNIFICATION. THEY HAVE ALWAYS HAD DIFFERENCES, BUT THEIR MAIN DISAGREEMENT IN PREPARATION FOR NEXT MONTH'S BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA IS PECULIARLY RELATED TO RUSSIA'S DRIVE TO RELAX TENSIONS AND FREEZE THE DIVISION OF EUROPE FOR A WHILE.

IN BRIEF, BRITAIN WANTS TO UNDERTAKE A LIMITED ARMS CONTROL SCHEME ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN SO THAT TESTS CAN BE MADE OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION PROCEDURES WHICH MIGHT LATER BE USED IN GLOBAL DISARMAMENT. RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO WANT A REDUCTION IN THE ARMS BURDEN IN EUROPE AND THEREFORE WOULD FIND THE BRITISH PLAN APPEALING. THE UNITED STATES AND ADENAUER CONTEND THAT SUCH A SCHEME IS PART OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM AND SHOULD ONLY BE GIVEN TO RUSSIA AS PART OF THE PRICE FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION ON WESTERN TERMS.

THE SPECIFIC ANSWER WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS WORK OUT FOR THEIR DIFFERENCES IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS IS PROBABLY LESS IMPORTANT THAN THE ABILITY THEY SHOW TO MAINTAIN UNITY IN THE NEW SITUATION. IN WHICH THE WEST GERMANS AND THE RUSSIANS WILL SOON BE ABLE TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY. IF THEY FAIL TO MAINTAIN THE STRICTEST DISCIPLINE

AND COOPERATION THEY WILL HAVE OPENED A NEW OPPORTUNITY FOR THE SOVIETS TO EXPLOIT IN QUEST OF THEIR OWN OBJECTIVES: (1) A GERMANY ALIENATED FROM THE WEST AND (2) EVENTUALLY ALIGNED WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST.

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ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY, SEPT 18

CYPRUS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT 18 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE A DRAMATIC APPEAL TO THE PRIME MINISTERS OF GREECE AND TURKEY TODAY TO PATCH UP THEIR QUARREL OVER CYPRUS "WITHOUT DELAY."

HE SAID AMERICAN AID TO BOTH COUNTRIES IS DEPENDENT ON THEIR "PARTNERSHIP."

IN PERSONAL MESSAGES TO THE TWO PRIME MINISTERS, DULLES SAID: "I HAVE FOLLOWED WITH CONCERN THE DANGEROUS DETERIORATION OF GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS CAUSED BY THE CYPRUS QUESTION."

"REGARDLESS OF THE CAUSES OF THIS DISAGREEMENT WHICH ARE COMPLEX AND NUMEROUS, I BELIEVE THAT THE UNITY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, WHICH IS THE BASIS OF OUR COMMON SECURITY, MUST BE RESTORED WITHOUT DELAY."

THE MESSAGES WERE SENT TO PRIME MINISTERS ALEXANDER PAPAGOS OF GREECE AND ADNAN MENDERES OF TURKEY. THEIR WORDING WAS IDENTICAL EXCEPT THAT DULLES USED THE PHRASE "TURKISH-GREEK" RELATIONS IN THE MESSAGE TO MENDERES AND "GREEK-TURKISH" IN THE ONE TO PAPAGOS.

DULLES' INITIATIVE, TAKEN ONE DAY AFTER HE RETURNED FROM A TWO WEEKS VACATION, APPARENTLY WAS AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE GREECE NOT TO THROW THE CYPRUS ISSUE INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

IT ALSO PRESUMABLY WAS DESIGNED TO GET BOTH COUNTRIES TO COOPERATE WITH A BRITISH PLAN TO GIVE HOME RULE TO THE 500,000 PEOPLE OF CYPRUS, NOW A BRITISH CROWN COLONEY.

GREECE WANTS TO TAKE OVER THE ISLAND WHOSE INHABITANTS ARE GREEK-- SPEAKING IN THE PROPORTION OF FOUR TO ONE. TURKEY WANTS TO CONTINUE BRITISH RULE IN THE INTERESTS OF THE TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY.

THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS LEARNED, WOULD BE PLEASED TO SEE BOTH COUNTRIES ACCEPT THE BRITISH PLAN. IT WOULD LIKE TO KEEP THE ISSUE OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHERE ARGUMENTS MIGHT FURTHER DIVIDE GREECE AND TURKEY AND OPEN THE WAY TO RUSSIAN ~~exploitation~~ *exploitation*. RIOTING IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR ON SEPT. 6 WAS FOLLOWED BY A BRITISH-SPONSORED CONFERENCE WITH THE TWO COUNTRIES IN LONDON WHICH COLLAPSED IN DISAGREEMENT.

DULLES BASED HIS APPEAL ON THE FACT THAT GREECE AND TURKEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND HOLD A STRATEGIC SECTOR OF THE LINE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES EMPHASIZED THIS POINT AND WENT ON TO SAY THAT SINCE 1947 THE UNITED STATES HAS "MADE VERY CONSIDERABLE EFFORTS" TO HELP GREECE AND TURKEY TO PROTECT THEIR FREEDOM FROM SOVIET POWER AND BUILD UP THEIR LIVING STANDARDS.

"WE HAVE EXTENDED THIS ASSISTANCE," DULLES SAID POINTEDLY, "AND EXTEND IT NOW--BECAUSE WE BELIEVE THAT THE PARTNERSHIP OF (GREECE AND TURKEY) CONSTITUTES A STRONG BULWARK OF THE FREE WORLD IN A CRITICAL AREA."

"IF THAT BULWARK SHOULD BE MATERIALLY WEAKENED, THE CONSEQUENCES COULD BE GRAVE INDEED. I URGE YOU THEREFORE TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ASSURE THAT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF YOUR PARTNERSHIP IS NOT IMPAIRED BY PRESENT DISAGREEMENTS."

DULLES DID NOT IN ANY SENSE FLATLY THREATEN TO HALT U.S. AID RUNNING INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO EITHER COUNTRY. WHAT HE CONVEYED BY IMPLICATION, ASSOCIATES SUGGESTED, WAS THAT A REAL BREAKDOWN OF THE TURKISH-GREEK PARTNERSHIP WOULD DESTROY THE BASIS OF

THE U.S. AID POLICY AND FORCE A REVIEW IN WHICH BOTH COUNTRIES MIGHT FIND THEMSELVES AT GREAT DISADVANTAGE.

DULLES STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF LEADERSHIP ATTITUDES AS WELL AS THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF BOTH COUNTRIES UNDER THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. IN HIS MESSAGE TO PAPAGOS HE SAID:

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"SINCE THE TIME, ALMOST A DECADE AGO, WHEN COMMUNIST EXPANSION FIRST POSED A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE FREE WORLD, THE CLOSE AND FRIENDLY COOPERATION OF GREECE AND TURKEY HAS PROVED A POWERFUL DETERRENT TO COMMUNIST AMBITIONS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. IN KOREA, GREEK AND TURKISH TROOPS FOUGHT VALIANTLY, SIDE BY SIDE, TO REPEL THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS.

"I CAN NOT BELIEVE THAT IN THE FACE OF THIS RECORD OF COMMON ACHIEVEMENT, ANY PROBLEM WILL LONG DISRUPT THE COURSE OF GREEK-TURKISH FRIENDSHIP. NOR CAN I BELIEVE THAT THE UNHAPPY EVENTS OF THE PAST TWO WEEKS WILL REVERSE POLICIES OF COOPERATION WHICH WERE INITIATED TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO UNDER THE FAR-SIGHTED LEADERSHIP OF ELEFTHERIOS VENIZELOS AND KEMAL ATATURK."

THE SAME WORDING WAS USED IN THE MESSAGE TO MENDERES EXCEPT THAT THE GREEK-TURKISH REFERENCES WERE REVERSED, INCLUDING THE NAMES OF THE LAST TWO MENTIONED LEADERS.

DULLES' MESSAGES TO THE TWO MEN WERE TRANSMITTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST NIGHT, OFFICIALS SAID. IN ATHENS, THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED BY AMBASSADOR CAVENDISH CANNON AND IN ANKARA BY AMBASSADOR AVERA WARREN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 18.

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B57 (1Q)

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NORTH AFRICAN (220)

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 18 (AP)-EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AND PRESS ARE COMPLAINING FRANCE IS ARMING ISRAEL WHILE DENYING ARMS TO EGYPT AS RETALIATION FOR EGYPTIAN SUPPORT OF THE NATIONALISTS IN NORTH AFRICA.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN CHARGED ISRAEL TODAY WITH SUPPORTING THE FRENCH "POLICY OF REPRESSION IN NORTH AFRICA IN EXCHANGE FOR FRENCH ARMS."

THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT FRANCE HAD SPIES IN THE ARAB WORLD PASSING ON ARAB SECRETS TO ISRAEL IN EXCHANGE FOR ISRAELI SUPPORT INTERNATIONALLY.

THE NEWSPAPER AKHBAR EL YOM YESTERDAY PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE ALLEGING THAT FRANCE CANCELED AN ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT WHILE MAKING A SECRET AGREEMENT TO SHIP ARMS TO ISRAEL. AKHBAR EL YOM SAID THE FRENCH ARE SHIPPING TANKS AND AIRCRAFT TO ISRAEL AND FOUR PLANES ALREADY HAVE ARRIVED.

ALL PAPERS TODAY PUBLISHED A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE THAT FRANCE SUSPENDED AN ARMS SHIPMENT TO EGYPT IN VIEW OF HOSTILE BROADCASTS BY CAIRO RADIO FOLLOWING THE OUTBREAK OF BLOODY INCIDENTS IN MOROCCO IN AUGUST. THE PAPERS QUOTED A PARIS OFFICIAL AS SAYING THAT THE ARMS SHIPMENT TO ISRAEL IS PART OF A YEAR-OLD AGREEMENT NOT CONSIDERED "SUBSTANTIALLY IMPORTANT."

ABDEL KHALEK HASSUNA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, DECLARED TODAY:

"IF THESE REPORTS ARE TRUE IT REGRETTABLY INDICATES THAT FRANCE IS SIDING WITH ISRAEL AGAINST THE ARABS. SUCH ACTIONS WILL GRAVELY ENDANGER FRANCE'S NUMEROUS INTERESTS IN ARAB COUNTRIES AND WILL BE CONSIDERED AN ACT OF HOSTILITY AGAINST THE ARABS."

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A50

(500)

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A RUSSIAN WHO DESERTED TO THE WEST SAID TODAY BRITAIN'S TWO MISSING DIPLOMATS -- DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS--SERVED AS SPIES FOR THE KREMLIN ALL THE TIME THEY WORKED IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID LATER THE FOREIGN OFFICE NOW BELIEVES THIS TO BE TRUE.

VLADIMIR PETROV, FORMERLY THE TOP SOVIET AGENT IN AUSTRALIA, TOLD THE STORY IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SUNDAY NEWSPAPER THE PEOPLE.

BURGESS AND MACLEAN WERE RECRUITED BY THE COMMUNISTS 20 YEARS AGO WHILE STUDENTS AT CAMBRIDGE, HE SAID, AND NEITHER KNEW OF THE OTHER'S SPY ACTIVITIES UNTIL A FEW WEEKS BEFORE THEY DISAPPEARED TOGETHER 4 1/2 YEARS AGO.

MACLEAN WAS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE AT THE TIME HE VANISHED. BURGESS WAS ON LEAVE FROM HIS POST AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

DEMANDS IN PARLIAMENT FOR MORE LIGHT ON THE MYSTERY HAVE BROUGHT ONLY THE OFFICIAL ADMISSION FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE THAT IT CAN BE ASSUMED THE YOUNG DIPLOMATS FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

ADDING TO THE MYSTERY WAS THE DISAPPEARANCE OF MACLEAN'S AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, MELINDA, AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN TWO YEARS LATER. THEY SLIPPED AWAY AFTER GOING TO SWITZERLAND AND PRESUMABLY WENT TO JOIN HIM.

PETROV SAID MACLEAN, NOW 42, AND BURGESS, 44, APPEALED TO THE RUSSIANS FOR ASYLUM AFTER DISCOVERING THEY WERE BEING INVESTIGATED BY BRITISH SECURITY AGENTS.

PETROV SAID ANOTHER KREMLIN AGENT WHO WORKED IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON TOLD HIM THAT IN 1945 BURGESS BROUGHT HIM "BRIEFCASES FULL OF FOREIGN OFFICE DOCUMENTS." THEY WERE PHOTOGRAPHED AND QUICKLY TURNED BACK.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS SAID IT DID NOT DISCOVER ANY IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS MISSING AFTER BURGESS AND MACLEAN VANISHED. EVEN THOUGH BURGESS AND MACLEAN BECAME CLOSE FRIENDS AFTER LEAVING CAMBRIDGE, PETROV SAID "THE MOST ASTONISHING FACT...IS THAT THE TWO MEN...DID NOT KNOW OF EACH OTHER'S SPYING ACTIVITIES...UNTIL THEY WERE ALMOST READY FOR THEIR FLIGHT TO MOSCOW."

QUESTIONED ABOUT THE ARTICLE, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CONCEDED THAT THE TWO WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION BEFORE THEY SKIPPED, "BUT WE HAD NO POWERS TO STOP THEM LEAVING THE COUNTRY."

HE SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE NOW BELIEVES THE TWO WERE LONGTIME SOVIET SPIES. HE SAID MACLEAN WAS UNDER ACTIVE INVESTIGATION AT THE TIME HE SKIPPED WHILE BURGESS WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION "AS TO HIS SUITABILITY FOR CONTINUED FOREIGN SERVICE" AND HAD ALREADY BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM A POST IN BRITAIN'S WASHINGTON EMBASSY.

A51

"THERE WAS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO WARRANT MACLEAN'S ARREST. NOR WERE THERE POWERS TO STOP EITHER OF THEM LEAVING THE COUNTRY."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID FURTHER THE FOREIGN OFFICE BELIEVES THE TWO DISCOVERED THEY WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION AND REPORTED TO THEIR SOVIET CONTROL BOSS, WHO ARRANGED FOR THEM TO FLEE.

ASKED IF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BELIEVES BURGESS AND MACLEAN ARE IN MOSCOW, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID: "THEY MAY BE BUT WE HAVE NO DIRECT EVIDENCE."

PETROV WROTE:

"I CAN NOW DISCLOSE BEYOND ALL DOUBT THAT THESE TWO MEN REGULARLY SUPPLIED THE KREMLIN WITH ALL THE INFORMATION THEY COULD LAY THEIR HANDS ON AS TRUSTED SERVANTS OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE."

PETROV SAID A RUSSIAN SECRET AGENT NAMED KISLYTSIN--WHO HAD BEEN IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE DIPLOMATS IN LONDON--TOLD HIM:

"I WAS POSTED TO OUR EMBASSY IN LONDON IN 1945. MY JOB WAS THAT OF CIPHER CLERK TO THE M.V.D. (SECRET POLICE). I PERSONALLY HANDLED ALL THE MATERIAL THAT BURGESS SUPPLIED."

"I RECEIVED BRIEF CASES FULL OF FOREIGN OFFICE DOCUMENTS. THEY WERE PHOTOGRAPHED AT THE EMBASSY AND QUICKLY RETURNED TO BURGESS. THE PHOTOGRAPHS WERE QUICKLY SENT BY COURIER IN THE DIPLOMATIC BAG TO MOSCOW."

"BUT THERE WERE MANY TIMES WHEN URGENT INFORMATION FROM THE DOCUMENTS HAD TO REACH MOSCOW QUICKLY. IN THOSE CASES I USED TO TRANSCRIBE THE INFORMATION INTO CODE AND CABLE IT DIRECT TO HEAD-QUARTERS."

PETROV GAVE NO DETAILS OF MACLEAN'S SPY ACTIVITIES. HE DID, HOWEVER, SAY THAT WHEN KISLYTSIN RETURNED TO MOSCOW HE WAS PUT IN CHARGE OF "AN AMAZING LIBRARY OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE CALLED TOP SECRET ARCHIVES" AND ADDED:

"BY A REMARKABLE COINCIDENCE THIS SECTION TURNED OUT TO BE A COLLECTION OF THE MATERIAL SUPPLIED BY BURGESS AND MACLEAN." 1955
--DASH--

IN MOSCOW, WESTERN NEWSMEN LONG HAVE SUSPECTED THAT BURGESS AND MACLEAN MIGHT BE IN THE CITY. BUT ALL ATTEMPTS TO UNEARTH THEM HAVE FAILED.

NO OFFICIAL RUSSIAN SOURCE HAS EVER ADMITTED KNOWING ANYTHING ABOUT THEM.

QR508PED

A83

(380)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT. 18 (AP)--FRENCH CABINET MINISTERS TONIGHT AGREED ON THREE NOMINEES FOR THE DISPUTED THIRD PLACE ON A REGENCY COUNCIL FOR MOROCCO. THE APPOINTMENT IS THE LAST ISSUE BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS WORKING OUT A SETTLEMENT FOR THE PROTECTORATE.

PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN AFFAIRS, TOLD NEWS- MEN THE NAMES OF THE NOMINEES WILL BE SUBMITTED TO A FORMAL CABINET MEETING TOMORROW FOR FINAL APPROVAL.

UNDER PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S SETTLEMENT PLAN, A THREE-MAN REGENCY WOULD REPLACE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD WHILE MOROCCO'S GOVERNMENT AND RELATIONSHIP WITH FRANCE ARE BEING RE-ORGANIZED.

JULY REFUSED TO IDENTIFY ANY OF THE THREE NOMINEES PICKED BY THE MINISTERS. RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID EARLIER THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO PROPOSE THREE NAMES TO THE NATIONALISTS, WHO WOULD BE ASKED TO SELECT ONE TO FILL THE THIRD PLACE ON THE COUNCIL. BOTH SIDES ALREADY HAD AGREED ON TWO OF THE REGENTS--SI BEKKAI, FORMER PASHA OF SEFROU, AND EL MOKRI, THE CENTERNARIAN GRAND VIZIER OR PRIME MINISTER. THEY HAVE BEEN DISPUTING THE THIRD MAN FOR THE LAST SEVERAL DAYS.

FAURE AND THE INNER CABINET GROUP HANDLING NORTH AFRICAN MATTERS HEARD TODAY A LENGTHY REPORT FROM PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL. HE WAS SUMMONED FRIDAY FROM RABAT TO HELP SOLVE THE REGENCY QUARREL.

BEKKAI, A PERSONAL FRIEND OF EXILED PRO NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, HAS BEEN THE FORMER SOVEREIGN'S UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN IN PARIS. THE NATIONALISTS, WHO WERE RELUCTANT AT FIRST, AGREED TO TAKE EL MOKRI FOR A THREE-MONTH PERIOD.

THE FULL FRENCH PROGRAM INCLUDES THESE STEPS:

1. MOULAY ARAFA'S DEPARTURE FROM RABAT FOR TANGIERS, OPENING THE DOOR FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF THE REGENCY. HE INSISTS HE WON'T GO.

2. FORMATION OF A WIDELY BASED MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT HEADED BY SIDI BEN SLIMANE TO DRAFT INTERNAL REFORMS LOOKING TO FORMATION OF A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY.

3. NEGOTIATION OF AMENDMENTS TO THE TREATY OF FEZ--WHICH SET UP THE PROTECTORATE--TO ESTABLISH A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN POLITICAL, STRATEGIC AND DIPLOMATIC PARTNERSHIP AND A MODIFIED HOME RUL FOR MOROCCO.

4.

AND DIPLOMATIC PARTNERSHIP AND A MODIFIED HOME RULE FOR MOROCCO.

4. TRANSFER OF YOUSSEF FROM MADAGASCAR TO RESIDENCE IN FRANCE PENDING A DECISION OF HIS FUTURE STATUS. NATIONALISTS STILL REGARD HIM AS THE LEGITIMATE SULTAN AND MOULAY ARAFA AS AN USURPER.

INCREASED ACTIVITY BY FAURE'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS IN FRANCE AND NEW INCIDENTS IN TERRORISM IN MOROCCO WERE FORCING QUICK ACTION ON THE PLAN. MOROCCO, SCENE OF A BLOODBATH LAST MONTH IN CLASHES BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND NATIONALISTS, HAS BEEN LIVING IN AN UNEASY CALM WHILE THE NEGOTIATIONS PROCEEDED. OFFICIALS FEAR THE SITUATION THERE CAN EXPLODE AT ANY MOMENT.

MJ630PED

A29CX

LEGION BUDGET

(ADVANCE OFR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, SEPT. 18)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, SEPT. 18 (AP)--THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, RECENTLY ATTACKED BY THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, IS A PRINCIPAL BACKER OF THE LEGION'S AMERICANISM PROGRAM IN ILLINOIS, IRVING BREAKSTONE, FORMER ILLINOIS COMMANDER OF THE LEGION, SAID TODAY.

IN AN OPEN LETTER TO SEABORN P. COLLINS, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE LEGION, BREAKSTONE SAID "I SINCERELY DEPLORE" COLLINS' CRITICISM OF THE FUND WHICH IS HELPING TO FINANCE ACTIVITIES OF THE ILLINOIS LEGION'S EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM PROGRAM--A PROGRAM WHICH HAS BEEN PRAISED BY COLLINS.

COLLINS HAS SAID OF THE FUND: "BY SHREWD GRANTS AND EXPENDITURES, THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC IS THREATENING AND MAY SUCCEED IN CRIPPLING THE NATIONAL SECURITY." 1955

THE FUND, COLLINS HAS SAID, ATTACKS FOES OF COMMUNISM AND TRIES TO PROPAGANDIZE AMERICANS INTO BELIEVING THAT COMMUNISM IS NOT A MENACE.

THE FUND IS AN INDEPENDENT CORPORATION CREATED BY TRUSTEES OF THE FORD FOUNDATION IN 1952 TO STUDY CIVIL LIBERTIES AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES THAT OPPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON THOUGHT. IT OPERATES ON A 15 MILLION DOLLAR GRANT FROM THE FOUNDATION.

ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND AND FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, REPLIED TO COLLINS AT THE TIME OF THE NATIONAL COMMANDER'S ACCUSATIONS BUT DID NOT REVEAL THE FUND WAS AIDING A LEGION PROGRAM OF AMERICANISM.

HUTCHINS SAID HE REGRETTED COLLINS "DID NOT BOTHER TO TRY TO FIND OUT THE PURPOSES AND ACTIVITIES OF THE FUND BEFORE HE ATTACKED IT."

BREAKSTONE'S LETTER TO COLLINS, DATED LAST FRIDAY, SAID: "WOULD YOU KINDLY SEND ME SOME MESSAGE TO MAKE CLEAR TO YOUR MANY LEGION ADMIRERS IN ILLINOIS THAT YOUR CRITICISM OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC IS NOT MEANT TO REFLECT ON THE PROGRAM OF EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM?"

BREAKSTONE POINTED OUT THAT THIS PROGRAM HAS BEEN CONDUCTED BY LEGIONNAIRES FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS IN COOK COUNTY AND FOR THE LAST YEAR IN DOWNSTATE ILLINOIS.

"EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM, YOU WILL REMEMBER, IS THE PROGRAM YOU PRAISED SO HIGHLY IN YOUR ADDRESS BEFORE POLICE POST NO. 207, AMERICAN LEGION, IN CHICAGO LAST FEBRUARY." THE LETTER CONTINUED.

*THIS PROGRAM OF AMERICAN LEGION TOWN MEETINGS, IN WHICH LEGIONNAIRES READ AND DISCUSS GREAT AMERICAN DOCUMENTS--PARTICULARLY THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE CONSTITUTION--IS NOW SPREADING TO OTHER (LEGION) DEPARTMENTS FROM COAST TO COAST.

A30CX

"IN ILLINOIS, WHERE THE PROGRAM ORIGINATED, WE WERE FORTUNATE TO RECEIVE THE AID OF THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL, A NON-PROFIT ADULT EDUCATION INSTITUTION."

THE COUNCIL, BREAKSTONE SAID IN THE LETTER, WAS THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED AND APPROVED IN 1950 AT THE TIME OF THE PROGRAM'S INCEPTION. HE SAID ITS DIRECTORS ARE CHICAGOANS "OF IRREPROACHABLE CHARACTER."

"LAST FEBRUARY, THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL WAS GIVEN A GRANT OF \$50,000 BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC," THE LETTER SAID. "THE COUNCIL PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE MAJOR PORTION OF THIS GRANT WOULD BE USED TO PROVIDE LEADERSHIP TRAINING AND OTHER ASSISTANCE TO THE EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM PROGRAM."

"THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC HAD NOTHING TO DO, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, WITH ESTABLISHING EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM OR THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL," THE LETTER SAID

"NEITHER THE FUND NOR THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL HAS EVER ATTEMPTED TO INFLUENCE AMERICAN LEGION OR EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM POLICIES."

"I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY OF THE OTHER PROGRAMS OR ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED OR SUPPORTED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, BUT AS FOR THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL, I CAN VOUCH FOR ITS 100 PER CENT PATRIOTIC PURPOSE AND CHARACTER," THE LETTER CONCLUDED.

BREAKSTONE HAS BEEN AT ODDS WITH POWERFUL ELEMENTS WITHIN THE STATE LEGION SINCE HE TERMED "UNFORTUNATE" THE ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT'S 1954 CONVENTION ACTION WITHDRAWING SUPPORT FROM THE GIRL SCOUTS OF AMERICA BECAUSE OF LEGIONNAIRES' DISSATISFACTION WITH THE GIRL SCOUT HANDBOOK. HE RETIRED AS STATE COMMANDER THIS SUMMER.

COLLINS, NOW ON A VACATION TRIP, WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON BREAKSTONE'S LETTER.

OFFICIALS OF THE ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF THE LEGION ALSO WERE UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

EG647PCD NM

A55

BY JOHN RODERICK (340)

TUY HOA, SOUTH VIET NAM, SEPT. 18 (AP)--PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM ANNOUNCED A NEW LONG-RANGE ECONOMIC PROGRAM FOR SOUTH VIET NAM TODAY. HE SAID IT IS AIMED AT "PERFECTING THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE COUNTRY IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD."

REVEALING THE BROAD LINES OF THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC POLICY FOR THE FIRST TIME, DIEM SAID IT WILL ELIMINATE COLONIAL MONOPOLIES, GIVING THE VIETNAMESE FARMER AND BUSINESSMAN A DOMINANT ROLE INSTEAD OF THE SECONDARY ONE THEY PLAYED UNDER THE FRENCH.

A GENEROUS CREDIT PROGRAM, MODERNIZATION OF AGRICULTURE AND CREATION OF A NEW LIGHT INDUSTRY TO MEET THE COUNTRY'S INTERNAL NEEDS ALSO ARE SCHEDULED, HE SAID.

SPEAKING AT THE INAUGURATION OF THE REBUILT DONG CAM DAM HERE, THE PREMIER PROMISED AT THE SAME TIME TO CONTINUE TO GIVE A FAIR DEAL TO FOREIGN INDUSTRY AND INVESTMENT. HE GUARANTEED THEY WOULD NOT BE EXORBITANTLY TAXED OR NATIONALIZED AND THAT FACILITIES WOULD BE GIVEN FOR FOREIGN FIRMS TO TRANSFER PROFITS HOME.

BUT HE INSISTED THAT COLONIAL MONOPOLIES WILL NOT BE TOLERATED AND ADDED THAT ALL INDUSTRIES TOUCHING ON NATIONAL SECURITY, SUCH AS THE FEEDING AND EQUIPMENT OF THE ARMED FORCES AND PUBLIC UTILITIES, WOULD BE VIETNAMESE.

HE INDICATED HIS PROGRAM IS NEITHER SOCIALISM NOR CAPITALISM, BUT IS BASED "ON THE NECESSITIES OF THE HOUR."

30.24-3881

HE BLAMED THE VIETMINH COMMUNISTS FOR LETTING AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY GO TO SEED DURING THE INDOCHINA WAR YEARS BY "BLINDLY PURSUING A POLICY OF GENERAL IMPOVERISHMENT AND DESTRUCTION."

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, VIETNAMESE PRODUCTION IS 50 PER CENT OF WHAT IT WAS BEFORE THE WAR AND ONLY HALF THE CULTIVABLE LAND IS BEING TILLED.

DIEM SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL ELIMINATE THE COLONIAL SYSTEM WHICH GAVE ONLY 12 PER CENT OF THE VALUE OF VIET NAM'S RICE CROP TO THE VIETNAMESE FARMER AND SIPHONED OFF THE REMAINING 88 PER CENT TO FOREIGN MIDDLEMEN, BANKS AND EXPORTERS. THE SUCCESS OF THE NEW PROGRAM, HE CONTINUED, WILL DETERMINE WHETHER SOUTH VIET NAM SURVIVES AGAINST COMMUNIST PRESSURE.

"IF THE VIETMINH WIN THIS TEST, OUR BELOVED COUNTRY WILL DISAPPEAR AND IT WILL BE REFERRED TO ONLY AS A PROVINCE OF COMMUNIST CHINA. MORE THAN THAT, THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE WOULD BE FORCED TO LIVE FOREVER UNDER THE YOKE OF A DICTATORSHIP INSPIRED BY MOSCOW WHICH DENIES RELIGION, COUNTRY AND FAMILY."

QR414PED

A62WX

(500) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 18

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)--THE AIR FORCE ASSN. (AFA) DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE NATION BE TOLD EXACTLY WHERE AND HOW ANY AIR FORCE BUDGET CUTS MIGHT BE APPLIED.

THE PRIVATELY SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION OF AIRPOWER SUPPORTERS, WHICH FREQUENTLY ACTS AS AN UNOFFICIAL MOUTHPIECE FOR THE AIR FORCE, ALSO VOICED STRONG OPPOSITION TO ANY FURTHER DELAYS OR STRETCHOUTS IN THE BUILDUP TO 137 COMBAT-READY WINGS.

"THE CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW THE AREAS WHICH WILL BE AFFECTED IF THESE CUTS ARE MADE, AND THE EFFECTS OF THESE REDUCTIONS ON THE NATION'S ABILITY TO DEFEND ITSELF," AFA PRESIDENT GILL ROBB WILSON SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"BALANCING THE NATIONAL BUDGET MUST EVER BE AN OBJECTIVE OF THE ADMINISTRATION X X X HOWEVER, WE MUST SERIOUSLY QUESTION ANY PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD REDUCE THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF OUR AIR FORCE AT THIS POINT IN WORLD AFFAIRS."

WILSON, A NEW YORK MAGAZINE PUBLISHER, SAID THERE ARE NO APPARENT AREAS WHERE PROPOSED CUTS COULD BE MADE WITHOUT SERIOUS EFFECTS ON THE PRESENT 137-WING PROGRAM.

"WE ARE NOT AWARE OF A LESSENING THREAT TO OUR PEOPLE IN THEIR HOMES OR TO OUR GOVERNMENT," WILSON SAID.

"WE HAVE NOT HEARD OF ANY ABANDONMENT OF WORLD CONQUEST AS A DECLARED POLICY OF OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES."

"WE HAVE BEEN ASSURED OF A CONTINUOUS BUILDUP OF STRATEGIC STRIKING POWERS BY THE SOVIET AIR FORCE."

"WE CAN BUT CONCLUDE THAT FISCAL CUTS IN COMBAT AIR POWER ARE DANGEROUS VENTURES INTO CALCULATED RISKS OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT AS PART OF A GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAMPAIGN TO WIPE OUT THE BUDGET DEFICIT THE PENTAGON IS TRYING TO REDUCE ITS CURRENT SPENDING PROGRAM BY ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS. WORD ALSO HAS CIRCULATED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL BE ASKED TO CUT ITS BUDGET FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

THE AIR FORCE IS THE BIGGEST ITEM IN THE DEFENSE BUDGET. ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID RECENTLY NO CHANGES WERE CONTEMPLATED IN THE NATION'S "BASIC MILITARY PROGRAM." GILL ROBB WILSON SAID ONE WAY TO CUT THE BUDGET WOULD BE TO CURTAIL THE COMBAT READINESS OF A 137-WING AIR FORCE BY SLOWING DOWN THE PROGRAM TO MODERNIZE AIRCRAFT, TRAIN PERSONNEL AND CONDUCT ESSEN-

TIAL RESEARCH.

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE THAT CUTS OF THE ORDER NOW BEING DISCUSSED WOULD NOT PRODUCE SUCH AN EFFECT," HE SAID.

WILSON SAID ANOTHER WAY TO CUT SPENDING IS "ONE WITH WHICH WE ARE ALL TOO FAMILIAR---THAT OF DELAY OR STRETCHOUT OF ESSENTIAL PROGRAMS. WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ASSURED THAT THIS WILL NOT OCCUR." HE ADDED:

"PERHAPS THE GREATEST DANGER OF ALL IS THAT CUTTING OF ESSENTIAL MILITARY EXPENDITURES BY EXECUTIVE ACTIONS BYPASSES THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE AS EXPRESSED BY THE CONGRESS."

WILSON SAID BUDGET CUTS WOULD BE "RADICALLY INCONSISTENT" WITH U.S. POLICY OF RELYING ON AIR POWER AS A KEY DEFENSE EFFORT AND "COMPLETELY INCOMPATIBLE WITH CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF GROWING RUSSIAN STRENGTH IN THE AIR."

HE DECLARED DRASTIC CUTBACKS "WOULD APPEAR TO INVOLVE A CALCULATED RISK TO THE SAFETY OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THIS NATION."

"CERTAINLY THE LEAST WE CAN EXPECT IS TO BE TOLD THE DEGREE AND EXTENT OF THE RISK TO WHICH WE ARE ASKED TO EXPOSE OURSELVES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 18.

GG-VX533PED

A79WX

(330) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT 18

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-AVIATION WEEK MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE IS ABOUT TO CRACK DOWN, WITH "PROFIT PENALTIES," ON AIRCRAFT CONTRACTORS WHO FAIL TO MEET DELIVERY SCHEDULES AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS.

CLAUDE WITZE, THE INDUSTRY PUBLICATION'S MILITARY EDITOR, SAID THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND (AMC) AT DAYTON, OHIO, IS NEGOTIATING A TEST CONTRACT, CONTAINING THE NEW PENALTY PROVISIONS, WITH ONE MANUFACTURER.

WITZE SAID HE WAS TOLD AMC ALSO PLANS TO "WIPE OUT THE OVER-OPTIMISTIC SALES BROCHURE, AS A MENACE TO SOUND BUSINESS."

HE QUOTED AN AMC SOURCE AS SAYING THAT IN THE FUTURE, WHEN A MANUFACTURER SAYS HIS AIRPLANE WILL FLY THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND AT 80,000 FEET, FOR EXAMPLE, "HIS PROFIT WILL DEPEND ON THE OUTCOME OF OUR SERVICE TEST."

"WE WILL TIE HIS PROFIT MARGIN TO HIS GUARANTEE, AND PENALIZE HIM IF HE FAILS TO MEET IT," THE SOURCE ADDED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE AIR FORCE.

WITZ SAID MAJ. GEN. DAVID H. BAKER, AMC DIRECTOR OF PROCUREMENT AND PRODUCTION, DISCLOSED THE NEW GET-TOUGH POLICY AT A RECENT CLOSED MEETING OF AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES IN SAN FRANCISCO.

BAKER SAID THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD ENFORCEMENT OF PERFORMANCE AND DELIVERY STANDARDS WERE TAKEN WITHIN THE PAST TWO YEARS, WHEN AMC REFUSED IN SOME CASES TO ALLOW FULL PROFIT FOR CONTRACTORS WHO HAD "DISAPPOINTED" THEIR AIR FORCE CUSTOMER.

"SUCH STEPS WILL BENEFIT THE GOVERNMENT AS WELL AS THE INDUSTRY AS A WHOLE, FOR IT WILL REQUIRE MORE REALISTIC PLANNING AND ESTIMATING FROM INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTORS," BAKER SAID.

AVIATION WEEK ADDED THAT AMC IS MAKING SPECIAL EFFORTS TO "REWARD POOR PERFORMANCE WITH BANKRUPTCY, IF NECESSARY, RATHER THAN WITH PAYMENT OF DIVIDENDS."

BAKER ALSO TOLD THE MANUFACTURERS THAT AIRCRAFT AND RELATED INDUSTRIES MUST PROVIDE MORE OF THEIR OWN FACILITIES, AND THAT GOVERNMENT-PROVIDED TOOLS AND BUILDINGS ARE "A THING OF THE PAST."

HE SAID THE WILLINGNESS OF CONTRACTORS TO PROVIDE AND USE THEIR OWN FACILITIES WILL BE A MAJOR FACTOR FOR CONSIDERATION WHEN CONTRACTS ARE AWARDED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT 18

GG610PED

A141WX (WILCOX ADV)

(400) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 18

WILCOX-ATOMIC

(ADVANCE)(WX) NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS THAT AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, LINKED TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL BE SET UP SOON AND HOPES THAT RUSSIA WILL SUPPORT IT.

THIS WORD CAME TODAY FROM ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX, ADDRESSING THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID THAT A STATUTE PROVIDING FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF THE AGENCY HAS BEEN DRAFTED BY GREAT BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, CANADA, SOUTH AFRICA, PORTUGAL, AUSTRALIA AND BELGIUM. THESE COUNTRIES ALL HAVE ATOMIC ENERGY ESTABLISHMENTS OR PRODUCE THE RAW MATERIALS FOR ATOMIC FUELS.

WILCOX, MAKING HIS FIRST SPEECH AS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY, SAID IN HIS PREPARED TALK THAT THE DRAFT WOULD BE POLISHED ON THE BASIS OF COMMENTS AND CRITICISMS MADE BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U. N. AND ADDED:

"WE EXPECT AND HOPE THAT THIS NEW AGENCY WILL BE ESTABLISHED SOON. WE SHALL THEN BE READY TO TAKE THE NEXT STEPS IN EXPLORING THIS NEW WORLD OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. . . THE AGENCY CAN AT ONCE FOSTER THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL PROGRAMS AND THE CONTINUED INTERCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON PEACEFUL USES WHICH WAS SO EFFECTIVELY BEGUN AT GENEVA (IN THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE LAST MONTH)."

WILCOX SAID THE PROPOSED ORGANIZATION ALSO COULD ENCOURAGE "WORLDWIDE RESEARCH IN PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM AND "ARRANGE FOR THE ALLOCATION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS" SO THAT MORE AND MORE SCIENTISTS COULD GAIN EXPERIENCE IN THE FIELD.

"THOSE COUNTRIES MOST ADVANCED IN NUCLEAR SCIENCE MUST, IN PARTICULAR, GIVE SUPPORT TO THE WORK OF THE NEW AGENCY," WILCOX SAID. "THE UNITED STATES, AS WE HAVE DEMONSTRATED, IS PREPARED TO DO SO. . . WE SINCERELY TRUST THAT THE SOVIET UNION LIKewise WILL CONTRIBUTE ITS GREAT RESOURCES OF SKILL AND KNOWLEDGE SO THAT THE NEW AGENCY WHEN ESTABLISHED WILL BE INTERNATIONAL IN EVERY RESPECT."

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ANNOUNCED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING IN JULY THAT RUSSIA WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO AN AGENCY FOR PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WHEN IT WAS SET UP.

WILCOX ALSO TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE A CAREFUL ANALYSIS OF ARGUMENTS FOR AND AGAINST REVISING THE U.N. CHARTER AND HAS DECIDED THAT THE CHARTER SHOULD BE REVIEWED, BUT NOT IMMEDIATELY.

"WE, THEREFORE," HE SAID, "PREFER ACTION BY THE 10TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY (OPENING TUESDAY) LOOKING TO A GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECISION IN PRINCIPLE TO HOLD A CONFERENCE, LEAVING THE DATE AND PLACE OPEN, AND TO ESTABLISH A PREPARATORY COMMISSION TO REPORT TO THE 11TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

WILCOX UNTIL RECENTLY WAS CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. IN THAT CAPACITY HE FOLLOWED CLOSELY THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT 18

GG123AED

A119

(220)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA LAUDING THE "SAGE ADVICE" OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN THE KOREAN WAR WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE GENERAL'S OFFICE.

IN AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES LAST FRIDAY BETWEEN THE TWO IN OBSERVANCE OF THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LANDING OF U.S. MARINES AT INCHON, RHEE SAID:

"HAD YOUR SAGE ADVICE BEEN FOLLOWED SUBSEQUENTLY IT WOULD ALSO HAVE WON THE WAR AND STOPPED THE ADVANCE OF COMMUNISM IN ASIA."

IN REPLY, MACARTHUR CABLED THAT IF THE PLEDGE TO KOREA OF A FREE AND UNITED NATION "IS NOT REDEEMED THE LIGHT OF FREEDOM WILL HAVE

BEGUN TO FADE, THE CONCEPT OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY WILL BECOME SHATTERED."

MAJ. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, AIDE TO MACARTHUR, MADE PUBLIC THE TEXTS OF THE TWO CABLES WITHOUT COMMENT.

THE INCHON LANDING ON SEPT. 15, 1950, WAS A MAJOR EXPLOIT EARLY IN THE KOREAN WAR AND HALTED THE DRIVE OF NORTH KOREAN FORCES.

THEE CALLED THE LANDING "ONE OF THE GREAT TRIUMPHS OF MILITARY HISTORY AND A SUPREME CREDIT TO YOUR MILITARY GENIUS," THEN CONTINUED:

"AS WE PREPARE TO FACE THE RED HORDES ONCE AGAIN WE ARE INSPIRED BY THE EXAMPLE OF YOUR DAUNTLESS COURAGE, YOUR DEDICATION TO THE LIBERTY OF ALL MEN AND YOUR MATCHLESS MILITARY AND POLITICAL WISDOM."

IN HIS REPLY, MACARTHUR SAID "KOREA IS THE TOUCHSTONE AND WE WATCH WITH BATED BREATH THE FINAL OUTCOME. MAY GOD PRESERVE YOU AND YOUR GALLANT MEN. I ONLY WISH I COULD AGAIN BE WITH YOU."

KL828PED

A33CX (150)

GREAT LAKES, ILL., SEPT. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS PICTURED THE NEW AIRCRAFT CARRIER, FORRESTAL, LAST NIGHT, AS CAPABLE OF SHIFTING ITS ATTACK POSITION NEARLY 1,000 MILES IN A DAY.

THE BIG SHIP, WHICH CAN ACCOMMODATE MEDIUM BOMBERS AND GUIDED MISSILES, HE SAID IS CAPABLE OF PROLONGED SPEED OF "40 MILES PER HOUR."

THOMAS SPOKE AT THE NINTH REGION NAVY LEAGUE BANQUET IN CONNECTION WITH THE PREMIER OF "NAVY LOG," A SEMI-DOCUMENTARY TELEVISION FILM SERIES DRAMATIZING WARTIME NAVAL EPISODES. THE SERIES WILL BE INAUGURATED THIS WEEK BY COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM NETWORK STATIONS.

NOTING THAT ONE THIRD OF THE NAVY'S RECRUITS COME FROM THE MID-WEST, THOMAS SAID THOSE ON FOREIGN DUTY WITH THE U. S. 6TH FLEET, BY THEIR FRIENDLINESS AND GOOD CONDUCT, ARE "SERVING AS THE COUNTRY'S FINEST AMBASSADORS OF GOOD WILL."

"I HAVE BEEN TOLD THIS PERSONALLY BY CHIEFS OF STATE AND DIPLOMATS OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES I RECENTLY VISITED," THOMAS SAID.

AJ124PCD

362KX (Q) (NATS)

--17--

(160)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT 18 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ASSERTED TODAY THAT CHINA'S NORTHWEST PROVINCE OF SINKIANG HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY HANDED OVER TO RUSSIA AND THAT RUSSIA ALSO IS PREPARING TO ANNEX INNER MONGOLIA.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLYMEN'S ASSN. IN A STATEMENT SAID RED CHINA'S RECENT GRANT OF SELF RULE TO SINKIANG WAS "A SELLOUT TO SOVIET RUSSIA."

RUSSIA ALWAYS HAS HAD A STRONG INFLUENCE IN REMOTE SINKIANG, WHICH IS RICH IN MINERALS. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO SINKIANG FROM MANCHURIA.

RUSSIA RECENTLY NANNED OVER THE PORT ARTHUR NAVAL BASE IN MANCHURIA TO RED CHINA. TATAO'S REPORT, WHICH COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED, SAID THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS THERE WERE SENT TO SINKIANG.

LIU LIEN-KE, MEMBER OF THE NATIONALIST CABINET AS COMMISSIONER OF MONGOLIAN AND TIBETAN AFFAIRS, CHARGED IN ANOTHER STATEMENT THAT RED CHINA HAD AGREED TO ALLOW VIRTUAL ANNEXATION OF INNER MONGOLIA.

"THE RUSSIAN STRATEGY," LIU SAID, "IS TO LET THE RUSSIAN SATELLITE STATE OF OUTER MONGOLIA FIRST ANNEX INNER MONGOLIA."

HU823PCS

30.24-3883

A57 (100)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SAID TODAY HE HAS GAINED THE IMPRESSION THAT "THE ROAD FROM MOSCOW TO NEW YORK HAS BECOME BETTER AND SMOOTHER."

MOLOTOV, WHO ARRIVED BY PLANE TO HEAD RUSSIA'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I WOULD LIKE TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXTEND CORDIAL GREETINGS TO MY MANY FRIENDS IN AMERICA AND TO EXPRESS MY SINCERE WISH THAT SOVIET-UNITED STATES RELATIONS MAY DEVELOP FAVORABLY TO THE GOOD OF OUR TWO NATIONS AND OF UNIVERSAL PEACE."

MOLOTOV SMILINGLY REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY REPORTERS AND LEFT IDLEWILD AIRPORT WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION.

QR417PED

AP22FX

TOKYO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PORTUGUESE GOA IS THREATENING TO CUT OFF IRON ORE SUPPLIES TO JAPAN AND SLOW STEEL PRODUCTION HERE, INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN TOLD KYODO NEWS SERVICE TODAY.

JAPAN IS TO BUY 450,000 TONS OF IRON ORE FROM GOA DURING THE SECOND HALF OF THIS FISCAL YEAR STARTING IN OCTOBER (CQ). CONTRACTS HAVE ALREADY BEEN SIGNED.

BUT KYODO REPORTED THAT LONGSHOREMEN IN BOMBAY SAID RECENTLY THEY WOULD REFUSE TO WORK ON CARGOES GOING IN OR OUT OF GOA. LONGSHOREMEN IN OTHER INDIA PORTS ARE EXPECTED TO DO THE SAME.

IN ORDER NOT TO ANGER INDIA, EIGHT JAPANESE SHIPPING COMPANIES HAULING ORE FROM GOA HAVE CANCELED HAULING CONTRACTS WITH STEEL-MAKERS, KYODO SAID.

STEEL INDUSTRY OFFICIALS HERE ARE MEETING TO CONSIDER THE PROBLEM, KYODO ADDED.

CY654APD

A13

ROME, SEPT. 18 (AP)-GIUSEPPE FAZIO, WHO WAS HEAD OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE COMMUNIST FARMERS' UNION, HAS QUIT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ASKED "GOD TO ENLIGHTEN THOSE WHO STILL BELIEVE IN COMMUNIST IDEOLOGIES."

IN A LETTER TO ROME NEWSPAPERS, FAZIO SAID HE LEFT THE PARTY BECAUSE IT "BETRAYS THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS."

TD1237PED

A152

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR SAYS EGYPT ACCEPTS THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S RECENT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR KEEPING PEACE ON THE GAZA FRONT, BUT REJECTS WHAT IT CALLED AN ISRAELI PLAN TO USE BARBED WIRE FOR THE PROPOSED DEMARCATION LINE BARRIERS.

SINCE THE STORY WAS APPROVED BY A GOVERNMENT CENSOR, IT WAS ASSUMED TO HAVE OFFICIAL ENDORSEMENT.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL RECOMMENDED THAT ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS WITHDRAW 500 METERS--A LITTLE MORE THAN A QUARTER MILE--FROM THE LINE AND SET UP BARRIERS TO BLOCK INFILTRATION ACROSS THE FRONTIER.

KL1030PED

END OF SEPT. 18, 1955

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2012

...THE LIGHT OF FREEDOM WILL HAVE

BEGIN SEPT 19, 1955

30.24-3885

AS
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN FINNISH
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 19 (AP)-IN A BURST OF DIPLOMATIC SPEED, THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED AGREEMENTS WITH FINLAND TODAY RESTORING THE PORKKALA MILITARY AND NAVAL BASE TO FINLAND AND EXTENDING THEIR FRIENDSHIP TREATY FOR 20 YEARS.

AT THE SAME TIME, NEGOTIATORS IN THE KREMLIN FINISHED DRAFTING A NEW TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY--HAILED AS GRANTING "REAL SOVEREIGNTY"--WHICH IS TO BE SIGNED TOMORROW.

THE SOVIET-FINNISH NEGOTIATIONS OPENED ONLY LAST SATURDAY. THEY WERE SUSPENDED OVER SUNDAY AND RESUMED THIS MORNING. THUS, AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN LESS THAN TWO DAYS. THE NEW PACT WITH EAST GERMANY ALSO HAS BEEN REACHED IN ONLY A FEW DAYS.

THE RUSSIANS PROMISE TO WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM THE PORKKALA BASE WITHIN THREE MONTHS OF RATIFICATION OF THE AGREEMENT AND THE 20-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION TREATY WILL BEGIN AS SOON AS RATIFICATIONS ARE EXCHANGED. THE ORIGINAL FRIENDSHIP TREATY, SIGNED IN APRIL, 1948, WOULD HAVE EXPIRED IN 1958.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN SIGNED FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND PREMIER URHO KKKONEN AND DEFENSE MINISTER EMIL SKOG FOR FINLAND.

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV STOOD BEHIND BULGANIN AND THE FINNISH AND SOVIET PRESIDENTS, JUHO K. PAASIKIVI AND MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, SAT AT THE END OF THE TABLE DURING THE CEREMONY IN THE MARBLE HALL OF THE KREMLIN.

AT A RECEPTION AFTERWARD, PAASIKIVI RECALLED IN PROPOSING A TOAST THAT EXACTLY 11 YEARS AGO, SEPT. 19, 1944, FINLAND LOST PORKKALA IN AN AGREEMENT GIVING RUSSIA A 50-YEAR LEASE AND SAID:

"ALL THIS BELONGS TO THE PAST AND RESULTS OF OUR NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN EXCELLENT. IT WAS VERY WILLINGLY THAT WE AGREED TO PROLONG THE TREATY FOR 20 YEARS.

"I AM IN MOSCOW FOR THE SEVENTH TIME FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON STATE AFFAIRS CONCERNING FINLAND AND THE U.S.S.R., BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I RETURN HOME SATISFIED."

PORKKALA IS ONLY A SHORT DISTANCE FROM FINLAND'S CAPITAL, HELSINKI. PAASIKIVI SAID ITS RESTORATION "IS A SERIOUS MATTER FOR US" SINCE ITS OCCUPATION BY THE SOVIETS WAS "VERY INCONVENIENT."

WITH COMPLETION OF THE FINNISH-SOVIET AGREEMENTS, THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN CALLING FOR AMERICAN TROOPS TO QUIT THEIR EUROPEAN BASES. MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, MADE THE SUGGESTION TO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS AT A RECEPTION IN THE FINNISH EMBASSY AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID IT WOULD HELP REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

(AMERICAN SOURCES AT THE UNITED NATIONS POINTED OUT THAT THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL FROM PORKKALA WOULD MOVE RUSSIAN FORCES ONLY 30 MILES ACROSS THE GULF OF FINLAND. AMERICAN WITHDRAWAL FROM EUROPE WOULD ROLL BACK U.S. FORCES ABOUT 3,000 MILES. FIRST WESTERN EUROPEAN REACTION CAME FROM PARIS, WHERE THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMENTED THAT IT COULD SEE NO COMPARISON IN THE STATIONING OF SOVIET FORCES AT PORKKALA AND THE U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE.)

EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF AND DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT SAID A TREATY BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY "GRANTING US REAL SOVEREIGNTY" WILL BE SIGNED TOMORROW AT THE KREMLIN.

PREMIER BULGANIN SAID THE NEW PACT WOULD "CONFIRM THAT THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (RED EAST GERMANY) IS FREE TO SETTLE HERSELF

THE QUESTIONS OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES, INCLUDING RELATIONS WITH THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY)."

THE COMMUNISTS INSIST THAT GERMANY CAN BE REUNIFIED ONLY BY NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS. SIGNING OF THE SOVIET-EAST GERMAN PACT MEANS THE EAST GERMANS APPARENTLY ARE BEING PREPARED TO CONFRONT THE BONN GOVERNMENT WITH A DEMAND FOR DISCUSSION OF REUNIFICATION ON AN EQUAL FOOTING--A PROPOSAL CONTRARY TO WEST GERMANY'S LONG STANDING REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

ULBRICHT SAID SOVIET TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY AS LONG AS ALLIED TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY.

HIS STATEMENTS WERE MADE DURING THE MEETING TODAY OF THE SOVIET AND EAST GERMANY NEGOTIATORS AND QUOTED LATER BY AN EAST GERMAN PRESS OFFICER.

ULBRICHT MADE A SPECIAL POINT OF THE FACT THAT EAST GERMAN TERRITORY SURROUNDS WEST BERLIN AND SAID THE SOONER WEST GERMANS REALIZE THIS "AND END THE COLD WAR, AND ITS ATTACKS ON EAST GERMANY, THE BETTER IT WILL BE FOR WEST BERLIN."

THIS APPEARED TO BE A THREAT OF ANOTHER SQUEEZE ON WEST BERLIN UNLESS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER COMES TO TERMS AND RECOGNIZES AND NEGOTIATES WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN THE EAST.

SOVIET TROOPS, HE SAID, WILL IN NO WAY INTERFERE WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF EAST GERMANY TO DEFEND ITSELF WITH ITS OWN ARMED FORCES.

HE CLAIMED "OUR WORKERS AND PEASANTS SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY." ADENAUER CLAIMED DURING HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN THAT HIS FREELY ELECTED GOVERNMENT AT BONN IS THE ONLY TRUE SPOKESMAN FOR ALL GERMANS.

ULBRICHT SAID EAST GERMANY IS THE ONLY "TRULY SOVEREIGN GERMAN STATE BECAUSE WEST GERMANY SIGNED AWAY ITS AUTHORITY BY AGREEING TO FOREIGN TROOPS ON ITS SOIL FOR 50 YEARS. HE SAID IT HAS BECOME NECESSARY FOR THE WORLD TO RECOGNIZE BOTH GERMAN STATES AND PERMIT THEM TO REGULATE THEIR RELATIONS DIRECTLY.

GERMAN UNITY WILL NOT BE ACHIEVED UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN POWERS SIGN AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT, HE DECLARED. SUCH A PACT HAS LONG BEEN RUSSIA'S PRIME CONDITION FOR ENDING THE COLD WAR.

JJ241PED

A34
PMS BUDGET (500)
RUSSIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
MOSCOW, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS WASTING NO TIME IN RENEWING ITS CALL FOR AMERICAN TROOPS TO QUIT EUROPE IN THE WAKE OF RUSSIA'S PROMISE TO RETURN THE PORKKALA NAVAL BASE TO FINLAND.

HARD ON THE HEELS OF RUSSIA'S CONCESSION TO HER BALTIC NEIGHBOR, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA COMMENTED:
"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT THE ABOLITION BY OTHER POWERS OF MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND WOULD HELP TO CREATE THE NECESSARY CONDITIONS FOR ENDING THE ARMS DRIVE."

5561

A SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES ABANDON ITS FOREIGN BASES ALSO WAS MADE BY DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV IN TALKING WITH WESTERN NEWSMEN AT A RECEPTION IN THE FINNISH EMBASSY. THIS WAS NOT A NEW THEME FOR ZHUKOV. IN SEVERAL PRAVDA ARTICLES THIS YEAR HE HAS CONDEMNED U.S. FOREIGN AIR BASES AS "AGGRESSIVE" AND AIMED AT THE SOVIET UNION.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE THE SAME TACK BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, OPENING TOMORROW IN NEW YORK, AS WELL AS IN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH.

IN ANOTHER PHASE OF THE COMPLICATED DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERS UNDERWAY IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED A SWEEPING AMNESTY REDUCING OR CANCELLING SENTENCES OF SOVIET CITIZENS CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE GERMANS DURING WORLD WAR II. THIS WAS VIEWED HERE AS A NECESSARY PRELUDE TO THE EXPECTED OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF AMNESTY FOR GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD BY THE SOVIETS. THEIR RETURN WAS PROMISED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DURING HIS VISIT.

THE AMNESTY DECREE BY THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET ALSO SAID SOVIET CITIZENS WHO WERE EXILED OR DEPORTED ON COLLABORATION CHARGES, OR WHO FLED ABROAD AND SERVED IN "ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS," COULD RETURN HOME AND BE CLEARED OF GUILT IF THEY CAME BACK REPENTANT "TO AN HONEST LIFE OF LABOR AND (TO) BECOME USEFUL MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST SOCIETY."

THIS APPEAL TO THE EXILES AND REFUGEES APPEARED TO BE PART OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S BIG CAMPAIGN TO COAX SUCH CITIZENS HOME FROM ABROAD.

THE DECREE PROVIDED FOUR KINDS OF AMNESTY FOR THOSE HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION: (1) IMMEDIATE FREEDOM FOR THOSE SERVING 10 YEARS OR LESS; (2) SENTENCES OVER 10 YEARS CUT IN HALF; (3) FREEDOM FOR THOSE SENTENCED TO EXILE OR DEPORTATION FOR HAVING SERVED IN THE GERMAN ARMY OR OTHER NAZI UNITS, AND (4) AN END TO INVESTIGATIONS AND TRIALS OF COLLABORATORS STILL BEING PROSECUTED.

ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE ADMITTED TO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS THAT THEY PROMISED ADENAUER TO FREE THE GERMAN PRISONERS, THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE. WESTERNERS HERE PRESUMED THE RUSSIANS COULD NOT HAVE MADE PUBLIC SUCH A CONCESSION TO THE GERMANS UNLESS THEY FIRST SHOWED MERCY TO THE RUSSIANS WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE INVADERS.

A35

THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AMNESTY FOR THE GERMANS WAS EXPECTED TO BE FORTHCOMING SOON FROM THE NEGOTIATIONS UNDERWAY HERE BETWEEN TOP EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS AND THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

THE RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO RELEASE THE PORKKALA BASE, WHICH COMMANDS THE GULF OF FINLAND APPROACH TO LENINGRAD, WAS MADE IN SIMULTANEOUS NEGOTIATIONS WITH FINNISH PRESIDENT JUHO PAASIKIVI AND PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN. THESE TALKS WERE IN RECESS OVER THE WEEKEND.

RUSSIAN AND EAST GERMAN TECHNICAL EXPERTS TODAY BEGAN WORKING OUT THE CONCRETE TERMS OF A NEW CONTRACT WHICH, IN PREMIER BULGANIN'S WORDS, WILL "CONFIRM THAT THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IS FREE TO SETTLE HERSELF QUESTIONS OF HER FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES, INCLUDING RELATIONS WITH THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."
THE EAST GERMAN EMBASSY SAID NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE DELEGATION LED BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND THE SOVIETS WOULD BE CONCLUDED TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

GROTEWOHL TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE NEW PACT "WILL PLACE ALL QUESTIONS OF DEEPENING AND EXTENDING POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION, AS WELL AS ALL OTHER RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES, ON A STATE JURIDICAL FOOTING."

WHEN THE AGREEMENT IS CONCLUDED, THE EAST GERMANS APPARENTLY INTEND TO CONFRONT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WITH DEMANDS THAT HE MEET WITH THEM TO DISCUSS GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION ON AN EQUAL BASIS.

SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE CONTRARY TO WEST GERMANY'S LONG-STANDING REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. DURING HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW, ADENAUER REITERATED HIS POSITION THAT THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION IS A PROBLEM FOR THE BIG FOUR POWERS.

---DASH---

AMERICAN SOURCES AT THE UNITED NATIONS POINTED OUT THAT SOVIET RETIREMENT FROM THE PORKKALA BASE WILL ONLY MOVE THE RUSSIAN FORCES 30 MILES ACROSS THE GULF OF FINLAND, WHILE U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM EUROPE WOULD ROLL THE AMERICANS BACK 3,000 MILES OR MORE.

FV529AED

A141

WITH MOSCOW

PARIS, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY FRANCE SEES NO SIMILARITY BETWEEN PORKKALA AND ATLANTIC PACT BASES IN EUROPE.

THE RUSSIANS AGREED SATURDAY TO TURN THE PORKKALA BASE BACK TO THE FINNS AND NOW ARE SUGGESTING THAT THE UNITED STATES ABANDON ITS FOREIGN BASES. THE FRENCH TOOK THE SUGGESTION TO REFER TO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) BASES IN WESTERN EUROPE, MANY OF WHICH ARE MANNED BY U.S. FORCES.

RUSSIAN USE OF PORKKALA WAS FORCED ON FINLAND AFTER RUSSIA DEFEATED THAT COUNTRY IN WAR. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID, WHILE USE OF NATO BASES IS DECIDED BY FREE BILATERAL AGREEMENTS.

K1221PED

A96WX

(110) WITH MOSCOW- PORKKALA

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN INDICATED TODAY THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES RUSSIA IS NOT YIELDING A POSITION OF MILITARY IMPORTANCE IN GIVING UP THE FINNISH NAVAL BASE OF PORKKALA.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, WHEN ASKED FOR COMMENT ON WORD FROM MOSCOW THAT THE SOVIETS HAD ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD WITHDRAW, MADE THIS REPLY:

"I HAVE NO COMMENT OTHER THAN TO POINT OUT THE OBVIOUS; NAMELY, THAT THE SOVIET NAVAL BASE AT PORKKALA WAS ESTABLISHED AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE FINNISH PEOPLE AND THAT IT IS LESS THAN 50 MILES FROM THE SOVIET MAINLAND."

THE REFERENCE TO THE DISTANCE OF THE BASE FROM RUSSIA CARRIED THE IMPLICATION THAT IN THIS AIR AGE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL HAS NO STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE.

CZ832PED

A147

-95-

MOSCOW, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN DELEGATION, NEGOTIATING HERE WITH THE RUSSIANS, ANNOUNCED TODAY A TREATY WILL BE SIGNED TOMORROW "GRANTING US REAL SOVEREIGNTY."

BUT EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND DEPUTY PREMIER, WALTER ULBRICHT, STATED:
"WE CONSIDER IT NECESSARY THAT SOVIET TROOPS MUST REMAIN STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY AS LONG AS AMERICANS AND OTHER WESTERN TROOPS REMAIN IN WEST GERMANY."

THE EAST GERMANS ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD AUTHORIZED THAT THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE IN EAST GERMANY BE ABOLISHED AND TAKEN OVER BY THE PRESENT AMBASSADOR GEORGI PUSHKIN. BULGANIN ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT ALL THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL LAWS SHOULD BE WIPEOUT IN EAST GERMANY AS "SUPERFLUOUS."

IN THIS RESPECT THE RUSSIANS ARE CATCHING UP WITH WHAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS DID MONTHS AGO IN THE BONN REPUBLIC. THERE, THE FORMER HIGH COMMISSIONERS HAVE LONG BEEN AMBASSADORS AND BONN HAS ITS SOVEREIGNTY UNDER A PEACE CONTRACT.

ULBRICHT DECLARED, ACCORDING TO A PRESS SPOKESMAN, THAT THE TREATY TO BE SIGNED TOMORROW WILL GRANT EAST GERMANY "FULL FREEDOM IN ITS DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES, ESPECIALLY IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

HE DECLARED THAT WHEN EAST GERMANS GETS THIS NEW TREATY THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ON THE QUESTION OF GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION. THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

B142PED

A41

95

NIGHT LEAD CABINET
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 19 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE MINISTERS GAVE THEIR INDORSEMENT AT THE CLOSE OF A 3 1/4-HOUR SESSION HELD IN THE WHITE CHANCELLERY ON THE RHINE.

THIS WAS THE NEXT-TO-LAST ACTION REQUIRED IN BONN FOR THE AGREEMENT REACHED BY ADENAUER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN DURING THEIR HISTORIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW LAST WEEK.

ADENAUER WILL SUBMIT TO THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) ON THURSDAY A GOVERNMENT DECLARATION ON THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS AND A RESOLUTION APPROVING THE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS.

THE HOUSE WILL VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION FRIDAY.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) IN MOSCOW.

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS EXPECT THE TWO NEW EMBASSIES TO BE SET UP IN BONN AND MOSCOW BEFORE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENS IN GENEVA OCT. 27.

WEST GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES INCLUDING ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS HAVE WITHHELD JUDGMENT. THEY WILL ANNOUNCE THEIR DECISIONS FOLLOWING SPECIAL PARTY CONFERENCE.

SOME PARTY LEADERS ARE CONCERNED THAT DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH THE

KREMLIN MIGHT TEND TO SEAL THE DIVISION OF GERMANY INTO TWO STATES AND INVOLVE IMPLIED RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS CALLED ON THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY TO "REEXAMINE THEIR POSITION ON THE GERMAN QUESTION AND TO EXPLORE WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT NEW POSSIBILITIES OF UNITING GERMANY".

THEY SAID "THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS A GERMAN AND EUROPEAN NECESSITY. THE STATUS QUO WITH ALL ITS UNFORESEEN DANGERS MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO CONTINUE".

DESPITE ALL THIS, ADENAUER'S SUPPORTERS CLAIM AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY IN THE BUNDESTAG IS CERTAIN FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC TIES.

JE811PED

30.24-3887

A136 (210)

LONDON, TUESDAY, SEPT. 20 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED BY THE MOSCOW RADIO TODAY AS SAYING IF THE WEST WILL MATCH WHAT HE CALLED RUSSIA'S RECENT CONCRETE ACTIONS TO EASE THE COLD WAR, THERE WILL BE "NEW PROPOSALS ON OUR PART."

THE NATURE OF THESE PROPOSALS WAS NOT SPECIFIED.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MADE THE STATEMENT DURING TALKS YESTERDAY WITH LEADERS FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

DISCUSSING A DECISION TO MAINTAIN SOVIET ARMY GARRISONS IN EAST GERMANY, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"WE SHALL, TOGETHER WITH YOU, PERSISTENTLY STRIVE FOR AGREEMENT AMONG THE STATES TO REDUCE ARMED FORCES IN GENERAL AND TO WITHDRAW SOVIET, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM GERMANY."

"HAD THE U.S.A., BRITAIN AND FRANCE BEEN PREPARED TO DO IT TODAY, THEN WE COULD HAVE SETTLED THE QUESTION HERE AND NOW..."

"WE ENTERTAIN HOPES FOR SETTLEMENT OF THIS QUESTION IN THE FUTURE. THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE FOUR POWERS GAVE RISE TO THESE HOPES."

"WE HOPE THAT THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA WILL DEVELOP AND STRENGTHEN... IN THE FORM OF CONCRETE ACTIONS, AS WAS THE CASE WITH US WHEN WE DECIDED TO REDUCE OUR ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN AND WHEN WE RENOUNCED OUR RIGHT TO LEASE THE NAVAL BASE IN PORKKALA, FINLAND, AND CARRIED OUT A NUMBER OTHER MEASURES."

"WE EXPECT OUR PARTNERS FROM GENEVA WILL FOLLOW SUIT, WHICH COULD BE FOLLOWED BY NEW PROPOSALS ON OUR PART."

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED "UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES" WILL THE U.S.S.R. AGREE TO A UNITED GERMANY BEING A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

WW1058PED

A53

MOSCOW, SEPT. 19 (AP)--THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED AN UNSATISFACTORY REPLY TO ITS PROTEST AGAINST TREATMENT OF REP. JOSEPH NOLT (R-CALIF) DURING HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST MONTH. NOLT SAID HE WAS HELD AT PISTOL POINT BY A RUSSIAN OFFICER FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR ON AUG. 31 ALTHOUGH ACCOMPANIED BY AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL AND HAD ALL PROPER CREDENTIALS ON A SIGHTSEEING TOUR OF THE SOVIET CAPITAL'S SUBURBS.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE SOVIET REPLY TO THE PROTEST DELIVERED SEPT. 1, BUT SAID: "WE CONSIDER THIS REPLY UNSATISFACTORY."

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN DELIVERED THE ORIGINAL PROTEST PERSONALLY AND FIRST SECRETARY JOHN GUTHRIE HAD CALLED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FIVE TIMES SEEKING A REPLY.

RK648AED

A53

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BURGESS-MACLEAN (450)
BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, SEPT 19 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT THAT TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS PRESUMABLY SMUGGLED SECRET DOCUMENTS TO RUSSIA TOUCHED OFF STORMY DEMANDS TODAY FOR TIGHTENING BRITAIN'S DEFENSES AGAINST SOVIET SPIES.

BOTH DIPLOMATS, GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN, HAD HAD ACCESS TO BRITISH-AMERICAN SECRETS. THEY DISAPPEARED IN MAY 1951. SPURRED BY HOSTILE NEWSPAPER CRITICISM, THE FOREIGN OFFICE CONCEDED FOR THE FIRST TIME, ALTHOUGH STILL INDIRECTLY, THAT THE CASE INVOLVED SERIOUS ESPIONAGE LEAKS.

QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID "IT MUST BE PRESUMED" THAT BURGESS AND MACLEAN TOOK SECRET DOCUMENTS, HAD THEM PHOTOGRAPHED BY A SOVIET CONTACT, AND THEN RETURNED THEM TO THE FILES. HE SAID HE COULD NOT SAY HOW MANY DOCUMENTS HAD BEEN THUS TIPPED TO THE SOVIET UNION, OR HOW IMPORTANT THEY WERE. LAST NIGHT THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR THE FIRST TIME SAID IT BELIEVED THE TWO DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN SPYING FOR RUSSIA FOR MANY YEARS. REPORTERS PLIED THE FOREIGN OFFICE NEWS DEPARTMENT WITH QUESTIONS AFTER VLADIMIR PETROV, RUSSIAN SPY CHIEF IN AUSTRALIA WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST, WROTE A NEWSPAPER ARTICLE EXPOSING THE PAIR AS LONGTIME RED AGENTS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN WOULD NOW PUBLISH A WHITE PAPER GIVING DETAILS OF THE CASE.

COL. MARCUS LIPTON, LABOR LEGISLATOR, IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED THAT WHEN PARLIAMENT REASSEMBLES OCT. 25 HE WILL ASK THE PRIME MINISTER:

"WHETHER HE (EDEN) WILL APPOINT A SELECT (ALL-PARTY) COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISAPPEARANCE OF BURGESS AND MACLEAN AND THE GENERAL EFFICIENCY OF THE CIVIL SERVICE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS."

"THE GOVERNMENT CAN NO LONGER WITHHOLD WHAT THEY KNOW," THE TIMES OF LONDON SAID EDITORIALY. "THEY WILL BE EXPECTED TO GIVE A FULL STATEMENT, BOTH OF PRESENT INFORMATION AND PAST ERROR, AS SOON AS PARLIAMENT MEETS-- TOGETHER WITH AN EXPLANATION OF THEIR DISINGENUOUS RETICENCE FOR SO LONG."

A54

WITH THINLY VEILED SARCASM, THE TIMES ADDED:

"THEY (THE GOVERNMENT) MAY EVEN BE ABLE TO SAY, WITH AUTHORITY, WHERE THE TWO RENEGADES ARE NOW."

PETROV SAID THEY ARE IN MOSCOW.

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS SUGGESTED THAT THE FOREIGN OFFICE TRIED TO WITHHOLD THE STORY BECAUSE "THE FACTS. . . BRING IT NO CREDIT."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE LAST NIGHT SAID THE TWO MEN FLED AFTER LEARNING MACLEAN WAS BEING INVESTIGATED BY SECURITY AGENTS.

"WERE THEY WARNED TO FLEE WHILE THEY STILL HAD A CHANCE-- AND IF SO WHO WARNED THEM?" THE NEWS CHRONICLE ASKED. "OR DID A BLUNDER BY THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE BETRAY THE SECRET INQUIRY....?"

MACLEAN WAS HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT WHEN HE VANISHED. HE HAD BEEN SECRETARY OF THE COMBINED POLICY COMMITTEE (CAPS) SET UP BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND PRIME MINISTERS CHURCHILL AND MACKENZIE KING AT QUEBEC. HIS AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING OF CHICAGO, LEFT BRITAIN AFTER MACLEAN VANISHED AND TOOK UP RESIDENCE IN SWITZERLAND; TWO YEARS AGO SHE AND HER THREE CHILDREN DISAPPEARED.

BURGESS HAD JUST BEEN RECALLED AS SECOND SECRETARY AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON WHEN HE SKIPPED. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID LAST NIGHT HIS "SUITABILITY" FOR FOREIGN SERVICE WAS BEING INVESTIGATED. BURGESS WAS GIVEN TO DRINK AND FRIENDS KNEW HIM AS A BRAGGART.

TU529PED

A136

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 19 (AP)--THE LAST BRITISH, AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN TROOP CONTINGENTS SLIPPED QUIETLY OUT OF VIENNA TODAY, ENDING 10 YEARS OF MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THIS CAPITAL. FRENCH TROOPS LEFT LONG AGO.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM H. NUTTER, AMERICAN COMMANDER IN VIENNA, WENT TO SALZBURG, U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS, TO HEAD U.S. CLOSE-OUT OPERATIONS THERE. VIENNA'S LORD MAYOR FRANZ JONAS WAS AMONG THE SMALL GROUP TO SEE NUTTER OFF, BUT OTHERWISE THERE WAS NO CEREMONY.

AS NUTTER LEFT BY TRAIN, 19 OFFICERS AND MEN PULLED OUT IN AN EIGHT-CAR CONVOY, INCLUDING TWO OF THE WHITE SEDANS USED IN RECENT YEARS BY THE "INTERNATIONAL PATROL"--THE FAMOUS FOUR SOLDIERS WHO RODE JEEPS TOGETHER FROM 1945 UNTIL 1952 AND THEN TOOK TO CLOSED CARS.

THE DEADLINE DATE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA, UNDER THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY, IS OCT. 25.

K1206PED

GENEVA, SEPT. 19 (AP)--WANG PING-NAN, PEIPING REPRESENTATIVE TO THE TALKS HERE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS NOT JUSTIFIED IN DELAYING THE TALKS.

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, HAS DECLINED TO BROADEN THE TALKS PENDING THE CARRYING OUT OF AN AGREEMENT ON REPATRIATION OF CITIZENS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"IT WILL BE A QUESTION OF A LONG PERIOD OF TIME BEFORE ALL CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO DESIRE TO RETURN WILL BE ABLE TO GET BACK TO CHINA, AS THEY ARE MANY CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES," WANG'S STATEMENT SAID. "CONSEQUENTLY IT WILL RENDER IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE . . . TALKS TO CARRY ON ANY FURTHER DURING THIS LONG PERIOD OF TIME. SUCH A CONTENTION IS DEVOIT OF ANY JUSTIFICATION."

HE ADDED THE CHINESE WANT TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY A DISCUSSION OF TRADE AND A PROPOSED HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

JOHNSON DECLINED COMMENT.

K1215PED

B41 (Q) (150)

MOUSSON, FRANCE, SEPT. 19 (AP)--ELEVEN YEARS AFTER THE LIBERATION OF MOUSSON FROM THE NAZI GRIP, ONE OF ITS STREETS HAS BEEN NAMED IN HONOR OF AN AMERICAN KILLED IN THE BATTLE. HE IS THE LATE BRIG. GEN. EDMUND W. SEARBY.

FRENCH AIR MINISTER JEAN CROUZIER AND OFFICERS FROM U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN NORTHEASTERN FRANCE PARTICIPATED IN THE CEREMONIES YESTERDAY IN THIS VILLAGE ON A HIGH BLUFF OVERLOOKING THE JOSELLE VALLEY.

THE GENERAL'S WIDOW, MRS. MURIAL M. SEARBY, LIVES IN YORK, PA.

A PLAQUE, UNVEILED AT THE MOUSSON CITY HALL, READS:

"IN MEMORY OF BRIGADIER GENERAL EDMUND W. SEARBY, COMMANDER OF THE 80TH AMERICAN DIVISION ARTILLERY, KILLED ON THIS SCENE 14 SEPTEMBER 1944, AND TO THE SOLDIERS OF PATTON'S ARMY WHO FELL FOR THE LIBERATION OF MOUSSON AND OF FRANCE. THE FRENCH WILL NEVER FORGET."

HA755AED

ALGIERS, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A NEW OUTBREAK OF GUERRILLA WARFARE BETWEEN FRENCH SECURITY TROOPS AND NATIONALIST REBELS HAS TAKEN THE LIVES OF 46 INSURGENTS WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS, ALGERIAN OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE LARGEST GROUP OF REBELS--BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 30--WAS ANNIHILATED DURING A VAST ARMY-SUPPORTED POLICE SWEEP NEAR KHENCHELA. WHILE CHECKING IDENTITY PAPERS, TROOPS RAN INTO THE REBEL BAND AND TRAPPED IT IN A CAVE ON A MOUNTAIN SIDE. TROOPS THEN BLEW UP THE CAVE WITH ARTILLERY FIRE. NO SURVIVORS WERE REPORTED.

FOUR HUNDRED AND TWENTY ALGERIANS WERE ARRESTED IN THE POLICE SWEEP AS SUSPECTED TERRORISTS. FIVE ALGERIANS WHO TRIED TO FLEE THE CHECKUP WERE KILLED.

IN A CLASH WITH A FRENCH PATROL, 11 OTHER REBELS WERE KILLED AT DOUAR RZINE NEAR DAKBOU IN EASTERN ALGERIA. A BAND OF REBELS NEAR TIZI OUZOU STOPPED A BUS BY SPRAYING IT WITH MACHINEGUN FIRE. THEY RELIEVED THE PASSENGERS OF THEIR VALUABLES AND SENT THEM ON THEIR WAY ON FOOT. THE ATTACKERS KIDNAPED THE DRIVER.

OR638PED

A133

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

PARIS, SEPT. 19 (AP)-PRREMIER EDGAR FAURE SCHEDULED A CABINET SESSION TOMORROW TO FIT IN THE FINAL PIECE OF A COMPLEX POLITICAL SETTLEMENT FOR FRANCE'S TROUBLED MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE.

THE LAST HURDLE IN THE WAY OF THE SETTLEMENT WAS CHOICE OF THE THIRD OF THREE REGENTS WHICH ARE TO TAKE OVER FROM THE PRESENT SULTAN OF MOROCCO, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

UNDER FAURE'S PLAN, A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL IS TO REPLACE MOULAY ARAFA TO PLEASE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS. AGREEMENT ON THE "THIRD MAN" IS THE LAST OBSTACLE TO FAURE'S REFORM PROGRAM FOR THE PROECTORATE.

WW1050PED

B39UX (CYPRUS WARNING) (Q)

(330) CYPRUS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-WITH A PLEA AND A WARNING, THE UNITED STATES PRESSED GREECE AND TURKEY TODAY TO END THEIR QUARREL OVER THE BRITISH-HELD ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

THE PLEA: THAT THE TWO NATIONS ACT "WITHOUT DELAY" TO RESTORE THE UNITY OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO WHICH BOTH BELONG, LEST THEY WEAKEN THE BARRIER AGAINST "COMMUNIST AMBITIONS" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE WARNING: THAT UNITED STATES AID HAS BEEN GIVEN TO GREECE AND TURKEY IN GREAT QUANTITIES SINCE 1947 BECAUSE THEIR PARTNERSHIP IS "A STRONG BULWARK OF THE FREE WORLD IN A CRITICAL AREA."

THE TWO EDGED ARGUMENT FOR ENDING THE BITTER, RIOT-MARKED CYPRUS DISPUTE WAS MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN ALMOST IDENTICAL MESSAGES WHICH HE SENT SATURDAY NIGHT TO PRIME MINISTER ALEXANDER PAPAGOS OF GREECE AND PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES OF TURKEY. THE MESSAGES WERE MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT.

DULLES DID NOT THREATEN TO CUT OFF AMERICAN AID, BUT ASSOCIATES SUGGESTED THAT THE MESSAGE CONVEYED THE IMPLICATION THAT A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN IN GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS MIGHT FORCE A REVIEW OF U.S. AID POLICIES.

THE PERSONAL INTERVENTION OF THE SECRETARY, WITHIN HOURS AFTER HE RETURNED FROM A TWO WEEKS VACATION, PROVIDED A BASIS FOR U.S. DIPLOMATS IN ATHENS AND ANKARA AND AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK TO TRY OPENLY AND ACTIVELY TO BRING THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER. IT ALSO PROVIDED ARGUMENTS WHICH THE VOICE OF AMERICA CAN BROADCAST INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

GREECE HAS DEMANDED FOR YEARS THAT CYPRUS, WITH 400,000 PERSONS OF GREEK DESCENT, BE ANNEXED TO IT. TURKEY, BECAUSE 100,000 CYPRIOTS ARE OF TURKISH DESCENT, WANTS TO CONTINUE CYPRUS AS A BRITISH CROWN COLONY OR, AS A SECOND CHOICE, TO TAKE SOVEREIGNTY ITSELF.

30.24-3889

DULLES REMINDED BOTH MENDERES AND PAPAGOS THAT SINCE 1947 A "CLOSE AND FRIENDLY COOPERATION" OF GREECE AND TURKEY, WITH AMERICAN BACKING, HAD BLOCKED "COMMUNIST AMBITIONS" IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. "I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT IN THE FACE OF THIS RECORD OF COMMON ACHIEVEMENT," DULLES SAID, "ANY PROBLEM WILL LONG DISRUPT THE COURSE OF TURKISH-GREEK FRIENDSHIP. ... I URGE YOU THEREFORE TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ASSURE THAT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF YOUR PARTNERSHIP IS NOT IMPAIRED BY PRESENT DISAGREEMENTS."

-CZ925AED

A47

WITH WASHINGTON CYPRUS

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 19 (AP)-GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS REFUSED TO COMMENT TODAY ON U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' NOTE TO GREECE AND TURKEY CALLING FOR RESTORATION OF NORTH ATLANTIC UNITY WITHOUT DELAY.

HE SAID ONLY: "YOU DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS."

FV629AED

A1

--95--

NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, SEPT. 20 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN WOMEN MISSIONARIES CROSSED THE BORDER FROM RED CHINA TODAY AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS' CAPTIVITY ON SABOTAGE CHARGES. THEY WERE THE EIGHTH AND NINTH AMERICANS FREED BY THE COMMUNISTS SINCE FRIDAY UNDER PROMISES MADE RECENTLY AT GENEVA.

THE WOMEN WERE MISS SARAH PERKINS, 63, A NATIVE OF GEORGIA WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, AND MISS DOROTHY MIDDLETON, FORMERLY OF CICERO, ILL., AND THE ADOPTED DATOF MR.

HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, AND MISS DOROTHY MIDDLETON, FORMERLY OF CICERO, ILL., AND THE ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. ROY HINES OF LAKELAND, FLA. BOTH ARE PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES.

THEY ARRIVED HERE A DAY AFTER AN AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSIONARY FREED BY THE CHINESE, THE REV. LEVI A. LOVEGREN OF CHERRY GROVE, ORE. CROSSED TO HONG KONG AND FREEDOM ON HIS 67TH BIRTHDAY.

MISS PERKINS AND MISS MIDDLETON, WHO WERE MISSIONARIES AT CHINESE LEPER COLONIES BEFORE THEY WERE ARRESTED BY THE REDS, WERE WEARING SUMMER DRESSED WHEN THEY REACHED THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

"I AM THRILLED TO SEE THE MOUNTAINS," MISS MIDDLETON SAID. SHE HAS LONG BEEN ON THE FLAT LANDS OF INTERIOR SOUTH CHINA.

"IT'S SO GOOD TO BE ON FREE SOIL," MISS PERKINS TOLD WAITING OFFICIALS AS SHE STEPPED ACROSS THE BRIDGE LINKING THE COLONY WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. "THANK YOU SO VERY MUCH."

SJ204AED

A6.1

PRISONERS (630)

BY GENE KRAMER

HONG KONG, SEPT. 19 (AP)-AN AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSIONARY HELD PRISONER BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ALMOST FIVE YEARS CROSSED THE BORDER TO FREEDOM ON HIS 67TH BIRTHDAY TODAY.

HE WAS REUNITED HERE WITH HIS WIFE. IT WAS HER 65TH BIRTHDAY.

THE REV. LEVI A. LOVEGREN OF CHERRY GROVE, ORE., WAS THE SEVENTH AMERICAN CIVILIAN FREED BY THE CHINESE REDS SINCE FRIDAY. THE

COMMUNISTS PROMISED DURING RECENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AT GENEVA TO RELEASE AMERICAN CIVILIANS STILL IN CHINA. SHOUTS OF "HAPPY BIRTHDAY" GREETED THE REV. MR. LOVEGREN AS HE CAME ACROSS THE BRIDGE BETWEEN HONG KONG AND COMMUNIST CHINA. HIS WIFE IDA AND A DAUGHTER MILDRED WERE WAITING IN THE POLICE STATION ON THE ROAD TO THE CITY.

ENTERING THE STATION, THE GRAYING MISSIONARY STOPPED AND STARED SILENTLY AT THE TWO WOMEN. THEN THEY RUSHED INTO ONE ANOTHER'S ARMS. AS THE FAMILY LEFT THE POLICE STATION, 70 NEWSMEN SANG "HAPPY BIRTHDAY TO YOU."

THREE AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS -- FATHERS FREDERICK A. GORDON OF SOMERSET, OHIO; JOSEPH E. HYDE OF LOWELL, MASS., AND THE REV. JAMES G. JOYCE -- ARRIVED ON THE TRAIN FROM RED CANTON YESTERDAY. THEY HAD BEEN HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST MORE THAN TWO YEARS BY THE CHINESE REDS.

FATHER GORDON WAS ACCUSED OF SHIELDING COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES, FATHER HYDE OF SPREADING PROPAGANDA AND FATHER JOYCE OF COLLECTING INFORMATION ON AIRFIELDS.

THE REV. MR. LOVEGREN, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN CHUNGKING IN JANUARY, 1951, AND SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS ON CHARGES OF SPYING, SAID THE COMMUNISTS COOPERATED IN GETTING HIM TO HONG KONG IN TIME FOR HIS BIRTHDAY.

A68

IN AN INTERVIEW HE SAID:

"I AM A MISSIONARY. THEY ACCUSED ME OF BEING AN AGENT. I WAS NOT. I AM A MISSIONARY."

"I DENIED ALL CHARGES. I SIGNED A STATEMENT IMPLICATING MYSELF BUT REFUTED IT A YEAR AGO AND HAVE CONTINUED TO DENY IT."

"I WAS GUILTY ACCORDING TO THEIR LAWS, BUT NOT AMERICAN LAW. IN FACT, I SIGNED THINGS ALL THE TIME. THEY TOLD ME IT WAS THE ONLY WAY TO GET OUT."

"THEY WANTED ME TO SAY I WAS SENT THERE BY THE AMERICANS. THIS I DENIED. I SAID AND I WROTE THAT IT WAS NOT SO AND I TOLD THEM I COULD PROVE IT, BUT THEY NEVER BELIEVED ME."

THE MISSIONARY SAID HE WAS NOT TORTURED BUT "THEY RODE US PRETTY HARD TO GET US TO ADMIT THINGS."

HE SAID HE WAS ACCUSED OF COLLECTING AND SENDING INFORMATION TO HIS MISSION BOARD, THE CONSERVATIVE BAPTIST FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY.

"SOE OF THIS INFORMATION WAS OF MILITARY NATURE CONCERNING CHINA'S CIVIL WAR," HE SAID. "AS A FORMER OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) MAN, MY REPORTS WOULD HAVE NATURALLY TAKEN ON A MILITARY NATURE."

HE SAID HE FILED A REPORT TO HIS MISSION BOARD SECRETARY ON CHINA'S INTERNAL, POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION WHICH LATER WAS FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON.

"I SENT SOME MILITARY INFORMATION BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS ARRIVED," HE SAID, "NOT MUCH BUT A LITTLE. I SENT NOTHING AFTER THE COMMUNISTS ARRIVED, ALTHOUGH I TOOK SOME PICTURES."

A69

THE MISSIONARY, HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER WENT TO THE WOMEN'S HOME AT KOWLOON FOR A BIRTHDAY DINNER AND CAKE.

MRS. LOVEGREN, WHO SPENT 20 YEARS WITH HER HUSBAND IN CHINA, LEFT WHEN THE REDS TOOK OVER THE MAINLAND AND HAS LIVED HERE SINCE. ANOTHER DAUGHTER, MRS. EDITH LAMBERT, IS THE WIFE OF A BAPTIST MINISTER AT MINOT, N.D.

THE THREE CATHOLIC PRIESTS HAD BEEN HELD AT THE SOUTHEAST CHINA RIVER PORT OF FOOCOW, ONE OF THE AREAS THREATENING THE OFFSHORE NATIONALIST-HELD MATSU ISLANDS.

THEY WERE QUESTIONED INTERMITTENTLY FOR LONG PERIODS AND ASKED "ALL SORTS OF QUESTIONS EXCEPT WHO KILLED COCK ROBIN." HE SAID THEY WERE TOLD LAT WEDNESDAY THEY WERE TO BE EXCEPPELLED FROM CHINA IMMEDIATELY.

"THERE WAS NO TRIALN THE PRIEST REPORTED, JUST A READING OF A SENTENCE."

"WE DID SIGN SOMETHING," HE ADDED, "BUT WE WOULD RATHER NOT SAY WHAT AT THIS MOMENT."

ALL SEVEN AMERICANS RETURNED SO FAR WERE AMONG A GROUP OF 10 CIVILIANS, IMPRISONED OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST, THE COMMUNISTS PROMISED TO RELEASE QUICKLY. IN THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS THE CHINESE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT 12 AMERICANS PREVIOUSLY DENIED EXIT PERMITS WERE FREE TO LEAVE CHINA WHEN THEY CHOSE AND 19 OTHER AMERICANS IMPRISONED WOULD BE PROCESSED "EXPEDITIOUSLY."

CANADIAN FISHERIES MINISTER JAMES SINCLAIR AND HIS AIDE, ALISTAIR FRASER, ALSO CROSSED THE BORDER EN ROUTE HOME FROM A VISIT TO MOSCOW AND AN INEPECTION OF SIBERIAN FISHERIES.

SINCLAIR, WHO WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED IN A FALL WHILE INSPECTING A DRYDOCK AT PETROPAVLOSK, WAS CARRIED ACROSS IN A SEDAN CHAIR. FRASER SAID HIS CHIEF IS "OKAY FROM THE HIPS UP, BUT HASN'T RECOVERED YET FROM A FRACTURED LEFT LEG, CUTS TO HIS RIGHT LEG AND SLIGHT IMMOBILITY CAUSED BY A NERVOUS INJURY WHEN HE FELL ON HIS BACK."

SJ746AED

A103PX

LEWISBURG, PA., SEPT. 19 (AP)-MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, HAS HAD HIS LEFT FOOT AMPUTATED AS A RESULT OF INJURIES SUFFERED WHILE A PRISONER IN COMMUNIST CHINA. HIS MOTHER DISCLOSED TODAY.

MRS. HURLEY BAUMER SAID HER SON'S LEFT FOOT WAS AMPUTATED JUST ABOVE THE ANKLE 10 DAYS AGO IN WALTER REED HOSPITAL WASHINGTON.

MRS. BAUMER RECALLED THE TOES AND PART OF THE FOOT HAD BEEN REMOVED ALMOST 2 1/2 YEARS AGO WHEN HER SON WAS FIRST TAKEN PRISONER BY THE CHINESE REDS.

"HE IS IN GOOD SPIRITS AND THE OPERATION WAS A SUCCESS," MRS. BAUMER SAID, REFERRING TO THE AMPUTATION.

SHE SAID THE FOOT WAS SEVERELY DAMAGED BY A BULLET WOUND AND FROST BIT AT THE TIME HE WAS CAPTURED IN KOREA.

MAJ. BAUMER, 35, WAS RELEASED FROM HIS COMMUNIST CHINA PRISON LESS THAN TWO MONTHS AGO. IT WAS NOTED AT THAT TIME HE SUFFERED THE LOSS OF FINGERS ON BOTH HANDS AS A RESULT OF FROST BITE.

PH906PED NM

B93KX Q

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT 19 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST UNION CHAMBER OF COMMERCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS SENDING A MEDICAL TEAM OF 6 DOCTORS AND 12 NURSES TO SOUTH VIETNAM.

THE TEAM WILL ASSIST IN THE CARE OF AN ESTIMATED 850,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES FOR ONE YEAR.

THE GROUP IS SCHEDULED TO REACH SAIGON ABOUT OCT. 10.

THE MOVE WILL BE PART OF THE "OPERATION BROTHERHOOD" PLAN SPONSORED BY THE JUNIOR CHAMBER INTERNATIONAL.

HU947ACS

B92KX Q

(300)

TOKYO, SEPT 19 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST A LONG ACCUSATION THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS HELD THOUSANDS OF CHINESE STUDENTS HOSTAGE AND TREATED THEM "LIKE CRIMINALS."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED A NEWSPAPER ARTICLE UNDER THE BYLINE OF "AN AMERICAN WRITER, STETSON KENNEDY," IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY.

30.24-3891

(IN MAY, PEIPING BROADCAST A BITTER ANTI-AMERICAN TIRADE BY A "BERTRAM KENNEDY, AN AMERICAN AUTHOR AND JOURNALIST." WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID HE PROBABLY WAS WILLIAM STETSON KENNEDY, A NATIVE OF FLORIDA WHO WROTE ANTI-KU KLUX KLAN BOOKS AND WAS A CONTRIBUTOR OR AFFILIATE OF VARIOUS SUBVERSIVE GROUPS. THE U.S. DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN TRYING TO FIND HIM FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS TO ASK HIM TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT.)

THE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE SAID U.S. IMMIGRATION, FBI AND CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENTS HARASSED CHINESE STUDENTS WHO WANTED TO GO TO RED CHINA INTO A "HAUNTED, PRECARIOUS EXISTENCE..."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE "ONLY WAY OUT... WAS TO STOP BEING CHINESE AND BECOME CHINESE-AMERICANS (NOT A HAPPY FATE), TO CAST THEIR LOT WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK OR ENTER (RED) CHINA AS SPIES FOR THE AMERICAN CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY..."

PEIPING SAID THAT IN APRIL OF THIS YEAR THE DETAINING ORDER WAS LIFTED AND THAT THE STUDENTS WERE ORDERED TO GET OUT OF THE UNITED STATES OR BE SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION AND ARREST. IT SAID FEW IF ANY HAVE THE MONEY TO PAY FOR THEIR FARE TO RED CHINA AND ADDED THAT "THIS FREEDOM... BECOMES A NEW FORM OF COMPULSION, INTENDED NO DOUBT TO DRIVE THEM INTO THE ARMS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

(UNDER THE RED CHINA-U.S. AGREEMENT THIS MONTH AT GENEVA, REPRESENTATIVES OF INDIA IN THE UNITED STATES ARE AUTHORIZED TO GIVE AID OR NECESSARY FINANCING TO ANY CHINESE WISHING TO RETURN TO RED CHINA. SEVERAL CHINESE HAVE LEFT THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY BOUND FOR RED CHINA.)

HU944ACS

3106KX (Q)

APW (110)

TOKYO, SEPT. 20 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY OFFERED TO MEET ONE OF TWO SOUTH KOREAN CONDITIONS FOR RESTORING NORMAL RELATIONS. IN THE OFFICIAL "INFORMATION BULLETIN" PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID:

"THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT X X X HAS MADE IT CLEAR FOR SOME TIME IT IS PREPARED TO RETRACT THE SO-CALLED 'KUBOTA STATEMENT' AT ANY TIME." THE PROPERTY CLAIMS ISSUE SHOULD BE SETTLED IN A "SPIRIT OF MUTUAL CONCESSION WITHOUT INSISTING ON LEGALISTIC VIEWS," THE BULLETIN SAID. THE "KUBOTA STATEMENT" WAS A REMARK MADE BY KANICHIRO KUBOTA THAT THE 40-YEAR JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF KOREA HAD NOT BEEN WITHOUT ITS BENEFITS TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE.

SOUTH KOREA CALLED THE STATEMENT "INSULTING." IT ALSO INSISTS JAPAN IS CLAIMING UP TO 85 PER CENT OF THE PROPERTY IN KOREA.

FJ1131PCS

B94KX Q

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT 19 (AP)-POLITICAL QUARTERS PREDICTED TODAY THAT AT LEAST 40 COUNTRIES WILL SUPPORT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AGAINST RED CHINA WHEN THE QUESTION OF CHINA'S REPRESENTATION COMES UP BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THIS WOULD BE MUCH MORE THAN THE REQUIRED NUMBER. AT LAST YEAR'S ASSEMBLY 43 COUNTRIES VOTED FOR NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE QUESTION OF SUBSTITUTING RED CHINA WAS SHELVED.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL DAILY NEWS TODAY URGED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATION AT THE U.N. TO MAKE A FORMAL ACCUSATION AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIA OF AGGRESSION IN SINKIANG, LARGEST CHINESE PROVINCE. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, IN GRANTING SELF RULE TO SINKIANG, WERE IN EFFECT TURNING OVER THAT VAST TERRITORY TO SOVIET RUSSIA.

HN944ACS

A69

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-AMERICAN DELEGATES EXPRESSED FULL CONFIDENCE TODAY THEY HAVE ENOUGH VOTES TO BEAT DOWN AN EXPECTED RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO SEAT RED CHINA TOMORROW AT THE START OF THE 10TH U.N. ASSEMBLY (2 P.M. EST).

WHILE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE, CHECKED THE VOTING LISTS, HIS PROSPECTIVE OPPONENT IN THIS OPENING-DAY MAFEUVER, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, WAS EXUDING SMILES AND BEST WISHES FOR EVERYONE.

MOLOTOV CALLED ON SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPECTED POSITIVE RESULTS FROM THE ASSEMBLY. HIS AIDE ADDED THAT MOLOTOV "HOPES EVERYONE WISHES THE SAME."

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID MOLOTOV OR SOME HIGH DELEGATE ADVOCATING THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA LIKELY WILL MAKE A MOTION TO GIVE CHINA'S SEAT TO PEIPING. THIS HAS BEEN THE CUSTOM IN RECENT ASSEMBLIES AND HAS PROVOKED SOME HEATED DEBATE BEFORE THE ACTUAL BUSINESS OF THE SESSION IS REACHED.

LODGE IS PREPARED TO PROPOSE THAT THE ASSEMBLY NOT CONSIDER ANY RESOLUTION TO SEAT RED CHINA OR UNSEAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS THIS YEAR. THE ASSEMBLY HOPES TO ADJOURN DEC. 10.

LODGE PRESENTED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION LAST YEAR AND IT WAS APPROVED 43-11. SIX MEMBERS ABSTAINED. LODGE HOPES FOR AS BIG A VOTE, OR BIGGER, THIS YEAR.

HE TALKED BRIEFLY WITH MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION IN HIS OFFICE THIS MORNING. DURING THE AFTERNOON HE MET THE TOP DELEGATES OF THE LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS FOR A BRIEF DISCUSSION ON ASSEMBLY ISSUES AND TO PRESENT THE U.S. VIEWPOINT.

MOLOTOV WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, VASILY V. KUZNETSOV, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO PEIPING AND ONCE AN ORDINARY LABORER IN THE FORD PLANT AT DEARBORN, MICH. KUZNETSOV IS SLATED TO TAKE OVER THE DELEGATION WHEN MOLOTOV RETURNS TO MOSCOW IN A FEW DAYS.

MOLOTOV IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SOME MAJOR TOPIC, POSSIBLY DISARMAMENT, FOR HIS POLICY SPEECH FRIDAY. DIPLOMATS SPECULATED HE HAS MADE THE LONG FLIGHT FROM MOSCOW WITH THE IDEA OF LAUNCHING WHAT MOSCOW REGARDS AS A PROJECT OF HIGH IMPORTANCE. THE LAST TIME HE ATTENDED AN ASSEMBLY SESSION WAS IN 1946, WHEN DISARMAMENT WAS A MAJOR TOPIC.

DISARMAMENT STILL IS A MAJOR TOPIC HERE BUT THE ASSEMBLY IS NOT LIKELY TO DEAL WITH IT UNTIL LATE NOVEMBER, AFTER THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA OCT. 27.

THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE STILL IS DISCUSSING PLANS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM FOR AERIAL INSPECTION. THE RUSSIANS SO FAR HAVE NOT GIVEN AN ANSWER TO THAT PLAN.

SEVERAL OTHER ISSUES AWAIT ACTION, SUCH AS CYPRUS, THE TENSE SITUATION INVOLVING FRENCH AND ARABS IN NORTH AFRICA, REVISION OF THE U.N. CHARTER, AND A CONTEST BETWEEN POLAND AND THE PHILIPPINES FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

JOSE MAZA, VETERAN CHILEAN DIPLOMAT, IS UNOPPOSED FOR THE PRESIDENCY OF THE ASSEMBLY. OFFICERS AND COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN ARE TO BE CHOSEN BY WEDNESDAY. AMBASSADOR CYRO DE FREITAS VALLE OF BRAZIL, WILL LEAD OFF THE GENERAL DEBATE THURSDAY, WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SECOND ON THE LIST.

K630PED

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A115 (380)

DISARMAMENT

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA POINTED TODAY TO ITS RETURN OF A NAVAL BASE TO FINLAND AND TIED THIS IN WITH PREVIOUS DEMANDS THAT THE UNITED STATES GIVE UP ITS FOREIGN BASES.

APPEARING BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV GAVE A PREVIEW OF THE TACK FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WILL TAKE IN A MAJOR SOVIET POLICY SPEECH BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FRIDAY. HE ALSO CITED THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A 640,000-MAN CUT IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES AS ANOTHER TOKEN OF RUSSIAN CONFIDENCE-BUILDING.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, U.S. DISARMAMENT ENVOY FRESH FROM TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, COUNTERED WITH A DEMAND FOR MORE INFORMATION ON WHAT IS GOING ON BACK OF THE BALTIC SEA IRON CURTAIN AND WITH FIGURES SHOWING MASSIVE CUTS IN U.S. ARMED FORCES SINCE WORLD WAR II.

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, AND JULES MOCH, FRENCH DELEGATE, AGAIN PRESSED SOBOLEV ON QUESTIONS HE HAS DECLINED TO ANSWER ABOUT DETAILS IN RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS OF LAST MAY 10, INCLUDING FIGURES ON SOVIET ARMED STRENGTH.

THEY ALSO MADE IT CLEAR TO SOBOLEV THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE CANNOT DISCUSS POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE SOVIET MAY 10 PROPOSALS WHICH TOUCH ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AND A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT. THE MAY 10 SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN CITED AGAIN BY SOBOLEV CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ABANDON OVERSEAS BASES.

STASSEN PROMISED MORE ANSWERS TO SOBOLEV'S QUESTIONS AT THE NEXT MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE THURSDAY MORNING, AN HOUR BEFORE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TAKES THE ROSTRUM IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO LEAD OFF THE POLICY DEBATES. HE WILL ASK APPROVAL OF THE EISENHOWER "OPEN SKY" PLAN.

BUT IN QUICK ANSWER TO SOBOLEV TODAY, STASSEN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD AUTHORIZED HIM TO GIVE TOTAL FORCES FIGURES FOR EACH YEAR FROM THE PEAK IN THE WORLD WAR II OF 11 1/2 MILLION TO PRESENT FIGURES OF 2,900,000.

SOBOLEV ASKED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO "TAKE NOTE" OF THE RETURN OF PORKKALA NAVAL BASE TO FINLAND SATURDAY AS ANOTHER CONFIDENCE BUILDER.

STASSEN'S ANSWER: IF THE SOVIET UNION WANTS THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO TAKE NOTE OF THAT SINGLE FACT, IT SHOULD MAKE CLEAR THE SITUATION IN THE NEARBY BALTIC AREAS, WHAT SOVIET BASES HAVE BEEN EXTENDED, JUST WHAT IS BEING DONE IN THAT REGION.

SOBOLEV DID NOT REPLY. HE CAME OUT OF THE CLOSED MEETING, HOWEVER, AND TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD ASKED STASSEN WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MEANT IN HIS JULY 28 NEWS CONFERENCE -- "AFTER GENEVA," SOBOLEV STRESSED -- WHEN HE SAID CERTAIN NUCLEAR INSTALLATIONS WOULD NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE EXCHANGE OFFERED TO SOVIET RUSSIA.

EISENHOWER THEN SAID HE HOPED SUCH AREAS WOULD BE KEPT AT A MINIMUM.

SOBOLEV TOLD STASSEN HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THOSE MINIMUMS SPELLED OUT. A U.S. SOURCE SAID STASSEN PROBABLY WOULD ANSWER THAT THURSDAY.

WW955PED

A123 (100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-INDIA CALLED TODAY FOR IMMEDIATE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO KEEP THE WORLD INFORMED OF ANY DANGERS TO MANKIND FROM NUCLEAR RADIATION, H-BOMB OR A-BOMB TESTS.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS PROPOSED THAT THE 10TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING TOMORROW CONSIDER THE GENERAL SUBJECT OF THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION ON HUMAN HEALTH AND SAFETY.

UNDER THE U.S. PROPOSAL THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD COORDINATE ALL SUCH INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECT FROM VARIOUS SOURCES, INCLUDING GOVERNMENT REPORTS.

INDIA, WHOSE SPOKESMEN HAVE CALLED FOR AN END TO H-BOMB AND A-BOMB TESTS, DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE TYPE OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO BE SET UP. AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS COULD INCLUDE NON-MEMBER NATIONS, AMONG THEM RED CHINA.

WW1012PED

D12 PARIS, SEPT. 19 (AP)-FORTY ECONOMICS OFFICERS FROM AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN EUROPE MET IN PARIS TODAY FOR A "TWO WAY BRIEFING" WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY GEORGE HUMPHREY.

THERE WAS A COMPLETE PRESS BLACKOUT ON THE DISCUSSIONS. THE EXPLANATION GIVEN BY NIELS LEONARDSON, ASSISTANT TO HUMPHREY, WAS THAT "IT IS STRICTLY AN INTERNAL CONFERENCE. THERE WILL BE NOTHING FOR THE PRESS."

HE INSISTED THAT THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO GIVE EMBASSY ECONOMIC OFFICERS A CHANCE AT THE FIRST HAND BRIEFINGS ON NATIONAL POLICIES EXPECTED TO GATHER FACTS AND OPINIONS FROM THE ECONOMICS OFFICERS ATTENDING.

NO "IRON CURTAIN" EMBASSIES WERE INCLUDED, BUT AMONG THE GROUP, APRT FROM THOSE IN WESTERN EUR GROUP,

GROUP, APR

GROUP, APART FROM THOSE IN WESTERN EUROPE, WHERE THE ECONOMICS OFFICERS FROM AUSTRIA, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY. NONE CAME FROM HUNGARY, RUSSIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA OR ALBANIA.

ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WHO IS ON A

FACT-FINDING TOUR IN EUROPE IS ATTENDING THE MEETING BRIEFLY.

IT WILL CONTINUE FOR THREE OR FOUR DAYS BUT HUMPHREY AND PART OF HIS STATE EXPECT TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR WASHINGTON. THEY CAME TO PARIS FROM ISTANBUL WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK AND INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

HUMPHREY, MURPHY AND OTHERS LUNCHEDED WITH GENERAL ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AT SHAPE AND WILL DINE TONIGHT WITH AMBASSADOR DONALD DILLON, WITH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AS THE PRINCIPAL GUEST. 1034 A

D78

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 19 (AP)-INDIA'S DECISION TO ACCEPT THE REVISED GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) WAS ANNOUNCED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY.

COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY MINISTER TATTE T. KRISHNAMACHARI, PRESENTING A WHITE PAPER FOR DISCUSSION, SAID INDIA'S COMMITMENTS UNDER GATT "DO NOT TIE OUR HANDS TOO RIGIDLY."

MEMBERS DURING THE DEBATE GENERALLY SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO JOIN GATT. THE DEBATE WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW.

JF203PED

B18VX

-95-

RED AGENT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-FBI AGENTS IN NEW YORK TODAY ARRESTED MORRIS WEISS, 45, IDENTIFIED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS AN UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST LEADER SCHOOLED IN MOSCOW.

HE WAS ACCUSED IN A FEDERAL WARRANT ISSUED IN CHICAGO MAY 14, 1954 OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT AND HOLDING MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER SAID WEISS DISAPPEARED FROM HIS CHICAGO HOME (1148 SOUTH SPRINGFIELD ST.) ABOUT FOUR YEARS AGO AND HAS BEEN IN THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND EVER SINCE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT HE HAS BEEN HIDING OUT OF LATE IN NEW YORK. IT SAID HE HAD SERVED MOST RECENTLY AS LABOR SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CHICAGO.

WEISS FORMERLY WAS PRESIDENT OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, ACTING SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL COMMISSION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

B19VX

HE WAS SAID TO HAVE SPENT NEARLY EIGHT MONTHS IN STUDY AND RESEARCH IN MOSCOW DURING THE LATE 1930'S.

CONVICTION ON THE SMITH ACT CHARGE CARRIES A MAXIMUM 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE AND \$10,000 FINE. WEISS WAS TO BE ARRAIGNED BEFORE A U.S. COMMISSIONER IN NEW YORK CITY AROUND 4:30 P.M. (EDT).

WEISS, NABBED BY FBI AGENTS ON A SIXTH AVENUE SUBWAY PLATFORM, WAS ARRAIGNED BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER EARLE N. BISHOPP AND HELD IN \$20,000 BAIL FOR A HEARING TOMORROW. CONVICTION ON THE SMITH ACT CHARGE CARRIES A MAXIMUM 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE AND \$10,000 FINE.

THE SMITH ACT FORBIDS CONSPIRACY TO TEACH OR ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

BORN IN NEWARK, N.J., WEISS ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL IN NEW YORK CITY AND LATER WAS A STUDENT AT THE COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK (CCNY). CCNY SUSPENDED HIM IN 1931, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

WEISS WAS SAID TO HAVE JOINED THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN THE EARLY 1930'S AND TO HAVE HELD COMMUNIST PARTY POSTS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND WEST VIRGINIA.

THE DEPARTMENT ALSO SAID WEISS WAS NAMED EDITOR OF A COMMUNIST PARTY PUBLICATION, "POLITICAL AFFAIRS," IN 1946 AND THE FOLLOWING YEAR WAS MADE MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ACTING SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL COMMISSION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT AFTER A COMMON LAW RELATIONSHIP OF MORE THAN 12 YEARS WEISS WAS MARRIED IN NEWARK ON NOV. 26, 1943.

A77KX (AIR-ATOMIC RACE)
(180)

FRASER, COLO., SEPT. 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS TODAY TERMED "INACCURATE" A PUBLISHED REPORT--BASED ON A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY--THAT RUSSIA NOW IS OVERTAKING THE UNITED STATES IN THE AIR-ATOMIC WEAPONS RACE.

"THE SUBSTANCE OF THE STORY IS INACCURATE," SAID MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY.

HE WAS REFERRING TO A WASHINGTON STORY BY COLUMNIST JOSEPH ALSOP, WHO WROTE THAT HIS INFORMATION WAS BASED ON AN OFFICIAL REPORT PRESENTED TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

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"AS OF NOW, BY THIS REPORT'S ESTIMATE, THE FREQUENTLY MENTIONED 'AMERICAN LEAD' MAY BE EXPECTED TO BECOME A SOVIET LEAD IN THE PERIOD 1960-65," ALSOP WROTE.

HE ADDED THAT THE STUDY FOR THE NSC WAS MADE BY A COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS AND INDUSTRY LEADERS HEADED BY DR. JAMES R. KILLIAN, PRESIDENT OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

SNYDER RECALLED THAT THE KILLIAN COMMITTEE WAS SET UP LAST OCTOBER BY ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION. THE PURPOSE, SNYDER SAID, WAS TO STUDY MOBILIZATION OF THE NATION'S RESOURCES IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY.

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE PRESIDENT, BUT THAT AN EVALUATION OF IT BY HIS STAFF HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED.

SNYDER SAID THE REPORT IS CONFIDENTIAL AND THAT IT WILL BE UP TO EISENHOWER TO DECIDE, WHEN THE EVALUATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED, WHETHER TO MAKE ALL OR ANY PART OF IT PUBLIC.

FJ516PCS

A70WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-ALLIED WESTERN DIPLOMATS MET TODAY TO TRY TO DECIDE WHAT CONCESSIONS THEY WILL OFFER -- AND DEMAND FROM THE OTHER SIDE -- IN THE INTERESTS OF ENDING THE COLD WAR WITH RUSSIA.

TWENTY "WORKING LEVEL" EXPERTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY PARTICIPATED IN THE OPENING CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THERE WERE SIGNS THAT THEY WERE SPLIT ON AT LEAST ONE KEY PROBLEM: WHAT KIND OF A SECURITY TREATY TO PROPOSE TO THE SOVIET UNION TO DISSIPATE ITS FEAR OF A REARMED WEST GERMANY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HOPING TO KEEP WESTERN STRATEGY SECRET, DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT THE MEETINGS HERE BEYOND THAT THEY WOULD SEEK TO WORK OUT A JOINT STAND TO GUIDE THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WHEN THEY MEET RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV.

THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IS SET FOR GENEVA OCT. 27. THERE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL SEEK TO TRANSLATE INTO SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS THE FRIENDLIER EAST-WEST ATTITUDE EVIDENT SINCE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY.

AS THE WEEK-LONG WASHINGTON SESSION GOT UNDERWAY, SOME PARTICIPATING DIPLOMATS WERE FRANKLY SKEPTICAL THAT THEY COULD RESOLVE DIFFERENCES BEFORE NEXT TUESDAY, WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL MEET WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS TO REVIEW THEIR WORK.

BACKSTAGE NEGOTIATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO CENTER AROUND SOMEWHAT CONFLICTING AMERICAN AND BRITISH PROPOSALS ON HOW TO UNIFY EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND MEET SOVIET DEMANDS FOR A NON-AGGRESSION PACT.

BRITAIN WAS REPORTED PUSHING THE IDEA OF A FIVE-NATION PACT WHICH WOULD INCLUDE THE BIG THREE, GERMANY AND RUSSIA, AND WOULD BE SUPERIMPOSED ON THE 14-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

THE UNITED STATES WAS KNOWN TO BE SUGGESTING A BIGGER LINEUP, WITH UP TO 15 COMMUNIST AND FREE NATIONS LINKED TOGETHER.

ALL THESE TENTATIVE SUGGESTIONS, ALREADY DISCUSSED VIA DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, ARE BASED ON A MOUNTING CONVICTION THAT RUSSIA WILL NOT AGREE TO UNITING EAST AND WEST GERMANY UNDER TERMS ACCEPTABLE TO THE WESTERN POWERS.

A71WX

ANY WESTERN OPTIMISM ABOUT RUSSIAN WILLINGNESS TO MAKE CONCESSIONS ON THE DEADLOCKED GERMAN ISSUE WAS DISCOURAGED DURING THE DAY AS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW REPORTED THE WARM RECEPTION AND CONCESSIONS GIVEN TO THE EAST GERMAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT DURING TALKS WITH TOP SOVIET LEADERS.

THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DIPLOMATIC TEAMS WERE REPORTED FAR CLOSER TO AGREEMENT ON TWO OTHER KEY PROBLEMS TO BE DISCUSSED WITH MOLOTOV--WHAT KIND OF A DISARMAMENT PLAN TO DEMAND FROM THE SOVIETS, AND PLANS FOR AN EAST-WEST CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM, INCLUDING VISITS BY GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS.

CZ641PED

A20WX

(540) PMS BUDGET

BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)--TOP DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT ANY EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY PROPOSAL WHICH THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS MUST INCLUDE GERMANY AS A FULL AND ACTIVE MEMBER.

AGREEMENT ON THE SCOPE AND OTHER PROVISIONS OF A SECURITY PACT WILL BE SOUGHT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY IN TALKS BEGINNING HERE TODAY.

THESE SECRET TALKS ARE AIMED AT WORKING OUT A PACKAGE DEAL BY WHICH WESTERN LEADERS WILL HOPE TO PERSUADE THE SOVIET UNION TO AGREE TO GERMAN UNIFICATION ON WESTERN TERMS.

THE WESTERN TALKS WILL SPREAD OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL WEEKS AND UP TO THE TIME THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY MEET WITH RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV AT GENEVA ON OCT. 27.

DULLES RETURNED TO HIS DESK SATURDAY AFTER TWO WEEKS OF VACATION. HE BEGAN INTENSIVE PLANNING OF WESTERN STRATEGY FOR THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WHICH IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE HARD BARGAINING ON GERMANY AND OTHER EUROPEAN PROBLEMS DESPITE THE SOFT TALK EXCHANGED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT SESSIONS LAST JULY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN DEVELOPING A VARIETY OF PROPOSALS FOR DEALING WITH THE GERMAN AND EUROPEAN SECURITY PROBLEMS IN THE HOPE THAT THE COMBINATION OF PRESSURES (SUCH AS RUSSIA'S PRESUMED NEED FOR TRADE WITH THE WEST) AND INDUCEMENTS (SUCH AS NEW SECURITY GUARANTEES IN EUROPE) CAN CHANGE RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE ON UNIFICATION.

THE PRESENT SOVIET POLICY IS THAT THE TIME IS NOT RIPE FOR MERGING EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND WON'T BE UNTIL GERMANY CAN DEFINITELY BE BROKEN AWAY FROM THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. IN EFFECT, RUSSIA APPEARS READY TO STAND ON THE PRESENT DIVISION OF EUROPE INDEFINITELY. THAT PROBABLY EXPLAINS AS MUCH AS ANY ONE FACTOR CAN THE SOVIET DESIRE TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AFTER YEARS OF DENOUNCING IT.

DULLES BELIEVES THAT ANY PACKAGE DEAL WITH WHICH THE WEST SEEKS TO ENCOURAGE RUSSIA'S INTEREST IN UNIFYING GERMANY WILL HAVE TO INCLUDE AT LEAST THREE ITEMS:

1. A SECURITY TREATY TO ASSURE RUSSIA AGAINST ANY NEW GERMAN AGGRESSION. DULLES IS KNOWN TO BELIEVE THAT THE HEART OF THE TREATY MUST BE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE AND A NEW UNIFIED GERMANY. THE UNITED STATES, INFORMANTS SAID, WILL NOT AGREE TO ANY SUCH PACT UNLESS GERMAN UNIFICATION IS A PART OF THE DEAL.

A21WX

2. A GUARANTEE BY THE WESTERN POWERS THAT EAST GERMANY WOULD NOT BE USED AS THE PLACE FOR NATO'S "FORWARD STRATEGY." DULLES THINKS THE SOVIETS WOULD NEVER AGREE TO GIVE UP EAST GERMANY WITHOUT SOME SUCH ASSURANCE.

3. LIMITED DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE. DULLES, BELIEVING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS INTERESTED IN REDUCING THE ARMS BURDEN IN EUROPE, THINKS THAT THIS MAY PROVE TO BE ONE OF THE PRACTICAL RESULTS OF THE PROSPECTIVE BIG FOUR NEGOTIATIONS. HOWEVER, HE BELIEVES IT SHOULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT IN CONNECTION WITH GERMAN UNIFICATION--A CONDITION WITH WHICH GREAT BRITAIN DISAGREES.

BRITAIN BELIEVES THE PLAN OF LIMITED DISARMAMENT, COUPLED WITH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN IN EUROPE, COULD BE MADE A PILOT EXPERIMENT FOR GLOBAL DISARMAMENT. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ARGUE THAT SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT WOULD PROBABLY TEND TO FREEZE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

CZ426AED

B67NR

NIGHT LEAD HUTCHINS (260)

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 19 (AP)--THE PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC (CAPS T, F, R) SAID TODAY THE "WINDS ARE SHIFTING" AWAY FROM AN "ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR AND SUSPICION."

RECENT EVENTS "MAY ENCOURAGE THOSE WHO BELIEVE THAT WE DO NOT HAVE TO JETTISON OUR LIBERTIES IN ORDER TO PROTECT THEM," ROBERT M. HUTCHINS ADDED.

HUTCHINS, A FORMER PRESIDENT AND CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, MADE THE REMARKS IN A SPEECH AT THE 21ST ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATORS.

HE SAID GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION OF TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS COULD LEAD TO THOUGHT CONTROL IN TEACHING AND RELIGIOUS CIRCLES.

THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, WHICH HE HEADS, RECENTLY WAS THE OBJECT OF AN ATTACK BY THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SEABORN P. COLLINS, WHO SAID IT THREATENED THE NATIONAL SECURITY BY ALLEGEDLY ATTACKING THE FOES OF COMMUNISM AND SPREADING PROPAGANDA MINIMIZING THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.

THE FUND IS AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION SET UP BY THE FORD FOUNDATION TO PROMOTE PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING AND DISCUSSIONS OF THE PRINCIPLES FOUND IN THE U. S. CONSTITUTION AND DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

HUTCHINS SAID THOSE WHO CRITICIZE FOUNDATIONS REPRESENT THE "EXTREME RIGHT WING OF AMERICAN POLITICS." THEY HAVE PROPOUNDED THE IDEA THAT TAX-EXEMPT MONEY IS PUBLIC MONEY, HE SAID.

"THIS MEANS THAT DETAILED GOVERNMENTAL SUPERVISION OF THE FOUNDATIONS IS NECESSARY," ON THE THEORY, HE ADDED, THAT "THE GOVERNMENT MUST SEE TO IT THAT YOUR MONEY IS PROPERLY SPENT."

HIS ONLY REFERENCE TO COLLINS' ATTACK WAS THE COMMENT: "WHEN THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION CAN CALL UPON HIS COMRADES, OF WHOM I AM ONE, NOT TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, YOU CAN SEE WHAT OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS ARE CONNECTED WITH BEING AN OFFICER OF A FOUNDATION. BUT THEN, SEN. MCCARTHY CALLED HARVARD A 'SMELLY MESS', SO PERHAPS I AM NO WORSE OFF NOW THAN WHEN I WAS A UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT."

Q&JB915PED

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 19 (AP)--ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, SAID TODAY GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION OF TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS COULD LEAD TO THOUGHT CONTROL IN TEACHING AND RELIGIOUS CIRCLES.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT AND CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO SAID RESTRICTIONS ON TAX-EXEMPT GIVING ARE TYPICAL OF SOCIALISTIC STATES THAT WANT TO CONTROL EVERYTHING AND NOT

BE BY-PASSED BY PRIVATE GIFTS.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE 21ST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATORS, HUTCHINS SAID FOUNDATIONS COULD BE "REGARDED AS THE FINEST FLOWER OF FREE ENTERPRISE." HE SAID THIS ATTITUDE WOULD BE EXPECTED IN A COUNTRY THAT ENCOURAGES PEOPLE "TO FINANCE RELIGIOUS, CHARITABLE, EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC ENDEAVOR THROUGH PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS RATHER THAN THROUGH TAXES."

HE CONTINUED:

"YET CRITICS OF THE FOUNDATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY, WHO REPRESENT THE EXTREME RIGHT WING OF AMERICAN POLITICS, AND WHO ARE CONSTANTLY IN FULL CRY AGAINST ALL EFFORTS TO EXTEND THE SCOPE OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTION, HAVE REPEATED OVER AND OVER AGAIN, WITH THE EVIDENT INTENTION OF GETTING IT ACCEPTED AS AN AXIOM, THE PROPOSITION THAT TAX-EXEMPT MONEY IS 'YOUR' MONEY."

"THIS MEANS THAT DETAILED GOVERNMENTAL SUPERVISION OF THE FOUNDATIONS IS NECESSARY; THE GOVERNMENT MUST SEE TO IT THAT YOUR MONEY IS PROPERLY SPENT."

HUTCHINS SAID THIS PROPOSITION, IF CORRECT, "WOULD SEEM TO APPLY TO ALL TAX-EXEMPT INSTITUTIONS." HE ADDED:

"IF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MAY FOLLOW EVERY FOUNDATION GRANT AND ANALYZE THE THOUGHTS OF THE RECIPIENT, THEN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES MAY FOLLOW 'YOUR' MONEY WHEN IT SUPPORTS PREACHERS AND TEACHERS AND SEEK TO ANALYZE (AND CONTROL) THEIR THOUGHTS, TOO."

HE SAID CONGRESS OR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY VIOLATES "LONG ESTABLISHED POLICY OF THIS COUNTRY AND IN MY OPINION VIOLATES THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS WELL" IF IT TRIES TO DECIDE THAT AN INSTITUTION "OUGHT TO ENGAGE IN OR FINANCE ONLY SUCH PREACHING, TEACHING AND INVESTIGATION AS THE GOVERNMENT MAY FROM TIME TO TIME APPROVE."

THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, WHICH HUTCHINS HEADS, WAS SET UP BY THE FORD FOUNDATION AS AN INDEPENDENT CORPORATION TO PROMOTE PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING AND DISCUSSION OF PRINCIPLES FOUND IN THE U.S. CONSTITUTION AND THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

THE FUND WAS RECENTLY ATTACKED BY SEABORN P. COLLINS, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, WHO SAID IT THREATENED THE NATIONAL SECURITY BY ALLEGEDLY ATTACKING THE FOES OF COMMUNISM AND SPREADING PROPAGANDA MINIMIZING THE DANGER OF COMMUNISM.

REFERRING TO THIS ATTACK, HUTCHINS SAID:

"WHEN THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION CAN CALL UPON HIS COMRADES, OF WHOM I AM ONE, NOT TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, YOU CAN SEE WHAT OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS ARE CONNECTED WITH BEING AN OFFICER OF A FOUNDATION. BUT THEN, SEN. MCCARTHY CALLED HARVARD A 'SHELLY MESS', SO PERHAPS I AM NO WORSE OFF NOW THAN WHEN I WAS A UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT."

HUTCHINS SAID VARIOUS RECENT EVENTS INDICATE A TURN AWAY FROM "AN ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR AND SUSPICION." HE STATED:

"THE WINDS ARE SHIFTING... (AND) MAY ENCOURAGE THOSE WHO BELIEVE THAT WE DO NOT HAVE TO JETTISON OUR LIBERTIES IN ORDER TO PROTECT THEM."

END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 8:30 A.M. EST TODAY MONDAY SEPT. 19

RK836AED

30.24- 3895

AB) CHICAGO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A FORMER COMMANDER OF THE ILLINOIS AMERICAN LEGION SAYS HE "SINCERELY DEPLORES" RECENT CRITICISM OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC BY THE LEGION'S NATIONAL COMMANDER, SEABORN P. COLLINS.

IRVING BREAKSTONE, IN AN OPEN LETTER TO COLLINS YESTERDAY, SAID THE LEGION'S AMERICANISM PROGRAM IN ILLINOIS---EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM---RECEIVES ITS PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE FUND.

"I SINCERELY DEPLORE" THE CRITICISM, BREAKSTONE WROTE. HE SAID COLLINS HIGHLY PRAISED THE EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM PROGRAM LAST FEBRUARY.

"WOULD YOU KINDLY SEND SOME MESSAGE TO MAKE CLEAR TO YOUR MANY LEGION ADMIRERS IN ILLINOIS THAT YOUR CRITICISM OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC IS NOT MEANT TO REFLECT ON THE PROGRAM OF EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM?"

COLLINS, ON VACATION, WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. ILLINOIS LEGION OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON BREAKSTONE'S LETTER, WRITTEN FRIDAY BUT MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY.

COLLINS HAD SAID OF THE FUND: "BY SHREWD GRANTS AND EXPENDITURES, THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC IS THREATENING AND MAY SUCCEED IN CRIPPLING THE NATIONAL SECURITY." HE SAID THE FUND ATTACKED FOES OF COMMUNISM.

THE FUND, AN INDEPENDENT CORPORATION, WAS CREATED IN 1952 BY TRUSTEES OF THE FORD FOUNDATION TO STUDY CIVIL LIBERTIES AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES THAT OPPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON THOUGHT. IT OPERATES ON A 15 MILLION DOLLAR GRANT FROM THE FOUNDATION.

ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, FUND PRESIDENT AND FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, AT THE TIME SAID HE REGRETTED COLLINS "DID NOT BOTHER TO TRY TO FIND OUT THE PURPOSES AND ACTIVITIES OF THE FUND BEFORE HE ATTACKED IT."

THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL, A CHICAGO ADULT EDUCATION GROUP, RECEIVED \$50,000 FROM THE FUND LAST FEBRUARY, BREAKSTONE SAID, AND TURNED OVER A MAJOR PART OF IT TO THE ILLINOIS LEGION FOR THEIR EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM PROGRAM.

"NEITHER THE FUND NOR THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL HAS EVER ATTEMPTED TO INFLUENCE THE AMERICAN LEGION OR EDUCATION FOR FREEDOM POLICIES," BREAKSTONE TOLD COLLINS.

BREAKSTONE SAID THE LEGION HAS CONDUCTED THE PROGRAM FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS IN COOK COUNTY (CHICAGO) AND IN DOWNSTATE ILLINOIS FOR THE LAST YEAR. THE PROGRAM IS OPERATED ON THE BASIS OF TOWN MEETINGS CONDUCTED BY LEGIONNAIRES. AMERICAN DOCUMENTS, SUCH AS THE CONSTITUTION, ARE STUDIED.

BREAKSTONE SAID HE HAS "NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY OF THE OTHER PROGRAMS OR ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED OR SUPPORTED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, BUT AS FOR THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL, I CAN VOUCH FOR ITS 100 PER CENT PATRIOTIC PURPOSE AND CHARACTER." HE SAID THE COUNCIL IS COMPOSED OF CHICAGOANS OF "IRREPROACHABLE CHARACTER."

BREAKSTONE HAS BEEN AT ODDS WITH ELEMENTS OF THE ILLINOIS LEGION SINCE HE TERMED "UNFORTUNATE" THE STATE GROUP'S 1954 CONVENTION ACTION WITHDRAWING SUPPORT FROM THE GIRL SCOUTS OF AMERICA. THE GROUP HAD EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH THE GIRL SCOUTS HANDBOOK. BREAKSTONE RETIRED AS STATE COMMANDER THIS SUMMER.

B418ACD

1955

B29VX (Q)

(400) NIGHT LEAD CAIN-CITIZENSHIP

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-HARRY P. CAIN TODAY ACCUSED A GOVERNMENT SECURITY OFFICER OF ATTEMPTING TO BLOCK REOPENING OF THE CASE OF A DISCHARGED FEDERAL EMPLOYEE IN THE FACE OF NEW EVIDENCE OF HIS INNOCENCE AS A SECURITY RISK.

THE FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON STATE, WHOM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NAMED TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, SAID THE SECURITY OFFICER IS ACTING IN THE FACE OF A RECOMMENDATION FOR A REOPENING FROM THE HEARING BOARD WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT THE EMPLOYEE'S DISCHARGE.

CAIN DECLINED TO NAME THE EMPLOYEE OR THE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE, HE SAID, THE REQUEST FOR A RE-EXAMINATION IS NOW "UNDER CONSIDERATION."

CAIN MADE THE CHARGE IN A SPEECH AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CITIZENSHIP, IN WHICH HE SAID INROADS ARE BEING MADE IN AMERICAN LIBERTIES WHICH WEAKEN THE NATION'S DEFENSE AGAINST THE "OPEN THREAT" OF COMMUNISM.

HE LISTED AS "NATIONAL TRENDS" OVER THE LAST 10 YEARS: "A GOVERNMENT OF MEN, NOT OF LAWS...A PRESUMPTION OF GUILT, RATHER THAN OF INNOCENCE--GUILT BY ASSOCIATION...GUILT BY KINSHIP... A CITIZEN'S SWORN WORD BECOMES LESS IMPORTANT."

CAIN TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT THE UNNAMED EMPLOYEE WAS DISCHARGED AS A SECURITY RISK IN JUNE, 1954, ON RECOMMENDATION OF A THREE-MEMBER HEARING BOARD.

SUBSEQUENTLY, HE SAID, THE EMPLOYEE FOUND "SUBSTANTIAL ERRORS" IN THE WRITTEN RECORD OF HIS HEARING "AND DEVELOPED OTHER AFFIRMATIVE INFORMATION TO REFUTE THE CHARGES WHICH LED TO HIS DISMISSAL."

HE PLACED THE NEW EVIDENCE BEFORE THE THREE MEN WHO SAT AS HIS HEARING BEFORE, AND EARLY IN AUGUST OF THIS YEAR, CAIN SAID, THE THREE MEMBERS "URGED THAT THE SEPARATED EMPLOYEE BE RE-EXAMINED."

CAIN CALLED THIS "AN UNPRECEDENTED BUT MAGNIFICENT ACT" BUT SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY OFFICER STRENUOUSLY OPPOSED REOPENING THE CASE.

THE OFFICER CONTENDED, CAIN SAID, THAT THE BOARD, BEING DISBANDED, IS ACTING "IMPROPERLY AS CITIZENS WHEN THEY PLEAD THAT THERE IS REASON TO PROVIDE ANOTHER CITIZEN WITH A FURTHER OPPORTUNITY TO REFUTE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST HIM AND TO HAVE HIS HONOR AND GOOD REPUTATION RESTORED."

"UNLESS THE PURPOSE IS TO FIND PEOPLE GUILTY, AUTHORITY SHOULD ALWAYS BE MOTIVATED BY THE DETERMINATION FOR CAUSE TO ALLOW INNOCENCE TO BE ESTABLISHED," HE SAID.

"THOSE WHO WROTE THE DEPARTMENT HAVE NOT AS YET RECEIVED A RESPONSE. THE NATION WILL KNOW MORE ABOUT WHERE WE ARE HEADED WHEN THE ANSWER, BE IT AFFIRMATIVE OR NEGATIVE, IS HANDED DOWN."

EISENHOWER SENT THE CONFERENCE A MESSAGE IN WHICH HE SAID THE OPPORTUNITY PROVIDED BY THE CONFERENCE FOR "THE FREE INTERPLAY OF VIEWS IS IN ITSELF 'A SYMBOL OF BOTH OUR FREEDOM AND OUR UNITY.'"

"AWARE OF OUR OBLIGATION TO UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER IN DIFFERENCING POINTS OF VIEW, WE ARE MINDFUL NEVERTHELESS OF A CONTINUING RESPONSIBILITY TO PRESERVE THE BLESSINGS OF OUR LIBERTY AND TO PRESENT, AT ALL TIMES, A UNITED FRONT IN WHATEVER CONCERNS THE FREEDOM AND SECURITY OF OUR NATION," EISENHOWER WROTE.

DC605PED

A64

(400)

NEW YORK, APRIL 19 (AP)-JOSEPH ALSOP SAID IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS OVERTAKING THE UNITED STATES IN THE AIR-ATOMIC WEAPONS RACE, ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL REPORT PRESENTED TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

A COPYRIGHTED WASHINGTON STORY BY ALSOP SAID THAT AS OF NOW, ACCORDING TO AN ESTIMATE IN THE REPORT, THE OFTEN CLAIMED "AMERICAN LEAD" MAY BE EXPECTED TO BECOME A SOVIET LEAD IN THE PERIOD FROM 1960 TO 1965.

THE STORY SAID THE ESTIMATE IS BASED ON THE EXPECTATION THAT IN THE 1960-1965 PERIOD THE SOVIETS WILL HAVE A DECIDED SUPERIORITY IN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

ALSOP EXPLAINED THESE MISSILES AS MULTIPLE-STAGED ROCKETS ABLE TO CARRY A OR H-BOMB WARHEADS AT MANY THOUSANDS OF MILES AN HOUR THROUGH THE UPPER AIR FROM RUSSIAN LAUNCHING SITES TO AMERICAN TARGETS.

THE STORY ALSO SAID:

INCLUDED IN THE REPORT THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS BEFORE IT ARE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REVERSING THE TREND IN THE AIR WEAPONS BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN THE TWO POWERS THAT IS SAID TO BE UNFAVORABLE TO THE UNITED STATES.

IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, TO FOLLOW THESE RECOMMENDATIONS WITHOUT THROWING THE ADMINISTRATION'S PRESENT BUDGETARY AND FISCAL PLANS OUT OF GEAR.

THE REPORT IS BASED ON THE MOST IMPORTANT AND INTENSIVE HIGH-LEVEL STUDY YET MADE OF THE COMPARATIVE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE KILLIAN COMMITTEE, WHOSE CHAIRMAN IS DR. JAMES R. KILLIAN JR., PRESIDENT OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MADE THE STUDY.

KILLIAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON EITHER THE ALSOP STORY OR ON THE SUBJECT WHEN QUERIED BY A NEWSMAN.

A65

S. EVERETT GLEASON, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, ALSO DECLINED COMMENT.

THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL SET UP THE KILLIAN COMMITTEE AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DIRECTION AFTER THE SECOND AMERICAN H-BOMB EXPLOSION AT ENIWETOK IN THE SPRING OF 1954. THE COMMITTEE INCLUDED LEADERS OF SCIENCE AND OF INDUSTRY.

THE ALSOP STORY SAID THE KILLIAN COMMITTEE RECEIVED FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE CONTINUING INCREASE IN THE SOVIET STOCKPILE OF A AND H-BOMBS.

TWO OTHER MAJOR FACTORS WHICH LED THE COMMITTEE TO ITS CONCLUSIONS WERE SAID TO BE:

1. THE HUGE SOVIET PRODUCTION OF HIGH QUALITY LONG AND MEDIUM RANGE JET BOMBERS AND NIGHT AND DAY JET FIGHTERS.

2. THE PRESUMED SOVIET PROGRESS IN GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPMENT.

THE STORY SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS INCREASED EXPENDITURES ON MISSILE DEVELOPMENT, AND SUCCESSES OF GREAT IMPORTANCE HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED WITH THE SHORTER RANGE MISSILES.

THE GUIDED MISSILE EFFORT IN THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, IS STILL ESSENTIALLY ORGANIZED ON A "BUSINESS-AS-USUAL BASIS," THE STORY ADDED.

SJ729AED

A98KX

(140)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) WARNED TODAY THAT THE "GENEVA SMILE" OF RUSSIAN LEADERS IS WEARING OFF.

HE QUOTED WEEKEND REMARKS OF THE SOVIET PARTY LEADER, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, TO AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS "ARE NOT DEPENDENT UPON YOUR LOVE OR HATE" AND "ANYBODY WHO TAKES OUR SMILE FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE TEACHINGS OF KARL MARX OR LENIN IS MAKING A MISTAKE."

"THIS NATION AND THE FREE WORLD WILL IGNORE THIS REAFFIRMATION OF SOVIET FAITH AT ITS PERIL," KNOWLAND SAID IN AN ADDRESS TO THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL, A NONPARTISAN LUNCHEON GROUP.

"THE PRESENT RULERS OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE NEVER GOING TO DEPART FROM THE MARX-LENIN-STALIN LINE AND THERE WILL BE NO RELIEF OF TENSION UNTIL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE ABLE TO SELECT A GOVERNMENT OF THEIR OWN CHOICE."

"WHATEVER WE DO TO EASE THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE KREMLIN MASTERS TENDS TO PROLONG THE TIME WHEN THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE MAY BE FREE."

FJ643PCS

A95WX

(300) SYMINGTON- DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) PREDICTED TODAY CONGRESS WILL MAKE "A SEARCHING INQUIRY" NEXT YEAR INTO WHY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING "TO FURTHER HEAVILY REDUCE OUR DEFENSE EXPENDITURES."

THE MISSOURI SENATOR, A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE FAILED TO SEE HOW CUTS COULD BE JUSTIFIED IN VIEW OF EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIA IS GAINING ON THIS COUNTRY IN THE RACE FOR AIR SUPREMACY.

HE RECALLED THAT HE TOLD THE SENATE IN JUNE HE BELIEVED RUSSIA WAS AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE STRUGGLE TO ACHIEVE A SUPREME WEAPON--THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE (IBM).

THIS BELIEF GOT SOME CONFIRMATION TODAY, HE SAID, IN A SYNDICATE NEWSPAPER COLUMN BY JOSEPH ALSOP WHICH STATED A SECRET COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS HAD CONCLUDED RUSSIA WILL GAIN "A DECIDED SUPERIORITY" IN THE IBM FIELD BY 1960-65.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS IN COLORADO SAID THE SUBSTANCE OF ALSOP'S STORY WAS "INACCURATE."

SYMINGTON SAID THAT IF THE COLUMNIST WERE CORRECT IN REPORTING THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAD PROPOSED A FURTHER 200 MILLION DOLLAR CUT IN AIR FORCE RESEARCH FUNDS, SUCH A REDUCTION "COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE JUSTIFIED."

"THE BUSINESS AS USUAL APPROACH TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IS WRONG," THE SENATOR SAID. HE ADDED HE WAS CERTAIN "PROPER EMPHASIS HAS NOT BEEN PLACED ON THE IBM."

WHAT IS CHIEFLY NEEDED, HE SAID, IS COORDINATION AMONG THE THREE BRANCHES OF THE ARMED SERVICES ON MISSILE WORK SO THAT "THE LIMITED FUNDS AVAILABLE" ARE SPENT TO THE BEST ADVANTAGE.

AS TO THE NEW RUSSIAN POLICY OF SMILES AND FREER INTERCHANGE OF INFORMATION, SYMINGTON SAID HE WAS "COMPLETELY IN ACCORD" WITH CONTINUED DISCUSSIONS WITH RUSSIA ON ALL POINTS AT ISSUE.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THESE TALKS SHOULD INCLUDE DISARMAMENT.

BUT HE ADDED HE SAW NO JUSTIFICATION FOR ANY AMERICAN DISARMAMENT NOW NOR ANY REASON TO BELIEVE RUSSIA HAD ABANDONED ITS AIM OF "MAKING THEIR SYSTEM THE WORLD SYSTEM."

NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA WOULD BE MORE SUCCESSFUL, HE ASSERTED, IF THE UNITED STATES KEPT STRONG MILITARILY.

THE SENATOR SAID HIS BEST INFORMATION IS THAT RUSSIA IS AHEAD OF THIS COUNTRY IN FIGHTERS, LIGHT BOMBERS, INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS, AND MISSILES. WHILE AMERICA HAS THE LEAD IN MEDIUM BOMBERS, IN "STRATEGIC AIR FORCE CONCEPTS," IN TRAINED AIRMEN AND IN BASES.

CZ829PED

30.24- 3897

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A FORMER SERVICEMAN WHO WAS CONFINED IN THREE CHINESE PRISON CAMPS WITH CPL. THOMAS BAYES JR. TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE FLAT LICK, KY., SOLDIER "SPOKE THE COMMUNIST LINE," CONDUCTED "STUDY" GROUPS AND ENJOYED SPECIAL PRIVILEGES.

EVENUALLY BAYES "HAD A FALLING OUT" WITH THE COMMUNISTS, ACCORDING TO THE WITNESS, RALPH E. BUTLER, 28, OF GRANITE CITY, ILL.

BAYES IS ON TRIAL BY COURT MARTIAL AT THE PRESIDIO OF SAN FRANCISCO ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY.

"BAYES SPOKE FREQUENTLY OF COMMUNISM," BUTLER TESTIFIED. "HE SAID HE AND TWO CHINESE WERE SUPPOSED TO CONVERT ME, BUT HE WOULDN'T WASTE HIS TIME BECAUSE I WAS TOO HARD HEADED."

BUTLER WAS CALLED BEFORE THE COURT MARTIAL BY THE PROSECUTION, BUT HELD OVER BY THE DEFENSE.

BUTLER SAID HE AND BAYES WERE HELD AT CAMP NO. 1 FOR 14 MONTHS AND LATER TRANSFERRED TO TWO STRICTER CAMPS.

THE WITNESS QUOTED BAYES AS SAYING AFTER THE "FALLING OUT" THAT THE "CHINESE DIDN'T TRUST HIM ANY MORE, AND THAT THEY THOUGHT HE DIDN'T REALLY MEAN WHAT HE WAS SAYING."

"A WEEK BEFORE THE WAR WAS OVER THEY ANNOUNCED ON THE CAMP PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM THAT BAYES HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO A YEAR BECAUSE OF HIS CONDUCT," BUTLER CONTINUED.

"THEY HAD FIVE OR SIX CHARGES AGAINST BAYES," THE WITNESS SAID. HE WAS UNABLE TO RECALL WHETHER THE CHINESE EVER ACCUSED HIM OF ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES OF ANY KIND.

THE CHINESE NEVER CARRIED OUT THE SENTENCE TO WHICH BUTLER REFERRED. BAYES WAS REPATRIATED THE LAST DAY OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE.

SEVERAL OTHER FORMER PRISONERS TESTIFIED EARLIER THAT BAYES DEFENDED COMMUNISM IN PRISON CAMP DISCUSSIONS AND MADE A SPEECH DENOUNCING WHAT HE CALLED "WALL STREET WARMONGERS."

FRED M. LIDDLE, 26, A TELEPHONE LINEMAN FROM EUGENE, ORE., ALSO SAID BAYES "DID NOT APPEAR TO LOSE WEIGHT" DESPITE THE SCANTY RATIONS THE CHINESE GAVE MOST PRISONERS. "IN FACT, I WOULD SAY HE APPEARS TO BE THINNER NOW THAN HE WAS IN CAMP," LIDDLE SAID.

BAYES, 32, FORMERLY LIVED IN FLAT LICK, KY.

HENRY M. LYMAN, 33, OF EUREKA, CALIF., DECLARED BAYES "GAVE A SPEECH IN WHICH HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF BEING THE AGGRESSOR IN THE KOREAN WAR."

"HE SAID WE WERE BEING USED AS CANNON FODDER BY THE WALL STREET WARMONGERS," LYMAN TESTIFIED. THE WITNESS IS NOW AN APPLIANCE REPAIRMAN. HE WAS A SERGEANT DURING THE WAR.

BOBBY JARVIS, 27, OF WICHITA FALLS, TEX., TESTIFIED THAT

BOBBY JARVIS, 27, OF WICHITA FALLS, TEX., TESTIFIED THAT "BAYES CAME TO MY SQUAD" IN THE PRISON CAMP "AND HAD A DISCUSSION ON COMMUNISM. HE RAN DOWN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND SAID WE WERE THE AGGRESSORS."

JARVIS SAID BAYES TOOK SIGNATURES OF PRISONERS ON A PETITION ON A PETITION ACCUSING THE U. S. AIR FORCE OF "INDISCRIMINATE BOMBING" AFTER A BOMB HIT THE CAMP OCT. 13, 1951.

THE PETITION, LIDDLE SAID, APPEARED LATER IN A PUBLICATION CALLED "PEOPLES CHINA" AND CARRIED THE NAME OF BAYES AND OTHER AMERICANS.

FJ7PCS

A88

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-MOVIE COMEDIAN DANNY KAYE HAD A 15-MINUTE TALK WITH U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE LATTER'S OFFICE TODAY.

KAYE LEAVES TOMORROW (IDLEWILD AIRPORT, 6 P. M., EDT, PAN AMERICAN FLIGHT 114) FOR PARIS ON THE FIRST LEG OF A MONTH'S TOUR OF EUROPE AS GOODWILL AMBASSADOR FOR THE U. N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF). KAYE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "CHILDREN ARE THE FUTURE OF THE WORLD."

JESPEH

A153MI (AX)

SAUK CITY, WIS., SEPT. 19 (AP)-LE ROY GORE, WHO FOUNDED THE "JOE MUST GO" CLUB THAT TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO RECALL SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE HAD APPLIED FOR A PASSPORT TO VISIT RUSSIA.

GORE SAID HE WANTS TO "STUDY THE LITTLE PEOPLE, DAIRY FARMING AND THE NEWSPAPER INDUSTRY THERE."

GORE SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY THE PASSPORT OFFICE THAT CONSIDERATION WOULD BE GIVEN TO THIS APPLICATION IF HE RECEIVED ASSURANCE FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON THAT A VISA TO VISIT THAT COUNTRY WOULD BE GRANTED.

GORE FORMERLY PUBLISHED A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER HERE. HIS CLUB CIRCULATED PETITIONS LAST YEAR ASKING A RECALL ELECTION FOR SEN. MCCARTHY BUT FAILED TO GET ENOUGH SIGNATURES.

AK-1K953PCS NM

END - SEPT 11, 1955

SEPT. 20, 1955

BEGIN

30.24-3899

A38

AMS BUDGET (520)

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT 20 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TODAY WON A FREE HAND FROM HIS OWN CABINET TO REPLACE THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO WITH A THREE-MAN REGENCY AND START A FRENCH-MOROCCAN REFORM AIMED AT PEACE IN THE STRIFE-TORN PROTECTORATE.

THE MINISTERS, IN EFFECT, WROTE THE SULTAN'S WALKING PAPERS. ALL EYES TURNED TO RABAT TO SEE IF AND WHEN AGING MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WILL WALK.

HIS MOROCCAN SUPPORTERS AND FRENCH COLONIALS WERE REPORTED URGING DEFIANCE AS A MEANS OF REOPENING THE WHOLE ISSUE WHEN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT RECONVENES NEXT MONTH.

ENDING DAYS OF INDECISION AND DELAY, THE CABINET AUTHORIZED FAURE AND PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN AFFAIRS, TO DESIGNATE THREE REGENTS TO TAKE OVER THE THRONE WHEN, AS STILL EXPECTED, THE SULTAN AGREES TO LEAVE FOR TANGIERS.

THIS SETTLED A DEBATE WHICH RAGED THROUGHOUT LAST WEEK ON THE IDENTITY OF THE THIRD REGENT, AFTER ALL SIDES HAD AGREED ON THE FIRST TWO.

THE MINISTERS ALSO AUTHORIZED JULY TO DRAFT INSTRUCTIONS TO FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN ON REMOVAL OF THE SULTAN AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE REGENCY. BOYER DE LATOUR WAS THEN TO LEAVE BY PLANE FOR RABAT.

THE INSTRUCTIONS, IT WAS REPORTED, INCLUDED THE NAMES OF THREE MOROCCANS PICKED BY FAURE AND JULY FOR THE THIRD PLACE ON THE REGENCY COUNCIL. THE RESIDENT-GENERAL WAS BEING ORDERED TO SELECT ONE OF THEM TO FILL OUT A THREE-MAN PANEL AS SOON AS BEN MOULAY ARAFA LEAVES.

THE OTHER TWO WILL BE THE INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST, SI BEKKAI, FORMER PASHA OF SEFROU, AND EL MOKRI, MOROCCO'S GRAND VIZIER OR PRIME MINISTER WHO IS MORE THAN 100 YEARS OLD. BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS AGREED ON THESE TWO MORE THAN A WEEK AGO.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ADOPTED A FORMAL STATEMENT OF MOROCCAN POLICY WHICH WILL BE MADE PUBLIC WHEN THE REGENCY TAKES OVER. OFFICIAL INFORMANTS SAID IT PLEDGES LIMITED HOME RULE OR SEMI-INDEPENDENCE TO MOROCCANS IN LINE WITH FAURE'S THREE-POINT MOROCCAN PROGRAM. THESE POINTS ARE:

1. ESTABLISHMENT OF A REGENCY TO PLACATE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS WHO REGARD BEN MOULAY ARAFA AS AN ILLEGAL SOVEREIGN.

2. APPOINTMENT OF A NEW MOROCCAN "GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION" INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MAIN POLITICAL GROUPS IN THE PROTECTORATE.

3. NEGOTIATION OF A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN PARTNERSHIP LEAVING FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE IN FRENCH HANDS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE CONCERNED AT THE POSSIBLE REACTION OF DIE-HARD COLONIALS IN MOROCCO TO TODAY'S DECISIONS. REPORTS FROM RABAT SAID MEMBERS OF THE "FRENCH PRESENCE" SOCIETIES PLANNED TO "LAY SIEGE" TO THE SULTAN'S PALACE TO MAKE SURE THE SOVEREIGN IS NOT FORCED OUT.

THERE WAS A BRIEF FORE-TASTE OF THIS HERE TONIGHT WHEN ANTI-FAURE LEAFLETS WERE SCATTERED IN FRONT OF THE PREMIER'S OFFICES AND IN FRONT OF THE MOROCCAN AFFAIRS MINISTRY. THEY ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF SELLING OUT THE FRENCH FAMILIES IN MOROCCO.

"GIVE ARMS TO OUR SETTLERS", SAID ONE OF THE LEAFLETS, "AND THEY WILL SETTLE THE PROBLEM."

FAURE OVER-RODE RIGHT WING OPPOSITION WITHIN HIS OWN CABINET WITH AN ABRUPT SHOWDOWN WHEN TODAY'S SESSION BEGAN. ACCORDING TO

PERSONS WHO WITNESSED THE MEETING, FAURE OPENED WITH A STATEMENT OF HIS POLICIES, THEN SAID THAT MINISTERS WHO DISAGREED SHOULD RESIGN RIGHT THEN AND THERE. NO ONE BUDGED.

THE FRENCH ACTED ALMOST TO THE HOUR ON THE DEADLINE SET TO HEAD OFF CRITICISM IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY FROM ARAB-ASIAN DELEGATIONS. THE CABINET DECISION CAME SHORTLY BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY CONVENED IN NEW YORK.

OFFICIAL SOURCES DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE THREE MOROCCAN NOMINEES WHOM FAURE AND JULY PICKED FOR THE THIRD PLACE ON THE REGENCY. BUT RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THEY INCLUDED AHMED ZARROUCK, AN INDEPENDENT MODERATE NATIONALIST AND CASABLANCA ATTORNEY; HADJ ABBES TAZI, PASHA OF FEZ, AN INDEPENDENT, AND AHMED SABAK, PASHA OF MEDIOUNA, ALSO AN INDEPENDENT.

NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID ANY ONE OF THE THREE WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THEM.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID BOYER DE LATOUR'S FIRST TASK ON REACHING RABAT WILL BE TO PERSUADE BEN MOULAY ARAFA TO LEAVE IN THE INTERESTS OF HIS OWN COUNTRYMEN, AND TO CLEAR THE ROAD FOR THE WHOLE REFORM PROGRAM.

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A113

(230)

PARIS, SEPT. 20 (AP)-AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY CAMBODIAN PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK THAT HE WOULD TAKE HIS INDOCHINESE COUNTRY OUT OF THE FRENCH UNION CAUSED NO SURPRISE IN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY.

THE PRINCE, FORMER KING OF CAMBODIA WHOSE PARTY SWEEPED ALL 91 SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS EARLIER THIS MONTH, SAID HIS COUNTRY COULD REMAIN IN THE FRENCH UNION ONLY IF IT WAS CHANGED TO RESEMBLE THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

FRANCE'S UNION OF HER TERRITORIES AND FORMER ASSOCIATED STATES DIFFERS FROM THE COMMONWEALTH CHIEFLY IN THAT THE FRENCH RETAIN CONTROL OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WHILE BRITISH DOMINIONS HANDLE THEIR OWN FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SIHANOUK'S COMMUNIQUE SAID HIS PARTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL REMOVE FROM THE CONSTITUTION ANY REFERENCE TO THE FRENCH UNION "FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT CAMBODIA, BEING TOTALLY INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN, HAS NOT TO MENTION THE ALLIANCES WHICH IT CAN FREELY MAKE OR CANCEL."

THE PRINCE ADDED THAT UNLESS THE UNION WAS CHANGED TO RESEMBLE THE COMMONWEALTH, THE POWER OF THE UNION'S HIGH COUNCIL AND ASSEMBLY WOULD BE "INCOMPATIBLE WITH OUR CONCEPTION OF INDEPENDENCE".

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FRENCH MINISTRY OF ASSOCIATED STATES SAID THE PRINCE'S COMMUNIQUE WAS IN LINE WITH HIS REPEATEDLY VOICED INTENTION TO PRESERVE HIS COUNTRY'S RECENTLY WON INDEPENDENCE.

N956AED

A141

GENEVA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE ENVOY WANG PING-NAN APPARENTLY REACHED A COMPROMISE TODAY ON HOW TO CONTINUE THEIR STALEMATED TALKS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THEIR 16TH MEETING INDICATED THEY WILL DISCUSS SIMULTANEOUSLY FROM NOW ON BOTH RETURN OF CIVILIANS FROM THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES AND "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

JOHNSON HAD MADE CLEAR FROM THE OUTSET OF THE CONFERENCE HERE THAT HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE SECOND ITEM OF THEIR AGREED

AGENDA--"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS"--UNTIL THE CIVILIAN RETURN ISSUE WAS DISPOSED OF.

BUT THE COMMUNIQUE TODAY SAID THE TWO ENVOYS EXCHANGED VIEWS ON THE SECOND ITEM.

N1119AED

A78 (110)

FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, SEPT. 20 (AP)-FOUR GERMANS ARRIVED AT THIS REPATRIATION CENTER TODAY AFTER THEIR RELEASE FROM MORE THAN 10 YEARS OF RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY.

THEY WERE THE FIRST TO BE FREED SINCE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER RETURNED FROM MOSCOW WITH A RUSSIAN PROMISE THAT ALL GERMANS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE SENT HOME.

THE FOUR RETURNEES INCLUDED A FORMER GERMAN SOLDIER AND THREE CIVILIANS, AMONG THEM A YOUNG WOMEN WITH A 2-YEAR-OLD CHILD BORN IN A RUSSIAN CAMP. THE THREE CIVILIANS WERE DEPORTED TO RUSSIA FROM THEIR NATIVE EAST PRUSSIA AFTER THE WAR.

THEY REPORTED A WAVE OF EXCITEMENT IS SWEEPING THE CAMPS IN RUSSIA WITH EVERY GERMAN HOPING TO BE IN THE FIRST MASS TRANSPORT HOME.

WW742PED

S53 (120)

SONTHOFEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 20 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S NEW TRAINING SCHOOL FOR ARMY OFFICERS WAS NAMED TODAY IN HONOR OF AN ANTI-NAZI GENERAL WHO KILLED HIMSELF AFTER THE 1944 BOMB PLOT AGAINST ADOLF HITLER FAILED.

ACTING ON A RECOMMENDATION OF THE FEDERAL DEFENSE MINISTRY, THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE SCHOOL HERE WILL BE KNOWN AS COL. GEN. LUDWIG BECK KASERNE.

HITLER PERSONALLY CAME TO SONTROFEN IN 1937 TO DEDICATE THE SCHOOL AS A NAZI INDOCTRINATION CENTER FOR FUTURE GAULEITERS AND OTHER PARTY ELITE.

DURING 10 YEARS OF AMERICAN OCCUPATION, THE SCHOOL WAS USED AS A BARRACKS BY MANY U.S. TROOPS. IN RECENT MONTHS, GERMAN AUTHORITIES BEGAN RENOVATING IT FOR A WEHRMACHT OFFICERS SCHOOL AT A COST OF NEARLY A MILLION DOLLARS.

NEW DIVISIONAL COMMAND STAFFS ARE EXPECTED TO COMPOSE THE FIRST CLASS COMING FOR REFRESHER MILITARY COURSES TO THE BECK KASERNE.

B1027AED

B74 (Q)

VIENNA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO REDUCE ARMED FORCES BY 18,000 MEN BEFORE DEC. 31, RADIO SOFIA ANNOUNCED TODAY.

BULGARIA WAS THE LAST EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE TO FOLLOW RUSSIA'S LEAD IN ANNOUNCING A CUT IN TROOP STRENGTH.

SINCE SOVIET FORCES RECENTLY WERE ORDERED TRIMMED BY 640,000 MEN, THESE NATIONS HAVE FOLLOWED SUIT: CZECHOSLOVAKIA (BY 34,000), POLAND (47,000), HUNGARY (20,000) ROMANIA (40,000), AND ALBANIA (9,000).

THE RELEASED SERVICEMEN WILL GO INTO BULGARIAN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE, THE RADIO SAID. WITH THE FUNDS SAVED BY THE REDUCTION, SCHOOLS AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS WILL BE BUILT, IT ADDED.

RQ1052AED

A101

(110)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN ASSURED HUNGARY'S JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDZENTY IS WELL.

KEFAUVER, WHO ARRIVED HERE AFTER AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, SAID HE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SEE THE AILING CARDINAL ON HIS VISIT TO HUNGARY.

HUNGARY ANNOUNCED LAST JULY THAT CARDINAL MINDZENTY HAD BEEN FREED FROM A LIFE JAIL TERM ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE.

KEFAUVER ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS WORRIED ABOUT THE FATE OF MR. AND MRS. ENDRE MARTON.

(MARTON, BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, AND HIS WIFE, EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED PRESS, WERE ARRESTED EARLIER THIS YEAR. THE HUNGARIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED JULY 9 THEY HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH "ESPIONAGE FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE.")

HW853PED

A139

(140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER ANNOUNCED TODAY EGYPT HAS ORDERED ITS TROOPS TO WITHDRAW AT LEAST 500 METERS (528 YARDS) FROM THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP.

HE SAID THE ORDER WAS IN RESPONSE TO A SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION ON EASING TENSION IN THE AREA.

NASSER SAID THE EGYPTIANS ALSO ARE SETTING UP BARBED WIRE BARRIERS ON SOME VITAL POSITIONS INSIDE EGYPTIAN CONTROLLED TERRITORY. BETWEEN THE BARBED WIRE BARRIERS, EGYPTIAN FORCES WILL HAVE FULL AUTHORITY TO PREVENT INFILTRATION.

NASSER SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER EGYPTIAN TALKS LAST WEEK WITH U.N. CHIEF TRUCE OBSERVER MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS OF CANADA.

AFTER TEN DAYS OF BITTER FRONTIER ATTACKS IN LATE AUGUST AND EARLY SEPTEMBER IN THE GAZA AREA, THE SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVED A REPORT BY BURNS CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES 500 METERS INSIDE THE DEMARCATION LINE AND THE ERECTION OF PHYSICAL BARRIERS TO PREVENT INFILTRATION EITHER WAY.

N1112AED

A58

(260)

BY ALLAN JACKS

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE ARMY COMMAND GOVERNING TURKEY'S THREE LARGEST CITIES UNDER MARTIAL LAW TODAY CLOSED FOUR OF THE COUNTRY'S MAJOR NEWSPAPERS.

THE MILITARY ORDERED THE ISTANBUL AFTERNOON PAPER HERGUN TO CEASE PUBLICATION FOR 15 DAYS BECAUSE OF THE PROMINENCE IT GAVE THE NEWS OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' APPEAL FOR A TURKISH-GREEK RECONCILIATION.

THREE OTHERS, ALL MORNING PAPERS, WERE CLOSED FOR PUBLISHING

STATEMENTS BY FORMER PRESIDENT ISMET INONU, LEADER OF THE MAJOR OPPOSITION PEOPLE'S REPUBLICAN PARTY.

THE ULUS OF ANKARA, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF INONU'S PARTY, WAS SUSPENDED INDEFINITELY. THE ISTANBUL HURRIYET AND TERCUMAN, BOTH STRONG SUPPORTERS OF PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES' GOVERNMENT, WERE SHUT FOR 15 DAYS.

THE MARTIAL LAW DECREE FOLLOWING THE DISASTROUS ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR SEPT. 6 ASKED ALL PAPERS NOT TO PUBLISH ARTICLES THAT MIGHT INCITE THE POPULATION. THE MILITARY COMMANDER, LT. GEN. NURETTIN AKNOZ, ALSO REQUESTED THAT THE PAPERS AVOID CONTROVERSIAL POLITICAL SUBJECTS.

ALL TURKEY'S NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED DULLES' APPEAL TO GREECE AND TURKEY TO PATCH UP THEIR QUARREL OVER CYPRUS, BUT HERGUN REPORTED IT UNDER HUGE RED HEADLINES AT THE TOP OF PAGE ONE.

INONU'S ARTICLE, PUBLISHED IN FULL IN ULUS, PLEDGED HIS SUPPORT TO MENDERES' GOVERNMENT IN MEETING THE PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THE RIOTS. HOWEVER, HE ALSO WROTE THAT THE ONE-DAY EMERGENCY MEETING OF PARLIAMENT SEPT. 12 HAD NOT BEEN SUFFICIENT TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION AND URGED THAT THE LEGISLATORS BE RECONVENED. THE MAJOR PARLIAMENTARY ACTION AT THE SESSION WAS THE IMPOSITION OF MARTIAL LAW ON ISTANBUL, IZMIR AND ANKARA.

THE OTHER TWO MORNING PAPERS PUBLISHED RESUMES OF THE ULUS ARTICLE.
SJ551AED

A79 (120)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT. 20 (AP)--FINNISH PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THERE WERE NO SECRET CLAUSES IN THE AGREEMENT CONCLUDED YESTERDAY BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION.

"EVERYTHING THAT WAS AGREED UPON WAS WRITTEN DOWN AND ALL OF IT HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC," HE SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM MOSCOW.

HE SAID THAT BESIDES THE AGREEMENT ON THE RETURN OF THE PORKKALA BASE TO FINLAND AND THE PROLONGATION OF THE FINNISH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP PACT, THE MOSCOW DISCUSSIONS ALSO CONCERNED THE RETURN OF FINNISH PRISONERS OF WAR IN RUSSIA.

KEKKONEN SAID THE RUSSIANS STATED THAT ALL FINNS WHO HAD ASKED TO RETURN HOME HAD BEEN GRANTED EXIT PERMITS.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS ALSO PROMISED PROMPTLY TO GRANT EXIT PERMITS IN THE FUTURE "TO ANY FINN ASKING TO RETURN HOME". X X X
WW745PED

A50

~~FIRST LEAD PRECEDE BERLIN DAY (A7) (220)~~

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 20 (AP)--EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT WARNED TODAY THAT A NEW TRAFFIC SQUEEZE MAY BE IMPOSED ON RED-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN.

HE SPOKE AFTER THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY SIGNED AGREEMENTS RESTORING--THEY SAID--SOVEREIGNTY TO EAST GERMANY.

THESE AGREEMENTS PROVIDE THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS MUST BE STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES. THEY ALSO CONCERN THE REMAINING WAR PRISONERS HELD BY THE RUSSIANS.

ULBRICHT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER THE CEREMONIAL SIGNING IN THE MARBLE ROOM OF THE GRAND KREMLIN PALACE THAT NEW TRAFFIC MEASURES AROUND BERLIN MIGHT BE NECESSARY "UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN ABANDON THEIR COLD WAR ATTACK AGAINST OUR GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

(THE BONN GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, CLAIMING IT IS ONLY A SOVIET PUPPET REGIME.)

ULBRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S DEPUTY PREMIER, ALSO SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT MUST ABANDON ITS PLAN FOR REARMAMENT WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE (NATO) IF IT WANTS TO DISCUSS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. HE DESCRIBED THE PARIS AGREEMENTS FOR WEST

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GERMAN REARMAMENT AS ONE OF THE MAIN OBSTACLES TO REUNIFICATION. THE SOVIET-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENTS WERE DRAWN UP IN FIVE DAYS OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. THEY WERE ASSISTED IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS BY DELEGATIONS INCLUDING ULBRICHT AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

BULGANIN AND GROTEWOHL DID THE SIGNING, EACH WRITING HIS NAME EIGHT DIFFERENT TIMES.

TODAY'S AGREEMENTS PROVIDE FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IN EAST GERMANY AND HIS REPLACEMENT BY AN AMBASSADOR.

THE GERMANS ANNOUNCED THE PACT GRANTS THEM "REAL SOVEREIGNTY--CONTRARY TO THE PHONY SOVEREIGNTY BONN RECEIVED FROM THE WESTERN POWERS," PROVIDES FOR THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS AND FOR THE CONTINUED GARRISONING OF RUSSIAN TROOPS ON EAST GERMAN SOIL AS LONG AS AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS REMAIN IN WEST GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE GERMANS YESTERDAY HE REALIZED IT WAS UNPLEASANT FOR THEM TO HAVE FOREIGN TROOPS--EVEN FRIENDLY ONES--ON THEIR SOIL BUT SAID THEY MUST REALIZE THIS WAS MADE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF WEST GERMANY'S WESTERN ALLIANCE COMMITMENTS.

THE DOCUMENTS SIGNED TODAY WERE:

1--FINAL COMMUNIQUE ON THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THE SOVIET UNION.

2--TREATY ON THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THE U.S.S.R.

3--LETTERS BETWEEN THE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, LOTHAR BOLZ, AND THE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER Z.A. ZORIN.

IN A STATEMENT DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS, KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS AN AGGRESSIVE ORGANIZATION DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND DENOUNCED WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN IT.

A8

HE SAID THE REMAINING 9,626 GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE RELEASED, BUT NOT AS A PACKAGE DEAL IN RETURN FOR WEST GERMANY ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID THESE QUESTIONS WERE NOT EVEN RELATED BUT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS DOING A GENEROUS ACT.

"TIMES CHANGE AND PEOPLE CHANGE WITH THEM," KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED, SAYING HE THOUGHT THE GERMANS WHO HAD BEEN HELD IN RUSSIA HAD CHANGED FOR THE BETTER AND WERE READY FOR RELEASE.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT SETTLE THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION IN DIRECT TALKS WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME--SOMETHING WHICH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS SO FAR REFUSED TO DO.

ULBRICHT STOOD TODAY JUST BEHIND GROTEWOHL AND KHRUSHCHEV JUST BEHIND BULGANIN AS THE THREE DOCUMENTS WERE SIGNED. SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV WAS ALSO IN THE ROOM, AS WERE OTHER SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS.

AT THE CLOSE OF THE BRIEF CEREMONY, BULGANIN AND GROTEWOHL, BOTH IN DARK BLUE SUITS, SHOOK HANDS FOR THE PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THE TREATY PLEDGES THAT THERE WILL BE A MUTUAL RESPECT FOR THE SOVEREIGNTY OF BOTH COUNTRIES, AND "NO INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

"IN AGREEMENT WITH THIS, THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IS FREE TO DECIDE QUESTIONS CONCERNING ITS DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES, INCLUDING RELATIONS TO THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, AND ALSO THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS TO OTHER COUNTRIES."

IT PLEDGES THAT BOTH COUNTRIES WILL WORK TOGETHER FOR WORLD PEACE IN A MANNER THAT IS COMPATIBLE WITH THE FUNDAMENTALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PREAMBLE STATES THAT THE TWO TREATY PARTNERS "RESPECT THE OBLIGATIONS" BOTH HAVE UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS "CONCERNING ALL OF GERMANY."

THIS PLAINLY RECOGNIZES THE SPECIAL FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN AND THE RESPONSIBILITIES WHICH RUSSIA SHARES WITH THE OTHER THREE FORMER OCCUPATION POWERS CONCERNING GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

A SIMILAR COMMITMENT IS INCLUDED IN THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY TREATY, AND IS BASED ON THE POTSDAM PACT OF 1945.

THE NEW TREATY REQUIRES PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION, AND SUBSEQUENT DEPOSIT OF THE RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS IN BERLIN BEFORE IT GOES INTO FORCE.

JF330PED

A102 WITH MOSCOW (350)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ
BERLIN, SEPT. 20 (AP)-AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THE NEW EAST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY TREATY CONCLUDED BY RUSSIA "HAS AN OMINOUS RING FOR THE FUTURE OF BERLIN."

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW THAT A NEW TRAFFIC SQUEEZE MAY BE IMPOSED ON WEST BERLIN "UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN ABANDON THEIR COLD WAR ATTACK AGAINST OUR GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL WAS REFERRING TO WEST BERLIN, A FREE-WORLD BASTION WHICH IS ISOLATED 110 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY. IT SURVIVED A SOVIET BLOCKADE IN 1948-49 ONLY THROUGH AN ALLIED AIRLIFT.

UP TILL NOW, ITS RAIL, CANAL AND HIGHWAY LINKS WITH THE WEST HAVE BEEN UNDER A DOUBLE GUARD--BOTH RUSSIAN AND EAST GERMAN. THE EAST BERLIN RADIO, IN ANNOUNCING THE TREATY, SAID EAST GERMANS WERE GIVEN CONTROL OF THESE ROUTES.

BUT THE ANNOUNCER ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS STILL RESERVED THE RIGHT TO GOVERN ALLIED TRAFFIC--INCLUDING THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS TO THE WEST.

LAST APRIL, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS GAVE BERLINERS A TASTE OF WHAT COULD BE DONE WITH TRAFFIC RULES. THEY LEVIED STIFF ROAD TAXES ON ALL WESTERN TRUCKS TRAVELING BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THIS CITY. SO FAR, THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FORCED TO PAY 9 MILLION MARKS (\$2,142,000) TO HELP TRUCKERS MEET THE HEAVY TAXES.

THE SOVIET DECISION TO RETAIN ITS CONTROL OVER ALLIED TRAFFIC, ALTHOUGH NOT SPELLED OUT IN DETAIL, LED MORE OPTIMISTIC WESTERN OFFICIALS TO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT TRY TO DISRUPT THE FOUR-POWER CONTROL OF THE CITY. TYPICAL OF THIS VIEW WAS THE COMMENT OF A DIPLOMAT:

"AS USUAL, THE RUSSIANS HAVE A DOOR OPEN, THEY'RE SMART ENOUGH NOT TO BOTHER THE ALLIES. BUT I DO THINK THE RUSSIANS WILL LET EAST GERMANY USE ITS SO-CALLED SOVEREIGNTY TO FORCE RECOGNITION BY WEST GERMANY."

HE DESCRIBED THE TREATY AS A "CLEVER MOVE WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF THE GENEVA ATMOSPHERE."

"I BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS ARE INTELLIGENT ENOUGH NOT TO TRY ANOTHER HEAD ON ASSAULT, AS THEY DID IN 1948," HE ADDED. "THEIR AIM IS TO PUT WEST GERMANY IN THE POSITION WHERE ITS PUBLIC OPINION WILL

FORCE ITS GOVERNMENT TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY."

IN BONN, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT DESCRIBED THE NEW SOVIET-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENTS AS IMPORTANT BUT SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO FURTHER COMMENT UNTIL THE FOREIGN OFFICE COMPLETES A REVIEW OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

HW9PED

A56

FIRST LEAD ADENAUER (A6) (260)
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY (SPD) SAID TODAY IT WILL SUPPORT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE DECISION ASSURED ADENAUER OF AN OVERWHELMING VOTE OF APPROVAL IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE). THE BALLOT IS SCHEDULED TO COME FRIDAY, AT THE CLOSE OF A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE.

ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE SOCIALISTS TOGETHER CONTROL 395 OF THE BUNDESTAG'S 487 SEATS.

THE CHANCELLOR'S CABINET CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE FRIDAY VOTE BY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVING THE AGREEMENT WITH MOSCOW IN A SPECIAL SESSION LAST NIGHT.

IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THEIR DECISION, THE SOCIALISTS SAID THEY WILL VOTE FOR THE AGREEMENT DESPITE SOME RESERVATIONS ON THE WISDOM OF EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS WITH THE SOVIETS.

BUT THEY WARNED THEY WILL DEMAND IN THE DEBATE THAT WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO) BE PUT ON THE BARGAINING TABLE DURING THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, NEXT MONTH.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE SAID THAT WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO IS ONE OF THE CHIEF OBSTACLES TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THE SOCIALISTS, WHO STRONGLY OPPOSE ADENAUER'S POLICY OF ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST, SAID THE MOSCOW TALKS BETWEEN THE CHANCELLOR AND SOVIET LEADERS "SHOWED THAT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY CANNOT BE ATTAINED THROUGH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT POLICY OF STRENGTH."

THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR EARLIER TODAY WARNED THE FREE WORLD TO "REMAIN STRONG AND ON ITS GUARD" BECAUSE, HE SAID, "THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT CHANGED THEIR BASIC AIMS."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT MOSCOW'S NEW SMILING FACE IS "JUST A NEW PHASE OF THE COLD WAR."

ADENAUER SAID WEST GERMANY WILL START JAN. 1 TO BUILD UP A 500,000-MAN WEHRMACHT TO BE INTEGRATED WITH THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. HE SAID THE 12-DIVISION ARMY SHOULD BE COMBAT READY IN THREE YEARS, AND THE NAVY AND AIRFORCE IN FOUR YEARS.

EARLY NEXT MONTH REPRESENTATIVES OF EIGHT NATIONS WILL MEET HERE TO START NEGOTIATING A NEW TREATY FOR STATIONING OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY. THE TREATY WILL REPLACE A TEMPORARY AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH FORMER WESTERN OCCUPATION FORCES REMAINED IN GERMANY AFTER BONN WON ITS SOVEREIGNTY LAST MAY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID PLANS FOR THE CONFERENCE ARE COMPLETE. COUNTRIES ATTENDING WILL BE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND DENMARK.

THE NEW TREATY WILL BE PATTERNED AFTER THE "STATUS OF FORCES" TREATY NOW IN USE AMONG MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE NATO TREATY LAYS DOWN, FOR INSTANCE, THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH U.S. FORCES ARE STATIONED IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE, BRITISH TROOPS IN BELGIUM AND THE CANADIAN AIR FORCE IN FRANCE.

ALLIED MILITARY LEADERS EXPECT IT WILL MAKE LITTLE VISIBLE DIFFERENCE IN THE DAILY LIVES OF ALLIED TROOPS NOW IN WEST GERMANY.

THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST GERMANY HAVE SIGNED A TREATY UNDER WHICH SOVIET TROOPS WILL REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY AS LONG AS ALLIED FORCES ARE STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY.

THE EAST BERLIN RADIO ANNOUNCED THE TREATY WHICH, IT SAID, ABOLISHES THE OFFICE OF THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY AND GIVES EAST GERMANS MORE POWER TO REGULATE THEIR OWN AFFAIRS.
MT217PED

A169

(350)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
MOSCOW, SEPT 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY SHOWED ITS ATOMIC ELECTRIC PLANT TO 20 FOREIGN NEWSMEN. THEY HAD A GUIDED TOUR OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS CLAIM WAS THE FIRST SUCH REACTOR SUPPLYING INDUSTRY.

THE STATION IS NEAR THE VILLAGE OF OBRENSKOYE, 60 MILES SOUTHWEST OF MOSCOW. IT WAS REACHED BY A WINDING ROUTE WHICH TOOK THE PRESS PARTY OVER 100 MILES.

THE ATOM PLANT IS HOUSED IN A THREE-STORY BUILDING WITH A DEEPLY-INSET BASEMENT WHERE A URANIUM REACTOR SUPPLIES RADIOACTIVE WATER USED IN THE PROCESS.

NIKOLAI NIKOLAYEV, 42-YEAR-OLD PLANT DIRECTOR, CONDUCTED THE NEWSMEN AND SHOWED A MOTION PICTURE TO ILLUSTRATE HOW RADIOACTIVE WATER IS USED BY A HEATING ELEMENT TO PROVIDE POWER FOR STEAM TURBINES GEARED TO GENERATORS.

NIKOLAYEV SAID 30 GRAMS OF CARBON (ABOUT AN OUNCE) ^{is used each} DAY IN THE REACTOR TO PROVIDE ENERGY EQUAL TO 100 TONS OF COAL.

THE EQUIPMENT USED IS APPARENTLY ALL SOVIET MADE. ONE HUNDRED EMPLOYEES WORK IN THE REACTOR UNIT. TWENTY OF THESE ARE WOMEN.

THE REACTOR ROOM, ABOUT 100 X 35 AND 50 FEET HIGH, APPEARED TO THE LAYMAN'S EYE TO BE MODERN IN ITS CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT. A TRAVELING CRANE IS USED TO TAKE "HOT" GRAPHITE RODS FROM THE REACTOR, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF AN OPERATOR HIGH ABOVE THE FLOOR IN A RADIATION-PROOF CONTROL UNIT.

TWO CABLES RUN FROM THE REACTOR INTO THE UNIT SUPPLYING THE "HOT" WATER USED FOR STEAM GENERATION.

ABOVE THE REACTOR ROOM IN A SPECIAL CONTROL OFFICE, A BLONDE GIRL AND A MAN, BOTH IN THEIR EARLY 20S, WERE SEATED AT PANELS CONTROLLING THE "HOT" WATER INDUCTION FROM THE RADIATION ELEMENT.

NIKOLAYEV SAID ONE WAS A SPECIALIST IN THERMODYNAMICS AND THE OTHER A TRAINED PHYSICIST. THEY WENT ON TURNING DIALS AND ANSWERING PHONE CALLS WHICH CAME IN FROM OTHER CONTROL SECTIONS OF THE BUILDING.

THE ELECTRICAL PLANT IS LIKE ANY OTHER, EXCEPT THAT THE STEAM IT USES IS ACHIEVED ATOMICALLY. TWIN TURBINES AND A BANK OF FOUR GENERATORS APPARENTLY FORM THE PLANT'S NUCLEUS. THE PLANT APPEARED TO BE ONE WHICH COULD SUPPLY THE ELECTRICAL NEEDS OF A CITY OF ABOUT 15,000.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER CURRENT FACILITIES CAN BE EXPANDED. THE GENERAL IMPRESSION IS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE EVOLVED A SMALL, COMPACT BUT STILL LARGELY EXPERIMENTAL PLANT.

THE MOTION PICTURE USED TO ILLUSTRATE THE PROCESS ENDS WITH A FADEOUT SHOWING A COMMUNIST YOUNG PIONEER READING A PRAVDA ACCOUNT OF THE ATOMIC REACTOR UNDER A GLARING BULB SUPPOSEDLY POWERED FROM THE STATION. THERE ARE ALSO INSETS SHOWING TEXTILE MILLS, MACHINE SHOPS, AND ELECTRIC WELDING TORCHES IN OPERATION, BUT THE PLANT HARDLY SEEMS LARGE ENOUGH TO POWER ALL THESE ENTERPRISES.

THE RUSSIANS SAY THE PLANT BEGAN OPERATION TWO YEARS AGO.
MT107PED

A115

(120)
NEW DELHI, SEPT. 20 (AP)-LAOTIAN PREMIER KATAY D. SASORITH CHARGED TODAY THE REDS ARE ATTEMPTING TO SET UP A COMMUNIST REGIME IN THE LITTLE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM.

THE PREMIER, WHO IS ON A 10-DAY TOUR OF INDIA WITH LAOTIAN CROWN PRINCE SAVANG VATHANA, TOLD A MEETING OF THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD

30.24- 3903

AFFAIRS THAT IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENT ON LAOS HAS BEEN "FOILED BY ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNISTS IN NORTH LAOS WHO ARE COMPLETELY UNDER THE DOMINATION OF THE VIETMINH GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID SINCE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, COMMUNISTS IN NORTH LAOS HAVE BEEN RAISED FROM 1,500 TO 9,000 TROOPS THROUGH "FORCIBLE RECRUITMENT."

HE SAID THE REDS WERE DETERMINED TO BREAK THE GENEVA AGREEMENT BY TRYING TO ESTABLISH A COMMUNIST REGIME "ENDANGERING THE PEACE AND UNITY OF LAOS."

HW944PED

A54

NIGHT LEAD RELEASED (350)

BY GENE KRAMER

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE CHINESE REDS TUESDAY RELEASED TWO AMERICAN WOMEN MISSIONARIES THEY TRIED BUT FAILED TO PRESSURE INTO ADMITTING SPY CHARGES.

MISS DOROTHY MIDDLETON, 42, OF CICERO, ILL., AND MISS SARAH PERKINS, 63, OF CHARLESTON, S.C., WALKED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO HONG KONG AND A TENDER REUNION WITH MISSIONARY FRIENDS.

THEIR LIBERATION WAS THE CLIMACTIC EVENT IN YEARS OF FOREIGN SERVICE FOR THE TWO WOMEN.

THEY TOLD OF RED QUESTIONING AND PRISON CONDITIONS FAR LESS HARSH THAN REPORTED BY SEVEN MALE AMERICANS RELEASED IN PREVIOUS DAYS.

MISS PERKINS, A SPY PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARY, SAID SHE TOLD THE REDS:

"YOU MAY SHOOT ME TOMORROW BUT I WILL STILL TELL THE TRUTH."

MISS PERKINS SAID EACH TIME SHE DENIED SHE WAS A SPY, SHE WAS SENT BACK TO HER CELL TO "RECONSIDER."

"I HAVE BEEN RECONSIDERING FOR ABOUT 1 1/2 YEARS," SHE ADDED WRYLY.

SHE SAID SHE WAS NEVER PHYSICALLY ILL TREATED.

"I AM SURE WE WERE TREATED BETTER THAN THE MEN," SHE ADDED.

"WE WERE CLOSELY CONFINED BUT THE PRISON WAS CLEAN AND THE FOOD GOOD. THE COMMUNISTS ARE STRONG ON HYGIENE WITH CLEAN BUILDINGS, STREETS AND STATIONS AND VERY FEW INSECTS.

"THERE IS NO COMPARISON BETWEEN THE OLD AND THE NEW CHINA AS FAR AS MATERIAL THINGS, BUT THEIR STRONG ANTI-GOD PROGRAM IS ANYTHING BUT ADVANCEMENT. ALL THE SCHOOLS HAVE SPECIAL SPEAKERS TO TEACH CHILDREN THERE IS NO GOD."

BOTH WOMEN SAID IT WAS NOT UNTIL THIS MONTH THAT THE REDS FINALLY ABANDONED ATTEMPTS TO BREAK THEM.

THEY SAID THEY WERE SENTENCED TO THE 4 1/2 YEARS THEY HAVE BEEN HELD, PLUS IMMEDIATE EXPULSION ON VAGUE CHARGES OF SABOTAGE.

MISS MIDDLETON, A NON-DENOMINATIONAL MISSIONARY TO LEPERS, SAID:

"I SIGNED SOME PAPERS WHICH I BELIEVE WERE CONFESSIONS. I WROTE SOME THINGS FROM MY POINT OF VIEW -- THAT I WAS A CHRISTIAN AND THAT I WAS SORRY IF I HAD SAID ANYTHING CONTRARY TO THEIR BELIEFS."

"THEY TRIED TO GET ME TO SAY I WAS A SECRET AGENT BUT I NEVER DID IT BECAUSE IT WASN'T THE TRUTH."

TODAY THE REDS MAY FREE THE FINAL PRISONER ON THE LIST OF 10 U.S. CIVILIANS WHOSE EARLY RELEASE WAS PROMISED AT THE GENEVA TALKS. HE IS DILMUS T. KANADY, HOUSTON, TEXAS, COTTON INSPECTOR, ARRESTED IN SHANGHAI APRIL, 1951, CHARGED WITH BLACK MARKETING, TAX EVASION AND CONCEALING WEAPONS.

THE REDS ALSO PROMISED AT GENEVA TO TAKE STEPS TO FREE 19 OTHER JAILED AMERICANS AND 12 DETAINED FOR LACK OF EXIT PERMITS. SOME OF THE LATTER ARE LEAVING SOON FROM SHANGHAI BY SHIP FOR JAPAN OR HONG KONG.

ONE OF THE CIVILIANS FREED LAST WEEK, WALTER A. RICKETT OF SEATTLE, LEFT BY PLANE YESTERDAY FOR TOKYO AND THE UNITED STATES. RICKETT, A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR WHO WAS HELD FOR FOUR YEARS ON SPY CHARGES, SAID AFTER HIS RELEASE HE HAD BEEN GUILTY OF THE CHARGES. HE ALSO PRAISED THE COMMUNISTS HIGHLY.

MISS MIDDLETON QUICKLY BOOKED A FREE RED CROSS TELEPHONE CALL TO HER BROTHER, HAROLD MIDDLETON, OF BRISTOL, WIS., AND HER SISTER, MRS. RUTH CARTER OF (1402 SOUTH FOURTH STREET) SAINT CHARLES, ILL. SHE PLANS TO LEAVE BY AIR NEXT WEEK TO VISIT THEM.

MISS PERKINS TALKED FOR FOUR MINUTES WITH HER SISTER, GERTRUDE, IN CHARLESTON. SHE WILL RETURN TO AMERICA BY SHIP.

HW655PED

A106KX

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-NOVELIST WILLIAM FAULKNER AND POET CARL SANDBURG, TWO OF THE BRIGHTEST U. S. LITERARY LIGHTS, HAVE BEEN INVITED TO RED CHINA, A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID TODAY.

THE OCCASION WILL BE A CELEBRATION IN PEIPING, THE RED CAPITAL, OF THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY NEXT MONTH OF THE FIRST PUBLICATION OF WALT WHITMAN'S "LEAVES OF GRASS."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE "CHINESE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE CELEBRATIONS" HAD CABLED INVITATIONS TO FOUR OTHERS BESIDES FAULKNER AND SANDBURG.

THEY ARE WRITER PEARL S. BUCK, PAUL ROBESON, CONTROVERSIAL SINGER WHO HAS BEEN DENIED A U. S. PASSPORT TO TRAVEL ABOARD, WRITER WALDO FRANK AND LITERARY CRITIC SAMUEL SILLEN, EDITOR OF "WALT WHITMAN, POET OF DEMOCRACY."

FJ719PCS

A186KX

~~FOLLOW HONG KONG PRISONERS (140)~~

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT 21 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY RED CHINA WOULD DEAL "IN A SPIRIT OF LENIENCY" WITH "THE AMERICANS CONVICTED OF CRIMES IN CHINA."

THE BROADCAST REFERRED TO THE 19 AMERICANS CONVICTED OF "CRIMES" WHICH RED CHINA IN TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES AT GENEVA AGREED TO RELEASE "EXPEDITIOUSLY." NONE HAS YET BEEN FREED.

QUOTING FROM PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, PEIPING NOTED THAT "MOST OF THE 10 AMERICANS WHO COMMITTED CRIMES IN CHINA HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY." NINE SO FAR HAVE COME OUT THROUGH THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG.

"ALL THIS SHOWS," PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID, "THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S SINCERITY IN CARRYING OUT THE (GENEVA) AGREEMENT LEAVES NO ROOM FOR DOUBT."

THE NEWSPAPER THEN CHARGED THAT "THE GREAT MAJORITY" OF CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES "ARE STILL UNABLE TO GO HOME." IT SAID THE UNITED STATES "SHOULD MAKE MORE EFFORTS TO CARRY OUT THE AGREEMENT."

HU1153ACS

A109WX

(250) CHINESE STUDENTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY TH LAST OF 39 CHINESE STUDENTS WHO SOUGHT TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY.

THE FINAL THREE CHINESE SAILED FOR HONG KONG AND HOME LAST SATURDAY, OFFICIALS SAID.

THEY WERE PART OF A GROUP OF 129 CHINESE TECHNICAL STUDENTS WHOM IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS DETAINED AS A RESULT OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR. WHILE THE DETAINER ORDERS WERE LIFTED LAST APRIL THE REMAINING 90 CHINESE TECHNICIANS AND STUDENTS HAVE GIVEN NO INDICATION THEY WISH TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE QUESTION OF INDIA'S ROLE IN HELPING CHINESE NATIONALS RETURN TO COMMUNIST CHINA WAS DISCUSSED DURING THE DAY BY AMBASSADOR G. L. MEHTA IN A CONFERENCE WITH TWO ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE.

MEHTA SAW WALTER ROBERTSON, IN CHARGE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, AND GEORGE ALLEN, HEAD OF STATE'S SOUTH ASIA AND MIDDLE EAST DIVISION, TO DETERMINE WHAT STEPS THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING TO PUBLICIZE THE OPPORTUNITY OF RETURN OF ALL CHINESE NATIONALS WHO DESIRE TO EXERCISE SUCH RIGHTS.

UNDER TERMS OF AN AGREEMENT REACHED AT GENEVA SEPT. 10 BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA, INDIA IS TO ASSIST CHINESE NATIONALS IN THIS COUNTRY WHILE BRITAIN WILL HELP AMERICANS IN LEAVING CHINA.

MEHTA SAID THAT HE DISCUSSED THE DETAILS OF THIS ARRANGEMENT. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER INDIA HAS RECEIVED ANY REQUESTS THUS FAR FROM CHINESE DESIRING TO GO HOME.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE AT GENEVA AND THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN NATIONALS BY COMMUNIST CHINA "IS BOUND TO BE HELPFUL."

HE NOTED THERE ARE TWO SIDES TO THIS QUESTION AND THAT "IF INDIA CAN PLAY A USEFUL PART IT IS ALWAYS AVAILABLE."

HY930PED

A123WX

(350) FIRST LEAD CONTRACTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL HAS AGREED TO RECONSIDER AN ORDER HALTING NEGOTIATIONS FOR A \$2,400,000 (B) TEN-YEAR COMMUNICATIONS CONTRACT DESCRIBED ON CAPITOL HILL AS A "BONANZA" TO PRIVATE COMPANIES.

ASST. SECRETARY LYLE GARLOCK SAID THE AIR FORCE IS "GOING AHEAD" WITH THE CONTRACTS TO HAVE WESTERN ELECTRIC, A SUBSIDIARY OF THE AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO., ENGINEER AND BUILD THE "SAGE SYSTEM" OF AERIAL DETECTION.

THIS SYSTEM WOULD LINK THE FAR FLUNG AIR RAID WARNING NETWORK WITH A SEMI-AUTOMATIC CHAIN DESIGNED TO RELIEVE POSSIBLY THOUSANDS OF HUMANS FROM MONITORING RADAR SCREENS AROUND THE CLOCK.

EARLIER, REP. MCCORMACK (D-MASS) HAD CHARGED THE AIR FORCE MADE A "SECRET EFFORT TO BYPASS CONGRESS" AND TO CREATE A SITUATION "TO SAY THE LEAST, THAT IS SHOCKING." HE CALLED FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.

WITHOUT MENTIONING MCCORMACK, HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, THE AIR FORCE CITED LETTERS AND TESTIMONY GIVEN IN BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS TO SHOW IT HAD BEEN "VERY CAREFUL" TO EXPLAIN THE "SAGE" PLAN TO SENATE AND HOUSE COMMITTEES.

MCCORMACK, DISCLOSING THE SITUATION, ASSERTED "THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS SITUATION RESTS UPON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. IF HE DID NOT KNOW, HE SHOULD HAVE."

GARLOCK SAID NEITHER THE AIR FORCE NOR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY IS NOW PUTTING ANY MONEY INTO THE PROJECT, WHICH IS BEING FINANCED AT THIS STAGE SOLELY BY THE TELEPHONE COMPANIES.

THE TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS CITED BY THE AIR FORCE STRESSED THAT NO FEDERAL FUNDS WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR AT LEAST TWO YEARS AND THAT THERE WAS AN "URGENT REQUIREMENT" TO COMPLETE THE "SAGE" SYSTEM FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE.

AN AIR FORCE STATEMENT NOTED THAT ALTHOUGH THE METHOD OF ARRANGING COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES ON A LARGE SCALE "FOLLOWED THE NORMAL PATTERN," THE AIR FORCE LAST MAY INFORMED COMMITTEES OF BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE OF THE PROJECT BECAUSE OF THE "EXTENSIVE COMMITMENTS INVOLVED."

MCCORMACK FIRST DISCLOSED THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL ON AUG. 15 HAD RULED THAT THE AIR FORCE, DESPITE APPROVAL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, LACKED AUTHORITY TO GO AHEAD WITH CONTRACTS WITH WESTERN ELECTRIC FOR EIGHT COMBAT CENTERS AND 32 DIRECTION CENTERS WHICH ARE TO BE LINKED BY THE "SAGE" SYSTEM.

THE AIR FORCE ACKNOWLEDGED THE TURNDOWN BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL, THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF AUDITOR, BECAUSE IT LACKED SPECIFIC AUTHORITY FROM CONGRESS, BUT SAID THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL HAS SINCE "AGREED TO A RECONSIDERATION OF THE MATTER."

1955 1955 30.24-3905

THE CONTRACT PROVIDES FOR LEASING COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES FROM TELEPHONE COMPANIES AT CHARGES WHICH MCCORMACK SAID MAY RUN AS HIGH AS 240 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY FOR 10 YEARS. RATES TO BE CHARGED BY THE COMPANIES PROVIDE FOR FULL AMORTIZATION OF THEIR INVESTMENTS OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD, WITH THE COMPANIES OWNING THE FACILITIES AT THE END OF THAT PERIOD.

THE FACILITIES ARE PART OF THE AIR FORCE "SAGE SYSTEM" FOR THE SEMI-AUTOMATIC PROCESSING OF DATA AND WEAPON CONTROL. THE SYSTEM IS EXPECTED TO EMBRACE 8 SECTORS AND 32 SUBSECTORS. EACH SUBSECTOR IS TO HAVE FROM 500 TO 900 LEASED COMMUNICATION CIRCUITS COSTING AN ESTIMATED FOUR TO SIX MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY STARTING LATE IN 1957.

THIS COMMUNICATIONS COMPLEX, THE AIR FORCE SAYS, IS ESSENTIAL IN CONVERTING ITS MANUALLY OPERATED AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM TO THE SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT (SAGE) SYSTEM.

THE PRIVATE COMPANIES, HEADED BY WESTERN ELECTRIC AND AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH, ARE TO FINANCE THE NECESSARY ENGINEERING, CONSTRUCTION AND INSTALLATION OF EQUIPMENT AND TO PROVIDE SERVICES AT REGULAR TARIFF RATES CALCULATED TO REPAY CONSTRUCTION AND INSTALLATION COSTS OVER 10 YEARS. ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION ALREADY IS UNDER WAY UNDER THE CONTRACTS.

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR AT&T SAID "WE WERE ASKED TO DO A JOB BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND WE UNDERTOOK TO DO IT, JUST AS WE WOULD FOR ANY OTHER CUSTOMER."

A WESTERN ELECTRIC SPOKESMAN SAID HIS FIRM'S PART IN THE CONTRACT WAS LIMITED TO ENGINEERING AND INSTALLATION WORK, WHICH WOULD NOT EXTEND THROUGH THE 10-YEAR AMORTIZATION PERIOD. "OUR PART IN IT IS VERY SMALL," HE SAID.

WESTERN ELECTRIC IS A SUBSIDIARY OF AT&T.

IN A RULING DATED AUG. 15, COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL, THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF AUDITOR, HELD THAT A CONTRACT "OF SUCH MAGNITUDE" REQUIRES SPECIFIC AUTHORIZATION FROM CONGRESS.

SUCH AUTHORIZATION HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN, ALTHOUGH CAMPBELL CITED A SECTION OF EXISTING LAW GIVING THE ADMINISTRATOR OF GENERAL SERVICES AUTHORITY TO CONTRACT FOR PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES FOR PERIODS NOT EXCEEDING 10 YEARS. IN THE CASE OF THE "SAGE" CONTRACT, THE AUTHORITY WAS DELEGATED TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND TO THE AIR FORCE.

A19WX

CAMPBELL TOLD THE AIR FORCE IT SEEMS CLEAR THAT THE INTENT OF CONGRESS IN AUTHORIZING 10-YEAR UTILITY CONTRACTS WAS TO EFFECT ECONOMIES AND TO PERMIT THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF DISCOUNTS OBTAINABLE ONLY UNDER LONG CONTRACTS.

"THE MAGNITUDE ALONE OF THE SERVICES TO BE PROCURED AND OF THE CONTINGENT LIABILITY TO BE ASSUMED," HE SAID, "WOULD SEEM TO PLACE THEM IN A CATEGORY CLEARLY OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF ORDINARY UTILITY SERVICE PURCHASES SUCH AS CONTEMPLATED" BY EXISTING LAW.

HE ADDED THAT THE LAW "CONTEMPLATES THAT THE LONG-TERM CONTRACTS WILL BE FOR OBJECTS OTHERWISE FULLY AUTHORIZED."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE AIR FORCE.

WHILE CONGRESS WAS "APPRISED GENERALLY OF THE SAGE SYSTEM," CAMPBELL SAID, THERE WAS NO CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OR AUTHORIZATION "FOR UNDERTAKING AND FINANCING THE EXTENSIVE COMMUNICATIONS PROGRAM INCIDENT TO THAT SYSTEM."

"NEITHER THE STATUTORY PROVISION RELIED UPON, SUCH ACTION AS HAS BEEN TAKEN TO INFORM THE CONGRESS, NOR CONDITIONING PROCUREMENTS UPON THE AVAILABILITY OF APPROPRIATIONS, IS AN ACCEPTABLE SUBSTITUTE FOR CONSIDERATION AND SPECIFIC DIRECTION IN THE MATTER BY THE CONGRESS."

ROBERT F. KELLER, ASSISTANT TO CAMPBELL, TOLD NEWSMEN THE EFFECT OF HIS CHIEF'S RULING IS THAT "PAYMENTS ON THE CONTRACTS WILL NOT BE APPROVED UNLESS CONGRESS ORALLY AUTHORIZES THEM."

CAMPBELL'S RULING WAS GIVEN TO MCCORMACK AT THE LATTER'S REQUEST AND WAS MADE PUBLIC BY MCCORMACK ALONG WITH A STATEMENT.

THE HOUSE LEADER CALLED IT "ONE OF THE MOST AMAZING TRANSACTIONS EVER ATTEMPTED IN THE HISTORY OF OUR GOVERNMENT. IT SHOWS HOW FAR SOME PERSONS WILL GO IN THEIR DISREGARD OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT. IT ALSO SHOWS HOW FAR BIG BUSINESS HAS OBTAINED CONTROL OF OUR GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID CONGRESS SHOULD FIND OUT HOW THE CONTRACT ORIGINATED, WHO PARTICIPATED IN ITS FORMULATION AND WHY THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD "DELEGATE AWAY ITS BASIC DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES SO WE HAVE IN THIS AMAZING CASE 'GOVERNMENT BY CONTRACT.'"

HE DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY THE ARMY ENGINEERS, THE SIGNAL CORPS, OR THE NAVAL BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS COULDN'T DO THE ENGINEERING, CONSTRUCTION AND ELECTRONICS WORK REQUIRED.

"THIS IS A SITUATION, TO SAY THE LEAST, THAT IS SHOCKING," MCCORMACK SAID. "IT SHOWS HOW FAR SOME INDIVIDUALS WILL GO IN THEIR DISREGARD OF THE LAW AND ALSO IN THEIR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS."

"THE TESTIMONY OF DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OFFICIALS MAKES IT CLEAR THAT NO PRICE CONCESSIONS WILL COME FROM THE 10-YEAR CONTRACTS. THE SLIGHT EVIDENCE TO DATE SHOWS THAT REGULARLY ESTABLISHED RATES WILL BE PAID AS SET BY THE REGULATORY AGENCIES."

"AS A MATTER OF FACT, THE RATES TO BE PAID PROVIDE FOR THE AMORTIZATION OF THE COMPANIES' INVESTMENTS ON A 10-YEAR BASIS. . . . WHEREAS THE TELEPHONE COMPANIES' AVERAGE PLANT SERVICE LIFE IS FIGURED ON A 20 TO 25 YEAR BASIS. FURTHERMORE, IN THE CASE OF DISCONTINUANCE OF A CONTRACT, THE GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE SETTLEMENT FOR THE UNUSED PORTION OF THE CONTRACT."

"IT IS CLEARLY A SECRET EFFORT TO BYPASS CONGRESS," MCCORMACK WENT ON. "THE AMOUNT INVOLVED IN THE DIXON-YATES DEAL IS SMALL IN COMPARISON TO WHAT IS INVOLVED IN THIS TRANSACTION--ONE INVOLVING THE BIGGEST COMPANIES IN THE COUNTRY IN THEIR FIELD AND ONE A SUBSIDIARY OF THE OTHER."

THE NOW-CANCELLED DIXON-YATES TRANSACTION INVOLVED A GOVERNMENT CONTRACT WITH A PRIVATE UTILITY GROUP TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY IN THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AREA. IT WAS CANCELLED AFTER DEMOCRATS IN AND OUT OF CONGRESS HAD ATTACKED IT AS UNFAVORABLE TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE CITY OF MEMPHIS UNDERTOOK TO PROVIDE THE ADDITIONAL POWER.

THE AIR FORCE OUTLINED PLANS FOR THE COMMUNICATIONS CONTRACTS AT A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HEARING LAST JUNE 2. IT SAID IT WOULD NEED MONEY FOR THE CONTRACTS IN 1957 AND ADDED THAT THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE "HAS OFFICIALLY APPROVED THIS APPROACH."

WHILE NO MONEY WILL BE OBLIGATED BEFORE CONGRESS APPROPRIATES IT, THE AIR FORCE SAID AT THAT TIME, "TWO CONTRACTS WE HAVE SIGNED REPRESENT PRETTY MUCH OF A COMMITMENT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT." IT SAID THE BUDGET BUREAU HAD ADVISED THE AIR FORCE TO SUBMIT TO THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL "THE QUESTION OF ADEQUACY OF AUTHORITY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TUESDAY SEPT. 20

HY628PED

A97WX

(370) TREASURY-CAIN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE TREASURY SAID TONIGHT IT HAS REOPENED THE SECURITY CASE OF AN OFFICIAL CITED BY FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN.

CAIN, A REPUBLICAN FROM WASHINGTON STATE, IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. HE SAID IN A SPEECH MONDAY THAT THE SECURITY BOARD WHICH HEARD THE OFFICIAL'S CASE HAD OFFERED TO REOPEN IT BUT THAT THE BOARD WAS OPPOSED BY ITS DEPARTMENTAL SECURITY OFFICER. CAIN DID NOT IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUAL INVOLVED IN THE SECURITY CASE,

NOR THE DEPARTMENT IN WHICH HE WORKED. CAIN SAID THE EMPLOYEE WAS FIRED IN JUNE, 1954.

THE TREASURY'S ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED IT WAS THE DEPARTMENT REFERRED TO BY CAIN. THE OFFICIAL WAS NOT IDENTIFIED BY THE TREASURY. FOLLOWING PRESS INQUIRIES AT THE TREASURY BASED ON CAIN'S SPEECH, THE TREASURY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT:

"THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT HAS HAD ITS ATTENTION CALLED TO PUBLISHED REPORTS OF A SPEECH DELIVERED ON SEPT. 19 BY FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN...THE TREASURY HAS BEEN ASKED WHETHER IT IS THE DEPARTMENT CONCERNED.

"IN A CASE PREVIOUSLY PROCESSED IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT, THE SECRETARY HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE MEMBERS OF THE HEARING BOARD REFERRING TO INFORMATION SUBSEQUENTLY OFFERED TO THE OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT WHICH MIGHT HAVE AFFECTED THE BOARD'S RECOMMENDATION. THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD, WITHOUT MAKING ANY RECOMMENDATION AS TO ADDITIONAL ACTION, HAVE OFFERED THEIR FURTHER SERVICES IN THE MATTER IF DESIRED.

"THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT FOLLOWS THE GENERAL PRACTICE...OF GIVING FURTHER CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO ANY SUCH SITUATION IN WHICH NEW INFORMATION OR NEW DEVELOPMENTS MAKE THIS APPROPRIATE, AND AFTER RECEIPT OF THE LETTER FROM MEMBERS OF THE HEARING BOARD, INSTITUTED SUCH ACTION IN THIS INSTANCE, WHICH ACTION IS NOW PROCEEDING."

THE TREASURY ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE CASE HAD BEEN RE-OPENED.

IN HIS SPEECH, BEFORE THE 10TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON CITIZENSHIP HERE, CAIN SAID THE DEPARTMENTAL HEARING BOARD WHICH DECIDED THE SECURITY RISK CASE HAS RECEIVED FRESH EVIDENCE AND HAS URGED A NEW HEARING IN WHAT CAIN CALLED AN "UNPRECEDENTED BUT MAGNIFICENT ACT." THE THREE-MAN HEARING HAS BEEN DISBANDED.

"THE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY OFFICER, WHO STRENUOUSLY SUPPORTED THE ORIGINAL BOARD'S SEPARATION DECISION--BECAUSE HE DEVELOPED THE CASE IN THE FIRST PLACE--NOW CONTENDS THAT THE MEMBERS OF THAT DISBANDED BOARD ARE ACTING IMPROPERLY...

"UNLESS THE PURPOSE IS TO FIND PEOPLE GUILTY, WHICH IT IS NOT, AUTHORITY SHOULD ALWAYS BE MOTIVATED BY THE DETERMINATION FOR CAUSE TO ALLOW INNOCENCE TO BE ESTABLISHED."

DC839PED

A110WX

MARINE VOLUNTEERS (200)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE MARINE CORPS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EACH MONTH THROUGH NEXT JUNE IT WILL TAKE FROM 461 TO 661 PRE-DRAFT AGE VOLUNTEERS FOR SIX MONTHS MILITARY TRAINING UNDER THE NEW RESERVE PROGRAM.

ALL OF THESE VOLUNTEERS MUST REMAIN IN THE ACTIVE RESERVES FOR 7 1/2 YEARS AFTER RECEIVING THEIR TRAINING.

THE ARMY HAS SET QUOTAS OF 5,000 FOR EACH OF THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR AND 8,000 FOR EACH MONTH THEREAFTER, THROUGH JUNE.

THE MARINES SAID THEIR RESERVES WILL BE TRAINED FOR 10 WEEKS AT THE REGULAR DEPOTS AT PARRIS ISLAND, S.C. AND SAN DIEGO, CALIF. FOLLOWING THIS RECRUIT TRAINING, THERE WILL BE INSTRUCTION IN INDIVIDUAL COMBAT FOR FOUR WEEKS. THEN THE RESERVISTS WILL GET FIVE WEEKS IN ADVANCED COMBAT AND TWO WEEKS OF BASIC AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING.

LATTER PHASES OF THE TRAINING WILL BE AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF. AND CAMP LEJUNE, N.C.

MARINE AVIATION TRAINEES WILL BE SENT TO THE NAVAL AIR TECHNICAL TRAINING CENTER AT JACKSONVILLE, FLA., AFTER RECEIVING INDIVIDUAL COMBAT TRAINING.

THE VOLUNTEERS MUST BE BETWEEN AGES 17 AND 18 1/2, SINGLE WITH NO DEPENDENTS, AND THEY MUST VOLUNTEER BEFORE RECEIVING A NOTICE TO REPORT FOR DRAFT INDUCTION. ENLISTMENTS SHOULD BE MADE THROUGH ORGANIZED MARINE RESERVE AIR AND GROUND UNITS.

HY933PED NM

A75DX

(150)

FRASER, COLO., SEPT. 20 (AP)-A COLUMNIST'S REPORT THAT RUSSIA IS OVERHAULING THIS COUNTRY IN THE AIR-ATOMIC WEAPONS RACE WAS BRANDED INACCURATE YESTERDAY BY A PRESIDENTIAL AIDE.

THE WASHINGTON STORY, BY JOSEPH ALSOP, STATED HIS APPRAISAL WAS BASED ON AN OFFICIAL REPORT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. IT SAID "THE FREQUENTLY MENTIONED 'AMERICAN LEAD' MAY BE EXPECTED TO BECOME A SOVIET LEAD IN THE PERIOD 1960-65."

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, WAS ASKED FOR COMMENT AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE, AND DECLARED: "THE SUBSTANCE OF THE STORY IS INACCURATE."

A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY WAS MADE FOR THE NSC (CAPS), SNYDER RECALLED, BY A COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS AND INDUSTRY LEADERS HEADED BY THE PRESIDENT OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, DR. JAMES R. KILLIAN. IT WAS ESTABLISHED LAST FALL AND ASKED TO STUDY MOBILIZATION OF U.S. RESOURCES IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY.

EISENHOWER HAS RECEIVED THIS COMMITTEE'S REPORT, SNYDER SAID, BUT HIS STAFF HAS NOT FINISHED EVALUATING IT.

MF405AMS

A49AH

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT, TUESDAY, SEPT. 20)

NIGHT LEAD NIXON (290)

(ADVANCE) OMAHA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION "WILL NEVER PUT OUR DESIRE TO BALANCE THE BUDGET AHEAD OF OUR DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN ADEQUATE MILITARY STRENGTH," VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON DECLARED TONIGHT.

IN REMARKS PREPARED FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE CHIEFS MEETING HERE, THE VICE-PRESIDENT, MADE THIS STATEMENT IN COMMENT ON WHAT HE TERMED "WELL INTENTIONED WARNINGS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD IS BEING LULLED INTO A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY BY THE RECENT CONCILIATORY MOVES OF SOVIET LEADERS AND THAT AS A RESULT OUR STRENGTH MAY BE REDUCED TO INADEQUATE LEVELS."

NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD "ARE STRONGER TODAY THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II AND WE ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO MEET AND DEFEAT ATTACK BY ANY POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR."

HE SAID THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HAS NOT CHANGED THE ESTIMATE OF THE NECESSARY LEVEL OF FREE WORLD MILITARY STRENGTH ~~"ONE TON"~~ ^{one iota} AND THE ESTIMATE "WILL NOT CHANGE UNTIL WE WITNESS SIGNIFICANT DEEDS AS WELL AS WORDS IN THE GENEVA SPIRIT."

HE LISTED AMONG DEEDS "WE WOULD CONSIDER SIGNIFICANT:" AGREEMENT TO FREE ELECTION AND UNIFICATION OF GERMANY; AGREEMENT TO ARMAMENTS INSPECTION; LIBERATION OF "MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES," DISCONTINUATION OF THEIR "NETWORK OF SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE;" AND DISMANTLING THE IRON CURTAIN.

ELABORATING ON HIS PREPARED REMARKS, NIXON TOLD THE AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 2,200 FIRE CHIEFS AND GUESTS THAT WHILE WE WAIT TO SEE IF THE RUSSIANS WILL BACK UP THEIR WORDS AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WITH DEEDS, THIS NATION SHOULD: MAINTAIN ITS MILITARY STRENGTH AND ASSIST ITS ALLIES IN MAINTAINING THERES; MAINTAIN AN ADEQUATE CIVILIAN DEFENSE; KEEP ITS OWN DOMESTIC ECONOMY STRONG AND FREE; CONTINUE TO SUPPORT A FAIR, SANE AND EFFECTIVE POLICY OF DEALING WITH COMMUNISM AT HOME AND "WE MUST WIN THE GREAT BATTLE WHICH IS GOING ON IN THE WORLD FOR THE MINDS, BODIES AND SOULS OF MEN."

NIXON ALSO TOLD THE FIRE CHIEFS THAT AN EFFECTIVE CIVIL DEFENSE WHICH REDUCES THE ABILITY OF AN AGGRESSOR TO DESTROY OUR RETALIATORY POWER WITH A SURPRISE ATTACK WILL REDUCE THE PROBABILITY OF WAR.

HE COMMENDED THE FIREMEN FOR ACTIVITIES ABOVE AND BEYOND THEIR REGULAR WORK, SUCH AS LAST THANKSGIVING'S FIREFIGHTERS' MARCH ON MUSCULAR DYSTROPHY."

THE VICE-PRESIDENT ARRIVED IN OMAHA AT NOON AND WENT INTO A BUSY SCHEDULE THAT INCLUDED A LUNCHEON WITH THE FIRE CHIEFS AND AN APPEARANCE AT A MEETING OF THE NEBRASKA REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THIS MEETING WAS CLOSED TO THE PRESS BUT STATE REPUBLICAN CHAIRMAN W.W. SPEAR SAID NIXON DISCUSSED CAMPAIGN ISSUES. THE OMAHA-WORLD HERALD SAID THE VICE-PRESIDENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE LISTED ADLAI STEVENSON, THE NO. 1 CONTENDER FOR THE NO. 1 CONTENDER FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION; AVERELL HARRIMAN THE DARK HORSE; AND ESTES KEFAUVER LIKELY TO MAKE A GREAT COMMON APPEAL TO THE VOTERS.

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A66BA (KX FW)

(160)

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA., SEPT 20-(AP)-A PROMINENT NUCLEAR SCIENTIST SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY'S STOCKPILE OF ATOM BOMBS ALREADY AMOUNTS TO SEVERAL TONS OF T.N.T. FOR EVERY INHABITANT OF OUR PLANET."

DR. RALPH E. LAPP SAID IT IS SO FANTASTICALLY LARGE THERE NO LONGER IS ANY POINT IN KEEPING IT SECRET.

HE CALLED UPON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DISCLOSE ITS DIMENSIONS, SAYING THIS "COULD BE A POTENT FORCE FOR PEACE."

DR. LAPP IS DIRECTOR OF NUCLEAR SCIENCE SERVICE IN WASHINGTON AND FORMERLY WAS A CONSULTANT TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. HE SPOKE HERE AT A CONVENTION OF THE U.S. TEA ASSN.

THE WORLD'S POPULATION IS ESTIMATED AT 2 1/2 BILLION AND IN OTHER PASSAGES OF HIS SPEECH, DR. LAPP REFERRED TO A HYDROGEN OR NEUTRON BOMB WHICH WOULD PRODUCE THE SAME DESTRUCTIVE FORCE AS 18 MILLION TONS OF T.N.T.

HE SAID SUCH A BOMB CAN BE SET OFF AT A COST OF LESS THAN A CENT PER TON OF T.N.T.

DR. LADD ALSO SAID HE SAW NOTHING TO PREVENT THE MAKING OF A 100 MEGATON BOMB AND ESTIMATED THE PRESENT B-52 BOMBER COULD CARRY A 50 MEGATONNER.

HE PREDICTED A SHARP SLUMP IN THE URANIUM MARKET IN THE NEXT DECADE. U.S. MILITARY REQUIREMENTS ALREADY ARE BEING SATISFIED, HE SAID. SUPPLIES ARE ADEQUATE FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S PRODUCTION PLANTS, HE ADDED, AND IT LIKELY WILL BE SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE THE DEMAND FOR INDUSTRIAL USE TAKES UP THE SLACK.

HE ESTIMATED THE FREE WORLD'S CURRENT PRODUCTION OF PURE URANIUM AT 10,000 TONS A YEAR.

DR. LAPP CRITICIZED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR "SEEKING TO SUPPRESS FREE DISCUSSION OF THE GENETIC EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."

HE REFERRED TO THE AEC'S RECENT ACTION IN REQUIRING DR. H.J. MULLER TO WITHDRAW A SCIENTIFIC PAPER ON RADIATION EFFECTS AT THE RECENT ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

DR. LAPP SAID IT SMACKED OF "LYSENKOISM--THE WEIRD SOVIET POLICY OF THOUGHT CONTROL IN GENETICS."

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A64UN

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT 20 (AP)-THE 10TH U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY BACKED AN AMERICAN MOTION AND VOTED 43-12 TO SHELVE THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA FOR THE DURATION OF THIS SESSION. IT WAS THE SIXTH STRAIGHT YEAR THE RUSSIANS HAVE FAILED TO GET PEIPING INTO THE U.N.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, PRESENT FOR HIS FIRST ASSEMBLY SINCE 1946, DEMANDED A SEAT FOR THE REDS 12 MINUTES AFTER THE SESSION BEGAN. HE TOOK HIS DEFEAT CALMLY. RUSSIAN DELEGATES HAVE BEEN PRESSING THE U.N. TO SEAT THE RED CHINESE SINCE JANUARY, 1950.

THE SESSION BEGAN. HE TOOK HIS DEFEAT CALMLY. RUSSIAN DELEGATES HAVE BEEN PRESSING THE U.N. TO SEAT THE RED CHINESE SINCE JANUARY, 1950.

THE ASSEMBLY DECISION CAME AFTER AN HOUR AND A HALF OF TALK WHICH

1955

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LACKED FIREWORKS OF PREVIOUS YEARS. MOLOTOV DID NOT ATTACK THE UNITED STATES HAS PREVIOUS RUSSIAN DELEGATES HAD DONE. THIS APPARENTLY WAS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR AND THE CURRENT RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN TO WIN FRIENDS.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. DELEGATE, WAS PREPARED FOR MOLOTOV'S MOVE. LODGE PUT UP A COUNTER RESOLUTION SIMPLY STATING THAT THE ASSEMBLY DECIDES NOT TO CONSIDER AT ITS 10TH REGULAR SESSION DURING THE CURRENT YEAR ANY PROPOSALS TO EXCLUDE NATIONALIST CHINA FROM THE U.N. OR TO SEAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CENTRAL PEOPLES GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

LODGE ALMOST HELD THE SAME VOTE AS HE OBTAINED ON THE SAME RESOLUTION LAST YEAR. AT THAT TIME, THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 43-11 TO PUT OFF THE QUESTION. INDONESIA SWITCHED FROM AN ABSTENTION LAST YEAR TO A VOTE AGAINST POSTPONEMENT. OTHERS VOTING LAST YEAR AND THIS YEAR AGAINST THE AMERICAN MOVE FOR POSTPONEMENT WERE BURMA, WHITE RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, INDIA, NORWAY, POLAND, SWEDEN, SOVIET UKRAINE, SOVIET UNION, AND YUGOSLAVIA.

ISRAEL SWITCHED FROM A VOTE FOR POSTPONEMENT LAST YEAR TO AN ABSTENTION. OTHERS ABSTAINING LAST YEAR AND TODAY WERE AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND YEMEN.

MOLOTOV POINTED OUT THE 10TH SESSION WAS BEING OPENED "IN A MORE AUSPICIOUS INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE" BECAUSE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR.

"THERE IS EVIDENCE OF A CERTAIN CHANGE FOR THE BETTER IN RELATIONS AMONG NATIONS, IN THE CONSOLIDATION OF CONFIDENCE AMONG THEM AND IN THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS," MOLOTOV SAID. HE SAID THE "RESTORATION OF LEGITIMATE RIGHTS" TO PEIPING BY GIVING IT A PLACE IN THE U.N. WOULD REPRESENT AN IMPORTANT NEW STEP TOWARD THE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

LODGE SAID HE WOULD NOT DEBATE THE ISSUE. BUT GEORGE YEH, FOREIGN MINISTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA, REPLIED TO MOLOTOV THAT IF ANY DELEGATION SHOULD BE UNSEATED "IT SHOULD BE THE SOVIET UNION HERSELF."

"THE RIGHT OF MY GOVERNMENT TO REPRESENT CHINA IS UNDENIABLE," YEH SAID. "UNLESS ALL THE NATIONS HERE REPRESENTED ARE PREPARED TO REPUDIATE THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS STANDS."

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, SIDED WITH LODGE. HE SAID BRITAIN AGAIN FELT, AS IT DID LAST YEAR, THAT DEBATE AT THIS TIME WOULD DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD.

FRANCISCO URRUTIA OF COLOMBIA, SAID THE ASSEMBLY COULD NOT EVEN CONSIDER SEATING RED CHINA WHILE ITS RESOLUTION OF 1951 CONDEMNING PEIPING AS AN AGGRESSOR STILL IS ON THE BOOKS. FURTHER, HE SAID, RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI STATED LAST YEAR AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON KOREA THAT ALL U.N. RESOLUTIONS WERE ILLEGAL.

"WE CANNOT CALL ON THIS ASSEMBLY TO ADMIT A COUNTRY WHILE IT REGARDS US WITH SCORN," URRUTIA SAID.

THE ASSEMBLY DID NOT VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION BY MOLOTOV TO GIVE THE CHINESE PLACE TO PEIPING. LODGE PREVENTED THAT BY PROPOSING THE ASSEMBLY DECIDE TO VOTE FIRST ON HIS MOTION. THIS WAS DONE 41-10, AND THEN LODGE'S POSTPONEMENT MOTION WAS APPROVED, 42-12.

J.M.A.H. LUNS, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE NETHERLANDS, OPENED THE ASSEMBLY WITH AN APPEAL FOR THE DELEGATES TO RENEW THEIR PLEDGE TO "LIVE IN PEACE WITH ONE ANOTHER AS GOOD NEIGHBORS." HE NOTED THE WORLD ATMOSPHERE HAD IMPROVED SINCE THE LAST ASSEMBLY WAS HELD AND HE SAID: "HERE THEN IS OUR CHANCE. HERE, IN THIS HALL, WE SHALL BE ABLE TO PRACTICE WHAT WE PREACH." HE WAS PRESIDING AS THE DELEGATE FROM THE COUNTRY WHICH FURNISHED THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LAST YEAR.

THE ASSEMBLY ELECTED JOSE MAZA OF CHILE, PRESIDENT FOR THIS SESSION. HE RECEIVED ALL OF 60 VOTES CAST. HE TOOK OFFICE IMMEDIATELY. SEVEN VICE PRESIDENTS AND CHAIRMEN OF SEVEN COMMITTEES WILL BE CHOSEN TOMORROW. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL ADDRESS THE ASSEMBLY THURSDAY AND MOLOTOV WILL SPEAK FRIDAY IN THE GENERAL DEBATE. 1955

THE ARGENTINE DELEGATION NAMED BY THE PERON REGIME BEFORE THE SUCCESSFUL REVOLT BROKE OUT IN BUENOS AIRES LAST FRIDAY TOOK ITS PLACE AT THE OPENING SESSION WITHOUT CHALLENGE. THE CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY WILL EXAMINE THE STANDING OF ALL DELEGATIONS WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS BUT IT IS THE PRACTICE TO RECOGNIZE ALL U.N. DELEGATIONS AS LONG AS THEY HAVE NOT BEEN DISAVOWED BY THEIR OWN CAPITALS. WW115PED

A117

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 20 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE SAID THE RUSSIANS PROMISED HIM TODAY THEY WOULD INVITE AMERICAN RABBIS TO MOSCOW SOON TO LEARN ABOUT JEWISH LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

WALTER L. KIRSCHENBAUM, PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR FOR THE ORGANIZATION, SAID GEORGI N. ZARUBIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, TOLD HIM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD EXTEND AN INVITATION TO AMERICAN RABBIS WHO HAVE SOUGHT TO GO TO RUSSIA, AS WELL AS TO OTHER AMERICAN JEWISH LEADERS. 1955

THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE CLAIMS TO REPRESENT MORE THAN A HALF MILLION JEWISH WORKERS IN THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS.

HW948PED

End Sept. 20, 1955

BEGIN SEPT. 21, 1955 1955

A140

(270)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA BELIEVES THE SOVIET UNION WILL SOON DISSOLVE THE COMINFORM, THE KREMLIN'S INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF COMMUNIST PARTIES, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE A REPORT TO THIS EFFECT HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE FROM THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN BELGRADE.

BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN FEELS ABOLITION OF THE COMINFORM WOULD ONLY BE "AN ADROIT RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA MOVE BECAUSE THE MEMBER POLITICAL COMMUNIST PARTIES WOULD CONTINUE TO PURSUE THE SOVIET LINE."

TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH WAS KICKED OUT OF THE COMINFORM IN 1948, HAS BEEN URGING RUSSIA TO BREAK UP THE COMINFORM TO MAKE WAY FOR A NEW ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD INCLUDE ALL SOCIALIST MOVEMENTS. THE NEW SETUP PRESUMABLY WOULD BE FREE FROM MOSCOW DOMINATION AND ALLOW TITO TO PLAY A LEADING ROLE.

RUSSIA FOUNDED THE COMINFORM AFTER WORLD WAR II WITH THE AIM OF PROMOTING WORLD COMMUNISM. IT REPLACED THE COMINTERN, A SIMILAR ORGANIZATION, WHICH THE KREMLIN DISSOLVED DURING WORLD WAR II IN ORDER TO CONVINCE HER WESTERN ALLIES THAT RUSSIA HAD ABANDONED ITS WORLDWIDE PROGRAM OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.

THE COMINFORM WAS ESTABLISHED IN BELGRADE WITH THE OFFICIAL NAME: "THE COMMUNIST INFORMATION BUREAU." WHEN TITO WAS EXPELLED FOR PURSUING "NATIONALISTIC POLICIES," THE ORGANIZATION'S HEADQUARTERS WAS MOVED TO BUCHAREST, ROMANIA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT REGARD THE POSSIBLE DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM AS A VERY IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT."

HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE COMINFORM HAS NEVER BEEN AN EFFECTIVE ORGANIZATION AND THAT ITS MAIN FUNCTION WAS PUBLICATION OF THE COMINFORM JOURNAL, A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID TITO DEMANDED RUSSIAN DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISITED BELGRADE LAST MAY.

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A51

PYESTOCK, ENGLAND, SEPT. 21 (AP)-BRITISH SCIENTISTS SAID TONIGHT THEY HAVE DEVELOPED AN ENGINE CAPABLE OF DRIVING GUIDED MISSILES NEARLY 2,000 MILES AN HOUR.

THE ENGINE--A RAM JET--ALREADY HAS BEEN LAUNCHED WITH FINS AS STABILIZERS, THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID. EXACT PERFORMANCES OF HEIGHT AND SPEED ARE STILL SECRET.

THE RAM JET WAS LAUNCHED BY ROCKETS. DATA WAS AUTOMATICALLY RADIOED BACK FROM TRANSMITTERS HOUSED IN THE CASING.

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384

(360)

1955
SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, SEPT. 21 (AP)--A FIERY PRO-GERMAN LEADER RENOUNCED TODAY ANY CLAIM FOR IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE SAAR TO GERMANY, EVEN IF THE EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE IS REJECTED IN THE PLEBISCITE OCT. 23.

HENRICH SCHNEIDER SAID HIS DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH HAS BEEN BITTERLY FIGHTING THE STATUTE, "DOES NOT THINK OF MAKING UNREALISTIC DEMANDS FOR THE SAAR'S IMMEDIATE RETURN."

"IN NO CASE COULD THE SAAR AT ONCE BE INCORPORATED IN GERMANY, BECAUSE IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO REORIENT THE SAAR ECONOMY FROM ONE DAY TO THE NEXT," HE TOLD PARTY MEMBERS. "A 'NO' VOTE AT THE PLS OCT. 23 WILL CHANGE NOTHING IN THE SAAR IMMEDIATELY."

"A SENSIBLE SOLUTION OF THE SAAR PROBLEM, WHICH WOULD SERVE GERMAN-FRENCH UNDERSTANDING AS WELL AS EUROPEAN INTEGRATION, CAN ONLY BE REACHED BY FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND PARIS, FROM WHICH WE SAARLANDERS OUGHT NOT TO BE EXCLUDED. SUCH A SETTLEMENT, AFTER A CERTAIN NUMBER OF YEARS, SHOULD BE SUBMITTED TO SAARLANDERS FOR FINAL DECISION. THEIR DECISION BEING DEPENDENT ON

WHETHER OR NOT THERE HAD BEEN PROGRESS IN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION BY THAT TIME."

SCHNEIDER'S STATEMENT WAS IN ASTONISHING CONTRAST TO THE FERVENTLY NATIONALISTIC RALLIES HE HAS CONDUCTED AGAINST THE STATUTE FOR TWO MONTHS. THE STATUTE, DRAFTED BY WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE LAST OCTOBER, WOULD PLACE THE SMALL BUT RICH INDUSTRIAL TERRITORY, WITH 950,000 POPULATION, UNDER A COMMISSIONER FROM THE WESTERN EUROPE UNION (WEU) BUT CONTINUE ITS ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE.

THE SMOKY GERMAN-SPEAKING SAAR, ADJOINING THE FRENCH LORRAINE, PRODUCES NEARLY 3 MILLION TONS OF STEEL AND ALMOST 17 MILLION TONS OF COAL ANNUALLY. ITS EXPORT MARKETS ARE NOW ABOUT EVENLY DIVIDED BETWEEN FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY, BUT IT BUYS MUCH LESS GERMAN GOODS THAN FRANCE BECAUSE IT IS WITHIN FRENCH CUSTOMS FRONTIERS.

ALTHOUGH SCHNEIDER CONTINUED TO STAND FOR REJECTION OF THE STATUTE, HIS NEW PICTURE OF THE AFTERMATH OF A "NO" VOTE WAS VIRTUALLY THE SAME AS USED BY ADENAUER IN URGING A "YES" VOTE. ADENAUER SAYS THE STATUTE IS NOT A FINAL SOLUTION FOR SAARLANDERS, BUT ALLOWS THEM TO VOTE AGAIN ON THEIR DESTINY WHEN A GERMAN PEACE TREATY IS CONCLUDED.

SCHNEIDER WAS A YOUNG NAZI ORATOR IN THE 1933 SAAR PLEBISCITE WHICH ROLLED UP A 90 PER CENT VOTE FOR "HOME TO THE REICH." THE NAZIS EXPELLED SCHNEIDER IN 1937 BECAUSE HE DEFENDED JEWS AS AN ATTORNEY.

HL192PED

A144

(900)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY SEPT. 22

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE "COME HOME" CAMPAIGN BY SOVIET RUSSIA AND EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES IS DISTURBING REFUGEES IN THE WEST. BUT WESTERN EXPERTS SAY THE NUMBER OF EXILES WHO HAVE RETURNED IS SMALL.

ONE AMERICAN OFFICIAL ESTIMATES THAT NOT MORE THAN 150 EXILES HAVE REDEFECTED FROM WEST GERMANY, THEIR MAJOR HAVEN WHERE THEY HAD BEEN HOPING FOR RESETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES OR ELSEWHERE.

BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SAYS ONLY A "TRICKLE" HAVE GONE BACK.

THE "COME HOME" APPEALS, STEPPED UP IN RECENT MONTHS, ARE MADE BY LETTER, RADIO, ADVERTISEMENTS IN WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AND EVEN BY PERSONAL VISITS. THEY PROMISE "FORGIVENESS" AND A GOOD LIFE BACK HOME.

REFUGEE OFFICIALS CONTEND THAT THE MAIN EFFECT OF THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA DRIVE IS TO AROUSE DOUBT AND FEAR AMONG EXILES, MANY OF THEM FRUSTRATED AFTER LONG DELAYS IN RESETTLEMENT.

ONE AMERICAN OFFICIAL EXPLAINED:

"SUPPOSE YOU ARE IN A REFUGEE CAMP AND YOU RECEIVE A PERSONAL LETTER FROM YOUR FORMER HOME TOWN THAT SAYS THINGS WOULD NOT GO WELL FOR YOUR RELATIVES UNLESS YOU COME BACK. THAT HAS HAPPENED. OR SUPPOSE, SOMEONE KNOCKS ON YOUR DOOR AT 10 O'CLOCK AT NIGHT AND STARTS BY SAYING 'I KNOW YOUR MOTHER...' THAT HAS HAPPENED. TOO.

THAT SORT OF THING BUILDS UP TREMENDOUS PRESSURE ON THE REFUGEES.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, WE KNOW OF AT LEAST ONE INSTANCE IN WHICH AN AGENT OF A RETURN-TO-HOMELAND GROUP VISITED A CAMP NEAR MUNICH AND THE PEOPLE BEAT HIM UP.

"THE AMOUNT OF EFFORT THE COMMUNISTS ARE PUTTING INTO THEIR CAMPAIGN SHOWS THAT THEY VIEW THE LOSS OF REFUGEES WITH ALARM. BUT WE DON'T CONSIDER THEIR EFFORTS A SUCCESS."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE SET UP A "COMMITTEE FOR RETURN TO THE HOMELAND" IN EAST BERLIN UNDER SOVIET MAJ. GEN. N. P. MIKHAILOV. ITS ANNOUNCED PURPOSE IS TO ENGAGE IN "ENLIGHTENMENT WORK" AMONG POSTWAR SOVIET EXILES IN WESTERN COUNTRIES, ESTIMATED AT 14,000.

THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN EMIGRES HAVE RECEIVED PAMPHLETS FROM THIS HOMELAND COMMITTEE, INCLUDING MANY LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES WHO HAVE BECOME AMERICAN CITIZENS.

U.S. OFFICIALS CLAIM THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE EVERYTHING ON THEIR SIDE" IN THE CAMPAIGN.

"THEY CAN APPEAL IN THE SAME LANGUAGE, PLAY ON A PERSON'S LONGING FOR HOMELAND AND DEAR ONES AND OFFER JOBS," ONE POINTED OUT.

"OUR BEST ANSWER IS TO DO A BETTER JOB IN HELPING THESE REFUGEES. WE TRY TO COUNTERACT THE CAMPAIGN BY COUNSELING THEM, BY LETTING THEM KNOW WE'RE STILL ON THEIR SIDE, AND BY IMPROVING THEIR PRESENT WELFARE. BUT, THE BIGGEST FACTOR, AND THE MOST DIFFICULT TO ACCOMPLISH, IS ACTUAL RESETTLEMENT.

"BECAUSE OF THE LONG DELAYS IN SENDING PEOPLE TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, THEY GET A FEELING OF FRUSTRATION. THE COMMUNISTS PLAY ON THIS."

PROVISIONS OF THE U. S. REFUGEE RELIEF ACT MAKE A MINIMUM TWO YEAR WAIT IN A REFUGEE CAMP ALL BUT AUTOMATIC. A PERSON MUST PROVIDE AN UNCHALLENGEABLE BACKGROUND "HISTORY" OF THE LAST TWO YEARS PRIOR TO COMING WEST. THIS AND THE REQUIREMENT THAT THE REFUGEE FIND AN AMERICAN CITIZEN TO SPONSOR HIM HAVE SLOWED THE IMMIGRATION PROGRAM.

THE SPONSOR MUST GUARANTEE THE REFUGEE A JOB AND KEEP HIM OFF RELIEF ROLLS. SOME AMERICANS WHO OTHERWISE WOULD VOLUNTEER AS SPONSORS ARE DETERRED BY A FEAR THAT IT MIGHT COMMIT THEM TO SUPPORT A REFUGEE AND HIS FAMILY INDEFINITELY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO CHANGE THE LAW TO ALLOW WELFARE AGENCIES RATHER THAN INDIVIDUALS TO BECOME SPONSORS.

THE REFUGEE ACT WENT INTO EFFECT AT THE START OF 1954. IT ALLOWS 209,000 REFUGEES TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES BY DEC. 31, 1956.

AS OF AUGUST, NEARLY 47,000 VISAS HAD BEEN ISSUED AND APPROXIMATELY 35,000 REFUGEES HAD EMIGRATED TO AMERICA. AN ADDITIONAL 89,000 APPLICATIONS ARE BEING PROCESSED.

ABOUT 50 REFUGEES A MONTH SHOW UP IN WEST GERMANY AND REGISTER WITH THE U. S. PROGRAM OR OTHER ORGANIZATIONS. PROBABLY SEVERAL TIMES THAT NUMBER CROSS TO THE WEST AND DO NOT SEEK ORGANIZED HELP.

SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK CONTROL IN EASTERN EUROPE A DECADE AGO, 50,000 TP 60,000 CZECHS--THE LARGEST SINGLE GROUP--HAVE FLED TO SOUTHERN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA. NEARLY 10,000 BULGARIANS ALSO HAVE SOUGHT WESTERN REFUGE, SOME IN AUSTRIA BUT MOST IN TURKEY.

THE MAJORITY EVENTUALLY WENT ON TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND SOUTH AMERICA.

FIGURES FOR THE U. S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM ALONE SINCE 1948 SHOW RESETTLEMENT OF 4,500 RUSSIANS, 2,500 CZECHS, 800 POLES, 600 HUNGARIANS, 300 BULGARIANS AND SMALLER GROUPS OF LATVIANS, ESTONIANS AND LITHUANIANS.

BUT A "HARD CORE" OF 5,000, REJECTED AS IMMIGRANTS BECAUSE OF ILLNESS. CRIMINAL RECORDS OR OTHER REASONS. REMAIN IN REFUGEE CAMPS

IN WEST GERMANY, IDLE AND DISCOURAGED. THE COMMUNISTS ARE SENDING THESE REFUGEES SENTIMENTALLY WORDED LETTERS TELLING THEM TO COME HOME, THAT GOOD JOBS AND THEIR FAMILIES AWAIT THEM. REPRESENTATIVES OF "HOMELAND COMMITTEES" VISIT THEM.

EXILES WHO RETURN HOME ARE OFTEN WIDELY PUBLICIZED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN NEWSPAPERS, PAMPHLETS AND RADIO BROADCASTS TO INDUCE OTHERS TO FOLLOW.

EAST GERMAN REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY ARE A SEPARATE PROBLEM.

ALTHOUGH EAST GERMANS CONSTITUTE THE LARGEST GROUP SEEKING REFUGE FROM COMMUNISM, A MAJORITY WANT TO REMAIN ON GERMAN SOIL RATHER THAN EMIGRATE ABROAD. SHOULD THEY LATER GO HOME THEY WOULD STILL BE LIVING IN GERMAN TERRITORY.

APPROXIMATELY 20,000 EAST GERMANS CROSS TO WEST GERMANY EVERY MONTH. AS AGAINST THIS, ABOUT 1,800 A MONTH BECOME DISSATISFIED AND RETURN EAST. THE CROSSINGS IN EITHER DIRECTION ARE RELATIVELY EASY. SOME 300 EAST GERMANS ASK ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN EVERY DAY AFTER RIDING THE SUBWAY FROM EAST BERLIN.

FREQUENTLY REFUGEES HAVE RELATIVES IN WEST GERMANY WHO CAN LEND INITIAL ASSISTANCE. MOREOVER, ONCE THEY CLEAR A SECURITY CHECK, THEY FIND JOBS READILY IN BOOMING WEST GERMANY.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY SEPT. 22--MOVED SEPT 17

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A38

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN (190)
BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, SEPT 21 (AP)-THE LEADERS OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BACK FROM MOSCOW TODAY SAID THEIR COUNTRY IS NOW "TRULY SOVEREIGN" AND WILL NOT UNITE WITH WEST GERMANY UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.

STEPPING FROM A RUSSIAN-BUILT PLANE, PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL SAID GERMANY CAN BE UNIFIED ONLY IF WEST GERMANY IS PULLED OUT OF THE WESTERN CAMP.

HE SAID THE PARIS PACTS FOR ARMING WEST GERMANY MUST BE ABOLISHED AND ALL OF EUROPE MUST JOIN IN SIGNING A SECURITY PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES.

THE SOVIET-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT GROTEWOHL SIGNED PERMITS EAST GERMANY TO ESTABLISH ITS OWN ARMY AND GIVES IT CONTROL OVER ITS BORDERS AND THE APPROACHES TO ALLIED WEST BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS, HOWEVER, RESERVED THE RIGHT TO REGULATE ALLIED TRAFFIC TO THE FOUR-POWER CITY.

THE DELEGATION WAS GREETED BY SEVERAL THOUSAND WORKERS WHO APPLAUDED AND CHEERED AS THEY LEFT THE PLANE. AN HONOR GUARD FROM THE COMMUNIST BARRACKS POLICE MARCHED PAST.

THE MOSCOW PACT IS EXPECTED TO RESULT IN AN EXPANSION OF THE "BARRACKS POLICE" FORCE, A STANDING ARMY ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 130,000.

IT WILL PROBABLY BE A LIMITED EXPANSION BECAUSE EAST GERMANY IS ALREADY PLAGUED WITH A SHORTAGE OF FARM AND FACTORY WORKERS.

BODYGUARDS AND SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE LARGELY IGNORED FOR THE AIRPORT WELCOMING CEREMONY. THE TOP COMMUNISTS MINGLED FREELY WITH WESTERN NEWSMEN WHO WERE GIVEN SPECIAL PERMISSION FOR THE FIRST TIME TO WATCH THE ARRIVAL.

DA-TA439PED

538 (120)

1955

BERLIN, SEPT. 21 (AP)-A HIGH-RANKING EAST GERMAN CHURCH OFFICIAL ACCUSED WEST GERMAN POLITICIANS OF TRYING TO SWALLOW UP THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY "TO PUSH RADAR STATIONS STILL FARTHER EAST," THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN SAID TODAY.

PRIOR HEINRICH GRUEBER, CHIEF LIAISON OFFICIAL OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH TO THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, SPOKE IN DRESDEN BEFORE A GROUP OF CLERGYMEN.

THE CHURCH OFFICIAL DEMANDED THAT A UNIFIED GERMANY MUST STAY AWAY FROM "PRUSSIAN MILITARISM," ADN SAID.

"NOW THAT THE DETERMINATION TO KEEP PEACE HAS BECOME A COMMON GOAL OF THE PEOPLES, THE COLD WAR WHICH FINALLY LEADS TO HOT WAR HAS TO STOP IN GERMANY, TOO," HE DEMANDED.

GRUEBER HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITICIZED IN CHURCH QUARTERS AS WELL AS BY ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS. HE RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A TOUR OF SOVIET RUSSIA.

RP919AED

A63

~~PREVIOUS PARIS DAY (280)~~
BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 21 (AP)-FRANCE'S TOP MOROCCAN ADMINISTRATOR FLEW BACK FROM PARIS TODAY WITH ORDERS TO REMOVE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA AND SET UP A REGENCY COUNCIL. THERE WERE RENEWED INDICATIONS THE TICKLISH JOB MIGHT HIT SERIOUS SNAGS.

SHORTLY BEFORE RESIDENT GENERAL BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN ARRIVED, THE SULTAN WAS QUOTED AS FLATLY REJECTING ONCE AGAIN THE IDEA OF A REGENCY.

TEN CAIDS (TRIBAL CHIEFS) WERE RECEIVED BY THE SULTAN. AFTERWARD THEY TOLD REPORTERS THROUGH A PALACE SPOKESMAN:

"HIS MAJESTY SAYS HE IS AGAINST THE WHOLE IDEA OF A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE (REGENCY). THERE IS NO QUESTION OF IT. HE IS ON THE THRONE HIMSELF AND HE MEANS TO STAY THERE".

THE DECISION TO NAME A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL AND GIVE THE SULTAN HIS WALKING PAPERS WAS REACHED IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS FOR A SETTLEMENT IN THE TROUBLED PROTECTORATE. THE FRENCH

CABINET FINALLY GAVE PREMIER EDGAR FAURE A GO AHEAD ON THE PLAN AND HE DELEGATED THE TASK TO DE LATOUR.

WITH THE SULTAN GONE, THE REGENCY COUNCIL IS TO BRING IN A NEW AND WIDELY BASED MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT ABLE TO NEGOTIATE A NEW POLITICAL PARTNERSHIP WITH FRANCE.

THE SULTAN, WHO WAS PUT ON HIS THRONE TWO YEARS AGO BY THE FRENCH, IS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED BY THE NATIONALISTS WHO SEE IN HIM AN OBSTACLE TO HOME RULE. BUT HE HAS THE ALMOST EQUALLY VIOLENT BACKING OF POWERFUL FRENCH COLONISTS WHO FEAR HOME RULE WOULD HURT THEIR INTERESTS.

UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE COLONISTS, THE FRENCH APPARENTLY HAVE FAILED TO SET ANY SPECIFIC DEADLINE FOR THE SULTAN'S DEPARTURE, NOR HAVE THEY MADE UP THEIR MINDS WHAT TO DO IF HE PERSISTS IN REFUSING TO BUDGE.

WITH TERRORISM AND VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS THREATENING FROM BOTH MOROCCANS AND COLONISTS, IT LOOKED AS IF DE LATOUR HAS A MAJOR PROJECT ON HIS HANDS.

653PED

A125

TUNIS, TUNISIA, SEPT. 21 (AP)--THE STATE OF SIEGE, IN EFFECT IN TUNISIA FOR MORE THAN 15 YEARS, WAS ENDED TODAY. THE BEY OF TUNIS ATTACHED HIS SEAL TO A DECREE SUBMITTED BY ADM. M. LAURIN TO THIS EFFECT.

THE ADMIRAL, A FRENCHMAN, IS DEFENSE MINISTER UNDER THE NEW HOME RULE ACCORDS WHICH LEAVE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS IN FRENCH HANDS. THE STATE OF SIEGE--A FORM OF MARTIAL LAW--WAS PROCLAIMED IN TUNISIA AT THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II.

TUNISIA'S FIRST HOME RULE GOVERNMENT UNDER THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORDS WAS SWORN INTO OFFICE EARLIER THIS MONTH.

N1051AED

A29

AMS BUDGET (520)

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT 21 (AP)--ISRAELI TROOPS TODAY OCCUPIED THE NIZANA SECTOR OF THE NEGEV DESERT DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE EGYPTIAN BORDER. EGYPT PROMPTLY ACCUSED ISRAEL OF VIOLATING THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

TONIGHT U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM ANNOUNCED THAT CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER STAFF IN PALESTINE, HAD DELIVERED A STRONG PROTEST TO THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY. THE PROTEST SAID THE DISPATCH OF TROOPS IS A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND DEMANDED THEIR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL.

ISRAEL, THROUGH A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, DECLARED THE ISRAELI TROOPS HAD MOVED IN BECAUSE EGYPTIAN FORCES HAD PULLED DOWN A LINE OF RECENTLY-ERECTED WHITE CONCRETE PILLARS MARKING THE BORDER NEAR NIZANA AND HAD THEN SET UP TWO MILITARY POSTS IN THE AREA.

THE SPOKESMAN ASSERTED THE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS ARE ON ISRAELI SOIL AND SAID THE ISRAELI TROOPS WILL REMAIN UNTIL THE EGYPTIANS WITHDRAW--AND UNTIL THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT PROMISES NOT TO INTERFERE WITH FRONTIER MARKERS.

MEANWHILE, HE SAID, THE ISRAELI TROOPS HAVE STRICT ORDERS TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE EXISTING BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID LATER THAT THE ISRAELI TROOPS ENTERED THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION HOUSE AT EL AUJA "BY MISTAKE."

"AS SOON AS THE ERROR WAS REALIZED," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "THE

ISRAELI PLATOON EVACUATED THE BUILDING" AND TOO SOLDIER TO A HOSPITAL.

THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION POSTED SPECIAL OBSERVERS IN THE TROUBLED AREA--STRUNG OUT ALONG A 20-MILE STRETCH OF THE NEGEV DESERT NEAR NIZANA, 50 MILES DUE SOUTH OF EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA.

COL. SALAH GOHAR, DIRECTOR OF EGYPT'S PALESTINE DEPARTMENT, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ISRAELIS ARRESTED A SWISS UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER AND INJURED THREE EGYPTIANS, INCLUDING AN OFFICER, WHEN THEY OCCUPIED THE EL AUJA AREA IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. NEITHER SIDE GAVE THE NUMBER OF ISRAELIS IN THE OCCUPYING FORCE.

GOHAR SAID THAT UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT THE U. N. MAINTAINS A HEADQUARTERS IN EL AUJA, WITH A U. N. REPRESENTATIVE ASSISTED BY ONE ISRAELI OFFICER AND ONE EGYPTIAN OFFICER, EACH OF WHOM HAS FOUR OR FIVE SOLDIERS WITH HIM. THE EGYPTIAN OFFICER WAS SITTING IN HIS ROOM WHEN THE ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED HIM, GOHAR CHARGED.

THE NIZANA SECTOR IS SEPARATE FROM, AND SOUTH OF, THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP ALONG THE BORDER OF WHICH THE MOST RECENT VIOLENCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAS FLARED. EGYPT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT IN RESPONSE TO THE RECENT U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION IT WAS WITHDRAWING ITS FORCES 500 YARDS INSIDE THE GAZA DEMARCATION LINE AND SETTING UP BARBED WIRE BARRIERS AT VITAL POINTS.

CALLING REPORTERS ATTENTION TO THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, GOHAR SAID: "NOW THE ISRAELIS REPLY BY THIS MORNING'S AGGRESSION."

AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID THAT ACCORDING TO A U. N. OBSERVER REPORT 21 BORDER MARKERS ERECTED BY ISRAEL HAD BEEN PULLED DOWN OR DESTROYED. HE SAID THE OBSERVER--A SWEDISH MAJOR--PATROLLED THE BORDER SEPT. 17 AND REPORTED THAT AT SEVERAL PLACES TRACKS OF MOTOR VEHICLES APPROACHING THE MARKERS CAME FROM EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED TERRITORY.

GEN. BURNS WAS INVITED TO THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY THIS MORNING TO RECEIVE A REPORT ON THE ISRAELI OCCUPATION FROM DEPUTY DIRECTOR ARTHUR LURIE. LATER BURNS CANCELED A PLANNED TRIP TO CAIRO FOR FURTHER TALKS ON THE GAZA SITUATION WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. DURING THE DAY NASSER HELD A LONG CONFERENCE WITH THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER.

THE SIZE OF THE NEGEV DEMILITARIZED ZONE IS ABOUT 95 SQUARE MILES. WITHIN THE AREA IS THE ISRAEL COLLECTIVE SETTLEMENT (KIBBUZ) GIVATH RACHEL WHICH IS BUILDING DAMS FOR IRRIGATING THE SEMI-ARID LAND.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TONIGHT, SAID 70 ISRAELI TROOPS TOOK PART IN THE ACTION. ~~23 585 5436 175 5437 N.~~ OBSERVER UP IN HIS ROOM AT HIS HEADQUARTERS. *He said they shut the U.N.*

FAWZI SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE OBSERVER'S NAME, NATIONALITY OR WHAT FINALLY HAPPENED TO HIM. HE DENIED EGYPT HAD SET UP MILITARY POSITIONS IN THE ZONE.

BURNS' REPORT TO THE U.N. ALSO SAID THE ISRAELI OCCUPATION FORCE NUMBERED 70 BUT IT CONTAINED NOTHING ABOUT THE ARREST OF A U.N. OBSERVER. HEADQUARTERS SOURCES SAID THERE WAS NO SWISS OBSERVER.

AN ISRAELI DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, REPLYING TO FAWZI, SAID THAT IN MARKING THE BORDERS LAST JANUARY, AN ISRAELI-U.N. TEAM FOUND

TWO EGYPTIAN MILITARY POSTS "WERE ACTUALLY LOCATED WITHIN THE DEMILITARIZATION ZONE IN ISRAEL.

HE SAID EGYPT HAD IGNORED REPEATED ISRAELI REQUESTS TO WITHDRAW THEM, AND ISRAEL ACTED ONLY AFTER EGYPTIAN TROOPS HAD DESTROYED MANY MARKERS.

--DASH--

IN FIRST GRAF ABOVE READ IT X X X X

IN THE ACTION. HE SAID THEY SHUT THE U.N. OBSERVER ETC

DY830PED

A86

(240)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES TOLD U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY TURKEY "WANTS TO CONTINUE ITS FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE" WITH GREECE.

MENDERES WAS REPLYING TO APPEALS WHICH DULLES SENT SATURDAY TO THE TURKISH AND GREEK PREMIERS. DULLES URGED THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES, DISPUTING THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF BRITISH-HELD CYPRUS, RESTORE THE UNITY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE "WITHOUT DELAY."

MENDERES SAID THE TURKS FEEL THAT CONTINUATION OF THEIR ALLIANCE WITH GREECE "IS IMPORTANT TO THE VITAL INTERESTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES AS WELL AS FOR NATO."

THE PREMIER NOTED DULLES' REFERENCE TO RECENT ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR WHICH LEFT HUNDREDS OF PERSONS INJURED AND GREEK PROPERTY DAMAGED TO THE EXTENT OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. MENDERES SAID TURKEY WILL "ALWAYS REMEMBER WITH SORROW" THESE INCIDENTS, WHICH HE ASSERTED WERE INSTIGATED BY "THE UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AND LEFTIST ELEMENTS."

GREECE HAS RELEASED NO OFFICIAL REPLY TO DULLES, ALTHOUGH GREEK POLITICAL LEADERS AND PRESS HAVE REACTED ADVERSELY TO HIS APPEAL BECAUSE HE DID NOT PUT MORE ON TURKEY FOR THE RIOTS.

IN ATHENS, U.S. AMBASSADOR CAVENDISH CANNON CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS WITH PANAYOTIS KANELLOPOULOS, GREECE'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER. KANELLOPOULOS INDICATED TO NEWSMEN THE CONFERENCE DEALT MAINLY WITH GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS.

THE ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE HAD HAD ANOTHER LONG TALK WITH CANNON LAST NIGHT AND LATER RECEIVED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO WIN CHINA TO GREECE'S SIDE WHEN GREECE'S REQUEST THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF CYPRUS' INDEPENDENCE COMES UP FOR DEBATE AT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

KANELLOPOULOS SAID CANNON SUGGESTED GREECE POSTPONE OR WITHDRAW ITS APPEAL TO THE U.N. ASKED WHAT WAS GREECE'S REACTION KANELLOPOULOS DECLINED A STATEMENT, SAYING "OUR REPLY WILL BE HANDED TO DULLES BY FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS WHO IS LEADING THE GREEK DELEGATION."

N1054AED

B58 (Q)

(190)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT HAD STARTED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST REMNANTS OF THE REBEL BINH XUYEN SOCIETY CAUSING UNREST IN THE AREA SOUTH OF SAIGON TO THE SEA.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE NATIONAL ARMY HAD MET WITH NO RESISTANCE SINCE THE OPERATION BEGAN AT MIDNIGHT.

THE ARMY ATTACKED AT NHA BE, EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF SAIGON, AND WAS REPORTED ADVANCING TOWARD THE RUNGSAT SWAMPS, THE LAST STRONGHOLDS OF THE PIRATE SOCIETY 35 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.

SIX GOVERNMENT BATTALIONS TOOK PART IN THE ACTION. TO BE EFFECTIVE THEY MUST CAPTURE OR DESTROY THE BINH XUYEN FORCES. SINCE

POSSESSION OF TERRAIN IN THE SWAMPS IS RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT.

BINH XUYEN IS AN ORGANIZATION OF FORMER RIVER PIRATES WHICH UNTIL RECENTLY CONTROLLED GAMBLING AND VICE RACKETS IN SAIGON. IT ALSO CONTROLLED THE SECURITY POLICE AND CAME INTO COLLISION WITH PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH WAS COORDINATING ALL FORCES UNDER THE CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION. THE BULK OF THE BINH XUYEN FORCES WERE DEFEATED BY THE ARMY LAST APRIL. THE REMNANTS WERE DRIVEN INTO THE SALT MARSHES 35 MILES SOUTH OF SAIGON.

THE BINH XUYEN MEN, ACCUSED OF HAVING TIES WITH THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH IN NORTH VIET NAM, HAVE BEEN INFILTRATING BACK INTO THE SAIGON AREA, PARTICULARLY INTO CHO LON, THE CHINESE SECTION. THEY HAVE HAD SEVERAL CLASHES WITH THE SECURITY FORCES THIS MONTH.

MT922AED

A63FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-IT WAS REPORTED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION TODAY THAT AMERICAN WARSHIPS AND PLANES TEAMED RECENTLY WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST UNITS IN LARGE MANEUVERS.

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED THAT REAR ADM. ALBERT R. JARRELL, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING COMMAND IN THE PACIFIC, AND TOP NATIONALIST NAVAL OFFICERS WERE OBSERVERS. OFFICIAL SOURCES DECLINED COMMENT.

HW334APD NM

A62FX

RICKETT (WITH HONG KONG) 350)
TOKYO, SEPT. 21 (AP)-WALTER A. RICKETT SAID TODAY THAT U.S. NAVAL OFFICERS TOLD HIM "TO KEEP MY EYES OPEN" WHEN HE FIRST LEFT FOR COMMUNIST CHINA ON A FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIP.

THE 34-YEAR-OLD EX-MARINE LANGUAGE OFFICER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT OFFICERS AT SEATTLE'S 13TH NAVAL DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS GAVE HIM THESE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE BASIS OF HIS PREVIOUS TRAINING WITH THE MARINE CORPS AND INTELLIGENCE.

(THE 13TH NAVY DISTRICT COMMAND, WHICH HAS CHANGED SINCE RICKETT WENT TO CHINA IN 1948, SAID THERE IS NO RECORD OF ANY SUCH ADVICE TO RICKETT AND NO OFFICER ON DUTY WHO KNOWS OF ANY SUCH ADVICE. THE NAVY SPOKESMAN NOTED THAT RICKETT MADE REFERENCE EARLIER AT HONG KONG TO HAVING BEEN SO INSTRUCTED BY A WAVE LT. (JG) EVELYN WHITE AND ANOTHER OFFICER AT SEATTLE, AND THAT A CHECK OF RECORDS FAILED TO SHOW THAT ANY PERSONS OF THAT NAME HAD BEEN ON DUTY WITH THE DISTRICT.)

RICKETT ARRIVED IN TOKYO TODAY EN ROUTE HOME AFTER MORE THAN FOUR YEARS IN RED CHINESE PRISONS ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE.

RICKETT REPEATED THAT HE WAS GUILTY. WHEN RELEASED AT HONG KONG LAST WEEK, HE SAID HE HAD SPIED FOR THE UNITED STATES.

"THERE WAS NO QUESTION ABOUT IT. IT WAS SPYING IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST DICTIONARY X X X AND IN MY DICTIONARY TOO," HE SAID.

"I GAVE POLITICAL AND MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE AMERICAN CONSUL (IN PEIPING)."

RICKETT ADDED IT IS HIS "FIRM CONVICTION THAT THE PRESENT CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS THE FIRM SUPPORT OF THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE. THEY HAVE DONE A LOT."

OF HIS OWN ACTIVITIES AND IMPRISONMENT, RICKETT RELATED:

"I DID WHAT I DID LARGELY BECAUSE I THOUGHT IT WAS IN THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE ADDED:

"NO JAIL ON EARTH IS A HAPPY ONE X X X NO JAIL IS A HAPPY JAIL." RICKETT SAID HE CONFESSED TO ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES BECAUSE "THE TRUTH NEVER HURT ANYBODY." HE SAID HE DID NOT SEE HIS WIFE, ADELE, WHILE HE WAS INTERNED. SHE WAS ARRESTED AS AN ACCESSORY, THEN RELEASED BY RED CHINA LAST FEBRUARY.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID AT THE TIME SHE APPEARED TO BE THOROUGHLY BRAINWASHED. SHE READILY ADMITTED SHE WAS GUILTY OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES. AND SHE PRAISED THE COMMUNISTS. RICKETT REFUSED TO COMMENT ON HER STATEMENTS. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE VIA PAN AMERICAN PLANE FOR HONOLULU FRIDAY ENROUTE TO THE PACIFIC COAST. HIS WIFE IS IN YONKERS, N.Y.

HW333APD

A43FX

A-QUAKE (160)

TOKYO, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL GEODETIC AND GEOPHYSICAL UNION WANTS TO USE ATOMIC BOMBS IN ARTIFICIAL EARTHQUAKES STUDIES, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED TODAY.

ASAHI SAID PROF. K. E. BULLEN OF AUSTRALIA, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNION'S SEISMOLOGICAL SECTION, ASKED DR. KIYOO WADACHI, DIRECTOR OF THE TOKYO CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY, FOR HIS ADVICE ON THE PROJECT. SEVEN OTHER EXPERTS IN THE U.S., RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND SWITZERLAND WERE ALSO QUERIED.

PROF. MANKICHI HASEGAWA OF KYOTO UNIVERSITY, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A UNION COMMITTEE MEETING AT BRUSSELS, TOLD ASAHI, "THE PLAN IS BEING CAREFULLY STUDIED BY UNION SEISMOLOGISTS."

BULLEN TENTATIVELY SUGGESTED TOUCHING OFF FOUR ATOMIC BOMBS IN THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR 1957 IN THE U.S., RUSSIA, NEAR AUSTRALIA AND IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN.

THE TOKYO OBSERVATORY SAID AN ATOMIC EARTHQUAKE, IF CREATED, WOULD BE THE BIGGEST ARTIFICIAL QUAKE IN HISTORY. THE BIGGEST WAS IN HELIGOLAND, GERMANY IN 1948 WHEN THE ALLIES BLEW UP 4,000 TONS OF GERMAN AMMUNITION, THE OBSERVATORY SAID.

MA150APD

A141WX (SPOT)

~~PRECEDE BONN BALLOONS-DAY (210)~~

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-OFFICIALS HERE TONIGHT DESCRIBED AS "COCKEYED" A GERMAN NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT THAT CHARLES BOHLEN, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, HAD ACCUSED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF BETRAYING AN AMERICAN SECRET DURING HIS NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW WITH SOVIET LEADERS. THE OFFICIALS SAID "IT JUST ISN'T TRUE."

THE BONN NEWSPAPER ABENDPOST REPORTED THAT ADENAUER HAD DISCLOSED BOHLEN'S ACCUSATION IN AN OFF-THE-RECORD TALK WITH SIX AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS YESTERDAY. THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED ADENAUER AS SAYING THE CHARGE WAS MADE DURING A "TEMPERAMENTAL" EXCHANGE BETWEEN BOHLEN AND BONN'S AMBASSADOR TO NATO, HERBERT BLANKENHORN, IN MOSCOW.

ADENAUER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT WHILE THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE OF THE SOVIET-WEST GERMAN TALKS WAS BEING PREPARED, HE AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOOK A WALK. BULGANIN BROUGHT UP HIS FORMAL COMPLAINT, MADE WHILE ADENAUER WAS IN MOSCOW, THAT HUGE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA BALLOONS RELEASED IN WEST GERMANY WERE ENDANGERING AIR TRAFFIC BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

BULGANIN, ACCORDING TO THE ACCOUNT, PRODUCED AN AMERICAN PROPAGANDA BALLOON AND A PAMPHLET ATTACKING COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN RUSSIAN. ADENAUER SAID HE TOLD BULGANIN HE WOULD MENTION THE MATTER TO THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

THE ABENDPOST SAID WHEN BLANKENHORN REPORTED THE BALLOON INCIDENT TO BOHLEN BOHLEN REACTED "TEMPERAMENTALLY," ACCUSING ADENAUER OF BETRAYING AN AMERICAN SECRET.

OFFICIALS HERE, DECLINING TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID BOHLEN IN TALKING WITH WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS HAD "MERELY" SUGGESTED THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOULD BE TOLD THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FLOATS NO PROPAGANDA BALLOONS. ALL SUCH BALLOONS ARE SENT INTO RUSSIA BY PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS, BOHLEN WAS QUOTED AS POINTED OUT.

BOHLEN, NOW VACATIONING IN THIS COUNTRY, SAID BY TELEPHONE FROM CAMBRIDGE, MASS., WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE BONN NEWS STORY.

HY1131PED NM

A25WX

(650) PMS BUDGET

ARMS RACE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-UNITED STATES MILITARY CHIEFS HAVE DECIDED THAT THIS COUNTRY HOLDS A SOUND LEAD OVER RUSSIA IN THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE AND CAN MAINTAIN IT UNTIL 1960. THEY ARE NOT AT ALL SURE WHAT WILL HAPPEN AFTER THAT.

AS A RESULT, INFORMANTS SAID TODAY, THE DEVELOPMENT OF MEASURES DESIGNED TO PROLONG THIS COUNTRY'S SUPERIORITY IN THE DESIGN AND PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, INCLUDING LONG-RANGE ROCKET MISSILES, HAS BECOME A MAJOR PROJECT WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT. IT MAY EVENTUALLY RESULT IN RECOMMENDATIONS TO CONGRESS AND SHIFTING EMPHASIS IN WEAPONS PRODUCTION.

AT THE HEART OF THIS BROAD UNDERTAKING, WHICH NOW OCCUPIES THE ATTENTION OF AUTHORITIES IN THE WHITE HOUSE, THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, IS A REPORT RECENTLY COMPLETED FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY DR. JAMES R. KILLIAN JR., PRESIDENT OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID AT THE PRESIDENT'S COLORADO VACATION HEADQUARTERS MONDAY THAT THE REPORT IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF EISENHOWER'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISERS AND WILL LATER BE STUDIED BY THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF. IT IS CONCERNED WITH "METHODS OF MOBILIZING THE NATION'S SCIENTIFIC RESOURCES FOR USE IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY."

WHILE NO PART OF THE TOP SECRET DOCUMENT HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT IT DEALS WITH THE WHOLE FIELD OF RESEARCH AND WEAPONS. IT RANGES FROM THE PROBLEM OF RUSSIA'S INCREASING TURNOUT OF YOUNG SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS TO THE PROBLEM OF MAKING AS CERTAIN AS POSSIBLE THAT THE SOVIETS DO NOT GET AHEAD IN ACTUALLY PRODUCING INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES.

AT THE PRESENT TIME A KIND OF ATOMIC STALEMATE ALREADY EXISTS BETWEEN THE WORLD'S TWO GREATEST POWERS.

WHAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND EISENHOWER'S LEADING SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS ARE REPORTED TO FEAR MOST IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT SOMETIME BY OR AFTER 1960, THE SOVIETS MIGHT DEVELOP A NEW WEAPON WHICH WOULD GIVE THEM FOR A TIME A CLEAR ADVANTAGE OVER THE UNITED STATES. THIS WOULD BREAK THE STALEMATE AND UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER.

THE OVERALL MILITARY-POLITICAL PROBLEM IS ONE FOR THE PRESIDENT AND NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THEY ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BELIEVE NOW THAT A SPECTACULAR SOVIET GAIN IN WEAPONS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE USED BY RUSSIA'S PRESENT LEADERS TO START A MILITARY CONFLICT, ALTHOUGH THEY COULD VERY WELL USE IT AS THE BASIS OF A MUCH TOUGHER AND MORE THREATENING FOREIGN POLICY.

HOWEVER, FOR RUSSIA TO GAIN EVEN A VERY GREAT ADVANTAGE WOULD NOT OFFSET THE FACT OF UNITED STATES RETALIATORY POWER NOR REMOVE THE KNOWLEDGE IN THE KREMLIN THAT THE THIRD WORLD WAR WOULD WORK HAVOC IN THE SOVIET UNION.

ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, OUTLINED SOME OF THE PROBLEMS IN AN ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SPEECH LAST WEEK. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT HIS THINKING ON MANY MAJOR POINTS PARALLELS THAT OF THE KILLIAN REPORT.

RADFORD SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS "TOO LITTLE DEFINITE KNOWLEDGE" ABOUT SOVIET SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL CAPABILITIES TO BE SATISFIED BUT ADDED: "BASED ON THE EVIDENCE WE DO HAVE, OUR JUDGMENT IS THAT WE ARE AHEAD."

HE DID NOT MENTION ANY FIGURE -- THE CRITICAL DATE 1960 CAME FROM OTHER WELL INFORMED EXPERTS. BUT HE SAID THAT RUSSIA IS PLACING A GREATER EMPHASIS THAN THE UNITED STATES "ON THE APPLICATION OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY TO MILITARY ENDEAVORS," AND ADDED:

"THERE IS ALWAYS THE GRAVE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIETS COULD DEVELOP RADICALLY ADVANCED WEAPONS. THEY MIGHT BE ABLE TO DO THIS, EVEN THOUGH NOT AS ADVANCED TECHNOLOGICALLY ACROSS THE BOARD AS WE ARE, THROUGH A TREMENDOUS CONCENTRATION OF THEIR EFFORTS."

RADFORD WARNED AGAINST "COMPLACENCY AND SELF-SATISFACTION" IN THE UNITED STATES AND SAID THIS COUNTRY "MUST HELP OTHERS", EVIDENTLY MEANING ALLIED NATIONS, TO UNDERSTAND "THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS TECHNOLOGICAL RACE."

HE ALSO DECLARED THAT MORE YOUNG MEN MUST BE ENCOURAGED TO BECOME SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS.

JA318AED

A96WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD CONTRACT SAGE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION WAS ORDERED TODAY INTO AN AIR FORCE CONTRACT WITH PRIVATE TELEPHONE COMPANIES FOR A VAST NEW COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK.

REP. CANNON (D-MO) SAID THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS, WILL PROBE INTO THE ARRANGEMENT. HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK (MASS) HAS CALLED IT A \$2,400,000,000 "BONANZA."

MCCORMACK DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL HAS CHALLENGED THE CONTRACT, CONTENDING ONE OF SUCH MAGNITUDE SHOULD HAVE SPECIFIC AUTHORIZATION FROM CONGRESS. ASST. SECRETARY OF AIR LYLE GARLOCK SAID LATER THAT CAMPBELL HAD AGREED TO RECONSIDER HIS STAND.

MCCORMACK'S BLAST AND CANNON'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN INQUIRY CARRIED IMPLICATIONS THAT THE DEMOCRATS MAY FEEL THE CONTRACT HAS POTENTIAL FOR A TALKING POINT IN THE 1956 ELECTION CAMPAIGNS. IN ANY EVENT, MCCORMACK CALLED IT "SHOCKING."

THE CONTRACT IS FOR THE AIR FORCE'S SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT (SAGE) AIRCRAFT WARNING AND COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK. A GROUP OF PRIVATE CONCERNS HEADED BY AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO. (AT&T) AND WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. ARE TO BUILD THE SYSTEM. THEY WOULD RETAIN OWNERSHIP, LEASING THE FACILITIES TO THE GOVERNMENT.

MCCORMACK SAID THE CHARGES COULD RUN UP TO 240 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY FOR 10 YEARS, DURING WHICH TIME THE COMPANIES' INVESTMENT WOULD BE FULLY AMORTIZED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS PLANS HAD BEEN REPORTED TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES EARLIER THIS YEAR AND THAT MONEY HAD BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR SITES AND CONSTRUCTION. CONTRACT CANCELLATION, IT SAID, MIGHT COST THE GOVERNMENT AS MUCH AS 222 MILLIONS IN PENALTY CHARGES.

1955
30.24- 3915

THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HELD A CLOSED DOOR HEARING ON THE PROJECT LAST JUNE 2, AND MADE PUBLIC A TRANSCRIPT OF THE TESTIMONY JUNE 15. ALSO, THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WAS TOLD OF THE PROJECT IN A CLOSED HEARING JUNE 24. IT MADE PUBLIC A PORTION OF THE HEARING PROCEEDINGS, BUT THIS PORTION DID NOT INCLUDE ANY DISCUSSION OF THE FINANCING ARRANGEMENTS.

ASKED TODAY ABOUT DATES ON THE SAGE CONTRACTS, THE AIR FORCE SAID LETTERS OF AUTHORIZATIONS WERE SIGNED MARCH 28, JUNE 1, JULY 19 AND AUG. 6 COVERING VARIOUS PHASES OF THE WORK.

IN NEW YORK, AT&T ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THE TELEPHONE COMPANY'S SOLE INTEREST IN THE SAGE PROJECT IS TO HELP MEET THE DEFENSE NEEDS OF THE COUNTRY. THE WORK UNDERTAKEN BY US HAS BEEN AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IN EVERY INSTANCE AND THE RATES FOR FACILITIES ARE IDENTICAL WITH THOSE CHARGED OTHER CUSTOMERS AND ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RATE SCHE-

DULES SUPERVISED BY STATE AND FEDERAL REGULATORY BODIES ESTABLISHED FOR THAT PURPOSE.

"THERE HAS BEEN NO ATTEMPT ON OUR PART, NOR WILL THERE BE, TO EXTEND THE SCOPE OF THE FACILITIES NEEDED FOR SAGE. WE STAND READY, AS WE ALWAYS HAVE, TO PROVIDE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WITH WHATEVER COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES IT FEELS IT NEEDS FOR THE SAFETY OF THE COUNTRY, AND THAT IS THE EXTENT OF OUR INTEREST IN THIS WHOLE MATTER."

THE WESTERN ELECTRIC CO., A SUBSIDIARY OF AT&T, ADDED THIS STATEMENT:

"THE WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. HAS BEEN ENGAGED BY THE AIR FORCE THROUGH JUNE OF 1956 TO COORDINATE ENGINEERING AND ADMINISTRATIVE WORK DURING THE CONSTRUCTION PERIOD OF THE SAGE PROJECT.

"IT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR WORK SUBCONTRACTED TALLING MORE THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS. IT'S FEE FOR ALL THESE SERVICES IS \$428,500. THE COMPANY'S PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE WITH CONTRACTS OF THIS NATURE WOULD INDICATE THAT THE FINAL PROFIT, IF ANY, WOULD BE SMALL.

"ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMMUNICATION CIRCUITS ARE MADE BY THE AIR FORCE DIRECTLY WITH THE TELEPHONE COMPANIES, AND THE WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. HAS NO CONNECTION WHATSOEVER WITH THESE NEGOTIATIONS."

W9 37PED

A95WX

(300)

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS THINKING ABOUT A "YOUTH MOVEMENT" FOR THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM.

THE AVERAGE AGE OF DRAFTEES HAS RISEN TO ALMOST 23. THIS MAKES THEM ABOUT 25 WHEN THEY FINISH THEIR TWO YEARS OF ACTIVE SERVICE AND MOVE INTO THE READY RESERVE. AND ONE SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIAL SAID 25 IS ONLY ONE YEAR UNDER THE AGE AT WHICH MOST MEN REACH THEIR PEAK OF MILITARY EFFICIENCY.

"WE WANT YOUNGER MEN THAN THE 25-YEAR-OLDS GOING INTO THE READY

RESERVE," HE CONTINUED. "WE WANT MEN WHO CAN SERVE IN THE READY RESERVE SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE THEY REACH 26."

THE PROBLEM IS NOW BEING STUDIED BY INTERESTED AGENCIES AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THE NEW RESERVE PROGRAM APPROVED BY CONGRESS THIS YEAR. OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THEY DO NOT EXPECT EARLY ACTION ON THE PROPOSED CHANGES.

PRESENT POLICY IS TO DRAFT FROM THE TOP DOWN, TAKING THE OLDEST MEN FIRST IN THE ELIGIBLE 18 1/2 TO 26 YEAR AGE GROUP.

"WHAT WE ARE TRYING TO DO IS TO GET YOUNGER MEN INTO THE SERVICE," THE SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED. "ALREADY SOME LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS ARE LOOKING AT THE OLDER MEN AMONG THE REGISTRANTS MORE LENIENTLY, AND PROPOSED REGULATION CHANGES ARE DESIGNED TO ALLOW THE LOCAL BOARDS TO BE MORE LENIENT WITH THE OLDER MEN."

"IT IS HOPED THAT THE LOCAL BOARDS WILL BE MORE LENIENT WITH REGARD TO THE REQUIREMENTS FOR DEFERMENT ON GROUNDS OF HARDSHIP AND ESSENTIALITY. WE ARE TRYING ESPECIALLY TO FIND A FORMULA TO HELP IN THE SCIENTIFIC FIELD."

SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID THE AVERAGE AGE OF DRAFTEES WAS ABOUT 20 IN LATE 1952 AND 1953 BUT HAS BEEN RISING STEADILY SINCE THEN.

FATHERHOOD WAS ELIMINATED AS GROUNDS FOR DEFERMENT IN JULY, 1953. AT THAT TIME THE NUMBER OF MEN AVAILABLE FOR SERVICE HAD DROPPED BELOW ONE MILLION AND SOME STATES WERE CALLING MEN AS YOUNG AS 19.

THE MANPOWER POOL HAD CLIMBED BACK TO 1,764,000 ON JULY 1, 1955, WITH AN ESTIMATED ONE MILLION YOUNG MEN REACHING THE REGISTRATION AGE OF 18 ANNUALLY.

DRAFT CALLS THIS YEAR HAVE BEEN RUNNING 10,000 A MONTH, WITH ALL DRAFTEES GOING INTO THE ARMY. BUT STARTING IN NOVEMBER THEY WILL RISE TO 20,000, SINCE THE NAVY IS ALSO PLANNING TO TAKE 10,000 A MONTH FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

DC837PED

A165WX

HUMPHREY - HOLLISTER (300)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY GEORGE HUMPHREY SAID TODAY AFTER 10 DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH FREE WORLD ECONOMIC LEADERS THAT "ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ARE GENERALLY EXCELLENT THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD."

HUMPHREY SPOKE TO REPORTERS AT NATIONAL AIRPORT HERE ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM ISTANBUL AND PARIS. HE ATTENDED, AS CHIEF U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, THE 58 NATION MEETING OF GOVERNORS OF THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND HELD IN ISTANBUL SEPT. 12-15. HE ALSO STOPPED IN PARIS TO CONFER WITH U.S. ECONOMIC OFFICIALS STATIONED IN 20 COUNTRIES OF EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

"PRACTICALLY EVERY COUNTRY IN EUROPE IS ENJOYING A NEAR BOOM OR AN ACTUAL BOOM," HUMPHREY TOLD REPORTERS.

J.H. HOLLISTER, HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, THE U.S. FOREIGN AID AGENCY, TOLD REPORTERS THAT ECONOMIC RECOVERY HAS GONE SO FAR IN EUROPE THAT THERE SEEMS TO BE "VERY LITTLE NEED" FOR FURTHER ECONOMIC AID THERE. HE ACCOMPANIED HUMPHREY.

HOLLISTER SAID HE WAS REVIEWING HIS PROGRAM NOW TO DETERMINE IF "EVEN TECHNICAL AID" IS NEEDED IN EUROPE. HE SAID IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO "TAPER OFF" ALL DIRECT ECONOMIC AID IN THE COMING MONTHS.

HOWEVER, HE ADDED:

"AS LONG AS THE COLD WAR IS ON THERE HAS GOT TO BE A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO SOME COUNTRIES WHERE SUBSTANTIAL FORCES ARE BEING MAINTAINED IN THE FIELD AT THE EXPENSE OF THE ECONOMICS OF THOSE COUNTRIES."

THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO MIDDLE EAST NATIONS AND ASIA. HOLLISTER SAID THAT SOMETHING LIKE THREE QUARTERS OF THE CURRENT 1 3/4 BILLION DOLLAR ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM WOULD BE USED TO ASSIST FOUR COUNTRIES OF ASIA -- JAPAN, KOREA, FORMOSA AND INDOCHINA.

BETWEEN THE ISTANBUL AND PARIS CONFERENCES, HOLLISTER HELD A THREE DAY MEETING IN CAIRO WITH ECONOMIC AID OFFICERS FROM 15 NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA. HE SAID U.S. AID OFFICIALS FROM GREECE AND TURKEY ATTENDED BOTH THE CAIRO AND THE PARIS MEETINGS.

CZ118PED

A58UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE TODAY REJECTED GREECE'S APPEAL FOR A SECOND U.N. DEBATE ON THE PROBLEM OF RIOT-TORN CYPRUS. IT SIDED WITH AN AMERICAN-BRITISH PLEA FOR ANOTHER TRY FOR A SETTLEMENT BY QUIET DIPLOMACY.

CLIMAXING AN EMOTIONAL DEBATE ON THE FIRST HOT ISSUE TO COME UP IN THE 10TH ASSEMBLY, THE STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED 7-4 NOT TO RECOMMEND ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION OF THE CYPRUS CASE.

GREECE IS CERTAIN TO APPEAL TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY OF 60 NATIONS BUT IT IS PROBLEMATICAL WHETHER THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT CAN GET A MAJORITY BIG ENOUGH TO OVERTURN THE STEERING COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION. SOME GREEK SOURCES SAID PRIVATELY IF THE CYPRUS CASE IS THRUST OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WILL FALL AND GREAT TROUBLES WILL ERUPT.

RUSSIA, POLAND, EGYPT AND MEXICO VOTED TO PUT THE CYPRUS CASE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, CHILE, NORWAY AND LUXEMBOURG VOTED AGAINST ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION. CHINA, HAITI, ETHIOPIA AND THAILAND ABSTAINED.

AS THE DEBATE RAGED HERE, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS PUTTING THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON HIS POLICY SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW (ABOUT 10 A.M. EST). DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS SAID DULLES IS EXPECTED TO TAKE A MODERATE BUT FIRM TONE IN LINE WITH THE LESS TENSE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE RESULTING FROM THE GENEVA TALKS OF THE BIG FOUR LAST JULY. HIS SPEECH WILL BE BROADCAST AND TELEVISED LATER IN THE DAY.

REPERCUSSIONS OF THE CYPRUS DEBATE WERE EXPECTED FROM TURKEY, WHICH OPPOSED INSCRIPTION OF THE ITEM ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA, AND IN GREECE, WHERE PASSIONS ARE ENFLAMED. DULLES HAS URGED BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY TO RESTORE THEIR OLD-TIME UNITY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES TOLD DULLES IN A MESSAGE THAT TURKEY WANTS TO CONTINUE ITS FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE WITH GREECE.

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, OPENED THE DEBATE AGAINST HEARING CYPRUS AGAIN WITH A WARNING THAT DISCUSSION OF THE ISSUE "MIGHT HAVE INCALCULABLE CONSEQUENCES." HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD TRIED TO FIND A SETTLEMENT AT THE THREE-POWER CONFERENCE OF BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE IN AUGUST IN LONDON AND WOULD TRY AGAIN.

GEORGE V. MELAS, GREEK AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, RESPONDED THAT U.N. SHOULD "NOT TAKE THE ATTITUDE OF THE OSTRICH." HE SAID GREECE NEVER WOULD BE A PARTY TO ANYTHING AGGRESSIVE BUT THAT GREECE STANDS FOR DEMOCRACY. HE APPEALED TO THE DELEGATES TO TALK LIKE "MAN TO MAN."

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, WHO HAD KEPT THE AMERICAN POSITION PRIVATE UNTIL TODAY, SAID A DECISION NOT TO TAKE UP

CYPRUS AT THIS TIME WOULD NOT MEAN NOTHING WILL HAPPEN. HE SAID IT MEANS THE MATTER CAN AND WILL BE DEALT WITH UNDER DIFFERENT AND MORE AUSPICIOUS CONDITIONS.

"THERE ARE OCCASIONS WHEN QUIET DIPLOMACY IS FAR MORE EFFECTIVE THAN PUBLIC DEBATE AND THIS SEEMS TO BE ONE OF THOSE OCCASIONS," LODGE SAID.

THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDERED GREEK PROPOSALS TO PERMIT THE RESIDENTS OF CYPRUS TO DETERMINE THEIR GOVERNMENT DURING THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR. AFTER MUCH DEBATE THE ASSEMBLY DECLARED THAT IT DID NOT APPEAR APPROPRIATE AT THAT TIME TO CONSIDER THE SITUATION FURTHER. GREECE CONTENDED TODAY THE SITUATION HAD BECOME WORSE SINCE THEN AND THAT THE ASSEMBLY MUST HEAR THE APPEAL OF THE CYPRIOTS FOR SELF-DETERMINATION. NUTTING REPLIED THIS WAS JUST ANOTHER DEVICE BY GREECE TO ANNEX CYPRUS.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION OF THE MOROCCAN SITUATION. IT DID NOT GET TO THE EXPLOSIVE ALGERIAN CASE. THE STEERING COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN FRIDAY AT 2 P.M. EST IN AN ATTEMPT TO FINISH WORK ON THE PROPOSED AGENDA.

JT626PED NM

B59 (Q)

WITH U.N. (400)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 21 (AP)-CHILE'S JOSE MAZA, JUST ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY AN UNPRECEDENTED UNANIMOUS VOTE, DOESN'T LIKE THE WAY THE BIG WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA HAVE KEPT CERTAIN COUNTRIES OUT OF U.N.

MAZA, AT 65, A BIG AND RUGGED MAN, THINKS THE WORLD ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE UNIVERSAL, INCLUDING ALL PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES WILLING TO ABIDE BY THE U.N. CHARTER.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IF THE RUSSIAN-WESTERN DEADLOCK OVER ADMITTING NEW MEMBERS TO THE U.N. PERSISTS, THE CHARTER SHOULD BE REVISED SO THE U.N. CAN WELCOME "THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE BEEN KNOCKING AT ITS DOORS."

BUT MAZA HAS NO INTENTION OF TRYING TO STEAMROLLER HIS VIEWS THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION. HE REGARDS HIMSELF AS "JUST A SMALL COG IN THE WHEELS OF THIS ENORMOUS ORGANIZATION WHICH IS CALLED THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID HE WILL "TRY TO GUIDE MATTERS SO THAT DIPLOMACY, IN THE OPEN OR IN SECRET, IS SOME CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

THE NEW PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY BRINGS 32 YEARS OF PARLIAMENTARY EXPERIENCE TO HIS POST. HE HAS SERVED HIS COUNTRY AS PREMIER AND HEAD OF THE MINISTRIES OF JUSTICE, PUBLIC EDUCATION AND INTERIOR. HE RETIRED FROM THE CHILEAN PARLIAMENT IN 1953. HE IS ALSO A VETERAN IN THE U.N., HAVING ATTENDED THE 1945 ORGANIZATION CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO AND SIGNED THE CHARTER.

MAZA CONSIDERS THESE THE MAIN ISSUES BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY'S CURRENT 10TH SESSION: DISARMAMENT, PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, AND CHARTER REFORM. OF THE FUTURE OF ATOMIC ENERGY, HE COMMENTED: "ON THE ONE HAND, IT CAN BRING ABOUT TOTAL DESTRUCTION. BUT ON THE OTHER, IT CAN BRING ABOUT GENERAL HAPPINESS."

HE IS ENCOURAGED BY SUCH PROGRESS AS THE U.N. HAS MADE IN SOLVING THE PROBLEM OF COLONIALISM BUT WANTS SOMETHING FURTHER, SAYING:

"WITH THE POWERS WHICH I HAVE AS PRESIDENT, I WILL DO MY BEST TO INSURE THAT THE PROGRESS IS MORE EFFECTIVE, IF THAT IS POSSIBLE, AT THIS ASSEMBLY."

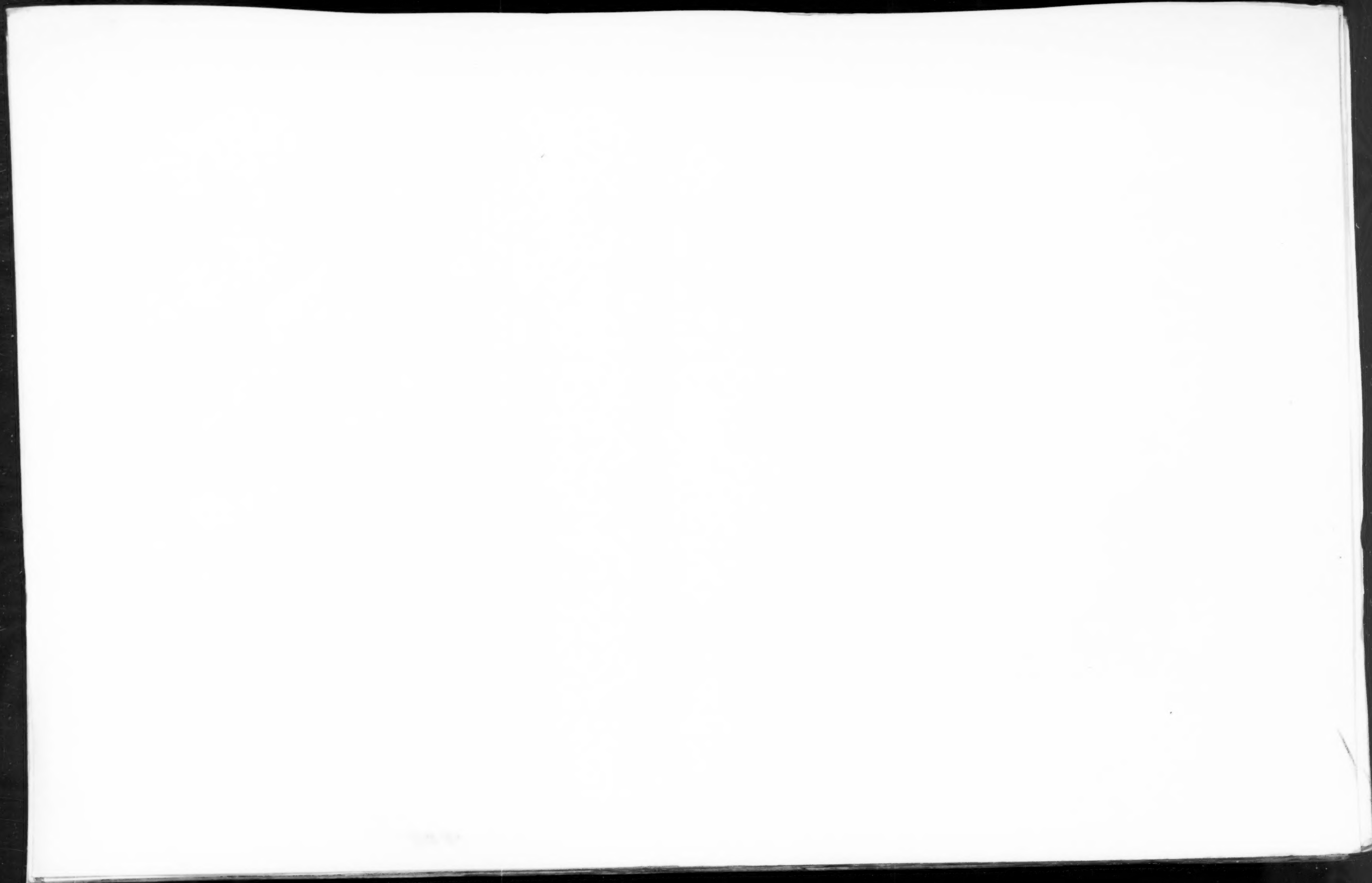
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MAZA IS HOPEFUL FOR BETTER PROGRESS ALL AROUND AT THE ASSEMBLY THIS YEAR, "IN VIEW OF THE HAPPY OMENS UNDER WHICH IT IS BEING HELD." THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE EFFORTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST TO RELAX WORLD TENSION.

ALTHOUGH HE WROTE CHILE'S SO-CALLED "MAZA LAW" ON ABUSES OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, MAZA ASSURED NEWSMEN HE "WAS ALWAYS A DEFENDER OF THE COMPLETE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS." HE PROMISED TO HOLD NEWS CONFERENCES "FIVE MINUTES" AFTER SERIOUS REQUESTS FOR THEM.

MT930AED

END - SEPT 21, 1955



BEGIN — SEPT. 22, 1955

30.24- 3919

A4UN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (850)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT 22 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PREDICTED TODAY THE COLD WAR MAY BE ENDING BECAUSE OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND OTHER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS. HE CALLED FOR AN ERA OF PEACEFUL CHANGE DURING WHICH GOVERNMENTS WILL RENOUNCE THE USE OF WAR AND SUBVERSION.

IN HIS ANNUAL POLICY ADDRESS TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, DULLES STOOD FIRM ON THE BROAD LINES OF U.S. POLICY SUCH AS THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND RESISTANCE BY THE FREE WORLD TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. BUT HIS TONE WAS MODERATE AND HE SAID A NEW SPIRIT PREVAILS IN THE WORLD AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE MEETING AT GENEVA.

— SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO HAS THAWED CONSIDERABLY IN RECENT MONTHS, JOINED APPLAUSE FOR DULLES. MOLOTOV, WHO SPEAKS TOMORROW, WILL TEAM WITH DULLES AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN GENEVA OCT. 27 IN A CONFERENCE WHICH WILL DISCLOSE IN SOME DEGREE HOW FAR THE GENEVA SPIRIT EXTENDS.

"THE SUMMIT MEETING, IF IT IS TO BE HISTORIC RATHER THAN EPISODIC, MUST USHER IN AN ERA OF PEACEFUL CHANGE," DULLES SAID. "IT WILL NOT BE AN ERA OF PLACIDITY AND STAGNANCY, IN THE SENSE THAT THE STATUS QUO, WITH ITS MANIFOLD INJUSTICES, IS ACCEPTED AS PERMANENT. IT WILL BE AN ERA OF CHANGE, AND IT WILL HAVE ITS STRAINS AND ITS STRESSES. BUT PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS WILL RENOUNCE THE USE OF WAR AND SUBVERSION TO ACHIEVE THEIR GOALS. THEY WILL ACCEPT ORDERLY EVOLUTION TOWARD THE REALIZATION OF LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS. THEY WILL DEVELOP WIDER ECONOMIC INTERCOURSE AMONG THEMSELVES. THEY WILL INCREASINGLY RESPECT HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS. AND HUMAN EFFORT WILL BE DEDICATED TO WHAT IS CREATIVE AND BENIGN."

"THE UNITED NATIONS TOO WILL CHANGE. GIVEN GOOD WILL AND MUTUAL CONFIDENCE, MANY PROVISIONS OF THE CHARTER WILL GAIN NEW MEANING AND NEW VITALITY."

"LET US STRIVE TOGETHER TO BEGIN THESE CHANGES SO THAT WHEN WE HAVE OUR MEETING AT THE TWENTIETH SESSION HERE WE WILL LOOK BACK ON THE DECADE WHICH IS NOW BEGINNING AND CALL IT THE HEALING DECADE OF TRUE PEACE."

DULLES WAS THE FIRST BIG POWER DELEGATE TO SPEAK AS THE GENERAL DEBATE OPENED IN THE ASSEMBLY. IN THIS DEBATE EACH CHIEF DELEGATE HAS THE OPPORTUNITY TO OUTLINE HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS ON THE WORLD SITUATION.

DULLES FOLLOWED THE LINE LAID DOWN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN SEEING INTERNATIONAL GAIN FROM THE GENEVA CONFERENCE BUT AT THE SAME TIME REFUSING TO GO OVERBOARD ON QUICK POLICY CHANGES. HERE ARE SOME OF THE MAJOR POINTS DULLES MADE TO THE ASSEMBLY:

1. THE PERPETUATION OF THE DIVISION OF GERMANY IS A "CRIME AGAINST NATURE." THE WEST IS READY TO GIVE THE SOVIET UNION SUBSTANTIAL ASSURANCES THAT A UNITED GERMANY CAN NEVER SERVE AN AGGRESSIVE PURPOSE. THE WEST CANNOT ALWAYS BE READY TO MEET THIS SOVIET CONCERN AND IT IS TO BE HOPED THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL FIND A SOLID BASIS FOR REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WITHIN A FRAMEWORK OF EUROPEAN SECURITY.

2. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RAISED AT GENEVA THE PROBLEM OF THE LOSS OF FREEDOM BY CERTAIN PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THE PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. WHAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES ABOUT THEM WILL BE A BAROMETER OF THE SOVIET'S REAL INTENTIONS.

HE WAS REFERRING TO THE AMERICAN POSITION THAT THE FORMER BALTIC REPUBLICS SHOULD BE FREED FROM SOVIET DOMINATION AND THE COMMUNIST HOLD ON SATELLITES SHOULD BE RELAXED.

IN LONDON, FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN, WHO WILL SPEAK TO THE ASSEMBLY NEXT WEEK, PREDICTED RUSSIA EVENTUALLY WILL LOOSEN HER CONTROL OF EAST GERMANY AND THE OTHER EASTERN COMMUNIST SATELLITES. IN A SPEECH TO THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION, MACMILLAN WARNED THERE IS A LONG HAUL AHEAD IN DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN.

3. IN THE CHINA AREA THE SITUATION IS LESS OMINOUS THAN IT WAS. TIMELY WARNING GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES LAST JANUARY, WHEN THE PRESIDENT OBTAINED AUTHORITY TO USE THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA AND RELATED AREAS, SERVED TO PREVENT WHAT COULD HAVE BEEN A "DANGEROUS MISCALCULATION ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

DULLES THANKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND OTHERS FOR THEIR HELP IN OBTAINING RELEASE OF AMERICAN FLIERS AND CIVILIANS FROM CHINA. HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE FUTURE COURSE OF TALKS IN GENEVA BETWEEN U.S. AND CHINESE AMBASSADORS.

4. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTIONS BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AS A BEGINNING ON A SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT CAN MARK A SOLID ADVANCE TOWARD THE U.N. CHARTER GOAL OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS. DULLES URGED ASSEMBLY BACKING FOR THIS PLAN.

5. ABOUT A SCORE OF NATIONS HAVE APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. MOST OF THOSE MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CHARTER. IT IS WRONG TO USE A VETO TO BLOCK THEM. THE ASSEMBLY AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD ACT TO BRING INTO U.N. MEMBERSHIP THOSE NATIONS WHICH ARE PEACE-LOVING.

6. A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE SHOULD BE APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE. A PREPARATORY COMMISSION SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED TO PREPARE AND SUBMIT RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE DATE, PLACE, ORGANIZATION AND PROCEDURES OF THIS CONFERENCE.

7. ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE RUSSIANS ARE TAKING A MORE COOPERATIVE ATTITUDE. THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WAS SUCH A SUCCESS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL AGAIN PROPOSE A SIMILAR CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN THREE YEARS OR EARLIER IF THE DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WILL SO WARRANT.

AMBASSADOR CYRO DE FREITAS-VALLE OF BRAZIL, OPENED THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT BRAZIL WILL OFFER A HOME TO 48 FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR FROM THE KOREAN CONFLICT WHO HAVE NO PLACE TO GO. THEY ARE IN INDIA. THEY ARE THE REMNANT OF THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS WHO REFUSED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST CONTROL. THEY ALSO DID NOT WANT TO LIVE IN SOUTH KOREA AND THE BRAZILIAN ACTION SHOULD WIND UP A PROBLEM WHICH HAS FACED THE U.N. FOR MONTHS.

TU228PED

A53

NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN (300)
BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY THE WEST AND THE EAST HAVE REACHED A POSITION OF MILITARY STALEMATE IN WHICH THEY CAN NEGOTIATE WITH EACH OTHER FROM POSITIONS OF EQUALITY.

IN THIS CIRCUMSTANCE, HE ADDED, WHEN THE ARMS ON ONE SIDE CANCEL OUT THOSE ON THE OTHER, THE WEST MUST ULTIMATELY RELY FOR VICTORY ON MORAL POWER.

SPEAKING TO THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION, MACMILLAN SAID:

"WE CANNOT NOW BE OVERWHELMED BY MILITARY POWER. BUT NEITHER CAN OUR POWER BE USED--EVEN FOR BARGAINING PURPOSES--AS A SUPERIOR WEAPON. IT IS NOT 'NEGOTIATION FROM STRENGTH', BUT 'NEGOTIATION FROM EQUALITY.'"

HE PREDICTED RUSSIA EVENTUALLY WILL LOOSEN HER CONTROL ON EAST GERMANY AND THE OTHER EUROPEAN COMMUNIST SATELLITES, BUT WARNED THE WEST NOT TO EXPECT "AN EASY WAY OUT OF ALL OUR DIFFICULTIES" AT NEXT MONTH'S FOUR-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA.

EVEN THOUGH THERE MAY BE LONG DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS AHEAD, MACMILLAN SAID, CHANCES ARE BETTER NOW OF DOING BUSINESS WITH THE RUSSIANS. WITH A SMILE HE REPEATED THE STATEMENT HE MADE AFTER THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER THAT "THERE AIN'T GONNA BE NO WAR."

RUSSIA AS WELL AS THE WEST REALIZES, HE SAID, "THERE CAN BE NO VICTOR IN NUCLEAR WAR."

MACMILLAN SAID HE THINKS THE DEATH OF STALIN, ALONG WITH THE NUCLEAR STALEMATE, HAS BROUGHT CHANGES INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF. HE SAID RUSSIA NOW IS OPENING UP ITS ASIATIC TERRITORIES IN A WAY COMPARABLE TO U.S. DEVELOPMENT OF THE WEST IN THE LAST CENTURY.

SAIDING THIS IS NO TIME FOR THE WEST TO DROP ITS GUARD, MACMILLAN WENT ON:

"WE MUST MAINTAIN OUR STRENGTH THROUGH A LONG AND WEARISOME PERIOD, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT THAT REAL AND GENUINE MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT CAN REDUCE THE BURDENS ON BOTH SIDES WITHOUT ALTERING THE BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN THEM.

"THAT IS THE POINT--THE RELATIVE, NOT THE ABSOLUTE STRENGTH--THE BALANCE OF POWER. BUT TO WIN OUR PURPOSE--THE UNITY OF GERMANY, THE RECREATION OF THE FREE LIFE OF EUROPE, THE END OF TERRORISM AND AGGRESSION, AND IN THE LONG RUN, THE RECONVERSION OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD--TO WIN THIS VICTORY, WE MUST RELY ON MORAL POWER. MATERIAL STRENGTH, THOUGH ESSENTIAL, CANNOT DO IT ALONE."

WD612PED

A92 (110)

LONDON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN TODAY DEFENDED THE STAFF OF BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SERVICE AS "THE MOST LOYAL AND EFFICIENT THAT ANY COUNTRY COULD HAVE."

HIS STATEMENT--AT A FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. LUNCHEON--WAS PROMPTED BY A REPORTER WHO ASKED HIM WHETHER "ANYBODY AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE IS TO BE BLAMED" FOR THE DEFECTION OF BRITISH DIPLOMATS DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS IN 1951. BOTH VANISHED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AFTER PASSING DIPLOMATIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSURE SUNDAY THAT BOTH WERE LONG-TERM SOVIET AGENTS PROVOKED AN UNPARALLELED STORM OF PRESS AND PUBLIC CRITICISM AGAINST THE WAY THE DEPARTMENT HANDLED THE AFFAIR.

JB845PED

A130

LONDON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS TAKEN THE FIRST STEP TOWARD MAKING TIBET AN AUTONOMOUS REGION.

THE BROADCAST SAID AN OFFICE WAS ESTABLISHED TUESDAY AT LHASA, CAPITAL OF THE HIMALAYAN TERRITORY, TO ORGANIZE A PREPARATORY COMMITTEE WHICH WILL MAP OUT THE CHANGEOVER.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MARCHED INTO TIBET IN 1950. THE REMOTE MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY HAD LONG BEEN CLAIMED BY CHINA, BUT RULERS OF THAT COUNTRY HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO EXERCISE ANY AUTHORITY OVER IT. THE REAL POWER THERE WAS EXERCISED BY BUDDHIST PRIESTS.

UNDER THE COMMUNIST PATTERN, A GRANT OF AUTONOMY WOULD NOT GIVE TIBET ANY REAL FREEDOM IN REGULATING ITS OWN AFFAIRS.

W1108PED

A116

ROME, SEPT. 22 (AP)-AN EX-GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE AND TWO OTHER ITALIANS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TODAY ON A CHARGE OF BETRAYING NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SECRETS.

FOUR OTHERS WERE CLEARED OF SIMILAR CHARGES OF PASSING ON THE SECRETS TO A FOREIGN POWER, UNNAMED IN THE TRIAL.

JB1002PED

S31

BERN, SWITZERLAND, SEPT 22 (AP)-COUNT RICHARD COUDENHOVE-KALERGI, TIRELESS CHAMPION OF EUROPEAN UNITY, PROPOSED TODAY THAT AN "INDISSOLUBLE FRANCO-GERMAN UNION"--SUCH AS EXISTED UNDER CHARLEMAGNE "CENTURIES AGO--BE REESTABLISHED AS A FIRST STEP TOWARDS A EUROPEAN FEDERATION.

COUDENHOVE-KALERGI, AN AUSTRIAN AND ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION MOVEMENT, SAID THE DOUBLE FRENCH-GERMAN REPUBLIC SHOULD BE "BASED UPON THE PRINCIPLES OF LIBERTY, EQUALITY AND FRATERNITY OF BOTH NATIONS," AND SHOULD BE MODELLED ON THE UNION BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY BEFORE WORLD WAR I.

THE DOUBLE REPUBLIC SHOULD HAVE JOINT MINISTRIES FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC POLICY, AND SHOULD BE "CLOSELY ASSOCIATED" WITH THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS, HE SAID.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN A MEMORANDUM ADDRESSED SIMULTANEOUSLY TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE AND THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL

REPUBLIC.

IT PROPOSED A FORMAL TREATY OF UNION SHOULD "REPLACE THE TREATY OF PEACE BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY, THUS CLOSING FOR EVER THE SERIES OF FRATRICIDAL WARS BETWEEN FRENCH AND GERMANS."

BY421PED

A32

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN-RUSSIAN (510)
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 22 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER NOTIFIED WESTERN AND NEUTRAL POWERS TODAY THAT RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WOULD BE "AN UNFRIENDLY ACT" TO THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

IN A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS TO PARLIAMENT, ADENAUER DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION'S ANNOUNCEMENT THIS WEEK OF SOVEREIGNTY FOR EAST GERMANY "DOES NOT CHANGE ANYTHING."

"THE SOVIET ZONE REGIME DOES NOT POSSESS ANY DEMOCRATIC BASIS, HAS NO SOVEREIGNTY AND THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF RECOGNIZING IT," HE SAID.

"I MUST STATE UNEQUIVOCALLY THAT MY GOVERNMENT WILL REGARD AS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC BECAUSE THIS WOULD TEND TO AGGRAVATE THE PARTITION OF GERMANY."

HE FIRMLY RESTATED HIS CONTENTION THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS "THE ONLY FREELY AND LAWFULLY ESTABLISHED GERMAN GOVERNMENT WHICH ALONE IS ENTITLED TO SPEAK FOR THE WHOLE OF GERMANY."

THE CHANCELLOR SAID RUSSIA'S TRANSFER TO THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF CONTROL OVER THE LIFELINE HIGHWAY TO FREE WEST BERLIN VIOLATES THE 1949 BIG FOUR AGREEMENT ENDING THE SOVIET BLOCKADE.

HE SENT NOTES TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASKING THAT THEY PUBLICLY DEFINE AGAIN THEIR ATTITUDE TO THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES FOR YEARS.

THE WEST GERMAN NOTES ASKED NEW PLEDGES THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL NOT CHANGE THEIR POLICY OF NON-RECOGNITION AND THAT THEY WILL UPHOLD THEIR SPECIAL POSITION IN ISOLATED BERLIN.

ADENAUER'S ACTIONS REFLECTED OFFICIAL CONCERN HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL TRY TO MANEUVER THE WEST AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH INTO SWAPPING RECOGNITION OF TWO GERMAN STATES FOR A RELAXATION IN THE ARMS RACE.

THE CHANCELLOR SAID STERNLY: "A GENUINE RELAXATION OF TENSION PRESUPPOSES A GENUINE SYSTEM OF SECURITY WHICH PROVIDES SECURITY FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS. SUCH A SYSTEM OF SECURITY IS IMPOSSIBLE ON THE BASIS OF GERMANY'S PARTITION. AS LONG AS GERMANY IS DIVIDED, THERE REMAINS A SOURCE OF TENSION OF THE FIRST MAGNITUDE."

THE 79-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN DELIVERED A 40-MINUTE REVIEW OF HIS NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW WHICH RESULTED IN THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH FREE ALL GERMANS HELD SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS PROMPTLY ACCUSED ADENAUER OF BEING "TACTLESS" IN WARNING THE WEST AGAINST RECOGNIZING EAST GERMANY.

30.24- 3921

"THE CHANCELLOR LAID DOWN A NEW LINE OF GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY--THAT OF THREATENING OTHER NATIONS AGAINST ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY," A SOCIALIST STATEMENT SAID. "WHILE WE WOULD REGRET SUCH RELATIONS, THIS THREAT CAN ONLY INJURE GERMANY."

AS ADENAUER SPOKE, OFFICIALS AT CAMP FRIEDLAND, THE RETURNEE RECEPTION CENTER AT GOETTINGEN, DISCLOSED 600 GERMAN WAR PRISONERS ARE EXPECTED TO RETURN FROM RUSSIA THIS WEEKEND, THE FIRST OF 9,616 WHOM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN PROMISED TO RELEASE.

DEPUTIES APPLAUDED ADENAUER WHEN HE SAID HIS AGREEMENT TO RECOGNIZE RUSSIA DIPLOMATICALLY MEANS "IT WILL ADD ONE MORE VOICE IN MOSCOW TO THE VOICES OF THE WEST."

ADENAUER SAID THE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS "SHOULD NOT BE PUT ON A PAR WITH A CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIP BASED ON FRIENDSHIP," SUCH AS WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION.

PARLIAMENT TOMORROW WILL VOTE--PROBABLY UNANIMOUSLY--TO APPROVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

KL430PED

A91 (140)

BERLIN, SEPT. 22 (AP)-ALLIED CIRCLES INDICATED TODAY THEY ARE AWAITING DEVELOPMENTS WHICH MAY RESULT IN THE FREEING OF SIX TOP NAZIS IN SPANDAU PRISON.

ONE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID HE WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF FOUR-POWER NEGOTIATIONS ARE OPENED SHORTLY ON THE SPANDAU INMATES. HIS COMMENT FOLLOWED REPORTS FROM MOSCOW THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT REPLY FAVORABLY IF THE WEST SUGGESTED RELEASE OF THE NAZIS.

THE SIX SPANDAU PRISONERS ARE UNDER THE JOINT JURISDICTION OF RUSSIAN, ENGLISH, FRENCH, AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

THE INMATES AND THEIR SENTENCES ARE:

GRAND ADM. KARL DOENITZ, HITLER'S SUCCESSOR AS CHIEF OF THE COLLAPSING NAZI STATE, 10 YEARS.

WALTHER FUNK, NAZI ECONOMIC MINISTER, LIFE.

RUDOLF HESS, DEPUTY FUEHRER, LIFE.

GRAND ADM. ERICH RAEDER, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NAVY, LIFE.

BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, HITLER YOUTH LEADER, 20 YEARS.

ALBERT SPEER, HITLER'S MUNITIONS MINISTER, 20 YEARS.

JB843PED

A80

(180)

GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 22 (AP)-STRICT SECRECY SURROUNDED A CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY LEADERS WHICH OPENED AT THIS ALPINE RESORT TODAY.

PRINCE BERNHARD OF THE NETHERLANDS IS PRESIDING OVER THE FOUR-DAY MEETING, WHICH THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT INFORMATION AGENCY SAID IS DISCUSSING U.S.-EUROPEAN RELATIONS.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING ARE BRITISH LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO; GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE; U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY AND EELCO VAN KLEFFENS, DUTCH AMBASSADOR TO PORTUGAL AND PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR.

OTHER DELEGATES ARE ATTENDING FROM FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, GREECE, TURKEY, AND CANADA.

THE PLUSH 130-BED ALPENHOF HOTEL WAS TURNED OVER TO THE CONFERENCE DELEGATES.

CONFERENCE OFFICIALS REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE AIMS OF THE MEETING, BUT IT WAS LEARNED RESULTS OF THE MEETING PROBABLY WOULD BE ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SUNDAY OR MONDAY. SIMILAR CONFERENCES CALLED BY PRINCE BERNHARD WERE HELD AT BARBIZON, FRANCE, AND OOSTERBEEK, HOLLAND.

ED738AED

B24 (Q) (170)

FREIBURG, GERMANY, SEPT. 22 (AP)-A JAPANESE BLOOD DISEASE SPECIALIST REPORTED HERE THAT THE CITY OF NAGASAKI, HIT BY ATOMIC BOMB NO. 2 IN 1945, STILL HAD AN EXCESSIVE DEATH RATE SEVEN YEARS LATER.

DR. M. TOMONGA REPORTED YESTERDAY TO THE FIFTH EUROPEAN HEMATOLOGISTS (BLOOD SPECIALISTS) CONFERENCE, ATTENDED BY EXPERTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE NAGASAKI DEATH RATE WAS "CONSIDERABLY" ABOVE THE JAPANESE AVERAGE AS LATE AS IN 1952. HE ADDED HE COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THIS TREND CONTINUED IN THE FOLLOWING YEARS AS NO COMPARATIVE FIGURES WERE YET AVAILABLE.

DR. K. T. KUMATORI PRESENTED A CLINICAL REPORT ON 23 JAPANESE FISHERMEN EXPOSED TO BIKINI H-BOMB DUST IN MARCH 1954. THE REPORT, SIGNED BY CHIEF PHYSICIAN DR. KAZIO MIYOSHI, SAID THE PROCESS OF RECOVERY OF THE 22 SURVIVORS TOOK MORE TIME THAN THAT OF MOST OF THE WARTIME ATOMIC VICTIMS.

IT SAID THE REASON PROBABLY WAS THAT THE FISHERMEN WERE LONGER EXPOSED TO RADIATION. THE REPORT SAID INTERNAL RADIATION CHIEFLY AFFECTED THE BLOOD, LIVER AND SPERM CELLS.

PS448PED

B74(CQ) (Q)

WITH U.N. (290)

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 22 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER PANAYOTIS KANELLOPOULOS SAID TODAY GREECE REJECTED A U.S. PROPOSAL THAT THE CYPRUS DISPUTE BE SETTLED BY "QUIET DIPLOMACY" BEFORE THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED DOWN A GREEK REQUEST FOR DEBATE ON THE ISSUE.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "NATIONAL DIGNITY" REQUIRED THAT GREECE CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR DEBATE.

ALTHOUGH GREECE APPRECIATED THE REQUEST BY THE UNITED STATES THAT ITS CALL FOR DEBATE BE WITHDRAWN AND RECOMMENDATIONS THAT SETTLEMENT BE SOUGHT THROUGH OTHER CHANNELS, KANELLOPOULOS CONTINUED, "WE DID NOT CONSIDER A PROMISE THAT THE CYPRUS ISSUE WOULD BE RE-EXAMINED AS ENOUGH SATISFACTION TO SUSPEND OUR ACTION AT THE LAST MOMENT."

HE SAID THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WAS OBLIGED TO FOLLOW "A POLICY RESPONDING TO THE DEMAND OF THE ENTIRE GREEK PEOPLE."

DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE U.N. ACTION AND ESPECIALLY THE U.S. VOTE WITH BRITAIN AND TURKEY TO BAR DEBATE ON CYPRUS WAS VOICED IN GREEK NEWSPAPERS.

ELEFThERIA, A NEWSPAPER IN OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT, SAID EDITORIALY:

"THE SO-CALLED FREE WORLD DISLIKES FREEDOM MORTALLY....THE BRITISH WON BY DRAGGING ON THEIR SIDE THE LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES--WHICH NOW EXISTS AS AN INDEPENDENT STATE BECAUSE THAT AMERICAN PEOPLE ROSE AGAINST BRITISH TYRANNY."

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER KATHIMERINI SAID:

"THE SO-CALLED DEFENDERS OF FREEDOM HAVE FALLEN LOW IN THE EYES OF HONORABLE MEN. . . . AND IF THE BRITISH HAVE LONG AGO CEASED TO

BE OUR ALLIES, THE AMERICANS MUST BE TOLD THEY CAN NO LONGER RELY ON GREEK FRIENDSHIP." IT URGED WITHDRAWAL BY GREECE FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THE BALKAN PACT WITH TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER ACROPOLIS SAID, "WHAT HAD BEEN LEFT OF THE U.N. PRINCIPLES, FOR WHICH FREE NATIONS SHED THEIR BLOOD, HAS NOW SHAMEFULLY COLLAPSED."

K1123AED

A129

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY SEPT. 22 BY CARL HARTMAN

(ADVANCE) RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 22 (AP)-FRENCH FARMER PIERRE ROBIN WON'T BOTTLE MUCH WINE THIS YEAR. TERRORISTS BURNED 200 OF HIS VINES THE OTHER NIGHT, WITHIN 10 MILES OF CASABLANCA.

MOROCCAN TEXTILE IMPORTER BABI BERRADA WON'T BE DOING ANY BUSINESS AT ALL. TERRORISTS SHOT HIM DOWN AT THE DOOR OF HIS HOME FOR DISOBEYING THEIR BOYCOTT OF FRENCH GOODS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAY TERRORISTS HAVE ACTUALLY DESTROYED ONLY A TINY PART OF MOROCCO'S GREAT POTENTIAL WEALTH. BUT THE TERRORISTS OBVIOUSLY HOPE THE FRENCH WILL BE FRIGHTENED ENOUGH TO PULL OUT. SOME ARE DOING JUST THAT. OTHERS ARE PRESSING PARIS FOR A "TOUGH" POLICY TO PROTECT THEMSELVES.

IF THE NATIONALISTS GET A START ON HOME RULE, THEY MAY BE ABLE TO HALT THE TERRORISTS. IT WILL BE SOME TIME, THOUGH, UNTIL BUSINESSMEN GET THEIR CONFIDENCE BACK.

FRANCE HAS MADE GREAT STRIDES IN DEVELOPING MOROCCO'S WEALTH. VISITORS ARE ALWAYS STRUCK BY THE SKYSCRAPERS GLEAMING WHITE UNDER THE AFRICAN SUN. BUT A FEW HUNDRED YARDS AWAY THEY CAN FIND SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST WRETCHED SLUMS, BUILT OF SCRAP LUMBER AND OLD TIN CANS. THERE IS PLENTY OF BUILDING TO DO.

OUTSIDE THE CITIES FARM AND MINERAL WEALTH ARE ONLY BEGINNING TO BE TAPPED BY MODERN METHODS. MANY THOUSANDS OF POTENTIALLY FERTILE ACRES AWAIT IRRIGATION. THE KHOURIBGA PHOSPHATE MINES, HEAVILY DAMAGED BY NATIONALIST SABOTEURS LAST MONTH, ARE AMONG THE WORLD'S GREATEST. COAL, IRON, ZINC, LEAD, COBALT, ANTIMONY AND MANGANESE ARE ALSO AMONG MAJOR EXPORTS.

THE NINE MILLION INHABITANTS OF MOROCCO HAVE AN ANNUAL INCOME EQUAL TO NOT MUCH MORE THAN A BILLION AND A HALF DOLLARS. THE HALF MILLION EUROPEAN COLONISTS WHO HAVE A LARGE SHARE OF THIS SUM ARE ALREADY AVID BUYERS OF FOREIGN GOODS. THE MOROCCANS WOULD DOUBTLESS IMITATE THEM IF THEY HAD THE MEANS.

BUT INSTEAD OF DEVELOPING, MOROCCO'S ECONOMY IS STAGNATING.

FEARING TAXATION AND NATIONALIZATION IN FRANCE, MANY FRENCH BUSINESSMEN SENT THEIR MONEY TO NORTH AFRICA AFTER WORLD WAR II. SINCE TERRORISM STARTED TO DEVELOP IN MOROCCO TWO AND A HALF YEARS AGO, THE MOVEMENT HAS SHIFTED IN THE OTHER DIRECTION.

ONE OF THE BEST BUSINESSES IS THE INSURANCE BUSINESS--EVERYONE WANTS PROTECTION AGAINST LOSSES. BANKRUPTCIES ROSE FROM 38 IN 1949 TO 135 IN 1954. RETAIL PRICES THIS YEAR IN CASABLANCA ARE A THIRD HIGHER THAN IN 1949. ONLY 165 NEW CORPORATIONS WERE FORMED IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR, COMPARED WITH 245 TWO YEARS AGO.

PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS ARE HOLDING UP FAIRLY WELL, BUT IMPORTS FROM FRANCE ARE DOWN. TOURISM HAS FEW ATTRACTIONS IN TIMES LIKE THESE.

ALTHOUGH MANY INDIVIDUAL FRENCHMEN AND FRENCH COMPANIES MAKE A GOOD DEAL OF MONEY OUT OF MOROCCO, THE "PROTECTORATE" IS A LIABILITY TO THE FRENCH TAXPAYER. IN 1954 THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPENT OVER 41 BILLION FRANCS (117 MILLION DOLLARS) IN MOROCCO. THIS YEAR, WITH TROOPS AND POLICE HEAVILY REINFORCED, THE COST WILL PROBABLY RISE CONSIDERABLY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY SEPT. 22..MOVED SEPT. 21.

N&JS1105AED

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 22 (AP)-ISRAEL APOLOGIZED TODAY FOR "INADVERTENTLY" CAPTURING THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.N. ISRAEL-EGYPT ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT EL AUJA TUESDAY NIGHT.

ISRAELI TROOPS MOVED INTO THE NEGEV DESERT DEMILITARIZED ZONE OF PALESTINE, 80 MILES SOUTH OF GAZA, THAT NIGHT AND THE ARMY COMMAND IS REFUSING TO WITHDRAW THEM UNTIL EGYPT ABANDONS TWO OUTPOSTS IN THE AREA WHICH THE ISRAELIS CLAIM IT IS HOLDING.

EGYPT DENIES THE ISRAELI CHARGES AND HAS ASKED AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO EXAMINE THE ISRAELI CLAIMS. MAJ. GEN. EDON L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER IN PALESTINE, HAS PROTESTED THE ISRAELI ACTION TO THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE APOLOGY FOR TAKING THE COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS WAS CONTAINED IN A LETTER TO BURNS FROM PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AS SOON AS THE ERROR WAS REALIZED, THE ISRAELI UNIT LEFT THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING. HE SAID SHARETT'S LETTER ALSO EXPRESSED REGRET FOR CASUALTIES "INADVERTENTLY INFLICTED ON EGYPTIAN PERSONNEL" WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS ENTERED THE HEADQUARTERS. AN EGYPTIAN OFFICER AND EGYPTIAN ENLISTED MAN WERE WOUNDED.

SHARETT'S LETTER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, REITERATED ISRAEL'S INTENTION TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS SOON AS EGYPT REMOVES ITS OUTPOSTS, WHICH ISRAEL SAYS ARE ILLEGALLY IN THE AREA, AND AS SOON AS EGYPT GIVES AN ASSURANCE THAT THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER "TAMPERING" WITH FRONTIER MARKERS.

ISRAEL ALLEGES EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN THE DISPUTED AREA HAVE PULLED DOWN A STRING OF CONCRETE PILLARS ERECTED BY ISRAEL TO MARK OFF A FRONTIER.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS DENY ANY CHANGE OF FRONTIER OR TAMPERING WITH MARKERS. BUT THEY ALSO DISPUTE ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO MARK THE FRONTIER.

PS445PED

A86 (210)

BY ANNE-MARIE SNELLMAN
HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT. 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT JUHO PAASIKIVI SAID TODAY THE FINNS ONCE CONSIDERED MOVING THEIR CAPITAL FROM HELSINKI BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF RUSSIAN FORCES AT PORKKALA, ONLY 10 MILES FROM THE CITY.

IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO BROADCAST ON RESULTS OF HIS TALKS IN MOSCOW LAST WEEKEND WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS, PAASIKIVI SAID "BUT NOW THE PEN HAS HEALED WHAT THE SWORD HAD SMASHED."

THE RUSSIANS AGREED IN THE TALKS TO GIVE UP THE PORKKALA MILITARY BASE IN RETURN FOR A 20-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE RUSSIAN-FINNISH FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL AID PACT. THE RUSSIANS TOOK THE BASE AS A PRIZE OF VICTORY IN RUSSIAN-FINNISH FIGHTING DURING WORLD WAR II.

PAASIKIVI SAID FIELD MARSHAL BARON CARL MANNEHEIM, HIS PREDECESSOR AS THE NATION'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE, SUGGESTED THE CAPITAL BE MOVED TO TURKU, ON THE SOUTHWESTERN TIP OF FINLAND.

"MARSHAL MANNEHEIM WAS DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE PORKKALA BASE," PAASIKIVI SAID. "I REPLIED THAT I AGREED WITH HIM THAT THE PORKKALA BASE WAS A HEAVY BURDEN, BUT THAT IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO REALIZE THE IDEA OF MOVING THE CAPITAL."

"BUT NOW A CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTION HAS BEEN REACHED."
THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT DURING HIS TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS, "WE NOTED THAT THE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE IS VERY FAVORABLE WITH REGARD TO FINLAND AND THAT THERE IS GREAT SYMPATHY."

"I ALSO NOTED," HE SAID, "THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE BEING VIEWED AND JUDGED IN A REASONABLE AND FACTUAL MANNER."

JB832PED

30.24- 3923

A17

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN (600)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, SEPT. 22 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV LEFT MOSCOW TONIGHT FOR A VACATION AFTER A FINAL FLURRY OF INTERNATIONAL MOVES WHICH CAPPED SIX MONTHS OF INTENSE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY.

THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS ARE GOING TO THE CRIMEA AND THE CAUCASUS. THERE WAS NO INFORMATION ON WHEN THEY MIGHT RETURN. BULGANIN HAD BEEN SHOWING SIGNS OF WEAR IN THE LAST WEEKS AND EVEN MISSED SOME OFFICIAL ENGAGEMENTS BECAUSE OF AN INDISPOSITION.

BUT THE INDEFATIGABLE PARTY BOSS, KHRUSHCHEV, BOUNCED THROUGH A FINAL FLURRY OF ACTIVITY WHICH INCLUDED:

1. ANNOUNCING TO A VISITING FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION THAT 11 FRENCH CITIZENS SERVING TERMS FOR "CRIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET STATE" WILL BE RELEASED TO FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES TOMORROW IN BERLIN.

2. INFORMING A JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION HERE THAT MOSCOW IS WILLING TO MAKE MINOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS TO JAPAN IN RETURN FOR "MINOR CONSIDERATIONS" IN NEGOTIATIONS NOW BEING CONDUCTED IN LONDON FOR A JAPANESE-SOVIET PEACE TREATY.

THESE STEPS WERE IN KEEPING WITH THE SUSTAINED SOVIET DIPLOMATIC DRIVE TO RELAX EAST-WEST TENSIONS IN ADVANCE OF THE OCTOBER MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA. BUT KHRUSHCHEV, WHO DID MOST OF THE TALKING TO THE FRENCH AND JAPANESE, GOT IN AN OCCASIONAL TART JIBE.

TO THE FRENCH HE SAID: "I AM VERY SORRY FRANCE RENOUNCED THE GOOD FRANCO-SOVIET TREATY OF 1944. I DON'T BELIEVE IT WAS IN FRANCE'S INTERESTS. YOU CANNOT FIND ANYONE IN FRANCE WHO THINKS THE SOVIET UNION IS A DANGER TO FRANCE, BUT MANY THINK GERMANY IS A DANGER."

TO THE JAPANESE DELEGATION, HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WAS STALLING IN THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH MOSCOW.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN RECEIVED THE FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION IN THE KREMLIN FOR THREE HOURS TODAY AND TOLD THE MEMBERS THE FRENCH PRISONERS WOULD BE RELEASED IN BERLIN TOMORROW. FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE 11 INCLUDED ONE WOMAN, BUT DETAILS WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TOLD THE DELEGATION 23 OTHER FRENCH CITIZENS SERVING TERMS ON SIMILAR CHARGES WOULD BE RELEASED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THEIR SENTENCES, BUT HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE DATE. THE 11 TO BE RELEASED TOMORROW WERE BELIEVED TO BE CIVILIANS CAUGHT BY ADVANCING RUSSIAN TROOPS IN EASTERN EUROPE DURING THE WAR. THERE ARE NO AVAILABLE FIGURES ON HOW MANY FRENCH CITIZENS ARE HELD IN THE U.S.S.R. BUT THE FRENCH DELEGATION WAS TOLD THE SOVIET RED CROSS WOULD SEARCH FOR FRENCHMEN ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE.

BULGANIN TOLD THE FRENCH DELEGATION PARIS DISCRIMINATED AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. IN THE MATTER OF ECONOMIC EXCHANGES. KHRUSHCHEV, DOING MOST OF THE TALKING, ADDED TO THIS THE IDEA THAT MANY BRANCHES OF FRENCH INDUSTRY WERE NOT WORKING FULL

FRENCH INDUSTRY WERE NOT WORKING FULL TIME NOW--BUT COULD BE IF THEY GOT INDUSTRIAL ORDERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

"YOU PROPOSE TO SELL US LACE, TOYS AND RIBBONS, BUT WE WANT SHIPS AND MACHINE TOOLS," HE SAID. "IF YOU WILL ACCEPT OUR ORDERS FOR SHIPS AND MACHINE TOOLS, WE CAN ALSO BUY YOUR LACE AND TOYS."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TOLD THE GROUP FRANCE SOONER OR LATER MUST RECOGNIZE RED CHINA. HE SAID RECOGNITION OF PEIPING BY THE WEST AND HER ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, ALONG WITH THE CEDING OF FORMOSA TO RED CHINA AND THE DISSOLUTION OF THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK FORCES, WERE PRIMARY REQUIREMENTS FOR SOLVING FAR EAST TENSIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN MET THE JAPANESE DELEGATION IN A SURPRISE CONFERENCE IN THE KREMLIN LAST NIGHT. THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS DID NOT DEFINE THE CONSIDERATIONS THE SOVIET UNION HAD IN MIND AS THE PRICE FOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS, BUT HE DID MENTION THE POSSIBILITY OF RETURNING HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS TO JAPAN. BOTH ARE BETWEEN JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND, HOKKAIDO, AND SOVIET-OCCUPIED SOUTH SAKHALIN.

THE 13 MEMBERS OF THE VISITING JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION, LED BY M. P. MITAMURA, LEFT FOR LONDON TODAY TO MAKE A PRIVATE REPORT ON THEIR KREMLIN CONFERENCE TO THE JAPANESE DELEGATES WHO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN TREATY TALKS WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES THERE. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN LONDON SATURDAY BY WAY OF HELSINKI AND DUESSELDORF.

THE LONDON TALKS ARE IN RECESS AT THE MOMENT SINCE THE LEADER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK, IS IN NEW YORK FOR THE UNITED NATIONS SESSION. A JAPANESE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE TALKS SHOULD CONTINUE WHEN MALIK RETURNS.

THE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION MEMBERS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF JAPANESE STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION AND WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THEIR FATE WAS MENTIONED IN THE CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN.

SM326PED

A104

(250)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 22 (AP)-A JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION VISITING HERE HAS BEEN TOLD RUSSIA IS WILLING TO MAKE MINOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS TO JAPAN IN RETURN FOR "MINOR CONSIDERATIONS" IN THE PEACE TREATY NOW BEING NEGOTIATED IN LONDON.

AT THE SAME TIME, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ASSERTED TO THE JAPANESE IN A SURPRISE CONFERENCE AT THE KREMLIN LAST NIGHT THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS STALLING THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS.

M.P. MITAMURA LED THE JAPANESE AND KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN THE RUSSIAN GROUP IN THE MEETING.

WHAT "CONSIDERATIONS" THE SOVIET UNION WANTS AS THE PRICE FOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED, BUT KHRUSHCHEV SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED RETURNING HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS TO JAPAN.

BOTH ARE BETWEEN JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND, HOKKAIDO, AND SOVIET-OCCUPIED SAKHALIN. HABOMAI IS WITHIN SIGHT OF HOKKAIDO AND ITS OCCUPATION BY THE RUSSIANS HAS BEEN A CONSTANT SOURCE OF FRICTION. A NUMBER OF JAPANESE FISHERMEN HAVE BEEN PICKED UP BY THE SOVIETS FOR TRANSGRESSING IN HABOMAI'S WATERS.

MITAMURA AND MASARU NOMIZO, ANOTHER OF THE VISITING JAPANESE, MADE A TRIP THIS WEEK TO THE CAMP IVANOV REGION TO SEE FORMER JAPANESE SERVICE MEN BEING HELD BY THE RUSSIANS.

TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID NOMIZO COMMENTED THAT THE CAMP'S INMATES SEEMED CHEERFUL AND HEALTHY.

THE DELEGATION SPLIT INTO THREE GROUPS TODAY, ONE HEADING FOR WARSAW. ANOTHER FOR HELSINKI AND THE THIRD FOR PEIPING. THE WARSAW

GROUP WILL TRAVEL TO PEIPING LATER. THE JAPANESE GROUP ARRIVED HERE SEPT. 2 AT THE INVITATION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET. THEY HAVE BEEN TOURING AND TALKING WITH VARIOUS SOVIET OFFICIALS.

THE JAPANESE DELEGATES REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION AND WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THEIR FATE WAS MENTIONED IN THE CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN.

MT10AED

A112

GERMAN-FRENCH (190)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 22 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER V.A. ZORIN TOLD WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS TONIGHT GERMANY WILL REMAIN DIVIDED AT LEAST A YEAR, PERHAPS MUCH LONGER.

HE SAID IT IS A GREAT MYSTERY WHETHER GERMANY WILL BE REUNITED WITHIN TWO OR THREE YEARS, NO MATTER WHAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAYS.

ZORIN WAS INTERVIEWED BY CORRESPONDENTS AT A RECEPTION GIVEN IN THE FRENCH EMBASSY.

THE RECEPTION WAS FOR A FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION WHICH TODAY INTERVIEWED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND OBTAINED FROM THEM THE WORD THAT MORE FRENCH PRISONERS WILL BE RELEASED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

ZORIN AND DEPUTY PREMIER MAXIM SABUROV WERE THE TOP SOVIET GUESTS.

ZORIN WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT A BROADCAST WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ANY NATION WHICH RECOGNIZES THE SOVEREIGNTY GRANTED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN RECENT NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW COMMITS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT AGAINST WEST GERMANY.

"I SHOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WILL SAY ABOUT THIS ONE YEAR FROM NOW," ZORIN REPLIED.

ASKED WHETHER GERMANY WOULD BE REUNITED IN ONE YEAR, ZORIN SAID:

"NO, I DO NOT THINK IT WILL BE SO QUICK."

ASKED WHETHER REUNIFICATION WOULD COME IN TWO OR THREE YEARS, ZORIN SAID SMILINGLY:

"READ THAT IN YOUR TEA LEAVES."

JB950PED

A139KX

RICKETT (400)

BY JIM CARY

TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 23 (AP)-WALTER A. RICKETT, FREED LAST FRIDAY AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS IN RED CHINA PRISONS, SAID TODAY HE HAD WARNED GREAT BRITAIN AND SWEDEN IN SEPTEMBER 1950, THAT COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS PROBABLY WOULD INTERVENE IN THE KOREAN WAR.

GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR MUST HAVE KNOWN ABOUT IT, HE SAID. RICKETT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE HAD INFORMED TED YOUDE, SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH NEGOTIATING TEAM IN PEIPING IN SEPTEMBER 1950, OF HEAVY TROOP MOVEMENTS FROM SOUTH CHINA TO MANCHURIA.

THE FORMER MARINE OFFICER AND FULLBRIGHT SCHOLAR, WHO INSISTED HE HAD SPIED FOR THE UNITED STATES, SAID HE HAD TOLD YOUDE THE CHINESE "MIGHT BE GOING INTO NORTH KOREA."

"I DIDN'T QUITE BELIEVE THEY WOULD GO IN MYSELF BUT THEY DID," HE ADDED.

RED CHINA THREW MASSES OF TROOPS INTO THE CONFLICT ON NOV. 26, 1950. THE CHINESE DROVE THE ALLIED FORCES BACK INTO SOUTH KOREA.

"THE INFORMATION WAS ALSO KNOWN BY THE SWEDISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING AND MACARTHUR MUST HAVE HEARD IT TOO," RICKETT SAID.

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"HE (MACARTHUR) APPARENTLY DIDN'T BELIEVE IT EITHER." MACARTHUR THEN COMMANDED ALLIED TROOPS.

RRICKETT, WHO REMAINED IN CHINA TO CONTINUE HIS STUDIES AFTER THE NATIONALIST ROUT IN 1949, SAID RED CHINA'S FINAL DECISION TO ENTER THE WAR WAS REACHED OCT. 10, 1950, BY THE CENTRAL STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONFERENCE.

THAT WAS MORE THAN A MONTH BEFORE THE FIRST CHINESE ATTACK.

RICKETT SAID PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAD WARNED IN AN OCTOBER 1950 SPEECH THAT HE WOULD NOT PERMIT U. S. TROOPS TO OCCUPY NORTH KOREA.

THE FORMER SEATTLE RESIDENT SAID RED CHINA IS WILLING TO MAKE "GREAT CONCESSIONS" TO SETTLE THE FORMOSA ISSUE "BUT IT WOULD NEVER ALLOW (PRESIDENT) CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO REMAIN THERE.

"YOU HAVE NO CONCEPTION OF THE DEEP-SEATED HATRED FOR CHIANG, LEADER OF NATIONALIST CHINA, ON THE (CHINA) MAINLAND IF YOU HAVEN'T BEEN THERE," RICKETT SAID.

RICKETT SAID HE CONSIDERED U.S. POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA MORALLY WRONG. HE SAID IT IS AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO SUPPORT THE "STINKING KUOMINTANG" (NATIONALIST CHINA).

"THE CHINESE WANT NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY," RICKETT SAID. "THEY ALSO WANT A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) BUT THEY WON'T ACCEPT ANY AMERICAN DICTATION ON THE MATTER."

"I THINK THE PEOPLE IN THE U.S. CONGRESS--THE KNOWLANDS (SEN. KNOWLAND, REPUBLICAN MINORITY LEADER) AND OTHERS--ARE COMPLETELY IGNORANT OF WHAT IS GOING ON IN CHINA," RICKETT SAID.

HE SAID THAT OPENING RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA WOULD OPEN A BIG MARKET FOR THE UNITED STATES.

"I CERTAINLY DON'T FEEL I HAVE BEEN BRAINWASHED," RICKETT SAID IN CONCLUSION. "I WAS A SPY AND I BROKE CHINESE LAW. THEY COULD HAVE SHOT ME BUT THEY DIDN'T."

RICKETT LEAVES FOR HONOLULU VIA PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS TONIGHT.

JF959PCS

A37FX

ILWU (140)

HILO, HAWAII, SEPT. 22 (AP)-HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONG-SHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION IS LOOKING FOR A PLACE TO SHOW THE MOVIE, SALT OF THE EARTH, WHICH THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE LABELLED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

ERNEST B. DE SILVA, PUBLIC SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT, BARRED THE FILM FROM THE HILO HIGH SCHOOL AND AUDITORIUM.

MAJ. GEN. FRED W. MAKINNEY, ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD, REFUSED TO PERMIT A SHOWING IN THE ARMORY WHERE THE ILWU TERRITORIAL CONVENTION IS BEING HELD.

HE SAID THE NATIONAL GUARD "DOES NOT AUTHORIZE SHOWING OF MOVIES BY ANY ORGANIZATION IN THE ARMORY BY ORDER OF THE FIRE MARSHAL. MY REFUSAL HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE UNION OR THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE FILM."

FILMING OF THE MOVIE CAUSED NEAR RIOTS IN SILVER CITY, N.M. TWO YEARS AGO WHEN MOVIE CREWS MOVED INTO SOUTHWEST MINING TOWNS FOR LOCATION WORK. IT WAS SPONSORED BY THE MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION.

HW154APD

A115

CHALK RIVER, ONT., SEPT. 22 (AP)-CANADA'S ATOMIC REACTOR HERE IS BACK IN OPERATION AFTER A SEVEN-WEEK SHUTDOWN. W.J.BENNETT, PRESIDENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA LTD., ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CHIPS OF PLUTONIUM FUEL WHICH BROKE OFF INSIDE THE REACTOR TANK HAVE BEEN REMOVED AND THE TANK REPAIRED.

THE 11 MILLION DOLLAR REACTOR BROKE DOWN JULY 25 WHEN A SPECIAL FUEL ROD CONTAMINATED THE PILE'S SUPPLY OF HEAVY WATER.

OFFICIALS SAID AT THAT TIME THE BREAKDOWN WAS NOT SERIOUS AND WAS IN NO WAY COMPARABLE TO A MAJOR ACCIDENT IN DECEMBER 1952. AFTER THAT, IT HAD TO BE REBUILT. THE JOB TOOK 14 MONTHS.

BENNETT DID NOT SAY WHEN IT RESUMED, BUT EXPERIMENTAL WORK BY CANADIAN, AMERICAN AND BRITISH SCIENTISTS ON SOME PHASES OF ATOMIC RESEARCH CAN NOW CONTINUE.

WD1042AED

A135 WX (SPOT)

(350) BULGANIN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS GIVEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A REPLY TO HIS AERIAL INSPECTION DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL WHICH U.S. OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO REGARD AS GENERALLY ENCOURAGING IN TONE.

SOME AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THAT THE DETAILED POSITION TAKEN BY BULGANIN IN A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT COULD BE DESCRIBED AS A "YES, BUT" ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSITION. OTHERS FELT THAT IT WAS NOT EVEN A CONDITIONAL AGREEMENT BUT RATHER BASICALLY A RESTATEMENT OF ESTABLISHED SOVIET POLICY ON DISARMAMENT.

INFORMED AUTHORITIES ALL AGREE, HOWEVER, THAT THE REPLY DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A REJECTION AND LEAVES THE WAY OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN.

BULGANIN INSISTED IN HIS MESSAGE SENT TO THE PRESIDENT IN COLORADO EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT ANY AERIAL INSPECTION SCHEME AND EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS MUST BE PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

HE REITERATED THE WELL KNOWN RUSSIAN PROPOSAL THAT THIS PROGRAM SHOULD PROVIDE FOR PROMPT RENUNCIATION AND ABOLITION OF ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE PROGRAM FURTHERMORE SHOULD APPLY, IN THE RUSSIAN VIEW, TO ALL MILITARY BASES OF BOTH COUNTRIES INCLUDING THOSE ON FOREIGN TERRITORY. THE SOVIETS HAVE PROTESTED FOR YEARS AGAINST THE CHAIN OF AMERICAN BASES BUILT UP ABROAD.

THE BULGANIN NOTE TO EISENHOWER WAS DESCRIBED AS A LENGTHY DOCUMENT. UNTIL IT IS MADE PUBLIC, OR UNTIL OFFICIALS ARE WILLING TO DISCUSS ALL ITS POINTS IN DETAIL, THE FULL IMPLICATIONS OF THE MESSAGE CAN NOT BE KNOWN OUTSIDE THE SMALL CIRCLE OF HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO HAVE STUDIED IT SO FAR.

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE AT DENVER ANNOUNCED EARLIER TODAY THAT IT IS LIKELY EISENHOWER WOULD REPLY TO THE MESSAGE AND THAT THE BULGANIN NOTE AND THE REPLY WOULD THEN BE RELEASED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS IN COLORADO LATE TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR PUBLICATION "PROBABLY WITHIN 48 HOURS." PUBLICATION OF EISENHOWER'S REPLY WILL BE RELEASED FOR PUBLICATION

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AS SOON AS IT CAN BE MADE READY, BUT PROBABLY NOT BEFORE NEXT WEEK, MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID. EISENHOWER MADE HIS PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTION RIGHTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA IN A SPEECH TO THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA ON JULY 21.

HE SAID AT THE TIME, AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REEMPHASIZED AT THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY, THAT HIS PRIMARY PURPOSE WAS TO SET IN MOTION AN UNDERTAKING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WHICH WOULD PROVIDE A BASIS FOR A COMPLETE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM LATER ON. HE DECLARED THAT IF THE WORLD'S TWO MOST POWERFUL NATIONS COULD OPEN THEIR WAY TOWARD CREATING THE CONFIDENCE ESSENTIAL TO A MORE ELABORATE ARMS REDUCTION SCHEME.

BULGANIN TOLD THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT IN A SPEECH AFTER THE GENEVA MEETING THAT RUSSIA'S ARMS PROPOSALS WERE MORE PRACTICAL. WHEN THIS PLAN, BULGANIN MADE A SECOND SPEECH IN WHICH HE SAID HE HAD NOT REJECTED IT AND PROMISED HE WOULD GIVE IT FURTHER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION.

IF, AS INFORMATION AVAILABLE TONIGHT INDICATES, BULGANIN DECLARES THAT AERIAL INSPECTION IS POSSIBLE ONLY IN CONJUNCTION WITH A NUMBER OF OTHER INSPECTION AND CONTROL STEPS, THEN IT WOULD APPEAR THAT HE WAS NOT IN AGREEMENT WITH EISENHOWER'S IMMEDIATE PURPOSE. THAT IS TO SHORT-CIRCUIT ELABORATE NEGOTIATIONS IN ORDER TO GET THIS ONE PROJECT UNDER WAY IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

ON THE OTHER HAND, IT WOULD SEEM THAT HE HAD NO OBJECTION IN PRINCIPLE TO THE USE OF AERIAL INSPECTION IN CONNECTION WITH OTHER ENFORCEMENT DEVICES INCLUDING A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR STATIONING ARMS INSPECTORS AT KEY TRANSPORTATION CENTERS.

VX1132PED

A89KX

(WEST OUT) (390)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 22 (AP)-REP. JOE HOLT (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY A SOVIET NOTE OF APOLOGY FOR A RUSSIAN OFFICER'S PISTOL WAVING DURING THE CONGRESSMAN'S RECENT VISIT TO THE USSR DISTORTED THE FACTS OF THE INCIDENT.

HOLT RELEASED A SLIGHTLY PARAPHRASED TEXT OF THE SOVIET NOTE, PLUS A STATEMENT OF HIS OWN AND PICTURES THAT HE TOOK IN A MOSCOW SUBURB.

HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED STATE DEPARTMENT PERMISSION TO ISSUE THE RUSSIAN NOTE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT INDICATED YESTERDAY IT WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET APOLOGY, ALTHOUGH NOT THE RUSSIAN VERSION OF WHAT HAPPENED.

THE NOTE FROM THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ACCUSES THE CONGRESSMAN OF TAKING PHOTOS "WITH CLEARLY TENDENTIOUS INTENTIONS." IT SAYS HOLT ASKED ONE GIRL TO POSE WITH HER HAND OUTSTRETCHED, AS THOUGH BEGGING, AND TRIED TO TAKE PICTURES NEAR A MILITARY STRUCTURE AUG. 31. THE NOTE CONTINUED:

ONE CITIZEN: N.I. RYZHOVA, THEN CALLED UPON THE OFFICER, A LT. MASYAGIN, FOR HELP. LT. MASYAGIN ASKED HOLT AND AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL TO COME WITH HIM TO HIS HEADQUARTERS TO AWAIT A SUPERIOR OFFICER WHO WOULD RULE ON THEIR CREDENTIALS.

WHEN THE EMBASSY OFFICIAL REFUSED AND INSTRUCTED THE CHAUFFEUR TO DRIVE OFF, THE OFFICER INSISTED, WITH DRAWN GUN, THAT THEY STAY. ARRIVAL OF A SUPERIOR OFFICER CUT SHORT THE INCIDENT. AFTER INSPECTING THEIR DOCUMENTS, HE BEGGED THEIR PARDON.

THE NOTE CONCLUDED:

"IN VIEW OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE LOCAL SOVIET ORGANS CONDUCTED THEMSELVES PROPERLY TOWARD THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES.

"REGARDING CERTAIN WASTY ACTIONS OF LT. MASYAGIN, FOLLOWING THE RUDENESS SHOWN HIM BY THE AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL, DEMONSTRATED BY THE FACT THAT LT. MASYAGIN DREW A REVOLVER ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT USE IT THREATENINGLY, THIS CONDUCT OF LT. MASYAGIN IS WORTHY OF REGRET. CORRECT DISCIPLINARY MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN REGARD TO LT. MASYAGIN."

HOLT'S STATEMENT SAID HE WAS TAKING PHOTOS IN AN AREA WHICH THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT HAD OPENED TO FOREIGNERS AND HE DID NOT ASK THE WOMAN TO POSE AS A BEGGAR. "SHE WAS ON HER WAY TO FILL A KEROSENE BUCKET FOR FUEL FOR THE DAY'S COOKING."

REGARDING CITIZEN RYZHOVA, HOLT SAID HE HAD ASKED HER IF HE COULD PHOTOGRAPH A SCHOOL AND A CHURCH. "THERE WAS NO NEARBY MILITARY INSTALLATION, UNLESS IT WAS IN THE CHURCH."

AS FOR LT. MASYAGIN, HOLT SAID: "HE WOULDN'T EVEN LOOK AT OUR PAPERS BUT PULLED OUT HIS PISTOL, COCKED IT, AND BEGAN WAVING IT AROUND. WE COULDN'T CHASE OFF BECAUSE OUR CHAUFFEUR WAS RUSSIAN AND HE WAS ON THEIR SIDE."

HOLT SAID, WHILE THE RUSSIAN NOTE CLAIMS THE BEHAVIOR OF ITS CITIZENS WAS CORRECT, "THE Demeanor OF THE SOLDIERS AND LOCAL LEADERS WAS DEFINITELY ANTI-AMERICAN AND UNFRIENDLY."

VR639ACS NM

A128BA

(120)

BALTIMORE, SEPT. 22-(AP)-OWEN LATTIMORE, FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST AND ONE-TIME STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, HAS RETURNED TO ACTIVE STATUS AS A LECTURER AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.

LATTIMORE WAS PLACED ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE WITH PAY IN DECEMBER, 1952, AFTER HE WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ON A CHARGE OF PERJURY.

LATTIMORE WAS ACCUSED OF LYING TO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN HE DENIED PRO-COMMUNIST LEANINGS OR ASSOCIATIONS.

AFTER REPEATED FAILURE TO MAKE THE CHARGES STICK OR BRING THEM TO TRIAL, THE GOVERNMENT FORMALLY DROPPED THE PROSECUTION LAST JUNE 30.

A SPOKESMAN AT JOHNS HOPKINS SAID TODAY THE RETURN OF LATTIMORE TO ACTIVE STATUS WAS AUTOMATIC.

LATTIMORE ONLY RECENTLY RETURNED FROM AN EXTENDED LECTURE TOUR IN ENGLAND AND EUROPE.

M1102PED NM

A120

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD UN-ALGERIA
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 22 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED TONIGHT AGAINST ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE QUESTION OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR ALGERIA.

THE LINEUP IN THE 15-NATION COMMITTEE WAS 5 IN FAVOR OF CONSIDERATION, 8 OPPOSED AND 2 ABSTAINING.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, CHILE, LUXEMBOURG AND HAITI JOINED FRANCE IN VOTING AGAINST PUTTING THE MATTER ON THE WORK SHEET OF THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY FOR ITS CURRENT 10TH SESSION.

SOVIET RUSSIA, POLAND, MEXICO, EGYPT AND THAILAND VOTED IN FAVOR OF CONSIDERATION. NATIONALIST CHINA AND ETHIOPIA ABSTAINED.

FOURTEEN ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS HAD ASKED THAT THE ASSEMBLY DISCUSS THE QUESTION.

IT WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY THE UNITED STATES VOTED AGAINST ASSEMBLY DISCUSSION OF A COLONIAL ITEM. THE U.S. VOTE YESTERDAY HELPED KEEP THE QUESTION OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE BRITISH-RULED ISLAND OF CYPRUS OFF THE AGENDA.

AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N., IN ANNOUNCING WHAT HIS VOTE WOULD BE TONIGHT, SAID PROPONENTS OF THE ALGERIAN DISCUSSION CLEARLY SOUGHT "A COURSE OF ACTION INTENDED TO BRING ABOUT FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC."

"UNLIKE MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, WHICH ARE FRENCH PROTECTORATES," LODGE SAID, "ALGERIA UNDER FRENCH LAW IS ADMINISTRATIVELY AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC."

HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THIS THE UNITED STATES FELT THE AREA WAS A MATTER FOR DOMESTIC JURISDICTION WHICH THE U.N. CHARTER FORBODE THE ASSEMBLY TO DEAL WITH.

1955

HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE ASKED THE 15-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE TO RECOMMEND AGAINST INCLUSION OF ALGERIA AS AN ISSUE FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE. HE SAID ALGERIAN AFFAIRS FALL EXCLUSIVELY WITHIN THE NATIONAL COMPETENCE OF FRANCE AND THEREFORE "NEITHER THE UNITED NATIONS NOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAVE ANY GROUNDS FOR INTERVENING IN THESE MATTERS."

EGYPT, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN WERE AMONG THE ARAB-ASIAN NATIONS WHO CHALLENGED THE FRENCH POSITION. THEY DEMANDED THAT THE STEERING COMMITTEE RECOMMEND PLACING ALGERIA ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGENDA.

ALGERIA, REGARDED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF RECENT BLOODSHED AND DISORDERS. ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS ARE ASKING INDEPENDENCE FOR THAT PORTION OF NORTH AFRICA.

THE FRENCH POSITION ON ALGERIA HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES. THE FUTURE OF MOROCCO, ALSO A SCENE OF UNREST IN NORTH AFRICA, HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE STEERING COMMITTEE AS A SUBJECT FOR THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA. THE UNITED STATES DID NOT OPPOSE PUTTING MOROCCO, A FRENCH PROTECTORATE, ON THE AGENDA.

ALPHAND TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT RECENT FRENCH MEASURES IN ASIA AND AFRICA "SHOW THAT IT (FRANCE) HAS ACTED IN THE SPIRIT OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNDERTAKINGS TO WHICH IT HAS SUBSCRIBED AND THAT IT UNDERSTANDS THE REALITIES OF OUR TIMES."

FADHIL JAMALI OF IRAQ, THE FIRST OF THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC TO DISPUTE THE FRENCH STAND, BLAMED ALGERIAN VIOLENCE ON FRENCH FAILURE TO LISTEN TO THE "NEEDS, THE FEELINGS, TO THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE ALGERIAN NATION."

JAMALI SAID ALGERIA'S POPULATION HAS NEVER HAD THE CHANCE TO EXERCISE THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION. HE ADDED:

"HOW CAN WE EXPLAIN TO THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WHO ARE STRUGGLING FOR THEIR INDEPENDENCE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS REFUSES EVEN TO INCLUDE THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON ITS AGENDA? IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO MAKE THIS COMPREHENSIVE NOT ONLY TO THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS BUT ALSO TO THE POPULATIONS OF THE AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS."

JAMALI DECLARED THREE FUNDAMENTAL QUESTIONS WERE INVOLVED--SELF-DETERMINATION, INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL HARMONY.

PAKISTAN'S A.K.BROHI SUPPORTED JAMALI WITH A DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO A SITUATION WHERE "BLOODSHED IS ALLOWED TO SPREAD BECAUSE FREEDOM IS DENIED."

JB757PED

30.24- 3927

A113

U.N.-ASSESSMENTS (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 22 (AP)-A COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION PAY 15.28 PER CENT OF THE U.N.'S ANNUAL EXPENSES FOR EACH OF THE NEXT THREE YEARS--0.20 PER CENT MORE THAN LAST YEAR AND 9.51 PER CENT MORE THAN IN 1950.

THE EIGHT-MEMBER COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS PROPOSED ALSO THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY KEEP THE U.S. SHARE OF THE TOTAL BUDGET AT 33.33 PER CENT, THE CEILING THE ASSEMBLY SET THREE YEARS AGO. THE ESTIMATED BUDGET FOR 1956 IS \$46,278,000.

THE SOVIET CONTRIBUTION HAS BEEN RAISED YEARLY FROM 1950 ON, WHILE THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION FROM 1949 ON DECLINED GRADUALLY FROM 39.89 TO 33.33 PER CENT.

THE COMMITTEE FIXES THE ASSESSMENTS FOR THE ASSEMBLY'S APPROVAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES' ABILITY TO PAY, DETERMINED MAINLY ON THE BASIS OF INCOME PER PERSON.

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BULLETIN

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-BULGANIN

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

DENVER, SEPT 23 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, IN A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAYS THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN FOR SWAPPING MILITARY BLUEPRINTS "WOULD BECOME SIGNIFICANT ONLY IF AGREEMENT IS ACHIEVED ON REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ON TAKING MEASURES FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

BULGANIN ALSO WROTE THAT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTIONS IS A MATTER WHICH WOULD NOT "LEAD TO EFFECTIVE PROGRESS TOWARDS INSURING SECURITY OF STATES AND SUCCESSFUL ACCOMPLISHMENT OF DISARMAMENT."

DESPITE THE DIM VIEW WHICH THE KREMLIN LEADER TOOK OF THE PROPOSALS EISENHOWER SET FORTH AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, BULGANIN TOLD THE PRESIDENT IN HIS 2,000-WORD MESSAGE:

"MY REMARKS DO NOT AT ALL MEAN THAT WE CANNOT ACHIEVE AN AGREEMENT ON IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM. I WOULD LIKE TO CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT ON VERY SUBSTANTIAL ASPECTS OF THIS PROBLEM OUR POSITION HAS BECOME SO CLOSE TO EACH OTHERS' THAT WE WOULD BE ABLE TO REACH A DEFINITE AGREEMENT."

THE DENVER WHITE HOUSE RELEASED THE TEXT OF THE BULGANIN LETTER, WHICH EISENHOWER RECEIVED WEDNESDAY, WITHOUT COMMENT. HOWEVER, ADMINISTRATION REACTION AS INDICATED HERE WAS THAT THE BULGANIN NOTE DID NOT CONSTITUTE AN OUTRIGHT REJECTION OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

THE PREMIER'S MESSAGE, IT WAS LEARNED, WAS REGARDED--TO PUT IT NEGATIVELY--AS HAVING AVOIDED ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS. THE ADMINISTRATION'S OFFICIAL POSITION WILL BE SET FORTH, POSSIBLY EARLY NEXT WEEK, WHEN EISENHOWER REPLIED TO BULGANIN.

IN HIS LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, BULGANIN PLACED GREAT EMPHASIS ON RUSSIA'S POSITION THAT THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN, IF ADOPTED, SHOULD BE PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

IN THAT CONNECTION BULGANIN SAID "WE HAVE ALWAYS ATTACHED PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO THE PROBLEM OF PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

HE SAID ONE OF THE SUBSTANTIAL SUBJECTS OF DISAGREEMENT HAS BEEN "THE QUESTION OF DATES WHEN THE PROHIBITION AGAINST THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD GO INTO FORCE."

BULGANIN SAID THAT IN THE HOPE OF BRINGING OPPOSITION POSITIONS CLOSER TOGETHER, RUSSIA ALREADY HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT PROHIBITION ENFORCEMENT DATES WHICH WERE PROPOSED BY GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IN LONDON LAST APRIL.

THE PREMIER EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT EISENHOWER WOULD AGREE WITH HIM THAT THE APRIL PROPOSAL BULGANIN MENTIONED "SATISFIES OUR COMMON INTERESTS."

NEAR THE OUTSET OF HIS LETTER, BULGANIN COMPLAINED THAT A U. N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING THE EISENHOWER PLAN AND OTHER PROPOSALS FOR NEARLY A MONTH HAS BEEN ABLE TO MAKE LITTLE PROGRESS.

"I MUST FRANKLY SAY THAT THE DELAY IS OCCASIONED TO A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE BY THE FACT THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE SO FAR DO NOT KNOW THE POSITION OF THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH REGARD TO THOSE PROVISIONS FOR WHICH WE HAD ALL THE GROUNDS TO CONSIDER AS AGREED," BULGANIN WROTE.

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H COTENDED THAT THE U. S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS "COMPLETELY PUT ASIDE THE QUESTIONS OF REDUCTION OF THE ARMED FORCES, OF THE ARMAMENT AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS," AND HAS "EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO DISCUSS FIRST OF ALL AND MAINLY" THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND FOR U. S. AND SOVIET AGREEMENT ON AERIAL INSPECTION OF SUCH ESTABLISHMENTS.

BULGANIN THEN WENT ON TO SAY THAT RUSSIA HAS NO OBJECTIONS IN PRINCIPLE TO THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN FOR SWAPPING MILITARY BLUEPRINTS. HE SAID HE BELIEVES THAT "AT A DEFINITE STAGE THE EXCHANGE OF SUCH INFORMATION BETWEEN STATES IS NECESSARY." BUT HE ADDED:

"IT WOULD BE BETTER, HOWEVER, IF SUCH INFORMATION CONCERNING ARMAMENTS WERE SUBMITTED BY ALL STATES AND NOT ONLY BY THE U. S. AND THE U.S.S. R. TO THE INTERNATIONAL ORGAN OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION, CONCERNING THE CREATION OF WHICH WE SHOULD REACH AN AGREEMENT."

THAT AMOUNTED TO A RESTATEMENT OF LONG STANDING SOVIET POLICY WITH RESPECT TO DISARMAMENT AND REGARDING CONTROL AND EVENTUAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

BULGANIN WROTE THAT IN ORDER TO AVOID MISUNDERSTANDINGS, "IT IS SELF EVIDENT THAT INFORMATION ON ALL KINDS OF ARMAMENT, CONVENTIONAL AS WELL AS NUCLEAR, MUST BE SUBMITTED" TO AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

"IF THESE CONDITIONS ARE VALID," THE PREMIER WENT ON, "WE SHOULD CAREFULLY DISCUSS EXACTLY WHEN THIS FULL INFORMATION ON ARMAMENTS OF STATES SHOULD BE PRESENTED, AND FIRST OF ALL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE ARMAMENTS OF GREAT POWERS."

"IT IS SELF EVIDENT THAT THE SUBMISSION OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED INFORMATION TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGAN WOULD BECOME SIGNIFICANT ONLY IF AGREEMENT IF ACHIEVED ON THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ON TAKING MEASURES FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

DEALING THEN WITH THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS, BULGANIN DECLARED:

"I DO NOT DOUBT THAT WHEN YOU INTRODUCED YOUR PROPOSAL FOR PHOTOGRAPHING FROM THE AIR THE TERRITORIES OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES, YOU WERE GUIDED BY A LEGITIMATE DESIRE TO CREATE CONFIDENCE THAT NEITHER OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BE SUBJECT TO ATTACK BY THE OTHER."

"HOWEVER, LET US BE FRANK TO THE END."

BULGANIN THEN SAID THAT THE U. S. "AS IS KNOWN, HEADS ALL MILITARY GROUPINGS WHICH EXIST IN THE WEST AND IN THE EAST, AND WHAT IS MORE, THEIR ARMED FORCES ARE STATIONED NOT ONLY ON AMERICAN TERRITORY," BUT IN "ENGLAND, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, FRANCE, SPAIN, NORTH AFRICA, GREECE, TURKEY, AND IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST, IN JAPAN, ON TAIWAN (FORMOSA), IN THE PHILIPPINES, ETC."

THE PREMIER SAID "UNDER THESE CONDITIONS THE SOVIET UNION ON ITS SIDE HAS UNITED MILITARILY WITH SEVERAL ALLIED STATES."

BULGANIN THEN RAISED A POINT WHICH AGAIN WAS A REITERATION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S POSITION.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE," HE SAID, "NOT TO SEE THAT THE PROPOSAL INTRODUCED BY YOU COMPLETELY OMITTS FROM CONSIDERATION ARMED FORCES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WHICH ARE OUTSIDE THE AREA OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION."

THEN HE CALLED FOR EXTENSION OF THE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY PROPOSAL TO ALL ARMED FORCES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS LOCATED ON THE TERRITORIES OF THOSE OTHER STATES." AND NEXT HE RAISED THIS QUESTION, TERMING IT "AN ENTIRELY NEW PROBLEM"

"WOULD THE GOVERNMENTS OF SUCH STATES PERMIT THEIR SOVEREIGN TERRITORY TO BE PHOTOGRAPHED FROM THE AIR BY FOREIGN AIRCRAFT?" IT WAS AT THAT POINT THAT BULGANIN THREW COLD WATER ON THE WHOLE IDEA OF MUTUAL AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE.

HE SAID: "ALL THIS SHOW THAT THE PROBLEM OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY IS NOT A QUESTION WHICH, UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS, WOULD LEAD TO EFFECTIVE PROGRESS TOWARDS INSURING SECURITY OF STATES AND SUCCESSFUL ACCOMPLISHMENT OF DISARMAMENT."

BULGANIN ALSO REPEATED AT THAT POINT THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN "UNFORTUNATELY DOES NOT MENTION THE NECESSITY FOR REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

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IN OUTLINING HIS PLAN AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, THE PRESIDENT AT NO TIME REFERRED TO IT AS A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. HE CALLED IT, IN EFFECT, A FIRST STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

IN HIS LETTER, BULGANIN SAID HE HAS "APPREHENSIONS WHICH I CANNOT HELP BUT SHARE WITH YOU" AS TO WHAT WOULD HAPPEN "IF WE OCCUPY OURSELVES WITH THE QUESTIONS OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY AND THE EXCHANGE OF MILITARY INFORMATION WITHOUT TAKING EFFECTIVE MEASURES FOR REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

THEN HE ASKED: "WOULD NOT SUCH A SITUATION LEAD TO THE WEAKENING OF VIGILANCE TOWARDS THE STILL EXISTING THREAT OF VIOLENCE OF THE PEACE GENERATED BY THE ARMS RACE?"

ADDRESSING EISENHOWER "AS A MILITARY MAN," BULGANIN SAID THE PRESIDENT KNOWS FROM HIS OWN EXPERIENCE "THAT THE MODERN WAR REQUIRES DRAWING INTO MILITARY ACTION ARMIES OF MANY MILLIONS AND AN ENORMOUS QUANTITY OF TECHNICAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT."

BULGANIN SAID IN THAT CONNECTION THAT GREAT IMPORTANCE NOW IS ATTACHED TO DEFINITE LOCATIONS WHERE LARGE MILITARY GROUPS CAN BE CONCENTRATED, AND WHOSE ARMAMENT WOULD INCLUDE THE TECHNICAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT HE MENTIONED.

"THE SYSTEM OF CONTROL PROPOSED BY US, NAMELY THE CREATION OF A CONTROL POSTS IN LARGE PORTS, AT RAILROAD JUNCTIONS, ON AUTOMOBILE HIGHWAYS AND AT AIRFIELDS, IS DESIGNED TO PREVENT DANGEROUS CONCENTRATIONS OF TROOPS AND COMBAT EQUIPMENT ON LARGE SCALE, AND THEREBY REMOVE THE POSSIBILITY OF SUDDEN ATTACK BY ONE COUNTRY AGAINST ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH POSTS WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRUST AMONG STATES."

"IN MY OPINION OUR PROPOSAL CONCERNING CONTROL POSTS HAS THE ADVANTAGE THAT IT PROVIDES A DEFINITE GUARANTEE AGAINST A SUDDEN ATTACK BY ONE STATE AGAINST ANOTHER."

"I THINK YOU WILL AGREE THAT THE PROPOSALS INTRODUCED BY US CONCERNING THE LEVELS OF ARMED FORCES, THE DATES FOR COMING INTO EFFECT OF THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTROL POSTS CAN PROMOTE THE REDUCTION OF TENSION IN THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND STRENGTHENING OF PEACE."

A77KX

"I DO NOT SEE, THEREFORE, ANY REASONS WHY WE COULDN'T ARRANGE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THESE QUESTIONS. SUCH JOINT DECISIONS OF THE FOUR POWER (U.S., RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE) WOULD HAVE TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE

BECAUSE THEY WOULD PUT INTO THE HEARTS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE THE ASSURANCE THAT THE DISARMAMENT IS FULLY REALIZABLE AND THAT REAL STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN IN THIS DIRECTION."

BULGANIN REPEATED THAT AGREEMENT ON THOSE QUESTIONS "WOULD OPEN THE WAY TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF OTHER QUESTIONS WHICH CONCERN THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT."

IN CONCLUSION BULGANIN TOLD EISENHOWER HE WAS "INSPIRED BY THE SINCERE DESIRE TO ACHIEVE THROUGH A FRANK EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS ON THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING WHICH MAY FACILITATE REACHING AGREED DECISIONS ON THIS MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM."

THE U. S. POSITION, AS INDICATED AT THE DENVER WHITE HOUSE, STILL IS THAT THIS GOVERNMENT HOLDS FIRMLY TO ITS CONTENTION THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN OFFERS A SOUND STEPPING STONE TO EVENTUAL DISARMAMENT.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF WAS REPRESENTED AS LOOKING UPON HIS PLAN AS A MAJOR MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION.

HE WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT HIS PROPOSAL WOULD PROVIDE AN EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARD AGAINST MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK. HE ALSO FEELS, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, THAT SUCH SURPRISE ATTACK IS A MAJOR SOURCE OF FEAR AND INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN TODAY'S WORLD.

FJ515PCS (FOR TEXT SEE NY Times)

A96WX

BULGANIN (500)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)—WHILE EMPLOYING THE SOFT WORDS AND GENTLE PHRASES OF FRIENDSHIP, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS UNDOUBTEDLY DEALT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN A MORTAL BLOW.

AT THE SAME TIME THE BULGANIN LETTER TO EISENHOWER, RELEASED BY THE SUMMER WHITE HOUSE OFFICE IN DENVER TODAY, HOLDS OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MAY NOW BE SERIOUSLY INTERESTED IN NEGOTIATING AGREEMENT ON A MUCH BROADER DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. EXPERTS HERE FOUND THE TONE OF THE LETTER "ENCOURAGING" IN THAT RESPECT.

WHAT BULGANIN SEEMS CLEARLY UNWILLING TO ACCEPT IS EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SHORT-CUT WORK ON THE BROADER PROGRAM AND ACT AT ONCE TO SWAP AERIAL INSPECTION RIGHTS AND BLUEPRINTS OF EACH OTHER'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.

IT WAS THE PRESIDENT'S SUGGESTION THAT THE WORLD'S TWO GREAT POWERS TAKE THIS UNPRECEDENTED STEP IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE WHICH GAVE GREAT DRAMATIC POINT TO THE PROPOSAL WHEN HE MADE IT AT THE GENEVA BIG-FOUR MEETING IN JULY. IT WAS THIS ASPECT OF TIMING AND OF CUTTING THROUGH RED TAPE WHICH WON ACCLAIM ALL OVER THE FREE WORLD. AND IT IS THIS ASPECT WHICH BULGANIN HAS NOW POLITELY REJECTED.

HIS REJECTION WAS COINED IN THE NEW LANGUAGE OF THE PRESENT PERIOD OF EAST-WEST FRIENDSHIP. HE AVOIDED THE RUSSIAN "NYET," OR "NO," OF THE BITTEREST PERIODS OF THE COLD WAR. INSTEAD HE ADVANCED REASONS WHY IN THE SOVIET VIEW THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN WOULD NOT WORK AND ATTACHED CONDITIONS TO MAKE IT ACCEPTABLE TO THE RUSSIAN POINT OF VIEW.

THESE CONDITIONS MAKE CLEAR BULGANIN'S REACTION. HE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT SPOKEN OF AERIAL INSPECTION OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY AND QUESTIONED WHETHER THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED WOULD AGREE TO SUCH A THING.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT INCLUDED PROVISIONS FOR REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND OUTLAWING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THEREFORE, BULGANIN CONCLUDED, AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS WOULD NOT "LEAD TO EFFECTIVE PROGRESS" TOWARD INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT.

SIMILARLY ON THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGE OF MILITARY INFORMATION, BULGANIN SAID THAT MUST BE DONE EVENTUALLY. BUT HE WROTE OF PRESENTING THE INFORMATION TO AN INTERNATIONAL ARMS CONTROL AGENCY. OBVIOUSLY SUCH AN AGENCY WOULD FIRST HAVE TO BE CREATED. EISENHOWER'S IDEA WAS TO EXCHANGE THE INFORMATION DIRECTLY BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON.

IN EFFECT BULGANIN CALLED FOR CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON A BROAD PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT. THIS PROGRAM WOULD PROCEED BY STAGES TO ESTABLISH AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM AND REDUCE MILITARY FORCES. IN THE LAST STAGE ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE ELIMINATED.

THAT IS THE KIND OF PROGRAM ON WHICH RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING OR TRYING TO NEGOTIATE FOR YEARS. THEIR EFFORTS HAVE BEEN SLOWED BY LONG PERIODS OF DEADLOCK. EISENHOWER'S IDEA AT GENEVA WAS THAT IF RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD LAY OPEN THEIR INTERIORS TO AERIAL INSPECTION, THE RESULT WOULD BE TO CREATE A NEW ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE WHICH WOULD MAKE THE BROADER PROGRAM POSSIBLE.

THE EISENHOWER PLAN RAISED THE POSSIBILITY THAT SOVIET OBSERVERS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHERS MIGHT SOMETIME SOON BE FLYING ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES, WHILE AMERICAN AIRMEN EXPLORED THE MOST REMOTE CORNERS OF RUSSIA. BULGANIN'S LETTER SEEMS TO MAKE IT CERTAIN THAT NO SUCH THING IS LIKELY TO HAPPEN IN THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE.

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A92 (380)

FIRST LEAD BULGANIN REACTION

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT 23 (AP)-A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PLANS SEEMS TO "MISS OR IGNORE" A MAJOR POINT IN DISARMAMENT TALKS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE WORLD WANTS A CLEAR SOVIET ANSWER.

THE SPOKESMAN RELAYED A COMMENT TO NEWSMEN AS THE TEXT OF THE LETTER FROM PREMIER BULGANIN WAS RELEASED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN'S LETTER OF SEPT. 19 AVOIDS ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE. ALSO IT IS NOT AN OUTRIGHT REJECTION. THE LETTER FROM PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN STATES THAT THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZES THAT THE PROPOSAL OF THE PRESIDENT WAS PUT FORWARD WITH A SINCERE DESIRE TO END INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS BUT MAINTAINS THAT THE EXCHANGE WHICH WOULD BE MADE IF THE PLAN WERE PUT INTO EFFECT WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT ITSELF.

"THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL IS A PRE-DISARMAMENT PLAN AND HAS BEEN CLEARLY IDENTIFIED AS SUCH. THIS WAS AGAIN MADE CLEAR BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY. THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL WAS PUT FORTH AS A SUGGESTION WHICH IF ACCEPTED WOULD CREATE THE CONDITION OF OPENNESS AND MUTUAL CONFIDENCE WHICH WOULD MAKE EASIER SUBSEQUENT AGREEMENT ON REDUCTION AND LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS.

"IN THAT CONNECTION THERE HAVE BEEN NINE YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT AND WE HAVE NO AGREEMENT ON THIS SUBJECT. "THE UNITED STATES HOLDS FIRMLY TO ITS DESIRE TO ACHIEVE SUCH AN AGREEMENT. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LOOKS ON HIS PROPOSAL AS A MAJOR MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION. THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL WOULD PROVIDE AN EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARD AGAINST MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK, THE DANGER OF WHICH IS A MAJOR SOURCE OF FEAR AND TENSION IN THE WORLD TODAY.

"PARTICULARLY IT WOULD ALLAY FEARS AS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS WHICH ARE MOST POWERFUL MILITARILY. THESE FEARS WOULD BE REDUCED TO A LEVEL WHICH WOULD MAKE EASIER OUR AGREEMENT ON THE SECOND STEP WHICH IS A MULTILATERAL REDUCTION AND LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS AND A SUPPORTING INSPECTION SYSTEM.

"THE POINT ABOUT THE BULGANIN LETTER IS THAT IT SEEMS TO MISS OR IGNORE THE POINT I HAVE JUST MADE. WE THINK THAT A CLEAR SOVIET ANSWER SHOULD BE GIVEN ON THIS POINT BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES AND ALL THE WORLD WANT TO KNOW."

PUBLICATION OF THE DISARMAMENT LETTER CAME AFTER THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MEMBERS HAD DISPERSED FOLLOWING A BITTER SESSION ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

30.24-3931

FEW REMAINED IN THE U.N. HALLS BUT TURKEY'S SELIM SARPER, A MEMBER OF BOTH OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, SUMMED UP ONE VIEWPOINT WITH THE STATEMENT THAT UNTIL DEBATES ARE OPENED HERE IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO ANALYZE THE BULGANIN NOTE.

"THE BIG POWERS ARE ENGAGED IN CLOSED SESSION (IN THE FIVE-NATION DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE)," SARPER SAID. "ALTHOUGH I AM A MEMBER OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, I HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO FOLLOW THE STEP BY STEP NEGOTIATIONS THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HAVING, AS REQUESTED BY THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA.

"I COULD NOT COMMENT ON THE WORK THEY ARE DOING BECAUSE THEY HAVE NOT REPORTED TO THE COMMISSION OR TO THE ASSEMBLY."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY HEARD HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADVISOR ON DISARMAMENT, ANSWER SOME OF THE BULGANIN QUESTIONS--AS PUT BY SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY SOBOLEV SINCE THE SESSIONS BEGAN AUG. 29. HE ALSO PROMISED TO ANSWER LATER THE SOVIET QUESTION ON HOW FAR THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR AERIAL INSPECTION WOULD COVER NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND INSTALLATIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH MUST DRAFT A REPORT ON ITS DEBATES FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA OCT. 27, SET ITS NEXT SESSION FOR NEXT WEDNESDAY.

IN ANSWERS AT THE MORNING SESSION, STASSEN TOLD HIS BRITISH, FRENCH, RUSSIAN AND CANADIAN COLLEAGUES THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN WAS ONLY THE FIRST STEP IN DISARMAMENT BY INSURING CONTROLS AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK; THAT IT MUST GO INTO EFFECT FIRST IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION BEFORE OTHER COUNTRIES CAN BE PREVAILED ON TO JOIN; THAT THEIR PARTICIPATION MUST BE NEGOTIATED WITH THEM AFTER THEY JOIN A GENERAL DISARMAMENT TREATY; AND THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD BE INCLUDED IN ANY INSPECTION SYSTEM INTENDED TO AVERT SURPRISE ATTACK.

STASSEN HAD ALREADY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HOW THE UNITED STATES HAD REDUCED ITS FORCES FROM 11 MILLION TO A LOW OF 1,400,000 AND CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO UNVEIL WHAT IT IS DOING BACK OF THE BALTIC IRON CURTAIN BEFORE ITS RETURN OF THE PORKKALA NAVAL BASE TO FINLAND CAN BE PROPERLY APPRAISED.

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AMS BUDGET (900)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT 23 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER

V.M. MOLOTOV TODAY DEMANDED AN END TO THE WORLD ARMAMENTS RACE AND A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE CHALLENGED THE WEST TO MATCH SOVIET DEEDS BY REDUCING THEIR ARMED CAMPS AND GIVING UP FOREIGN MILITARY BASES.

THESE WERE MAJOR POINTS IN AN UNUSUALLY-MILD ADDRESS BY MOLOTOV TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY. HE SPOKE 1 1/2 HOURS. HE EXUDED THE GENEVA SPIRIT, BUT HE FAILED TO GIVE MOSCOW'S ANSWER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" INSPECTION PLAN AND HE FAILED TO BUDGE FROM BASIC RUSSIAN POLICY OF RECENT YEARS.

MOLOTOV PROMISED TO CONTINUE TUDYING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO ASCERTAIN TO WHAT EXTENT IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM OF OUTLAWING WEAPONS. HE DID NOT MENTION PREMIER'S BULGANIN'S LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, REPORTED TO HAVE DEALT WITH THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO TOOK A MODERATE BUT FIRM LINE FOR THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY, LISTENED CLOSELY TO MOLOTOV. MOLOTOV APPLAUDED DULLES YESTERDAY BUT DULLES DID NOT RETURN THE FAVOR TODAY. HE DID NOT JOIN THE DIPLOMATIC HANDCLAPPING WHICH GREETED MOLOTOV WHEN HE FINISHED.

THEY WERE CALLED FOR EXTENSION OF THE
AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED, MOLOTOV AND DULLES MET PRIVATELY IN U.N. HEADQUARTERS, REPORTEDLY AT MOLOTOV'S REQUEST. THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM EITHER, HOWEVER, AS TO THE SUBJECT UNDER DISCUSSION.

MOLOTOV INTRODUCED IN THE ASSEMBLY ONE OF THE MOST TEMPERATE RESOLUTIONS THE RUSSIANS EVER HAVE PUT UP HERE. INSTEAD OF THE OLD PRACTICE OF BLASTING THE WEST, HE PROPOSED THAT THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDER ALL PLANS FOR DISARMAMENT AND ALL OTHER PROPOSALS INTENDED TO RELAX TENSION AND PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN TALKING DISARMAMENT SINCE THE DAYS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS. MOLOTOV SAID THE TERMINATION OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE MUST BE THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE HERE.

"ENORMOUS MATERIAL AND HUMAN RESOURCES ARE BEING DIVERTED FOR WAR PREPARATIONS INSTEAD OF BEING USED FOR CONSTRUCTIVE PURPOSES, TO IMPROVE THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE AND TO BENEFIT ECONOMICALLY UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND AREAS," MOLOTOV SAID.

"THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE. THE UNITED NATIONS MUST SPEAK UP EMPHATICALLY AGAINST THE ARMS RACE AND IN FAVOR OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS, OUTLAWING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND REMOVING THE DANGER OF ANOTHER WAR."

HE REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS DECIDED TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN AS OF DEC. 15, 1955. HE EXPRESSED HOPE OTHER POWERS POSSESSING SUBSTANTIAL ARMED FORCES WOULD TAKE STEPS AS A GOOD WILL GESTURE WITHOUT WAITING FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION.

HE RECALLED THE RUSSIANS ARE TURNING BACK TO FINLAND THE MILITARY BASE IN THE PORKKALA AREA. HE SAID THAT AT THE END OF THE YEAR THERE WILL BE NO SOVIET MILITARY BASES ON THE TERRITORIES OF OTHER STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROCEEDED FROM "WORDS TO DEEDS." HE ADDED THIS GIVES THE RUSSIANS REASON TO CALL ON OTHER POWERS TO GIVE UP THEIR BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORIES.

A16UN

HE RAN INTO A TUFF WITH RULLES ON DISARMAMENT. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION COULD NOT DISREGARD YESTERDAY'S STATEMENT BY DULLES IN WHICH HE QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING "LIMITATION OF ARMAMENT IS VIRTUALLY UNATTAINABLE." MOLOTOV SAID THIS THROWS DOUBT ON THE WORK OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, WHOSE SUBCOMMITTEE IS STUDYING DISARMAMENT PLANS.

BEFORE MOLOTOV HAD FINISHED, DULLES' PRESS OFFICERS HAD DISTRIBUTED A STATEMENT WHICH SAID MOLOTOV "INEXCUSABLY MISQUOTED" DULLES. THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"THAT IS NOT WHAT MR. DULLES SAID. HIS LANGUAGE IN THIS RESPECT WAS:

"LONG EXPERIENCE MAKES IT APPARENT THAT WHEN THERE IS A SENSE OF INSECURITY AND WHEN ARMS CONSEQUENTLY SEEM NEEDED, LIMITATION OF ARMAMENT IS VIRTUALLY UNATTAINABLE. REDUCTIONS OF ARMAMENT OCCUR WHEN FEAR IS DISSIPATED AND WHEN ARMS SEEM LESS NEEDED."

"MR. DULLES ALSO SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES 'EMPHATICALLY WANTED DISARMAMENT AND HE URGED ACCEPTANCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION AS MAKING IT 'EASIER TO MOVE ON TO A COMPREHENSIVE, SCIENTIFIC SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND DISARMAMENT.'"

"IT IS NOT BY SUCH DELIBERATE DISTORTIONS THAT GOOD INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ARE PROMOTED."

THE UNITED STATES DECIDED NOT TO MAKE A GENERAL COMMENT ON THE MOLOTOV SPEECH.

MOLOTOV MADE THESE POINTS IN HIS WORLD-RANGING REVIEW OF CONDITIONS:

1. THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR IN JULY RAISED NEW HOPES AMONG PEOPLES OF THE WORLD. THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD BUILD ON THAT BASIS WHEN THEY MEET AT GENEVA OCT. 27.

2. THE GERMAN PROBLEM WILL FIND ITS SOLUTION THROUGH THE SETTING UP OF AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM.

3. COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD HAVE ITS "RIGHTFUL" PLACE IN THE U.N. THE PROBLEMS OF KOREA AND INDOCHINA MUST BE SETTLED.

4. THERE ARE NO GROUNDS FOR REVISION OF THE U.N. CHARTER. THE AIM SHOULD BE TO ACHIEVE JOINT ACTION BY STATES AND IN PARTICULAR THE BIG POWERS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

5. THE SOVIET UNION WILL SUPPORT THE SIMULTANEOUS ADMISSION OF "THE 16 STATES WHICH HAVE APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP."

THIS APPEARED TO BE AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RUSSIAN PACKAGE PLAN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT ACCEPTED. U.S. OFFICIALS INSIST EACH APPLICANT MUST BE CONSIDERED ON ITS MERITS. AFTER THE SPEECH, MOLOTOV SAID TO A REPORTER THAT THE 16 HE MEANT WERE ALBANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, FINLAND, ITALY, PORTUGAL, IRELAND, JORDAN, AUSTRIA, CEYLON, NEPAL, LIBYA, CAMBODIA AND LAOS.

A17UN

HAVING MADE HIS MAIN SPEECH, MOLOTOV IS REPORTED PLANNING TO RETURN TO MOSCOW OCT. 1 AFTER THE GENERAL DEBATE IN THE U.N. ENDS. IN THE MEANWHILE, HE PLANS TO HAVE A SERIES OF DINNERS AND LUNCHEONS TO SPREAD GOOD-WILL AMONG THE DELEGATES HERE.

AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY IN A SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY CALLED ON MOSCOW TO PROVE THAT ITS "NEW LOOK" REALLY POINTED TOWARD WORLD PEACE. HE SAID THE RED CRUSADE FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WOULD BE HELPED GREATLY IF COMMUNIST LEADERS STOPPED POISONING THEIR PEOPLES MINDS AGAINST THE WEST.

TU311PEDNM

A31WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HIS FIRST IMPRESSION OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV'S UNITED NATIONS SPEECH TODAY IS THAT IT MERELY RESTATES OLD SOVIET POSITIONS.

DULLES, ON HIS ARRIVAL AT WASHINGTON AIRPORT FROM NEW YORK, WHERE HE ATTENDED THE OPENING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, REMARKED THAT MOLOTOV'S STATEMENT WAS A LONG ONE--"I HEARD IT, I READ IT BUT I WOULDN'T SAY I HAVE ABSORBED IT YET."

"AT FIRST IMPRESSION, IT SEEMED TO ME TO BE A RESTATEMENT OF OLD POSITIONS," DULLES SAID. "I DIDN'T SEE ANYTHING NEW IN IT."

MOLOTOV SPOKE LARGELY IN ANSWER TO DULLES' SPEECH YESTERDAY KEYNOTING A U.S. POSITION IN THE CURRENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

DULLES REFERRED TO WHAT HE TERMED A MISQUOTATION BY MOLOTOV, WHICH ALREADY HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A FORMAL STATEMENT BY THE U.S. DELEGATION.

"HE QUOTED ME AS SAYING DISARMAMENT IS NOT POSSIBLE," DULLES SAID, "BUT WHAT I DID SAY WAS THAT UNDER CONDITIONS OF FEAR DISARMAMENT IS VERY DIFFICULT. I ALSO SAID THAT IF FEAR WERE REMOVED DISARMAMENT WOULD BE POSSIBLE."

WE428PFD

A142

350

U.N.-DISARMAMENT

BY A. I. GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 23 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, U.S. DISARMAMENT ENVOY, ATTEMPTED TODAY TO STILL SOVIET DOUBTS OVER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" INSPECTION PLAN AS THE FIRST STEP TO A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

HE ANSWERED NUMEROUS QUESTIONS IN THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE PUT TO HIM BY ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE. BUT BOTH DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE ANSWERS AFTER THE MEETING BROKE

UP, SHORTLY BEFORE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TOOK UP THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSION.

"YOU WILL HEAR ABOUT IT LATER FROM A GREAT NUMBER OF CHANNELS," SOBOLEV TOLD REPORTERS WITH A SMILE. BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER STASSEN'S ANSWERS SATISFIED HIM.

OBSERVERS HERE, HOWEVER, SAW HOPES FOR CONTINUED TALKS IN TWO FACTS: THE SUBCOMMITTEE SET ANOTHER MEETING FOR NEXT WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, AND ALL MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAVE BEEN ASSURING EACH OTHER THAT ALL PLANS ARE BEING STUDIED BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN DELEGATE, TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS "PLEASED BY THE COMPLETE ANSWERS GIVEN BY MR. STASSEN TO THE QUESTIONS PUT BY MR. SOBOLEV AND BY MR. (JULES) MOCH OF FRANCE," BUT HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS DETAILS.

STASSEN TOLD REPORTERS IT HAD BEEN A GOOD MEETING BUT THAT HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS DETAILS.

MOCH AND SOBOLEV HAD ASKED WHETHER THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR EXCHANGE OF AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD COVER BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. MOCH ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED STASSEN WHETHER U.S. BASES IN FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD BE COVERED BY SUCH INSPECTION, AN ANGLE REPORTED TO BE PART OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S NEW NOTE TO PRESIDENT

EISENHOWER. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD STASSEN REPLIED IN EFFECT THAT SUCH DETAILS COULD BE WORKED OUT LATER.

SOBOLEV ASKED SPECIFICALLY LAST MONDAY WHAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDED TO KEEP HIDDEN FROM SUCH AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE. THE RUSSIAN HAS BEEN COMPLAINING THAT THE U.S. PROPOSALS DO NOT REALLY PROVIDE FOR DISARMAMENT. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY IT WAS ONLY THE FIRST STEP TO DISARMAMENT, INTENDED TO BEGIN BUILDING CONFIDENCE AMONG NATIONS.

AT THE REQUEST OF VASSILY KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION, THE U.N. CIRCULATED TODAY AS AN ASSEMBLY DOCUMENT THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROGRAM PROPOSED LAST MAY 10 AT THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS IN LONDON AND REITERATED BY BULGANIN AT THE SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA LAST JULY. THEY WOULD SET MAXIMUM LIMITS ON ARMED FORCES AND PROVIDE FOR PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

TD1150AED

A42 (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BURGESS-MACLEAN

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MASTER SPY DONALD MACLEAN FLED WITH FELLOW DIPLOMAT GUY BURGESS JUST AS A CAREFULLY WOVEN SECURITY NET BEGAN CLOSING AROUND HIM.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SUGGESTED THAT A SHADOWY "THIRD MAN" POSSIBLY TIPPED OFF MACLEAN AND BURGESS AT THE ELEVENTH HOUR.

BUT IF SUCH A MAN EXISTS, HE WALKS ABOUT AS FREELY AT THIS MOMENT AS HE DID ON THE NIGHT OF MAY 25, 1951, WHEN MACLEAN AND BURGESS SLIPPED OUT OF ENGLAND TO SEEK SANCTUARY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE STATEMENT SAID SEARCHING INTERROGATIONS WERE MADE TO FIND OUT IF THEY WERE TIPPED OFF BUT "INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE WAS OBTAINED TO FORM A DEFINITE CONCLUSION OR TO WARRANT PROSECUTION."

BRITAIN NOW PRESUMES MACLEAN AND BURGESS ARE SERVING AS ADVISERS TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE. IT HAS BEEN NOTED HERE THAT THEIR ARRIVAL IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD COINCIDED WITH INTRODUCTION OF A MORE SUBTLE FORM OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE WEST.

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED AS A WHITE PAPER (CAPS WP). THIS LITTLE EIGHT-PAGE PAMPHLET TOLD IN RESTRAINED WORDS THE AMAZING ACCOUNT OF A SOVIET SPY NETWORK STRETCHING FROM THE KREMLIN TO THE UPPER ECHELONS OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE. WITH RED AGENTS

OPERATING IN QUIET ENGLISH VILLAGES AND AMID THE SMOKE AND BUSTLE OF LONDON'S DOCKS.

THE WHITE PAPER DEVOTED MOST OF ITS SPACE TO THE 42-YEAR-OLD MACLEAN. HE IS PICTURED AS THE DOMINANT ONE OF THE TWO. AND IT WAS TO HIM THAT SUSPICION POINTED WHEN BRITAIN DISCOVERED AS FAR BACK AS JANUARY, 1949 THAT DIPLOMATIC SECRETS WERE LEAKING TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

EXCEPT FOR BIOGRAPHICAL DETAILS VERY LITTLE IS SAID ABOUT 44-YEAR-OLD BURGESS.

ALONG WITH THE PUBLICATION OF THE WHITE PAPER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO ARRANGE A FULL SCALE DEBATE ON THE CASE SOON AFTER THE HOUSE OF COMMONS REASSEMBLES OCT. 25 FROM ITS SUMMER RECESS.

THE WHITE PAPER SAID THAT BY THE BEGINNING OF MAY, 1951 MACLEAN "HAD COME TO BE REGARDED AS THE PRINCIPAL SUSPECT" IN THE LEAKAGE OF SECRETS TO THE KREMLIN.

MACLEAN, THE SON OF A FORMER CABINET MINISTER, WAS AT THAT TIME HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT--A SECTION WHICH THE WHITE PAPER SAID "DOES NOT DEAL WITH THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

A43

HOW COULD MACLEAN ESCAPE WHILE BEING WATCHED? THE WHITE PAPER OFFERED THIS EXPLANATION:

"THIS WATCH WAS PRIMARILY AIMED AT COLLECTING, IF POSSIBLE, FURTHER INFORMATION AND NOT AT PREVENTING AN ESCAPE. IN IMPOSING IT A CALCULATED RISK HAD TO BE TAKEN THAT HE MIGHT BECOME AWARE OF IT AND MIGHT TAKE FLIGHT.

"IT WAS INADVISABLE TO INCREASE THIS RISK BY EXTENDING THE SURVEILLANCE TO HIS HOME (TATSFIELD, KENT) IN AN ISOLATED PART OF THE COUNTRY AND HE WAS THEREFORE WATCHED IN LONDON ONLY.

"BOTH MEN WERE FREE TO GO ABROAD AT ANY TIME. IN SOME COUNTRIES NO DOUBT MACLEAN WOULD HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FIRST AND QUESTIONED AFTERWARDS. IN THIS COUNTRY NO ARREST CAN BE MADE WITHOUT ADEQUATE EVIDENCE. AT THE TIME THERE WAS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE."

MACLEAN AND BURGESS LEFT THE FORMER'S COUNTRY HOME AND BOARDED THE STEAMER FALAISE AT SOUTHAMPTON. THE FOLLOWING DAY THEY DISEMBARKED AT ST. MALO, FRANCE. THERE THEY WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE TAKEN A TAXI TO RENNES AND THEN CAUGHT THE TRAIN TO PARIS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DID NOT BECOME AWARE OF THEIR ABSENCE UNTIL MACLEAN FAILED TO TURN UP AT HIS DESK ON MONDAY, MAY 28.

POLICE THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE WERE ASKED TO SEARCH FOR THEM. DETECTIVES OF MANY COUNTRIES PROWLED THROUGH NIGHT CLUBS, SEAPORT SALOONS AND RAILWAY STATIONS. BUT THE TRAIL WAS ALREADY COLD. AS THE WHITE PAPER SAID, "NOTHING MORE WAS SEEN OF THEM."

ON MAY 25--THE DAY THE TWO DIPLOMATS SKIPPED--THE THEN FOREIGN SECRETARY, HERBERT MORRISON, APPROVED A PROPOSAL THAT SECURITY AUTHORITIES SHOULD QUESTION MACLEAN.

THE AUTHORITIES THOUGHT THIS QUESTIONING WOULD BREAK THE CASE OF THE SECRETS LEAK. THE WHITE PAPER SAID:

"EVERYTHING THEREFORE DEPENDED ON THE INTERVIEW AND THE SECURITY AUTHORITIES WERE ANXIOUS TO BE AS FULLY PREPARED AS WAS HUMANLY POSSIBLE. THEY WERE ALSO ANXIOUS THAT MACLEAN'S HOME AT TATSFIELD SHOULD BE SEARCHED AND THIS WAS AN ADDITIONAL REASON FOR DELAYING THE PROPOSED INTERVIEW UNTIL MID-JUNE WHEN MRS. (MELINDA) MACLEAN, WHO WAS THEN PREGNANT, WAS EXPECTED TO BE AWAY FROM HOME."

AS IT TURNED OUT THAT DELAY GAVE MACLEAN AND BURGESS THE WEEKEND

THEY NEEDED TO DISAPPEAR.

THE CHICAGO-BORN MRS. MACLEAN TOOK HER THREE CHILDREN TO SWITZERLAND IN 1952. THEN ON SEPT. 11, 1953 SHE AND THE CHILDREN SUDDENLY FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THEMSELVES.

BOTH MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAD SHOWN SIGNS OF INSTABILITY WHILE IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE. INVESTIGATIONS AFTER THEIR FLIGHT DISCLOSED THAT THEY BOTH HAD EXPRESSED COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES WHILE UNDERGRADUATES AT CAMBRIDGE.

THE WHITE PAPER EXPLAINED AWAY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S FOUR YEARS OF SILENCE ON THE CASE BY SAYING IN MATTERS OF THIS KIND IT IS NOT ALWAYS DESIRABLE TO LET THE OTHER SIDE KNOW HOW MUCH YOU KNOW.

THE CASE CAME ALIVE AGAIN AFTER VLADIMIR PETROV, A SOVIET DIPLOMAT WHO DEFECTED IN AUSTRALIA, SAID THAT BOTH BURGESS AND MACLEAN WERE RECRUITED AS SOVIET SPIES WHILE STUDENTS AT CAMBRIDGE AND THAT BOTH OF THEM ARE NOW LIVING NEAR MOSCOW.

K612P FD

352Q

(500)

CX

WITH BURGESS-MACLEAN

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE NIGHT TRAIN FROM GENEVA JOLTED TO A HALT AT SCHWARZACH ST. VEIT, A SLEEPY AUSTRIAN TOWN. THE PRETTY AMERICAN MOTHER, CARRYING A BABY GIRL AND WITH TWO LITTLE BOYS HOLDING

ON TO HER SKIRTS, SLIPPED FURTIVELY FROM THE LUXURY EXPRESS.

A RUSSIAN AGENT AWAITED THEM. THE WOMAN AND THE CHILDREN VANISHED.

AND SO ON SEPT. 12, 1953, CHICAGO-BORN MELINDA MACLEAN BEGAN HER SECRET FLIGHT ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN. HER DESTINATION? A CAREFULLY ARRANGED RENDEZVOUS, PROBABLY MOSCOW, WITH HER HUSBAND, MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT DONALD MACLEAN. TWO YEARS EARLIER MACLEAN MADE A SIMILAR GETAWAY TO ESCAPE A BRITISH SECURITY NET.

TONIGHT, IN THE COLD LANGUAGE OF AN OFFICIAL REPORT, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TOLD THE FIRST DETAILED STORY OF MRS. MACLEAN'S DISAPPEARANCE--ONE OF THE GREAT MYSTERIES OF THE COLD WAR.

THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING, NOW 39, MET MACLEAN IN PARIS EARLY IN WORLD WAR II. SOON THEY WERE MARRIED. FRIENDS SAID THEY WERE ECSTATICALLY HAPPY.

HANDSOME, DASHING DONALD MACLEAN KISSED HIS WIFE GOODBY AS USUAL ON THE DAY OF HIS FLIGHT--MAY 25, 1951. DID MELINDA KNOW HER HUSBAND WAS A SPY AND HEADING FOR A COMMUNIST REFUGE? SOME SAY YES, BUT MELINDA TOLD A REPORTER AT THAT TIME: "I WILL NOT ADMIT THAT MY HUSBAND WAS A TRAITOR TO HIS COUNTRY."

ON AUG. 3 THAT YEAR THE POSTMAN KNOCKED AT THE MACLEAN HOME IN KENT. HE BROUGHT TWO REGISTERED LETTERS, POSTED IN S.GALLEN, SWITZERLAND.

EACH CONTAINED A 1,000 POUNDS (\$2,800) DRAFT ON A SWISS BANK. THEY WERE ADDRESSED TO MELINDA'S AMERICAN MOTHER, MELINDA DUNBAR, WHO WAS LIVING WITH HER DAUGHTER IN THE ENGLISH VILLAGE.

MRS. DUNBAR SECRETLY TOLD BRITISH INTELLIGENCE OF THE LETTERS.

A FEW DAYS LATER MELINDA GOT A PERSONAL LETTER FROM HER HUSBAND. IT WAS POSTED IN REIGATE, A QUIET SURRY TOWN, PRESUMABLY BY A SOVIET COURIER. IT TOLD MELINDA THAT THE MONEY DEPOSITED IN SWITZER-

LAND WAS MEANT FOR HER. ON JULY 15, 1953, MELINDA FLEW TO SWITZERLAND WITH HER CHILDREN.

SAID THE REPORT:

"IT WILL BE REMEMBERED THAT MRS. MACLEAN WAS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND IN VIEW OF THE PUBLICITY CAUSED BY HER HUSBAND'S FLIGHT IT WAS ONLY NATURAL SHE SHOULD WISH TO BRING UP HER CHILDREN IN NEW SURROUNDINGS.

"THE AUTHORITIES HAD NO LEGAL MEANS OF DETAINING HER IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. ANY FORM OF SURVEILLANCE ABROAD WOULD HAVE BEEN UNWARRANTED."

SHE WENT TO LIVE IN GENEVA. THEN ON SEPT. 11, 1953, MELINDA SUDDENLY LEFT BY CAR WITH HER THREE CHILDREN. SHE TOLD HER MOTHER WHO WAS AGAIN STAYING WITH HER, THAT AN OLD FRIEND OF HER HUSBAND HAD INVITED THEM TO SPEND THE WEEKEND NEAR MONTREUX.

B53 Q

A DAY LATER MELINDA AND HER CHILDREN WERE GETTING OFF THE GENEVA TRAIN IN AUSTRIA TO MEET AN "UNKNOWN MAN," DRIVING A CAR WITH AUSTRIAN LICENSE PLATES, WHO GUIDED HER ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.

MELINDA, BORN TO A WELL-TO-DO CHICAGO FAMILY, AND HER BRILLIANT YOUNG HUSBAND, SON OF AN ENGLISH NOBLEMAN AND CABINET MINISTER, WERE A POPULAR COUPLE IN THE DIPLOMATIC WHIRL OF SEVERAL WORLD CAPITALS, INCLUDING WASHINGTON.

BUT AT CAIRO IN 1950 THEIR MARRIAGE ALMOST WENT ON THE ROCKS. AT THIS TIME, THE REPORT SAID, MACLEAN "SUFFERED A FORM OF BREAKDOWN WHICH WAS ATTRIBUTED TO OVERWORK AND EXCESSIVE DRINKING."

MELINDA STUCK BY HER HUSBAND AND HE APPEARED TO PULL HIMSELF TOGETHER. THE FOREIGN OFFICE TRANSFERRED THEM TO LONDON, WHERE HE WAS TO BECOME HEAD OF THE IMPORTANT AMERICAN DEPARTMENT.

THEY HAD TWO CHILDREN ABROAD. THEN THREE WEEKS AFTER MACLEAN FLED THE COUNTRY MELINDA WENT INTO A HOSPITAL TO GIVE BIRTH TO A DAUGHTER.

SF813P ED

A13

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN-RUSSIAN

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 23 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY WON UNANIMOUS PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL OF HIS AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS CLEARED THE WAY FOR BONN AND MOSCOW TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH.

BOTH GOVERNMENTS ARE ANXIOUS TO SET UP THE NEW EMBASSIES BEFORE THIS CRUCIAL MEETING THAT COULD DECIDE THE FATE OF GERMANY FOR YEARS TO COME.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN AND SOVIET EMBASSIES IN PARIS WILL START WITHIN 48 HOURS.

BONN'S AMBASSADOR VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN WILL INFORM RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR SERGEI VINOGRADOV FORMALLY OF THE DECISION BY THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE). THEN THE TWO ENVOYS WILL DISCUSS SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE AVAILABILITY OF HOUSING FOR THE NEW EMBASSIES AND AN APPROPRIATE DATE TO BEGIN RELATIONS.

FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS PREDICTED THAT THE TWO NATIONS WILL APPOINT THEIR ENVOYS WITHIN TWO WEEKS. BUT BOTH BONN AND MOSCOW

HAVE SEVERE HOUSING AND OFFICE SPACE SHORTAGES AND IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT THE EMBASSIES CAN START FUNCTIONING SO SOON.

PLEASED AT THE BUNDESTAG'S SOLID VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, ADENAUER SMILINGLY COMMENTED:

"THIS WAS A GOOD CONCLUSION TO MY NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW. IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER IT IS A GOOD BEGINNING."

WITH THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS VOTING WITH ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT COALITION PARTIES, THE BUNDESTAG SUPPORTED THE RESERVATIONS THAT HE OUTLINED TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN AGREEING TO SET UP FORMAL RELATIONS.

A14 THESE DECLARE THAT GERMANY'S FINAL FRONTIERS CAN BE SETTLED ONLY IN A PEACE TREATY, THAT ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SPEAKS FOR ALL GERMANY, AND THAT THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME "WITH NO FREELY ELECTED REPRESENTATIVE'S DOES NOT REPRESENT THE 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS. THE BUNDESTAG ALSO CALLED ON THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO CONSIDER THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY "IN PEACE AND FREEDOM" AS THEIR FOREMOST TASK IN GENEVA AND WELCOMED THE SOVIET PROMISE TO RELEASE ALL GERMANS HELD SINCE WORLD WAR II.

BEFORE THE VOTE, DEPUTIES OF ALL PARTIES STRESSED THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW DO NOT INVOLVE FRIENDSHIP. THEY EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE MIGHT PRODUCE AN AGREEMENT ON A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM THAT WOULD RECOGNIZE THE INDEFINITE DIVISION OF GERMANY INTO TWO SOVEREIGN STATES.

SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER DECLARED THAT NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW "CAN BANISH FOR A LONG TIME THE DANGER OF A HOT WAR." BUT HE WARNED THAT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COULD PERPETUATE THE COLD WAR IN GERMANY EVEN IF IT ENDS ELSEWHERE.

"ADENAUER'S NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW SHOWED THAT WEST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS BLOCKING THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY," OLLENHAUER SAID.

APPROVAL BY THE BUNDES RAT (UPPER HOUSE) OF RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW IS NOT REQUIRED.

JF251PED

1955

A84 NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS (280)

BERLIN, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THIRTY-ONE PRISONERS, INCLUDING TWO WOMEN, WERE RELEASED TODAY AFTER BEING IMPRISONED IN RUSSIA SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THE GROUP INCLUDED 14 GERMANS, 12 FRENCH CITIZENS, 2 BELGIANS, 2 DUTCH CITIZENS AND 1 PERSON DESCRIBED AS STATELESS.

THE GERMAN RED CROSS SAID THE GERMANS AND ONE DUTCH CITIZEN REMAINED AT A TRANSIT CAMP IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AT FRANKFURT-ON-ODER. THE OTHERS WERE TURNED OVER IN WEST BERLIN TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES.

THE ONLY EXCEPTION TO THIS WAS AN UNIDENTIFIED MAN WHOM NOBODY WOULD CLAIM. HE WAS RELEASED AS A SWISS, BUT SWISS OFFICIALS REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIM, SAYING THERE WAS NO PROOF OF HIS CITIZENSHIP. HE WAS RETURNED TO THE RED CROSS AS A STATELESS PERSON.

AN ARGUMENT BROKE OUT OVER THE TWO BELGIAN PRISONERS. ONE HAD SERVED WITH A LABOR BATTALION WHICH BUILT FORTIFICATIONS FOR THE GERMAN ARMY, THE OTHER BECAME A LIEUTENANT IN THE GERMAN ARTILLERY. A BELGIAN SPOKESMAN SAID WEST BERLIN POLICE REFUSED TO ISSUE THE MEN TRANSIT VISAS, PROTESTING THAT PREVIOUS BELGIAN RETURNEES WHO HAD SERVED WITH THE GERMANS WERE ARRESTED AS "TRAITORS" AFTER ARRIVAL IN BELGIUM.

AS A RESULT, BOTH MEN WERE SENT TO BELGIUM WITHOUT TRANSIT VISAS. THE BELGIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THEY ARE TRAVELING BY SECRET MEANS, BUT AS "FREE MEN."

THE FRENCH CONTINGENT INCLUDED ONE WOMAN. A FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID ALL WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CIVILIANS, AND WOULD BE RETURN TO

30.24- 3935

FRANCE TOMORROW. HE DECLINED TO RELEASE ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR BACKGROUNDS.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED THE FRENCH HAD BEEN SERVING TERMS FOR "CRIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET STATE."

ONE OF THE DUTCH CITIZENS WAS RELEASED IN BERLIN, AND IDENTIFIED AS MRS. REGINA KRAMPEN, ABOUT 50. DUTCH AUTHORITIES SAID SHE CLAIMED TO BE A FORMER JOURNALIST WHO HAD LIVED IN BERLIN THROUGHOUT WORLD WAR II.

THE RED CROSS SAID THE GERMAN GROUP INCLUDED CIVILIANS AND FORMER MEMBERS OF THE WEHRMACHT.

DUTCH OFFICIALS LATER IDENTIFIED THE WOMAN AS MRS. REGINA KRAMPEN, ABOUT 50, BELIEVED TO BE A FORMER JOURNALIST WHO HAD LIVED IN BERLIN THROUGHOUT WORLD WAR II.

THE SWISS MISSION DECLINED TO ACCEPT THE PRISONER. SWISS SPOKESMEN SAID THERE WAS NO PROOF THE MAN WAS A SWISS CITIZEN, AND THEREFORE HAD BEEN TURNED BACK TO THE RED CROSS AS A STATELESS PERSON.

THE BELGIAN MISSION IDENTIFIED ONE OF THE BELGIANS AS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE WEHRMACHT, FORCIBLY DRAFTED BY THE GERMANS FROM MALMEDY, BELGIUM. THE OTHER WAS A CIVILIAN MEMBER OF A WORK BATTALION WHICH BUILT FORTIFICATIONS FOR THE GERMAN ARMY.

N329PED

575

BERLIN, SEPT. 23 (AP)-WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES REPORTED THIS YEAR'S FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HIT 100,000 TODAY. THIS REPRESENTED AN INCREASE OF 16,000 OVER THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.

REFUGEE AUTHORITIES ATTRIBUTE THE INCREASE TO A GROWING BELIEF AMONG EAST GERMANS THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL REMAIN DIVIDED FOR A LONG TIME, WITH THE EASTERN PART REMAINING UNDER COMMUNISM.

THE AVERAGE DAILY TOTAL OF REFUGEES HAS RISEN DURING THE PAST TWO MONTHS FROM 350 TO 550.

UK930PED

BERLIN, SEPT. 23 (AP)—A BRITISH SCIENTIST OPENED AN INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN TODAY WITH A DEMAND THAT SECRECY BARRIERS ON ATOMIC INFORMATION BE LIFTED. PROF. J.D. BERNAL OF ENGLAND TOLD THE WORLD FEDERATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS THAT THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" SHOULD PREVAIL THROUGHOUT THE SCIENTIFIC WORLD.

HE ASSERTED THAT INFORMATION IN ALL SCIENTIFIC FIELDS SHOULD BE EXCHANGED FREELY BETWEEN COUNTRIES. HE ALSO URGED WIDER EXCHANGE OF SCIENTISTS AND STUDENTS.

AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ARE NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE THREE-DAY CONFERENCE. BERNAL SAID HE PARTICULARLY MISSED THEM. THE PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION, FRANCE'S F. JOLIOT-CURIE IS NOT ATTENDING BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH. CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN IS NOBEL PRIZE WINNER PROF. C.F. POWELL OF ENGLAND.

ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE IS TO MAKE PREPARATIONS FOR A FULL-DRESS CONFERENCE OF SCIENTISTS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. CONFERENCE SPOKESMEN SAID 40 DELEGATES FROM THESE COUNTRIES, IN ADDITION TO ENGLAND ARE IN ATTENDANCE:

FRANCE, JAPAN, INDIA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, DENMARK, POLAND, RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA, THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BELGIUM, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY AND WEST GERMANY.

N925AED

1955

524

DONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 23 (AP)—TWO GERMANS WERE RELEASED TODAY FROM THE BRITISH WAR CRIMES PRISON AT WERL ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE ALLIED-GERMAN REVIEW BOARD.

THEY WERE WALTER ALBATH, 50, AND HANS HENSCHKE, 47, ORIGINALLY SENTENCED IN 1945 TO 15 AND 12 YEARS RESPECTIVELY FOR BEING CONCERNED IN THE KILLING OF ALLIED NATIONALS. THEIR RELEASE REDUCED THE NUMBER STILL HELD IN WERL TO 19.

DA345PED

554 (250)

HOF, GERMANY, SEPT. 23 (AP)—THE U.S. ARMY AND GERMAN POLICE WERE AT ODDS TONIGHT OVER WHAT CAUSED A SHOOTING INCIDENT AT THE EAST GERMAN BORDER NEAR HERE.

U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG ANNOUNCED THAT AN AMERICAN PATROL, WAS FIRED ON THIS MORNING BY FOUR SOVIET ZONE BORDER GUARDS 100 YARDS INSIDE WEST GERMAN TERRITORY. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES, THE ARMY SAID.

BAVARIAN STATE POLICE SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW OF ANY COMMUNIST BORDER VIOLATION BUT THAT AN AMERICAN NEGRO SOLDIER CROSSED INTO EAST GERMANY AND FIRED ON TWO COMMUNIST GUARDS WITHOUT HITTING THEM.

A SPOKESMAN FOR U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE INCIDENT REPORTED BY THE GERMANS.

THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE AMERICAN PATROL WAS FIRED ON SIX MILES EAST OF HOF.

"WHEN THE U.S. ARMY PATROL ATTEMPTED TO APPREHEND THEM, THE EAST ZONE PATROL RETURNED ACROSS THE BORDER. TWELVE SHOTS WERE FIRED. THE U.S. PATROL DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE."

BAVARIAN STATE POLICE RELEASED A REPORT THAT THE COMMUNIST GUARDS WERE FIRED ON ABOUT 30 YARDS INSIDE EAST GERMAN TERRITORY NEAR THE WEST GERMAN VILLAGE OF NENTSCHAU—ABOUT SIX MILES EAST OF HOF.

THEY SAID THE NEGRO SOLDIER WAS SEEN JUMPING FROM ONE OF TWO U.S. MILITARY JEEPS WHICH STOPPED AT THE BORDER AND THAT HE THEN CROSSED TOWARDS THE COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS, FIRING THREE OR FOUR SHOTS. BAVARIAN STATE POLICE SAID THE EAST GERMAN GUARDS WITHDREW AND THAT THE AMERICAN SOLDIER RETURNED TO HIS JEEP.

PS645PED

184

(160)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY SEPT. 23 (ADVANCE)...LANDSTUHL, GERMANY, SEPT. 23 (AP)—THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY IS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHY SOME CAREER SERGEANTS CRACK UP MENTALLY AFTER 12 TO 16 YEARS' SERVICE.

LT. COL. FREDERICK A. ZEHNER OF (347 CHESNUT STREET) NEW BRITAIN, CONN., PSYCHOLOGY CHIEF AT THE ARMY'S 2ND GENERAL HOSPITAL HERE, SAYS "AN EXPECTEDLY LARGE PROPORTION" OF VETERAN NCOS (NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS) ARE WINDING UP IN PSYCHIATRIC WARDS.

HE MADE A SIX-MONTH STUDY OF 40 SERGEANTS HOSPITALIZED FOR EMOTIONAL AND SOCIAL MALADJUSTMENTS AFTER YEARS OF EFFICIENT SERVICE. THEY CAME TO THE HOSPITAL "INCAPACITATED OR FUNCTIONALLY INEFFICIENT."

THE PSYCHOLOGIST EMPHASIZES THAT HIS FINDINGS REFLECT ONLY THE INITIAL PHASE OF A LONG-RANGE STUDY.

OF THE SERGEANTS, 70 PER CENT EXPRESSED "FEELINGS OF INSECURITY AND ANXIETY IN RELATION TO THE NCO OR OFFICER TO WHOM THEY WERE RESPONSIBLE." THE SURVEY INDICATES MEN WHO HAVE WIVES OPPOSED TO THEIR

MILITARY CAREERS MAY DEVELOP ANXIETY AND BECOME INEFFICIENT DURING THE PAST-MIDDLE YEARS OF SERVICE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY SEPT. 23--MOVED SEPT. 22.
ED802AED

A83 NIGHT LEAD AMBUSH (180)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SEPT. 23 (AP)--AN AMERICAN RABBI WAS ONE OF THREE PASSENGERS KILLED IN THE AMBUSH OF AN ISRAELI BUS BY AN ARMED GANG LAST NIGHT NEAR THE LEBANESE BORDER.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS HERMAN BRACH, 28, OF (484 BEDFORD AVE.) BROOKLYN, N. Y., A NEWPHEW OF RABBI JOSEPH TEITELBAUM OF (500 BEDFORD AVE.) BROOKLYN.

NINE PERSONS WERE WOUNDED IN THE ATTACK ON THE BUS AND AN ACCOMPANYING LUGGAGE CARRIER BY THE AMBUSHERS, WHO FIRED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND HURLED HAND GRENADES. AMONG THOSE WOUNDED WAS MRS. REGINA BERCOVITZ OF MONTREAL. HER CONDITION WAS REPORTED AS NOT SERIOUS. U. N. TRUCE OBSERVERS BEGAN AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION TODAY, FOLLOWING THE TRACKS OF FOUR MEN LEADING FROM THE SCENE IN A NORTHWESTERLY DIRECTION TOWARD THE LEBANESE BORDER. THE ATTACK OCCURRED IN THE MOUNTAINS OF GALILEE, WEST OF SAFAD AND SIX MILES SOUTH OF THE FRONTIER.

MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION, ISSUED A STATEMENT AT THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM EXPRESSING HOPE THAT "ALL PARTIES TO THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO DISCOVER AND PUNISH THE PERPETRATORS OF THIS COWARDLY AND CRIMINAL ATTACK."

--DASH--

IN NEW YORK, BRACH'S GRIEVING FAMILY SAID HE WAS TO HAVE BEEN MARRIED IN ISRAEL NEXT TUESDAY. HE WENT TO ISRAEL LAST EASTER TO CONTINUE HIS RABBINICAL STUDIES THERE.

SF1132PFD

A147

(110) NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 23 (AP)--FRENCH TROOPS REPORTED TONIGHT THEY HAVE KILLED 69 ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS AND CAPTURED HUNDREDS IN CLEANUP OPERATIONS PRESSED IN EASTERN ALGERIA DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

THE OPERATIONS WERE ANNOUNCED AS JACQUES SOUSTELLE, FRENCH GOVERNOR GENERAL, FLEW BACK FROM CONSULTATIONS IN PARIS WITH AUTHORIZATION TO ESTABLISH "PACIFICATION ZONES" IN THIS RESTIVE NORTH AFRICAN AREA WHICH THE FRENCH CONSIDER PART OF THEIR HOMELAND.

THE BIGGEST ENGAGEMENT APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN IN THE NEMENCHA MOUNTAINS 112 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CONSTANTINE. TWENTY-THREE REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED THERE AND AN UNANNOUNCED NUMBER TAKEN PRISONER.

TWO HUNDRED SUSPECTS WERE CAPTURED NEAR DJEBEL TAFRENT.
SF12AED

A73FX TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 23 (AP)--PREMIER O.K. YUI TOLD THE NATIONALIST CHINA'S LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) TODAY "ANTI-COMMUNIST WARFARE AND SABOTAGE ARE BEING ACTIVELY CONDUCTED" ON THE RED CHINA MAINLAND BY GUERRILLA FORCES AND UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS.
CY429APD

A125

--95--

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, SEPT. 24 (AP)--U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS SAID TODAY DILMUS T. KANADY, THE ONLY UNRETURNED PRISONER OF 10 ARRESTED AMERICANS RED CHINA PROMISED RECENTLY TO RELEASE IMMEDIATELY, LEFT SHANGHAI FRIDAY BY SHIP FOR THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

A HOUSTON COTTON DEALER, KANADY IS ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER HUNAN. DUE HERE MONDAY.

30.24-3937

THE HUNAN WAS ALSO REPORTED CARRYING TWO U. S. CIVILIANS THE REDS HAD DETAINED FOR LACK OF EXIT PERMITS--EMMA A. BARRY, 13, AND ROBERT HOWARD PARKER, 83, A PHILADELPHIA-BORN BUSINESSMAN.

KANADY, 36, FORMERLY HEADED THE SHANGHAI OFFICE OF EDWARD T. ROBERTSON AND SONS, BOSTON COTTON CONTROLLERS. HE WAS IMPRISONED IN OCTOBER 1950 ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. DELBERT T. KENNEDY OF HOUSTON, SAID TWO WEEKS AGO THEY MIGHT TRAVEL PART OF THE WAY TO MEET THEIR SON, THOUGH THEY WOULD NOT COME ALL THE WAY TO HONG KONG.

"WE MAY MEET HIM SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE," THE ELDER KANADY SAID. "DILMUS AND THE PEOPLE BEING RELEASED WITH HIM UNDOUBTEDLY WILL NEED A LOT OF ATTENTION."

DILMUS KANADY RECENTLY WAS SENTENCED TO 4 1/2 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND EXPLUSION ON COMMUNIST CHARGES OF TAX EVASION, BLACKMARKETING CURRENCY AND HIDING ARMAS.

REPORTS COMING THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN HAVE INDICATED HE IS IN POOR CONDITION, WHICH PROBABLY EXPLAINS WHY HE IS NOT COMING BY TRAIN LIKE THE NINE OTHER CIVILIANS FREED IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

HE WAS REPORTED OPERATED ON FOR THROMBOSIS (A CLOT) SHORTLY BEFORE HIS ARREST AND RELEASED TEMPORARILY BY THE REDS LATER WHEN STRICKEN WITH BERIBERI, A DIGESTIVE DISEASE. THERE IS NO POSITIVE INFORMATION HERE ON WHETHER HE HAS COMPLETELY RECOVERED.

P.A. SELLARS, AN OFFICIAL OF A HONG KONG-SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION, HAS EXTENDED AN INVITATION FOR KANADY TO STAY IN HIS HOME IF HE DOES NOT NEED HOSPITALIZATION.

HONG KONG SHIPPING OFFICIALS SAID ANOTHER SHIP BRINGING TWO AMERICANS LONG DETAINED BY THE REDS AT SHANGHAI IS DUE HERE MONDAY. THE AMERICANS ARE MISS EVA STELLA DUGAY, 62, A CARMELITE NUN FROM BOSTON WHO ALSO IS KNOWN AS SISTER THERESA; AND MRS. MARCELLA EILEEN HUIZER OF WOLCOTTVILLE, IND., WIFE OF A DUTCH BUSINESSMAN. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO SAIL SATURDAY ABOARD THE BRITISH SHIP SURAT.

MISS BARRY, PARKER, SISTER THERESA, AND MRS. HUIZER ARE AMONG 12 AMERICAN CIVILIANS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DETAINED WITHOUT FILING FORMAL CHARGES AND WHO, THE REDS ANNOUNCED SEPT. 6, WERE FREE TO LEAVE ANYTIME THEY SOUGHT EXIT PERMITS.

REPORTS RECEIVED HERE SAID MISS BARRY WILL ARRIVE WITH HER WHITE RUSSIAN MOTHER, PARKER WITH HIS WHITE RUSSIAN WIFE, AND MRS. HUIZER WITH HER HUSBAND, PETER HUIZER, WHO FORMERLY MANAGED THE SHANGHAI BRANCH OF THE BANK OF AMERICA.

MM1254AED

A91 SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, SEPT. 23 (AP)--MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY THE VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY IS IN CLOSE PURSUIT OF REMNANTS OF THE REBEL BINH XUYEN SOCIETY 35 MILES SOUTH OF SAIGON.

GOVERNMENT TROOPS WERE DRIVING TOWARD THE TRACKLESS RUNGSAT SWAMPS, WHERE THE REBELS HAVE HIDEOUTS. THE BULK OF THE BINH XUYEN FORCES WERE DEFEATED BY THE GOVERNMENT LAST APRIL, BUT SMALL GROUPS HAVE BEEN ACTIVE RECENTLY, HARASSING RIVER SHIPPING AND ROAD TRANSPORT. A MAJOR CLASH WAS REPORTED WEDNESDAY LESS THAN EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF SAIGON.

THE BINH XUYEN, AN ORGANIZATION OF FORMER RIVER PIRATES, LOST OUT IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITH PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

GOVERNMENT TROOPS ARE USING AMPHIBIOUS CRAFT IN THE EFFORT TO WIPE OUT THE LAST ELEMENTS OF THE SOCIETY. THE RUNGSAT AREA IS LINED WITH HUNDREDS OF SMALL CANALS WHICH HAVE BEEN USED IN THE PAST AS ESCAPE ROUTES.

RK816AED

B17KX Q
(230)
BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, SEPT. 23 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA WARMLY GREETED A BRAZILIAN OFFER TODAY TO GIVE A HOME TO 48 FORMER PRISONERS OF THE KOREAN WAR AND DESCRIBED IT AS "GENEROUS AND VERY KIND."
AMBASSADOR CYRO DE FRITAS-VALLE, CHIEF BRAZILIAN DELEGATE, MADE THE OFFER IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE FORMER PRISONERS HAD REFUSED REPATRIATION AND HAVE BEEN UNDER INDIAN CUSTODY AWAITING AN INVITATION FROM A NEUTRAL NATION.

SOUTH KOREA'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, CHO CHUNG-HWA, SAID THE OFFER WAS "GENEROUS AND VERY KIND" BUT ADDED, "THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE APPROVE IT NOW."

CHO SAID "WE CANNOT MAKE ANY DECISION UNTIL WE RECEIVE AN OFFICIAL REPORT FROM AMBASSADOR BEN C. LIMG, OUR PERMANENT OBSERVER AT THE U.N."

INDIA WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION HANDLING THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS OF WAR AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. EIGHTY-TWO PRISONERS SAID THEY DID NOT WANT TO STAY IN SOUTH KOREA, NOR RETURN TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA.

ALL 82 WERE TAKEN TO INDIA. THIRTY-FOUR DECIDED TO STAY THERE. THE REMAINING 48 HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR INDIA AND THE U.N. TO FIND THEM A HOME.

CHO SAID MOST WERE NORTH KOREANS.

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, TO ALLOW A SOUTH KOREAN INSPECTION TEAM TO GO TO INDIA AND CHECK ON THE PRISONERS' TRUE WISHES.

CHO SAID SOUTH KOREA STILL WANTS TO SEND AN INSPECTION TEAM TO INDIA BEFORE THE PRISONERS ARE SENT TO ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

CHO ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE KOREANS COULD COME TO SOUTH KOREA.
VR208ACS NM

B37KX Q
APW (130)

TOKYO, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE JAPANESE RED CROSS TODAY SAID IT WILL ACCEPT NORTH KOREA'S PROPOSAL FOR A MID-OCTOBER CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS RETURN OF APPROXIMATELY 50 JAPANESE NATIONALS DETAINED IN NORTH KOREA. THE PROPOSAL, RECEIVED YESTERDAY, SUGGESTED THE MEETING BE HELD IN NORTH KOREA.

SUEMITSU KADOWAKI, FOREIGN AFFAIRS VICE MINISTER, TOLD KIM YONG SHIK, SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER TO JAPAN, THAT JAPAN WILL SEND THE REPRESENTATIVES TO NORTH KOREA.

KADOWAKI SAID KIM MADE NO PROTEST.

HOWEVER, THE SOUTH KOREAN SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I CLEARLY TOLD MR. KADOWAKI THAT MY GOVERNMENT IS AGAINST ANY SORT OF NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE JAPANESE SIDE AND THE NORTH KOREAN PUPPETS.

"JAPANESE NEWS REPORTS THAT I STATED MY GOVERNMENT IS NOT CONCERNED WITH SUCH NEGOTIATIONS ARE ENTIRELY UNTRUE."
VR520ACS

APW (230)

TOKYO, SEPT. 23 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S MINISTER TO JAPAN TODAY TOLD THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOUTH KOREA WANTS TO BUY 140,000 TONS OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZER FROM JAPAN BUT STRESSED THAT TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO FEUDING NATIONS SHOULD BE EQUALIZED.

THE MINISTER, KIM YONG SHIK SAID HE MET FOR 30 MINUTES TODAY WITH SUEMITSU KADOWAKI, FOREIGN AFFAIRS VICE MINISTER.

"I STRESSED," KIM REPORTED AFTER THE MEETING, "THAT COMMERCIAL DEALINGS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED ON A BASIS OF RECIPROCITY--THAT JAPAN SHOULD BUY AS MUCH FROM (SOUTH) KOREA AS KOREA DOES FROM JAPAN."

KIM SAID HE AGAIN OUTLINED TO KADOWAKI THREE STEPS JAPAN SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATELY TO BRING ABOUT "SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEMS PENDING

BETWEEN KOREA AND JAPAN":

1. WITHDRAWAL OF A STATEMENT MADE EARLY IN JAPAN-KOREA NEGOTIATIONS BY KANICHI KUBOTA, CHIEF JAPANESE NEGOTIATOR. IT SAID THE 40-YEAR JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF KOREA HAD NOT BEEN WITHOUT ITS BENEFITS TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE. SOUTH KOREA CALLED THE STATEMENT "INSULTING" AND HAS DEMANDED ITS RETRACTION.

2. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL JAPANESE CLAIMS TO PROPERTY IN KOREA.
3. RELEASE KOREANS DETAINED AT THE OMURA, JAPAN, ALIEN DETENTION CAMP.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE BULLETIN SAID JAPAN "HAS MADE IT CLEAR FOR SOME TIME" THAT IT IS READY TO RETRACT THE KUBOTA STATEMENT AT ANY TIME.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID SOUTH KOREAN CHARGES THAT JAPAN IS TRYING TO CLAIM UP TO 85 PER CENT OF THE PROPERTY IN SOUTH KOREA ARE "OUT-RIGHT PROPAGANDA" BASED ON "GROSS MISUNDERSTANDINGS."
VR518ACS

B25KX (Q) (RED CHINA)
(240)

TOKYO, SEPT. 23 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY ATTACKED THE RECENT U.S.-JAPAN DIPLOMATIC COMMUNIQUE IN AN ANGRY 1,500 WORD STATEMENT BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO.

THE BLAST WAS IN THE FORM OF A COMMENTARY BY THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN.

THE PAPER DECLARED THE WASHINGTON TALKS BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD "AROUSED SERIOUS VIGILANCE" ON THE PART OF RED CHINA.

"THE COMMUNIQUE SHOWED NO SIGN OF WILLINGNESS ON THE PART OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO REMOVE OBSTACLES TO ESTABLISHING NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN," THE PEIPING STATEMENT SAID.

"ON THE CONTRARY, IT SHOWED THAT ALL SHIGEMITSU'S CALCULATIONS WERE AIMED AT REVIVING JAPANESE MILITARISM WITH CHINA AS THE HYPOTHETICAL ENEMY COUNTRY."

PEIPING ALSO REPEATED THE RUMOR--WHICH SHIGEMITSU AND DULLES HAVE DENIED--THAT THERE IS A PLAN TO SEND JAPANESE TROOPS OVERSEAS.

"PEOPLE WILL NOT EASILY FORGET THE CRIMES OF JAPANESE NATIONALISM IN ASIA," THE BROADCAST SAID.

"WE OPPOSE IN PARTICULAR THE UNITED STATES DIRECTED AND ASSISTED REARMAMENT OF JAPAN WITH CHINA AS A HYPOTHETICAL ENEMY," IT SAID.

JAPAN AND RED CHINA ARE OPPOSED ON MANY MAJOR ISSUES. JAPAN HAS RECOGNIZED NATIONALIST CHINA, SUPPORTS THE U.S. EMBARGOES AGAINST RED CHINA, AND DEMANDS THE RETURN OF THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE HELD IN RED CHINA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COMPLAIN OF U.S. BASES IN JAPAN, JAPANESE REARMAMENT, THE EMBARGO, AND THE GENERALLY COOL ATTITUDE OF JAPAN.
FR326AC NM

TOKYO, SEPT. 23 (AP)-JOSE B. LAUREL JR., SPEAKER OF THE PHILIPPINE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, TONIGHT SAID A 20-MILLION-DOLLAR CASH PAYMENT IS A MUST IN THE 800-MILLION-DOLLAR JAPAN-PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT.

LAUREL, VISITING HERE, DENIED A JAPANESE LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER REPORT QUOTING HIM AS SAYING THE PHILIPPINES DID NOT CARE IF THE 20 MILLION "CASH ITEM" WAS PAID IN CASH OR IN GOODS WORTH 20 MILLION.

LAUREL SAID JAPANESE REPORTERS APPARENTLY MISUNDERSTOOD HIS REMARK THAT THE PHILIPPINES DID NOT CARE HOW JAPAN RAISED THE CASH--WHETHER BY SELLING GOODS OR OUT OF THE NATIONAL TREASURY--SO LONG AS CASH PAYMENT WAS MADE TO PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT.
VR504ACS

A58WX

(300) CYPRUS

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-WELL POSTED OBSERVERS DISCOUNTED TODAY SPECULATION THAT GREECE, IN THE BITTERNESS OF HER DISAPPOINTMENT OVER CYPRUS, WOULD BREAK HER TIES WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

BUT THEY SAID THE WEST MUST BRACE ITSELF FOR A PERIOD OF STRAIN WITH WHATEVER GOVERNMENT HOLDS POWER IN GREECE FOR THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

GREEK FRUSTRATION OVER CYPRUS BOILED OVER WHEN A UNITED NATIONS STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED WEDNESDAY AGAINST A GENERAL ASSEMBLY DISCUSSION OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE ISLAND NOW RULED BY BRITAIN.

GREEKS BELIEVE THE GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY ON CYPRUS WOULD VOTE TO JOIN THE HELLENIC KINGDOM. TURKEY OPPOSES ANY SUCH UNION WITH GREECE FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, WHICH HAS A TURKISH MINORITY.

THE UNITED STATES VOTED AGAINST THE U.N. DEBATE AND THEREBY INCURRED SOME OF THE WRATH GREEK SPOKESMEN AND NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN POURING ON BRITAIN AND TURKEY. ATHENS DISPATCHES TOLD OF PRESS DEMANDS FOR GREECE TO WITHDRAW, NOT ONLY FROM THE BALKAN ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA, BUT FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ITSELF.

DIPLOMATS HERE, HOWEVER, SAID THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE RESPONSIBLE GREEK LEADERS WILL REALIZE THAT GREECE WOULD NOT, IN THE LONG RUN, GAIN FROM A NEUTRALIST COURSE.

BUT THEY DID NOT MINIMIZE THE LIKELIHOOD OF A PERIOD OF BAD FEELING IMMEDIATELY AHEAD. THEY RECOGNIZED THE POSSIBILITY THE PRESENT GREEK GOVERNMENT MAY RESIGN AND BE REPLACED BY A LESS PRO-WESTERN ONE. THEY SAW ALSO THE POSSIBILITY THAT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS MAY BE CALLED AND ANTI-WESTERN ELEMENTS GAIN GREATER REPRESENTATION.

THE PUBLICLY AFFIRMED U.S. HOPE IS FOR RENEWAL OF TALKS OUTSIDE THE U.N. FOR THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS.

PRIVATELY IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT BRITAIN MIGHT DO BETTER THIS TIME TO TALK SEPARATELY WITH GREECE AND TURKEY.

A RECENT JOINT BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH CONFERENCE ON CYPRUS BROKE UP IN FAILURE AND SOME BAD FEELING.

JA626AED NM

A114 (260)

WITH WASHINGTON CYPRUS

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 23 (AP)-U. S. AMBASSADOR CAVENDISH CANNON SAID TODAY HE HAS CONFIDENCE IN THE ABILITY OF THE GREEK PEOPLE TO JUDGE THE WORTH OF GREECE'S ALLIANCES WITH THE WEST.

HE WAS REPLYING TO A REQUEST FOR COMMENT ON GREEK NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN HAD DESCRIBED RUSSIA AS WILLING TO COOPERATE WITH GREECE IN ALL FIELDS IF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WERE AGREEABLE. DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER PANAYOTS KANELLOPOULOS TOLD REPORTERS RUSSIA HAS MADE NO RECENT APPROACHES TO GREECE.

SOME GREEK NEWSPAPERS HAVE URGED THE COUNTRY'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE BALKAN ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA BECAUSE THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE FAILED TO SUPPORT THE GREEK CAMPAIGN FOR SELF-DETERMINATION FOR CYPRUS AND BECAUSE TURKEY ACTIVELY OPPOSES GREEK CLAIMS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN REPORTEDLY STRESSED THE EXCELLENT RELATIONS BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND GREECE IN THE PAST AND RECALLED PARTICULARLY THAT RUSSIA HELPED GREECE WIN INDEPENDENCE IN 1821.

CANNON WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING TO A REQUEST BY THE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER APOGEVMATINI FOR COMMENT ON THESE REPORTS:

"I WOULD REFRAIN FOR THE TIME BEING FROM MAKING ANY COMMENT. THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IS COMPETENT TO DECIDE ON GREECE'S LINE OF POLICY. I PERSONALLY HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE INTELLIGENCE OF THE GREEK PEOPLE, WHO ARE IN A POSITION TO SAY WHAT GREECE'S ALLIANCES ARE WORTH.

30.24- 3939

GREECE'S PRESENT AND FUTURE PROSPERITY AND SECURITY DEPEND ON THE CONTINUATION OF HER COLLABORATION WITH THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH BELIEVE IN THE PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY."

APOGEVMATINI ALSO QUOTED A SECOND STATEMENT FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN THAT RUSSIA GUARANTEED GREECE'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY THROUGH OFFICIAL DECLARATIONS IN THE PAST AND "IF THERE IS A COUNTRY HAVING TERRITORIAL ASPIRATIONS ON GREECE, THAT COUNTRY CAN BE NO OTHER THAN TURKEY."

A101

JS1009AED

WITH U.N. CYPRUS A58

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 23 (AP)-SIXTEEN MEN SUSPECTED OF CONNECTIONS WITH NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND TERRORISTS ESCAPED TONIGHT FROM MEDIEVAL KYRENIA CASTLE.

BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE LAUNCHED A HUNT FOR THEM.

THE 16 WERE AMONG 96 MEN BEING DETAINED WITHOUT TRIAL IN THE CASTLE UNDER SECURITY REGULATIONS OF THIS RESTIVE BRITISH COLONY.

KM918PED

A58

--95--

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. 1955 SEPT 23 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY REJECTED A GREEK DEMAND FOR A DEBATE ON THE EXPLOSIVE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHANOS STEPHANOPOULOS HAD SOUGHT TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY REVERSE A DECISION BY THE 15-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE REFUSING TO INSCRIBE THE QUESTION OF THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN COLONY ON THE AGENDA.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 28-22 TO UPHOLD THE STEERING COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION. TEN COUNTRIES ABSTAINED.

THIS MEANT THAT THE PROBLEM WILL NOT BE TAKEN UP AT THE CURRENT SESSION. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES LED THE FIGHT AGAINST U.N. ACTION ON CYPRUS, WHERE NATIONALISTS OF GREEK BLOOD SEEK UNION WITH GREECE.

THE ROLL CALL VOTE WAS:

FOR THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION (AGAINST INSCRIPTION) (28)-- AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, CUBA, DENMARK, FRANCE, HONDURAS, IRAQ, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, SOUTH AFRICA, SWEDEN, THAILAND, TURKEY, THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA.

AGAINST THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION (22)-- AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, COSTA RICA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ECUADOR, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GREECE, GUATEMALA, ICELAND, LEBANON, MEXICO, POLAND, SAUDI ARABIA, THE SOVIET UNION, SYRIA, THE UKRAINE, URUGUAY, WHITE RUSSIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

ABSTAINING (10)-BURMA, NATIONALIST CHINA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ETHIOPIA, HAITI, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, ISRAEL AND THE PHILIPPINES.

KM844PED

A50WX

AMS BJT

(500) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-CONTINUED RUSSIAN PROGRESS IN THE AIR MAY FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO CONSIDER EXPANDING ITS AIR FORCE BEYOND THE 137-WING STRENGTH IT WILL REACH BY MID-1957.

THE SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED TODAY BY GEN. THOMAS WHITE, VICE CHIEF

OF THE AIR FORCE, WHO SAID:

"THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE CONCLUDED THAT FOR THE TIME BEING IT (THE GOAL OF 137 WINGS) WILL MEET THE NEED, BUT IF THE SOVIETS MAKE GAINS IN QUALITY WE MAY HAVE TO CONSIDER MORE NEARLY MATCHING THEIR QUANTITY."

UP TO NOW THE AMERICAN POLICY HAS BEEN TO RELY ON WHAT IT CONSIDERS A QUALITATIVE LEAD TO OVERCOME RUSSIA'S NUMERICAL ADVANTAGE IN AIR-CRAFT.

PRESENT U.S. AIR FORCE STRENGTH IS ABOUT 124 WINGS. THE SIZE OF A WING VARIES FROM 75 FIGHTERS TO 30 HEAVY BOMBERS.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE, SAID WHITE, HAS "THOUSANDS LESS" COMBAT PLANES THAN THE RED AIR FORCE. HE PUT THE SOVIET STRENGTH AT 20,000 PLANES.

WHITE EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS TO A SESSION OF THE "DEFENSE ORIENTATION CONFERENCE ASSN.," AN ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL, BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL LEADERS WHO CAME TO THE PENTAGON TO HEAR DEFENSE OFFICIALS OUTLINE THE MILITARY SITUATION.

SOME OF WHAT THEY HEARD WAS GLOOMY.

WHITE SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE PERFECTING NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES, AND ARE CARRYING OUT ANOTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST "RIGHT AFTER THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA" ON PEACE. HE SAID THERE IS "GREAT EMPHASIS" ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE; THAT A "MOST THREATENING DEVELOPMENT" IS THE APPEARANCE OF THE NEW RUSSIAN HEAVY, LONG RANGE, JET BOMBER, THE BISON; THAT THE WHOLE SOVIET AIR BASE SYSTEM IS BEING REVAMPED TO HANDLE THE NEW AIR FORCE.

FROM THE NAVY CAME A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR WARNING. ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID SOVIET SEA POWER HAS "INCREASED RAPIDLY," WITH RUSSIA BUILDING MORE NEW CRUISERS, DESTROYERS AND SUBMARINES THAN ALL OTHER COUNTRIES COMBINED SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES THOMAS CAME UP WITH A NEW ESTIMATE OF SOVIET SUBMARINE STRENGTH--OVER 400. THE FIGURE FAVORED IN PREVIOUS OFFICIAL ESTIMATES BY THE NAVY HAS BEEN ABOUT 300.

BUT THOMAS AND BURKE HAD SOME CHEERFUL NEWS, TOO.

THOMAS SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT ATOMIC POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WOULD COME "MUCH QUICKER THAN YOU THOUGHT."

BURKE REPORTED THE FIRST NUCLEAR-DRIVEN SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS, IS A "WONDERFUL SUBMARINE," SO WONDERFUL THAT "IT WOULD BE HELL IF THE ENEMY HAD IT."

BURKE SAID THE NAVY'S RESPONSIBILITY TODAY IS EVEN GREATER THAN BEFORE. PART OF THIS HE TRACED TO THE CUT BACK IN BRITISH NAVAL STRENGTH, PUTTING A HEAVIER BURDEN ON THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THE BUILDUP OF RUSSIAN SEA STRENGTH IS PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INCREASED MISSION OF THE NAVY, BURKE SAID. THE THREAT TO FREEDOM OF THE SEA LANES IS GREATER NOW BECAUSE OF THE INCREASED RANGE OF PLANES, IMPROVED SUBMARINES AND THE APPEARANCE OF GUIDED MISSILES, THE ADMIRAL ADDED.

PENTAGON ADMINISTRATIVE LEADERS, IN TALKING TO THE BUSINESSMEN, COUNTERED CHARGES FROM CAPITOL HILL THAT MONEY CUTBACKS ARE ENDANGERING DEFENSE.

DEP. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE REUBEN ROBERTSON SAID THAT IN A CURRENT REVIEW OF SPENDING EVERY EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO EFFECT CONSOLIDATIONS, IMPROVE SIMPLIFICATION AND OTHERWISE PROVIDE METHODS FOR ECONOMY. BUT, ROBERTSON INSISTED, NOTHING HAS BEEN ELIMINATED THAT RELATES TO THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF U.S. FIGHTING FORCES.

VX607PED

A172WX

(310) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY RECEIVED A REQUEST FROM THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO DECLARE ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME NOW THAT RUSSIA HAS SET UP EAST GERMANY AS A SOVEREIGN STATE.

THE UNITED STATES, AUTHORITIES SAID, WILL GIVE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S ADMINISTRATION THE REASSURANCES IT SEEKS AFTER CONSULTATION

WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. ADENAUER SENT NOTES TO ALL THREE WESTERN POWERS.

OFFICIALS HERE WERE SURPRISED AND MYSTIFIED BY ADENAUER'S DEMAND FOR A PUBLIC DEFINITION OF POLICY. THE WESTERN POSITION ON GERMANY FOR EIGHT YEARS HAS BEEN ONE OF REJECTING THE COMMUNIST-RULED EAST IN FAVOR OF BUILDING UP THE STATE WHICH ADENAUER NOW HEADS.

THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION OF ANY CHANGE IN POLICY ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED.

THE ONLY IMPORTANT RECENT CHANGE IN THE GERMAN SITUATION WAS ADENAUER'S AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN RETURN FOR RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS. FOLLOWING THIS ACTION BY ADENAUER THE RUSSIANS GRANTED FULL SOVEREIGNTY TO THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THIS AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO KEEP EAST GERMANY ON AN EQUAL LEGAL AND DIPLOMATIC FOOTING WITH THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

WE235PED

A112WX

DRAFT-TRAINING (350)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED AN ARMY REQUEST TO RAISE MONTHLY DRAFT CALLS BY 3,000 IN ORDER TO HANDLE THE TRAINING OF YOUNG MEN WHO VOLUNTEER FOR THE SIX MONTHS RESERVE PROGRAM WHICH GETS UNDERWAY NEXT MONTH.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DRAFT INCREASE WILL BE MADE BY THE PENTAGON IN THE NEAR FUTURE, SPELLING OUT WHEN THE DRAFT QUOTA WILL BE RAISED AND POSSIBLY HOW MANY MONTHS THE INCREASE WILL BE IN EFFECT. THE ARMY ALREADY HAS ISSUED DRAFT CALLS FOR 10,000 IN OCTOBER AND THE SAME NUMBER IN NOVEMBER. AND THE NAVY HAS ANNOUNCED A SIMILAR QUOTA FOR THE LATTER MONTH. THE DRAFTEES, WHO ARE IN FOR TWO YEARS, WILL HELP TRAIN THE SIX MONTHS RESERVISTS.

THE ARMY HAS ALSO ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO CONSIDER A BOOST IN ITS YEAREND STRENGTH BY ABOUT 16,000 MEN TO A TOTAL OF 1,027,000. BUT PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID NO DECISION WILL BE MADE ON THIS UNTIL AFTER THEY GET A BETTER IDEA OF HOW MANY PRE-DRAFT-AGE YOUTHS VOLUNTEER FOR THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING AND THEN TRANSFER TO THE ACTIVE RESERVE FOR AN ADDITIONAL 7 1/2 YEARS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS AUTHORIZED THE ARMY TO ACCEPT AND TRAIN 90,000 SUCH SHORT TERM RESERVE TRAINEES DURING THE NINE MONTHS ENDING NEXT JUNE 30. THE MARINE CORPS WILL HANDLE 5,500 DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

EARLY REPORTS SO FAR HAVE BORNE OUT SOME ARMY BELIEFS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO RUSH OF YOUNG MEN TO SIGN UP FOR THE SIX-MONTH TRAINING, WHICH IS A KEY FEATURE OF THE NEW MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAM.

APPLICATIONS ARE NOW BEING ACCEPTED IN MOST LOCAL AREAS, ALTHOUGH IT HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE PROGRAM PROBABLY WOULD NOT GET INTO FULL SWING UNTIL AROUND OCT. 1.

SPOT CHECKS REPORTED TO THE PENTAGON TO DATE SHOW ONLY A FEW HUNDRED EARLY-BIRD VOLUNTEERS. THE ARMY IS GEARING ITS FACILITIES TO HANDLE AN AVERAGE OF ABOUT 10,000 MONTHLY BETWEEN NOW AND NEXT JUNE.

SOME ARMY OFFICIALS MAINTAINED THAT A BOOST IN THE INDUCTION QUOTAS MIGHT SERVE AS AN ADDITIONAL SPUR FOR PRE-DRAFT AGE YOUTHS TO VOLUNTEER FOR THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING PROGRAM. THE LAW PROVIDES THAT YOUNG MEN WHO TAKE THIS TRAINING AND WHO THEN CONTINUE ACTIVE IN ORGANIZED RESERVE UNITS WILL BE EXEMPT FROM THE DRAFT.

HY956PED

1955

U.N.-MEMBERSHIP

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 23 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THE SOVIET UNION FAVORS U.N. MEMBERSHIP FOR ALL 21 CURRENT APPLICANTS EXCEPT JAPAN, AND DIVIDED KOREA AND VIET NAM.

HE SAID SO IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AS TO WHICH COUNTRIES HE HAD IN MIND WHEN HE TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLIER THE SOVIET DELEGATION "IS WILLING TO SUPPORT THE SIMULTANEOUS ADMISSION TO THE U.N. OF... 16 STATES WHICH HAVE APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP."

TO GET INTO THE U.N., A COUNTRY MUST WIN THE APPROVAL OF SEVEN OF THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS, INCLUDING THE BIG FIVE, AND TWO-THIRDS OF THOSE VOTING IN THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

MOLOTOV'S LIST OF 16 INCLUDES 11 COUNTRIES RUSSIA HAS VETOED IN THE COUNCIL. THESE ARE AUSTRIA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, FINLAND, IRELAND, ITALY, JORDAN, LAOS, LIBYA, NEPAL AND PORTUGAL. IT INCLUDES FIVE THAT HAVE FAILED TO RECEIVE THE NECESSARY SEVEN VOTES IN THE COUNCIL BECAUSE OF WESTERN BIG POWER ABSTENTIONS. THESE ARE ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, OUTER MONGOLIA AND ROMANIA.

KM848FD

A144

U.N.-SATELLITES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 23 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV REGISTERED A FORMAL PROTEST TODAY AGAINST DESIGNATING EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES AS SATELLITES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

MOLOTOV TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY USE OF THE TERM CONSTITUTED ONE OF THE BARRIERS TO INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING. HE SAID THAT WHEN PEOPLE USE THE WORD SATELLITE IN REFERRING TO THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE "THEY SIMPLY CARRY OVER A FAMILIAR TERM TO COUNTRIES WHERE IT IS ENTIRELY INAPPLICABLE."

SF1156PED

A167

NEW YORK, SEPT. 23 (AP)-ALGER HISS REPORTED FOR THE LAST TIME TODAY TO A PAROLE OFFICER.

THE 50-YEAR-OLD FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN ON PAROLE SINCE HIS RELEASE FROM THE LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PENITENTIARY NOV. 27, 1954. HE SERVED THREE YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS OF A FIVE YEAR SENTENCE. HISS WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN DENYING THAT HE PASSED SECRET DOCUMENTS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, ADMITTED FORMER COURIER FOR A SOVIET SPY RING.

HISS HAS BEEN LIVING IN THE GREENWICH VILLAGE AREA WITH HIS WIFE AND SON.

MJ119PED

30.24- 3941

FILED SEPT 23, 1955



BEGIN SEPT. 24, 1955

A152

(480)

NIGHT LEAD LONDON TALKS

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)—SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD MEMBERS OF A JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS COULD BE RELEASED IN FOUR OR FIVE DAYS IF JAPAN WOULD ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY. THE BROADCAST SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE DELEGATION WEDNESDAY:

"I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THE WAR CRIMINALS IN THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE RELEASED RELATIVELY SOONER THAN THE WAR CRIMINALS SENTENCED BY THE COURTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN."

HE REMINDED THE JAPANESE THAT JAPAN SET UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1947.

"WITH US," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "THEY STILL DO NOT EXIST. FOR THIS REASON WE PROMISE YOU TO RELEASE THE WAR CRIMINALS AS SOON AS THE STATE OF WAR IS LIQUIDATED AND NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS ARE ESTABLISHED."

"THIS COULD NOT TAKE MORE THAN FOUR OR FIVE DAYS--IF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SHOWS THE SAME INTEREST AND DESIRE AS HAS BEEN SHOWN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S ASSURANCES WERE GIVEN IN RESPONSE TO A LONG LIST OF QUESTIONS BY THE JAPANESE.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE JAPANESE RUSSIA'S TALKS WITH THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION LASTED FIVE DAYS. TALKS ON THE SAME PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN HAVE LASTED NEARLY FOUR MONTHS.

"THE REPRESENTATIVES DRINK TEA, HAVE FRIENDLY CONVERSATIONS, ASSURE ONE ANOTHER THAT THE TWO SIDES DESIRE PEACE...IT IS OBVIOUS...THE JAPANESE SIDE IS NOT INTERESTED IN A QUICK SOLUTION," HE SAID.

RUSSIA AND JAPAN ADJOURNED THEIR LONDON NEGOTIATIONS THIS WEEK BECAUSE THE HEAD OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION, SHUNICKI MATSUMOTO, WENT TO TOKYO TO CONSULT HIS GOVERNMENT, THEY AGREED TO RESUME THE TALKS WHEN MATSUMOTO RETURNS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"WE FEEL THAT A LONG TIME HAS PASSED SINCE THE END OF THE WAR AND THE WAR CRIMINALS SENTENCED FOR THEIR CRIMES HAVE ALREADY SERVED PART OF THEIR SENTENCE."

KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT SAY HOW MANY WAR CRIMINALS WERE INVOLVED.

HE SAID THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS, ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND THE OFFICIAL ENDING OF THE WAR, SHOULD BE SETTLED AT THE SAME TIME.

ON THE QUESTION OF TRADE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID RUSSIA COULD PLACE LARGE ORDERS FOR SHIPS "AND OTHER GOODS" WITH JAPAN, AND COULD MEET THE JAPANESE NEED FOR OIL, COAL, TIMBER AND OTHER GOODS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE JAPANESE HAD ASKED PERMISSION TO VISIT A WAR CRIMINALS CAMP IN KHABAROVSK.

"AT THE MOMENT," HE SAID, "I AM SIMPLY NOT PREPARED TO ANSWER THIS QUESTION BECAUSE I DON'T KNOW WHERE THE CAMP OF WAR CRIMINALS IS SITUATED."

HE PROMISED TO STUDY THIS QUESTION AND, IF THE WAR CRIMINALS ARE IN KHABAROVSK, TO TRY TO MEET THE REQUEST.

ASKED IF RUSSIA COULD SETTLE THE PROBLEMS OF FISHERIES AND ISLANDS BEFORE A PEACE TREATY, KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"FOR US THE SETTLEMENT OF THIS PROBLEM IS A QUESTION OF PRESTIGE. WHEN A PARTY WITH WHICH WE HOLD TALKS INSISTS THAT CERTAIN PROBLEMS MUST BE SOLVED BEFORE THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY. IT SOUNDS LIKE A DEMAND,

30.24- 3943

AN ULTIMATUM, A DEFINITE CONDITION--IF YOU DO NOT ACCEPT IT, THEN WE SHALL NOT SIGN AN AGREEMENT ON THE CESSATION OF THE STATE OF WAR AND ON PEACE."

A99

MO125PER

(200)

FIRST LEAD BURGESS-MACLEAN

LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)—A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT EXPRESSED FEAR TODAY THE "FOREIGN OFFICE SCANDAL" OF BRITAIN'S "RUNAWAY SPIES" MIGHT LEAD TO A "RESURGENCE OF MCCARTHYISM IN AMERICA."

THE BRITISH PRESS LASHED OUT AT AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT REPORT ON THE ESCAPE OF DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN MAY 25, 1951. IT DEMANDED A FULL SCALE INVESTIGATION TO FIND THE MAN WHO TIPPED THEM OFF.

DONALD WADE, A LIBERAL MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, TOLD A PARTY POLITICAL MEETING THIS AFTERNOON:

"I HOPE IT WILL NOT ENCOURAGE A RESURGENCE OF MCCARTHYISM IN AMERICA. I HOPE IT WILL NOT MAKE COOPERATION BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND AMERICA MORE DIFFICULT."

WADE, ONE OF THE FOUR LIBERALS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WHO GENERALLY SUPPORT THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY, PLEADED AGAINST MAKING THE CASE A PARTY POLITICAL ISSUE.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, "THE GENERAL PUBLIC IS VERY DISTURBED AND IT IS RIGHT THAT WE SHOULD EXAMINE IT (THE WHITE PAPER) TO SEE THAT THOSE EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE ARE FIT TO BE ENTRUSTED WITH THE SECRETS TO WHICH THE POST GIVES ACCESS."

THE WHITE PAPER RELEASED LAST NIGHT WAS THE FIRST GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ON THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD CASE. IT ADDED LITTLE TO DISCLOSURES MADE LAST WEEK.

PRESS COMMENT WAS STIFF ON THE OFFICIAL REPORT.

"IT IS AN INSULTING DOCUMENT...AN INSULT TO ANY REASONABLE MAN'S INTELLIGENCE," THE IMPERIALIST DAILY EXPRESS DECLARED. "WHO WERE THE MEN IN THE KEY POSTS AT THE TIME? HAVE THEY BEEN BROUGHT TO ACCOUNT? ARE THEY STILL CARRYING ON IN THE SAME POSITIONS OF TRUST?"

"THESE ARE THE QUESTIONS AFFECTING NOT ONLY THE NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY BUT HER VITAL AFFAIRS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. THEY MUST BE ANSWERED."

A64

THE MASS CIRCULATION LABORITE DAILY MIRROR CALLED THE 3,000 WORD REPORT "AN INDICTMENT OF THE SLAP-HAPPIEST BUNCH OF INCOMPETENTS WHO EVER GRACED A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT." IT DEMANDED THAT THE SHADY THIRD MAN BE TRACED.

"IT IS OBVIOUS FROM THE WHITE PAPER THAT SOMEBODY EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE GAVE BURGESS AND MACLEAN THE TIP-OFF THAT THEY WERE BEING WATCHED," IT SAID. "WHO WAS IT? IS HE STILL AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE? AND CAN IT HAPPEN AGAIN?"

THE CONSERVATIVE TABLOID DAILY SKETCH SPLASHED THE SAME QUERY IN BOLD BLACK TYPE ACROSS ITS FRONT PAGE: "IS THERE A SUPER SPY STILL TAPPING SECRETS AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE?"

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD BLAMED FOREIGN OFFICE SNOBBERY FOR ALLOWING THE TWO MEN TO WORK UNSUSPECTED FOR SO LONG.

"WE DO NOT WANT A WITCH HUNT IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE LIKE THE MCCARTHY INQUISITION THAT PARALYZED THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT," THE DAILY HERALD SAID.

"WE WANT A LITTLE FRESH AIR IN THE PLACE, FRESH MINDS, MEN WHO DON'T KNOW, AND WHAT IS MORE, DON'T CARE WHAT SCHOOL ANYONE WENT TO." THE DIGNIFIED, INDEPENDENT TIMES, SAID THE REPORT "IS TOO LATE AND TOO LITTLE" AND JOINED IN CALLING FOR "FULL HONEST, SCRUTINY BEFORE THE FORUM OF PARLIAMENT."

SJ653AED

B30 2
(300)

--17--

LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-A NEW CRISIS DEVELOPED TODAY BETWEEN BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA AFTER A BREAKDOWN IN EFFORTS BY AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL TO ARBITRATE THE EXPLOSIVE DISPUTE OVER BURAIMI OASIS. PROF. CHARLES VISSCHER OF BELGIUM NOTIFIED THE FOREIGN OFFICE LAST NIGHT THAT HE HAD RESIGNED AS HEAD OF THE DEADLOCKED FIVE-MAN TRIBUNAL.

THE TRIBUNAL, WHICH INCLUDES AN AMERICAN MEMBER, PROF. MANLEY D. HUDSON OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS., BEGAN WORK IN GENEVA ON SEPT. 12.

THE INTERNATIONAL BODY WAS APPOINTED TO SORT OUT CONFLICTING SOVEREIGNTY CLAIMS TO BURAIMI, A CLUSTER OF EIGHT ARAB VILLAGES ON THE DISPUTED FRONTIER BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND THE BRITISH PROTECTED SULTANATE OF MUSCAT.

THE OASIS IS PRIZED BECAUSE AMERICAN AND BRITISH EXPERTS HAVE SUGGESTED THERE MAY BE OIL DEPOSITS IN THE AREA.

SKIRMISHING BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS AND THE BRITISH-BACKED LEVIES OVER POSSESSION OF THE OASIS WAS BROKEN OFF EARLIER THIS YEAR AFTER IT WAS AGREED TO PUT THE DISPUTE BEFORE THE TRIBUNAL.

ANOTHER FLARE-UP IN FIGHTING AROUND THE OASIS IS FEARED BECAUSE OF THE BREAKDOWN IN THE WORK OF THE ARBITRATION TRIBUNAL.

BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE SEARCHING FOR A NEW WAY OUT OF THE IMPASSE. A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT IS EXPECTED MONDAY.

BRITAIN HAS NOT RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE TRIBUNAL MAY BE CONTINUED ON SOME FRESH BASIS, BUT THERE WAS LITTLE OPTIMISM THAT IT WOULD PROVE EFFECTIVE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE REASONS FOR THE TRIBUNAL PRESIDENT'S RESIGNATION.

BUT BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID VISSCHER'S ACTION STEMMED FROM THE RESIGNATION LAST WEEK OF THE BRITISH MEMBER, SIR READER BULLARD.

SIR READER SAID HE QUIT IN PROTEST AGAINST THE CONDUCT OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN MEMBER, SHEIKH YUSU YASIN. HE CHARGED THE SHEIKH WITH COMPROMISING THE TRIBUNAL BY "REPRESENTING HIS GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN ACTING AS AN IMPARTIAL ARBITRATOR."

YASIN REPLIED HE HAD ACTED PROPERLY BOTH AS HIS COUNTRY'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND AS MEMBER OF THE TRIBUNAL.

IT WAS NOT YET KNOWN WHAT ACTION THE AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE TRIBUNAL INTENDED TO TAKE WITH THE TWO OTHER NEUTRAL MEMBERS, DR. MAHMOUD HASAN OF PAKISTAN AND DR. ERNESTO DI NICO OF CUBA.

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A159

(120)

BRISTOL, ENGLAND, SEPT. 24 (AP)-BRITAIN'S AIR MINISTER TODAY REMINDED CITIZENS OF THIS ISLAND KINGDOM THAT IT IS MAINLY THE U.S. AIR FORCE WHICH HAS PROVIDED THEM A DEFENSIVE SHIELD FOR ALMOST 10 YEARS.

IN A SPEECH HERE THE MINISTER, LORD DE L'ISLE AND DUDLEY, URGED A STRENGTHENING OF BRITISH-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND SAID THAT BRITAIN ON

HER OWN MUST BUILD UP AN EFFECTIVE LONG RANGE BOMBER FORCE WITH A NUCLEAR POTENTIAL. SINCE WORLD WAR II, WESTERN AIR POWER HAS BEEN THE COUNTER-POISE TO RUSSIA'S IMMENSE ARMY, HE SAID, ADDING: "OUR FREEDOM HAS RESTED UNDER THE SHADOW OF AIR POWER, PRINCIPALLY BUT NOT ENTIRELY THE AIR POWER EXERCISED BY THE UNITED STATES...." "WE SHOULD NEVER FORGET THIS FACT AND MUST ALWAYS RECOGNIZE WHAT WE IN THIS COUNTRY AND WHAT EUROPE HAS OWED TO THE MEN WHO CREATED THAT GREAT FORCE WHICH HAS THUS SHIELDED US FOR CLOSE ON 10 YEARS."

HW1117PED

A151

(240)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 24 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TODAY REBUFFED A SOVIET REQUEST TO SEND BACK MORE THAN 100,000 RUSSIAN CITIZENS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY.

IN A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, THE FEDERAL REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT "REFUGEES AND HOMELESS FOREIGNERS HAVE NO GROUNDS FOR CONCERN THAT THEY WILL BE RETURNED TO THEIR NATIVE LANDS."

"THEIR RIGHT TO ASYLUM AND PROTECTION AGAINST THEIR FORCIBLE EXPULSION IS ASSURED," THE MINISTRY SAID.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD ADENAUER DURING HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW THIS MONTH THAT RUSSIANS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY ARE BEING "DETAINED."

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV ASKED ADENAUER "TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS AND COOPERATE IN THE REPATRIATION OF DISPLACED SOVIET CITIZENS."

ALTHOUGH THE REFUGEE MINISTRY'S ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION RUSSIANS, IT WAS CLEARLY INTENDED AS THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT'S REPLY TO THE SOVIET REQUEST.

MANY OF THE SOVIET CITIZENS IN WEST GERMANY ARE NATIONALS OF THE FORMER BALTIC STATES THAT WERE ABSORBED BY RUSSIA AFTER THE WAR. THEY ARE CONSIDERED AS DISPLACED PERSONS WHO REFUSE TO RETURN TO THEIR SOVIET-RULED HOMELANDS.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAID RECENTLY THAT ONLY 2 PER CENT OF THE BALTIC NATIONALS ELECTED TO RETURN HOME AFTER WORLD WAR II. SOME UKRAINIANS ALSO STAYED. THE WESTERN ALLIES, WHEN THEY RULED WEST GERMANY AS OCCUPIERS, REPEATEDLY DENIED SOVIET CHARGES THAT THOSE WHO STAYED WERE BEING DETAINED AGAINST THEIR WILL.

MQ103PED

A157

(120)

NIGHT LEAD FORCED LANDING

BERLIN, SEPT. 24 (AP)-U.S. AUTHORITIES TONIGHT DISCLOSED THAT A U.S. AIR FORCE JET TRAINING PLANE MADE A FORCED LANDING IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY YESTERDAY. BOTH CREW MEMBERS ESCAPED INJURY.

A U.S. LIAISON OFFICIAL SAID THE PLANE AND CREW WOULD BE TURNED OVER BY THE RUSSIANS TOMORROW.

THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE AFTER A MEETING AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN KARLSHORST. "THERE WERE NO DIFFICULTIES," THE U.S. OFFICIAL SAID, "THE PLANE SIMPLY RAN OUT OF GAS."

HE SAID IT LANDED IN A FIELD NEAR EISENACH, WHICH IS NEAR THE BORDER WHICH SEPARATES SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY FROM WEST GERMANY.

THE PLANE WAS A T-33. IT WAS ON A TRAINING FLIGHT WHEN IT DISAPPEARED. THE NAMES OF THE CREW MEMBERS WERE NOT RELEASED HERE.

HW1113PED

(130)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, SEPT. 23 (AP)—A FORMER AMERICAN-PAID ESPIONAGE AGENT WAS CONVICTED BY THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT HERE TODAY OF BETRAYING WEST GERMAN STATE SECRETS TO COMMUNIST POLICE IN EAST GERMANY.

THE COURT SENTENCED GEORG KOETKE, 50, AN EAST GERMAN RESIDENT, TO 2 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON AND 3 YEARS' LOSS OF CIVIL RIGHTS FOR TREASON TO THE BONN REPUBLIC. HE WAS TRIED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

KOETKE WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS FOR TWO YEARS UNTIL HIS ARREST LAST FALL, ALTHOUGH ALL DURING THAT PERIOD HE WAS AN AGENT FOR THE "GEHLEN ORGANIZATION," THE "GEHLEN ORGANIZATION," COMMANDED BY FORMER LT. GEN. REINHARD GEHLEN, WAS AN ARM OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE UNTIL IT WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT THIS SUMMER. IT RECEIVED SIX MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM THE UNITED STATES AND EMPLOYED HUNDREDS OF GERMAN AGENTS IN ANTI-SOVIET ESPIONAGE.

HTG:1472

A164

(150)

AACHEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 24 (AP)—TWO BELGIANS WHO SERVED THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II RAN INTO TROUBLE TODAY ON THEIR LONG JOURNEY HOME FROM SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

BELGIAN POLICE WERE WAITING AT THE BORDER WITH HANDCUFFS WHEN PETER BLOMMART, 42, AND CHARLES RAMPENBERG, 34, DROVE UP IN A RENTED GERMAN CAR. THE POLICE QUICKLY SEIZED THE PAIR'S LUGGAGE. BUT THEN WEST GERMAN CUSTOMS OFFICERS INTERVENED.

"AS SOON AS THE TWO MEN GOT OUT OF THEIR CAR," ONE OF THE WEST GERMANS SAID, "THEY ASKED US FOR ASYLUM. WE TOLD THE BELGIAN POLICE TO RETURN THE LUGGAGE AND SENT THE TWO TO GERMAN WELFARE AUTHORITIES, WHERE THEY ARE NOW BEING TAKEN CARE OF. I THINK THEY WILL BE GRANTED ASYLUM."

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD RAMPENBERG, A VOLUNTEER IN THE NAZI ARMY HAD BEEN SENTENCED IN ABSENTIA BY A BELGIAN COURT TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND BLOMMART, A MEMBER OF A GERMAN WORK BATTALION, TO 20 YEARS. A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH, WHO SPENT MORE THAN 10 YEARS IN SOVIET LABOR CAMPS, WERE RELEASED YESTERDAY IN BERLIN AS "FREE MEN."

HW1134PED

30.24- 3945

(310)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY SEPT. 24 BY TOM STONE

(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 24 (AP)—UNCLE SAM'S 280-MILLIMETER ATOMIC CANNON HAVE ALMOST SKIDDED THEIR WAY OUT OF THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

BROUGHT TO GERMANY 2 1/2 YEARS AGO IN A FANFARE OF ARMY DEPARTMENT ADJECTIVES, THE 11-INCH GUNS FACED THEIR TEST ALONG THE COLD WAR FRONTIER--AND WERE A DISAPPOINTMENT.

THEY COULDN'T STAY OUT OF DITCHES. SOMETIMES IT TOOK THE ARMY TWO OR THREE DAYS TO GET THEM ROLLING AGAIN.

IN COMBAT, MISHAPS LIKE THAT COULD SPELL DISASTER.

THE 30 ATOMIC GUNS IN GERMANY ARE 84 FEET LONG, WHICH MAKES THEM IMPRACTICAL ON NARROW, WINDING ROADS. ONLY STRONG BRIDGES CAN SUPPORT THEIR 85-TON WEIGHT.

FURTHER, SOME COMMANDERS REPORTED, THE DOUBLE-END TRANSPORTERS WHICH HAULED THEM UP AND DOWN GERMANY WERE FOREVER DEVELOPING MECHANICAL TROUBLE.

BACK HOME, THE ARMY'S STRIVING FOR TECHNICALLY BETTER ATOMIC WEAPONS IS ALSO PUTTING THESE A-CANNON THEIR WAY OUT.

WHAT IS THE ARMY GOING TO DO WITH THE CANNON WHEN THEY BECOME COMPLETELY OBSOLETE? THEY COULD BE RELEGATED TO DEFENDING A COASTLINE. SOME MAY WIND UP IN SCRAP HEAPS.

TRAINING IN THE ARMY'S FIVE A-CANNON BATTALIONS IN GERMANY IS CONTINUING AS USUAL. ARTILLERYMEN SEEM SURE THAT THE 280-MILLIMETER CANNON WILL BE REPLACED BY LESS CUMBERSOME 8-INCH HOWITZER, WHICH WEIGHS ONLY 35 TONS AND HAS A RANGE ALMOST AS GREAT AS THE BIG GUN'S 20 MILES.

NUCLEAR WARHEADS ONCE WERE DESIGNED ONLY FOR MAMMOTH GUNS. NOW THEY CAN FIT THE MORE MOBILE, SMALLER HOWITZERS.

BESIDES THE 280-MILLIMETER CANNON, THE ARMY HAS TWO OTHER TYPES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN GERMANY. THE HONEST JOHN IS A SURFACE-TO-SURFACE ROCKET WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 20 MILES. THE CORPORAL IS A SURFACE-TO-SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE. ITS RANGE IS AROUND 75 MILES.

AT PRESENT, THE ROCKET AND MISSILE OUTFITS ARE NOT IN TACTICAL POSITION BUT ARE ENGAGED IN INTENSIVE TRAINING.

IN EVENT OF AN ALERT THEY COULD TAKE UP FIRING POSITIONS--HOW QUICKLY IS A MILITARY SECRET.

HAS THE ARMY ATOMIC SHELLS FOR THEM?

"WHAT'S THE USE OF HAVING THESE WEAPONS OVER HERE IF WE DON'T HAVE ATOMIC SHELLS FOR THEM?" AN ARTILLERYMAN SAID. "WE HAVE A FINE SUPPLY, TOO".

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY SEPT. 24--MOVED SEPT. 23

RK823AED

151

-17-

(150)

BELGRADE, SEPT. 24 (AP)—BELGRADE RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT YUGOSLAVIA HAS BROKEN OFF ECONOMIC TALKS WITH COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF BECAUSE HUNGARY HAS NOT SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO SETTLE DEBTS TO YUGOSLAVIA IN A REASONABLE WAY.

THE TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES STARTED SEPT. 5

IN BELGRADE. YUGOSLAVIA WISHED TO SETTLE WITH HUNGARY THE QUESTION OF HUNGARIAN DEBTS FROM THE PERIOD BEFORE THE ECONOMIC BREAK OF RELATIONS AND TO ESTABLISH COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGE CAUSED TO YUGOSLAVIA BY THE ABROGATION OF CONTRACTS IN 1949.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION MADE GREAT EFFORTS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON A "REALISTIC BASIS," BUT HUNGARIAN OFFERS WERE "SEVERAL TIMES SMALLER THAN THE YUGOSLAV CLAIM." THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE, IT ADDED.

YUGOSLAVIA CLAIMS THE BREAK OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS BY THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AFTER EXPULSION OF YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM BADLY DAMAGED YUGOSLAV ECONOMY.

THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZED THE YUGOSLAV CLAIM AND SETTLED THE PROBLEM BY CANCELLING AN OLD YUGOSLAV DEBT OF 90 MILLION DOLLARS AND CONCLUDING FAVORABLE CREDIT AND TRADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

KL719PED

B98 Q

MOSCOW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CALLED A "COMPLETE LIE" TODAY A WEST GERMAN REPORT THAT SOVIET TROOPS EVACUATED FROM AUSTRIA HAD BEEN MOVED INTO RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EASTERN GERMANY. IT SAID EVERY MAN FORMERLY STATIONED IN AUSTRIA WAS MOVED ALL THE WAY BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION BY SEPT. 20.

THE OFFICIAL DENIAL WAS ISSUED BY THE NEWS AGENCY TASS AND PUBLISHED UNDER THE HEADLINE "TASS DENIAL."

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE STATE TREATY RESTORING AUSTRIA'S INDEPENDENCE, ALL SOVIET, BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN TROOPS WERE TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY BY THE END OF THIS MONTH.

FV1239AED

A156

MOSCOW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-LEFT WING ITALIAN SOCIALIST LEADER PIETRO NENNI ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY EN ROUTE TO RED CHINA.

HW1111PED

A96

~~PRECEDENT LONDON GERMAN A15~~

MOSCOW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY.

THE AGREEMENT, NEGOTIATED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DURING THE WEST GERMAN LEADER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW EARLIER THIS MONTH, WAS APPROVED IN BONN FRIDAY BY THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG, THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

THE PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATIONS OPENED THE WAY FOR MOSCOW AND BONN TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS BEFORE THE OCTOBER CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA.

HW735PED

A123

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 24 (AP)-AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY JOINT ISRAELI AND U.N. INVESTIGATION OF A BUS AMBUSH IN THE MOUNTAINS OF GALILEE THURSDAY NIGHT "HAS NOW PROVED THE ATTACKERS CAME FROM AND RETURNED TO LEBANESE TERRITORY."

AN AMERICAN RABBI, HERMAN BRACH, 28, OF (484 BEDFORD AVE.) BROOKLYN, N.Y., AND TWO OTHER PASSENGERS WERE KILLED AND NINE OTHERS WOUNDED WHEN AN ARMED GANG ATTACKED AN ISRAELI BUS WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND HAND GRENADES.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE INVESTIGATION IS BEING CONTINUED IN LEBANON WITH THE COOPERATION OF LEBANESE AUTHORITIES.

MQ1126AED

A122

BANGKOK, THAILAND, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PREMIER P. PIBULSONGGRAM ANNOUNCED TODAY THAILAND HAS NO INTENTION OF TRADING WITH RED CHINA. THE PREMIER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "BECAUSE THAILAND DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, THERE CAN BE NO AMITY OR COMMERCIAL TREATIES WITH COMMUNIST CHINA."

MQ1124AED

B54

-17-

(230)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, SEPT. 24 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS APPEARED DEADLOCKED TODAY OVER A REGENCY TO REPLACE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO STILL IS CLINGING TO HIS THRONE.

EXTREME NATIONALISTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ISSUED WORD OF MOUTH ORDERS FOR A GENERAL STRIKE ON MONDAY IF THERE IS NO SETTLEMENT. MODERATES STILL HOPE SOMETHING CAN BE DONE AND OPPOSE THE STRIKE AS MEANS OF PRESSURING FOR QUICK ACTION.

SOME SUPPORTERS OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE IN PARIS ALSO ARE TIRED OF THE PROTRACTED NEGOTIATIONS.

FRENCH COLONISTS AND OLDER MOROCCAN LEADERS WHO WORK WITH THEM WANT TO SLOW DOWN DEVELOPMENTS UNTIL THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT MEETS OCT. 5.

THE DEADLOCK IS OVER THE CHOICE OF THE THIRD MEMBER OF A THREE-MAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE. THE FRENCH TAKE THE POSITION THAT MOULAY ARAFA MUST STAY UNTIL THE COUNCIL IS READY TO TAKE OVER.

AS OF TODAY, BOTH SIDES AGREE ON TWO MEMBERS. FOR THE THIRD MAN THE FRENCH ARE PUTTING FORWARD NAMES THAT THE NATIONALISTS REJECT AS ENEMIES OF THEIR LEADER, EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, WHO IS RUNNING THE TALKS FOR THE FRENCH, SPENT TODAY IN CASABLANCA, 60 MILES FROM THE ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL.

AFTER A SUDDEN SPURT IN REPORTS OF VIOLENCE EARLIER THIS WEEK, THE SITUATION APPEARED CALM, THOUGH TENSE.

THE FRENCH ARE CONFIDENT OF THEIR ABILITY TO HOLD DOWN TROUBLE. THEIR STRENGTH IS OFFICIALLY PUT AT 92,000 REGULARLY ARMED MEN, AN INCREASE OF 35,000 SINCE SEPT. 1..

KL735PED

B53KX

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 24 (AP)-BRITAIN PROTESTED TODAY TO NATIONALIST CHINA AGAINST CONTINUED INTERFERENCE WITH BRITISH SHIPPING.

THE ACTION CAME AFTER A NATIONALIST WARSHIP PREVENTED THE 2,151-TON FREIGHTER HELINEON FROM ENTERING THE RED CHINA PORT OF FOOSHOW WEDNESDAY.

JQ719ACS

B95 Q (120)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FOUND ON HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA THAT THE "BIGGEST MAN" IN THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN BUT COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

NEHRU MADE THIS REPORT TO A CONFERENCE OF CONGRESS PARTY STATE

PRESIDENTS AND STATE CHIEF MINISTERS HELD IN NEW DELHI SEPT. 2 AND IT WAS MADE PUBLIC IN THE ALL-INDIA CONGRESS COMMITTEE'S OFFICIAL ECONOMIC REVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY.

"WHEN I WENT TO THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY I WAS ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THIS PROBLEM: HOW DO THEY SOLVE TROUBLES THAT MIGHT ARISE BETWEEN THE ORGANIZATION (COMMUNIST PARTY) AND THE GOVERNMENT?" NEHRU WAS QUOTED BY THE ECONOMIC REVIEW.

"THE BIGGEST MAN IN THE SOVIET UNION IS THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HIS STATUS IS VERY HIGH, HIGHER THAN THAT OF THE PRIME MINISTER."

SN/FV1232AED

B4KX (RICKETT) (Q)

AMS IN (280)

HONOLULU, SEPT. 23 (AP)-WALTER A. RICKETT, FORMER FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR WHO WAS FREED LAST FRIDAY AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS IN RED CHINA PRISONS, SAID TODAY ON REACHING U.S. SOIL "IT IS VERY, VERY WONDERFUL."

RICKETT, WHO HAS CRITICIZED U.S. POLICY ON COMMUNIST CHINA SINCE HIS RELEASE, WAS THE FIRST PASSENGER OFF THE PAN AMERICAN PLANE.

AFTER GOING THROUGH IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS, HE TRIED TO BRUSH PAST NEWSMEN. RICKETT ASSERTED THAT IN EARLIER STORIES HE HAD BEEN REFERRED TO AS PRO-RED.

"IF I'M ANYTHING, I'M PRO-AMERICAN," HE SAID. "I DID WHAT I DID BECAUSE OF THAT."

ASKED IF HE WAS REFERRING TO HIS CONFESSION IN CHINA THAT HE HAD BEEN A SPY FOR THE UNITED STATES, RICKETT SAID YES AND ADDED:

"I COULD HAVE BEEN SHOT FOR SOME OF THE THINGS I DID. I DID IT AT THE TIME BECAUSE I THOUGHT IT WAS RIGHT."

"BEFORE I WENT TO CHINA I NEVER KNEW A COMMUNIST. I KNOW NOTHING OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS."

RICKETT, A FORMER MARINE OFFICER AND LANGUAGE STUDENT, REMAINED BEHIND IN CHINA WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.

PASSENGERS SAID HE SAT ALONE ON THE FLIGHT FROM TOKYO EXCEPT WHILE EATING ONE MEAL WITH ANOTHER MAN.

THAT MAN, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A WALL STREET ATTORNEY, SAID RICKETT "IS JUST THE SAME AS YOU AND I."

"I TALKED WITH HIM FOR A LONG TIME," HE CONTINUED. "IT APPEARED TO ME THAT AFTER FOUR YEARS HIS REFLEXES WERE SUCH THAT WHEN FIRST ASKED QUESTIONS HE WAS BOUND TO COME UP WITH THOSE PAT ANSWERS."

"I TOLD HIM IF HE HAD ANY SENSE HE WOULD COME UP AND TELL YOU PEOPLE HE WAS DAMNED GLAD TO BE BACK."

THE MAN DECLINED TO GIVE HIS NAME.

RICKETT PLANNED TO LEAVE AT 10:30 A. M. TOMORROW FOR HIS SEATTLE HOME (PAN-AMERICAN FLIGHT 824). HE WAS STAYING TONIGHT AT THE HALEKULANI HOTEL AT WAIKIKI BEACH.

FR/XB1228ACS

B106KX Q

HONOLULU, SEPT. 24 (AP)-WALTER A. RICKETT, WHO HAS SAID REPEATEDLY SINCE HIS RELEASE SEPT. 16 FROM 4 1/2 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN RED CHINA THAT HE "SPIED" FOR THE UNITED STATES, TODAY ASSERTED THAT THE PRESENT RED MINISTER OF EDUCATION WAS ONE OF HIS SOURCES.

"I GOT INFORMATION FROM MANY PEOPLE SUCH AS THE PRESENT MINISTER OF EDUCATION OF (RED) CHINA," HE SAID DURING A STOPOVER EN ROUTE TO SEATTLE. HE WAS DUE THERE TONIGHT AT 11:45 P. M. PST.

30.24-3947

CHANG HSI-JO WAS NAMED MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN THE RED CABINET OF MAO TZE-TUNG SEPT. 28, 1954.

"I HAD FREQUENT OPPORTUNITIES TO MIX WITH IMPORTANT PEOPLE AND THEY TOLD ME THINGS WHICH WERE OF INTEREST TO THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES," THE FORMER FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR SAID.

(BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE DENIED RECEIVING INFORMATION FROM RICKETT. SEATTLE'S 13TH NAVAL DISTRICT, WHICH RICKETT HAS SAID INSTRUCTED HIM "TO KEEP MY EYES OPEN" WHILE IN CHINA, HAS SAID THERE WAS NO RECORD OF ANYONE GIVING HIM SUCH ORDERS).

XB1104PCS

B9 3KX Q

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 24 (AP)-POLICE YESTERDAY ARRESTED COMMUNIST LEADER EIICHI IWATA, 49, SOUGHT FOR THREE YEARS AS THE PLOTTER OF TOKYO'S BLOODY ANTI-AMERICAN MAY DAY RIOT OF 1952.

IWATA DISAPPEARED AFTER THE VIOLENCE THAT EXPLODED AT EMPEROR HIROHITO'S FRONT DOORSTEP IN THE IMPERIAL PLAZA AND ENDED WITH THE DEATH OF ONE RIOTER AND INJURIES TO SCORES OF RIOTERS AND POLICE.

IWATA, ONCE A CANDIDATE FOR THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WAS CHARGED WITH DIRECTING THE RIOT.

POLICE DID NOT SAY HOW THEY FOUND IWATA.

FJ1001PCS

A131FX

TOKYO, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT RED CHINA HAS APPROVED GREAT BRITAIN AS AN INTERMEDIARY "TO ASSIST AMERICANS IN CHINA WHO DESIRE TO RETURN HOME."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES NOTIFIED THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT SEPT. 20 THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD ASKED IT TO SERVE AS INTERMEDIARY IN IMPLEMENTING THE AMERICAN-RED CHINA GENEVA AGREEMENT ON RETURN OF CIVILIANS BY BOTH SIDES.

THE APPROVAL OF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE HANDED THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE AT PEIPING SEPT. 22, THE BROADCAST SAID.

MA852APD. NM

A41WX

(650) BIG THREE-GERMANY

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-HIGH-RANKING DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED THAT LIMITED EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED WITH RUSSIA AS PART OF A PACKAGE DEAL FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS, CONCLUDING A WEEK-LONG SERIES OF MEETINGS HERE LAST NIGHT, PREPARED A REPORT FOR PRESENTATION TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WHO WILL HOLD CLOSED DOOR TALKS IN NEW YORK TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.

THE PURPOSE OF ALL THESE PREPARATIONS IS TO TRY TO DEVISE A FORMULA FOR EUROPE WHICH CAN BE PRESENTED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV AT THE BIG FOUR MEETING IN GENEVA OCT. 27.

SECRETARY OF STATE BULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WILL HOLD THE TWO-DAY NEW YORK MEETING. THEY WILL GET TOGETHER IN PARIS AGAIN IN LATE OCTOBER JUST PRIOR TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

BULLES MEANWHILE HAD HIS USUAL CROWDED TRAVEL SCHEDULE TO FACE.

TODAY HE HELD AN ANZUS COUNCIL MEETING WITH FOREIGN MINISTERS RICHARD G. CASEY OF AUSTRALIA AND THOMAS L. MACDONALD OF NEW ZEALAND. THEY ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT THAT THE RESULTS OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING "DO NOT SO FAR JUSTIFY ANY RELAXATION" IN FREE WORLD DEFENSES. TOMORROW DULLES, TOGETHER WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY AND SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON, WILL FLY TO OTTAWA FOR TALKS WITH CANADIAN LEADERS MONDAY ON TRADE AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS. DULLES THEN WILL FLY TO NEW YORK MONDAY NIGHT.

PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE TALKS HELD HERE BY DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS SAID THEY WERE PURELY PRELIMINARY AND WERE CONCERNED MORE WITH GENERAL PRINCIPLES THAN WITH PRECISE PROPOSALS TO BE PRESENTED TO MOLOTOV AT GENEVA.

SEVERAL PRINCIPLES WERE SAID TO HAVE GUIDED THE DIPLOMATS, AND ON THESE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THREE COUNTRIES TOGETHER WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOUND THEMSELVES IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT. THEY WERE:

--GERMAN UNIFICATION MUST BE THE MAJOR AIM OF WESTERN STRATEGY, AND RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO IT ON WESTERN TERMS IS ESSENTIAL TO DEVELOPMENT OF ANY NEW SECURITY GUARANTEES IN EUROPE.

--DESPITE FRESH EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND NOW TO ACCEPT A UNIFIED GERMANY ALLIED WITH THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, THIS ALLIANCE INCLUDING ITS WEST GERMAN MEMBER, CERTAINLY WILL NOT BE SCRAPPED.

--THE WESTERN POWERS CAN GIVE RUSSIA SECURITY GUARANTEES ONCE UNIFICATION IS AGREED ON. THE HARD CORE OF A NEW SECURITY PACT IN EUROPE MUST BE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE NEW, UNIFIED GERMANY. THERE MAY BE ANY NUMBER OF OTHER NATIONS SO LONG AS THE FIVE POWERS ARE AT THE HEART OF IT.

--TO WHATEVER EXTENT RUSSIA DESIRES TO EASE ITS ARMS BURDEN IN EUROPE, THAT DESIRE SHOULD BE USED AS A LEVER FOR GETTING RUSSIA TO AGREE TO UNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON WESTERN TERMS. IN BRIEF, THE PROBLEM OF LIMITED DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE SHOULD BE TACKLED PRIMARILY AS A PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY WHICH MAY PROVE A USEFUL METHOD IN MAKING PROGRESS ON A GERMAN SOLUTION.

--EAST GERMANY, NEWLY RECOGNIZED BY THE SOVIET UNION AS A SOVEREIGN STATE, SHOULD NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE BIG FOUR NEGOTIATIONS. THE BEST PROCEDURE IS FOR THE WESTERN POWERS TO CONSULT WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND FOR THE SOVIETS TO CONSULT WITH THE EAST GERMAN RED REGIME.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE PUT HEAVY EMPHASIS RECENTLY ON THEIR DECLARED INTENTION NEVER TO ACCEPT A UNIFIED GERMANY ALLIED WITH THE WEST. THEY WANT A GERMANY NEUTRALIZED IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT AND PRESUMABLY VULNERABLE TO FUTURE COMMUNIST SUBVERSION. THEY HAVE ADVOCATED THAT THE PROBLEM OF UNIFICATION BE SOLVED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY, THOUGH THOSE TWO REGIMES DO NOT RECOGNIZE EACH OTHER.

A47WX THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN GERMAN UNIFICATION AND LIMITED DISARMAMENT IN THE EUROPEAN AREA HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES BUT DIPLOMATS SAID THIS HAD NOW BEEN IRONED OUT, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

TAKING PART IN LAST WEEK'S TALKS WERE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II, LORD HOOD OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, JEAN DARIDAN OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE, AND WILHELM GREWE, OF THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE.

R7525PED

A42WA

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)--THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE SET OFF ANOTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, "INDICATING A CONTINUATION OF THEIR TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HERE IS THE TEXT OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT:

"LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, STATED TODAY THAT ANOTHER SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSION HAD OCCURED IN RECENT DAYS, INDICATING A CONTINUATION OF THEIR TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS CONCERNING THE SOVIET TEST SERIES WILL BE MADE ONLY IF SOME INFORMATION OF PARTICULAR INTEREST DEVELOPS."

ONLY YESTERDAY, GEN. THOMAS WHITE, VICE CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE, TOLD A PENTAGON GATHERING OF INDUSTRIAL, BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL LEADERS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE PERFECTING NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES.

A44WX

THE SOVIETS ARE CARRYING OUT ANOTHER NUCLEAR TEST, WHITE SAID, "RIGHT AFTER THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA" ON PEACE.

LAST AUG. 4 THE ATOMIC COMMISSION DISCLOSED THAT RUSSIA HAD RESUMED THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT THEN SAID THAT THE TESTS BEGAN "WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS" AND "THIS MAY MEAN THE BEGINNING OF A NEW TEST SERIES."

PRIOR TO THAT, THE LAST SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSION TESTS WERE REPORTED ON OCT. 26, 1954.

THE RESUMPTION OF THE SOVIET TESTS HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY AMERICAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS AS AN INDICATION THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE CONTINUING THE ATOMIC POLICY LAID DOWN BY JOSEPH STALIN, AT LEAST FOR INTERNATIONAL BARGAINING PURPOSES.

A45WX

IF THE UNITED STATES DESIRES, THE RESUMPTION BY THE RUSSIANS COULD EASE THE WAY FOR MORE EXPERIMENTS BY AMERICAN NUCLEAR WEAPONERS. FOLLOWING WIDESPREAD CRITICISM OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS LAST YEAR, THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD CONTINUE BOTH HYDROGEN BOMB AND ATOMIC BOMB TESTS UNTIL THE RUSSIANS STOP THEIRS.

THERE IS USUALLY A LAG OF SEVERAL DAYS BETWEEN A DISTANT ATOMIC DETONATION AND THE ANNOUNCEMENT HERE OF ITS OCCURENCE, BECAUSE OF THE WAY THE AMERICAN MONITORING SYSTEM WORKS.

THE SYSTEM OPERATES FROM WIDELY SCATTERED POINTS ALMOST AROUND THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE AND DEPENDS UPON A CAREFUL PROCEDURE OF CHECKS AND ANALYSES OF INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM MEN AND MACHINES.

GREAT BRITAIN ANNOUNCED ON SEPT. 12 IT WOULD RUN OFF ITS NEXT NUCLEAR EXPLOSION TESTS NEXT APRIL ON THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA.

THE RUSSIANS CUSTOMARILY USE THE AUGUST-OCTOBER PERIOD FOR THEIR TESTS, BECAUSE OF FAVORABLE WEATHER CONDITIONS AND UPPER AIR MOVEMENTS WHICH TEND TO CARRY DANGEROUS CONTAMINATION AWAY FROM THEIR INHABITED AREAS.

THE FIRST KNOWN RUSSIAN EXPLOSION OF AN ATOMIC DEVICE WAS SIX YEARS AGO, IN SEPTEMBER OF 1949.

R7601PED

BSUX (LEAD ANZUS FM AYE) Q
FIRST LEAD ANZUS (AGE)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AGREED TODAY THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND FREE NATIONS HAVE NOT IMPROVED SUFFICIENTLY TO JUSTIFY RELAXING ANTI-COMMUNIST MILITARY DEFENSES.

THAT WAS THE PRINCIPAL CONCLUSION ANNOUNCED AT THE END OF A THREE HOUR MEETING OF THE ANZUS COUNCIL, CREATED BY THE SECURITY TREATY WHICH BINDS THE THREE NATIONS TOGETHER. THE TREATY IS PART OF THE NETWORK OF AMERICAN PACTS COVERING THE PACIFIC AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SECRETARY OF STATE BULLES; RICHARD G. CASEY, AUSTRALIA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, AND THOMAS L. MACDONALD, MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS FOR NEW ZEALAND, ATTENDED THE COUNCIL MEETING.

"THE MINISTERS DISCUSSED AT SOME LENGTH THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORLD SITUATION OCCURRING SINCE THE LAST MEETING OF THE ANZUS COUNCIL," (ABOUT A YEAR AGO), A COMMUNIQUE SAID.

"THEY NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THE EFFORTS MADE AT THE GENEVA MEETING OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TOWARD REDUCING THE CAUSES OF WORLD TENSION. THEY EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THESE PRELIMINARY STEPS WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY POSITIVE ACTION.

"THEY WERE IN FIRM AGREEMENT THAT WORLD DEVELOPMENTS DO NOT SO FAR JUSTIFY ANY RELAXATION OF THE EFFORTS OF THE FREE WORLD TO MAINTAIN A POSTURE OF DEFENSIVE STRENGTH."

CASEY PLANNED TO VISIT IN NEW YORK BEGINNING TOMORROW WHILE MACDONALD IS GOING TO OTTAWA AND MONTREAL, CANADA. THEY BOTH PLAN TO ATTEND A COLOMBA CONFERENCE ON SOUTHEAST ASIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OCT. 17 IN SINGAPORE.
(NO PICKUP)

JC230PTB

A142WX
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY WELCOMED PAKISTAN'S FORMAL ADHERENCE TO THE IRAQI-TURKISH DEFENSE PACT. THE TREATY, SIGNED BY IRAQ AND TURKEY LAST FEB. 24, IS THE BASIS OF AMERICAN HOPES FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE SYSTEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BOTH PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN HAVE ASSOCIATED THEMSELVES WITH THE TREATY. "THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES PAKISTAN'S ADHERENCE TO THE PACT, WHICH WILL FACILITATE THE COOPERATION OF THESE NATIONS FOR THEIR MUTUAL BENEFIT AND COMMON DEFENSE," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT.

SU1226PED

A21UX (BJT)
(500) ANS BUDGET

GAS-GERM WARFARE

BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-ARMY TROOPS ARE BEING TAUGHT THE TACTICS OF NERVE GAS AND GERM WARFARE, TWO OF THE MOST FEARSOME WEAPONS OF MODERN BATTLE, IN BIG-SCALE FIELD MANEUVERS. IN INJECTING THESE FACTORS INTO THE "PLAY" OF THE MOCK BUT NONETHELESS REALISTIC WAR GAMES, THE ARMY USES HARMLESS, BUT OFTEN CLOSE, COPIES OF THE ACTUAL WEAPONS. PLANS FOR THE FORTHCOMING "EXERCISE SAGE BRUSH" IN LOUISIANA, INCLUDE TRAINING "UNDER BATTLEFIELD CONDITIONS" IN THE FIELDS OF CHEM-

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ICAL, BACTERIOLOGICAL, RADIOLOGICAL AND ATOMIC WARFARE, THE ARMY SAYS, WITHOUT ELABORATION.

THE EXERCISE, BY THE WAY, IS THE BIGGEST MANEUVER SINCE WORLD WAR II AND WILL INVOLVE THE USE OF 110,000 ARMY TROOPS AND 1,200 AIR FORCE PLANES.

GAS AND GERM WARFARE CAN BE WAGED IN ANY ONE OR COMBINATION OF SEVERAL METHODS. THE MATERIALS CAN BE FIRED INTO AN AREA BY CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY SHELL, LOBBED OVER BY LONG RANGE ROCKETS, DROPPED FROM PLANES IN THE FORM OF MIST OR BY BOMB-LIKE CARRIERS WHICH EXPLODE UPON IMPACT OR, BY FUZE, IN MID-AIR--OR SIMPLY RELEASED FROM THE GROUND TO BE CARRIED BY WIND OVER HOSTILE TERRITORY.

OF ALL NON-EXPLOSIVE WEAPONS, THE NERVE OR "G" GAS COULD BE MUCH MORE PRACTICAL AND EFFECTIVE FOR BATTLEFIELD USE. WHEREAS THE DELAYED EFFECT OF GERM OR RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE WOULD NOT APPEAR FOR DAYS OR EVEN WEEKS, NERVE GAS WOULD OPERATE IN A MATTER OF MINUTES. DEATH CAN BE PRODUCED WITHIN FOUR MINUTES THROUGH INHALING VAPOR FROM AS FEW AS THREE DROPS.

WEAPONEERS ESTIMATE THAT A CONCENTRATION OF G-GAS IN A CLOUD COULD KILL MEN WITHIN 15 MINUTES AT A DISTANCE OF 50 MILES FROM THE POINT OF RELEASE.

ALL OF THIS, OF COURSE, MAKES IT AN IDEAL WEAPON FOR TACTICAL, BATTLEFIELD USE. TROOPS ARE TRAINED TO FIGHT AGAINST GAS AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AS WELL AS WITH IT.

FAVORED TIME FOR THE USE OF GAS IS BETWEEN DUSK AND DAWN, WHEN THE AIR IS MOIST AND HEAVY AND KEEPS THE GAS CLOSE TO THE GROUND. SIMULATED USE OF THE WEAPON IN MANEUVERS, EITHER BY REPLICA DEVICES OR BY HERE "UNPIRE" RULINGS THAT GAS HAS BEEN RELEASED IN A SPECIFIED AREA, THUS USUALLY OCCURS AT NIGHT OR IN EVENING OR PRE-DAWN HOURS.

A22UX

THE ARMY'S USE OF "CDR" (CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL, RADIOLOGICAL) TRAINING IN MANEUVERS OBVIOUSLY REFLECTS THE POLICY ENUNCIATED IN A LETTER TO ALL SENIOR ARMY COMMANDERS FROM GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, WHICH BECAME PUBLIC TODAY.

IN THAT LETTER, WHICH STRESSED THE NEED FOR SHOWING THE PUBLIC THAT TODAY'S ARMY "CONCERNS ITSELF WITH THE NEXT WAR, NOT THE LAST ONE," THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF EMPHASIZED:

"THE ARMY IS THE VERSATILE AND FLEXIBLE MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE TEAM. IT DOES NOT DEPEND FOR SUCCESS ON THE BLIND DESTRUCTION OF THE BIG BANG. WHILE DEVELOPING THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS OF GREAT POWER, IT RETAINS THE ABILITY TO VARY THE APPLICATION OF MILITARY FORCE TO THE NEEDS OF THE MOMENT, TO TAKE 'MEASURED' RATHER THAN 'MASS' RETALIATION."

AND IN AN ADDRESS AT AIKEN, S.C., TODAY, TAYLOR SAID THE NEW ARMY POSSESSES A "GRADATION" OF WEAPONS WHICH MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO APPLY THE TYPE AND SIZE OF POWER NEEDED FOR A PARTICULAR SITUATION.

WHEN SIMULATED DEVICES ARE USED FOR GAS OR OTHER "SPECIAL WEAPONS" IN MANEUVERS, SMOKE OR MIST, ENTIRELY HARMLESS TO MAN, ANIMALS OR CROPS, ARE UTILIZED. SUCH MATERIALS PROVIDE REALISM TO SPUR THE SOLDIER TO USE OF HIS GAS MASK OR TAKE OTHER COUNTER-MEASURES.

ACTUAL, PROOF-TESTING OF THE HIGHLY TOXIC NERVE AND OTHER CHEMICAL MATERIALS, AS WELL AS GERM WARFARE WEAPONS, IS CONDUCTED IN A REMOTE "PROVING GROUND" IN UTAH, WELL REMOVED FROM CIVILIAN AREAS.

THE NERVE GASES--THERE ARE SEVERAL TYPES--ARE PRODUCED AT THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN ARSENAL, IN COLORADO. THE MAIN LABORATORY FOR BIOLOGICAL WARFARE WEAPONS IS AT CAMP DETRICK, IN WESTERN MARYLAND.

JC344PED

15WX (TAYLOR D.J.,
(300) PMS BUDGET

ARMY
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)—GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS CALLED ON SENIOR COMMANDERS TO HELP SCOTCH ANY PUBLIC IDEA THAT THE ARMY IS "HIDEBOUND, BACKWARD-LOOKING AND OUTMODED." IN A RECENT LETTER JUST MADE AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN, TAYLOR URGED HIS TOP OFFICERS TO HELP PRESENT THE ARMY TO THE PUBLIC IN "ITS TRUE WORTH...TRIED, TRUSTY, RELIABLE AND READY." HE TOLD THE GENERALS THAT "THE ART OF SALESMANSHIP IS FIRST TO CREATE A GOOD PRODUCT, THEN TO MAKE THAT PRODUCT KNOWN AT ITS TRUE WORTH."

"WE HAVE NEVER QUESTIONED OUR RESPONSIBILITY IN PRODUCING QUALITY," TAYLOR WROTE, "BUT WE HAVE BEEN SLOW AND RELATIVELY INEPT IN DISCHARGING THE COROLLARY RESPONSIBILITY OF MAKING THE ARMY KNOWN FOR ITS TRUE WORTH."

TAYLOR SET DOWN SOME CONCEPTS HE THOUGHT NEEDED EMPHASIZING, INCLUDING:

1--"THE ARMY IS THE VERSATILE AND FLEXIBLE MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE TEAM. IT DOES NOT DEPEND FOR SUCCESS ON THE BLIND DESTRUCTION OF THE BIG BANG. WHILE DEVELOPING THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS OF GREAT POWER, IT RETAINS THE ABILITY TO VARY THE APPLICATION OF MILITARY FORCE TO THE NEEDS OF THE MOMENT, TO MAKE 'MEASURED' RATHER THAN 'MASS' RETALIATION."

2--WHILE RESPECTING EXPERIENCE AND AVOIDING FADS, "THE ARMY CONCERNS ITSELF WITH THE NEXT WAR, NOT THE LAST ONE."

3--THE ARMY, BY DEPLOYMENT OVERSEAS, PRESENTS TO AN ENEMY THE FIRST OBSTACLE TO AGGRESSION AND COVERS THE FORWARD BASES OF THE OTHER SERVICES.

4--IN RELATIONSHIP WITH THE OTHER SERVICES, IT IS "OPEN-MINDED, WILL LISTEN TO REASON ON ANY SUBJECT, AND IS OPPOSED TO STERILE INTER-SERVICE BICKERING."

5--IT "IMPOSES ITS WEIGHT BY THE PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE OF LEADERS RATHER THAN THE ARBITRARY OR DESPOTIC METHODS OF MARTINETTS."

6--IT "RESPECTS CIVILIAN LEADERSHIP AND ABSTAINS FROM ANY INVOLVEMENT IN POLITICS," AND "RESPECTS THE ROLE OF CONGRESS AND RESPONDS QUICKLY AND ACCURATELY TO THE LEGITIMATE REQUESTS OF THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS."

TAYLOR TOLD HIS GENERALS THAT "THE FOREGOING IS NOT A LIST OF PLATITUDES, BUT A PARTIAL ENUMERATION OF THE PRINCIPLES AND CONCEPTS BY WHICH THE ARMY SHOULD AND, I BELIEVE, DOES LIVE." HE TOLD EACH COMMANDER THAT:

"AS ONE OF ITS INFLUENTIAL LEADERS, I WANT YOU TO VERIFY THAT THE SEGMENT OF THE ARMY UNDER YOUR COMMAND LIVES TRUE TO THESE PRINCIPLES WHICH SHOULD BE REFLECTED IN DAY-TO-DAY LEADERSHIP, TRAINING AND ROUTINE."

VX&CZ226AED

A27DX (BJT)
(650)

PMS BUDGET

EISENHOWER-BULGANIN

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

DENVER, SEPT. 24 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TODAY TO FEEL THAT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN--IN DASHING COLD WATER ON THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S "PRE-DISARMAMENT" PLAN--MAY BE DELIBERATELY IGNORING THE PROGRAM'S ESSENCE.

IN A 2,000-WORD BULGANIN TO EISENHOWER MESSAGE WHICH THE DENVER WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC LATE YESTERDAY, THE KREMLIN LEADER APPEARED TO HAVE SCUTTLED FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION AND EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS.

HERE AND AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, THE WORD WAS THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS--FROM EISENHOWER ON DOWN--FEEL THAT BULGANIN EITHER MISSED OR CHOSE TO IGNORE THE BASIC POINT THE PRESIDENT HAD IN MIND IN SETTING FORTH HIS PLAN AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. THAT POINT WAS THAT THE PROGRAM WAS TO BE PRELIMINARY TO DISARMAMENT --AND NOT DISARMAMENT ITSELF--TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE PREPARATORY TO ARMS REDUCTION.

BUT BULGANIN WROTE THAT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR SWAPPING MILITARY BLUEPRINTS "WOULD BECOME SIGNIFICANT ONLY IF AGREEMENT IS ACHIEVED ON REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ON TAKING MEASURES FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

AND AS FOR AERIAL INSPECTION OF THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES, BULGANIN JUST ABOUT WROTE THAT OFF. HE SAID BLUNTLY THAT PROPOSAL WOULD NOT LEAD "TO EFFECTIVE PROGRESS TOWARDS INSURING SECURITY OF STATES AND SUCCESSFUL ACCOMPLISHMENT OF DISARMAMENT."

COUNTERING THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS, THE SOVIET PREMIER REITERATED LONG-STANDING KREMLIN POLICY. HE CALLED FOR REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES, AGREEMENT ON DATES FOR BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND ESTABLISHMENT OF "CONTROL POSTS" TO GUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF SUDDEN ATTACK BY ONE COUNTRY AGAINST THE OTHER.

PENDING COMPLETION OF THE REPLY EISENHOWER IS DRAFTING, THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WHITE HOUSE COMMENT. BUT IT WAS LEARNED THE BULGANIN NOTE IS NOT BEING REGARDED AS AN OUTRIGHT REJECTION OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

AT THE U.N. IN NEW YORK, A U.S. SPOKESMAN PUT IT THAT WAY, TOO, BUT ADDED THAT THE NOTE "AVOIDS ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL."

128DX

IN LINE WITH THE SOFT WORDS POLICY OF THE KREMLIN IN RECENT MONTHS, BULGANIN'S NOTE WAS FRIENDLY IN TONE AND HE SAID HE WAS "INSPIRED BY THE SINCERE DESIRE" TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE.

BULGANIN'S REMARKS DID ACTUALLY HOLD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET UNION NOW MAY BE GENUINELY INTERESTED IN NEGOTIATING AN AGREEMENT ON A MUCH BROADER DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

NEAR THE START OF HIS LETTER BULGANIN COMPLAINED THAT RUSSIA AND OTHER MEMBERS OF A U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS STUDYING THE EISENHOWER PLAN AND OTHER PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO DETERMINE THE U.S. POSITION.

DEALING WITH THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN, BULGANIN SAID THAT "IN PRINCIPLE, WE HAVE NO OBJECTIONS" TO THE IDEA OF EXCHANGING BLUEPRINTS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS. HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT "AT A DEFINITE STAGE THE EXCHANGE OF SUCH INFORMATION BETWEEN STATES IS NECESSARY." ABOUT HE ADDED:

"IT WOULD BE BETTER, HOWEVER, IF SUCH INFORMATION CONCERNING ARMAMENTS WERE SUBMITTED BY ALL STATES, AND NOT ONLY BY THE U.S. AND THE U.S.S.R., TO THE INTERNATIONAL ORGAN OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION, CONCERNING THE CREATION OF WHICH WE SHOULD REACH AN AGREEMENT."

IN COLD-SHOULDERING EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PROPOSAL, BULGANIN TOLD THE PRESIDENT: "LET US BE FRANK TO THE END."

HE ADDED THAT THE U.S. "HEADS ALL MILITARY GROUPINGS WHICH EXIST IN THE EAST AND IN THE WEST," AND HAS TROOPS STATIONED AROUND THE WORLD.

"UNDER THESE CONDITIONS," BULGANIN SAID, "THE SOVIET UNION HAS UNITED MILITARILY WITH SEVERAL ALLIED STATES."

THE HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES, AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY WOULD HAVE TO BE EXTENDED TO INCLUDE THE FOREIGN SOIL INSTALLATIONS OF BOTH COUNTRIES. AND THAT, HE DECLARED, RAISES AN ENTIRELY NEW PROBLEM:

"WOULD THE GOVERNMENTS OF SUCH STATES PERMIT THEIR SOVEREIGN TERRITORY TO BE PHOTOGRAPHED FROM THE AIR BY FOREIGN AIRCRAFT?"

SO, THE PREMIER SAID, THE EISENHOWER PLAN COULD NOT LEAD TO "EFFECTIVE PROGRESS" TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

"WOULD NOT SUCH A SITUATION LEAD TO THE WEAKENING OF VIGILANCE TOWARD THE STILL EXISTING THREAT OF VIOLATION OF THE PEACE GENERATED BY THE ARMS RACE?" THE PREMIER ASKED.

IN CALLING FOR A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER A TIME SCHEDULE PROGRAM PROPOSED BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN LAST APRIL, BULGANIN SAID:
"X X X WE MUST REMEMBER THAT AT THE PRESENT, WHEN THE GREATEST ARMIES OF THE WORLD HAVE AT THEIR DISPOSAL SUCH MEANS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE, OF COURSE, TO TALK ABOUT DISARMAMENT WITHOUT TOUCHING ON THIS IMPORTANT SUBJECT."

IN URGING CREATION OF "CONTROL POSTS" TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST SUDDEN SURPRISE ATTACK, THE SOVIET LEADER TOLD EISENHOWER, "AS A MILITARY MAN, (YOU) KNOW FROM YOUR OWN EXPERIENCE THAT MODERN WAR REQUIRES DRAWING INTO MILITARY ACTION ARMIES OF MANY MILLIONS AND AN ENORMOUS QUANTITY OF TECHNICAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT."

BULGANIN ATTACHED "GREAT IMPORTANCE" TO DETERMINATION OF THE LOCATION OF SUCH CONCENTRATIONS. HE SAID "CONTROL POSTS" AT STRATEGIC PLACES "WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRUST AMONG STATES."

BULGANIN SAID THAT BECAUSE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS HE CITED DEPENDS MAINLY ON THE FOUR POWERS WHICH TOOK PART IN THE JULY GENEVA CONFERENCE --FRANCE AND BRITAIN AS WELL AS THE U.S. AND RUSSIA--HE HAD TAKEN THE LIBERTY OF SENDING COPIES OF HIS NOTE TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

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A167ST (BX)

(280)

ST. LOUIS, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE ST. LOUIS GLOBE-DEMOCRAT SAID TODAY THE NAVY HAS ADMITTED IT HAS 21 JET FIGHTER PLANES, COSTING \$28,350,000, WHICH PROBABLY NEVER WILL TAKE TO THE AIR BECAUSE THE POWER OF THE ENGINES WAS "INSUFFICIENT."

IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY BY TED SCHAFERS AND CARL MAJOR, THE GLOBE-DEMOCRAT SAID THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN A STATEMENT GIVEN TO THE NEWSPAPER BY THE NAVY DEPARTMENT TODAY IN WASHINGTON. IT WAS ISSUED AFTER THE NEWSPAPER HAD SUBMITTED A LIST OF 22 QUESTIONS TO THE NAVY AS PART OF ITS INVESTIGATION OF REPORTS THE FIGHTER, THE DEMON F3H-1N, HAD PROVED DEFECTIVE.

THE 21 FIGHTERS, WHICH THE NAVY SAID WILL BE USED ONLY FOR TESTING AND RESEARCH, ARE PARKED ON RAMPS AT THE MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. PLANT AT LAMBERT-ST. LOUIS AIRPORT.

THE NAVY SAID THE POWER OF THE ENGINES, MADE BY THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. WAS "INSUFFICIENT FOR THE WEIGHT OF THE AIRCRAFT."

A WESTINGHOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID HIS FIRM MERELY WAS PRODUCING THE TYPE OF ENGINE ORDERED BY THE NAVY.

PRODUCTION OF THE F3H-1N WAS HALTED AFTER MCDONNELL HAD DELIVERED 56 OF THE PLANES TO THE NAVY. SIX OF THE PLANES CRASHED, THE GLOBE-DEMOCRAT SAID, FIVE IN THE ST. LOUIS AREA, TAKING THE LIVES OF TWO PILOTS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE NAVY IN ITS STATEMENT DIDN'T FIX RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LACK OF ENGINE POWER. IT DIDN'T HINT WHETHER THE ERROR WAS MADE IN DESIGN OR SPECIFICATIONS.

J.S. MCDONNELL, PRESIDENT OF MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT, DECLINED TO COMMENT AFTER READING THE NAVY STATEMENT.

THE GLOBE REVEALED ALSO THAT 29 OTHER PLANS OF THE SAME MODEL ARE BEING REFITTED WITH NEW ENGINES BY THE ALLISON DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS AT A COST OF ABOUT \$4,300,000.

THE F3H-1N HAD BEEN DESIGNED AS AN ALL-WEATHER CARRIER-BASED FIGHTER.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID IT WON'T BE KNOWN UNTIL AFTER TESTS WHETHER THE 29 REFITTED PLANES WILL BE SUITABLE FOR CARRIER-BASED OPERATIONS.

THE WESTINGHOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID ORDERS FOR A HIGHER-POWERED ENGINE FOR THE PLANE WERE CANCELLED BY THE NAVY IN SEPTEMBER, 1953, BEFORE PRODUCTION COULD GET UNDER WAY, AND WESTINGHOUSE CONTINUED TO PRODUCE THE FIRST ENGINE.

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30.24- 3951

A166KFI

NL FORRESTAL--140

NEWPORT NEWS, VA., SEPT. 24 (AP)-A NAVY BOARD OF INSPECTION AND SURVEY, SATISFIED WITH THE SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL'S PERFORMANCE ON ITS TEST RUN, TODAY AUTHORIZED THE COMMANDER OF THE 5TH NAVAL DISTRICT TO ACCEPT THE 59,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER AS OF SEPT. 29.

THE BOARD'S DECISION SIGNALIZED THE NAVY'S OFFICIAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST AND FASTEST WARSHIP.

BOARD MEMBERS WERE ABOARD THE CARRIER DURING BOTH HER SEA TRIAL TRIPS, WHICH TOTALED SIX DAYS. THEY LEFT NEWPORT NEWS FOR WASHINGTON EARLY THIS AFTERNOON, AFTER DISPATCHING THEIR AUTHORIZATION OF ACCEPTANCE TO NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN NORFOLK.

THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO., IS SCHEDULED TO DELIVER THE FORRESTAL TO THE NAVY THURSDAY MORNING. THE SHIP WILL BE COMMISSIONED AT 2 P.M. SATURDAY AT THE NORFOLK NAVAL SHIPYARD IN PORTSMOUTH.

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THE PREMIER ASKED.

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BEGIN SEPT. 25, 1955

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LONDON, MONDAY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY APPOINTED FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, THE NATION'S NO. 1 SOLDIER, TO BE "STRONG MAN" GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF STRIFE-TORN CYPRUS. HARDING IS PRESENTLY CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF. THE COLONIAL OFFICE SAID HARDING WILL LEAVE SHORTLY FOR CYPRUS AND THAT A NEW APPOINTMENT FOR SIR ROBERT ARMITAGE, NOW GOVERNOR OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY, WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEED FOR CONCERTED ACTION BY ALL SECURITY FORCES IN CYPRUS TO MAINTAIN INTERNAL LAW AND ORDER DEMANDED THAT A HIGH RANKING MILITARY MAN SHOULD BE GOVERNOR.

CYPRIOI CALLS FOR ENOSIS--UNION WITH GREECE--HAVE FOR MONTHS SPARKED WIDESPREAD DISORDER ON THE 140-MILE LONG ISLAND. A THREE-POWER CONFERENCE OF BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE BROKE DOWN IN LONDON EARLIER THIS MONTH, AND THE DISORDERS CONTINUED.

PERSONS OF GREEK BLOOD MAKE UP THE LARGEST PORTION OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION, BUT THERE ARE ALSO MANY THOUSANDS OF TURKISH DESCENT, WHO ARE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO UNION WITH GREECE.

HARDING, 59, HAS A RECORD OF BRAVERY IN TWO WORLD WARS AND HOLDS NUMEROUS DECORATIONS.

SIR GERALD TEMPLER, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WILL SUCCEED HARDING AS CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF.

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1955

A77
NORTH AFRICA (440)

PARIS, SEPT. 25 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE DEALT A BLOW TONIGHT TO THE ASPIRATIONS OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. HE TOLD THE FRENCH IN A RADIO ADDRESS THAT THIS NATION WILL KEEP ALGERIA AT ALL COSTS AS PART OF FRANCE.

THE HONOR OF FRANCE, HE DECLARED, IMPOSES THE OBLIGATION. "IT MUST BE UNDERSTOOD EVERYWHERE THAT IN THIS WE FACE A VITAL IMPERATIVE," HE SAID. "ANY (FRENCH) GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE NECESSARILY AS ITS FIRST DUTY TO MAINTAIN FRANCE ON THE TWO SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN." UNLIKE OTHER PARTS OF FRENCH AFRICA, ALGERIA IS LEGALLY A PART OF THE FRENCH HOMELAND. THE OTHER AFRICAN HOLDINGS, FAURE SAID, FRANCE WOULD FIND "ITS ECONOMY SERIOUSLY AFFECTED AND ITS WORLD INFLUENCE COMPROMISED."

"DISASSOCIATED FROM THE HOME COUNTRY, ALGERIA, TOO, WOULD BE AT ONCE CONDEMNED TO ECONOMIC DECAY," HE DECLARED.

FAURE SAID FRANCE HAS DEVOTED 35 BILLION FRANCS (NEARLY 100 MILLION DOLLARS) TO ALGERIA THIS YEAR. FRANCE'S INDUSTRY EMPLOYS MANY ALGERIAN WORKERS. IT WAS ESTIMATED 1 1/2 MILLION ALGERIANS IN ALGERIA LIVE ON THE MONEY THEY EARNED AND SENT HOME FROM FRANCE.

REFERRING TO THE VIOLENCE AND DISORDERS WHICH HAVE SWEEPED ALGERIA SINCE LAST NOVEMBER, THE PREMIER SAID:

"THE FORCES OF AGGRESSION, WHEREVER THEY MAY BE INSPIRED FROM, ARE AT THE SAME TIME THE FORCES OF REGRESSION.

"THOSE WHO DESTROY AND MURDER IN ALGERIA, THE BURNERS OF SCHOOLS AND OF HARVESTS, THE SABOTEURS OF THE MINES--THEY REPRESENT NOT THE FUTURE BUT A RETURN TO THE DARKEST, BLOODIEST PAST."

HE WARNED THAT THE SECURITY FORCES ARE BEING INCREASED AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE REINFORCED. REFERRING TO THE CALLING TO THE COLORS OF YOUNG FRENCH RESERVISTS,, HE EXPLAINED:

"THE EFFORT DEMANDED FROM THESE YOUNG MEN WAS AND IS NECESSARY. THE GOVERNMENT MUST DISPOSE WITHOUT DELAY OF IMPORTANT MEANS TO END AS SOON AS POSSIBLE THE MASSACRE OF OUR COMPATRIOTS. THE RESERVISTS WILL BE ABLE TO RETURN HOME ONCE THEIR MISSION IS ENDED, AT A DATE WHICH I HOPE WILL BE NEAR."

FAURE EMPHASIZED THAT SECURITY, FOR THE GOVERNMENT, DID NOT MEAN IMMOBILITY BUT THE CREATION OF A SUITABLE CLIMATE FOR INTRODUCING REFORMS.

"OUR AIM IS TO REACH IN THE BRIEFEST DELAY THE COMPLETE INTEGRATION OF ALGERIA, AN INTEGRATION WHICH WILL RESPECT ITS ORIGINS AND ITS OWN PERSONALITY IN FIELDS SUCH AS LANGUAGE AND RELIGION, BUT WHICH WILL GIVE ALL ITS INHABITANTS, WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION, THE RIGHTS, DUTIES, OPPORTUNITIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF FRENCH CITIZENSHIP."

FAURE SPOKE ON THE EVE OF AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY, CALLED FOR NEXT TUESDAY IN ALGIERS.

MEANWHILE FRESH REPORTS CAME IN OF REBEL ACTIONS IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY.

A GROUP OF ABOUT 60 MEN KILLED SIX ALGERIANS IN THE MOUNTAINOUS REGION SOUTHEAST OF CONSTANTINE. THEY WRECKED TWO FARMS AND SLIT THE THROATS OF ABOUT 100 HEAD OF CATTLE.

TWO NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH WITH MILITARY FORCES NEAR BATNA.

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1955

A94

(210)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 25 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN ARAFA IS NOW ACTIVELY RESISTING EFFORTS TO DRIVE HIM FROM HIS THRONE, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

"HE HAS BEEN GETTING INJECTIONS OF CONCRETE IN HIS BACKBONE FROM FRANCE," ONE OF THEM DECLARED BITTERLY.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED HE IS AN OBSTACLE TO HOME RULE, BUT OPPOSITION WITHIN PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S OWN COALITION HAS STALLED ACTION. LAST WEEK THE SULTAN SAW PIERRE MONTEL, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE IN PARLIAMENT. IN A STATEMENT AFTERWARD MONTEL SAID HE HAD ASSURED THE SULTAN MOST FRENCHMEN WISHED HIM "A LONG REIGN."

DELEGATIONS OF CAIDS (TRIBAL CHIEFTAINS), KNOWN TO BE UNDER STRONG FRENCH INFLUENCE, HAVE BEEN ASSURING THE SULTAN OF THEIR LOYALTY.

JUST WHAT THE SULTAN WANTS IS FAR FROM CLEAR. GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DUMOULIN, FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL IN MOROCCO, HAD BEEN REPORTED CONVINCED BEFORE HIS MOST RECENT TALK WITH HIM THAT MOULAY ARAFA WOULD LEAVE VOLUNTARILY FOR THE GOOD OF HIS COUNTRY.

BEHIND ALL THE PULLING AND HAULING LIES A BASIC FIGHT ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT MOROCCO. ON ONE SIDE STANDS PREMIER FAURE, A MAJORITY OF HIS CABINET, THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS AND A VERY FEW FRENCHMEN IN MOROCCO. THEY WANT TO UNSEAT MOULAY ARAFA AND START A HOME RULE PROGRAM. ON THE OTHER, STAND A MINORITY OF THE CABINET, MANY FRENCH OFFICIALS AND MILITARY MEN, A BIG MAJORITY OF THE FRENCH COLONISTS AND THEIR FRIENDS AMONG THE MOROCCANS WHO HAVE BEEN HELPING THEM RUN THE COUNTRY. THEY CONSIDER MOROCCO UNRIPE FOR SELF RULE AND SEE A DANGEROUS THREAT TO THEIR OWN INTEREST.

VIOLENCE PERSISTED TODAY. THREE MOROCCANS WERE KILLED IN
TERRORIST ATTACKS IN CASABLANCA. AT FEZ, 10 EUROPEANS WERE
WOUNDED BY THE EXPLOSION OF A GRENADE TOSSED INTO A CROWDED CAFE.
M709AED

B1 (Q)

(350)

-17-

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON
BRENTANO SAID TODAY "I SEE NO REASON" FOR WEST GERMANY TO
ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA OR SOVIET SATELLITES IN
EUROPE.

ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED STATES, VON BRENTANO
ALSO DECLARED BONN "WILL NOT PERMIT" THE INCLUSION OF THE COMMUNIST EAST
GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN NEXT MONTH'S GENEVA CONFERENCE OR FOREIGN MINIST-
ERS "BY ANY ROUND ABOUT DETOURS."

HE CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO ABSTAIN FROM ITS TRADITIONAL POL-
ITICAL AIMS "IF IT SERIOUSLY DESIRES PEACE" AND SAID WEST GERMANY FAVORS
"AN EFFECTIVE AND DURABLE SECURITY SYSTEM" THAT WOULD INCLUDE RUSSIA
AND A UNITED GERMANY.

VON BRENTANO IS LEAVING TOMORROW TO CONFER WITH THE AMERICAN,
BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS ON WESTERN STRATEGY FOR THEIR
OCTOBER MEETING WITH RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV IN GENEVA. GERMAN UNIFICA-
TION AND A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM ARE THE MAIN ISSUES.

VON BRENTANO, IN AN INTERVIEW, GAVE THE FIRST OFFICIAL WEST
GERMAN REACTION TO PEIPING RADIO'S ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEEK THAT COMMU-
NIST CHINA WOULD WELCOME DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH BONN LIKE THOSE BETWEEN
BONN AND MOSCOW.

HE SAID:

"THE TWO MAIN MOTIVES FOR ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH
THE SOVIET UNION--THE WAR PRISONERS QUESTION AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION--
PLAY NO ROLE IN OUR RELATIONSHIP TOWARD THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA
AND TOWARD THE STATES OF THE EASTERN BLOC. I THEREFORE SEE NO REASON
FOR ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THESE STATES."

ON EAST GERMANY, HE HAD THIS TO SAY:

"IN MOSCOW, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT LEFT NO DOUBT THAT IT ALONE IS
JUSTIFIED TO SPEAK AND TO ACT FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THAT IT WILL
NOT PERMIT THE INCLUSION OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN THE INTERNA-
TIONAL DISCUSSION (AT GENEVA) BY ANY ROUNDABOUT DETOURS."

"THE PARIS PACTS (TO REARM WEST GERMANY) ARE AN ESSENTIAL AND
IRREVOCABLE FOUNDATION OF GERMAN POLICY. THE TALKS IN MOSCOW IN
PARTICULAR HAVE CONVINCED US THAT GERMANY MUST NEVER AND UNDER NO
CIRCUMSTANCES DISSOLVE THE TIES OF CLOSE FRIENDSHIP AND CONTRACTUAL
RELATIONS WITH THE FREE WORLD. THE SOLIDARITY WITH THE FREE AND DEMO-
CRATIC NATIONS MUST NEVER COME INTO DOUBT."

MQA JA408PED

A75 (100)

HERLESHAUSEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE TWO CREW MEMBERS OF A U.S.
AIR FORCE JET TRAINING PLANE THAT MADE A FORCED LANDING IN COMMUNIST
EAST GERMANY FRIDAY WERE TURNED OVER BY THE RUSSIANS TO AMERICAN
AUTHORITIES TONIGHT.

PILOT MAJ. LOIS W. CUNNINGHAM OF EL PASO, TEX., AND HIS PASSENGER,
SGT. WARREN P. GEBLER OF JERSEY CITY, N.J., WERE IN GOOD SHAPE,
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID. (EDS: STREET ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE.)
THEY LANDED THEIR T33 PLANE IN A FIELD NEAR EISENACH AFTER

THEY BECAME LOST ON A FLIGHT FROM THE WIESBADEN AIR BASE AND RAN OUT
OF FUEL.

BOTH WERE RETURNED TO WIESBADEN.

THE PLANE WILL BE HANDED OVER TOMORROW.

QR502PED

A81

GOETTINGEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-ELEVEN GERMANS ARRIVED AT
THE FRIEDLAND REPATRIATION CAMP TODAY, FREED FROM MORE THAN 10 YEARS
OF RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY.
THE REPATRIATES, INCLUDING CIVILIAN INTERNEES AND FORMER WEHRMACHT
SOLDIERS, SAID THEY LEFT THE BYKOVO TRANSIT CAMP ON SEPT. 21 --
EIGHT DAYS AFTER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SIGNED THE MOSCOW
AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THREE OTHER GERMANS,
FREED WITH THEM, REMAINED IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
KL519PED

A4

HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-WILHELM MEINBERG, 57, FORMER HIGH
OFFICER IN THE NAZI ELITE GUARD (SS) WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE
NAZI-LIKE GERMAN REICH PARTY AT ITS NATIONAL CONVENTION TODAY.
THE PARTY FAILED TO WIN A SEAT IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT IN
1953 AND HAS NO REPRESENTATION IN ANY STATE GOVERNMENT.
TD1205PED

S5

COLOGNE, GERMANY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S MOST EXCLUSIVE
VETERANS' ASSOCIATION WAS FOUNDED HERE TODAY BY 50 HOLDERS OF THE
KNIGHTS' CROSS OF THE IRON CROSS, HIGHEST GERMAN DECORATION FOR
VALOR AWARDED IN WORLD WAR II.

"PROMOTION OF SOLDIERLY TRADITION AND GENUINE COMRADESHIP" AND
SUPPORT OF NEEDY MEMBERS ARE THE OFFICIAL AIMS OF THE NEW
ORGANIZATION. MEMBERS OF THE "COMMUNITY OF KNIGHT'S CROSS HOLDERS"
ARE PLEDGED TO POLITICAL NEUTRALITY.

FORMER COL. GEN. ALFRED KELLER WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN AT THE
OPENING MEETING, WHICH ALSO WAS ATTENDED BY MAJ. GEN. ADOLF GALLAND,
ONE OF THE TOP LUFTWAFFE FIGHTER ACES, BEING CREDITED WITH KNOCKING
DOWN 104 PLANES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID ABOUT 6,000 KNIGHT'S CROSSES HAD BEEN AWARDED.
ABOUT 1,500 HOLDERS SURVIVED THE WAR, HE SAID.

TD412PED

A85

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA WARNED THE UNITED STATES TODAY NOT TO TRY AND "RE-EDUCATE" YUGOSLAVIA AND TIE IT CLOSER TO THE UNITED STATES.

BORBA, WHICH OFTEN SPEAKS FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SAID "SUCH ATTEMPTS CAN BE NOT ONLY FUTILE BUT HARMFUL AS WELL."

BORBA COMMENTED EDITORIALY ON THE FORTHCOMING VISIT TO BELGRADE OF ROBERT MURPHY, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY. IT SAID MURPHY'S VISIT WILL PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES FOR PERSONAL CONTACT AND DISCUSSION "WHICH HAVE ALWAYS PRODUCED USEFUL RESULTS."

BORBA SAID YUGOSLAVS AGREE WITH AMERICAN STATESMEN WHO SUGGEST THAT YUGOSLAVIA BE ALLOWED TO "DEVELOP AS AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY."

IT CHIDED SECTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PRESS WHICH "ARTIFICIALLY INVENT DIFFERENCES" BETWEEN THE TWO, AND SAID ALL UNSETTLED PROBLEMS CAN BE SOLVED.

KL526PED

A140

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A SECRET ARMY COURT TODAY SENTENCED DR. MORTEZA YAZDI, FOUNDER AND LEADER OF IRAN'S TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY, TO DEATH. HE WAS CHARGED WITH PLANNING TO OVERTHROW THE SHAH.

SM839PED

A5

MOSCOW, SEPT. 25 (AP)-SEN. MALONE (R-NEV) SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THERE ARE ENOUGH URANIUM DEPOSITS IN RUSSIA AND THE BALKANS TO MAKE THE EAST SELF SUFFICIENT IN PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS. BULGARIA IS THE LATEST TO DEVELOP URANIUM RESOURCES, HE ADDED.

THE SENATOR TOLD A REPORTER HIS VISIT TO BULGARIA LAST MONTH CONVINCED HIM URANIUM DEPOSITS EXIST THERE IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY TO WARRANT BROAD DEVELOPMENT. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE EXTENT OF THE RESOURCES, BUT ADDED:

"THERE IS NO QUESTION IN MY MIND THAT IT EXISTS IN BULGARIA AND OTHER BALKAN STATES AND RUSSIA IN ENOUGH QUANTITY TO MAKE THESE AREAS SELF SUFFICIENT."

TD1208PED

1955

A191

(170)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS SAID TWO AMERICANS LONG DETAINED IN RED CHINA ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER SURAT.

THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS MISS EVA STELLA DUGAY, 62, A CARMELITE NUN FROM BOSTON KNOWN AS SISTER THERESA, AND MRS. MARCELLA E. HUIZER OF WOLCOTTVILLE, IND. MRS. HUIZER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER HUSBAND, PIETER, A DUTCH BUSINESSMAN.

THE SURAT SAILED FROM SHANGHAI.

SISTER THERESA AND MRS. HUIZER WERE AMONG 12 AMERICANS PREVIOUSLY DENIED EXIT PERMITS BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED SEPT. 6 AT THE U.S.-COMMUNIST CHINA NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA THAT THERE WERE NO CHARGES AGAINST THE 12 AND THEY WERE FREE TO LEAVE.

THREE OTHER AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED TO BE ABOARD ANOTHER BRITISH SHIP EN ROUTE FROM SHANGHAI TO HONG KONG. THEY ARE DILMUS T. KANADY, 36, OF HOUSTON, TEX.; MISS EMMA ANGELINA BARRY, 13, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN SHANGHAI WITH HER WHITE RUSSIAN MOTHER, AND ROBERT HOWARD PARKER, 83, OF PHILADELPHIA.

THE LATTER THREE ARE DUE IN HONG KONG LATER TODAY, ABOARD THE FREIGHTER HUNAN.

A CONSULAR OFFICIAL SAID BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAD ADVISED KANADY "IS IN A HIGHLY NERVOUS CONDITION AND IS IN NEED OF IMMEDIATE MEDICAL TREATMENT." THE TEXAN WAS TO BE TAKEN FROM THE SHIP TO A

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HOSPITAL UNDER THE CARE OF DR. R.G.M. WEDDERBURN, A BRITON WHO ONCE OPERATED ON KANADY.

THE HOUSTON MAN WENT TO SHANGHAI IN 1948 AS AN INSPECTOR OF CHINESE SHIPMENTS OF COTTON FOR THE BOSTON FIRM OF E.T. ROBERTSON AND SONS. HE WAS ARRESTED IN APRIL, 1951, AND RECENTLY WAS SENTENCED TO 4 1/2 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND EXPULSION ON CHARGES OF TAX EVASION, CURRENCY BLACK MARKETEERING AND "HIDING ARMS."

HE WAS OPERATED ON DURING HIS CONFINEMENT FOR PHLEBITIS, A CIRCULATORY AILMENT, AND WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE PRISON UNDER GUARD SEVERAL TIMES FOR SHORT PERIODS OF RECUPERATION. REPORTS FROM TIME TO TIME SAID HIS CONDITION HAD DETERIORATED CONSIDERABLY.

A176A VS104AED

(120)

TOKYO, SEPT. 25 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO TODAY ACCUSED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF "ENTHUSIASTIC EFFORTS TO INSTILL FRESH LIFE INTO THE COLD WAR" IN HIS POLICY SPEECH THURSDAY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE BROADCAST, PEIPING'S FIRST COMMENT ON THE SPEECH, SAID DULLES "THOROUGHLY DEMONSTRATED THAT HIS EFFORTS WERE DIRECTED TOWARD MAINTAINING THE TENSE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE AND STEPPING UP THE COLD WAR."

THE RADIO ATTACKED NEARLY EVERY POINT OF DULLES' SPEECH, IN WHICH HE DECLARED THE WORLD MAY SEE AN END TO THE COLD WAR WITHIN A DECADE.

IT TERMED DULLES' STATEMENT A "DISTORTION OF TRUTH."

THE COMMUNISTS OBVIOUSLY WERE STUNG BY THE U.N. REFUSAL TO GIVE RED CHINA THE SEATS NOW HELD BY NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE ATTACK ON DULLES CAME IN QUOTES FROM HONG KONG NEWSPAPERS.

EB726PPS

1955

B59KX (Q)

(175)

TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-JAPANESE SCIENTISTS HAVE SUCCEEDED IN PRODUCING A NON-VACUUM ELECTRONIC DEVICE WHICH THEY SAY IS SUPERIOR TO A TRANSISTOR, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED TODAY.

CALLED THE "PARAMETRON," THE DEVICE WAS DESCRIBED AS CONSISTING OF TWO TINY ALLOY PIECES MADE OF FERRITE, COPPER AND ZINC. EACH PIECE IS FOUR MILLIMETERS (ABOUT SIXTEEN-HUNDREDTHS OF AN INCH) IN DIAMETER, THE PAPER SAID, AND HAS "ALMOST EVERLASTING DURABILITY."

ASAHI SAID THE FIRST PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF THE PARAMETRON WILL BE IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF ELECTRONIC BRAINS AND RADIOTELETYPES. THE PAPER SAID ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS HERE FORESEE THE POSSIBILITY OF SIMPLIFYING THE DESIGN OF ELECTRONIC BRAINS "TO A REVOLUTIONARY DEGREE" BY USING THE PARAMETRON INSTEAD OF VACUUM TUBES.

THE PRINCIPAL BEHIND THE PARAMETRON, ASAHI SAID, WAS CONCEIVED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO BY EIICHI GOTO, A LABORATORY ASSISTANT IN TOKYO UNIVERSITY'S SCIENCE DEPARTMENT. THE WORKING MODEL WAS BUILT THIS YEAR BY A TEAM OF RESEARCHERS FROM THE UNIVERSITY AND JAPAN'S INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO. WHEN PRODUCED COMMERCIALY, THE PAPER ADDED, THE PARAMETRON WILL COST ONLY 10 YEN -- THREE AND ONE-HALF CENTS -- A PIECE.

DJ9PCS

AMS IN

TOKYO, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY RUSHED DOCTORS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO ITS 300-MAN GARRISON ON TYPHOON-LASHED IWO JIMA. MESSAGES FROM IWO--WHERE TYPHOON LOUISE HAD SLASHED COMMUNICATIONS FOR MORE THAN 12 HOURS--CALLED FOR FOOD, TENTS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES. THE PACIFIC STARS AND STRIPES, U.S. MILITARY NEWSPAPER, REPORTED THE AIR FORCE BASE ON IWO WAS "70 TO 100 PER CENT LEVELED."

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT HAD NO REPORTS OF CASUALTIES. NOR WAS INFORMATION IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE ON THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE.

THE TYPHOON BLASTED THE ISLAND SUNDAY AFTERNOON WITH PEAK WINDS OF 172 MILES AN HOUR. THEN IT ROARED NORTHWEST TOWARD JAPAN AT 13 MILES AN HOUR.

IWO IS 670 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO.

IWO WAS THE SCENE OF BLOODY FIGHTING IN THE PACIFIC WAR. THERE IS NO CIVILIAN POPULATION.

THE AIRMEN ARE TRAINED TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST TYPHOONS.

IWO IS RIDDLED WITH LIMESTONE CAVES WHICH PROVIDE PROTECTION.

COMMUNICATIONS WERE RESTORED BY A B29 WEATHER PLANE WHICH CIRCLED IWO, PICKED UP MESSAGES AND RELAYED THEM TO GUAM WHICH SENT THEM ON TO TOKYO.

BP1041PPD NM

A58SE

(550)

SEATTLE, SEPT. 25 (AP)-ON HIS RETURN TO HIS HOMETOWN FROM 4 1/2 YEARS AS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE REDS, WALTER RICKETT DECLARED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE JUSTIFIED IN IMPRISONING HIM ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE.

HE SAID "I CAN PROVE EVERYTHING I SAY" ABOUT UNITED STATES NAVY OFFICERS HAVING ASKED HIM TO "KEEP MY EYES OPEN" TO DEVELOPMENTS IN CHINA.

"THEY ASKED ME TO," THE 34-YEAR-OLD SEATTLE MAN SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, "AND I SAID I WOULD BE VERY HAPPY TO" AS A WORLD WAR II MARINE INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO STILL HAD RESERVE STATUS.

THE CHINESE ARRESTED HIM AND, HE ADDED: "I DIDN'T LIKE IT, BUT AFTER A WHILE I REALIZED IT WAS BEST TO MAKE A CLEAN BREAST OF IT."

HE SAID HE RELAYED BOTH MILITARY AND POLITICAL INFORMATION REGULARLY TO THE UNITED STATES CONSULAR OFFICIALS AT PEIPING AND TO A BRITISH OFFICER AFTER THE AMERICANS LEFT IN 1950. HE REPEATED AND EXPANDED ON STATEMENTS HE MADE AT HONG KONG A WEEK AGO, WHEN HE EMERGED FROM BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

RICKETT, WHO WENT TO CHINA AS A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, HELD AN HOUR AND A HALF NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER THE FIRST MEETING WITH HIS WIFE, ADELE, SINCE HE WAS TAKEN TO JAIL IN 1951 AND SHE WAS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

MRS. RICKETT FLEW TODAY FROM NEW YORK A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS MOTHER, MRS. A.J. RICKETT, GREETED HIM EMOTIONALLY AT THE AIRPORT HERE. HIS WIFE WAS DEPORTED FROM CHINA AHEAD OF HIM AFTER HAVING SERVED A SHORTER TERM ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. SHE SAID SHE ALSO HAD MADE AN ADMISSION TO THE CHINESE OF ESPIONAGE FOR WHAT SHE DID JOINTLY WITH HER HUSBAND.

THEY DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST REGIME AS AN IMPROVEMENT OVER THE FORMER NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, DENIED THEY WERE "BRAIN-WASHED" (A TERM WHICH RICKETT LABELED "NONSENSE"), AND SAID THEY WERE TREATED HUMANELY BY THE CHINESE. THEY SAID THEY HOLD NO BITTERNESS.

RICKETT ADDED: "I WOULDN'T WANT THE CHINESE OR RUSSIANS OR ANYONE ELSE COMING TO THIS COUNTRY AND DOING WHAT I DID."

HE SAID HE REPORTED WEEKLY TO VICE CONSUL JIM FERRIOR IN PEIPING ON WHAT HE LEARNED OF MILITARY ACTIVITIES, POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND THE PEOPLE'S REACTION TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

HE SAID THE CONSUL, EDMUND CLUBB, HAD INSTRUCTED HIM TO MAKE HIS

REPORTS TO FERRIOR. AFTER THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS LEFT, RICKETT SAID, HE TOLD TED YOUDE, OF THE BRITISH STAFF, OF CHINESE ARMY ACTIVITIES AND OTHER MATTERS. (YOUDE HAS DENIED KNOWING RICKETT). "WE WERE TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WHAT WAS BEST FOR THE UNITED STATES," HE ASSERTED.

HE SAID FERRIOR NOW IS IN NEW YORK OR WASHINGTON.

RICKETT SAID THAT BEFORE HE WENT TO CHINA AS A SPECIALIST IN THE STUDY OF FAR EASTERN HISTORY, HE WAS CALLED INTO THE INTELLIGENCE SECTION OF THE 13TH NAVY DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS AT SEATTLE AND REQUESTED TO "KEEP MY EYES OPEN," BECAUSE OF THE COMPLICATED SITUATION IN CHINA.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE 13TH NAVY DISTRICT SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT THE DISTRICT COMMAND HAS CHANGED COMPLETELY SINCE 1948 BUT THAT THERE IS NO RECORD OF ANY REQUEST OR INSTRUCTIONS TO RICKETT).

"I HARDLY EXPECT THE NAVY TO ADMIT IT," RICKETT SAID TODAY, "IF THEY DO PRESS ME ON THE POINT, I CAN PROVE IT. I DON'T THINK THE NAVY WILL WANT TO WASH ITS DIRTY LINEN IN PUBLIC."

HE SAID "IT IS POSSIBLE I MIGHT RESIGN MY NAVY RESERVE STATUS SO I CAN SPEAK FREELY."

"I THINK ONE CAN BE A LOYAL AMERICAN AND STILL APPROVE OF CHINA'S GOVERNMENT FOR CHINA," HE DECLARED.

HE EXPRESSED STRONG CRITICISM OF UNITED STATES POLICY ON FORMOSA AND THE PUSH OF TROOPS UNDER GENERAL MACARTHUR NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL DURING THE KOREAN WAR, ADDING THAT "THERE ARE SOME HIGHLY PLACED PEOPLE WHO CANNOT POSSIBLY BE CONSIDERED PRO-COMMUNIST WHO ARE CRITICAL NOW OF AMERICAN POLICIES IN ASIA."

RICKETT SAID HIS PLANS FOR THE FUTURE ARE UNCERTAIN AND HE RECALLED THAT ONE NEWSMAN HAD TOLD HIM THAT HIS STATEMENTS WOULD MEAN "I WON'T EVEN BE ABLE TO GET A JOB AS STREET CLEANER, BUT IT IS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE WITH ME."

HE SAID HE STILL HAS A HOPE OF CONTINUING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR HIS PH.D. DEGREE.

1955 T61OPPS NM

A19WX (BJT)

(550) EGYPT ARMS (BUDGET)

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-IN A MOVE TO OFFSET A RUSSIAN MANEUVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO SELL ARMS TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

EGYPT IS REPORTED TO BE KEENLY INTERESTED BUT HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR FINANCIAL AID TO BUY THE AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT IT WANTS TO BOLSTER ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE AMERICAN OFFER IS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO AROUSE A HOT PROTEST FROM ISRAEL, WHICH REGARDS ANY ATTEMPT TO BUILD UP THE ARAB COUNTRIES AS A SERIOUS THREAT TO ITS OWN EXISTENCE.

REPORTS OF THE SOVIET OFFER OF WEAPONS WERE CONFIRMED THREE WEEKS AGO BY EGYPT'S DEPUTY PREMIER GAMAL SALEM. HE SAID IF WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE NOT GOING TO FULFILL THEIR PROMISES, EGYPT HAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ACCEPT RUSSIAN ARMS.

A ROUNDABOUT RUSSIAN DENIAL CAME LAST WEDNESDAY THROUGH JERUSALEM. THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE SOVIET UNION DECLARED IN A STATEMENT HANDED ISRAELI AMBASSADOR JOSEPH AVIDAR IN MOSCOW SEPT. 12 THAT REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD OFFERED ARMS TO ARAB STATES ARE "DEVOID OF ANY FOUNDATION AND ARE NOTHING BUT FANTASIES."

TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS AT A DANGEROUS PITCH BECAUSE OF REPEATED BLOODY CLASHES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN THE GAZA AREA.

THE AMERICAN OFFER, SUBMITTED AFTER INTENSIVE CONSIDERATION WITHIN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, IS AIMED MAINLY AT KEEPING EGYPT FROM BUYING A WIDE ASSORTMENT OF RUSSIAN ARMS.

ANY WEAPONS THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROVIDE EGYPT, OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED, WOULD BE FOR STRICTLY DEFENSIVE PURPOSES AND NOT TO ENCOURAGE ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL. ISRAEL'S ARMED FORCES ARE KNOWN TO BE FAR BETTER EQUIPPED THAN ALMOST ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES COMBINED BECAUSE OF ITS PAST HEAVY PURCHASES OF ARMS IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, ITALY AND CANADA.

THE DETAILS OF A SECRET RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO SELL ARMS TO THE EGYPTIANS HAVE NEVER BEEN MADE PUBLIC, BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE LEARNED IT INCLUDED TANKS, ARTILLERY, JET FIGHTERS, NAVAL VESSELS--INCLUDING SUBMARINES--AND INFANTRY SUPPLIES.

IN ORDER TO MAKE IT EASY FOR EGYPT TO PAY FOR THIS EQUIPMENT, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, RUSSIA OFFERED TO ACCEPT EGYPTIAN COTTON AS PART OF A BARTER DEAL. *with the United States*

EGYPT HAS LARGE QUANTITIES OF COTTON TO SWAP, BUT SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT IS UNLIKELY BECAUSE OF THE HUGE SURPLUS OF U.S. COTTON WHICH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS STORED IN ITS WAREHOUSES.

TOP STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY ALARMED BY THE SOVIET ARMS OFFER. THEY REGARDED IT AS A MAJOR MOVE BY MOSCOW TO INCREASE MIDDLE EASTERN TURMOIL, PERHAPS BY FOMENTING A FULL-SCALE WAR BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

A20WX WITHOUT DISCLOSING WHAT HE KNEW OF THE RUSSIAN OFFER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THREE WEEKS AGO THAT IN EFFECT IT VIOLATED THE PROMISE RUSSIA MADE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO IMPROVE EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

DESPITE THE VIRTUAL CERTAINTY OF PROVOKING ISRAELI PROTESTS, IT WAS LEARNED, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE ITS OFFER RECENTLY ON THE THEORY IT WOULD BE MORE IMPORTANT TO AMERICAN SECURITY TO PREVENT RUSSIA FROM MOVING INTO THE MIDDLE EAST AS A SUPPLIER OF ARMS.

ISRAEL HAS SUCCEEDED IN BUYING ONLY VERY LIMITED QUANTITIES OF AMERICAN WEAPONS, SOME MACHINE GUNS AND SPARE PARTS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE NO MOVE TO MEET ISRAEL'S APPEAL FOR WEAPONS UNDER THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, NOR TO MEET ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR A DEFENSE TREATY WITH THIS COUNTRY.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH THE AMERICAN OFFER TO EGYPT SAID THE QUANTITY OF ARMS OFFERED WAS SMALL. THEY DECLINED TO REVEAL WHAT KIND OF MATERIEL WAS INVOLVED, BUT TO OFFSET RUSSIA'S BID IT WOULD HAVE TO INCLUDE SUCH HEAVY EQUIPMENT SUCH AS TANKS AND ARTILLERY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE INFORMED THE EGYPTIANS THAT THEIR PROSPECTS OF RECEIVING AMERICAN WEAPONS WITHOUT CHARGE UNDER THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WOULD DEPEND ON A SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT IN PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

WHETHER THE AMERICAN PROPOSITION WILL INFLUENCE THE EGYPTIANS TO SPURN RUSSIA'S OFFER IS NOT YET CERTAIN. SOME HIGH OFFICIALS IN PREMIER NASSER'S GOVERNMENT ARE KNOWN TO FAVOR ACCEPTING THE SOVIET PROPOSAL.

LT1204PES

1955

A136

(240) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)--ARMY SECRETARY WILBER BRUCKER SAID TONIGHT THE ARMY CANNOT AFFORD THE RISK OF DRAFTING COMMUNISTS. "WE HAVE NO PLACE FOR COMMUNISTS IN THE ARMY OR IN ANY SERVICE," BRUCKER SAID. "IF A MAN SAYS HE IS A COMMUNIST WE WANT NO PART OF HIM."

APPEARING ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC "MEET THE PRESS") BRUCKER SAID THAT ANY PERSON CLAIMING TO BE A COMMUNIST IS INVESTIGATED BY ARMY AUTHORITIES BEFORE BEING DISCHARGED OR EXEMPTED FROM THE SERVICE.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS IN THE ARMED SERVICES WOULD CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO SECURITY, ESPECIALLY WITH THE NEW ATOMIC WARFARE TRAINING IN THE ARMY.

HE SAID THAT AT PRESENT ALL ARMY COMBAT DIVISIONS ARE IN THE PROCESS OF UNDERGOING TRAINING WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THAT GRADUAL CONVERSION FROM CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS TO ATOMIC WILL FOLLOW.

ASKED ABOUT THE COST OF ATOMIC EQUIPMENT FOR THE ARMY, BRUCKER SAID IT WOULD TEND TO INCREASE "SLIGHTLY" THE PRESENT ARMY BUDGET. REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND VARIED TYPES OF AMMUNITION, HOWEVER, WOULD KEEP THE BUDGET AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL, HE ADDED.

DISCUSSING THE NEW ARMY BUDGET, NOW IN PREPARATION AT THE PENTAGON, THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID NO PLANS FOR ANY DECREASE IN MANPOWER ARE BEING MADE. HE SAID THE FIGURE OF 1,025,000 OFFICERS AND MEN, SET FOR JULY 1, 1956, SHOULD BE CONTINUED FOR AS LONG AS POSSIBLE.

HE STATED HE BELIEVES U.S. TROOPS SHOULD BE KEPT IN SOUTH KOREA AT THE PRESENT TIME DESPITE THE VIEW BY SOME THAT DEFENSE OF THAT COUNTRY SHOULD BE LEFT TO SOUTH KOREANS.

"OUR TROOPS ARE SERVING A VERY WORTHWHILE PURPOSE THERE AT THE PRESENT TIME," HE ASSERTED.

SM831PED

1955

B55DT Q

DETROIT, SEPT. 25 (AP)--THE WIFE OF A MICHIGAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER TODAY CANCELED A TRIP TO WASHINGTON TO SEEK LEGAL ASSISTANCE IN THE FACE OF A WARNING BY THE UNITED STATES IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE THAT THE JOURNEY WOULD VIOLATE A LIMITS BOND.

MRS. PEGGY WELLMAN IS FREE ON \$2,000 BOND PENDING APPEAL OF DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AS AN UNDESIRABLE ALIEN.

HER HUSBAND, SAUL, WHOM THE FBI TERMED "NATIONAL AUTO COORDINATOR FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY," TOLD THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE YESTERDAY HIS WIFE INTENDED TO ACCOMPANY HIM TO WASHINGTON ON A LEGAL MATTER.

THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE DENIED MRS. WELLMAN PERMISSION TO MAKE THE TRIP AFTER SHE HAD MADE A WRITTEN REQUEST.

WELLMAN, ALSO FREE ON BOND PENDING APPEAL OF A SMITH ACT CONVICTION, SAID HE WILL NOT GO TO WASHINGTON AT THIS TIME AS THE TRIP REQUIRED THE PRESENCE OF HIS WIFE.

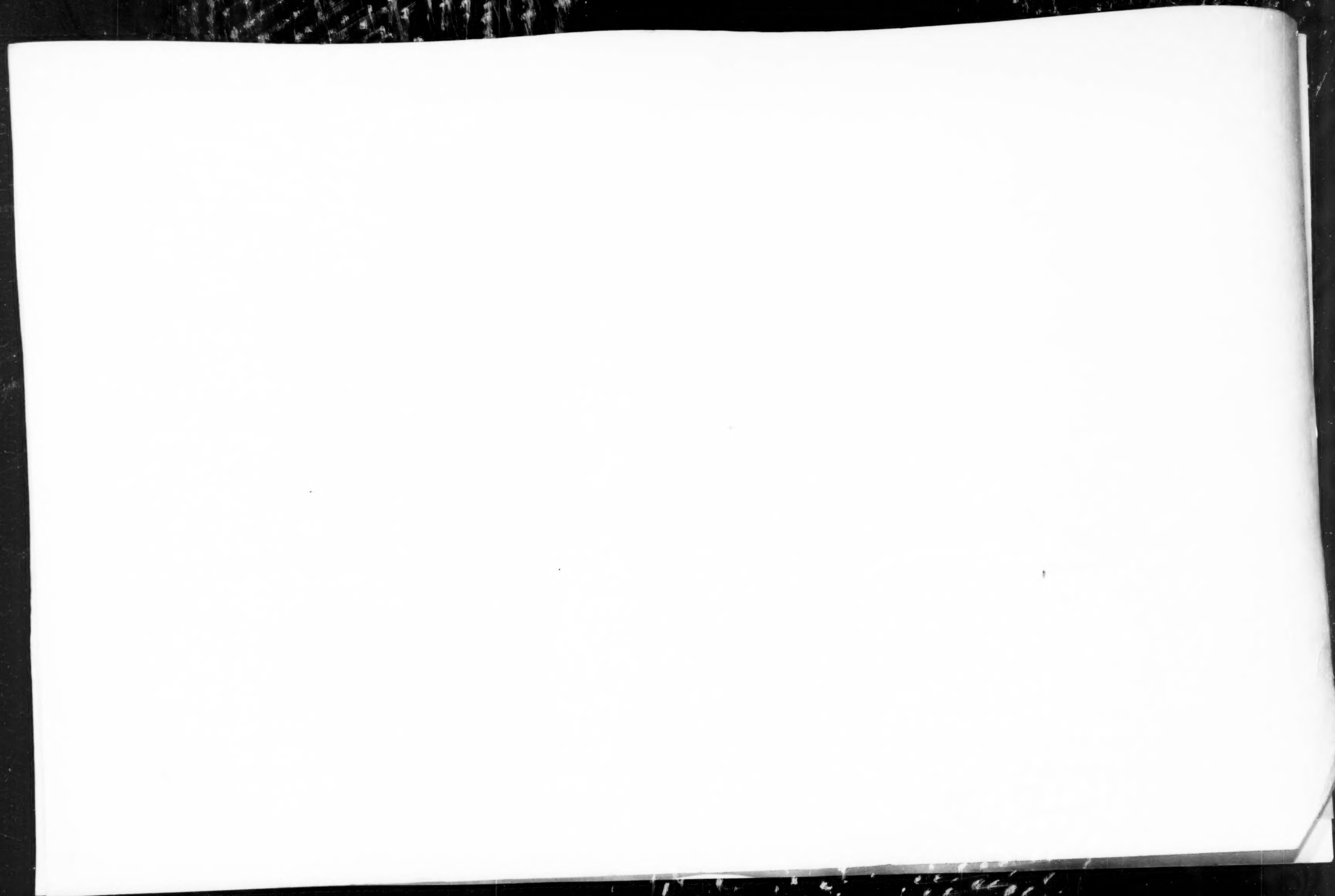
WELLMAN SAID HE INTENDED TO SEEK LEGAL ASSISTANCE IN WASHINGTON IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID THE VA HAS CUT OFF THE \$109 MONTHLY PENSION HIS FAMILY RECEIVED FOR WOUNDS HE SUFFERED IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE DURING WORLD WAR II.

WELLMAN SAID HE WOULD FIGHT THE ACTION OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE.

MRS. WELLMAN, BORN IN CANADA, WAS ORDERED DEPORTED LAST OCTOBER AFTER HER HUSBAND'S CONVICTION IN THE SMITH ACT TRIAL.

GH939PES

END Sept. 25



BEGIN SEPT. 26, 1955

30.24-3959

A131

PARIS, SPET. 26 (AP)-DR. KRISTINN GUDMUNDSSON, ICELAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER, TOOK OVER TODAY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. BY NATO RULES, THE CHAIRMANSHIP ROTATES ANNUALLY, IN THE ALPHABETICAL ORDER OF MEMBER NATIONS. DR. GUDMUNDSSON SUCCEEDS FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHAN STEPHANOPOULOS OF GREECE.
KS1143AED

A88

VATICAN CITY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO ASKED TODAY: "WHERE IS CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI?"
L'OSSERVATORE POSED THE QUESTION ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE ARREST OF POLAND'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE.
THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER SAID REPORTS--"MORE OR LESS UNCERTAIN"--SPOKE OF STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI'S CONFINEMENT IN A MONASTERY NEAR LANIEWO.

THE CARDINAL WAS ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST POLICE AFTER THEY HAD MADE A MINUTE, NIGHT-LONG SEARCH OF THE ARCHBISHOPAL BUILDING AT WARSAW. THE VATICAN HAS HAD NO DEFINITE WORD OF HIS WHEREABOUTS SINCE THEN.
SF828PED

A103

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ASKED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO SUPPLY THE NAMES OF 9,626 GERMAN WAR PRISONERS WHO ARE TO BE RELEASED SOON.
OFFICIALS SAID THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO MAKE SURE ALL PRISONERS WHOSE HOMES ARE IN WEST GERMANY ARE RETURNED HERE RATHER THAN TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AGREED TO RELEASE THE PRISONERS DURING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW EARLY THIS MONTH.
TA955AED

A6

AMS BUDGET (300) NIGHT LEAD RAEDER

BY REINHOLD INSZ
BERLIN, SEPT. 26 (AP)-ERICH RAEDER, THE GRAND ADMIRAL WHO HELPED HITLER BUILD HIS NAVY INTO A TERROR OF THE ATLANTIC, WAS RELEASED FROM SPANDAU WAR CRIMES PRISON TODAY.
GREYING AND STOOP-SHOULDERED, RAEDER WAS SERVING A LIFE TERM. HE WAS RELEASED UNDER A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT BECAUSE OF HIS "ADVANCED AGE AND THE STATE OF HIS HEALTH." HE IS 79.
A TOP ALLIED OFFICIAL SAID RAEDER IS SUFFERING FROM ARTHRITIS, BUT IS "PRETTY SHARP MENTALLY."
"HE HAS THE HEALTH YOU WOULD EXPECT OF A 79-YEAR-OLD," THE OFFICIAL SAID. "HE'S JUST AN OLD MAN."
THE AGREEMENT TO RELEASE THE FORMER ADMIRAL SURPRISED MOST ALLIED OFFICIALS HERE, BUT MORE SURPRISED WAS RAEDER HIMSELF. HE WAS ADVISED OF THE DECISION ONLY A FEW MINUTES BEFORE HIS WIFE APPEARED IN A BLACK CAR TO TAKE HIM TO FREEDOM.
RAEDER'S DEPARTURE LEAVES ONLY FIVE TOP NAZIS IN BERLIN'S GRIM SPANDAU PRISON. THEY ARE:
WALTHER FUNK, FORMER NAZI ECONOMICS MINISTER, LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
RUDOLF HESS, HITLER'S DEPUTY, LIFE.
BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, HITLER YOUTH LEADER, 20 YEARS.
ALBERT SPEER, FORMER NAZI MUNITIONS MINISTER, 20 YEARS.
GRAND ADMIRAL KARL DOENITZ. RAEDER'S SUCCESSOR AS NAVY

COMMANDER, AND LATER HITLER'S SUCCESSOR AS CHIEF OF THE DYING THIRD REICH. DOENITZ WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS, AND IS SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE NEXT OCTOBER.

RAEDER WALKED OUT OF THE PRISON WITH THE AID OF A CANE. ASKED HOW HE FELT, HE REPLIED:

"VERY WELL."

HE WAS WEARING A RUMPLED, BLACK SUIT, AND TRIED TO ADD A TOUCH OF HIS FORMER ELEGANCE BY CARRYING A PAIR OF GRAY GLOVES.

HE WENT DIRECTLY FROM THE PRISON TO A WEST BERLIN HOSPITAL, AND THEN WAS FLOWN TO WEST GERMANY. HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION ON HIS CONDITION.

RAEDER BOSSED GERMANY'S NAVY FOR 15 YEARS UNTIL 1943, WHEN HE QUIT AFTER ARGUING WITH HITLER. GERMANY'S SUBMARINE WARFARE WAS BEGINNING TO GO BADLY IN THE ATLANTIC, AND RAEDER WANTED TO BUILD UP THE SURFACE FLEET. HITLER INSISTED ON MORE SUBMARINES, SO RAEDER STEPPED ASIDE. HE WAS GIVEN THE TITLE--LARGELY HONORARY--OF "ADMIRAL INSPECTOR."

RAEDER'S LIFE SENTENCE WAS HANDED DOWN BY THE WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL AT NUERNBERG OCT. 1, 1946. HE WAS CONVICTED OF PLANNING AGGRESSION AND OF WAR CRIMES. ALTHOUGH HE WAS ACCUSED OF WAGING UNRESTRICTED SUBMARINE WARFARE, INCLUDING THE MACHINE-GUNNING OF SURVIVORS, THE TRIBUNAL DECIDED AGAINST CONVICTION ON THIS POINT AFTER RECEIVING EVIDENCE THE ALLIES ALSO HAD CONDUCTED UNRESTRICTED SUBMARINE WARFARE.

AS HE STEPPED ABOARD THE PLANE BOUND FOR WEST GERMANY, RAEDER WAS ASKED BY A REPORTER IF HE HAD ANY POLITICAL PLANS.

RAEDER REPLIED ANGRILY: "FOR GOD'S SAKE, NO."

AND HIS WIFE ADDED SARCASTICALLY:

"HE ONLY WANTS TO BE EMPEROR OF CHINA."

TA240PED

A98

(330)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY SEPT. 26
(ADVANCE) ITZEHOE, GERMANY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-"MYSTERY MAN" KLAUS FRIEDRICH GLAUBITZ SAYS HE IS STILL PUZZLED WHY THE RUSSIANS CALLED HIM AN AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENT AND IMPRISONED HIM FOR EIGHT YEARS.
THE 27-YEAR-OLD GERMAN WAS HANDED OVER FOUR WEEKS AGO TO U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN. THE RUSSIANS IDENTIFIED HIM AS CHARLES HOPKINS OF JERSEY CITY, N.J. HIS CASE POSED A RIDDLE TO AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS UNTIL HIS FATHER WAS CALLED TO BERLIN AND CONFIRMED HE WAS HIS LONG MISSING SON.

"I DON'T KNOW HOW I GOT THAT NAME," GLAUBITZ TOLD A REPORTER. "IT ALL HAPPENED WHEN I WAS AN INTERPRETER WITH BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN 1947."

"I VISITED AN INN IN NEARBY LUEBECK ONE DAY WITH A MAN WHOM I CANNOT NAME. SOMEHOW I MUST HAVE FALLEN ASLEEP OR LOST CONSCIOUSNESS. WHEN I WOKE UP A SOVIET OFFICER STOOD IN FRONT OF ME."

"THE OFFICER SAID 'YOU ARE AN AMERICAN AGENT BY THE NAME OF CHARLES HOPKINS. ADMIT THAT'."

"I DID NOT ADMIT ANYTHING FOR ONE YEAR. BUT BY THEN, PERMANENT INTERROGATIONS HAD WORN ME OUT. I SIGNED PAPES MAKING ME ASSUME THE NAME OF CHARLES HOPKINS, A MAN WHOM I NEVER SAW."

GLAUBITZ WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR AND SENT TO A

PRISON CAMP IN RUSSIA.
"WORKING IN A MINE, I MET PRISONERS OF MANY NATIONALITIES, RUSSIANS, AMERICANS, BRITONS FRENCHMEN, SPANIARDS, GERMANS AND OTHERS FROM CHINA AND JAPAN. I THINK IT WOULD HARM THOSE WHO ARE STILL IN RUSSIA IF I GIVE DETAILS."

"I LOST STRENGTH RAPIDLY. A JAPANESE OFFICER SAVED MY LIFE. HE MADE ME TAKE SNOW BATHS AND TAUGHT ME JIU KITSU AND SELF CONTROL. I CALMED DOWN AND GREW STRONG."

GLAUBITZ'S PARENTS HAD NO IDEA OF THEIR SON'S WHEREABOUTS UNTIL ONE YEAR AGO WHEN THEY RECEIVED A CARD, SIGNED "CHARLES HOPKINS," FROM RUSSIA. MRS. GLAUBITZ IMMEDIATELY RECOGNIZED HER SON'S HANDWRITING AND SHE SENT PARCELS TO HIM VIA THE GERMAN RED CROSS.

GLAUBITZ WAS RELEASED BY U.S. AUTHORITIES AFTER HIS FATHER, A CITY OFFICIAL HERE, IDENTIFIED HIM AS HIS SON.

ASKED IF HE WORKED FOR THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE BEFORE HE FELL INTO RUSSIAN HANDS, GLAUBITZ SAID: "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY SEPT 26-MOVED SEPT. 24
MQ904AED

S23

(140)

BERLIN, SEPT.26 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TOOK THE FIRST STEP TONIGHT TOWARD ESTABLISHMENT OF A LEGAL ARMY. THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT GAVE UNANIMOUS APPROVAL TO CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS WHICH AUTHORIZE MILITARY SERVICE.

EAST GERMANY HAS ACTUALLY HAD AN ARMY, BUT IT WENT UNDER THE NAME OF "BARRACKS POLICE." ITS STRENGTH IS ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT 100,000 MEN.

PERMISSION TO ESTABLISH AN ARMY WAS GIVEN BY THE SOVIET UNION IN AN EAST GERMAN "SOVEREIGNTY" PACT ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW LAST WEEK.

THE PACT WAS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED EARLIER TODAY BY PARLIAMENT, WHICH HAS NEVER FAILED TO RATIFY A GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL.

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS DECLARE IT IS NOW THE "HONORABLE DUTY" OF EAST GERMANS TO DEFEND THEIR COUNTRY. WILLI STOPH, DEPUTY PREMIER WHO IS BELIEVED IN LINE FOR THE JOB OF EAST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER, TOLD PARLIAMENT THIS DID NOT MEAN A UNIVERSAL DRAFT.

ML352PED

532 (280)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT.26 (AP)-THE TRIAL OF DER SPIEGEL, (THE MIRROR), WEST GERMANY'S LEADING NEWS MAGAZINE, ON CHARGES OF DEFAMING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND NATO AMBASSADOR HERBERT BLANKENHORN OPENED TODAY WITH A DEFENSE REQUEST THAT DR. OTTO JOHN BE SUBPOENAED. JOHN, WEST GERMANY'S FORMER SECURITY CHIEF, DEFECTED TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY 14 MONTHS AGO.

THE ACCUSATION AGAINST DER SPIEGEL'S EDITOR, PUBLISHER AND OTHER EMPLOYEES, IS BASED ON AN ARTICLE IN ITS JULY 2, 1952, ISSUE WHICH QUOTED A SELF-DESCRIBED FORMER AGENT OF FRENCH COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AS SAYING ADENAUER AND BLANKENHORN WERE FRENCH AGENTS IN GERMANY IN 1948 AND 1949.

CRIMINAL CHARGES WERE BROUGHT BY THE STATE OF LOWER SAXONY AGAINST:

HANS KONRAD SCHNEISSER, THE SELF-STYLED FORMER AGENT; RUDOLF AGSTEIN, DER SPIEGEL'S PUBLISHER; HANS DIETER JAENNE, EDITOR; HANS HERMAN MANS, WIESBADEN CORRESPONDENT, AND JUERGEN ZIEBELL, FORMER STATE OFFICIAL IN BAVARIA.

IN 1948, ADENAUER WAS HEAD OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT UNION (CDU) AND BLANKENHORN WAS ITS SECRETARY GENERAL. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT THEN HAD NOT BEEN FORMED.

DEFENSE LAWYERS ASKING THAT JOHN BE CALLED GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHAT TESTIMONY HE MIGHT BE ABLE TO OFFER. WITNESSES ALREADY SUMMONED ARE HANS SPEIDEL, WEST GERMANY'S MILITARY ADVISER, AND ADOLPH REIFFERSCHIEDT, GERMAN CONSUL IN NEW YORK CITY. BLANKENHORN ALSO IS TO TESTIFY, BUT ADENAUER WILL NOT BE CALLED.

SCHMEISSER SAID IN THE DER SPIEGEL ARTICLE THAT SPEIDEL'S PLANS FOR DEFENSE OF WEST GERMANY IN CASE OF A GERMAN ATTACK HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO HIM FOR TRANSMISSION TO THE FRENCH. HE ALSO SAID PLANS HAD BEEN MADE TO SET UP ADENAUER AS HEAD OF A GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE IN CASE OF A SOVIET INVASION. MEANWHILE, BOTH ADENAUER AND BLANKENHORN GAVE HIM MILITARY AND POLITICAL INFORMATION FOR THE FRENCH, SCHMEISSER SAID.

ADENAUER AND BLANKENHORN HAVE DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH FRENCH COUNTERINTELLIGENCE.

ML925AED

AS1 MUNICH, GERMANY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE BAVARIAN STATE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT EXPECTS MOST OF THE 35 PRISONERS STILL HELD IN THE U. S. WAR CRIMES PRISON AT LANDSBERG TO BE RELEASED SOON. IT SAID THE LANDSBERG PRISON WILL BE CLOSED SOON AND ASSUMED MOST OF THE REMAINING INMATES WOULD NOT BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER PRISONS. SF833PED

A86 (120) RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, SEPT. 26 (AP)-A SUPPORTER OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA SAID TODAY ONLY FORCE WOULD TEAR THE SULTAN FROM HIS THRONE. THE USE OF FORCE PROBABLY WOULD MEAN RIOTS IN MOROCCO AND THE FALL OF FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S CABINET IN PARIS. FAURE AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS HAVE AGREED TO THE OUSTER OF THE SULTAN AND INSTALLATION OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY AS PART OF A SETTLEMENT PLAN FOR THE TROUBLED PROTECTORATE. BUT THE MONARCH, BACKED BY FRENCH COLONISTS AND MOROCCAN TRIBAL LEADERS, SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO BUDGE. ONE TRIBAL LEADER SLIMAN BEN ATABOU, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY: "ONLY FORCE WILL MAKE HIM LEAVE AND THAT WILL NOT HAPPEN BECAUSE FRANCE IS BOUND TO PROTECT HIM." X X X MEANTIME, MOROCCANS CLOSED THEIR SHOPS IN MARRAKECH, FEZ, OUJDA, AND BERKANE FOLLOWING WORD OF MOUTH ORDERS FROM EXTREME NATIONALISTS FOR SUCH A PROTEST STRIKE.

THE CHIEF AIDE OF THE PASHA (GOVERNOR) OF FEZ ESCAPED UNHURT TODAY WHEN A TERRORIST FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS INTO A CAR IN WHICH HE WAS RIDING WITH HIS BROTHER AND A BODYGUARD. THE BROTHER WAS KILLED AND THE GUARD SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. THE TERRORIST GOT AWAY. SEVENTEEN FRENCHMEN WERE INJURED IN FEZ YESTERDAY WHEN A GRENADE WAS THROWN ON A CAFE TERRACE IN THE EUROPEAN SECTION OF THE TOWN. IN NEIGHBORING ALGERIA, OVER 50 NATIONALIST REBELS REPORTEDLY WERE KILLED IN A LARGE SCALE POLICE OPERATION IN THE NEMENTCHAS MOUNTAINS SOUTHEAST OF BATNA.

SM930PED

30.24- 3961

AP124

PARIS, SEPT. 26 (AP)-ROBERT BARRAT, A FRENCH NEWSPAPERMAN WHO INTERVIEWED A REBEL LEADER IN ALGERIA, WAS ARRESTED TODAY FOR FAILING TO REPORT THE INTERVIEW TO AUTHORITIES.

BARRAT RECENTLY INTERVIEWED AMAR OUAMRAN, A FORMER CONVICT WHO IS KNOWN TO LEAD A BAND OF REBELS IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS OF SOUTH ALGERIA.

BARRAT'S INTERVIEW WAS PUBLISHED IN THREE FRENCH WEEKLIES, THE NEUTRALIST FRANCE-OBSERVATEUR, THE CATHOLIC TEMOIGNAGE CHRETIEN AND THE LEFTIST EXPRESS.

THE FRENCH CODE SAYS THE AUTHORITIES MUST BE NOTIFIED "AS SOON AS THE PREJUDICIAL ACTIVITIES ARE KNOWN." UK1007PED

A87

(100) ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 26 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TONIGHT GREECE WILL STICK TO ITS ALLIANCES "WITHOUT, HOWEVER, PREJUDICE TO ITS NATIONAL DIGNITY."

THE SOURCE SAID THIS DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED IN CABINET DISCUSSIONS. BUT HE ADDED THAT, WITH REGARD TO GREECE'S POSITION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), "THE GOVERNMENT'S THOUGHTS HAVE NOT YET CRYSTALIZED INTO DECISIONS."

A SEGMENT OF THE GREEK PRESS HAS BEEN STRONGLY ADVOCATING GREECE'S WITHDRAWAL FROM NATO AS A RESULT OF THE DISPUTE OVER THE BRITISH-RULED ISLAND OF CYPRUS. THE MAJORITY OF THE ISLANDERS ARE OF GREEK DESCENT AND THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED THAT THEY BE GIVEN THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

SF826PED

A86

(270) TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 26 (AP)-TURKEY'S PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR SAID TODAY HE HAD ASKED IRAN TO JOIN THE TURKEY-IRAQ MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT AND EXPECTED A REPLY "IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

PARTICIPATION OF IRAN IN SUCH A PACT WOULD CLOSE THE WESTERN-ALLIED DEFENSE RING ACROSS THE SOVIET UNION'S MIDDLE EASTERN FRONTIER. PAKISTAN, EAST OF IRAN, ALREADY IS LINKED WITH TURKEY IN A PACT.

BAYAR, WINDING UP A SEVEN-DAY VISIT IN TEHRAN, TOLD REPORTERS TURKEY HAD INVITED IRAN TO JOIN THE PACT "VERBALLY." HE SAID THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT "HAD ALREADY DEMONSTRATED HER WISH TO JOIN THE TURKEY-IRAQ PACT BEFORE OUR ARRIVAL."

IRAQ SIGNED THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH TURKEY LAST FEBRUARY IN DEFIANCE OF THREATS BY EGYPT. THE MOVE PULLED IRAQ AWAY FROM THE ORBIT OF ARAB LEAGUE NEUTRALITY TOWARD A CLOSE ALIGNMENT WITH THE ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS. IRAN IS NOT IN THE ARAB LEAGUE.

TURKEY IS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), A PARTNER WITH PAKISTAN IN A SEPARATE DEFENSE AGREEMENT, AND A MEMBER OF THE BALKAN ALLIANCE WHICH INCLUDES GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA.

"I TRUST TENSION AND THE POSSIBILITY OF SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS DECREASING, SINCE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES ARE UNITING AND BECOMING CLOSER," BAYAR SAID. "ALL OUR ACTIVITIES ARE DIRECTED AT STRENGTHENING OUR DEFENSE POWER AND DEFENDING OUR TERRITORIES AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION."

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BEFORE BAYAR LEFT FOR HOME SAID IN

ORDER TO STRENGTHEN ECONOMIC RELATIONS. IRAN AND TURKEY AGREED TO APPOINT A MISSION TO DISCUSS A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM:

1. EXPANSION OF AN IRAN-TURKEY TRANSIT HIGHWAY FOR TRANSPORTATION OF CARGO AND PASSENGERS. SUCH A HIGHWAY WOULD BE OF PRIME MILITARY IMPORTANCE.
2. ESTABLISHMENT OF AN IRAN-TURKEY TRANSPORT COMPANY.
3. ESTABLISHMENT OF A RADIO TELEPHONE CONNECTION.
4. CONCLUSION OF A BARTER TRADE AGREEMENT.
5. ESTABLISHMENT OF AN IRAN-TURKEY AIR TRANSPORT COMPANY.

1955

A54
~~PRECEDENT NEW DELHI RUSSIAN (A11) (110)~~

MOSCOW, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SAID TONIGHT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL TRAVEL TO INDIA WITH PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN FOR A VISIT TO INDIA IN NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, DISTRIBUTED BY THE TASS NEWS AGENCY, DID NOT IDENTIFY KHRUSHCHEV AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT AS A "MEMBER OF THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) OF THE U.S.S.R."

WHEN INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU VISITED THE SOVIET UNION LAST JUNE HE INVITED BULGANIN TO RETURN HIS CALL. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC INDICATION HERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD GO ALSO.

TASS SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS ALSO INVITED. BUT WHEN NEHRU TOLD WESTERN NEWS MEN DURING HIS MOSCOW VISIT OF THE INVITATION HE MENTIONED ONLY BULGANIN.

RQ6PED

A90
MOSCOW, SEPT. 26 (AP)-"BURGESS AND MACLEAN? NEVER HEARD OF THEM. DON'T KNOW WHERE THEY ARE."

THAT WAS THE REPLY BY ACTING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN TONIGHT TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION ABOUT REPORTS THAT BRITISH DIPLOMATS DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS MIGHT BE IN THE SOVIET UNION. THEY DISAPPEARED IN 1951 AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ISSUED A WHITE PAPER LAST WEEK DEPICTING THEM AS SPIES FOR THE SOVIET UNION LONG BEFORE THEIR DISAPPEARANCE.

ZORIN WAS QUESTIONED AT A RECEPTION AT THE BELGIAN EMBASSY.

SF831PED

A55
RAUB, MALAYA, SEPT. 26 (AP)-A HIGH-RANKING COMMUNIST GUERRILLA FIGHTER SAID TODAY: "THE COMMUNIST ARMY IS BROKEN, THE STRUGGLE IS LOST."

PHUI WAH, A REGIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY, GAVE HIMSELF UP YESTERDAY UNDER THE NEW AMNESTY. HE WAS THE HIGHEST-RANKING JUNGLE FIGHTER TO SURRENDER IN YEARS.

HE GAVE UP HE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY, BECAUSE "I GOT SICK OF THE JUNGLE" AND BECAUSE "THE COMMUNIST STRUGGLE HAS LOST THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE."

RQ602PED

B44KX (Q)

--APW (150)
SEOUL, SEPT. 26 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY HE FEARS THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN HAVE REACHED SOME SORT OF SECRET UNDERSTANDING TO MAKE JAPAN DOMINANT IN ASIA ONCE MORE. AMBASSADOR YU CHAN YANG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS SUSPICION WAS BASED ON A RECENT FOREIGN POLICY INTERPRETATION COLUMN BY WALTER LIPP-MAN.

YANG QUOTED LIPPMANN AS WRITING:
"WHEN WE (THE UNITED STATES) WITHDRAW FROM JAPAN, THE ONLY ALLIED FORCES CAPABLE OF INTERVENING INSIDE KOREA WOULD BE THE NEW JAPANESE FORCES THAT ARE NOW BEING RAISED...THE DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA AGAINST AN INTERNAL REVOLUTION WILL COME TO DEPEND UPON THE INTERVENTION OF JAPANESE FORCES."
YANG DECLARED SOUTH KOREA "WOULD GO UNDER THE COMMUNISTS RATHER THAN ALLOW JAPAN TO OCCUPY US AGAIN."
THE AMBASSADOR APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES "NOT TO BUILD UP OUR FORMER ENEMY TO BECOME A DOMINANT POWER IN ASIA AGAIN."

EP519ACS NM

A32
NIGHT LEAD RETURNEES (170)

BY GENE KRAMER
HONG KONG, SEPT. 26 (AP)-EMMA ANGELINA BARRY, 13, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WHO HAS NEVER SEEN AMERICA, ARRIVED HERE FROM RED CHINA TODAY AND ASKED:

"WHAT IS TELEVISION?"
EMMA, DAUGHTER OF A PHILADELPHIA MAN AND A WHITE RUSSIAN DANCER, TOLD REPORTERS WHAT SHE KNEW ABOUT THE UNITED STATES: "IT" - ?8& COUNTRY AND THERE'S LOTS OF FUN THERE. THERE IS NO FUN IN SHANGHAI." SHE HAS LIVED ALL HER LIFE IN SHANGHAI.

SHE ARRIVED WITH HER MOTHER AND FOUR OTHER AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO HAD SPENT YEARS IN DETENTION IN RED CHINA. ONE WAS RUSHED TO A HOSPITAL.

TOLD REPORTERS WHAT SHE KNEW ABOUT THE UNITED STATES: "IT'S A BIG COUNTRY AND THERE'S LOTS OF FUN THERE. THERE IS NO FUN IN SHANGHAI." SHE HAS LIVED ALL HER LIFE IN SHANGHAI.

SHE ARRIVED WITH HER MOTHER AND FOUR OTHER AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO HAD SPENT YEARS IN DETENTION IN RED CHINA. ONE WAS RUSHED TO A HOSPITAL. ANOTHER, A NUN, WAS CARRIED FROM THE SHIP.

AFTER HER FIRST FEW HOURS IN HONG KONG, IN BETWEEN MOUTHFULS OF ICE CREAM, EMMA SAID, "HONG KONG IS A THOUSAND TIMES BETTTER THAN SHANGHAI. THE WATER IS SO NICE AND BLUE. IN SHANGHAI IT'S MUDDY AND DIRTY."

SHE SAID SHE HAD PROMISED TO WRITE HER SHANGHAI FRIENDS ABOUT THE WONDERS OF THE WORLD OUTSIDE.

"I WILL WRITE LETTERS IN BLUE INK IF IT'S GOOD AND IN RED INK IF IT'S BAD," SHE SAID.

SHE EXPLAINED THAT WAS A PREARRANGED CODE TO GET THE MAIL THROUGH CENSORSHIP.

THE GIRL'S AMERICAN FATHER, CHARLES M. BARRY OF PHILADELPHIA, PA., IS LEGALLY SEPARATED FROM HIS WIFE. THE AMERICAN CONSULATE CLASSES MRS. BARRY AS STATELESS BUT OFFICIALS SAID CLEARANCE TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES WILL BE EXPEDITED.

THE FOUR OTHER AMERICANS WHO ARRIVED ARE DILMUS T. KANADY, 36, HOUSTON, TEX.; MISS EVA STELLA DUGAY, 62, CARMELITE NUN FROM BOSTON; ROBERT HOWARD PARKER, 83, PHILADELPHIA, PA., AND MRS. MARCELLA MUNSTER-MAN HUIZER, WOLCOTTVILLE, IND.

RQ525PED

A135KX
NIGHT LEAD TYPHOON (130)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-TYPHOON LOUISE AND ITS HOWLING WINDS OF 150 MILES AN HOUR MOVED TOWARD JAPAN TODAY AFTER FLATTENING INSTALLATIONS ON THE STRATEGIC U. S. AIR BASE AT IWO JIMA. AIR FORCE RECONNAISSANCE PLANES SPOTTED THE SWIRLING STORM 350

MILES SOUTHEAST OF JAPAN'S SOUTHERN TIP, KYUSHU ISLAND, AT 9 A.M. ON TEEMING KYUSHU MUCH OF JAPAN'S VITAL RICE CROP HAS YET TO BE HARVESTED. IF THE STORM DOESN'T VEER IT WILL CRASH INTO KYUSHU LATE THURSDAY OR EARLY FRIDAY.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ALL BUILDINGS ON IWO JIMA WERE DAMAGED BADLY AND ALL WAREHOUSES DESTROYED BUT THAT THE RUNWAY AND RAMP WERE UNDAUNTED. ONLY MINOR INJURIES WERE SUFFERED BY THE 300-MAN GARRISON. LT. COL. ARTHUR R. KINGHAM, OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, THE BASE COMMANDER, SAID IWO JIMA UNDERWENT A 24-HOUR BATTERING, STARTING AT 7 A.M. SUNDAY. HE MESSED FOR ELECTRICIANS, FOOD AND 200 MATTRESSES TO BE SENT FROM JAPAN.

JF859PCS NM

A76WX

(500) SECOND NIGHT LEAD SECURITY RISKS

BY HERB ALTSCHULL
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-SEN. NEELY (D-WVA) LET LOOSE A NEW BLAST AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY, ACCUSING HIM OF PLAYING A "NUMBERS GAME" IN SECURITY RISKS "TO SMEAR THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY." IT BROUGHT A SHARP RETORT FROM CHAIRMAN YOUNG OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

YOUNG SAID HE RESENTED NEELY'S CRACK AT EISENHOWER.

"I THINK IT'S IN BAD TASTE," HE SNAPPED.

THE EXCHANGE CAME DURING A HEARING ON THE GOVERNMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAM BY A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE.

NEELY'S ATTACK WAS ONE OF THE SHARPEST HE HAS MADE ON EISENHOWER SINCE LAST MARCH WHEN HE CRITICIZED THE PRESIDENT'S CHURCH ATTENDANCE. HE SAID IN A SPEECH AT THAT TIME THAT EISENHOWER NEVER HAD BEEN A CHURCH MEMBER UNTIL ELECTED AND THEN WAS PICTURED ATTENDING SERVICES ALMOST EVERY SUNDAY.

COINCIDENTALLY, EISENHOWER'S PASTOR TOLD A MEETING OF BAPTIST CLERGYMEN IN PRINCETON, N.J. TODAY THAT THE PRESIDENT IS "SINCERELY DEVOUT" AND THAT HIS SINCERITY "CUTS ACROSS PARTY LINES."

THE REV. DR. EDWARD L. R. ELSON OF THE NATIONAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH HERE, SAID THE PRESIDENT FINDS "GOING TO CHURCH ON SUNDAY INDISPENSABLE TO HIS OWN EFFECTIVENESS."

NEELY TOOK UP HIS QUESTIONING BY ASKING YOUNG WHETHER REPUBLICAN OFFICIALS, "INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT," WERE USING FIGURES ON ALLEGED SECURITY RISKS TO "SMEAR THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY."

YOUNG RETORTED: "I RESENT YOUR REMARK ABOUT THE PRESIDENT. I THINK IT'S IN BAD TASTE."

TODAY'S VERBAL FIREWORKS BEGAN AFTER YOUNG SAID 9,310 FEDERAL EMPLOYEES HAD QUIT OR BEEN FIRING UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION EMPLOYEE SECURITY PROGRAM THROUGH LAST JUNE 30.

NEELY DEMANDED TO KNOW HOW MANY OF THE 3,614 FIRED HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF A CRIME. YOUNG SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW, THAT "IT'S NOT MY BUSINESS" TO KEEP TABS ON SUCH THINGS.

PRESSED FURTHER BY NEELY, YOUNG SAID HE KNEW OF ONE CONVICTION GROWING OUT OF THE EISENHOWER SECURITY PROGRAM, THAT OF JOSEPH S. PETERSON JR., A FORMER ANALYST FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. PETERSON DREW A SEVEN YEAR SENTENCE AFTER PLEADING GUILTY TO A CHARGE INVOLVING PASSING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT, A FRIENDLY NATION.

"IF YOU'VE ONLY FOUND ONE COMMUNIST AFTER 20 YEARS OF DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS," NEELY RETORTED, "I DON'T THINK ITS MUCH OF A RECORD."

(THE PETERSEN (CQ) CASE WAS DEVOID OF ANY COMMUNIST ISSUE).

1955

30.24- 3963

"THE FACT IS," HE SAID, "THE DEMOCRATS MADE A PRETTY GOOD RECORD AND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION MADE A PRETTY POOR RECORD OF FINDING COMMUNISTS AFTER THREE YEARS OF HUNTING."

YOUNG, HIS FACE FLUSHED, REPLIED THAT "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN FIND PLENTY OF SATISFACTION" IN THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS UNCOVERED AND FIRED OVER 3,000 SECURITY RISKS.

"VERY LARGELY," NEELY DECLARED, "BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T VOTE THE REPUBLICAN TICKET."

"THAT'S YOUR INTERPRETATION," YOUNG TOLD HIM WITH A SMILE.

UP TO THEN THE HEARING HAD BEEN FAIRLY QUIET. R. W. SCOTT MCLEOD, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY BOSS, HAD TESTIFIED THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM DOESN'T TRY TO CATCH COMMUNISTS BUT RATHER TRIES TO PREVENT POSSIBLE SUBVERSION.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "WE CAN'T CATCH A BENEDICT ARNOLD WITH THIS KIND OF PROGRAM" BUT THAT HE CONSIDERS IT THE BEST SECURITY PROGRAM EVER DEVELOPED, EVEN THOUGH "IT IS STILL SUBJECT TO REFINEMENT."

YOUNG SAID THAT FROM THE TIME THE EISENHOWER SECURITY PROGRAM WENT INTO EFFECT MAY 28, 1953, UNTIL LAST JUNE 30, 5,696 FEDERAL EMPLOYEES HAVE RESIGNED WHOSE FILES "WERE KNOWN TO CONTAIN UNFAVORABLE INFORMATION UNDER THE SECURITY CRITERIA."

IN THESE CRITERIA FALL PERSONS WITH MEMBERSHIP IN SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS, ALCOHOLICS, PEOPLE WITH UNSATISFACTORY ASSOCIATIONS, PERSONS SUBJECT TO BLACKMAIL AND THOSE WHO WERE SIMPLY OVERLY LOQUACIOUS, YOUNG SAID.

HE SAID THE NUMBER RELEASED FROM FEDERAL SERVICE REPRESENTS ONLY A TINY PORTION OF THE 2,300,000 FEDERAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES.

"I AM PROUD, AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE PROUD OF THE SECURITY RECORD OF THEIR 2,300,000 PUBLIC SERVANTS," HE SAID.

PAUL HADLICK, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ASKED YOUNG IF HE, AS THE REPORTER OF THE SECURITY FIGURES, WAS "THE AUTHOR OF THE NUMBERS RACKET IN POLITICS."

"I DON'T AGREE WITH THAT KIND OF STATEMENT," YOUNG RETORTED.

BEFORE NEELY OPENED UP ON EISENHOWER, HADLICK HAD CITED A LIST OF "REPUBLICAN APPOINTEES" HE SAID HAD BEEN PLAYING THE "NUMBERS GAME" FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

HE LISTED BERNARD SHANLEY, FORMER WHITE HOUSE LEGAL ADVISER, ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL AND FORMER GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK AS AMONG THEM.

UNDER CRITICAL QUESTIONING BY PAUL HADLICK, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, MCLEOD SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE SECURITY PROGRAM "IS SUCH A MENACE" AS SOME PEOPLE CONTEND.

HADLICK IN PARTICULAR ASSAILED WHAT THE DEMOCRATS HAVE CALLED "THE NUMBERS GAME." HE SAID THE REPUBLICANS CLAIM TO HAVE WEEDED OUT THOUSANDS OF SECURITY RISKS BUT THAT NEARLY ALL OF THEM WERE DRUNKS OR SEX PERVERTS.

READING FROM A REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN DOCUMENT SAYING 3,000 SECURITY RISKS HAD BEEN ELIMINATED, HADLICK ASKED "WOULD YOU SAY

THAT FIGURE IS MISLEADING?"

"WELL," MCLEOD REPLIED, "I DON'T KNOW. IT DOESN'T SEEM TO ME TO BE A STARTLING STATEMENT WHEN YOU CONSIDER THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WORKING FOR THE GOVERNMENT."

THE GOVERNMENT HAS APPROXIMATELY 2,400,000 CIVILIANS ON ITS PAYROLL, PLUS 2,940,000 IN THE ARMED SERVICES.

UNDER FURTHER QUESTIONING MCLEOD CONCEDED THAT A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF THE 3,000 REPRESENTED DRUNKS AND SEX PERVERTS AND THAT HE KNEW OF NO CRIMINAL PROSECUTION RESULTING FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAM.

"YOUR SECURITY SYSTEM," HADLICK TOLD HIM, "IS A PERFECT HATCHET FOR POLITICAL USE."

"IT'S A TWO WAY AX," MCLEOD REPLIED. "IT WORKS BOTH WAYS. IT'S NOT UNUSUAL TO HAVE OVERSTATEMENT IN POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS."

CHAIRMAN OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC) MADE A PLEA THAT THE SECURITY PROGRAM BE REMOVED FROM POLITICS. HE SAID BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS HAD MISUSED SECURITY RISK FIGURES.

A25WX

MCLEOD AGREED THE PROGRAM SHOULDN'T BE MIXED UP IN POLITICS BUT SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO RUN THE RISK OF AVOIDING PUBLIC DISCUSSION.

"THAT'S JUST THE POINT," HADLICK TOLD HIM. "I HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND OUT ANYTHING ABOUT THE PROGRAM."

REPEATEDLY MCLEOD "RESPECTFULLY DECLINED" TO ANSWER QUESTIONS DEALING WITH INVESTIGATIONS OF SECURITY RISKS. HE SAID THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT DID NOT HAVE TO TELL CONGRESS ABOUT THE SPECIFIC WORKING OF ITS PROGRAM.

MCLEOD ALSO SAID, IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, THAT HE KNEW OF NO ONE WHO "EXERCISED OVERALL SUPERVISION" OF THE EISENHOWER SECURITY PROGRAM.

JOHNSTON SAID THIS MEANT THAT EACH OF THE 69 AGENCIES HAD ITS OWN SET OF REGULATIONS FOR DEALING WITH PERSONS SUSPECTED OF BEING SECURITY RISKS.

MCLEOD, A 41-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF DAVENPORT, IOWA, WAS THE LEADOFF WITNESS AS THE COMMITTEE RESUMED ITS STUDY OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE CASE OF WOLF LADEJINSKY.

LADEJINSKY, A RUSSIAN-BORN LAND REFORM EXPERT, RECEIVED SECURITY CLEARANCE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WAS EMPLOYED AS AN AGRICULTURAL ATTACHE IN JAPAN. BUT LAST DECEMBER, WHEN HIS JOB WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT, HIS CLEARANCE WAS LIFTED AND HE WAS DISMISSED.

IN THE FUROR THAT FOLLOWED, HE WAS CLEARED AND HIRED BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, THEN HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION, AND GIVEN A SENSITIVE POST IN INDOCHINA. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON LATER ORDERED LADEJINSKY'S DESIGNATION AS A SECURITY RISK STRICKEN FROM AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT RECORDS.

MCLEOD RELATED TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SEVERAL TIMES HAD CLEARED LADEJINSKY. HE ADDED THAT WHEN THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT DENIED CLEARANCE IT HAD ACCESS TO STATE'S FILES.

BENSON IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY ABOUT HIS RULING IN THE CASE TOMORROW. JOHNSTON READ A LETTER FROM THE SECRETARY TODAY IN WHICH BENSON CLAIMED FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR HIS DEPARTMENT'S ACTIONS.

JOHNSTON CITED THE LADEJINSKY CASE AMONG THOSE WHICH HAD CONVINCED HIM THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN GUILTY OF "EXECUTIVE BUNGLING" IN ITS HANDLING OF SECURITY MATTERS.

GG320PES

A26WX

BULLETIN

SECURITY FIRINGS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 9,310 FEDERAL EMPLOYEES QUIT OR WERE FIRED UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM THROUGH LAST JUNE 30. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 431 SINCE THE LAST PREVIOUS REPORT ON MARCH 31.

PHILIP YOUNG, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, TOLD A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT 182 OF THOSE LEAVING BETWEEN MARCH AND JUNE WERE FIRED AS SECURITY RISKS.

AS USUAL IN YOUNG'S SECURITY PROGRAM REPORTS, THERE WAS NO BREAK-DOWN SHOWING HOW MANY OF THESE WERE OUSTED AS SUBVERSIVES AND HOW MANY WERE FIRED AS ALCOHOLICS, SEX PERVERTS OR FOR SOME OTHER REASON.

YOUNG SAID THERE WERE 249 RESIGNATIONS BY PERSONS WHOSE FILES CONTAINED "UNFAVORABLE" INFORMATION INDICATING THEY MIGHT BE SECURITY RISKS, EITHER BECAUSE OF ALLEGED SUBVERSION, BECAUSE THEY HAD CRIMINAL RECORDS, BECAUSE THEY WERE ALCOHOLICS OR SEX PERVERTS OR OTHER REASONS.

A28WX

THESE RESIGNATIONS, YOUNG SAID, CAME BEFORE A FINAL DETERMINATION HAD BEEN MADE IN EACH CASE.

YOUNG APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE UNDER SUBPOENA. THE GROUP IS MAKING A GENERAL STUDY OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM WHICH SOME DEMOCRATS HAVE DENOUNCED AS A "NUMBERS GAME," PLAYED BY THE ADMINISTRATION FOR PARTISAN POLITICAL ADVANTAGE.

YOUNG SAID THERE WAS INFORMATION INDICATING VARYING DEGREES OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE FILES OF 2,355 OF THE 9,310 FEDERAL WORKERS WHO HAVE BEEN FIRED OR WHO QUIT WHILE UNDER INVESTIGATION.

YOUNG SAID THE PROGRAM IS WORKING WELL TODAY AND "THAT SO FAR AS IT IS HUMANLY POSSIBLE THE OBJECTIVES OF THIS PROGRAM HAVE BEEN MET."

SAYING THE SECURITY PROGRAM IS NOW "OPERATING ON A CURRENT BASIS," HE SAID THAT ON JUNE 30 THERE WERE 25,933 CASES PENDING "WHICH REQUIRED A SECURITY DETERMINATION" AS COMPARED WITH A CURRENT HIRING RATE OF ABOUT 27,000 PERSONS A MONTH.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ABOUT 2,400,000 CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES.

PAUL HADLICK, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ASKED YOUNG IF HE WAS "THE AUTHOR OF THE NUMBERS RACKET IN POLITICS."

"I DON'T AGREE WITH THAT KIND OF STATEMENT," YOUNG RETORTED.

SEN. NEELY (D-WVA) SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FORMER GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK AND "A HOST OF REPUBLICAN APPOINTEES" WERE USING FIGURES ON ALLEGED SECURITY RISKS "TO SMEAR THE WHOLE DEMOCRATIC PARTY."

YOUNG SNAPPED: "I RESENT YOUR REMARK ABOUT THE PRESIDENT. I THINK IT'S IN BAD TASTE."

NEELY ASKED WHETHER ANYONE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF A CRIME OR SENT TO JAIL AMONG THE THOUSANDS OF PERSONS THE REPUBLICANS SAY HAVE BEEN WEEDED OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR SECURITY REASONS.

YOUNG SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW AND THAT THIS INFORMATION COULD ONLY BE SECURED FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

"ISN'T IT A FACT THAT NOT ONE HAS EVER BEEN PROSECUTED?" NEELY ASKED.

"I WOULDN'T SAY IT WAS FACT," YOUNG REPLIED. "I DON'T RECALL. I JUST DON'T KNOW."

EG611PES

A79WX

(200) PRISONER CODE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-A LEADING ROMAN CATHOLIC EDUCATOR SAYS THE NEW PRISONER OF WAR CODE WOULD GIVE AN ENEMY "AN EXCUSE FOR SIMPLY KILLING ALL CAPTURED AMERICANS ON THE GROUND THAT THEY WOULD BE SCHEMING TO SLAY THEIR CAPTORS."

THE VERY REV. FRANCIS J. CONNELL, DEAN OF THE SCHOOL OF SACRED THEOLOGY OF THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA, WRITING IN THE OCTOBER ISSUE OF CATHOLIC MEN, BASED HIS CRITICISM ON TWO PROVISIONS IN THE CODE. ONE OF THESE, HE SAID, PROVIDES: "IF I AM CAPTURED, I WILL CONTINUE

TO RESIST BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE." THE OTHER, HE QUOTED, SAYS: "A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES IS ALWAYS A FIGHTING MAN. AS SUCH IT IS HIS DUTY TO OPPOSE THE ENEMIES OF THE UNITED STATES REGARDLESS OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH HE MAY FIND HIMSELF, WHETHER IN ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN COMBAT OR A PRISONER OF WAR."

FATHER CONNELL SAID ALSO THAT THE CODE AND THE REPORT ON WHICH IT IS BASED "NAIVELY SUPPOSE THAT THE UNITED STATES IN WAR WILL ALWAYS BE ON THE RIGHT SIDE."

"IT IS CERTAINLY A SIGN OF IMMaturity TO HOLD THAT AMERICANS MUST NECESSARILY ALWAYS BE 'THE GOOD GUYS' AND THE OTHER SIDE THE BAD ONES," HE SAID. "AND IT IS CERTAINLY TO BE HOPED THAT ALL AMERICANS WOULD REJECT THE AXIOM 'MY COUNTRY, RIGHT OR WRONG,' IN THE SENSE THAT THE COMMANDS OF OUR CIVIL AND MILITARY OFFICIALS MUST BE OBEYED EVEN THOUGH CONTRARY TO THE LAWS OF GOD."

FATHER CONNELL SUGGESTED THAT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE THERE BE AN OFFICIAL INTERPRETATION AND CLARIFICATION OF SOME OF THE CODE'S "AMBIGUITIES" AND "ILL-CHOSEN PHRASES."

EG652PES

A83WX

M(220) NIGHT LEAD EGYPT ARMS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO SELL EGYPT AMERICAN WEAPONS.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT "HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE" TO SELL EGYPT THE WEAPONS BUT "NO ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN EFFECTED TO FINANCE THE PURCHASE" YET.

INFORMED OFFICIALS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD MADE THE OFFER, MAINLY TO OFFSET A RUSSIAN BID TO SELL A BIG ASSORTMENT OF ARMS TO THE EGYPTIANS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES OFFER WAS MADE IN ANSWER TO AN INQUIRY FROM EGYPT AS TO WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROVIDE A LIST OF ARMS IT REQUESTED JUNE 30.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS WHITE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER A SIMILAR OFFER OF AMERICAN WEAPONS HAS BEEN MADE TO ISRAEL. HE SAID AGREEMENTS FOR ARMS ASSISTANCE TO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES ARE "MADE SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENABLING THESE COUNTRIES TO MAINTAIN INTERNAL SECURITY AND TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION."

INFORMANTS FAMILIAR WITH THE OFFER SAID EGYPT HAS APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR SOME CREDIT ARRANGEMENT TO PERMIT IT TO ACCEPT THE AMERICAN OFFER OR HAS ASKED THAT THE ARMS BE GIVEN WITHOUT CHARGE AS PART OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY AID PROGRAM TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

THE AMOUNT OF ARMS OFFERED, THEY SAID, WAS "SMALL", SOMETHING LESS THAN 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH.

EG715PES

A177 (180)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 26 (AP)-ASST. DEFENSE SECRETARY CARTER L. BURGESS SAID TODAY ANY FUTURE RESERVE CALL-UP WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED "WITH MINIMUM IMPAIRMENT OF PRODUCTION AND RESEARCH VITAL TO THE ECONOMY."

BURGESS MADE THE STATEMENT WHILE DISCUSSING AN EXECUTIVE ORDER SIGNED LAST MONTH BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BEFORE A CONFERENCE OF THE AMERICAN MANAGEMENT ASSN.

BURGESS, HEAD OF THE MANPOWER, PERSONNEL AND RESERVE DIVISION AT THE PENTAGON, SAID THE NEW PROGRAM IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE 2,900,000 TRAINED RESERVISTS BY 1959, CAPABLE OF TAKING THE FIELD WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, TWO MILLION MORE RESERVISTS WILL BE TRAINED IN THE SO-CALLED STAND-BY RESERVE.

SKILLED RESERVISTS, FOR WHOM THE MILITARY HAS NO COMPELLING NEED, WILL BE SHIFTED TO THE STAND-BY, BURGESS SAID.

1955

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"UNDER THIS PROGRAM," HE SAID, "AT NO TIME WOULD MANPOWER ESSENTIAL TO RESEARCH OR DEFENSE BE FARAWAY FROM VITAL INDUSTRY AND BUSINESS."

JOHN A. STEPHENS, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF LABOR RELATIONS FOR THE U.S. STEEL CORP., TOLD THE CONFERENCE HE SEES INCREASING UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN LABOR AND MANAGEMENT.

"WE BELIEVE," HE SAID, "THAT . . . LOGIC . . . WILL INCREASINGLY COME INTO OUR BARGAINING AND THAT . . . STEELWORKERS AND MANAGEMENT WILL EARN HIGHER WAGES, BETTER FRINGES, EARN THEM WHILE AT THE SAME TIME ASSURING EQUITY TO OWNERS AND THE PUBLIC."

TA156PED

A102

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (A49) (180)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, SEPT. 26 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND HIS CHIEF AIDES PRESSED A CAMPAIGN TODAY TO GET A POSITIVE DECISION ON DISARMAMENT--RUSSIAN STYLE--IN THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

FOLLOWING UP HIS FRIDAY SPEECH, MOLOTOV HAS BEEN ENTERTAINING OTHER DELEGATES AT A SERIES OF DINNERS AND URGING ACTION ON THEM IN PRIVATE TALKS. JACOB A. MALIK, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO LONDON AND THE RUSSIAN ENVOY TO DISARMAMENT TALKS THERE EARLIER THIS YEAR, HAS BEEN RIDING THE FLANK PICKING UP DELEGATES HIGH AND LOW FOR TALKS IN AND OUT OF U.N. HALLS.

TODAY HE HELD A LONG TALK WITH ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, ON SOVIET DISARMAMENT AIMS CENTERED ABOUT NUCLEAR WEAPONS BANS.

THE NEW SOVIET CAMPAIGN WAS LAUNCHED AS SOME U.N. DELEGATES PRIVATELY EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR DISARMAMENT PROGRESS IN VIEW OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS. PAUL MARTIN OF CANADA OPENED HIS POLICY SPEECH TODAY WITH AN EXPRESSION OF HOPE FOR THE PRESIDENT'S SPEEDY RECOVERY.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS WHO REPORTED THE OVERTURES FROM THE SOVIET DELEGATION SAID THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN FOR AN EXCHANGE OF AERIAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WAS BOLD AND FAR REACHING, BUT THEY DID NOT KNOW HOW FAR IT WOULD GET WITHOUT HIS PERSONAL PRODDING.

MOLOTOV AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MAY DISCUSS THE DISARMAMENT SITUATION TOMORROW NIGHT WHEN THE RUSSIAN ATTENDS A DINNER DULLES IS GIVING FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS. MOLOTOV AND DULLES GOT OFF TO A BAD START WHEN DULLES ACCUSED MOLOTOV OF MISQUOTING HIM ON DISARMAMENT BUT MOLOTOV TRIED TO FIX THAT WITH A QUICK TALK LAST FRIDAY.

THE UNITED STATES IS PRESSING FOR AN ASSEMBLY ENDORSEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL.

DISARMAMENT PLAYED A CENTRAL ROLE IN DISCUSSIONS BY A NUMBER OF MEDIUM AND SMALL COUNTRIES DURING THE DAY'S DEBATE.

MARTIN NOTED THERE HAD BEEN A RELAXATION OF TENSION AS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA MEETINGS OF THE BIG FOUR LAST JULY. HE SAID THERE APPEARED TO BE SOME DEGREE OF GENERAL AGREEMENT IN SIGHT ON PROPOSALS ADVANCED IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER. HE SAID THE VARIOUS PROPOSALS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE MIGHT BECOME STEPS ALONG THE ROAD TO DISARMAMENT.

"IT IS ESSENTIAL," HE SAID, "THAT WE START QUICKLY ON THIS ROAD, BUT THERE MUST INEVITABLY BE EXPERIMENTAL PHASES WHILE WE GROPE FOR THE TRUST AND CONFIDENCE WITHOUT WHICH DISARMAMENT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE. WE MUST NOT OVERLOOK ALSO THE FACT THAT DISARMAMENT CANNOT BE BASED ON TRUST AND CONFIDENCE ALONE. IT MUST BE ENFORCED BY A SYSTEM OF CONTROL WHICH WILL REQUIRE AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF CAREFULLY STUDY AND DISCUSSION BY OUR TECHNICAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL EXPERTS BEFORE IT CAN BE FORMULATED. IT WOULD BE UNWISE, THEREFORE, TO EXPECT TOO EARLY DECISIONS."

END SEPT 26, 1955

A50UN

KOCA POPOVIC, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN SECRETARY, SUGGESTED TO THE ASSEMBLY THAT COUNTRIES AGREE AT LEAST NOT TO SPEND MORE MONEY ON ARMAMENTS UNTIL THEY CAN AGREE ON A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. HE SAID THE IMPROVED INTERNATIONAL SITUATION HAD HELPED THE OUTLOOK FOR DISARMAMENT. THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, JOSE MAZA, CHILE, AND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SENT OFFICIAL MESSAGES TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WISHING HIM A SPEEDY RECOVERY.

OTHER TOPICS WERE DISCUSSED DURING THE DAY'S DEBATE.

RUDECINDO ORTEGA, CHILE, SUGGESTED THE U.N. CALL A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IF PRESENT PLANS FOR AIDING UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS FAIL TO GO FAR ENOUGH.

MOHAMED FADHIL AL-JAMALI, IRAQ, URGED THE BIG FOUR TO CONSULT OTHER NATIONS BEFORE AND DURING THEIR MEETINGS. HE SAID NO IMPRESSION SHOULD BE LEFT THAT THE BIG FOUR ARE MAKING DECISIONS FOR OTHER NATIONS AND BEHIND THEIR BACKS. 1955

PRINCE SAIF AL-ISLAM AL-HASSAN, YEMEN, ACCUSED BRITAIN OF "HARSH ACTS OF AGGRESSION AND DESTRUCTION IN THE "NINE SOUTHERN REGIONS OCCUPIED BY BRITISH FORCES." HE WAS REFERRING TO THE PORTION OF BRITAIN'S ADEN PROTECTORATE ADJOINING YEMEN ON THE SOUTH OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA. HE SAID IF AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT IS NOT MADE YEMEN WILL TAKE THE PROBLEM TO THE U.N.

SK543PED

A81

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 26 (AP)-SPAIN APPLIED TODAY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS. 1955

THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED QUICK SUPPORT FOR THE MOVE. HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT SPAIN'S CANDIDACY."

THE SPANISH OBSERVER TO THE U.N., JOSE S. DE ERICE Y O'SHEA, VISITED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND BROUGHT THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT'S MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION WITH HIM.

SPAIN WAS ONCE VIRTUALLY BARRED FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. IN 1946 THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED THAT BECAUSE OF HER ALLEGED SUPPORT OF NAZI GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II, SPAIN SHOULD NEVER BE A MEMBER OF THE U.N.

THAT RESOLUTION WAS FOLLOWED BY ANOTHER RECOMMENDING THAT MEMBER COUNTRIES REMOVE HEADS OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS FROM SPAIN. MANY DID.

BUT MANY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES BEGAN A QUIET CAMPAIGN TO BRING THEIR MOTHER COUNTRY INTO THE U.N. FAMILY. NATION AFTER NATION, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, RESTORED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

SF803PED

BEGIN - SEPT 27, 1955

1955

A91 NIGHT LEAD ARMS (360)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 27 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER ANNOUNCED TONIGHT COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS AGREED TO SELL EGYPT ARMS "ON A PURELY COMMERCIAL BARTER BASIS."

NASSER SAID EGYPT HAD APPROACHED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA AS WELL AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR THE HEAVY WEAPONS CONSIDERED NECESSARY FOR EGYPT'S DEFENSE, BUT ONLY THE CZECHS AGREED TO FURNISH THEM WITHOUT ATTACHING STRINGS.

THE CZECHS WILL BE PAID OFF IN RICE AND COTTON UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST WEEK, THE PREMIER TOLD A THRONG AT THE OPENING OF AN ARMED FORCES EXHIBIT.

LONG STAPLE COTTON IS THE MAINSTAY OF THE ECONOMY OF EGYPT, LEADER OF THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE. RUSSIA AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE INCREASED SHARPLY THEIR PURCHASES OF COTTON HERE THIS YEAR. HEAVY TONNAGE MAY GO TO RED CHINA ALSO UNDER A THREE-YEAR BARTER AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST MONTH.

ARMS HAVE LONG BEEN A MAJOR ITEM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S EXPORT TRADE. IT IS A MAIN ARSENAL OF THE MOSCOW SPHERE, WITH PRODUCTION CENTERING AT THE SKODA WORKS IN PILSEN.

NASSER SAID EGYPT SOUGHT ARMS ONLY FOR SELF-DEFENSE AND SECURITY, BUT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER NATIONS HAD REFUSED TO HELP WITHOUT IMPOSING CONDITIONS. OF THE OTHER NATIONS, HE LISTED ONLY RUSSIA AS HAVING BEEN APPROACHED.

"WE WILL NEVER ATTACK OR THREATEN ANYONE ELSE," HE SAID, "BUT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REFUSED TO GIVE US ARMS FOR DEFENSE."

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE CONDITIONS OFFERED EGYPT FOR THE SALE OR GRANT OF AMERICAN ARMS WERE EXACTLY THE SAME AS THOSE ACCEPTED BY OTHER FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS. THE UNITED STATES IS KNOWN TO HAVE OFFERED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO TO PROVIDE ARMS TO EGYPT UNDER A GRANT PROGRAM. BUT OFFICIALS SAID EGYPT DID NOT FOLLOW UP THE SUGGESTION. THE HEAVY WEAPONS WHICH EGYPT WANTS PRESUMABLY ARE TANKS AND BIG GUNS. THESE ARE GENERALLY CONSIDERED ADAPTED TO OFFENSIVE AS WELL AS DEFENSIVE USE.)

REFERRING TO A STRONG REACTION IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON TO EGYPTIAN PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM IRON CURTAIN NATIONS, NASSER DENIED THE DEAL WOULD OPEN THE DOOR TO RED INFLUENCE IN EGYPT.

"I CAN ASSURE THESE COUNTRIES (THE WESTERN POWERS) THAT REVOLUTIONARY EGYPT WILL NEVER ALLOW FOREIGN INFLUENCE OR FOREIGN EXPLOITATION," THE PREMIER SAID. "ON THE CONTRARY, THESE ARMS WILL HELP US PROTECT OUR INDEPENDENCE AND SAFEGUARD OUR INTERNAL AND FOREIGN POLICY."

NASSER SAID THE UNITED STATES OFFERED ONLY PROMISES AND "DEMANDS TO SIGN A MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT OR SOME KIND OF DEFENSE PACT."

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT REPLIED THAT IT WOULD "NOT ACCEPT ARMS AT THE EXPENSE OF OUR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

THE PREMIER SAID FRANCE INSISTED ON EGYPT DROPPING ITS OPPOSITION TO FRENCH POLICY IN NORTH AFRICA AS A CONDITION FOR RECEIVING ARMS FROM PARIS. THE BRITISH, HE ADDED, OFFERED ONLY WEAPONS WHICH WERE NOT USEFUL TO EGYPTIAN FORCES.

"WHILE EGYPT GOT THIS RESPONSE FROM THE WEST," NASSER SAID, "ISRAEL WAS GETTING ARMS FROM BRITAIN, BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY. IT SEEMED ALL THE WORLD WAS READY TO GIVE ARMS TO ISRAEL."

NASSER REPEATEDLY DECLARED THE BUILDING UP OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY WOULD NOT BE AT THE EXPENSE OF INVITING FOREIGN INFLUENCE OR COLONIZATION.

1955

30.24- 3967

"WE ARE BUILDING OUR ARMY SO THAT EGYPT WILL NOT BECOME A NATION OF REFUGEES," HE DECLARED -- A REFERENCE TO THE NEARLY ONE MILLION PALESTINE ARABS MADE REFUGEES WHEN THE STATE OF ISRAEL WAS CREATED.

"WE WANT TO MAINTAIN THE PEACE...FOR WHICH WE HAVE ALWAYS CALLED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE REVOLUTION (THAT DEPOSED KING FAROUK IN 1952)."

THE PREMIER INTERPRETED THE CZECH AGREEMENT AS A DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FOR EGYPT.

"EGYPT STANDS IN NEITHER CAMP (COMMUNIST OR WESTERN)," HE SAID. "WHEN WE PROPERLY ARM OURSELVES WE CAN BE SURE TO CHECK ANY FOREIGN INFLUENCE."

HIS LISTENERS INCLUDED ALL HIS CABINET MINISTERS, MEMBERS OF THE RULING REVOLUTION COUNCIL AND LEADING ARMY OFFICERS. THE SPEECH ALSO WAS BROADCAST.

WW910PED

A83

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE (300-UP)

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 27 (AP)-EGYPT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SHE HAS ARRANGED TO OBTAIN WEAPONS FROM THE MOSCOW ORBIT RAISED AMERICAN AND BRITISH FEARTS TONIGHT OF AN ARMS RACE IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST.

SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT CALLING ON RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS NOT TO CONTRIBUTE TO SUCH A RACE.

EGYPT SAID SHE WOULD OBTAIN THE ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A MOSCOW COMMUNIST SATELLITE, IN EXCHANGE FOR COTTON.

CONCERN WAS FELT IN OFFICIAL AMERICAN AND BRITISH CIRCLES THAT THE ARMS EGYPT WOULD GET INCLUDE "HEAVY" WEAPONS OF A TYPE THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSED TO SEND TO EGYPT.

EGYPT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE OFFERED TO BUY FROM THE UNITED STATES SUCH MATERIEL AS JET BOMBERS, HEAVY TANKS, ARTILLERY AND NAVAL VESSELS.

THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH WERE REPRESENTED AS FEELING SUCH EQUIPMENT WOULD UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THEY WERE WILLING TO SUPPLY ARMS TO EGYPT BUT ONLY TO THE EXTENT NEEDED FOR INTERNAL POLICING AND DEFENSE FROM EXTERNAL ATTACK.

EGYPT THEN NOTIFIED BRITAIN SHE HAD ACCEPTED A RUSSIAN OFFER TO SUPPLY HER WITH ARMS.

LATER, PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOLD A CROWDED MEETING IN CAIRO THE ARMS WOULD COME FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A RUSSIAN SATELLITE AND HOME OF THE SKODA MUNITIONS WORKS.

HE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS DECLINED TO SUPPLY ARMS UNLESS EGYPT AGREED TO CONDITIONS THAT HE SAID EGYPT COULD NOT ACCEPT.

"WE NEVER WILL ATTACK OR THREATEN ANYONE ELSE, BUT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REFUSED TO GIVE US ARMS FOR DEFENSE," NASSER SAID.

NASSER DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE CONDITIONS.

IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID CONDITIONS OFFERED EGYPT WERE EXACTLY THE SAME AS THOSE ACCEPTED BY OTHER FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS.

AN AMERICAN SOURCE SAID THE HEAVY TYPE OF WEAPONS WANTED WAS THE CHIEF STUMBLING BLOCK. THIS SOURCE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO FELT THEY COULD NOT SPARE SOME OF THE MATERIAL REQUESTED BY EGYPT. THERE ALSO WAS DISAGREEMENT ON PRICES.

THE STATEMENT BY DULLES AND MACMILLAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WERE IN HARMONY ON A POLICY OF AVOIDING "AN ARMS RACE WHICH WOULD INEVITABLY INCREASE THE TENSIONS IN THE AREA."

"THEY WILL CONTINUE, AND HOPE OTHER GOVERNMENTS WILL CONTINUE, TO BE GUIDED BY THESE PRINCIPLES," THEY SAID.

1955

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE REFERENCE TO "OTHER COUNTRIES" CERTAINLY INCLUDED RUSSIA.

DULLES AND MACMILLAN ISSUED THEIR STATEMENT AFTER THE FIRST SESSION OF THEIR CURRENT WESTERN "BIG THREE" TALKS WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY IN THE 35TH FLOOR "PRESIDENTIAL SUITE" OF THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED INDEPENDENTLY OF THE SESSION, HOWEVER, AND INDEPENDENTLY OF THE FRENCH. THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KEPT ADVISED.

THE BIG THREE TALKS, PRELIMINARY TO A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA OCT. 27, WERE DESCRIBED BY AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN AS MAKING "EXCELLENT PROGRESS."

HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE MATTERS DISCUSSED. THEY WERE UNDERSTOOD TO DEAL WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO A UNITED GERMANY, AS A NATO MEMBER, IN RETURN FOR DISARMAMENT ACTION AND PLEDGES OF EUROPEAN SECURITY.

HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND POSSIBLE EVENTUAL SUCCESSOR TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WILL JOIN IN THE TALKS TOMORROW.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS "HANDSOMELY OFF THE BEAM" ANY SUPPOSITION THAT BRITAIN WAS OPPOSING A U.S. OFFER TO SELL ARMS TO EGYPT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CONFIRMED THE U.S. OFFER TO SELL WEAPONS TO EGYPT IN RESPONSE TO REQUESTS FROM CAIRO.

INFORMED AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE DEPARTMENT MADE THE OFFER TO BLOCK THE EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL WITH RUSSIA--ONE THAT MIGHT GIVE THE RUSSIANS DIRECT MILITARY INFLUENCE IN THE RESTLESS MIDDLE EAST, GATEWAY TO THE AFRICAN CONTINENT.

MACMILLAN VISITED DULLES AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST ARMS SITUATION.

THE GIST OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH POSITION AS OUTLINED IN THEIR STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE THAT THEY DESIRED MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES TO HAVE SUFFICIENT ARMS FOR INTERNAL POLICING AND DEFENSE--BUT NOT MORE THAN THAT.

IN THE STATEMENT, DULLES AND MACMILLAN SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAVE DISCUSSED TOGETHER REPORTS RELATING TO THEIR ARMS SUPPLY POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THEY WISH TO STATE THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS HAVE FOR SOME TIME BEEN IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH EACH OTHER AS WELL AS WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS IN RELATION TO THIS MATTER, AND THAT THERE HAS BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE COMPLETE HARMONY OF VIEWS BETWEEN THEIR TWO GOVERNMENTS.

"BOTH GOVERNMENTS BASE THEIR POLICIES ON DESIRE, ON THE ONE HAND, TO ENABLE THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES TO PROVIDE FOR INTERNAL SECURITY AND FOR THEIR DEFENSE, AND, ON THE OTHER, TO AVOID AN ARMS RACE WHICH WOULD INEVITABLY INCREASE THE TENSIONS IN THE AREA.

"THEY WILL CONTINUE, AND HOPE OTHER GOVERNMENTS WILL CONTINUE, TO BE GUIDED BY THESE PRINCIPLES."

DULLES WAS HOST AT DINNER TONIGHT TO MACMILLAN, PINAY AND RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA.

THE MENU INCLUDED HORS D'OEUVRES, INCLUDING CAVIAR, SMOKED STURGEON, SMOKED SALMON, SHRIMP AND CRABMEAT; CONSOMME; ENGLISH SOLE DECORATED WITH LOBSTER TAILS; GARNISHED BABY LAMB; ICES; WINES, CHAMPAGNE AND LIQUEURS.

WHILE THE MIDDLE EAST ARMS SITUATION OVERSHADOWED THE BIG THREE MEETING, THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED OPTIMISTIC THAT AGREEMENT ON GERMANY WILL BE REACHED EVENTUALLY WITH RUSSIA.

THE BIG THREE WERE REPORTED IN "COMPLETE HARMONY" ON UNANNOUNCED TOPICS DISCUSSED TODAY. DISCUSSION OF SOME GERMAN TOPICS IS NOT SCHEDULED UNTIL TOMORROW WHEN VON BRENTANO WILL BE ON HAND.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, AT LEAST, ARE DESCRIBED AS CONVINCED THE SOVIET UNION IS LOOKING FOR A WAY TO REDUCE MILITARY EXPENDITURES BURDENING HER ECONOMY.

THEY ARE HOPEFUL THAT A SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT PROGRAM PERMITTING A CUT IN MILITARY EXPENSES WILL PROVE ACCEPTABLE TO THE RUSSIANS -- AND THAT AGREEMENT ON THIS WILL LEAD TO AGREEMENT ON REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

1955
A75

WW848PED

(480)

WITH SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE (A83)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 27 (AP)--THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED TONIGHT THAT THEIR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA STARTING OCT. 27 WILL PROBABLY LAST THREE WEEKS, A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS HOST AT A DINNER FOR FOREIGN MINISTERS MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN, PINAY OF FRANCE AND MOLOTOV OF RUSSIA IN DULLES' SUITE AT THE WALDORF TOWERS.

AFTER A TWO-HOUR DINNER, THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKED FOR AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES ABOUT PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS CONCERNING THEIR GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH WILL SEEK TO CARRY OUT THE DIRECTIVES OF THE RECENT SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN THE SWISS CITY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: AT THE POST-DINNER MEETING, WHICH MOVED ALONG BRISKLY, MOLOTOV AGREED WITH THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES ON ALL PROCEDURAL MATTERS.

IT WAS AGREED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD PROVIDE THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AND THE SECRETARIAT FOR THE MINISTERS' GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE FOUR MINISTERS AGREED THAT IF THEIR CONFERENCE WERE LIMITED TO THREE WEEKS, THEY MIGHT TURN OVER TO A GROUP OF EXPERTS FROM EACH OF THEIR NATIONS THE OVERALL PROBLEM OF EASING EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

THE SECONDARY TEAM WOULD MEET ON THE THIRD ITEM ON THE MINISTERS' AGENDA--EAST-WEST EXCHANGES TO EASE TENSIONS--AT THE SAME TIME THE MINISTERS NEGOTIATE ON THE FIRST TWO ITEMS OF THE AGENDA--GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

MOLOTOV RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHETHER ANY PROBLEM NOT CONTAINED IN THE DIRECTIVE FROM THE HEADS OF STATE COULD BE RAISED AT THE CONFERENCE. HE INTIMATED THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT WANT TO RAISE SUCH A PROBLEM NEAR THE CONCLUSION OF THE CONFERENCE WHEN AGENDA MATTERS HAD BEEN COVERED.

HE DID NOT, HOWEVER, GIVE ANY CLUE AS TO WHAT HE HAD IN MIND.

DURING A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF PRESENT INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, DULLES AND MACMILLAN MENTIONED REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS ABOUT TO FURNISH ARMS TO EGYPT. THEY SAID THEY FEARED THIS MIGHT LEAD TO AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE WOULD COMMUNICATE THEIR VIEWS TO HIS GOVERNMENT, BUT DID NOT COMMENT FURTHER.

EARLIER LAST NIGHT, DULLES AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT CALLING ON RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS NOT TO CONTRIBUTE TO A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE.

THEIR STATEMENT WAS PROMPTED BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH FEARS THAT EGYPT'S ANNOUNCED ARRANGEMENT TO OBTAIN ARMS FROM THE MOSCOW ORBIT MIGHT BRING ABOUT SUCH AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AT THE DINNER, WHICH LASTED FROM 8 P.M. TO 10 P.M., MOLOTOV ROSE AND OFFERED A TOAST TO THE HEALTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

DULLES PROPOSED A TOAST THAT THE MINISTERS NOW FIND THEMSELVES AT THE HALF-WAY MARK BETWEEN THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF STATE AND THE OCT. 27 CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

HE SAID THE TASK OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA WILL BE TO CARRY OUT THE SPIRIT AS WELL AS THE DIRECTIVES THAT RESULTED FROM THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

SC147AED

(110)
ROME, SEPT. 27 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO TODAY REJECTED LEFTIST DEMANDS THAT ITALY SWING TO A MORE NEUTRAL COURSE IN THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

HE TOLD THE ITALIAN CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES THAT ITALY IS WORKING FOR CLOSER TIES WITH MANY NATIONS. PRELIMINARY TRADE TALKS HAVE ALREADY OPENED WITH RED CHINA DIPLOMATS IN GENEVA, HE SAID. BUT, HE ASSERTED, "WE CANNOT HAVE TWO POLICIES: ONE OF THE RIGHT HAND AND THE OTHER OF THE LEFT HAND."
"OUR FIRM INTENTIONS TO DEVELOP OUR ACTION IN THE HEART OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HAVE NOT CHANGED AND CANNOT CHANGE."

MARTINO SAID ALSO THAT ITALY IS INTENSIFYING HER CAMPAIGN TO GET INTO THE UNITED NATIONS. SOVIET VETOES HAVE BLOCKED HER SO FAR.
N626PED

A70 WITH NEW YORK FOREIGN MINISTERS (520)

BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SHOWS STRONG SIGNS OF HAVING SELECTED FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO--WHO ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY--AS HIS POLITICAL HEIR. THE CHANCELLOR'S ASSOCIATES AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SAY VON BRENTANO,

51, IS CLEARLY RECEIVING A POLITICAL BUILDUP--AND THE ONLY GOVERNMENT POST MORE IMPORTANT THAN FOREIGN MINISTER IS CHANCELLOR.

AS PART OF THIS BUILDUP, HE IS REPRESENTING WEST GERMANY NOW AT MOST FOREIGN CONFERENCES. BEGINNING TODAY, HE CONSULTS IN NEW YORK WITH THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS ON WESTERN STRATEGY FOR THEIR OCTOBER MEETING WITH RUSSIA'S V. M. MOLOTOV.

DURING ADENAUER'S CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW WITH SOVIET LEADERS, BLUNT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ASKED THE CHANCELLOR: "WHO IS GOING TO SUCCEED YOU?" ADENAUER LOOKED STRAIGHT AT VON BRENTANO AND SMILED, BUT SAID NOTHING.

NOW APPROACHING HIS 80TH BIRTHDAY, ADENAUER REPORTEDLY RELIES HEAVILY ON HIS FOREIGN MINISTER FOR ADVICE ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS AT HOME AS WELL AS FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND POLITICIANS WHO GO TO THE CHANCELLOR'S BUSY OFFICE SAY THEY FREQUENTLY ARE TOLD: "I'M VERY BUSY. SEE VON BRENTANO ABOUT THIS."

VON BRENTANO'S POLITICAL STOCK HAS RISEN SHARPLY SINCE HE TOOK OVER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY LAST JUNE. AT THAT TIME HE HAD HAD NO EXECUTIVE EXPERIENCE ALTHOUGH HE WAS A VETERAN POLITICAL AND PARLIAMENTARIAN.

FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS SAY HE HAS PROVED TO BE A SUPERB ADMINISTRATOR WHO HAS WON THE ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF HIS STAFF, TIGHTENED LIAISON BETWEEN THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS AND IMPROVED MORALE. HE ALSO HAS MADE PLAIN TO THOSE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS WHO FORMERLY REPORTED DIRECT TO ADENAUER THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY NOW HAS A NEW BOSS.

VON BRENTANO SERVED AS PARLIAMENTARY LEADER OF ADENAUER'S POWERFUL CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) FOR SIX YEARS BEFORE ENTERING THE CABINET. THIS GAVE HIM DAILY CONTACT WITH THE 244 CDU DEPUTIES WHOSE SUPPORT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT.

HE ALSO HAS BEEN A SORT OF UNOFFICIAL GENERAL MANAGER OF THE PARTY BECAUSE ADENAUER HAS LITTLE TIME FOR THE ROUTINE OF PARTY AFFAIRS. THE YOUNGER MAN'S KNOWLEDGE OF PARTY AFFAIRS AND PERSONAL CONTACTS--EXCEEDED ONLY BY ADENAUER'S--COULD BE DECISIVE IN ANY STRUGGLE TO SUCCEED THE CHANCELLOR.

MANY POLITICAL LEADERS FORESEE SUCH A CONFLICT UNLESS ADENAUER STEPS DOWN VOLUNTARILY AND DESIGNATES HIS SUCCESSOR, AS SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL DID WITH SIR ANTHONY EDEN.

1955

30.24-3969

THE CDU IS PACKED WITH POPULAR, TALENTED LEADERS, MANY OF THEM UNDER 60 YEARS OF AGE. THESE INCLUDE ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD, MINISTER-PRESIDENT (GOVERNOR) KARL ARNOLD OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA, THE BIGGEST STATE AND HOME OF THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR; KURT GEORGE KIESINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) AND A GIFTED ORATOR; AND FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER.

BUT WITH FOREIGN AFFAIRS DOMINATING THE GERMAN SCENE, VON BRETANO HAS MUCH THE BEST PLATFORM FROM WHICH TO WIN PUBLIC ATTENTION.

HE IS A HANDSOME, CHAIN-SMOKING BACHELOR WHO WAS TRAINED AS A LAWYER. HIS FAMILY IS OF ITALIN DESCENT. HE DID NOT ENTER POLITICS UNTIL 1945, WHEN HE HELPED ADENAUER FOUND THE CDU. HE WAS ELECTED TO THE FIRST PARLIAMENT OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC IN 1949.

A STRONG ADVOCATE OF EUROPEAN UNITY AND WEST GERMAN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST, VON BRETANO REPRESENTED THE BONN REPUBLIC FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN THE EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY BEFORE HE BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER.

FV721AED

A12

AMS BUDGET (500)
GERMANY

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS COMING UNDER STRONG HOMEFRONT PRESSURE TO MODIFY WEST GERMANY'S ALLIANCE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN A MOVE TO GET RUSSIA TO AGREE TO GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE LEADER OF HIS OWN COALITION ALLY, THE STRONG FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, (FDP), HAS JUST JOINED THE GROWING CHORUS OF CRITICISM DIRECTED AT THE PARIS REARMAMENT TREATIES.

FDP CHAIRMAN THOMAS DEHLER JOLTED ADENAUER AND HIS SUPPORTERS THIS WEEK WITH A DECLARATION THAT "REUNIFICATION ON THE BASIS OF THE PARIS TREATIES IS IMPOSSIBLE."

DEHLER SAID THESE TREATIES "MUST NOT BIND GERMANY INDEFINITELY SO THAT THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION WILL BE SHELVED FOR A LONG TIME TO COME." HE URGED DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN TO END THE DIVISION OF GERMANY, SAYING:

"THE FIRST PREREQUISITE FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION IS A COMMON UNDERSTANDING WITH THE RUSSIANS. TO THIS END THE FUTURE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION MUST BE UTILIZED. DIRECT DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS WILL BE MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

DEHLER'S DECLARATION BEFORE AN FDP RALLY IN LOWER SAXONY CREATED A POLITICAL SENSATION IN BONN AND TOUCHED OFF SPECULATION OF AN OPEN BREAK IN ADENAUER'S COALITION ON FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES.

IT CAME ONLY THREE DAYS AFTER ADENAUER HAD SOLEMNLY PLEDGED BEFORE PARLIAMENT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT "WILL NOT ADMIT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT AS TO OUR LOYALTY TO THE TREATIES." HE SAID THEY AZTOFFER THE PROSPECT OF PEACE FOR THE WORLD AND NATIONAL UNITY IN FREEDOM TO GERMANY."

DEHLER THUS ASSAILED THE CORE OF ADENAUER'S FOREIGN POLICY AND PLACED HIMSELF CLOSE TO THE POSITION OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS, WHO BITTERLY OPPOSE WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT UNDER THE PARIS PACTS.

THIS MOUNTING AGITATION AGAINST THE TREATIES THAT TOOK WEST GERMANY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION ONLY LAST SPRING REFLECT THE CONVICTION OF MANY GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS THAT MOSCOW NEVER WILL AGREE TO GERMAN UNIFICATION ON WESTERN TERMS.

THEY ARE THEREFORE SEARCHING FOR SOME FORMULA TO INDUCE THE RUSSIANS TO LOOSEN THEIR HOLD ON EAST GERMANY'S 18 MILLION PEOPLE.

1955

AS YET THESE LEADERS HAVE NOT SPELLED OUT A DEFINITE ALTERNATIVE TO ADENAUER'S FOREIGN POLICY NOR SAID HOW THEY WOULD REVISE THE ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST AS BAIT FOR RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF UNIFICATION. THEY TALK VAGUELY OF A "COMPROMISE IN AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST" OR "ADAPTATION OF THE PARIS TREATIES TO THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION." BUT POLITICAL SENTIMENT IS CLEARLY GROWING FOR SOME REVISION OF THE ALLIANCE.

N303PED

556

(150)

BOHN, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) TONIGHT WARNED WEST GERMANS AGAINST EXPECTING ANY SHARP INCREASE IN TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THE TWO NATIONS WILL OPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON A TRADE PACT SOON AFTER THEY EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS UNDER THE AGREEMENT MADE BY ADENAUER IN MOSCOW WITH SOVIET LEADERS.

A CDU STATEMENT SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO OFFER WEST GERMANY CRUDE OIL, MANGANESE, CHROME, WOOD AND COAL IN RETURN FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.

"PAYMENTS WILL NOT CONSTITUTE A PROBLEM AS THE SOVIET UNION IS THE SECOND LARGEST GOLD PRODUCER IN THE WORLD," THE CDU SAID. "BUT DEVELOPMENTS WILL BE VERY LOW IN OUR TRADE WITH RUSSIA AS IT NEEDS TIME TO DEVELOP ITS PLANNED ECONOMIC SYSTEM TO THE POINT WHERE IT CAN ENGAGE IN LARGESCALE TRADE WITH THE FREE WORLD."

WEST GERMANY'S EXPORTS TO RUSSIA TOTALED ONLY 52 MILLION MARKS (\$12,376,000) LAST YEAR. IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA AMOUNTED TO 93 MILLION MARKS (\$22,134,000).

RJ734PED

B85 Q (300)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)--THE TRIAL OF A WEST GERMAN NEWS MAGAZINE FOR ALLEGEDLY DEFAMING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND TWO OTHER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ENDED ABRUPTLY TODAY WITH AN OUT-OF-COURT SETTLEMENT.

ADENAUER, NATO AMBASSADOR HERBERT BLANKENHORN AND ADOLF REIFFERSCHIEDT, GERMAN CONSUL IN NEW YORK CITY, WITHDREW THEIR CHARGES AFTER THE MAGAZINE ISSUED AN APOLOGY FOR ITS JULY 9, 1952, ARTICLE.

THE ARTICLE, QUOTING A SELF-STYLED FORMER FRENCH COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENT, CLAIMED THE THREE OFFICIALS GAVE HIM SECRET POLITICAL AND MILITARY INFORMATION IN 1948-49.

"WE PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS OF DER SPIEGEL (THE MIRROR) DECLARED THAT WE DO NOT MAINTAIN THAT ADENAUER, BLANKENHORN AND REIFFERSCHIEDT BEHAVED CONTRARY TO THEIR HONOR AND OFFICIAL DUTIES," THE MAGAZINE'S STATEMENT SAID.

THE DEFENDANTS WERE RUDOLF AUGSTEIN, PUBLISHER OF DER SPIEGEL, HANS DIETER JAENNE, EDITOR, HANS HERMANN MANNS, CORRESPONDENT, JUERGEN ZIEBELL, FORMER BAVARIAN STATE MINISTRY OFFICIAL, AND HANS KONRAD SCHMEISSER, WHO DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS A FORMER FRENCH COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENT.

SCHMEISSER, WHO WAS QUOTED IN THE ARTICLE, ISSUED A SIMILAR APOLOGY.

"I DID NOT INTEND TO DEFAME ADENAUER, BLANKENHORN OR REIFFERSCHIEDT IN THE STATEMENT," HE SAID. "IF ANY OF THESE STATEMENTS REFLECTED UPON THE HONOR OF ANY OF THE THREE, I WITHDRAW THEM."

THE TRIAL, WHICH HAD BEEN THREE YEARS IN PREPARATION, STARTED IN CRIMINAL COURT ONLY YESTERDAY.

SCHMEISSER TESTIFIED THAT HE BEGAN SETTING UP A FRENCH ESPIONAGE NETWORK IN GERMANY IN 1948 AND ENLISTED UP TO 40 CONTACT MEN WHO GAVE HIM INFORMATION.

IN THE DER SPIEGEL ARTICLE, SCHMEISSER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT BOTH ADENAUER AND BLANKENHORN PASSED ALONG TO HIM SECRET INFORMATION WHICH HE RELAYED TO THE FRENCH.

AFTER THE ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED THREE YEARS AGO, BOTH ADENAUER AND BLANKENHORN IMMEDIATELY ISSUED DENIALS AND DEFAMATION CHARGES WERE FILED.

REIFFERSCHIEDT ALSO CLAIMED THAT THE ARTICLE WAS DAMAGING TO HIS CHARACTER AND JOINED IN THE SUIT.

SCHMEISSER, IN THE ARTICLE, SAID THAT REIFFERSCHIEDT, A HIGH CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION PARTY OFFICIAL AT THE TIME, HELPED HIM TO ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH ADENAUER AND BLANKENHORN.

A59

KA1050AED

(210)

BUECKEBURG, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)--BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING SAID TODAY HE GOES TO TROUBLED CYPRUS AS GOVERNOR "WITH AN OPEN MIND" BUT DETERMINED TO RESTORE LAW AND ORDER.

HARDING FLEW TO LONDON TO HAND OVER HIS DUTIES AS CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF TO GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER. THE FIELD MARSHAL WILL FLY TO CYPRUS EARLY NEXT WEEK TO TAKE OVER FROM SIR ROBERT PERCEVAL ARMITAGE, WHO WILL BECOME GOVERNOR OF NYASALAND, BRITISH PROTECTORATE IN CENTRAL AFRICA.

HARDING HAS BEEN OBSERVING BRITISH TROOP MANEUVERS IN GERMANY.

HE SAID CYPRUS IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE BECAUSE OF ITS STRATEGIC LOCATION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND THE FACT THAT THREE NATO COUNTRIES--BRITAIN, GREECE, AND TURKEY--ARE AT LOGGERHEADS OVER IT.

THE GREEKS WANT CYPRUS, FOUR-FIFTHS OF WHOSE 500,000 INHABITANTS ARE OF GREEK DESCENT. TURKEY, WHICH HAS A MINORITY ON THE ISLAND AND FORMERLY OWNED IT, SAYS THE TURKS MUST GET CYPRUS (BACK) IF BRITAIN GIVES IT UP. THERE HAVE BEEN VIOLENT OUTBREAKS AMONG THE CYPRIOTS OVER THEIR POLITICAL FUTURE BUT THE BRITISH HAVE REFUSED TO LET THE COLONY GO.

HARDING SAID HE HAS TWO CHIEF GOALS ON THE ISLAND: TO BRING "STABILITY AND SECURITY" QUICKLY, AND TO DISCOVER A WAY OF ACHIEVING A LASTING SETTLEMENT OF CYPRUS' FUTURE. HE SAID HE IS READY TO TALK WITH ANY CYPRIOTS ABOUT THEIR TROUBLES, ADDING:

"I WILL NOT MAKE UP MY MIND ABOUT POLICY UNTIL I HAVE HAD A CHANCE TO STUDY THE SITUATION AT FIRST HAND."

FV645AED

A63

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)-ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT HAS DECREED THAT ALL "FOREIGN POLITICAL PRISONERS AND ROMANIAN WAR CRIMINALS SENTENCED TO TERMS BELOW 10 YEARS" WILL BE FREED, RADIO BUCHAREST SAID TODAY.

PRISONERS SENTENCED TO TERMS ABOVE 10 YEARS ALSO WILL BE RELEASED "IF THEY PARTICIPATED IN THE WAR AGAINST HITLER OR COMMITTED CRIMES UNDER ORDERS FROM THIRD PERSONS," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

THE DECREE FOLLOWS THE LINE OF MOVES TAKEN RECENTLY BY SOVIET RUSSIA.

N627PED

A97 (350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, SEPT. 27.

BY WILTON WYNN
(ADVANCE)...CAIRO, SEPT. 27 (AP)-FRANCE'S NEW DEAL FOR TUNISIA AND SIMILAR REFORMS PROMISED FOR MOROCCO REPRESENTS VICTORY FOR CAIRO'S NORTH AFRICAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE.

COMPOSED LARGELY OF EXILES, THE COMMITTEE INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES OF PRO-INDEPENDENCE PARTIES OF MOROCCO, ALGERIA AND TUNIS. FORMED IN 1947 IN CAIRO, THE COMMITTEE'S ULTIMATE AIM IS INDEPENDENCE FOR NORTH AFRICA. IN PRACTICE, HOWEVER, COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAVE ADOPTED SHORT-TERM SETTLEMENTS WITH FRANCE AS STEPS ON THE ROAD TO FREEDOM.

BEGUN AS A GROUP OF EXILES WHO FOUND ASYLUM IN CAIRO IN 1946, THE COMMITTEE HAS SET UP A WORLDWIDE PROPAGANDA MACHINE WHICH HAS KEPT FRANCE ON THE DEFENSIVE. THEY HAVE MAINTAINED LIAISON WITH RESISTANCE GROUPS INSIDE THEIR HOMELAND AND HAVE TIMED THEIR PROPAGANDA WITH FREQUENT UPRISINGS ACROSS NORTH AFRICA.

THE COMMITTEE HAS HAD CENTERS AT VARIOUS TIMES IN NEW YORK, SWEDEN, PARIS, PAKISTAN, INDIA, AND INDONESIA. THE ARAB PRESS AND ARAB LEAGUE HAVE GIVEN STRONG SUPPORT.

A STEADY FLOW OF ANTI-FRENCH INVECTIVE HAS MOVED FROM COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN ACROSS THE AIR WAVES. CAIRO'S "VOICE OF THE ARABS" RADIO HAS BEEN A WILLING PROPAGANDA INSTRUMENT, AND COMMITTEE LEADERS FREQUENTLY HAVE HAD THE USE OF STATE-OWNED BROADCASTING STATIONS IN DAMASCUS, BAGHDAD, KARACHI AND JAKARTA.

THE TUNISIAN WING OF THE COMMITTEE HAS PRACTICALLY DISAPPEARED FROM CAIRO, FOLLOWING THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN CONVENTION GRANTING LOCAL AUTONOMY AND FORMATION OF THE FIRST ALL-TUNISIAN CABINET.

MOROCCAN LEADERS HERE ARE ADOPTING A "WAIT AND SEE" ATTITUDE WHILE THE FRENCH NEGOTIATE WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS ON THE SUBJECT OF THE SULTAN AND FORMATION OF A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

THE THIRD ELEMENT IN THE COMMITTEE, THE ALGERIANS, HAVE BEEN HEARD FROM LESS THAN THE OTHER TWO GROUPS. THEIR SITUATION IS BECLOUDED SOMEWHAT IN THAT ALGERIA LEGALLY IS A PART OF FRANCE, WITH REPRESENTATION IN PARLIAMENT, WHILE TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ARE PROTECTORATES.

THERE ARE SIGNS THAT ALGERIA'S TURN HAS COME, HOWEVER. THE LIBERATION COMMITTEE IS SENDING AN ALGERIAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS YEAR FOR THE FIRST TIME.

SITTING APART FROM THE COMMITTEE IN CAIRO IS 73-YEAR-OLD EMIR ABD EL KRIM, COLORFUL OLD DESERT FIGHTER WHO CHALLENGED THE ARMIES OF FRANCE AND SPAIN IN RIFF WARS OF THE EARLY 20S. ABD EL KRIM ESCAPED FROM FRENCH CONTROL IN 1947 TO FIND ASYLUM IN CAIRO. HERE HE JOINED OTHER NORTH AFRICAN EXILES TO FORM THE NORTH AFRICAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE. THE OLD EMIR'S DESERT-FIGHTING APPROACH FAILED TO MESH WITH THE INTRICATE POLITICAL MANEUVERING OF HIS COLLEAGUES, HOWEVER, AND HE RESIGNED.

ABD EL KRIM SNEERS AT HIS COLLEAGUES' NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FRENCH. "COMPLETE EVACUATION OF FRENCH TROOPS. COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE

30.24-3971

FOR MOROCCO," HE DEMANDS. "THAT IS THE ONLY WAY TO SOLVE THE NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEM."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY SEPT. 27--MOVED SEPT. 26.

TA940AED

A50

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 27 (AP)-EGYPT AND ISRAEL AGREED CONDITIONALLY TODAY TO A U.N. REQUEST THAT THEY WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE SINAI BORDERLINE.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE YESTERDAY BY CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. OBSERVER CORPS IN PALESTINE. HE FIRST ASKED THAT BOTH SIDES PULL BACK THEIR FORCES BY 6 P.M. LOCAL TIME TOMORROW. TONIGHT HE EXTENDED THE DEADLINE UNTIL THE SAME HOUR ON THURSDAY.

EGYPT AGREED, "WITH RESERVATIONS." AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT GAZA DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THEIR NATURE.

ISRAEL ALSO ENTERED RESERVATIONS. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID ISRAEL RESERVES THE RIGHT TO RETAIN FRONTIER POSITIONS IN THE AREA AS LONG AS EGYPT MAINTAINS FORCES OPPOSITE NIZANA-EL AUJA IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE U.N.-CONTROLLED NIZANA-EL AUJA CAMP IS THE CENTER OF A PARTLY DEMILITARIZED AND PARTLY DEFENSE ZONE BORDER AREA ALONG A SMALL SECTION OF THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAEL FRONTIER LINE. THIS AREA STRETCHES FROM THE SOUTHERNMOST POINT OF THE GAZA BORDER SOUTHEASTWARD TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

ISRAEL SENT TROOPS INTO THIS AREA THE NIGHT OF SEPT. 21, CHARGING THAT EGYPTIAN TROOPS HAD ENTERED THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE NEAR THERE AND PULLED DOWN A SERIES OF ISRAELI-ERECTED WHITE-PAINTED STONE PILLARS MARKING A BORDER LINE.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN JERUSALEM TONIGHT OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THE EGYPTIAN REPLY.

"SOME FURTHER DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE CHIEF OF STAFF AND THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES WILL BE NECESSARY BEFORE THESE POINTS (EGYPTIAN RESERVATIONS) CAN BE CLARIFIED, AND THEREFORE THE CHIEF OF STAFF IS ADVISING BOTH PARTIES THAT THE WITHDRAWAL PROPOSED IN HIS COMMUNICATION BE DEFERRED FOR 24 HOURS," THE U.N. STATEMENT SAID.

A NEW INCIDENT WAS REPORTED FROM THE ISRAEL-SYRIA BORDER.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN POSITIONS OPENED FIRE ON AN ISRAELI FISHING VESSEL WHEN IT WAS ON THE EASTERN SECTION OF THE SEA OF GALILEE. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

UK755PED

A128

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL ANATOLIAN NEWS AGENCY SAID A SOVIET JET PLANE, BELIEVED TO BE ON AN OBSERVATION MISSION, MADE A FORCED LANDING TODAY NEAR RIZA, ON TURKEY'S BLACK SEA COAST.

IT DIDN'T SAY WHAT THE TROUBLE WAS, BUT REPORTED OTHER RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT HAVE BEEN FLYING OVER EASTERN TURKEY AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS "CALLED THE SITUATION TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

SM1050PED

A30

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY SEPT. 27)

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY WARSHIPS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL EXCHANGE VISITS OCT. 12 THROUGH OCT. 17.

A BRITISH SQUADRON OF SIX SHIPS HEADED BY THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH WILL CALL AT LENINGRAD, AND SIX RUSSIAN WARSHIPS LED BY THE HEAVY CRUISER ALEXANDER SUVOROV WILL VISIT THE BRITISH NAVAL BASE AT PORTSMOUTH.

THE TRIUMPH, BY COINCIDENCE, IS ONE OF ONLY TWO BRITISH WARSHIPS WHICH HAVE CALLED AT SOVIET PORTS SINCE WORLD WAR II. IT VISITED LENINGRAD UNDER THE COMMAND OF ADM. LORD FRASER. ADM. SIR ALGEN ALGERNON WILLIS, COMMANDING THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET, VISITED SEVASTOPOL IN 1947.

THE SOVIET CRUISER SVERDLOV, WHICH IS PART OF THE SQUADRON GOING TO PORTSMOUTH, TOOK PART IN BRITAIN'S CORONATION REVIEW. THE BRITISH SQUADRON WILL MOVE INTO LENINGRAD WITH FULL DRESS PANOPLY.

ROAMING THE STREETS AND SQUARES OF THE GREY, FOGBOUND OLD IMPERIAL CAPITAL WILL BE 200 OFFICERS, 150 MIDSHIPMEN, 1,800 SAILORS AND THE GAILY UNIFORMED ROYAL MARINE BAND.

WATCHING OVER THEM--IN CASE THERE IS ANY TROUBLE AS THE TARS GET ACQUAINTED WITH RUSSIAN VODKA, RUSSIAN GIRLS AND RUSSIAN HOSPITALITY--BRITISH NAVY SHORE PATROLS IN SPECIAL BRITISH JEEPS WILL PATROL THE CITY'S STREETS IN COOPERATION WITH THE LENINGRAD MILITIA.

THIS IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST TIME FOREIGN POLICE HAVE BEEN INVITED TO HELP KEEP ORDER IN LENINGRAD.

THE NAVAL EXCHANGE WILL COINCIDE WITH ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION OF BETTER EAST-WEST RELATIONS--THE FORMAL STATE VISIT TO MOSCOW OF FRANCE'S PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO PLANS FOR ANY EXCHANGE OF WARSHIP VISITS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.)

GEOFFREY BENNETT, BRITISH NAVAL ATTACHE IN MOSCOW, SAID THAT SINCE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS FOUND IT POSSIBLE TO "RESUME THE CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL POLICY UNDER WHICH THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD VISIT EACH OTHER'S PORTS."

HE SAID THIS POLICY HAD BEEN INTERRUPTED "FOR OBVIOUS REASONS"--A REFERENCE TO THE COLD WAR.

THE ANNOUNCEMENTS OF THE NAVAL EXCHANGE, ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN MOSCOW AND LONDON, SAID SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN INITIATED THE IDEA. BENNETT WORKED OUT THE ARRANGEMENTS WITH SOVIET NAVAL AUTHORITIES IN MOSCOW.

--DASH--

IN LONDON, THE ADMIRALTY SAID ADM. SIR MICHAEL DENNY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE HOME FLEET, WILL LEAD THE BRITISH SQUADRON. SOVIET ADM. A. G. GOLOVKO, COMMANDER OF THE RUSSIAN BALTIC FLEET, WILL COMMAND THE RUSSIAN NAVAL UNITS.

THE BRITISH DETACHMENT, IN ADDITION TO THE CARRIER TRIUMPH, WILL CONSIST OF THE MINELAYER APOLLO, THE CRUISERS DECOY AND DIANA AND THE DESTROYERS CHEVRON AND CHIEFTAIN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY SEPT. 27
N417PED

A92

MOSCOW, SEPT. 27 (AP)--ITALIAN LEFTIST SOCIALIST LEADER PIETRO NENNI WAS RECEIVED TODAY BY SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIERS GEORGI MALENKOV AND MIKHAIL SUSLOV DURING A BRIEF STOPOVER IN MOSCOW ON NENNI'S WAY TO PEIPING.

THE NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED THE THREE MEN MET, BUT GAVE NO DETAILS. NENNI LATER TOOK A PLANE FOR RED CHINA.

WW823PED

A98 (190)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY INDIA DOES NOT FAVOR AMENDING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AT PRESENT, EVEN TO GIVE ASIA GREATER REPRESENTATION ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

NEHRU WAS REPLYING TO A QUESTION BY THREE SOCIALIST MEMBERS IN THE LOWER HOUSE REGARDING A RECENT NEWSPAPER REPORT INDIA HAD DECLINED AN INFORMAL U.S. SUGGESTION THIS COUNTRY TAKE OVER NATIONALIST CHINA'S PLACE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

NEHRU SAID "THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFER--FORMAL OR INFORMAL-- OF THIS KIND."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD DENIED THE REPORT THE DAY IT WAS PUBLISHED. NEHRU SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "CERTAINLY THINKS ASIAN REPRESENTATION ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS INADEQUATE," BUT HE POINTED OUT: THE COMPOSITION OF THE COUNCIL COULD NOT BE CHANGED WITHOUT AMENDMENT OF THE CHARTER. . . AND THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ON THE WHOLE THINKS AMENDMENT OF THE CHARTER SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN UP IMMEDIATELY."

NEHRU REJECTED SUGGESTIONS BY COMMUNIST MEMBERS THAT INDIA OFFER A RESOLUTION IN THE U.N. DEMANDING ADMISSION OF COUNTRIES STILL OUTSIDE THAT BODY.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES IN HAVING THINGS DONE RATHER THAN OFFERING "RESOLUTIONS THAT ARE NOT LIKELY TO BE PASSED, OR IN MAKING FINE SPEECHES." HE ADDED THAT "THE ONLY WAY TO HAVE SOMETHING DONE IS TO HAVE THE MAJOR POWERS AGREE TO IT."

ML919AED

A87KX

(130)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT 28 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TOLD THE CABINET YESTERDAY HE HAD RECEIVED A "VERY INDIRECT" INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW BUT REJECTED IT ON GROUNDS OF HEALTH, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY.

THERE HAVE BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT RUSSIA WANTS TO BY-PASS THE DEADLOCKED PEACE TALKS ON THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL AT LONDON IN FAVOR OF TOP EXECUTIVE NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW. HATOYAMA, 72, SUFFERED A STROKE IN 1951 AND IS PARTLY PARALYZED.

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ASAHI SAID HATOYAMA WAS ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY SUBSTANCE TO REPORTS HE HAD BEEN INVITED TO MOSCOW AND REPLIED:

"I HAVEN'T RECEIVED ANYTHING OFFICIAL. HOWEVER, I DID GET SOMETHING LIKE A FEELER FROM A VERY INDIRECT SOURCE ASKING ME 'WOULD I GO IF AN INVITATION CAME FROM MOSCOW.'"

THE SOURCE OF THE FEELER WAS NOT GIVEN. IT COULD HAVE COME THROUGH LONDON OR THROUGH RUSSIA'S UNOFFICIAL MISSION IN JAPAN.

HU607PCS

A70WX

(500) SECOND NIGHT LEAD SECURITY RISKS

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)--THE "GREAT MAJORITY" OF 449 VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) EMPLOYEES WHOM THE GOVERNMENT SAYS WERE WEEDED OUT AS SECURITY RISKS WOULD HAVE BEEN "FIRED ANYWAY" FOR OTHER REASONS, VA BOSS H. V. HIGLEY SAID TODAY.

HIGLEY TOLD INVESTIGATING SENATORS MOST OF THESE PEOPLE "WERE NOT FIRED UNDER 10450"--THE EXECUTIVE ORDER UNDER WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SET UP THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM.

HIS TESTIMONY PROMPTED PAUL HADLICK, COUNSEL TO A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE EXAMINING THAT PROGRAM, TO COMMENT:

"BUT SOMEONE FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES MAKES THEM OUT TO BE ALMOST ESPIONAGE AGENTS."

PHILIP YOUNG, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, TOLD THE SENATORS YESTERDAY THAT BETWEEN MAY 28, 1953 AND LAST JUNE 30, A TOTAL OF 3,614 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES HAD BEEN DISMISSED AS SECURITY RISKS. YOUNG REPORTED THAT ANOTHER 5,696 HAD RESIGNED AT A TIME WHEN THEIR FILES CONTAINED "UNFAVORABLE" SECURITY INFORMATION.

OF THE NUMBER FIRED, 449 WERE VA EMPLOYEES. HADLICK OBSERVED THAT THIS AMOUNTS TO ONE-EIGHTH OF THE TOTAL AND ASSERTED THE ADMINISTRATION IS PLAYING "A NUMBERS RACKET FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES."

AFTER THE HEARING RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW, CHAIRMAN JOHNSTON (D-SC) TOLD NEWSMEN HIGLEY'S STATEMENT BORE OUT THE DEMOCRATS' CON- TENTION THAT NEARLY ALL THOSE LISTED AS SECURITY RISKS COULD HAVE BEEN

DISMISSED UNDER REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE PROCEDURES "WITHOUT BESMIRCHING ANYONE'S NAME."

EARLIER TODAY, SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON HAD TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE WAS WRONG IN TAGGING WOLF LADEJINSKY A SECURITY RISK BUT SAID THE NOW CELEBRATED CASE GAVE HIM SOME NEW IDEAS ON SECURITY MATTERS WHICH HE PASSED ALONG TO EISENHOWER.

HE DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO TELL THE SENATORS WHAT HE HAD TOLD EISENHOWER. THAT, HE SAID, WOULD BE VIOLATING A CONFIDENCE.

WHEN JOHNSTON URGED HIM TO PASS ALONG HIS TIPS TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE, BENSON SAID HE'D CONSIDER THE SUGGESTION AND DISCUSS IT WITH HIS LEGAL ADVISERS AND WHITE HOUSE AIDES.

HIGLEY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE "GREAT MAJORITY" OF THE 449 PERSONS LISTED TO HIS AGENCY WOULD NORMALLY HAVE BEEN DISMISSED UNDER ORDINARY CIVIL SERVICE PROCEDURES, WHICH PERMIT FIRINGS FOR INCOMPETENCY AND OTHER REASONS. HE SAID MOST OF THEM HELD NONSENSITIVE JOBS.

UNDER EISENHOWER'S DIRECTIVE, HIGLEY RELATES, A SECURITY CHECK WAS RUN ON THESE EMPLOYEES. NEVERTHELESS, HE ADDED, WHEN VA LET THEM GO IT WAS UNDER THE CIVIL SERVICE PROCEDURES. THE VA ADMINISTRATOR SAID HE HAD NOTHING WHATSOEVER TO DO WITH THE SECURITY TERMINATIONS LIST REPORTED BY YOUNG.

HIGLEY REFUSED TO GO INTO DETAIL WHEN THE SENATORS ASKED HIM ABOUT THE CASE OF MRS. BEATRICE CAMPBELL, A NEGRO EMPLOYEE SUSPENDED FOR FOUR MONTHS BUT LATER REINSTATED. THE VA CHIEF INVOKED A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER NOT TO DISCUSS SUCH ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.

HENRY EDENS, ASSISTANT SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID AS FAR AS HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO DETERMINE THE ONLY EVIDENCE AGAINST MRS. CAMPBELL WAS THAT SHE HAD BEEN ON THE MAILING LIST OF A WASHINGTON BOOK SHOP.

"I CAN'T DISCUSS THE CASE," HIGLEY SAID. THE VA BOSS WAS ASKED IF IT WAS TRUE THAT MRS. CAMPBELL HAD BEEN PERSONALLY REMOVED FROM THE BUILDING 15 MINUTES BEFORE QUITTING TIME ON THE DAY SHE WAS SUSPENDED.

HIGLEY SAID THERE WAS "NOTHING NASTY" ABOUT THE SITUATION, THAT MRS. CAMPBELL WAS CRIPPLED AND THAT "SOME EAGER BEAVER" ASSISTED HER IN LEAVING BECAUSE HE WANTED TO HELP.

ASKED WHETHER MRS. CAMPBELL WAS DOCKED FOR THOSE 15 MINUTES, HIGLEY REPLIED: "YES, SIR, I'M SORRY TO SAY SHE WAS."

HIGLEY DID NOT DISCLOSE HER SALARY, BUT THE DOCKING WOULD HAVE COST 37 1/2 CENTS HAD SHE BEEN MAKING \$60 A WEEK.

THE LADEJINSKY CASE HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF CONTROVERSY FOR MONTHS AND JOHNSTON'S SUBCOMMITTEE MARKED IT FOR REVIEW AS PART OF A GENERAL STUDY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM.

SUBJECTED TO CLOSE QUESTIONING BY SUBCOMMITTEE AIDES, BENSON ACKNOWLEDGED IT WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER ALL AROUND IF THE SECURITY QUESTION HAD NEVER BEEN RAISED IN CONNECTION WITH LADEJINSKY.

HE AGREED WITH A STATEMENT BY HENRY EDENS, A SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, THAT THE RISK TAG HUNG ON LADEJINSKY HAD BEEN "GRATUITOUS."

THIS WAS SO, BENSON SAID, BECAUSE HE HAD DECIDED LADEJINSKY WAS NOT QUALIFIED FOR A JOB AS AGRICULTURAL ATTACHE IN TOKYO SINCE LADEJINSKY WAS RUSSIAN-BORN AND LACKED A SUFFICIENT AMERICAN BACKGROUND FOR THE JOB.

LADEJINSKY HAD WORKED FOR FOUR YEARS AS A STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT ON FARM MATTERS IN TOKYO, SEVERAL TIMES WINNING SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR HIS SENSITIVE JOB.

BUT SHORTLY AFTER THE JOB WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT LAST YEAR HE WAS LABELED A SECURITY RISK AND DENIED CLEARANCE.

BENSON CONCEDED THIS DECISION WAS TAKEN WITHOUT A HEARING AND WITHOUT NOTICE TO LADEJINSKY OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM.

THESE INCLUDED ALLEGATIONS THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF TWO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS. BENSON SAID IT NOW APPEARS THE EVIDENCE ON THIS SCORE IS CONFLICTING.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, WHO HIRED *LaDejinsky* BENSON FOR A JOB IN INDOCHINA WITH THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION SHORTLY AFTER THE ADVERSE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT DECISION, TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS SATISFIED LADEJINSKY WAS A LOYAL AMERICAN.

BENSON SAID "IT WILL ALWAYS BE TRUE THAT REASONABLE MEN WILL COME TO DIFFERENT DECISIONS."

AS A MATTER OF FACT, THE SECRETARY SAID, HE DECIDED LAST JULY TO CANCEL THE ADVERSE SECURITY RULING AGAINST LADEJINSKY.

AND, HE ADDED, "AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED A SECURITY DECISION AT A GIVEN TIME, EITHER ADVERSE OR FAVORABLE, IS NOT NECESSARILY A DECISION FOR ALL THE FUTURE."

BENSON SAID THE LADEJINSKY CASE HELPED SPEED UP A STREAMLINING OF SECURITY PROCEDURES IN HIS DEPARTMENT SO THAT ADDED STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN "TO IMPROVE OUR PROCESSES AND TO SAFEGUARD THE EMPLOYEE'S FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT TO FAIR TREATMENT."

SUCH A READJUSTMENT WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION BEFORE THE LADEJINSKY CASE CAME UP, BENSON SAID. A SPEEDUP WAS ORDERED, HE ADDED, AFTER CRITICAL NEWS STORIES FOLLOWING THE LADEJINSKY DECISION "CAUSED ME MORE CONCERN THAN EVER."

AMONG THE MAJOR OUTGROWTHS, BENSON SAID, HAS BEEN A HIGH-LEVEL COMMITTEE OF DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS UNDER ~~ASST. SECRETARY~~ TRUE D. MORSE TO MAKE A CONTINUING REVIEW OF SECURITY PROCEDURE. *Undersecretary*

THE SECRETARY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE AND SOME OF HIS AIDES HAD BEEN INEXPERIENCED IN HANDLING SECURITY CASES BUT SAID THEY HAVE LEARNED MUCH AND HOPE TO KEEP ON LEARNING HOW TO BETTER THEIR SYSTEM.

"NONE OF US," HE SAID, "WISH TO SEE AN INDIVIDUAL DEPRIVED OF FULL ACCESS TO JUSTICE AND THE LAW. AT THE SAME TIME, THE CONGRESS HAS FELT, AND I BELIEVE RIGHTLY SO, THAT IT IS NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF PROTECTING THE SECURITY OF ALL CITIZENS, THAT FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT MUST BE INSULATED AGAINST SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES."

"IT FOLLOWS, THEREFORE, THAT TRUE DOUBTS AS TO THE PROTECTION OF SUCH SECURITY IN THE CASE OF AN INDIVIDUAL MUST BE RESOLVED IN FAVOR OF THE SAFETY OF THE MANY."

WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL IN CHARGE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION TESTIFIED THAT "ROUGHLY

1955 JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, TESTIFIED THAT "ROUGHLY ABOUT A DOZEN" CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS HAVE GROWN OUT OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM. SEN. NEELY (D-WVA) HAD QUESTIONED YESTERDAY WHETHER ANY OF THOSE TOSSED OUT HAS BEEN PROSECUTED.

TOMPKINS ALSO TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT 50 OTHER CASES OF PAST OR PRESENT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES ARE UNDER "ACTIVE CONSIDERATION" FOR PROSECUTION.

TOMPKINS SAID THESE PROSECUTIONS INVOLVED PERJURY OR FALSE STATEMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH EMPLOYMENT APPLICATIONS OR TESTIMONY GIVEN AT HEARINGS.

HIS TESTIMONY ON THIS POINT CAME WHEN SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL HENRY EDENS ASKED IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY INDICTMENTS UNDER THE LAW BARRING COMMUNISTS FROM HOLDING GOVERNMENT JOBS.

TOMPKINS SAID THERE NEVER HAD BEEN A PROSECUTION OF THAT NATURE. BUT HE ADDED SUCH CASES PRESENT THE PROBLEM OF PROVING COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP AND SAID THIS IS VERY DIFFICULT.

TOMPKINS SAID THERE WAS NO LAW UNDER WHICH DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, THE BRITISH DIPLOMATS WHO DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1951, COULD HAVE BEEN PROSECUTED AND "YET WE KNOW THEY STOLE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BLIND."

BUT HE SAID THAT UNDER THIS GOVERNMENT'S EMPLOYEE SECURITY PROGRAM MACLEAN AND BURGESS "WOULD HAVE BEEN GOTTEN." COMMENTING THAT IN BOTH OF THEIR FILES THERE WAS "PRIOR DEROGATORY INFORMATION."

AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REQUEST, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER AND TWO ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY SAID THEY WOULD TRY TO FURNISH SOON A BREAKDOWN OF THEIR EMPLOYEES CARRIED ON THE SECURITY TERMINATION

LIST. THE ARMY HAD BEEN SHOWN WITH 435 AND THE NAVY 755.
HADLICK SAID HE WANTED TO KNOW HOW MANY OF THEM WOULD HAVE BEEN
FIRED ANYHOW FOR DRUNKENNESS OR OTHER REASONS UNDER REGULAR CIVIL
SERVICE PROCEDURES EVEN IF THERE WERE NO SECURITY PROGRAM.

WR616PED
A90WX

(150) OPTIONAL SECOND NIGHT LEAD SECURITY RISKS

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON CONCEDED
TODAY HE WAS WRONG IN TAGGING WOLF LADEJINSKY A SECURITY RISK.

BENSON TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH ALSO HEARD THE
M HEAD OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) SAY MOST OF THE EMPLOYEES
A WEEDED FROM HIS AGENCY AS RISKS WOULD HAVE BEEN "FIRED ANYWAY" FOR OTHER
REASONS.

THE AGRICULTURE SECRETARY SAID THE NOW CELEBRATED LADEJINSKY CASE
T GAVE HIM SOME NEW IDEAS ON SECURITY MATTERS WHICH HE PASSED ALONG TO
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. BUT HE SAID THAT TO TESTIFY AS TO THOSE IDEAS
WOULD VIOLATE A CONFIDENCE.

URGED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SEN. OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC), TO
PASS ALONG HIS TIPS TO THE SENATORS, BENSON SAID HE'D CONSIDER IT.
FIRST, HE SAID, HE WANTED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH HIS LEGAL ADVISERS
AND WHITE HOUSE AIDES.

FROM VA ADMINISTRATOR H. V. HIGLEY CAME THE TESTIMONY THAT A "GREAT
MAJORITY" OF 449 VA EMPLOYEES DISMISSED ON SECURITY GROUNDS WOULD HAVE
BEEN TOSSED OUT ANYWAY.

HIGLEY TOLD ETC. 2ND GRAF A70WX

EG715PES

A112WX

(280) JET SEAPLANE

BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE NAVY RELEASED THE FIRST FLIGHT PICTURE
OF ITS BIG NEW JET SEAPLANE, THE XP6M1 MARTIN SEAMASTER, TODAY. IT
DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE PLANE CAN CARRY "A VARIETY OF
WEAPONS."

THE NAVY ALSO MADE PUBLIC THE MEASUREMENTS OF THE SEAMASTER, ITS
FIRST MULTI-JET SEAPLANE. IT IS 134 FEET LONG, 31 FEET HIGH AND 10 FEET
WIDE, HAS A WING SPAN OF 100 FEET, A TOTAL WING AREA OF 1,900 SQUARE
FEET, AND A VERTICAL TAIL AREA OF 213 SQUARE FEET.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED THAT THE PLANE MADE ITS FIRST FLIGHT LAST
JULY 14, AND SINCE THEN HAS LOGGED MORE THAN 25 FLYING HOURS IN FLIGHT
TESTS FROM CHESAPEAKE BAY NEAR THE GLENN L. MARTIN PLANT AT BALTIMORE.

HERETOFORE THE NAVY HAS ANNOUNCED ONLY THAT THE 600-MILE-AN-HOUR
XP6M1 WILL HAVE TWO PRIMARY MISSIONS--MINELAYING AND PHOTO RECONNAIS-
SANCE--AND IN ITS BOMB BAY CAN CARRY MINES OR INTERCHANGEABLE CAMERA
PODS.

THE NEW ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE SEAMASTER IS POWERED BY FOUR ALLISON J71 TURBOJET ENGINES WITH
TAKEOFF AFTERBURNERS, AND HAS A DESIGNED CRUISING ALTITUDE OF 40,000
FEET.

"ON TACTICAL MISSIONS, THE PLANE CAN CARRY A 30,000-POUND PAYLOAD,
AND HAS A WATER-TIGHT ROTARY DOOR ON WHICH A VARIETY OF WEAPONS CAN
BE SUSPENDED."

THE NAVY CALLED THE PLANE "UNUSUALLY PROMISING." THE FIRST FLIGHT
LASTED AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES, FAR LONGER THAN THE USUAL FIRST FLIGHT
OF AN EXPERIMENTAL AIRCRAFT.

"THE SEAMASTER IS A PIONEER AIRCRAFT OF THE NAVY'S NEW CONCEPT OF
MOBILE SEAPLANE STRIKING FORCES," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"ITS SPEED, SWEEPED-BACK WINGS AND NARROW, STREAMLINED HULL MAKE IT
COMPARABLE TO A MODERN LAND-BASED JET BOMBER.

JA-HY852PES

A10DT (CX F)

DETROIT, SEPT. 27 (AP)-A STAFF MEMBER OF THE INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE
OF THE ARMED FORCES SAYS A THIRD WORLD WAR WOULD COST SOME FOUR
TRILLION DOLLARS -- 10 TIMES AS MUCH AS THE LAST WORLD WAR.
CMDR. EUGENE R. BLANDIN TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF THE COLLEGE'S
RESOURCES CONFERENCE IN DETROIT YESTERDAY THE COST OF EACH WAR SINCE
THE MID-NINETEENTH CENTURY HAS INCREASED 10 TIMES. WORLD WAR II COST
380 BILLION DOLLARS, HE SAID.

THE PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE IS TO PREPARE CIVILIAN AND RESERVE
MILITARY PERSONNEL FOR ASSIGNMENT IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY.

RK127AES

A33UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. SEPT. 27 (AP)-POLAND'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE TODAY
RAPPED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR ALLEGING THAT EASTERN EUROPEAN
COUNTRIES ARE SATELLITES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE DELEGATE, MARIAN NASZKOWSKI, DEPUTY MINISTER FOR FOREIGN
AFFAIRS, APPEARED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FOR MORE OF THE "GENEVA
SPIRIT." HE SAID THE IDEA OF CO-EXISTENCE BETWEEN COUNTRIES WITH
DIFFERENT SYSTEMS IS GAINING GROUND.

DULLES TOLD THE ASSEMBLY LAST THURSDAY THAT SOVIET INTENTIONS
WOULD BE JUDGED PARTLY ON SOVIET ACTIONS TOWARD THE EASTERN EUROPEAN
COUNTRIES. DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LONG HAVE ADVOCATED
FREEDOM FOR THE FORMER BALTIC REPUBLICS AND FREEDOM OF CHOICE
OF GOVERNMENT FOR PEOPLES OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

NASZKOWSKI CALLED FOR CONCRETE STEPS TO ELIMINATE CONTROVERSIAL
ISSUES. IN THIS CONNECTION, HE SAID, "REPEATED REFERENCES" SUCH AS
THOSE OF DULLES IN THE U.N. "TO THE ALLEGED 'PROBLEM' OF THE EAST
EUROPEAN COUNTRIES" DID NOT CONTRIBUTE TO AN ATMOSPHERE OF
RELAXATION AND CONFIDENCE.

HE SAID THE DAYS ARE GONE FOREVER WHEN THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN
EUROPE COULD BE USED AS PAWNS BY "CERTAIN FORCES IN INTERNATIONAL
POLITICS." POLAND AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY
NOW HAVE FULL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SOVEREIGNTY.

TAKING THE LINE LAID DOWN BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV
IN THE ASSEMBLY, NASZKOWSKI CALLED FOR A TREATY OF COLLECTIVE
SECURITY IN EUROPE AS THE WAY TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM OF
GERMANY.

HE SAID POLAND IS INTERESTED IN ESTABLISHING GOOD NEIGHBORLY
RELATIONS WITH THE "GERMAN NATION AS A WHOLE" AND POLAND STANDS FOR
PEACEFUL NORMALIZATION OF ITS RELATIONS WITH THE GERMAN FEDERAL
REPUBLIC. MOSCOW HAS SET UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BONN AND
POLAND APPEARS READY TO DO THE SAME.

NASZKOWSKI ALSO CALLED FOR DEEDS ON DISARMAMENT. MOLOTOV SAID
RUSSIA IS TAKING 640,000 MEN OFF ITS ARMED FORCES AND OTHER COUNTRIES
OUGHT TO DO THE SAME. NASZKOWSKI SAID POLAND IS CUTTING 47,000 FROM
ITS ARMED ROSTER.

NASZKOWSKI MADE NO REFERENCE TO SPAIN'S APPLICATION FOR U.N.
MEMBERSHIP. POLAND BACKED AT THE FIRST U.N. ASSEMBLY A RESOLUTION
BARRING FRANCO SPAIN FROM THE U.N. THIS RESOLUTION STILL IS ON THE
BOOKS.

BUT OTHER SPEAKERS IN TODAY'S DEBATE PUSHED FOR SPAIN'S
ADMISSION, ALTHOUGH IT IS EXPECTED THAT RUSSIA STILL WILL VETO
MADRID'S BID. THE UNITED STATES IS BACKING MADRID FOR THE U.N.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THAILAND, SAID HE
SUPPORTED THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN, ALONG WITH CAMBODIA, CEYLON,
JAPAN, JORDAN, LAOS, LIBYA, NEPAL, A UNIFIED VIETNAM, AUSTRIA,
FINLAND, ICELAND, ITALY AND PORTUGAL.

THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA WAS INVOKED BY GUILLERMO ENCISO VELLOSO,
PARAGUAY, ON SPAIN. IF IT MEANT ANYTHING, HE SAID, IT SHOULD MEAN
THE RECTIFICATION OF "PAST INJUSTICES" SUCH AS THE ARBITRARY BARRING
OF STATES LIKE SPAIN FROM THE U.N.

NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, IRAN, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP SHOULD BE EXAMINED SEPARATELY ON THE BASIS OF INDIVIDUAL QUALIFICATION. THIS IS THE POSITION ALSO TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES. IT LIKELY WILL PRECLUDE ANY KIND OF PACKAGE DEAL MOLOTOV MIGHT PROPOSE.

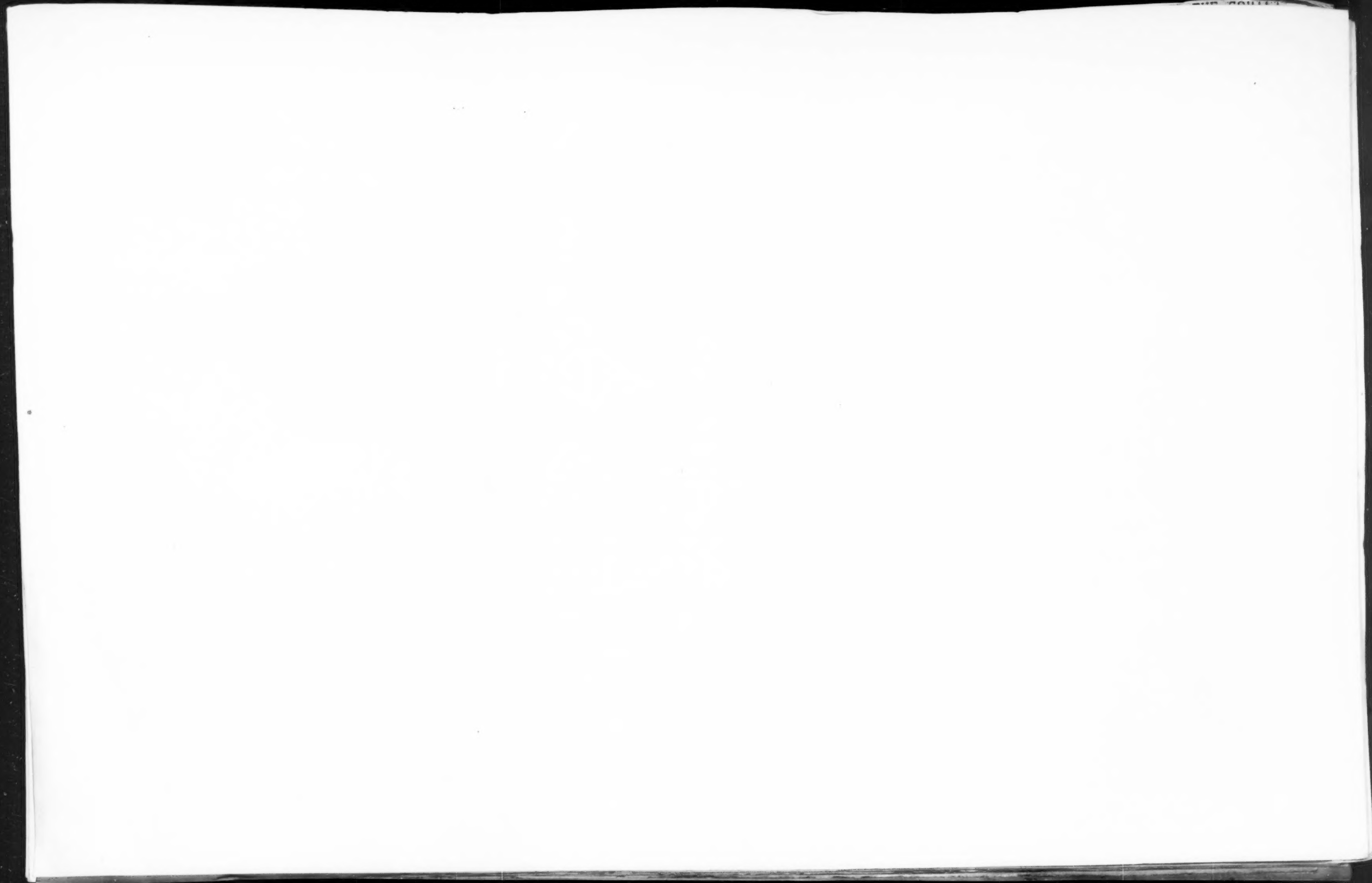
THE ASSEMBLY PUT ASIDE ITS GENERAL DEBATE THIS AFTERNOON TO DECIDE WHETHER TO ADMIT THE ALGERIAN ISSUE TO THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA. THE STEERING COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED AGAINST A DEBATE ON ALGERIA BUT ASIAN AND AFRICAN DELEGATES SOUGHT TO OVERTURN THAT RECOMMENDATION.

NO DECISION WAS REACHED ON ALGERIA AFTER THREE HOURS OF DEBATE, AND THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO ADJOURN UNTIL THURSDAY AFTERNOON WHEN ADDITIONAL SPEAKERS WILL BE HEARD.

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30.24- 3975

End Seph 27, 1955



Begin Sept. 28, 1955

30.24-3977

A92

NIGHT LEAD ARMS

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 28 (AP)-EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA COULD INSPIRE SIMILAR DEALS THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD. A POLITICIAN IN NEIGHBORING SYRIA SAID, "WE SHOULD SEEK ARMS FROM EVERY PLACE -- EVEN FROM THE DEVIL -- PROVIDED THIS DOES NOT INFLUENCE OUR SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

RASHAD JABRI, EXECUTIVE MEMBER OF THE SYRIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY, VOICED A GROWING SENTIMENT IN ARAB STATES TO BYPASS THE UNITED STATES, WHICH CANNOT LEGALLY FURNISH ARMS WITHOUT POLITICAL STRINGS ATTACHED.

COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SHOWED EVIDENCE THEY WON'T BE SLOW TO FILL THE BREACH.

A REPORT FROM DAMASCUS SAID PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER SAID GHAZZI WILL MEET THE SOVIET MINISTER TO SYRIA TOMORROW, AND PREDICTED THE RUSSIAN WILL OFFER ARMS. THE REPORT SAID THE SOVIET MINISTER REQUESTED THE AUDIENCE.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAH SAID RUSSIA IS OFFERING TO SUPPLY ARMS TO ANOTHER ARAB NATION, SAUDI ARABIA. THE PAPER SAID SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN SENT A MESSAGE TO KING SAUD TO THAT EFFECT.

KING SAUD LAST YEAR TURNED DOWN A U.S. OFFER OF LIMITED MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND TOLD THE UNITED STATES TO DISCONTINUE ECONOMIC AID TO THE OIL-RICH BUT UNDERDEVELOPED DESERT COUNTRY.

EGYPT'S DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA DOES NOT SUGGEST THAT SHE PREFERS THE SOVIET BLOC OR IS LEANING TO THE LEFT. EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WAS UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM HIS OWN ARMY OFFICERS TO BOLSTER EGYPTIAN MILITARY STRENGTH IN THE FACE OF BORDER CLASHES WITH ISRAEL.

EVER SINCE THE BIRTH OF ISRAEL IN 1948, ARABS HAVE COMPLAINED THE BIG POWERS ARMED ISRAEL BUT DENIED ARABS THE MEANS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.

NASSER SAID HE COULD NOT GET ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT POLITICAL AGREEMENTS. DETERMINED TO RID EGYPT OF PACTS AND TIES WITH FOREIGN POWERS, HE HAS REFUSED TO SIGN SUCH AGREEMENTS.

ECONOMIC REASONS ALSO FIGURED IN THE DEAL. TO GET ARMS WITHOUT STRINGS ATTACHED, EGYPT MUST BUY THEM OUTRIGHT. U.S. ARMS ARE SOLD FOR U.S. DOLLARS AND EGYPT IS SHORT OF DOLLARS.

IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, ON THE OTHER HAND, ARE EAGER TO BARTER ARMS FOR COTTON AND EGYPT HAS A HUGE SURPLUS OF COTTON. CZECH ARMS ARE BEING BARTERED FOR EGYPTIAN RICE AND COTTON.

A93

EGYPT'S PRESS WELCOMED NEWS OF THE ARMS DEAL AS A "DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE" FOR EGYPT AND A SIGNAL OF NEUTRALITY BETWEEN BOTH MAJOR CAMPS.

THE PROPAGANDA IMPACT OF THE DEAL COULD BE TREMENDOUS ON THE ARAB WORLD. AND THE ORDINARY ARAB MAY EASILY GET THE IMPRESSION THAT THE SOVIET BLOC IS THE ARAB'S ONLY FRIEND AGAINST ISRAEL.

W830PED

A117

(530)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPT

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL LEFT SUDDENLY BY PLANE TODAY FOR EGYPT AS PART OF AN AMERICAN MOVE TO WARN ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST THE DANGERS OF BIG ARMS PURCHASES FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

THIS DEVELOPMENT CAME AS EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, SHARPLY CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF ANY COUNTRY TO TELL IT WHERE IT SHOULD BUY ARMS FOR SELF DEFENSE.

"IT IS OUR INDISPUTABLE RIGHT AND OUR INESCAPABLE DUTY," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT IN NEW YORK, "TO GET, FROM WHEREVER WE CAN, OUR DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS."

IN THE FACE OF THIS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GEORGE ALLEN, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS, UNEXPECTEDLY LEFT BY COMMERCIAL PLANE FOR CAIRO TO TALK TO TOP EGYPTIAN LEADERS ABOUT THEIR PLAN TO BUY WEAPONS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ACTING ON THE INSTRUCTIONS FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ALLEN LEFT AMID MOUNTING CONCERN ABOUT A POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE ARMS RACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT ALLEN WILL STRESS, IN A MEETING WITH EGYPT'S PREMIER NASSER, THE GRAVE POSSIBILITY OF PROVOKING RETALIATION FROM THE SECURITY-CONSCIOUS ISRAELI ARMED FORCES.

ALLEN IS REPORTED READY TO PASS ON THE SAME WARNING TO LEBANESE LEADERS IN BEIRUT. IN THIS REGION, SYRIA IS ALSO REPORTED INTERESTED IN BUYING COMMUNIST WEAPONS.

AT A BRIEF STOPOVER IN NEW YORK, ALLEN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT EGYPT COULD PURCHASE ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER A MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT, WITH CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS. THESE INCLUDED CASH PAYMENT AND THAT THE ARMS BE USED FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES.

ASKED IF EGYPT COULD RECEIVE ARMS IF PROPER PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE, ALLEN REPLIED:

"YES. BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN SHE CAN BUY WHAT SHE WANTS. THE AGREEMENT DOESN'T BIND US TO SELL ATOMIC BOMBS, FOR INSTANCE."

ALLEN SAID EGYPT HAD SUBMITTED A LIST OF THE ARMS IT WANTED, BUT HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE DETAILS.

"I CAN'T SAY THAT THE LIST WAS OKAY," HE COMMENTED. EGYPT'S PREMIER HAS SAID IT WAS DECIDED TO SWAP COTTON FOR CZECH ARMS BECAUSE EGYPT WOULD NOT ACCEPT RESTRICTIONS WHICH WOULD ACCOMPANY ANY ARMS FROM THE WEST.

SECRETARY DULLES DISCUSSED THIS ARMS PROBLEM WITH RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV LAST NIGHT IN NEW YORK. MOLOTOV SAID HE WOULD COMMUNICATE DULLES' VIEWS TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

DULLES SOUGHT TO PLAY DOWN THE IMPORTANCE OF ALLEN'S FLYING VISIT WHICH ALSO TAKES THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TROUBLE SHOOTER TO ATHENS FOR TALKS WITH GREEK LEADERS OVER THE CYPRUS DISPUTE.

HE SAID THE TRIP IS "MORE OR LESS ROUTINE" BECAUSE ALLEN HAS NOT VISITED THIS REGION FOR SOME NINE MONTHS AND "OF COURSE THERE ARE PROBLEMS THERE."

OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED THE DECISION TO DISPATCH ALLEN TO THE MIDDLE EAST WAS MADE IN THE WAKE OF REPORTS EGYPT PLANS TO BUY HEAVY WEAPONS, INCLUDING TANKS, ARTILLERY, JET FIGHTERS AND NAVAL VESSELS FROM THE CZECHS AND THE RUSSIANS.

TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO WANT TO CHECK THESE REPORTS DIRECTLY WITH EGYPT. HOPING SOME WAY CAN BE FOUND TO PREVENT THE EGYPT-

TIANS FROM TYING THEMSELVES TO THE REDS.

ABOUT THE ONLY PRESSURE THE U.S. COULD EXERT WOULD BE TO CUT OFF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT. AT PRESENT, THE U.S. IS PROVIDING SOME 43 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ECONOMIC SUPPLIES TO HELP THE EGYPTIANS IMPROVE RAILROADS, HIGHWAYS, PUBLIC HEALTH AND OTHER FACILITIES. NO THOUGHT HAS BEEN GIVEN TO SUCH A DRASTIC MOVE YET. BUT, FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION SPECIFIES THE UNITED STATES SHALL PROVIDE SUCH ASSISTANCE TO GOVERNMENTS ONLY WHEN IT IS DEEMED IN THE NATIONAL SECURITY.

WW1003PED

A96

(300)

GENEVA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA, HOLDING THEIR 18TH SESSION HERE TODAY, DISCUSSED MEANS FOR GETTING THE REMAINING AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN CHINA BACK HOME.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID INFORMATION WAS EXCHANGED ON REPATRIATING THE AMERICANS AND ALSO ANY CHINESE NATIONALS STILL IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO GO HOME.

THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHNSON AND COMMUNIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN ALSO "EXCHANGED VIEWS" ON THE SECOND ITEM OF THEIR AGENDA--"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD JOHNSON DISCUSSED WITH WANG WHAT ITEMS COULD BE TAKEN UP UNDER THIS HEADING. RED CHINA IS BELIEVED ANXIOUS TO SQUEEZE IN A VARIETY OF QUESTIONS, POSSIBLY RANGING FROM THE FORMOSA PROBLEM TO A CONFERENCE BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

JOHNSON, IT IS BELIEVED, TOLD WANG IN THIS DISCUSSION THAT HE WOULD URGE UPON THE PEIPING REGIME A DECLARATION RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE IN THE SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.

DULLES HAS STATED THAT THIS IS ONE OF THE IMMEDIATE GOALS OF U.S. POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. JOHNSON ALSO PRESUMABLY TOLD WANG THAT HE WOULD REQUEST UNDEER ITEM TWO INFORMATION CONCERNING SOME 500 U.S. SERVICEMEN MISSING WITHOUT TRACE SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

IT IS BELIEVED THAT MOST OF THESE SERVICEMEN ARE DEAD, BUT THERE IS A POSSIBILITY SOME MAY STILL BE ALIVE.

WANG ALREADY HAS ATTEMPTED TO BRING UP THE QUESTION OF THE TRADE EMBARGO IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA AND DISCUSS WITH JOHNSON A CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ON A HIGHER LEVEL.

JOHNSON HAS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THESE QUESTIONS WITH WANG UNTIL ITEM ONE OF THE AGENDA -- THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS OF BOTH SIDES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES -- HAS BEEN COMPLETED. THERE STILL ARE 19 AMERICANS HELD IN COMMUNIST PRISONS IN CHINA, WHOSE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION ARE UNCERTAIN.

MM847AED

1955

A155

(320)

BY TOM REEDY

WARSAW, POLAND, SEPT. 28 (AP)-STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, CONFINED JUST TWO YEARS IN A SECLUDED MONASTERY, WILL BE RELEASED "VERY SOON"--PERHAPS IN SEVERAL WEEKS--POLISH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THE CARDINAL, ARCH ENEMY OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME SINCE CHURCH AND STATE DIFFERENCES BOILED OVER IN 1953, HAS BEEN HELD IN A MONASTERY IN BIALYSTOK, WARSAW OFFICIALS DISCLOSED.

THE PRIMATE'S WHEREABOUTS HAD BEEN CONCEALED EVEN FROM THE USUALLY WELL INFORMED VATICAN SINCE HE WAS ARRESTED BY STATE SECURITY AGENTS

ON SEPT. 26, 1953.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD CARDINAL WAS REPORTED TO BE IN GOOD HEALTH. DOMINIK HORODYNSKI, A LEADER IN A MOVEMENT DESIGNED TO FIND A TRUCE BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND THE COMMUNIST STATE, SAID:

"THE CARDINAL WILL BE RELEASED IN A FEW WEEKS BUT HE WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED HERE ANY LONGER AS PRIMATE OF POLAND."

HORODYNSKI SAID THE RELEASE OF THE CARDINAL WOULD ERASE THE LAST "POLITICAL" ARREST OF THE CLERGY IN CATHOLIC POLAND.

"THERE WERE HUNDREDS OF PRIESTS ARRESTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO," HE SAID, "BUT MOST OF THEM HAVE BEEN FREED. THERE ARE NOW ONLY ABOUT 25 IN PRISON AND IN THESE CASES THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM ARE LARGELY CRIMINAL AND HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH POLITICAL DIFFERENCES."

OTHER POLISH OFFICIALS SAID THE CARDINAL HAS NEVER BEEN IN ACTUAL PRISON LONGER THAN A FEW HOURS. HE HAS BEEN--AS THEY PUT IT--"SEQUESTERED" WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE BIALYSTOK MONASTERY.

THESE OFFICIALS ARE THEMSELVES CATHOLIC--AS IS 96 PER CENT OF POLAND--BUT ARE ALSO COLLABORATING CLOSELY WITH THE SO-CALLED "PEOPLE'S STATE." THE MOVEMENT UNDER THE GENERAL NAME OF "PAX" (LATIN, PEACE) IS NATIONALISTIC IN CHARACTER. THE ANNOUNCED PRINCIPAL AIM IS TO REDUCE THE INFLUENCE OF THE VATICAN AND SEPARATE CHURCH AND STATE POLITICS.

THE "PAX" CIRCLES MAINTAIN THAT THE DRIVE AGAINST THE CLERGY, CLIMAXED BY THE ARREST OF THE CARDINAL, WAS DIRECTED BY THE MINISTRY OF PUBLIC SECURITY, THE SECRET POLICE. THE MINISTRY WAS ABOLISHED AFTER THE FALL OF SOVIET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA, WHO HAD PATTERNED POLICE FORCES IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AFTER HIS FAR FLUNG RUSSIAN NETWORK. THE PRESENT POLISH SECURITY FORCE WAS ESTABLISHED DIRECTLY UNDER PRIME MINISTER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ TO ELIMINATE A SITUATION IN WHICH THE POLICE HAD GROWN MORE POWERFUL THAN THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF.

LS1244PED

1955

A74

-95-

MOSCOW, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET TODAY ADOPTED A DECREE RELEASING 8,877 GERMAN WAR PRISONERS. THE DECREE DECLARED THE PRESIDUM FOUND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO RELEASE 749 OTHER GERMANS BECAUSE OF THE "SPECIAL GRAVITY" OF THEIR OFFENSES AGAINST THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

THE FIGURE MENTIONED IN THE DECREE TALLIED EXACTLY WITH THE 9,626 TOTAL THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN GAVE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER DURING THEIR MOSCOW CONFERENCE AS THE NUMBER OF GERMANS STILL HELD BY THE SOVIETS.

THE DECREE SAID THE 749 PRISONERS IT COULD NOT RELEASE OUTRIGHT WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO AUTHORITIES IN EAST OR WEST GERMANY, DEPENDING ON WHERE THEIR ORIGINAL HOMES WERE.

THE PRISONERS RELEASED ARE BEING RETURNED ON THE SAME BASIS--THOSE ORIGINALLY FROM WEST GERMANY TO THE WEST AND THOSE ORIGINALLY FROM EAST GERMANY TO THE EASTERN PART OF THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

THE DECREE SAID THE PRESIDUM WAS ACTING IN RESPONSE TO REQUESTS FROM THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND ALSO WAS TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE LONG PERIOD OF TIME SINCE THE WAR ENDED.

THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION IN THE WESTERN PRESS RECENTLY THAT CREDIT FOR THE RELEASE OF GERMAN PRISONERS WOULD BE GIVEN TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THE EAST GERMANS HAVE CLAIMED THEY STARTED NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET AUTHORITIES AS FAR BACK AS 1948 FOR THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS.

ADENAUER ANNOUNCED AT THE WINDUP OF HIS MOSCOW CONFERENCE EARLIER

THIS MONTH THAT HE HAD OBTAINED BULGANIN'S ORAL PROMISE TO RELEASE THE GERMANS HELD PRISONER SINCE WORLD WAR II. ADENAUER CLAIMS, HOWEVER, THAT 100,000 OR MORE GERMAN WAR PRISONERS ARE STILL HELD IN SOVIET LABOR CAMPS. THE RUSSIANS MAINTAINED DURING THE MOSCOW TALKS THAT THEY HAD ONLY 9,626 CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS SERVING SENTENCES.

ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW, WHICH ENDED WITH A FORMAL AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW, WAS FOLLOWED CLOSELY BY A CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW BETWEEN SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN LEADERS. THEIR MEETING ENDED WITH THE SIGNING OF AGREEMENTS

FOLLOWED CLOSELY BY A CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW BETWEEN SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN LEADERS. THEIR MEETING ENDED WITH THE SIGNING OF AGREEMENTS DECLARING EAST GERMANY'S SOVEREIGNTY RESTORED.

THE PRISONER TOTAL GIVEN IN TODAY'S DECREE INDICATED THAT A THIN TRICKLE OF GERMAN PRISONERS RELEASED SINCE THE MOSCOW CONFERENCES WERE IN A DIFFERENT CATEGORY.

ADENAUER'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE GERMAN PRISONERS WOULD BE FREED HAS NEVER BEEN PUBLISHED HERE ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE PREVIOUS PUBLICITY ABOUT EAST GERMAN MOVES TO GET THE CAPTIVES RELEASED.

TEXT OF THE PRESIDUM DECREE WAS PUBLISHED IN ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS THURSDAY MORNING.

THE DECREE GAVE NO INDICATION WHERE THE PRISONERS WOULD BE FREED, BUT BERLIN WAS CONSIDERED THE PROBABLE POINT.

W910PED

A77 (170)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER HOI HOUW ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY AFTER AN AIR ATTACK OFF SWATOW IN WHICH TWO CHINESE WERE KILLED AND SEVEN PERSONS INCLUDING THE NORWEGIAN CAPTAIN WERE WOUNDED.

A SHIP'S OFFICER SAID TWO THUNDERJETS OF "UNKNOWN" NATIONALITY ATTACKED THE 3,394-TON FREIGHTER YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AS SHE WAS ENTERING SWATOW HARBOR, ON THE COMMUNIST CHINESE MAINLAND DUE WEST OF FORMOSA'S SOUTHERN TIP.

THE SHIP, UNDER CHARTER TO THE JEB SHUN CO. OF HONG KONG, WAS FLYING THE RED CHINESE FLAG AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK.

CREWMEN SAID THE PLANES CIRCLED THE SHIP, RIDDLING HER STARBOARD SIDE FROM BOW TO STERN AND FROM THE WATERLINE TO THE TOP OF HER FUNNEL WITH MACHINEGUN BULLETS.

THE CAPTAIN, A. FJELDHEIM OF OSLO, WAS HOSPITALIZED WITH A FLESH WOUND IN HIS LEG.

THE OTHER INJURED WERE CHINESE PASSENGERS. NINETY-NINE OTHER PASSENGERS, 80 CHINESE CREWMEN AND NINE EUROPEAN CREWMEN SCAPED INJURY.

THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS DETAINED THE HOI HOUW IN KEELUNG, FORMOSA, IN 1950.

THE JEB SHUN CO. EARLIER THIS YEAR LOST THE FREIGHTER EDENDALE WHEN NATIONALIST PLANES SUNK HER IN SWATOW HARBOR.

JT735AED

A88WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. (EST) WEDNESDAY SEPT. 28

(370) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC BY STERLING F. GREEN

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TONIGHT THE GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE SHOWED THE UNITED STATES "WELL AHEAD" IN PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM BUT WITH RUSSIA "SERIOUSLY CHALLENGING" ITS LEADERSHIP.

30.24- 3979

STRAUSS DELIVERED HIS FIRST DETAILED APPRAISAL OF GENEVA IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE 900 INDUSTRIALISTS, SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS. THEY ARE HERE FOR A MEETING, AND A TRADE FAIR, OF THE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM, INC.

"THE FACT THAT WE APPEAR TO BE AHEAD IN THE PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY -- PERHAPS BY A SCANT FEW YEARS -- CERTAINLY OFFERS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR COMPLACENCY," STRAUSS SAID.

"THE CONTRARY, THE SITUATION MUST BE REGARDED AS A SERIOUS CHALLENGE."

"THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT OUTSTRIPPED NOR EQUALED US IN ANY PEACEFUL APPLICATION, BUT AT THE SAME TIME -- AND THIS IS IMPORTANT -- WE DID NOT SHOW ANYTHING AT GENEVA WHICH THEY CANNOT HAVE IN A FEW YEARS, GIVEN THE TALENT AND ZEAL WHICH WE BELIEVE THEM TO POSSESS."

WHILE THE SOVIETS CAME UP WITH "A GREAT DEAL" AT THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, STRAUSS ADDED, THEY BROUGHT NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THEIR OFFICIAL CLAIM THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE "USING ATOMIC ENERGY TO CHANGE THE COURSES OF RIVERS AND TO REMOVE MOUNTAINS" WHILE AMERICANS, IN THE RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA, WERE PREOCCUPIED WITH MAKING BOMBS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, STRAUSS SAID, THE RUSSIAN EXHIBITS IN BIOLOGY AND SOME INDUSTRIAL USES WERE "NOT UNIMPRESSIVE AND OCCASIONALLY NOT GREATLY DISSIMILAR FROM OUR OWN."

THE UNITED STATES DID NOT GO TO GENEVA WITH THE INTENT OF CARRYING AWAY ALL HONORS, STRAUSS SAID.

BUT IF THERE WAS THE SEMBLANCE OF A CONTEST IN TECHNICAL EXHIBITS AND SCIENTIFIC PAPERS, HE SAID, NO NATION LOST -- "ALL THE NATIONS GAINED, AND THE WINNER WAS MANKIND."

"FROM THE VIEWPOINTS OF OUR NATIONAL SELF-INTEREST HOWEVER, THE CONFERENCE WAS CERTAINLY A VICTORY FOR FUNDAMENTAL AMERICAN POLICY," THE AC CHAIRMAN WENT ON.

"WE ACHIEVED NEW UNDERSTANDING ABROAD OF OUR EARNEST EFFORT TO PROMOTE A DECENT AND ENDURING PEACE."

STRAUSS CITED AS THE "CHIEF RESULTS" OF THE CONFERENCE:

"FIRST, THE FREE WORLD -- PERHAPS EVEN THE SOVIET -- HAS A NEW UNDERSTANDING OF THE ABSOLUTE SINCERITY OF OUR DESIRE TO 'STRIP THE ATOM OF ITS MILITARY CASING AND TO ADAPT IT TO THE ARTS OF PEACE.' THE CONFERENCE SUBSTANTIALLY ADVANCED THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM OF 'ATOMS FOR PEACE.'"

"SECOND, COMMUNICATION WAS RE-ESTABLISHED BETWEEN MEN OF SCIENCE WHO FOR MANY YEARS HAD EXPERIENCED THE ISOLATION OF FINDING THOSE LINES DOWN."

"THIRD, THERE CAN NO LONGER BE ANY TALK OF NATIONS WHICH, FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF POSSESSING THE INFORMATION FOR THE PEACEFUL APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY, ARE 'HAVE NOT' NATIONS."

"FOURTH, WE GAINED MUCH INFORMATION OF VALUE TO OURSELVES FROM THE CONFERENCE, ONE BYPRODUCT, I BELIEVE, WAS A REBIRTH OF HUMILITY. WE LEARNED NOT TO UNDERRATE THE COMPETENCE OF OTHERS."

"FIFTH, ALL OF US WERE IMPRESSED BY THE DISTURBING FACT THAT RUSSIA APPEARS TO BE TRAINING SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS AT A FASTER RATE THAN WE ARE."

"UNLESS CORRECTED, THIS SITUATION A GENERATION HENCE WILL BECOME A NATIONAL CALAMITY, IMPERILING OUR SECURITY AND FREEDOM IN AN AGE IN AN EXPANDING DEPENDENCE UPON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY."

"SIXTH... FOR MILLIONS OF PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD, GENEVA CAST OFF THE MESMERISM OF THE BOMB."

"NO OTHER EVENT THAT HAS OCCURRED HAS DONE SO MUCH TOWARD TAKING THE HORROR, THE TERROR OUT OF THE ATOM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 PM EST WED. SEPT. 28

JA&CZ721PES

A67WX (LEAD AND HALL)

(480) SECOND NIGHT LEAD SECURITY RISKS
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)—SEN. CARLSON (R-KAN) SAID TODAY HE SEES NO REASON TO CONDEMN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SECURITY PROGRAM BECAUSE OF A "HANDFUL" OF MISTAKES. SEN. JOHNSTON (D-SC) RETORTED BY CALLING IT "A SLIPSHOD PROGRAM" THAT HAS SLANDERED FEDERAL WORKERS.

THE CLASH BETWEEN CARLSON AND JOHNSTON CAME AS A THREE-MEMBER SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY JOHNSTON WOUND UP THREE DAYS OF HEARINGS ON THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE SENATORS TODAY HEARD JOHN B. PHELPS OF YALE UNIVERSITY, A SPOKESMAN FOR AN ORGANIZATION OF SCIENTISTS, TESTIFY THAT THERE IS SOMETHING "RADICALLY WRONG" WITH THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM.

PHELPS SAID THE SENATORS SHOULD REVAMP THE SYSTEM SO THAT PRIMARY EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON CHECKING THE SECURITY OF SCIENTISTS WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS THE "LOGICAL TARGETS" FOR SOVIET ESPIONAGE ATTEMPTS.

HE DEPLORED ELABORATE SECURITY CHECKS OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS HANDLING NON-SECRET FILES AND DOCUMENTS.

JOHNSTON AND CARLSON TANGLED AS A FOLLOW-UP TO THE REPORT ISSUED EARLIER THIS WEEK BY PHILIP YOUNG, HEAD OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, WHO SAID 3,614 GOVERNMENT WORKERS HAVE BEEN WEEDED OUT AS SECURITY RISKS SINCE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TOOK OVER.

WITNESSES FOR THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION AND THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT MOST OF THE WORKERS LET OUT OF THEIR AGENCIES UNDER THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM WOULD HAVE BEEN FIRED ANYWAY BECAUSE THEY WERE UNSUITABLE FOR GOVERNMENT JOBS.

CARLSON, LONE REPUBLICAN ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE, GOT OUT A STATEMENT SAYING THAT HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS WHO APPEARED AS WITNESSES CONCEDED MISTAKES HAD BEEN MADE BUT THAT THEY ARE MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO SEE THAT THE PROGRAM IS "BOTH EFFECTIVE AND JUST."

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT A PROGRAM INVOLVING THOUSANDS, EVEN MILLIONS OF CASES, SHOULD BE CONDEMNED BECAUSE OF THE HANDFUL OF CASES THAT HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BEFORE THIS SUBCOMMITTEE," HE SAID.

JOHNSTON REPLIED THAT ANYONE WHO HAD HEARD THE TESTIMONY WOULD REALIZE THE PROGRAM "IS NOT WORKING PROPERLY."

HE MAINTAINED THAT "IT IS NOT DOING WHAT IT SHOULD TO WEED COMMUNISTS OUT OF OUR GOVERNMENT" AND THAT "IN A GREAT MANY CASES" IT HAS SLANDERED PEOPLE'S CHARACTER AND REPUTATION.

JOHNSTON, AFTER FIRST REPLYING WITH AN IMPROMPTU STATEMENT CALLING THE PROGRAM "SLIPSHOD," CUT LOOSE WITH A STATEMENT HE HAD WRITTEN OUT.

IN THIS HE SAID "IT IS COMFORTING TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY IS WORKING TO IMPROVE THE SECURITY PROGRAM," BUT HE ADDED:

"I AM INCLINED TO BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT MUCH OF THIS OBVIOUS DESIRE TO IMPROVE ON THE PROGRAM BY THE ADMINISTRATION IS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THIS SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE DEMAND OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

BOTH CARLSON AND JOHNSTON SAID A STRONG AND EFFECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM IS NECESSARY, BUT JOHNSTON CONTENDED THAT IN COMBATTING THE COMMUNIST MENACE THERE WAS NO REASON TO HAVE "A SLIPSHOD PROGRAM AND SLANDER THE NAMES" OF INDIVIDUAL CITIZENS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE PRESENTED A STAFF REPORT LISTING THE COST OF THE PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING LAST JUNE 30, INCLUDING THE COST OF INVESTIGATIONS, ADMINISTRATION AND OTHER EXPENSES, AT \$37,413,267 (M).

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL PAUL E. HADLICK SAID THE FIGURE WAS "ON THE LOW SIDE RATHER THAN THE HIGH SIDE" BECAUSE IN SOME CASES AGENCIES COULD NOT SEPARATE THE WORK DONE ON THE PROGRAM BY EMPLOYEES WHO ALSO HAVE OTHER DUTIES.

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PHELPS, A PHYSICIST, IS SECRETARY OF THE SCIENTISTS' COMMITTEE ON LOYALTY AND SECURITY, A DIVISION OF THE 2,200-MEMBER FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

PHELPS SAID EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM HAS "TO SOME EXTENT MADE JUNIOR EINSTEINS RELUCTANT TO JOIN GOVERNMENT SERVICE."

ANOTHER WITNESS TODAY, FREDERICK W. BAUMANN JR., ACTING SECURITY OFFICER OF THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE (GPO), WHO SAID THAT "IN MOST CASES," THE 51 GPO WORKERS LISTED AS TERMINATED FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE FOR SECURITY REASONS WOULD HAVE BEEN FIRED ANYWAY FOR "SUITABILITY" REASONS.

HIS TESTIMONY WAS SIMILAR TO THAT YESTERDAY OF H. V. HIGLEY, HEAD OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA), WHO SAID THAT "THE GREAT MAJORITY" OF THE 449 VA WORKERS LISTED AS WEEDED OUT AS SECURITY RISKS ACTUALLY WERE NOT DISCHARGED UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM.

MOST OF THESE, HIGLEY SAID, WERE DISMISSED BECAUSE OF LACK OF SUITABILITY. THIS WOULD INCLUDE INCOMPETENCE AS WELL AS TENDENCIES TO EXCESS DRINKING AND OTHER INTEMPERATE PERSONAL HABITS.

CHAIRMAN JOHNSTON (D-SC) TOLD NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT THE TESTIMONY OF HIGLEY AND BAUMANN SUPPORTED THE DEMOCRATS' CHARGES THAT THE REPUBLICANS HAVE BEEN PLAYING "A NUMBERS RACKETS FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES" IN REPORTING THE TOTALS ON SECURITY FIRINGS.

JOHNSTON AND TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SENS. NEELY (D-WVA) AND CARLSON (R-KAN) PRAISED PHELPS FOR HIS PROGRAM WHICH HE SAID WAS OFFERED "IN ORDER BETTER TO SAFEGUARD BOTH THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE RIGHTS OF ITS CITIZENS."

A31WX

PHELPS SAID SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE TO INSURE "OUR TRADITIONAL SAFEGUARDS" IN DEALING WITH SECURITY CASES. THE PRESENT PROGRAM, HE SAID, IS "AN UNCERTAIN MIXTURE OF FAIR PLAY AND ARBITRARY POWER."

PHELPS' PRINCIPAL SUGGESTION WAS THAT THE GOVERNMENT QUIT PAYING SO MUCH ATTENTION TO SECURITY CHECKS OF PERSONS WHOSE JOBS DO NOT INVOLVE THE HANDLING OF SECRET MATERIAL.

"CASES ARE KNOWN," HE SAID, IN WHICH INDIVIDUALS WERE SUMMARILY SUSPENDED FROM NON-SECRET WORK ON THE BASIS OF DEROGATORY INFORMATION LONG KNOWN TO SECURITY OFFICERS."

HE ARGUED AGAINST "SUMMARY SUSPENSIONS" FROM WORK UNLESS THESE THREE CONDITIONS ARE MET:

1. "DEROGATORY INFORMATION SUFFICIENT TO WARRANT A SERIOUS PRESUMPTION OF RISK IS SUDDENLY UNCOVERED."
2. "THE INDIVIDUAL IS IN A POSITION WHERE HE MIGHT AT ANY TIME COMPROMISE VITAL INFORMATION."
3. "THERE IS NO LESS SENSITIVE TASK IN THE LABORATORY OR DEPARTMENT TO WHICH HE MIGHT USEFULLY BE TRANSFERRED PENDING CLARIFICATION OF HIS SECURITY TASK."

PAUL HADLICK, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ASKED PHELPS IF IT WERE NOT TRUE THAT PHYSICISTS AND SCIENTISTS ARE THE "LOGICAL TARGETS FOR SOVIET ESPIONAGE EFFORTS? MUSTN'T THEY BE LIKE CAESAR'S WIFE, ABOVE SUSPICION?"

"DEFINITELY YES," PHELPS REPLIED. "LET'S CONCENTRATE OUR PROGRAM ON THOSE WHO ARE REALLY HANDLING SECRET MATERIAL."

"WE NEED MORE SECURITY," HE SAID. "THE QUESTION IS: IS THIS THE WAY TO GET IT?"

1955

CARLSON HAD PARTICULAR PRAISE FOR PHELPS' SUGGESTION THAT "MUCH OF THE DRASTIC FORMALITY" BE REMOVED FROM SECURITY PROCEDURES. "WHEN DEROGATORY MATERIAL IS TURNED UP, THE IMPLICATED INDIVIDUAL COULD FIRST BE QUIETLY AND INFORMALLY APPROACHED" AND ASKED FOR AN EXPLANATION, PHELPS SAID, ADDING THAT IF THE INFORMATION COULD NOT BE EXPLAINED SATISFACTORILY, "ACTION COULD STILL BE TAKEN." CARLSON SAID HE HAS LONG SUPPORTED SUCH A SETUP. "THERE HAS BEEN FAR TOO MUCH PUBLICITY," CARLSON SAID.

JC'GCZ305PES

A44WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BUDGET-ARMED SERVICES

BY FRANK O'BRIEN AND ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS STILL HOPEFUL THE PENTAGON CAN COME UP IN THE NEXT NINE MONTHS WITH "SOMETHING LIKE" A BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW SAVINGS, DESPITE A SOMEWHAT DOUBTFUL REPORT FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON. THE HIGH LEVEL ADMINISTRATION SOURCE WHO REPORTED THIS SAID WILSON HAD CONDUCTED A THOROUGHGOING SURVEY OF THE ARMED SERVICES' SPENDING PROGRAMS AND HAD TOLD HUMPHREY THAT AT THIS TIME IT APPEARED MILITARILY UNWISE TO CUT SERVICE SPENDING FARTHER THAN ALREADY PLANNED. HUMPHREY, THE SOURCE SAID, TOLD WILSON THAT HE WOULD BE "THE LAST MAN IN THE WORLD" TO URGE SPENDING CUTS THAT DEMONSTRABLY WOULD ENDANGER THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE. ADDITIONALLY, HUMPHREY WAS SAID TO HAVE EMPHASIZED TO WILSON THAT HE WAS NOT PRESSING FOR ANY CUTS IN FORCE OR EQUIPMENT LEVELS BEYOND WHAT HAD ALREADY BEEN AGREED UPON WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LONG BEFORE

EISENHOWER WAS LAID LOW BY A HEART ATTACK LAST SATURDAY. NOR, HUMPHREY REPORTEDLY SAID, WAS HE PRESSING FOR ANY SPEED-UP IN REDUCTIONS.

THIS WAS IN ANSWER TO WILSON'S REPORT THAT BIG NEW SAVINGS COULD BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY:

1. CUTTING THE NUMERICAL ARMED FORCE STRENGTH.
2. REDUCING CONTRACTS FOR PLANES, SHIPS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT.
3. A COMBINATION OF THE TWO.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, IT WAS SAID, HUMPHREY URGED, AND WILSON AGREED, THAT THE SEARCH FOR NEW SAVINGS BE SHIFTED TO A "DAY-TO-DAY, NEVER GIVE UP" HUNT FOR WASTE, EXTRAVAGANCE AND DUPLICATION THAT COULD BE ELIMINATED.

HUMPHREY'S ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE, THE SOURCE SAID, BOTH AS A LEADING INDUSTRIALIST BEFORE ENTERING THE GOVERNMENT, AND SINCE TAKING OVER THE TREASURY REINS IN JANUARY, 1953, INCLINED HIM TO BELIEVE THAT SUCH AN EFFORT, IF FAITHFULLY AND VIGOROUSLY PRESSED, WOULD YIELD BIG SAVINGS IN SMALL WAYS.

HUMPHREY WAS ALSO DESCRIBED AS HAVING TOLD WILSON THAT IF WILSON AND HIS SERVICE CHIEFS CONCLUDED THAT TO KEEP THE NATION SECURE DEFENSE SPENDING MUST RISE, HUMPHREY WOULD BACK THE INCREASED SPENDING.

"BUT IN THAT CASE," HUMPHREY TOLD A FRIEND, "WE WOULD HAVE TO TAKE IT TO THE PEOPLE, AND TELL THEM FRANKLY THAT DEFENSE WAS GOING TO COST MORE, AND THAT THE ONLY HONEST THING TO DO WOULD BE TO INCREASE TAXES TO MEET THE NECESSARY BURDEN."

IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT AT THIS TIME HUMPHREY FORESEES NO SUCH CONTINGENCY.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ANNUAL SUMMER REVISION OF BUDGET FORECASTS THIS YEAR, HUMPHREY ANNOUNCED THAT UNDER CURRENT SPENDING PROGRAMS, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD RUN ABOUT 1 3/4 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE RED.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT "SHOULD AND CAN" BALANCE THE BUDGET BY THE END OF THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, NEXT

30.24-3981

JUNE 30. THAT WOULD MEAN CUTTING CURRENT SPENDING PLANS BY ABOUT 3 PER CENT, SINCE TOTAL SPENDING WAS PROGRAMMED IN THE SUMMER REVISION AT ABOUT 63 3/4 BILLIONS.

THE BIGGEST SHARE--ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS, ON THE 3 PER CENT BASIS--OF THE PROJECTED SAVINGS BY NEXT JUNE 30 WOULD FALL TO THE ARMED SERVICES, SINCE 34 BILLIONS OF TOTAL SPENDING IS FOR THEM.

HOWEVER, WILSON WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HUMPHREY THAT THE CURRENT SPENDING RATE AT THE PENTAGON WAS NEARER TO 35 BILLIONS A YEAR THAN TO 34 BILLIONS, MUCH LESS THE 33 BILLIONS WHICH WOULD BE ACHIEVED IF DEFENSE SPENDING WERE CHOPPED BY AN EXTRA BILLION.

NEVERTHELESS, HUMPHREY WAS DESCRIBED AS CONFIDENT THAT THE SPENDING RATE COULD BE STEADILY PARED DOWN OVER THE NINE REMAINING MONTHS OF THE FISCAL YEAR, BY THE PROCESS OF "LOOKING UNDER EVERY LOG" FOR EVIDENCE OF WASTE AND EXTRAVAGANCE.

WHETHER OR NOT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ACHIEVES ITS 3 PER CENT SAVINGS, A BALANCED BUDGET IS STILL POSSIBLE, IT WAS LEARNED. THIS WAS SO, IT WAS SAID, BECAUSE IN THE CIVILIAN END OF THE GOVERNMENT "GOOD PROGRESS" IS BEING MADE IN CUTTING CURRENT SPENDING PROGRAMS, AND THE UNPRECEDENTED WAVE OF PROSPERITY IN THE NATION IS YIELDING EVER MOUNTING TAX RETURNS. SOME SAVINGS, AND SOME INCREASE IN RECEIPTS WOULD BE THE MORE OPTIMISTIC OUTLOOK ON RECEIPTS ENVISAGED IN THE SUMMER BUDGET REVIEW WOULD ADD UP TO WIPING OUT THE DEFICIT FOR THIS YEAR.

WE431PES

A49WX

(360) DEFENSE-EMERGENCY

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS SET A NOV. 1 DEADLINE FOR COMPLETION OF SECRET LISTS OF EMERGENCY ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN THE EVENT OF A NATIONAL MILITARY EMERGENCY.

A DIRECTIVE ISSUED TO THE MILITARY SERVICES ON SEPT. 22 AND MADE AVAILABLE TODAY SAID THE RESULTS OF "OPERATION ALERT" LAST MAY SHOWED THAT "MUCH MORE ATTENTION" MUST BE GIVEN TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WELL DEFINED PROGRAM COVERING EMERGENCY ACTIONS.

DURING "OPERATION ALERT," PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THOUSANDS OF KEY OFFICIALS AND WORKERS LEFT WASHINGTON AND TEST-RAN THE GOVERNMENT FROM HIDEOUTS UNDER SIMULATED WAR CONDITIONS.

THE DIRECTIVE SAID THAT DURING THE ALERT EXERCISES "IT BECAME APPARENT THAT COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS WOULD MAKE IMPRACTICAL THE TRANSMISSION OF LENGTHY DOCUMENTS ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ALSO SAID IT WAS SHOWN THAT MANY MILITARY ACTIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE BASED ON CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY WHEN THERE IS "NO GUARANTEE THAT THE CONGRESS WOULD BE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE" TO GRANT SUCH POWERS.

THE DIRECTIVE NOTED THE EXISTENCE OF "CHECK LISTS" OF EMERGENCY ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN AT OR JUST BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR. THE THREE MILITARY SERVICES AND ALL DEFENSE AGENCIES AND UNITS WERE ORDERED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO GET THESE LISTS UP TO DATE AND TO REPORT THEM FULLY TO THE DEPARTMENT.

IN SOME CASES, THE DIRECTIVE SAID, EMERGENCY ACTION DOCUMENTS COULD BE PREPARED AND READY FOR USE UPON THE SIGNATURE OF A RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THE VARIOUS EMERGENCY LISTS NOW INCLUDE "A MULTITUDE OF ACTIONS" WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN IN EVENT OF WAR AND THAT THE SECRET MASTER LIST WILL SPELL OUT SUCH VITAL STEPS AS A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION TO DECLARE THE EXISTENCE OF AN EMERGENCY. SUCH A RESOLUTION WOULD ACTIVATE MANY WAR POWERS NOW ON THE

BOOKS.

OTHER ACTIONS ON THE SECRET LIST INVOLVE MILITARY CONTROL OVER REPORTS ON SHIP POSITIONS, WEATHER INFORMATION, THE SEIZURE OF ENEMY VESSELS IN U. S. PORTS AND THE EXTENSION OF THE PEACETIME DRAFT TO FULL MOBILIZATION.

THE NEW MASTER LIST WILL ARRANGE PROPOSED ACTIONS IN VARIOUS CATEGORIES SUCH AS THOSE REQUIRING LEGISLATIVE APPROVAL OR PRESIDENTIAL ACTION AND THOSE THAT THE PENTAGON OR THE MILITARY SERVICES CAN TAKE ON THEIR OWN DECISION.

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A59

AMS BUDGET (670)

NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)—THE WESTERN BIG THREE MOVED TODAY TO KEEP AN OPEN ROAD TO BERLIN AND TO GIVE GERMAN REUNIFICATION PRIORITY AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING OCT. 27.

THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME HAD RAISED MEMORIES OF THE 1948 BLOCKADE AND AIRLIFT BY HINTING A WEEK AGO THAT TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS BETWEEN BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY COULD BE RE-IMPOSED.

THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS ISSUED A BLUNT STATEMENT DECLARING THEY DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE EXISTENCE OF AN EAST GERMAN STATE.

THIS WAS TANTAMOUNT TO TELLING THE EAST GERMANS THEY HAD NO AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE ANY RESTRICTIONS EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET UNION DELEGATED CONTROL OF TRAFFIC TO THEM LAST SEPT. 20.

THE STATEMENT ALSO SERVED NOTICE ON THE SOVIET UNION THAT A BIG FOUR AGREEMENT TO KEEP BERLIN ACCESSIBLE IS STILL IN FORCE.

THE STATEMENT SUPPLEMENTED A COMMUNIQUE REPORTING THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN "COMPLETE ACCORD" IN TWO DAYS OF TALKS HERE IN PREPARATION FOR THE GENEVA MEETING WITH RUSSIA.

"IN PARTICULAR," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "THEY AGREED THAT PRIORITY SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A PLAN FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ALSO "MADE PROVISIONS FOR FURTHER CONSULTATION WITH THEIR NATO PARTNERS, AND EXPECT TO MEET IN PARIS WITH THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL PRIOR TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE NATO CONFERENCE PROBABLY WOULD BE HELD OCT. 24 OR 25.

THE THREE-POWER TALKS, HELD IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL, ENDED AT ABOUT NOON.

HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SAT IN AT TODAY'S SESSION WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

VON BRENTANO DID NOT JOIN IN ISSUANCE OF THE STATEMENT ON EAST GERMANY OR THE COMMUNIQUE, BUT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE APPROVED OF THEM INFORMALLY.

A60

THE STATEMENT RELATING TO EAST GERMANY REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO AGREEMENTS REACHED IN MOSCOW SEPT. 20.

IN THEM, THE SOVIETS GAVE EAST GERMANY AUTHORITY TO DEAL WITH WEST GERMANY AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS AND TO CONTROL CIVILIAN TRAFFIC BETWEEN BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, WAS QUOTED THEN AS SAYING EAST GERMANY CONTEMPLATED NO IMMEDIATE TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS--PROVIDED WEST GERMANY DID NOT CONTINUE OR INTENSIFY THE COLD WAR.

"IT DEPENDS ON THE BEHAVIOR OF BONN AND BERLIN," HE SAID. THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS' STATEMENT REFERRED TO A FOUR-POWER UNDERSTANDING NEAR THE END OF WORLD WAR II THAT ALL WOULD HAVE ACCESS TO BERLIN EVEN THOUGH IT IS IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

EVEN DURING THE BLOCKADE, THIS AGREEMENT NEVER WAS OPENLY VIOLATED--THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION BEING THAT THE HIGHWAY AND RAILWAY WERE OUT OF SERVICE ONLY BECAUSE OF TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SAID FURTHER THAT "THEIR THREE GOVERNMENTS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME NOR THE EXISTENCE OF A STATE IN THE SOVIET ZONE."

THIS WAS THE SECOND FIRM STATEMENT THE WEST HAS APPLIED TO THE COMMUNISTS IN THE PAST TWO DAYS.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE ONLY 24 HOURS BEFORE HAD CALLED ON RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS TO KEEP OUT OF AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS CAME AS EGYPT ANNOUNCED SHE HAD CONTRACTED TO OBTAIN ARMS FROM THE COMMUNISTS, SPECIFICALLY FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A MOSCOW SATELLITE.

DULLES AND MACMILLAN TOOK UP THE MIDDLE EAST ARMS QUESTION WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AT A DINNER GIVEN BY DULLES LAST NIGHT--BUT WITHOUT ANY IMMEDIATE RESULT. MOLOTOV SAID HE WOULD REFER THEIR VIEWS TO HIS GOVERNMENT.

MOLOTOV TALKED AGAIN IN PRIVATE WITH MACMILLAN ON EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES OVER INDOCHINA, ARMS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, AND TENSIONS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT MOLOTOV ASKED FOR THE MEETING. THEY SAID THERE WERE NO DECISIONS ALTHOUGH ONE SOURCE DESCRIBED THE DISCUSSION AS "FRANK AND FRIENDLY."

MOLOTOV HAS BEEN ANXIOUS TO GET WESTERN OPINION TO BEAR ON VIETNAM TO DICKER WITH THE NORTHERN VIETMINH GROUP FOR ELECTIONS IN INDOCHINA.

NO DETAILS OF THE TALKS ON THE MIDDLE EAST ARMS TRADING WERE MADE PUBLIC AFTER THE MEETING.

ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN LEFT WASHINGTON FOR CAIRO MEANWHILE TO CONFER WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER NASSER ON THE DECISION TO OBTAIN CZECH ARMS IN RETURN FOR COTTON AND RICE.

WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID THE TRIP REFLECTED THE SERIOUS CONCERN FELT BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OVER THE EGYPTIAN MOVE. THE FEAR IS THAT THE IMPORT OF WEAPONS WILL UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST.

ML531PED

A157BX (NE OUT 200)

BOSTON, SEPT 28 (AP)—THREE MORE TEXAS TOWERS, AIR FORCE OFFSHORE RADAR STATIONS THAT EVENTUALLY WILL FORM PART OF AN ATLANTIC DEFENSE RING FOR NORTH AMERICA, ARE SOON TO BE CONSTRUCTED.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY BIDS NOW ARE BEING ACCEPTED HERE FROM CONTRACTORS. THEY WILL BE OPENED NOV. 1.

THE CONTRACTS WILL BE AWARDED BY NOV. 20 AND COMPLETION OF THE THREE TOWERS IS EXPECTED IN 1956.

THE FIRST OF THE UNIQUE RADAR STATIONS, GIVEN THE "TEXAS" LABEL BECAUSE OF THE RESEMBLANCE TO OFF-SHORE OIL-DRILLING RIGS USED IN THE GULF OF MEXICO, NOW IS BEING SETUP ON GEORGES BANK, 110 MILES EAST OF CAPE COD.

OF THE THREE TO BE BUILT NEXT, ONE WILL BE SET UP APPROXIMATELY 84 STATUTE MILES SOUTHEAST OF NEW YORK IN 190 FEET OF WATER, ANOTHER ON NANTUCKET SHOALS IN 80 AND THE THIRD ON CASHES LEDGE, 90 MILES EAST OF PORTLAND, MAINE, IN 50 FEET.

THE GEORGES BANK TOWER, A 6,000-TON TRIANGULAR STEEL PLATFORM SET ON THREE HUGE LEGS THAT GO 56 FEET BELOW THE OCEAN SURFACE AND 48 FEET MORE INTO THE OCEAN FLOOR, IS A 10 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT.

1955

ALL THREE ABOUT TO BE ORDERED WILL BE SIMILAR TO THE GEORGES BANK TOWER EXCEPT THAT THE FRAMEWORK FOR THE NEW YORK STRUCTURE WILL BE OF A BRACED TYPE.

WHEN MANNED BY AIR FORCE MEN, THE STATIONS WILL BE SELF-CONTAINED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WITH CREW'S QUARTERS, DECKHOUSE AND FULL MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT AND AREAS FOR HELICOPTER LANDINGS.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE TOWER SYSTEM IS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS.

THE EASTERN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND BELIEVES THE RADAR NETWORK AT SEA WILL "GIVE US A FEW MORE NEEDED MINUTES TO EFFECTIVELY DO OUR JOB."

ES&GH1256PED

A55UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (500)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY AS NATIONALIST CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH DENOUNCED MOSCOW'S PEACE DRIVE AND RED "TYRANNY" OVER THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

HE SAID THE CURRENT PEACE CAMPAIGN BY THE REDS ACTUALLY IS A FORM OF WAR BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM AND THE "SOFTER WORDS" DO NOT MEAN THE COMMUNISTS HAVE GIVEN UP THE FIGHT.

MOLOTOV WAS JOINED IN HIS WALK BY VACLAV DAVID, CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTER, AND MARIAN NASZKOWSKI, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF POLAND. KUZMA KISELEV, FOREIGN MINISTER OF WHITE RUSSIA, REMAINED. AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION, KISELEV IN HIS POLICY ADDRESS ATTACKED YEH FOR MAKING WHAT KISELEV CALLED "SLANDEROUS REMARKS."

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE WHO HAS JOINED MOLOTOV IN ADVOCATING A U.N. SEAT FOR RED CHINA, LEFT THE SAME AT THE TIME MOLOTOV DEPARTED. A SPOKESMAN SAID KRISHNA MENON HAD A MEDICAL APPOINTMENT BUT ADDED: "OUR POSITION IS WELL KNOWN."

ASKED FOR COMMENT ON MOLOTOV'S ACTION, A MEMBER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATION SAID: "WE DON'T CARE."

THE WALKOUT IS A FAVORITE SOVIET DEVICE GOING BACK TO 1946 WHEN ANDREI A. GROMYKO, NOW FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, LEFT THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHEN IT DECIDED TO HEAR IRANIAN CHARGES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PARADE AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINA BEGAN IN JANUARY, 1950, WHEN JACOB A. MALIK, WHO IS HERE FOR THIS ASSEMBLY, DEMANDED THE OUSTER OF T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE. MALIK LEFT THE TABLE WHEN THE COUNCIL REFUSED. SINCE THEN, ON APPROXIMATELY 150 OCCASIONS, THE RUSSIANS HAVE EITHER WALKED OUT OR REGISTERED A VERBAL PROTEST AGAINST THE APPEARANCE OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AT U.N. MEETINGS.

YEH SAID THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR SIX YEARS OF DOMINATION OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND HAVE "SPAWNED A GIGANTIC SYSTEM OF REPRESSION AND TERRORISM, THE LIKE OF WHICH HAS NEVER BEEN KNOWN IN CHINESE HISTORY."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER GAVE HIS POLICY SPEECH IN MANDARIN CHINESE, ALTHOUGH NATIONALIST DELEGATES USUALLY USE ENGLISH IN U.N. HALLS.

THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED LAST WEEK TO SHELVE THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION FOR THIS SESSION.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE RESPONDED TO THE RUSSIAN BOYCOTTS BY REMAINING AWAY FROM AN ASSEMBLY TRIBUTE TO THE LATE SOVIET DELEGATE, ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY. THEY ALSO STAYED OUTSIDE THE HALL WHEN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE STOOD UP FOR A MINUTE'S SILENT TRIBUTE TO STALIN AFTER HIS DEATH.

YEH TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT ANY IMPROVEMENT IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS IS NOT DUE TO SOVIET GOODWILL BUT TO THE "POLICY OF STRENGTH BY THE FREE

30.24- 3983

WORLD."

YEH WARNED THE FREE WORLD NOT TO BE DELUDED BY THE SOVIET PEACE DRIVE. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT STANDS FOR REAL PEACE. HE SAID NO PEACE BUILT ON ENSLAVEMENT OF NEARLY HALF OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION CAN BE CALLED GENUINE AND CAN LONG LAST.

YEH, WHOSE GOVERNMENT HAS A DEFENSE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES PROHIBITING IT TO MOVE AGAINST THE MAINLAND WITHOUT AMERICAN AGREEMENT, SAID THE WORK OF LIBERATING MAINLAND CHINA WILL BE DONE MAINLY BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE THEMSELVES.

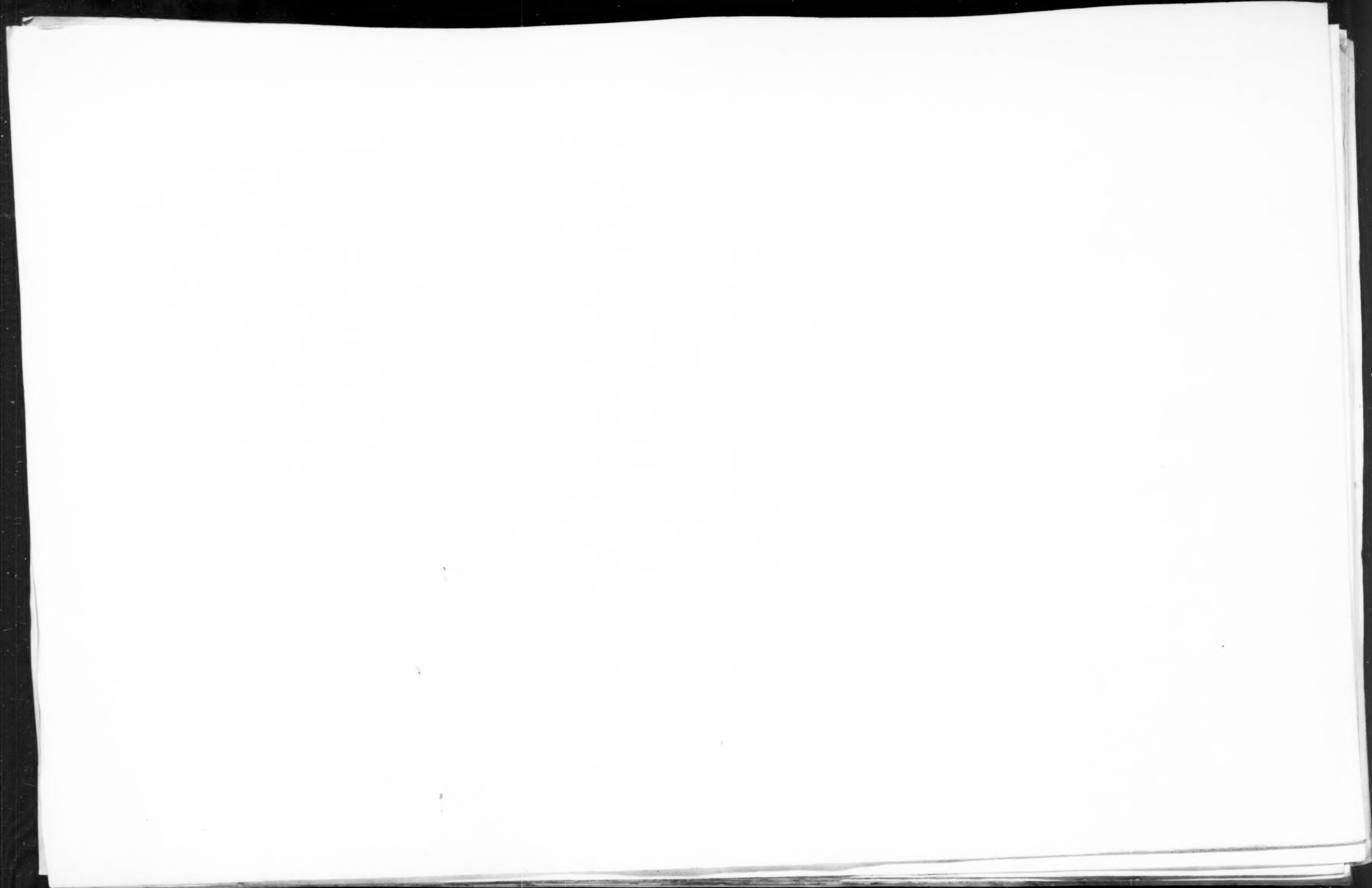
HE SAID NATIONALIST CHINA NEVER HAS APPEALED TO THE U.N. FOR HELP. AT THE SAME TIME. HE SAID, THE U.N. COULD AND SHOULD REFRAIN FROM

GIVING MATERIAL AID OR MORAL COMFORT TO THE COMMUNISTS.

SEVERAL DELEGATES EXPRESSED HOPE FOR BETTER TIMES FROM THE GENEVA MEETINGS OF THE BIG FOUR. JAMES BARRINGTON, BURMA, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT TENSION WILL NOT BE ELIMINATED, HOWEVER, UNTIL SOLUTIONS ARE FOUND TO THOSE PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE DIVIDED THE WORLD.

UX610PED NM

END - SEPT 28, 1955



BEGIN — SEPT. 29, 1955

BS1 (Q)

(130)

LONDON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—BRITAIN TODAY ORDERED THE DEPORTATION OF A POLE WHO HAS BEEN CAMPAIGNING AMONG POLISH REFUGEES, URGING THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND.
A HOME OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MAN IS JOSEPH MALICKI, SECRETARY OF THE POLISH CULTURAL AND SOCIAL SOCIETY, WHICH HAS ITS HEAD-QUARTERS ON FASHIONABLE REGENT'S PARK ROAD.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY ON WHAT GROUNDS MALICKI IS BEING DE-REPORTED. "HE IS DETAINED PENDING ARRANGEMENTS," THE HOME OFFICE SAID. MALICKI, KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN BRITAIN FOR SEVERAL YEARS, HAS TRAV- ELED THROUGHOUT THE BRITISH ISLES. HIS SOCIETY HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN PERSUADING POLES TO RETURN TO POLAND.

THE POLISH EMBASSY HERE SAID "ALL WE KNOW IS THAT MR. MALICKI IS A POLE LIVING IN ENGLAND. WE HAVE NOTHING MORE TO SAY."
FRANCIS WILK, HEAD OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST POLISH PEASANT PARTY IN LONDON, SAID WITH A SMILE:

"MR. MALICKI WAS VERY ACTIVE IN URGING EXILES TO GO BACK. HE SHOULD BE PLEASED TO GO BACK HIMSELF."

MT1105AED

A90

LONDON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—THE MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED A JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TODAY VISITED A SOVIET CAMP FOR JAPANESE PRISONERS AT Khabarovsk, TALKED WITH THE INMATES AND HANDED OVER MAIL FROM JAPAN.

THE BROADCAST DESCRIBED THE PRISONERS AS "WAR CRIMINALS, FORMER SERVICEMEN OF THE JAPANESE ARMY."

THE RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND OF JAPANESE HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION IS A MAJOR ISSUE OF THE SOVIET-JAPANESE TREATY TALKS IN LONDON. THE TALKS ARE NOW IN RECESS.

KM811PED

B19 Q (380)

17

BERLIN, SEPT. 29 (AP)—SEN. MALONE (R-NEV) SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S LEADERS ARE GENUINELY SORRY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN STRICKEN BY A HEART ATTACK.

MALONE GAVE THE REPORT AFTER ARRIVING HERE FROM A MONTH'S TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE TALKED WITH OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET TRADE MINISTRY ABOUT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS.

"THEY REGRETTED IT VERY MUCH," MALONE SAID. "I THINK THE RUSSIANS WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE PRESIDENT RUN AGAIN. BUT I DON'T MEAN TO IMPLY THAT HE'S GOING TO DO WHAT THEY WANT HIM TO."

MALONE SAID HIS TRIP, WHICH TOOK HIM BEHIND THE URAL MOUNTAINS AND INTO SIBERIA, COVERED 14,000 MILES. THE JOURNEY CONVINCED HIM IT IS A "WASTE OF TIME" TO HAVE U.S. TROOPS STATIONED OVERSEAS, HE SAID.

"IF A WAR STARTED TOMORROW, THEY'D BE DEAD PIGEONS," MALONE DECLARED.

BUT MALONE SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE RUSSIA IS PLANNING A WAR. "I DON'T THINK ANY LEADER COULD TAKE THE RUSSIANS INTO WAR EXCEPT TO PREVENT AN INVASION," THE SENATOR ASSERTED.

HE ADVOCATED THAT OVERSEAS TROOPS BE REPLACED BY A FLEET OF

30.24-3985

2,000 SUPERSONIC BOMBERS, 10,000 SUPERSONIC FIGHTER PLANES AND 100 ATOMIC SUBMARINES.

"WITH THAT," HE SAID, "YOU CAN DEFEND NORTH AMERICA. IT WOULD ALSO COST A LOT LESS THAN WHAT WE ARE DOING NOW."

HE SAID HIS TRIP ALSO CONVINCED HIM THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE FOR THE MOST PART SATISFIED WITH THEIR LOT.

"THERE IS NO SIGN OF A FORSEEABLE REVOLT," HE SAID. "MY FEELING IS THAT 75 TO 80 PER CENT FEEL THEY ARE BETTER OFF THAN THEY WERE 5, 10 OR 20 YEARS AGO."

MALONE ASSERTED RUSSIA IS CAPABLE OF MAKING ITSELF AND ITS SATELLITES COMPLETELY SELF-SUFFICIENT, WITHOUT WESTERN TRADE.

"THEY'VE GOT THE PEOPLE, THEY'VE GOT THE WILL TO WORK, AND EVERYBODY IS WORKING," MALONE REPORTED. HE ADDED THAT MOST OF THE FACTORIES WHICH HE INSPECTED HAD LARGE NUMBERS OF WOMEN ON THEIR LABOR FORCES. GENERALLY RANGING FROM 15 TO 35 PER CENT. IN ONE PLANT, THE PERCENTAGE REPORTEDLY WAS 52 PER CENT.

ALTHOUGH MALONE TRAVELED THROUGH AREAS WHERE THERE ARE SLAVE LABOR CAMPS, HE DIDN'T SEE ANY. HIS WIFE REPORTED LAST MONTH HE WOULD VISIT THE CAMP AT VORKUTA, BUT HE SAID TODAY HE HADN'T EVEN APPLIED FOR A PERMIT.

"YOU HAVE TO GET PERMISSION TO GO EVERYWHERE," HE SAID. "IT DRIVES YOU NUTS."

MALONE WAS ACCOMPANIED DURING MUCH OF THE TRIP BY HIS WIFE. THEY LEAVE TOMORROW FOR HELSINKI.

B351PED

5108

(130)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 29 (AP)—WEST GERMANY PLANS TO CREATE A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TO INSURE IRONCLAD CIVILIAN CONTROL OF THE FUTURE 500,000-MAN WEHRMACHT.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY PLANS FOR THE COUNCIL ARE BEING PREPARED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET AND ARE NOW IN THE FINAL STAGE.

THE COUNCIL WILL BE MODELED AFTER ITS AMERICAN COUNTERPART OF THE SAME NAME. IT WILL BE WEST GERMANY'S TOP POLICY-MAKING ORGAN IN THE MILITARY FIELD. OFFICIALS SAID ONE OF ITS MAIN TASS WILL BE TO INSURE

COOPERATION BETWEEN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN THE BUILDUP OF THE 12-DIVISION ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

ADENAUER WILL HEAD THE COUNCIL AS CHAIRMAN WITH DEPUTY CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER AS HIS DEPUTY. THE OTHER MEMBERS WILL BE DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK, FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON

BRENTANO, INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER, FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER, ECONOMIS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD, AGRICULTURE MINISTER HEINRICH LUEBKE AND FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO. STRAUSS WILL HANDLE ATOMIC ENERGY QUESTIONS FOR THE COUNCIL.

VS148PED

B53 Q) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY PRIVATE, WHO SPENT SIX YEARS IN COMMUNIST JAILS WAS GIVEN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE TODAY FOR TAKING AN UNAUTHORIZED RIDE IN AN ARMY TRUCK AND LEAVING THE SCENE OF TWO ACCIDENTS.

PVT. WILLIAM A. VERDINE, 28, OF STARKS, LA., PLEADED GUILTY TO THE CHARGES BEFORE AN ARMY GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL HERE.

ALONG WITH THE DISCHARGE, HE WAS SENTENCED TO FORFEIT ALL PAY. THE CONVICTION AND SENTENCE ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW.

THE ARMY CHARGED THAT VERDINE WENT FOR AN UNAUTHORIZED RIDE TO THE NEARBY TAUNUS MOUNTAINS IN THE TRUCK LAST AUG. 9 AND FAILED TO STOP AFTER HAVING TWO MINOR ACCIDENTS. A CHARGE OF BEING ABSENT WITHOUT A PASS WAS DROPPED.

VERDINE WAS CONVICTED LAST MARCH 30 OF GOING AWOL IN 1949 FROM HIS ARMORED CAVALRY UNIT AT COBURG NEAR THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN BORDER. A \$396 FINE WAS SUSPENDED. THE SOLDIER WAS RELEASED BY THE SOVIET UNION LAST JAN. 20. HE SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN HELD IN COMMUNIST JAILS AND PRISON CAMPS IN EAST GERMANY AND RUSSIA FROM 1949 TO 1955.

IE1131AED

B47 (380-Q) (FORNS OUT)

-17-

~~PRECEDE BRENNERO DAY~~

BY FRED ZUSY

VICENZA, ITALY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-U.S. COMBAT TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA BEGAN A MOVE ACROSS THE ALPS TODAY TO A NEW BASE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THIS NORTH ITALIAN TOWN.

THE NEW 5,500-MAN COMMAND IN ITALY, NAMED SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE (SETAF) WILL BECOME PART OF THE NATO SETUP UNDER AN ITALIAN GENERAL.

SOME OBSERVERS HAVE SPECULATED THE NEW ARMY GROUP TO BE CENTERED HERE COULD BE FORMED INTO A STRIKING FORCE WITH ATOMIC POTENTIAL FOR USE ANYWHERE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA. ONE MISSION COULD BE TO DEFEND A MILITARY GATEWAY THROUGH THE ALPS, THE HISTORIC BRENNER PASS. THE ADVANCE GROUP OF 214 OFFICERS AND MEN, FROM AUSTRIA PASSED THROUGH THIS PASS TODAY IN A MOTOR CONVOY FROM INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA. TROOPS OF ALL BIG FOUR POWERS HAVE ENDED THEIR OCCUPATION DUTIES IN AUSTRIA UNDER TERMS OF THE TREATY THAT MADE HER INDEPENDENT.

ITALY TURNED OVER FOR AMERICAN USE SOME BARRACKS AT CASERMA EDERLE USED BY ITALIAN TROOPS UNTIL 10 DAYS AGO. SETAF WILL ALSO GET TWO OTHER ITALIAN BARRACKS FOR ITS MEN--A SECOND ONE AT VICENZA AND ANOTHER AT VERONA 30 MILES AWAY.

THE TROOP MOVEMENT TODAY CREATED LITTLE PERCEPTIBLE STIR AMONG ITALIANS. CERTAINLY, THERE WAS NO ADVERSE REACTION NOTICEABLE, DESPITE A LARGE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS IN ITALY.

VICENZA ITSELF, A CITY OF 75,000 IS REPORTED COMPARATIVELY FREE OF COMMUNISTS.

THE TROOPS PULLING OUT OF AUSTRIA ARE LEAVING BEHIND SOME OF THE FINEST U.S. ARMY QUARTERS IN EUROPE. THESE WERE TURNED OVER TO THE AUSTRIAN ARMY.

THEIR NEW HOME, UNTIL IMPROVEMENTS JUST STARTED ARE COMPLETED MONTHS HENCE, ARE QUITE A DIFFERENT STORY.

THE ITALIAN ARMY TURNED OVER THE BARRACKS WITH NO EQUIPMENT-- ONLY BARE WALLS.

ENLISTED MEN WILL SLEEP 20 TO A DORMITORY ON IRON COTS SENT IN ADVANCE. AS OF NOW THERE IS NO HEAT, NO HOT WATER AND ONLY A FEW WESTERN-TYPE TOILETS. WASHROOMS HAVE NO MIRRORS TO SHAVE IN. THERE IS NO PX. THERE IS NO COMMISSARY.

AN ARMY ENGINEERS GROUP WHICH MOVED IN A WEEK AGO HAS ALREADY STARTED TO WORK ON THIS PROBLEM. ABOUT 350 FAMILIES OF DEPENDENTS, ONCE HOUSED COMFORTABLY TOGETHER AT SALZBURG, ARE NOW LIVING IN LEGHORN AND PISA, SEPARATED FROM FATHERS AND HUSBANDS BY HUNDREDS OF MILES.

HOWEVER, CIVILIAN HOUSING IS TO BE ARRANGED IN VICENZA WITH A RENT CONTROL BOARD TO KEEP PRICES IN LINE AND AVOID DISTURBING THE LOCAL ECONOMY AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE.

THE HOPE IS TO HAVE FAMILIES REUNITED BY CHRISTMAS.

BRIG. GEN. JOHN A. MICHAELIS, THE YOUNG BUT BATTLED-TRIED COMMANDER OF SETAF, WAS HERE TODAY TO GREET THE NEW ARRIVALS. HE IS EXPECTED TO MOVE HIS HEADQUARTERS FROM CAMP DARBY AT LEGHORN TO VERONA ABOUT JAN. 1.

PS616PED

A88 VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE LAYING HEAVY NEW MINEFIELDS ALONG THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER. INFORMED AUSTRIAN SOURCES SAID THE MOVE APPARENTLY WAS DESIGNED TO HALT AN INCREASED FLOW OF REFUGEES. THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIANS ATTEMPTING TO CROSS INTO AUSTRIA HAS JUMPED CONSIDERABLY SINCE RUSSIAN TROOPS LEFT AUSTRIA.

* *see next sheet Moosia story*
THE GENERAL STRIKE WAS STRICTLY OBSERVED THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND, EXCEPT BY TURKS, GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY WORKERS, AND ABOUT 2,000 MEN AND WOMEN EMPLOYED IN THE AMERICAN-OWNED COPPER MINES AT SKOURIOT-ISSA. THE CYPRUS MINES CORP. BANS TRADE UNIONS AND INSTANTLY DISMISSES ANYONE WHO STRIKES.

ALL SHOPS AND PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT WERE CLOSED AND HOTEL GUESTS HAD TO LOOK AFTER THEMSELVES AT LUNCH TIME, AS NO WAITERS WERE AVAILABLE. APART FROM PRIVATE CARS AND POLICE AND MILITARY VEHICLES, THERE WAS NO TRANSPORT ON THE ROADS. NO NEWSPAPERS WERE PUBLISHED.

MT1154AEC

B65 (Q)

VIENNA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST HUNGARY HAS AGREED TO RELEASE TWO BOYS WHO WERE TWICE OFFERED IN EXCHANGE FOR A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE IN AUSTRIA. HUNGARIAN OFFICERS TURNED UP AT AN AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER POST LAST SATURDAY AND SUNDAY, DEMANDING THE RETURN OF A HUNGARIAN FUGITIVE WHO HAD CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA ON A BICYCLE.

IN RETURN THEY OFFERED AUSTRIAN KARL KRIEGER, 11, ANEMIOATELESS HORST FLEZER, 13, WHO HAD STRAYED INTO HUNGARIAN TERRITORY AFTER RUNNING AWAY FROM A CHILDREN'S HOME. AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS SENT THE OFFICERS BACK EMPTY-HANDED WHILE THEIR GOVERNMENT TOOK STEPS TO EFFECT THE BOYS' RELEASE. NT949AED

A138 MP KX FW

~~PRECED~~ SUSURLUK DAY A129 (180)

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 29 (AP)-REGRET AND CONDEMNATION OF ANTI-GREEK RIOTING AT ISTANBUL AND IZMIR SEPT. 6 WERE EXPRESSED BY TURKEY'S PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES IN A MESSAGE TONIGHT TO PREMIER MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS.

TURKISH AMBASSADOR SETTAR IKSEL HANDED THE MESSAGE TO ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER PANAYOTIS CANELLOPOULOS FOR PAPAGOS. THE GREEK PREMIER SAID HE WOULD REPLY IN DUE COURSE. MENDERES' MESSAGE STRESSED FRIENDSHIP OF THE TWO NATIONS OVER THE YEARS AND EXPRESSED HOPE GREECE WILL RECONSIDER HER PRESENT ATTITUDE TOWARD THE GREEK-YUGOSLAV-TURKISH BALKAN PACT AND NATO--AN ATTITUDE THAT HAS RESEMBLED ALOOFNESS SINCE THE RIOTS. TENSION OVER CYPRUS, A BRITISH COLONY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, HAS COOLED RELATIONS BETWEEN ATHENS AND ANKARA THIS SUMMER. THE ISTANBUL-IZMIR RIOTS FOLLOWED DYNAMITING OF THE TURKISH CONSULATE IN SALONIKA. SCORES OF GREEK CHURCHES WERE DEFACED AND HUNDREDS OF GREEK-OWNED STORES WERE WRECKED. THE GREEK PREMIER, 71, IS BEDFAST WITH GASTRIC AND INTESTINAL TROUBLES THOUGHT TO HAVE ORIGINATED IN ILLNESS HE CONTRACTED IN NAZI INTERNMENT CAMPS IN WORLD WAR II. DY/KM1101PED

A89

ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 29 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT GREECE WILL BAR ALL MILITARY PLANES EXCEPT AMERICANS FROM HER AIR SPACE AND HER AIRPORTS DURING NATO MANEUVERS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN OCT. 1-5.

THE GREEKS ALREADY HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM THE EXERCISES AS A RESULT OF THE VIOLENT ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN TURKEY EARLY THIS MONTH. BRITAIN, WITH WHOM GREECE IS ALSO EMBROILED IN THE BITTER DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS, IS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MANEUVERS ALONG WITH TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES.

GREEK POLICE ARRESTED A TURKISH STUDENT TODAY AND CHARGED HIM WITH BEING INVOLVED IN THE DYNAMITING OF THE TURKISH CONSULATE IN SALONIKA WHICH PRECEDED THE RIOTING IN TURKEY. POLICE SAID THE STUDENT, OKTAL EGHIM FAIK, IS A MEMBER OF THE "CYPRUS IS TURKISH" MOVEMENT. MM823AED

B53 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (300)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS LEFT THEIR JOBS IN A 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE TODAY AND DISORDERS FLARED IN MANY PARTS OF THIS BRITISH COLONY. SCORES OF UNION-WITH-GREECE DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED.

30.24-3987

IN THE POLITICAL FIELD, A SPOKESMAN FOR ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS REJECTED AS GROUNDLESS A BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE CHARGE THAT HE IS SEEKING COMMUNIST AID IN THE UNION-WITH-GREECE CAMPAIGN.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE ANNOUNCED IN LONDON LAST NIGHT IT HAD EVIDENCE THAT THE GREEK ORTHODOX LEADER "IS ENLISTING COMMUNIST SUPPORT IN HIS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IN CYPRUS." A COLONIAL OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EVIDENCE CONCERNED TODAY'S GENERAL STRIKE.

DEMONSTRATORS IDLED BY THE STRIKE CLASHED WITH BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE AT LIMASSOL AND PAPHOS. THEY DISPERSED WITH BATONS AND TEAR-GAS BOMBS.

IN LIMASSOL, YOUTHS GATHERED ON THE MAIN SQUARE, BUT COMMANDOS AND POLICE BROKE THEM UP.

THREE HUNDRED DEMONSTRATORS IN PAPHOS, HOLDING GREEK FLAGS AND CRYING SLOGANS FOR UNION WITH GREECE, BOOED TROOPS WHO SCATTERED THEM.

ALL ROADS ROUND THE MAIN SQUARE OF PAPHOS WERE BARRICADED WITH BARBED WIRE AND GUARDED BY TROOPS. ALL TRAFFIC EXCEPT PRIVATE CARS WAS BANNED FROM 14 STREETS IN THE TOWN.

AMONG OTHER INCIDENTS TODAY:

AT EPISCOPI MILITARY CAMP, THREE MASKED MEN MADE OFF AFTER BLOWING UP A WATER PIPE.

AT KRAVAS, A COASTAL VILLAGE, A CROWD BARRICADED THE ROAD WITH BOTTLES AND BARRELS. TWENTY-FIVE WERE ARRESTED AND LATER RELEASED.

IN NICOSIA AND OTHER TOWNS, BANDS OF UP TO 200 YOUTHS THREW STONES AND BOTTLES AT TROOPS AND SHOUTED SLOGANS CALLING FOR UNION WITH GREECE. POLICE AND TROOPS REPLIED WITH BATON CHARGES AND TEAR GAS BOMBS.

WHEREVER MORE THAN A FEW PERSONS COLLECTED, IN DEFIANCE OF THE BAN ON ASSEMBLIES ABOVE FIVE, POLICE AND TROOPS DISPERSED THEM.

THE GENERAL STRIKE CALL WAS OBEYED BY ALL CYPRIOTS OF GREEK BLOOD EXCEPT THOSE EMPLOYED BY THE GOVERNMENT OR BY THE AMERICAN-OWNED COPPER MINES, IN WHICH UNION MEMBERSHIP IS FORBIDDEN.

UK737PED

B15 (Q)

-17-

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT. 29 (ADVANCE) LONDON, FRIDAY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE COLONIAL OFFICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF GEORGE E. SINCLAIR AS DEPUTY GOVERNOR OF STRIFE-RIDDEN CYPRUS.

SINCLAIR, 43, HAS BEEN REGIONAL OFFICER OF THE TRANSVOLTA TOGOLAND REGION OF THE AFRICAN GOLD COAST. HE WILL TAKE UP HIS NEW POST IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND EARLY NEXT WEEK.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING HAS BEEN NAMED GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ISLAND, A MAJOR BRITISH MILITARY BASTION. HARDING HAS SAID HIS FIRST AIM IS TO RESTORE ORDER ON THE ISLAND, WHERE AGITATION HAS DEVELOPED AMONG THE GREEK SPEAKING MAJORITY FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

THE DEPUTY GOVERNOR'S POST, A NEW ONE, PRESUMABLY WILL BE CONCERNED MAINLY WITH DAY-TO-DAY CIVIL ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS IN THAT BRITISH COLONY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT. 29. P314PED

A109

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-FORMER NEW YORK GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY CONFERRED TODAY WITH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES AND OTHER TURKISH OFFICIALS. THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT TURKEY IS SEEKING DEWEY'S AID IN OBTAINING A U.S. LOAN. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING HIS TALKS. DEWEY ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM ISTANBUL ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP. HE SPENT AN HOUR WITH FATIN RUSTU ZORLU, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, AND TALKED WITH PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR AT DINNER. THE UNITED STATES TURNED DOWN A TURKISH REQUEST FOR A 300 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN LAST JUNE. THE GOVERNMENT STILL IS ANXIOUS TO OBTAIN OUTSIDE AID TO BOLSTER THE NATION'S SHAKY ECONOMY.

DEWEY'S LAW FIRM HAS REGISTERED WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON AS LEGAL ADVISOR IN THE UNITED STATES TO TURKEY.

THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT SAID THE FIRM, DEWEY, VALENTINE, BUSHBY, PALMER AND WOOD, HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT A ONE YEAR PERIOD AT AN AGREED RETAINER FEE OF \$150,000.

LT948PES

A127

(280)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY MET AGAIN TODAY WITH PRESIDENT TITO IN A SERIES OF CONVERSATIONS AIMED AT SETTling "MUTUAL PROBLEMS" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA.

MURPHY ARRIVED HERE MONDAY TO OPEN THE TALKS AND HAD HIS FIRST LONG CONVERSATION WITH TITO TUESDAY. IT IS UNDERSTOOD MURPHY SAID THEN THAT BECAUSE OF THE STRENGTHENING OF YUGOSLAV TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION THE UNITED STATES IS RE-EXAMINING ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID MURPHY STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE THE UNITED STATES ATTACHES TO YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENCE AND WAS ASSURED BY TITO THAT BASIC YUGOSLAV POLICY IS UNCHANGED. THE PRESIDENT SAID THE COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE NEVER WOULD BE PUT AT STAKE, THESE SOURCES SAID.

OTHER SOURCES SAID TITO AND MURPHY FOUND A SOLUTION TO THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THEIR GOVERNMENTS OVER YUGOSLAVIA'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT U.S. INSPECTION OF WEAPONS DELIVERED TO YUGOSLAVIA UNDER THE U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAM. DETAILS, HOWEVER, WILL BE LEFT TO MURPHY TO WORK OUT WITH YUGOSLAV DEFENSE MINISTER IVAN COSNJAK.

ALSO UNDER DISCUSSION IS YUGOSLAV MANUFACTURE OF JET FIGHTER PLANES. YUGOSLAVIA HAD ASKED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR LICENSES TO BUILD THE PLANES, BUT CONSIDERED FEES DEMANDED BY THE WEST TOO HIGH. MEANWHILE, RUSSIA OFFERED A LICENSE TO BUILD MIG15 FIGHTERS, WHICH BROUGHT A WARNING FROM AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT AN AGREEMENT TO MANUFACTURE UNDER RUSSIAN LICENSE MIGHT HALT U.S. ARMS DELIVERIES TO YUGOSLAVIA.

MURPHY ALSO HAS TALKED WITH VICE PRESIDENT SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC, DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, REPORTEDLY INQUIRING FROM HIM YUGOSLAVIA'S INTENTIONS REGARDING TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AS WELL AS ITS NEED FOR FURTHER ECONOMIC AID FROM THE WEST.

MURPHY IS EXPECTED TO SEE TITO AGAIN BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR WASHINGTON, NOW SCHEDULED FOR LATE TOMORROW OR SATURDAY.

N1128AED

A76

(200)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION, KEEPING ITS PROMISES TO THE GERMANS, IS RELEASING 9,626 GERMAN WAR PRISONERS.

THE MOSCOW PRESS TODAY PUBLISHED A DECREE OF THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET ORDERING 8,887 OF THE PRISONERS FREED OUTRIGHT.

THE PRESIDUM SAID THE OTHER 749, BECAUSE OF THE "SPECIAL GRAVITY" OF THEIR OFFENSES AGAINST THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, WOULD BE HANDED OVER FOR FURTHER DISPOSITION TO THE EAST OR WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS, DEPENDING ON THEIR ORIGINAL RESIDENCES.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DURING THEIR TALKS HERE EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT RUSSIA WOULD RELEASE THE PRISONERS. THIS WAS THE PRINCIPAL CONDITION ADENAUER FIXED FOR OPENING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN.

THE WEST GERMANS CLAIM THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT ACCOUNTED FOR 80,000 TO 100,000 GERMAN PRISONERS, BUT BULGANIN INSISTED SOVIET RECORDS SHOW ONLY THE 9,626. HE AGREED, HOWEVER, TO MAKE A FURTHER CHECK.

THE BIG QUESTION IN THE WEST HAS BEEN WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WOULD GIVE WEST GERMANY OR COMMUNIST-GOVERNMENT EAST GERMANY CREDIT FOR NEGOTIATING THE PRISONERS' RELEASE. THE EAST GERMANS CLAIM THEY BEGAN TALKS ON THE SUBJECT IN 1948, AND THEIR TOP OFFICIALS CONFERRED WITH SOVIET LEADERS IMMEDIATELY AFTER ADENAUER RETURNED TO BONN.

THE PRESIDUM'S DECREE DIVIDED THE CREDIT. IT SAID THE ACTION WAS BEING TAKEN IN RESPONSE TO REQUESTS BY BOTH WEST AND EAST GERMANY AND BECAUSE OF THE LONG PERIOD SINCE THE WAR ENDED.

SJ726AED

A159 260

WITH NEW YORK

MOSCOW, SEPT. 29 (AP)-PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE BEEN HOLDING SECRET TALKS IN NEW YORK AIMED AT UPSETTING DIRECTIVES FOR THEIR OCTOBER MEETING IN GENEVA WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV.

THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER, RED STAR, AT THE SAME TIME ASSERTED THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MILITARY MANEUVERS THIS YEAR SHOWED "AGAIN WITHOUT DOUBT THAT THE MANEUVERS AND TRAINING OF NATO ARMED FORCES ARE BEING CONDUCTED WITH THE AIM OF PREPARING TROOPS FOR FIGHTING ACTION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."

THE CHARGE OF NEW YORK DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING WAS MADE IN AN ARTICLE BY THE NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT OF PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

HE CITED REPORTS BY WESTERN EUROPEAN JOURNALISTS THAT THE BIG THREE ARE PLOTTING NEW PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD IMPERIL "THE GENEVA SPIRIT OF COOPERATION." AND WHICH WILL "CERTAINLY BY FAR NOT LIGHTEN THE WORK OF THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE."

THE ARTICLE CLAIMED PUBLIC OPINION IN THE WEST IS CONDEMNING THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL THIS WEEK.

RED STAR, IN A REPORT SPREAD ACROSS SIX COLUMNS, CHARGED THAT NATO MILITARY EXERCISES "PROVE SYSTEMATIC PREPARATION OF ALL NATO FORCES IN CONDUCTING ATOMIC WARFARE."

IT ADDED: "THE MANEUVERS AND TRAINING OF NATO ARMED FORCES ARE ACCOMPANIED BY INTENSIFIED WAR PROPAGANDA, EFFORTS TO SOW DISTRUST AND ENMITY BETWEEN PEOPLES WITH THE AIM OF POISONING THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE DESPITE THE WILL OF THE PEOPLES FIGHTING FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AND SECURITY."

B156PED

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN ARMS (A18)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 29 (AP)—PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SAID TONIGHT THE FAILURE OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO MAINTAIN THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS AT LEAST PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR EGYPT'S DECISION TO BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE EGYPTIAN CHIEF SAID HE IS READY TO MEET U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT ANY TIME TO DISCUSS EASING TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT HE DEFENDED THE TRADE OF EGYPTIAN COTTON AND RICE FOR RED GUNS AS NEUTRAL AND INDEPENDENT ECONOMICS WHICH "REFLECT IN NO WAY ON OUR INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL POLICY."

NASSER MADE HIS REMARKS IN A RECORDED INTERVIEW WITH FRANK KEARNS, A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM CORRESPONDENT. HE ESPECIALLY CRITICIZED FRANCE FOR SELLING ISRAEL TANKS AND JET PLANES WHILE DENYING EGYPT SUCH EQUIPMENT.

EXPLAINING THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD NO HARD CURRENCY TO BUY ARMS OUTRIGHT AND BARTER WITH THE UNITED STATES WAS IMPOSSIBLE, NASSER SAID:

"IT WAS NECESSARY FOR US TO OBTAIN ARMS ON OUR OWN BASIS, WHICH MEANS EXCHANGING COTTON AND OTHER PRODUCTS. WHEN THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT AGREED TO SELL US CERTAIN ARMS ON THIS BASIS, WE ACCEPTED."

TOLD THAT SOME NATIONS FEEL THE DEAL WILL UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, NASSER ACCUSED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES OF FAILING TO HONOR THEIR PLEDGE TO MAINTAIN THIS BALANCE. "OUR PURCHASE OF ARMS IS ACTUALLY THE ONLY WAY OF MAINTAINING THIS BALANCE OF POWER," HE DECLARED.

A HIGH EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID EARLIER THAT ISRAEL'S ATTITUDE FORCED ANTI-COMMUNIST EGYPT TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST NATIONS FOR ARMS.

ISRAELI ATTACKS IN THE GAZA AREA LAST SPRING CONVINCED EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS THEY WERE NOT PREPARED TO MEET THE THREAT OF LARGE-SCALE WAR, SAID THE INFORMANT, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME.

APPEALS TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO CURB ISRAEL BROUGHT LITTLE RESPONSE, HE SAID, AND EGYPTIAN MILITARY LEADERS PUT HEAVY PRESSURE ON PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO FIND HEAVY ARMAMENT.

"THE FIRST NATION WE APPLIED TO FOR ARMS WAS THE UNITED STATES," THE SOURCE DECLARED. "WE EVEN SENT A MILITARY MISSION TO THE STATES BUT WE COULD NOT GET THE ARMAMENTS WE NEEDED."

WHEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA OFFERED TO SUPPLY ARMS IN RETURN FOR EGYPTIAN COTTON, HE SAID, EGYPT HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ACCEPT.

IN LONDON TODAY THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAS ORDERED AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN TO INFORM NASSER OF THE "GRAVE VIEW" BRITAIN TAKES OF EGYPT'S INTENTION TO BUY ARMS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH ENVOY WAS INSTRUCTED TO WARN THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER OF THE DANGERS OF STARTING AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITISH INTERVENTION IN CAIRO IS THE THIRD OF A SERIES OF STEPS TAKEN BY THAT COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE 48 HOURS SINCE EGYPT'S DISCLOSURE IT WAS MAKING AN ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN COMPLAINED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE MIDDLE EAST MILITARY SCENE CONTRADICTED THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA. THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE IN NEW YORK FOR U.N. MEETINGS.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO ORDERED GEORGE V. ALLEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, TO VISIT CAIRO, BEIRUT AND ATHENS. ALLEN EXPECTS TO DISCUSS THE ARMS QUESTION WITH NASSER. HE REACHED PARIS TODAY.

30.24-3989

A19

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE BOUND UNDER A 1950 DECLARATION TO PRESERVE A MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN ARAB COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ISRAEL. THE THREE WESTERN POWERS HAVE OBSERVED THE DECLARATION BY RATIONING MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO BOTH SIDES IN HOPES OF PREVENTING AN ARMS RACE BETWEEN THEM.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS INSIST THEY WANT ARMS ONLY FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ISRAEL AND REITERATE NASSER'S STATEMENT THAT EGYPT DOES NOT WANT TO ATTACK ANYONE.

THE EGYPTIAN SOURCE SPEAKING TODAY CHARGED THAT WHEN DAVID BEN-GURION BECAME ISRAELI DEFENSE MINISTER LAST FEB. 21, THE ISRAELI ARMY OPENED UP A SERIES OF ATTACKS IN THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA AREA, BEGINNING WITH THE FEB. 28 CLASH IN WHICH 39 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED. AFTER THIS INCIDENT, THE SOURCE SAID, THE EGYPTIANS MOVED FUNDS FROM SOCIAL AFFAIRS TO THE MILITARY AND BEGAN A DESPERATE SEARCH FOR ARMS WHICH CULMINATED IN THE DEAL WITH THE CZECHS.

REPLYING TO STATEMENTS ABROAD THAT EGYPT IS OPENING THE DOOR TO SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST, THE SOURCE SAID "IN THE HISTORY OF THE ARAB WORLD NO NATION HAS BEEN MORE ANTI-COMMUNIST THAN EGYPT HAS UNDER THIS REGIME."

"EGYPT IS MUCH TOUGHER ON COMMUNISTS THAN THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID. "IF WE CONVICT A COMMUNIST HERE WE GIVE HIM 15 YEARS IN JAIL. THE REVOLUTIONARY REGIME ALSO HAS TACKLED THE PROBLEM AT ITS ECONOMIC SOURCE WITH A SWEEPING LAND REFORM PROGRAM, INDUSTRIALIZATION AND SOCIAL JUSTICE AIMED AT RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING."

UNTIL NOW, EGYPTIANS OFFICIALLY HAVE ANNOUNCED ONLY THE CZECH DEAL, ALTHOUGH LONDON FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTS SAY THE EGYPTIANS HAVE MADE AN ARMS ARRANGEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SO FAR HAVE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER TWO DEALS EXIST.

RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS SELLING THE ARMS TO EGYPT IS A PURELY COMMERCIAL DEAL "WITH NO STRINGS ATTACHED." THE BROADCAST DID NOT STATE THE TYPES OF WEAPONS INVOLVED.

THEY PRESUMABLY WOULD COME FROM THE FORMER SKODA WORKS AT PILSEN, NOW RENAMED THE LENIN WORKS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, ERIC JOHNSTON, CANCELLED HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FROM CAIRO TO DAMASCUS, REPORTEDLY TO BE ABLE TO TALK WITH ALLEN ON HIS ARRIVAL TOMORROW.

JOHNSTON IS ON A SPECIAL MISSION PROMOTING THE U.S.-SPONSORED PLAN FOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN VALLEY. HE MUST GET APPROVAL OF BOTH ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES AND HAS COUNTED HEAVILY ON EGYPTIAN SUPPORT IF THE PLAN IS TO BE TECHNICALLY ACCEPTABLE TO THE ARABS.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE SPECULATED ON WHAT ALLEN WOULD BE ABLE TO ACCOMPLISH. NOW THAT EGYPT HAS ANNOUNCED ITS UNCONDITIONAL PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IT WOULD APPEAR DIFFICULT FOR HER TO CONSIDER CANCELLING THE DEAL EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES MAKES A COUNTER-OFFER.

OFFICIALS REFUSE TO COMMENT ON THE QUANTITY OR TYPES OF ARMS INVOLVED. HRECURRENT, UNCONFIRMED REPORTS HERE MOST FREQUENTLY MENTION JET PLANES AND TANKS.

THE EGYPTIAN ARMS PURCHASE BROUGHT A ROUND OF APPLAUSE FROM OTHER ARAB STATES. THE EGYPTIAN STATE RADIO BROADCAST A PROGRAM QUOTING DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF ARAB STATES AND ARAB LEAGUE LEADERS AS PRAISING THE EGYPTIAN MOVE AS A MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD.

MEETINGS BETWEEN THE SOVIET MINISTER IN SYRIA AND SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GRAZZI ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DEALT WITH A POSSIBLE SYRIAN PURCHASE OF ARMS. PRESS REPORTS FROM IRAN SAY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA DISCUSSED WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN A POSSIBLE SAUDI ARABIAN PURCHASE OF RUSSIAN ARMS. JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION IS EQUIPPED WITH BRITISH ARMS FROM AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY. LEBANON IS PRIMARILY A COMMERCIAL COUNTRY WITH LITTLE IN THE WAY OF AGRICULTURAL OR OTHER PRODUCTION TO BARTER FOR SOVIET ARMS. LEBANON MAINTAINS ONLY A TINY ARMY FOR INTERNAL POLICING.

IRAQ, ALSO RICH IN OIL, HAS AMPLE MONEY, BUT PREFERS TO INVEST ITS INCOME IN LONG TERM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT RATHER THAN IN ARMS. CURRENTLY IRAQ IS GETTING ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER A MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT.

KM750PED

A77

WITH CAIRO (180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 29 (AP)-PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT TOLD THE SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE TODAY ISRAEL IS "GRAVELY CONCERNED" AT THE NEW EGYPTIAN ARMS AGREEMENT.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES DISCLOSED THIS AND ADDED THAT SHARETT REQUESTED THE SOVIET ENVOY "TO OBTAIN CLARIFICATION FROM HIS GOVERNMENT OF ITS MIDDLE EAST POLICY."

THE DISCLOSURE FOLLOWED A VISIT PAID TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY BY NIKOLAI KLIMOV, THE SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN JERUSALEM.

CAIRO AND PRAGUE HAVE ANNOUNCED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL SUPPLY ARMS TO EGYPT IN RETURN FOR COTTON. LONDON SOURCES SAY THE EGYPTIANS ALSO HAVE AN ARMS DEAL WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

SHARETT WAS SAID TO HAVE EMPHASIZED TO KLIMOV THAT "THE ENTRY FOR WHATEVER REASONS OF ANY POWER INTO A RACE TO SUPPLY ARMS TO EGYPT AGGRAVATES THE DANGERS FOR ISRAEL WHICH ARE INHERENT IN ANY STRENGTHENING OF HER ENEMIES."

EXPRESSING THE VIEW THAT SUCH DEVELOPMENTS ARE DETRIMENTAL TO THE STABILITY OF THE REGION, SHARETT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE ALLEGED NEW SOVIET LINE OF ACTION "WOULD BE IN STRANGE CONTRADICTION TO THE PROCLAIMED POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION ON BEHALF OF PEACE AND ARMAMENTS REDUCTION ELSEWHERE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

K722PED

A128 (150)

WITH CAIRO ARMS (A18)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 29 (AP)-EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY EGYPT HAS REJECTED WESTERN DEMANDS THAT THE TOTAL ARMED STRENGTH OF THE EIGHT ARAB COUNTRIES MUST BE HELD EQUAL TO THAT OF ISRAEL.

THESE SOURCES SAID THIS WAS ONE OF THE MAJOR CONDITIONS RAISED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST WHEN EGYPTIAN EMISSARIES BEGAN TALKING ABOUT OBTAINING ARMS FROM THE WEST.

THE ARAB COUNTRIES ARE EGYPT, IRAQ, LEBANON, SYRIA, YEMEN, SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND LIBYA. ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. EXCEPT JORDAN AND LIBYA.

THE AMERICANS AND OTHER WESTERN OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THE BALANCE OF ARMAMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES WAS NECESSARY TO PREVENT ANY UNEXPECTED MOVE BY EITHER SIDE WHICH WOULD UPSET THE 1949 ARMISTICES.

THE EGYPTIANS WERE SAID TO FEEL THIS WAS PREPOSTEROUS. THEY POINTED OUT THE ARABS HAVE HUNDREDS OF MILES OF FRONTIERS TO GUARD AND HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF THEIR OWN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.

KM1023PED

A93

(220)

LONDON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT HAS ORDERED AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN TO INFORM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF THE "GRAVE VIEW" BRITAIN TAKES OF EGYPT'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO BUY ARMS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH ENVOY WAS TOLD TO WARN PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE DANGERS OF STARTING AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITISH INTERVENTION IN CAIRO IS THE THIRD OF A SERIES OF STEPS TAKEN BY THIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE 48 HOURS SINCE EGYPT'S DISCLOSURE THAT SHE HAS ACCEPTED AN OFFER TO GET ARMS FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES IN RETURN FOR EGYPTIAN COTTON.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN COMPLAINED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE MIDDLE EAST MILITARY SCENE THREATENED TO TOUCH OFF AN ARMS RACE AND CONTRADICTED THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA. THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE IN NEW YORK FOR U.N. MEETINGS.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO ORDERED GEORGE V. ALLEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, TO VISIT CAIRO, BEIRUT AND ATHENS. ALLEN EXPECTS TO SEE NASSER ON THE ARMS QUESTION.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS NOT YET ABSOLUTELY CLEAR WHETHER EGYPT HAS CONCLUDED AN ARRANGEMENT TO GET ARMS FROM RUSSIA OR CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OR BOTH. THE FOREIGN OFFICE CLAIMED TWO DAYS AGO TREVELYAN WAS TOLD BY THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES THEY HAD ACCEPTED A RUSSIAN OFFER OF ARMS. SHORTLY AFTERWARD NASSER HIMSELF ANNOUNCED EGYPT HAD CONCLUDED SUCH A DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS SELLING THE ARMS TO EGYPT IN A PURELY COMMERCIAL DEAL "WITH NO POLITICAL STRINGS ATTACHED." THE BROADCAST DID NOT STATE THE TYPES OF WEAPONS INVOLVED. ALLEN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON HIS MISSION TO EGYPT DURING A STOPOVER IN PARIS TODAY. HE SAID HE WOULD SPEND A FEW DAYS IN CAIRO, THEN VISIT BEIRUT AND ATHENS, THE LATTER BECAUSE "I WANT TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THE CRITICAL CYPRUS SITUATION."

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE BOUND UNDER A 1950 DECLARATION TO PRESERVE A MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN ARAB COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ISRAEL. THE THREE WESTERN POWERS HAVE OBSERVED THEIR DECLARATION BY RATIONING MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO BOTH SIDES IN HOPES OF PREVENTING AN ARMS RACE BETWEEN THEM.

HQ90EAFB

B82 (Q)

WITH LONDON (280)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID TODAY ISRAELI AGGRESSIVENESS FORCED EGYPT TO BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

ANSWERING CHARGES THAT THIS COUNTRY IS OPENING THE DOOR TO SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST BY BUYING ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC THE INFORMANT SAID "IN THE HISTORY OF THE ARAB WORLD NO NATION HAS BEEN MORE ANTI-COMMUNIST THAN EGYPT UNDER THIS REGIME."

"EGYPT IS MUCH TOUGHER ON COMMUNISTS THAN THE UNITED STATES," HE CONTINUED. "IF WE CONVICT A COMMUNIST HERE WE GIVE HIM 15 YEARS IN JAIL. THE REVOLUTIONARY REGIME ALSO HAS TACKLED THE PROBLEM AT ITS ECONOMIC SOURCE WITH A SWEEPING LAND REFORM PROGRAM, INDUSTRIALIZATION AND SOCIAL JUSTICE AIMED AT RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF PEOPLE."

BUT WHEN DAVID BEN-GURION BECAME MINISTER OF DEFENSE IN ISRAEL

EARLY THIS YEAR, THE SOURCE SAID, THE ISRAELI ARMY OPENED UP A SERIES OF ATTACKS IN THE GAZA AREA, INITIATED BY THE FEB. 28 INCIDENT WHEN 39 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN AN AMBUSH.

ISRAELI ATTACKS CONVINCED THE EGYPTIAN ARMY THEY WERE NOT READY TO MEET THE ISRAELI THREAT. APPEALS TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO CURB ISRAEL BROUGHT LITTLE RESPONSE, THE SOURCE SAID, AND EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS PUT HEAVY PRESSURE ON PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO FIND HEAVY ARMAMENT URGENTLY.

"THE FIRST NATION WE APPLIED TO FOR ARMS WAS THE UNITED STATES," THE SOURCE DECLARED. "WE EVEN SENT A MILITARY MISSION TO THE STATES BUT WE COULD NOT GET THE ARMAMENTS WE NEEDED."

WHEN THE CZECHS AGREED TO OFFER ARMS TO EGYPT, THE SOURCE DECLARED, EGYPT HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ACCEPT. THE EGYPTIANS INSIST THEY WANT ARMS ONLY FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ISRAEL AND DAILY REITERATE PREMIER NASSER'S STATEMENT THAT EGYPT DOES NOT WANT TO ATTACK ANYONE. THE EGYPTIANS SAY THE NASSER REGIME PROVED ITS PEACEFUL INTENTIONS IN THE FIRST 2 1/2 YEARS AFTER THE REVOLUTION.

"FROM JULY 1952 TO EARLY 1953 THERE WERE FEW INCIDENTS ON THE GAZA FRONT," THE EGYPTIAN INFORMANT SAID. "WE DE-EMPHASIZED ANTI-ISRAELI PROPAGANDA AND CONCENTRATED ON INTERNAL REFORM."

MT1113AED

B7

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NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (210)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, SEPT. 29 (AP)-OPPOSITION WEAKENED TODAY TO THE OUSTER OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN HOULAY ARAFA.

SADLY AWARE OF HIS UNPOPULARITY WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS, THE POWERLESS MONARCH STILL SAT IN HIS BIG PALE YELLOW PALACE. THERE WAS WIDESPREAD BELIEF HE WOULD NOT BE THERE LONG.

FRENCH COLONISTS, HIS MAJOR SUPPORTERS, WERE ALREADY TALKING OF WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN AFTER HE LEAVES. THEY SEEMED INTERESTED IN SEEING THAT FRIENDS OF THEIR OWN GET SPOTS ON THE THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL PLANNED TO REPLACE HIM.

THERE WERE STILL HOLDOUTS, HOWEVER. AMONG THEM WAS RETIRED COL. ABEL BOEUF, LOCAL CHIEF OF THE ORGANIZATION CALLED "UNION FOR THE FRENCH PRESENCE," A GROUP OF COLONIALS.

"WE HAVE REASON TO KNOW," HE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY, "THAT THE SULTAN HAS SAID THAT IF HE IS TAKEN AWAY BY FORCE THEY WILL TAKE AWAY A CADAVER."

BOEUF, 83, TOOK PART IN THE CONQUEST OF MOROCCO BY THE FRENCH A GENERATION AGO. HE AND HIS FRIENDS FEAR THE RETURN OF NATIONALIST SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AND A WEAKENING OF THE FRENCH POSITION IN NORTH AFRICA. HE CALLED FOR THE RESIGNATION OF THE TOP FRENCH OFFICIAL HERE, PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, THE RESIDENT-GENERAL. OFFICIALS SAID THE SULTAN'S ACTUAL REMOVAL, PROBABLY TO TANGIERS, WOULD BE MADE IN SECRECY. IF POSSIBLE. SS23PED

B49KX Q

(110)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS DENIED TODAY THAT THEIR AIR FORCE ATTACKED A NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER OFF RED CHINA TUESDAY BUT SAID THAT NATIONALIST PLANES HIT A "COMMUNIST FREIGHTER" THE SAME DAY IN THE SAME AREA.

AN OFFICER OF THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER HOI HOUW SAID IN HONG KONG THAT TWO THUNDERJETS OF UNKNOWN NATIONALITY HAD ATTACKED THE 3,394-TON VESSEL AS SHE ENTERED SWATOW HARBOR. CAPT. A. FJELDHEIM OF OSLO WAS WOUNDED AND A CHINESE CREWMAN AND A CHINESE PASSENGER WERE KILLED.

THE HOI HOUW, UNDER CHARTER TO THE JEB SHUN CO. OF HONG KONG WAS FLYING THE RED CHINESE FLAG.

THE NATIONALISTS SAID THE SHIP THEY ATTACKED WAS ABOUT 2,500 TONS. THEY SAID IT OPENED FIRE FIRST.

VR606ACS

30.24- 3991

B8 Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD INDONESIA

BY LARRY ALLEN

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, FRIDAY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-INDONESIA'S MAIN ISLANDS FINISHED VOTING IN THE NATION'S FIRST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION LAST NIGHT, BUT HOURS AFTER THE POLLS CLOSED SIGNIFICANT RETURNS WERE LACKING.

COUNTING WAS SLOW THROUGHOUT JAVA, PARTS OF SUMATRA, BORNEO, THE CELEBES, THE LESSER SUNDAS AND THE MOLUCCAS.

THERE ARE 43,320,000 REGISTERED VOTERS TO CAST BALLOTS BY STAGES ON THE 3,000 SCATTERED ISLANDS OF THE REPUBLIC. WINNERS OF THE 260 SEATS IN PARLIAMENT MAY NOT BE KNOWN FOR SIX MONTHS.

ONE NEWSPAPER REPORT GAVE THE MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY A THREE-TO-ONE LEAD OVER COMMUNISTS IN 18 SCATTERED PRECINCTS OF JAKARTA, BUT IT HAS LITTLE SIGNIFICANCE BECAUSE THE CAPITAL HAS A TOTAL OF 1,352 PRECINCTS. BALLOTING YESTERDAY UNDER THE STERN GUARD OF HELMETED TROOPS AND NATIONAL POLICE WAS CONDUCTED WITHOUT ANY REPORTS OF DISORDERS. AT ONE POLLING STATION TWO COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO VOTE TWICE.

ONE SURPRISE WAS THE LARGE NUMBERS OF EARNEST WOMEN, CLAD IN THEIR BEST BATIK SARONGS, WHO CLUSTERED AROUND THE POLLS PATIENTLY WAITING THEIR TURN.

WOMEN VOTERS APPEARED TO OUTNUMBER THE MEN.

TECHNICALLY, THE VOTING WAS SECRET, BUT MANY PLACES LACKED CURTAINS AND THE VOTERS WERE SHIELDED ONLY BY INADEQUATE BAMBOO SCREENS.

AS NIGHT FELL, TABULATORS ALL OVER THE CITY COULD BE SEEN HOLDING

UP BALLOTS THE SIZE OF NEWSPAPERS TRYING TO FIND WHERE VOTERS--MOST OF THEM ILLITERATE--HAD PUNCHED HOLES TO SIGNIFY THEIR PARTY CHOICES. THE HOLES SHOULD BE IN THE CENTER OF PARTY SYMBOLS, BUT APPARENTLY MANY VOTERS HAD DONE A BAD JOB AND THEIR BALLOTS MAY BE INVALIDATED.

ALL THE COUNTING IS IN FULL VIEW OF THE PUBLIC. IT WAS SO SLOW THAT FIVE HOURS AFTER POLLS CLOSED IN THE CAPITAL, THE CENTRAL TABULATION HEADQUARTERS HAD NOT A SINGLE PRECINCT REPORT. A SPOKESMAN SAID IT SEEMED THERE WOULD BE NOTHING WORTH REPORTING FROM HEADQUARTERS UNTIL ABOUT NOON TODAY.

THE COMMUNIST LEADER, D. N. AIDIT, HAS PREDICTED HIS PARTY WILL GET MORE THAN HALF THE TOTAL VOTE ON THE TWO BIG ISLANDS, JAVA AND SUMATRA. THE REDS HAVE BEEN CAMPAIGNING INTENSIVELY FOR TWO YEARS AND ARE BELIEVED TO CONTROL THE BIG INDUSTRIAL UNIONS. BUT INDONESIA IS 90 PER CENT MOSLEM AND THE MASJUMI AND UNITED ISLAM PARTIES ARE CONFIDENT RELIGIOUS PRECEPTS WILL BEAT THE COMMUNISTS.

APPOINTED PARLIAMENTS HAVE GIVEN INDONESIA REMARKABLY UNSTABLE GOVERNMENTS, MANY OF THEM FALLING ON ISSUES WHICH WOULD BE CONSIDERED TRIVIAL IN OLDER DEMOCRACIES. THE COUNTRY'S LEADERS HOPE THAT AN ELECTED PARLIAMENT WILL GIVE MORE STABILITY TO THE ADMINISTRATION BY MAKING THE LEGISLATORS MORE RESPONSIBLE BOTH TO PEOPLE AND PARTIES.

SS247PED

(180)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-CHIEF MINISTER PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN ACCEPTED A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TODAY FOR A MEETING TO DISCUSS THE AMNESTY OFFERED MALAYA'S RED JUNGLE GUERRILLAS. IN A STATEMENT RAHMAN SAID HE IS READY TO MEET CHIN PENG, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TO CLARIFY TERMS OF THE RECENTLY OFFERED AMNESTY.

SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE THE FIRST BETWEEN A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL AND A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST COMMAND SINCE THE REDS BEGAN THEIR GUERRILLA WAR SEVEN YEARS AGO.

THE PRINCE SAID THE PRESIDENT OF THE MALAYAN CHINESE ASSN., SIR CHEN LOCK TAN WOULD ATTEND THE MEETINGS. SIR CHEN LOCK, WHOSE ASSOCIATION IS ONE OF THE THREE GROUPS FORMING RAHMAN'S ALLIANCE PARTY, RECEIVED LETTERS FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE PROPOSING THE MEETING.

THE CHIEF MINISTER'S STATEMENT ADDED THAT THE MEETING WOULD TAKE PLACE SOMEWHERE IN NORTH MALAYA, IN A VILLAGE BORDERING THE JUNGLE. THE PRINCE ADDED THAT A LOCAL CEASE-FIRE WOULD ACCOMPANY THE MEETING CONFERENCE.

RAHMAN MADE THE AMNESTY OFFER TO THE GUERRILLAS SEPT. 8, CARRYING OUT A PROMISE DURING HIS SUCCESSFUL ELECTION CAMPAIGN LAST MONTH. THE WAR RECENTLY HAS BEEN GOING AGAINST THE GUERRILLAS, WHOSE TOTAL STRENGTH NOW IS ESTIMATED AT LESS THAN 4,000 MEN.

HQ942AED

1121FX BX F

V(140)

TOKYO, SEPT. 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA SAID TODAY IT WILL PULL SIX RED ARMY DIVISIONS OUT OF NORTH KOREA NEXT MONTH.

THE CHINESE DIVISIONS USUALLY HAVE ABOUT 10,000 MEN EACH, WHICH WOULD BRING THE POSSIBLE TOTAL TO ABOUT 60,000.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME IN A BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO. PEIPING DID NOT SAY HOW MANY TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN NORTH KOREA.

EARLIER WITHDRAWALS ANNOUNCED BY THE COMMUNISTS INCLUDED SOME 13 DIVISIONS TOTALING POSSIBLY 130,000 TROOPS. THE LAST MAJOR WITHDRAWAL REPORTED WAS IN APRIL, WHEN SIX DIVISIONS LEFT. SEVEN DIVISIONS WERE MOVED OUT IN THE FALL OF 1954.

AT ONE TIME IN THE KOREAN WAR THE NUMBER OF CHINESE IN NORTH KOREA WAS ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 500,000.

TWO U.S. DIVISIONS REMAIN IN SOUTH KOREA. FOUR HAVE BEEN PULLED OUT. U.S. DIVISIONS AT FULL STRENGTH VARY FROM ABOUT 18,500 MEN TO 20,000.

JP70AAPD NM

A28WX

PMS BUDGET (550)

MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS THE MAKINGS OF A FIRST CLASS CRISIS ON ITS HANDS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WITH THE DANGER OF A NEW ARAB-ISRAELI WAR IN THE BACKGROUND.

THAT IS THE REASON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SENT GEORGE ALLEN, HIS ASSISTANT FOR MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS, ON AN URGENT MISSION TO CAIRO.

ALLEN HAS THE EVIDENT TASK OF TRYING TO PERSUADE EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NOT TO IMPORT SUCH A VOLUME AND VARIETY OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS WOULD UPSET THE DELICATE POWER BALANCE BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL.

DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SOUGHT TO IMPRESS THE DANGERS OF THE SITUATION UPON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV IN NEW YORK. HE REPORTEDLY ARGUED THAT A FLOW OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST NOW WOULD VIOLATE THE SPIRIT OF THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING AND CREATE NEW TENSIONS IN THE WORLD.

ALLEN WAS PREPARED TO WARN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT IF IT BROUGHT ABOUT A RADICAL CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST POWER BALANCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE COMPELLED TO REVIEW ITS POLICIES OF COOPERATION WITH EGYPT IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT--THE CURRENT U. S. AID PROGRAM IS 43 MILLION DOLLARS--AND IN POLICIES GOVERNING WORLD COTTON SUPPLIES. THE MAJOR PART OF EGYPT'S FOREIGN INCOME IS DERIVED FROM COTTON EXPORTS.

AT THE SAME TIME ALLEN WAS IN POSITION TO ARGUE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD OFFERED TO SELL EGYPT ARMS IN SMALL QUANTITIES WHICH IT WAS BELIEVED WOULD NOT CREATE NEW MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS AND ENLARGE THE DANGERS OF A NEW WAR IN THAT AREA.

ALLEN LEFT FOR CAIRO, BY WAY OF ATHENS AND BEIRUT, LEBANON YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. IN ATHENS HE WAS TO URGE THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO COOPERATE WITH TURKEY IN SEEKING TO EASE THE DISPUTE OF THE TWO NATIONS OVER THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS--A SOURCE OF MIDDLE EAST TROUBLES UNRELATED TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMS PROBLEM.

IN BEIRUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT HE WOULD SEEK TO DISSUADE SYRIAN LEADERS FROM JOINING EGYPT IN AN ARMS RACE WITH ISRAEL.

IF THE ARMS RACE DEVELOPS AS FEARED BETWEEN EGYPT, POSSIBLY SYRIA, AND ISRAEL, THE DANGER OF WAR WOULD BE GRAVELY INCREASED BECAUSE OF MOUNTING TENSIONS ON BOTH SIDES. PRESSURES COULD BUILD UP IN ISRAEL TO SEEK A MILITARY SHOWDOWN WITH EGYPT BEFORE THAT COUNTRY WAS BETTER ARMED.

DULLES, RETURNING HERE FROM NEW YORK SHORTLY AFTER ALLEN LEFT, MINIMIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ALLEN MISSION. HE CALLED IT "MORE OR LESS ROUTINE."

HE SAID HIS FINAL VIEW ABOUT EGYPT'S ANNOUNCED DECISION TO OBTAIN ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD DEPEND "ON THE QUANTITY AND TYPE OF ARMS."

PREMIER NASSER SAID TUESDAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD MADE A DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO TRADE COTTON FOR ARMS. HE SAID EGYPT COULD NOT ACCEPT THE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM THE WEST. THE UNITED STATES HAD OFFERED LIMITED SUPPLIES FOR CASH AND FOR DEFENSE USE ONLY.

429WX

NASSER'S POLICY WAS DEFENDED SHARPLY BY HIS FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY.

FAWZI REJECTED THE IDEA THAT ANY COUNTRY HAD THE RIGHT TO INTERFERE WITH THE DEAL AND SAID "IT IS OUR INDISPUTABLE RIGHT AND OUR INESCAPABLE DUTY TO GET, FROM WHEREVER WE CAN, OUR DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS."

A SIMILAR VIEW WAS TAKEN BY EGYPT'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, KHAIRAT SAID, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN IN CAIRO AFTER ALLEN'S TRIP WAS ANNOUNCED THAT "EGYPT'S POLICY HAS BEEN DECIDED AND WILL NOT BE CHANGED."

AUTHORITIES HERE WERE WITHOUT PRECISE INFORMATION ON THE ARMS DEAL BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT EGYPT HAD WANTED TO OBTAIN HEAVY EQUIPMENT SUCH AS ARTILLERY AND TANKS AND JET BOMBERS. IT WAS REPORTED HERE RECENTLY THAT THE SOVIETS HAD ALSO OFFERED THE EGYPTIANS NAVAL VESSELS, INCLUDING AT LEAST ONE SUBMARINE.

HY/GG329AES

A45WX (BJ),
(550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NIXON-SECURITY COUNCIL

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TODAY AFTER PRESIDING OVER A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL THAT NO CHANGES IN FOREIGN OR ECONOMIC POLICY "ARE NEEDED OR CONTEMPLATED IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

NIXON TALKED WITH REPORTERS AFTER A 2 1/2-HOUR WHITE HOUSE MEETING

OF THE COUNCIL, THE GOVERNMENT'S HIGHEST AGENCY FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC POLICY PLANNING.

HE STRESSED THAT ONLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAN MAKE DECISIONS ON MATTERS DISCUSSED IN THE COUNCIL WHICH, LIKE THE CABINET, IS PURELY AN ADVISORY BODY.

NIXON SAID HIS ROLE AS PRESIDING OFFICER IN EISENHOWER'S ABSENCE IS PRIMARILY TO SEE THAT ITEMS UP FOR DISCUSSION ARE HANDLED EFFECTIVELY AND EFFICIENTLY.

TODAY'S COUNCIL MEETING, HE SAID, WAS ARRANGED BEFORE THE PRESIDENT SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK LAST SATURDAY AND ITS BUSINESS WAS TO DISCUSS THINGS WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN UP "REGARDLESS OF THE OCCURRENCE AT DENVER."

NIXON NOTED THAT THIS IS THE TIME OF YEAR WHEN BOTH THE COUNCIL AND THE CABINET BEGIN TO HOLD REGULAR MEETINGS. HE WILL PRESIDE TOMORROW AT A CABINET MEETING (10 A.M. EST).

TWENTY-THREE (CORRECT) CABINET MEMBERS AND OTHER OFFICIALS ATTENDED TODAY'S COUNCIL MEETING. MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID IT WAS NOT UNUSUAL TO HAVE SO MANY ON HAND.

NIXON SAID TODAY'S MEETING WENT OFF "WITHOUT ANY DIFFICULTIES."

HE SAID THE COUNCIL MEETINGS, LIKE THOSE OF THE CABINET, PROVIDE THE PRESIDENT WITH ADVICE ON WHICH TO PROCEED TO HIS OWN DECISIONS.

ANY DECISIONS AMOUNTING TO NEW POLICIES, HE EMPHASIZED, WILL BE MADE BY THE PRESIDENT. NIXON AND SNYDER BOTH REMARKED THAT WHAT GOES ON AT SUCH MEETINGS IS BY TRADITION KEPT CONFIDENTIAL.

POLICY DECISIONS ALREADY MADE IN FOREIGN AND ECONOMIC FIELDS, NIXON SAID, ARE SO "SUFFICIENTLY CLEAR AND WELL DEFINED THAT NO CHANGES IN THOSE POLICIES ARE NEEDED OR CONTEMPLATED IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

NIXON OPENED TODAY'S MEETING WITH A PROPOSAL FOR A SILENT PRAYER OF THANKSGIVING FOR THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRESS IN RECOVERING FROM HIS ILLNESS. HE SAID:

"GENTLEMEN, AS WE ALL KNOW, IT IS THE CUSTOM OF THE CABINET TO OPEN WITH A SILENT PRAYER."

A46WX

"WHILE THIS HAS NOT BEEN THE PRACTICE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, MAY I PROPOSE A SILENT PRAYER OF THANKSGIVING FOR THE MARVELOUS RECORD OF RECOVERY THE PRESIDENT HAS MADE TO THIS HOUR?"

AS IS CUSTOMARY WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CANNOT BE PRESENT, HIS SEAT AT THE BIG TABLE IN THE WHITE HOUSE CABINET ROOM WAS LEFT VACANT. IT IS ALSO CUSTOMARY IN SUCH A CIRCUMSTANCE FOR NIXON TO PRESIDE. HE OCCUPIED A CHAIR ACROSS FROM THE PRESIDENT'S USUAL SPOT.

NIXON, WHO HAS BEEN ON THE GO ALMOST WITHOUT LETUP SINCE EISENHOWER'S HEART ATTACK, TOLD REPORTERS EARLIER TODAY THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING WAS "JUST ANOTHER INDICATION OF BUSINESS GOING FORWARD NORMALLY IN THE PRESIDENT'S ABSENCE." THE SAME HOLDS TRUE OF TOMORROW'S CABINET MEETING AT WHICH HE WILL PRESIDE, HE SAID.

NIXON TALKED TO REPORTERS FIRST AT HIS HOME IN SPRING VALLEY, WHICH HAS BEEN PLACED UNDER SECRET SERVICE GUARD. ALSO, WHEN NIXON TRAVELS ABOUT WASHINGTON NOW, A SECRET SERVICE AGENT RIDES WITH HIS CHAUFFEUR AND THREE MORE FOLLOW IN ANOTHER CAR.

ONCE AT THE WHITE HOUSE, NIXON CONFERRED WITH SOME INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AND SOME MEMBERS OF THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF, IN SEPARATE ROOMS. HE DID NOT USE THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE.

AMONG THOSE AT THE COUNCIL MEETING WERE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR FLEMMING, ALL MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL UNDER LAW.

OTHERS WHO ATTENDED INCLUDED PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT SHERMAN ADAMS, WHO IS FLYING TO DENVER TOMORROW TO TAKE CHARGE OF THE TEMPORARY

30.24-3993

WHITE HOUSE THERE, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY; SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY AND ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL. OFFICIALS WHO ARE NOT COUNCIL MEMBERS OFTEN SIT IN TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON HOW TO COORDINATE ADMINISTRATION ACTIONS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF POLICY.

WE402PES

A120WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—A TOP EUROPEAN ATOMIC SCIENTIST SAID TODAY THE RECENT NUCLEAR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA DISCLOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN THE FIELD OF PEACETIME ATOMIC WORK, "IS DEFINITELY LEADING THE WORLD IN A QUITE EXTRAORDINARY WAY."

THE SCIENTIST, DR. GUNNAR RANDERS, SAID FOR EXAMPLE THAT THE VARIETY OF DIFFERENT REACTORS WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED IN THE QUEST FOR THE BEST ROUTE TO ECONOMIC POWER FROM THE ATOMIC IS "OVERWHELMING."

RANDERS IS DIRECTOR OF THE DUTCH-NORWEGIAN JOINT ESTABLISHMENT FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH IN NORWAY. HE ADDRESSED A JOINT MEETING OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR SOCIETY AND THE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM, INC.

HE ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA ARE ALL INDIRECTLY CONTRIBUTING TO A PROBLEM BESETTING EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WITH REGARD TO STEPS THEY SHOULD TAKE TOWARDS THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY.

"WE NEED A STATEMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA," HE SAID, "ABOUT WHAT ARE THE POSSIBILITIES THAT WE CAN BUY FUEL (FOR POWER REACTORS) FOR THE NEXT 10 OR 15 YEARS."

HE SAID BILATERAL AGREEMENTS, SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES HAS REACHED WITH SEVERAL COUNTRIES TO SUPPLY SMALL AMOUNTS OF FUEL, DON'T APPEAR CAPABLE OF MEETING THE PROBLEM.

"SIX KILOGRAMS OF FUEL IS FINE IF YOU JUST WANT TO START AN EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR," HE SAID, "BUT IT'S NO HELP IF YOU WANT TO USE IT AS THE BASIS FOR A POWER PROGRAM."

HE SAID THE "SIMPLEST THING WOULD BE TO HAVE SOME ARRANGEMENT WHERE ANY COUNTRY WHICH HAS THE MEANS COULD BUY URANIUM FROM ANY COUNTRY PRODUCING IT."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY WOULD BE OF GREAT VALUE IN "THE CONTROL OF FUEL"—THAT IS, SEEING TO IT THAT THE FUEL WAS NOT USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

ALSO TODAY, CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID HE IS PREPARING RECOMMENDATIONS AIMED AT KEEPING THIS COUNTRY FROM BEING OUTSTRIPPED BY RUSSIA IN EDUCATING YOUTH IN SCIENCE.

STRAUSS ADDRESSED THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL PRESS CLUB. HE SAID A DISTURBING FACT LEARNED AT THE RECENT GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WAS THAT RUSSIA IS MAKING GREAT STRIDES IN SCIENTIFIC EDUCATION.

IF RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES CONTINUE AT THEIR PRESENT ANNUAL RATE OF SCIENTIFICALLY TRAINED GRADUATES, HE SAID, BY 1960 RUSSIA WILL TURN OUT 1,250,000 AND THE UNITED STATES 900,000.

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD UNDERWRITE THE TRAINING OF SCIENCE STUDENTS, STRAUSS REPLIED HE CONSIDERED THIS A GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY ONLY AS FAR AS IT AFFECTS DEFENSE.

LT858PESA121WX

A117WX

(320) RUSSIAN-ATOMIC

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—A RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA FILM ON ATOMIC ENERGY LITERALLY PROVED TOO HOT TO HANDLE AT TODAY'S FINAL MEETING OF THE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM'S CONFERENCE AND ATOMIC TRADE FAIR. A SCREEN, HASTILY ARRANGED AFTER THE MOVIE ARRIVED BY AIR FROM MOSCOW THIS MORNING, WAS CANCELLED WITH EQUAL HASTE WHEN FORUM OFFICIALS FOUND THE FILM WAS "HIGHLY FLAMMABLE."

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FIRE REGULATIONS FORBID THE USE OF FLAMMABLE FILM.

CRESTFALLEN SOVIET AIDES TOOK THE DOCUMENTARY BACK TO THEIR EMBASSY. THEY, LIKE FORUM OFFICIALS, HAD BEEN INFORMED THE REPORT OF RUSSIA'S SMALL POWER REACTOR WAS ON SAFETY FILM.

WHEN THE REEL ARRIVED AT THE SHERATON PARK HOTEL, SCENE OF THE MEETING, CONFERENCE OFFICIALS WENT INTO A FLURRY OF ACTION SETTING UP FACILITIES TO SCREEN IT AT THIS AFTERNOON'S FINAL SESSION.

THEN THEY MADE A ROUTINE CHECK BY SNIPPING OFF A BIT OF FILM AND TOUCHING A MATCH TO IT. IT FLARED UP BRIGHTLY.

"GET IT OUT OF THE BUILDING RIGHT AWAY," A HOTEL REPRESENTATIVE EXCLAIMED.

THE COLOR FILM HAD BEEN A FEATURE OF THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST MONTH.

THE RUSSIANS DESCRIBE THE POWER REACTOR, SAID TO HAVE BEEN COMPLETED IN MID-1954, AS THE "FIRST IN THE WORLD." AMERICAN OFFICIALS AGREE THAT IT IS THE FIRST THAT ROUTINELY DELIVERS POWERS INTO AN ELECTRIC SYSTEM.

THIS COUNTRY, AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS TOLD THE FORUM LAST NIGHT, HAS OPERATED "SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER REACTORS OFF A CONSIDERABLE TIME, AND FAR LARGER ONES ARE BUILDING." SOME HAVE BEEN USED TO PRODUCE ELECTRIC POWER INTERMITTENTLY IN THE UNITED STATES.

FORUM OFFICIALS SAID SOVIET EMBASSY PEOPLE HAVE "COVERED LIKE A BLANKET" THE TRADE FAIR EXHIBITS, WHICH DEMONSTRATE THE ATOMIC EQUIPMENT AND REACTOR MODELS OF ABOUT 70 COMPANIES AND ORGANIZATIONS.

THE FORUM ASKED RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS SEVERAL DAYS AGO TO EXHIBIT THE FILM AT THE FAIR. THE OFFICIALS SAID THEN THERE WAS NO PRINT IN THIS COUNTRY, BUT PROMISED TO TRY TO OBTAIN ONE.

LT846PES

A63WX

GUIDED MISSILES (200)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS (NACA) SAID TODAY IT WILL FIRE NIKE GUIDED MISSILES FROM ITS WALLOPS ISLAND, VA., TESTING RANGE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR NACA SAID THESE WILL BE THE FIRST NIKE FIRINGS IN THE EASTERN UNITED STATES, EXCEPT FOR AN ACCIDENTAL FIRING AT FORT MEADE, MD., LAST APRIL. PREVIOUS NIKE TESTS HAVE BEEN MADE AT THE ARMY'S WHITE SANDS, N.M., PROVING GROUND.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT NACA HAS TESTED THE SHAPES AND ROCKET CHARGES OF VIRTUALLY EVERY U.S. MISSILE, AT WALLOPS ISLAND.

THE PURPOSE OF THE FIRINGS IS TO TEST THE EFFECTS OF HIGH SPEED, HIGH ALTITUDE AIR FLOW UPON VARIOUS BODIES IN FLIGHT.

RESEARCH INTO FRICTION HEATING AND OTHER HIGH ALTITUDE PROBLEMS IS A NECESSARY PRELIMINARY TO THE LAUNCHING OF SPACE SATELLITES AND THE SPACE TRAVEL TO WHICH SCIENCE LOOKS IN THE FUTURE.

NACA SAID IT HAS USED VARIOUS COMBINATIONS OF NIKE AND DEACON ROCKET CHARGES TO DRIVE MISSILE BODIES INTO THE AIR, INCLUDING A FOUR-STAGE DEVICE OF TWO NIKE BOOSTERS AND TWO DEACONS HOOKED TOGETHER.

THE DEACON IS AN OUTMODED ROCKET TYPE.

SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 7,000 MILES AN HOUR HAVE BEEN ATTAINED AND THE MODELS HAVE TRAVELED AS HIGH AS 100 MILES, AND AS FAR AS 500 MILES OUT TO SEA.

WALLOPS ISLAND IS OFF THE VIRGINIA COAST, NEAR NACA'S LANGLEY AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY AT HAMPTON, VA.

CZ545PES

A130WX (PX LX)

(160) SUB-INTRO JET FIGHTERS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS SAID TODAY NAVY DIFFICULTIES WITH ONE MODEL OF A JET FIGHTER STEM FROM INADEQUATE PROCUREMENT PROCEDURES IN 1951.

THOMAS WAS REPLYING TO PUBLISHED CRITICISM FROM SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS CONCERNING FAILURE OF THE ORIGINAL F3H-1 DEMONS TO PERFORM UP TO NAVY EXPECTATIONS FOR CARRIER OPERATIONS. THEY WERE LATER ASSIGNED TO LAND BASES.

THOMAS SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE DIFFICULTIES WITH THE PLANE, PRODUCED BY THE MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT AT ST. LOUIS, STEMS FROM AIRCRAFT PRODUCED UNDER LETTERS OF INTENT LET FOUR YEARS AGO OR IN OCTOBER, 1951, AND CONVERTED INTO A FORMAL CONTRACT IN AUGUST, 1952. THAT WAS AT A TIME WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN HEADED THE ADMINISTRATION.

"THESE LETTERS OF INTENT AND CONTRACT WERE LET UNDER PROCUREMENT PROCEDURES NOW CONSIDERED INADEQUATE," THOMAS SAID.

THOMAS ADDED THAT THE NAVY HAS MADE A GREAT EFFORT, EVER SINCE DEFICIENCIES BECAME APPARENT IN THE AIRCRAFT ENGINE COMBINATION, TO CORRECT THE DEFICIENCIES.

THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS SENDING INVESTIGATORS TO ST. LOUIS TO INSPECT THE AIRCRAFT PLANT.

DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE DEMON WAS "ONE OF THOSE HURRIED DEVELOPMENTS, RUSHED INTO PRODUCTION RIGHT AFTER KOREA." HE ADDED IT "TURNED OUT TO BE A SOUR ONE."

HE ALSO SAID OFFICIALS IN CHARGE OF DEFENSE AT THE TIME SHOULD NOT BE BLAMED BECAUSE "WE DID NOT KNOW WHAT WAS GOING TO HAPPEN TO US, AND IF THERE HAD BEEN ALL OUT WAR THOSE PLANES WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER THAN NOTHING."

THOMAS DID NOT EXPLAIN, IN A STATEMENT HE ISSUED, HIS REFERENCE TO "INADEQUATE" CONTRACT PROVISIONS, BUT SAID NEW PROCEDURES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED TO PREVENT A "RECURRENCE" OF THE SITUATION.

THE NAVY HAS SAID THAT TESTS MADE OF THE AIRCRAFT WITH ITS ORIGINAL J-40 JET ENGINE REVEALED IN DECEMBER, 1953, THAT THERE WAS INSUFFICIENT ENGINE POWER FOR THE TOTAL WEIGHT OF THE AIRCRAFT. THE NAVY CONCLUDED THAT THIS FIRST VERSION OF THE DEMON WAS UNSUITABLE FOR CARRIER OPERATIONS.

SIXTY PLANES OF THE FIRST TYPE WERE PRODUCED BEFORE IT WAS ARRANGED TO EQUIP THIS MODEL WITH A MORE POWERFUL ENGINE. SIX OF THE ORIGINAL AIRCRAFT CRASHED. THE NAVY AND THE COMPANY FITTED NEW ENGINES INTO 29 PLANES.

THE NAVY HAS SAID THAT 21 OF THE PLANES WILL BE USED FOR ARMAMENT RESEARCH AND THE TRAINING OF MECHANICS.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) WAS AMONG THE CONGRESSMEN WHO MADE A CRITICAL COMMENT ABOUT THE NAVY'S HANDLING OF THE DEMON.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SYMINGTON HAD ASKED FOR INVESTIGATORS TO VISIT THE AIRCRAFT PLANT.

FG734PES

ROWX (DEFENSE)

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE SPENDING (400)

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY HE SEES NO WAY TO BALANCE THE FEDERAL BUDGET UNLESS INCOME INCREASES OR SOMETHING ELSE HAPPENS.

WILSON, WHO HAS BEEN UNDER REPORTED URGING TO PRUNE MILITARY SPENDING AS AN AID TO BALANCING THE BUDGET, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "WE HAVE NOT CHANGED OUR MILITARY PROGRAM." HE SAID THAT IS "THE BIG THING."

HE ADDED THAT THE PENTAGON HAS FOUND WAYS TO ECONOMIZE TO THE EXTENT OF ABOUT HALF A BILLION DOLLARS, BUT AS TO FURTHER POSSIBLE ECONOMIES, "I WOULD LIKE TO SAY FRANKLY THAT THE TREND IS AGAINST US."

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, WILSON DENIED HE WAS HAVING A "ROW" WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY ABOUT CUTTING SPENDING IN AN EFFORT TO BALANCE THE BUDGET.

TO ANOTHER QUESTION, WILSON SAID EVERYBODY AGREES THAT BALANCING THE BUDGET IS DESIRABLE, THEN ADDED:

"THERE'S NO WAY OF BALANCING THE BUDGET AND CARRYING OUT ALL THE ACTIVITIES UNLESS THERE IS MORE INCOME THAN HAS BEEN FORECAST, OR SOMETHING ELSE HAPPENS DIFFERENTLY."

HUMPHREY HIMSELF SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT "THE HOPE HAS BEEN, AND STILL IS, THAT SAVINGS CAN BE MADE BY CONTINUALLY EXERCISING THE GREATEST CARE IN SCRUTINIZING ALL EXPENDITURES AND BY INCREASED EFFICIENCY IN ADMINISTRATION, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME INCREASING EFFECTIVE MILITARY STRENGTH."

SAYING HE WAS "IN FULL ACCORD" WITH THE DEFENSE PROGRAM WILSON HAS OUTLINED, HUMPHREY ADDED THAT ANY REDUCTION "WHICH WOULD REQUIRE AN ALTERATION IN THAT PROGRAM WAS NEVER IN CONTEMPLATION."

WILSON ALSO OUTLINED HIS VIEWS TODAY IN A LETTER TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS. IN THAT LETTER, WHICH THE PENTAGON MADE PUBLIC, WILSON SAID ACTUAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS WILL PROBABLY RUN SOMEWHAT HIGHER THAN EXPECTED.

DEFENSE SPENDING OF 34 BILLION DOLLARS WAS CONTEMPLATED IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET, SUBMITTED LAST JANUARY, FOR THE BOOKKEEPING YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

WHILE THAT IS STILL THE GOAL, WILSON TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, THE PRESENT ESTIMATE "AFTER A VERY COMPLETE REVIEW" IS THAT ACTUAL OUTLAYS FOR THE YEAR WILL BE ABOUT 34 1/2 BILLIONS.

"I KNOW OF NO ONE IN A RESPONSIBLE POSITION IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT WHO ADVOCATES CUTTING THE BONE AND MUSCLE OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE FOR ANY PURPOSE," WILSON WROTE SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

JOHNSON HAD ASKED WHETHER FURTHER SPENDING CUTS WERE PLANNED AND, IF SO, WHETHER THEY WERE BASED ON A NEW STUDY OF NEEDS OR REFLECTED A DESIRE TO BALANCE THE BUDGET.

"SINCE NO CUTS ARE BEING CONTEMPLATED," WILSON REPLIED, "NONE ARE BEING MADE THAT REFLECT MERELY A DESIRE TO BALANCE THE BUDGET OR THAT ARE BASED UPON A REAPPRAISAL OF AMERICA'S DEFENSE NEEDS. OUR PURPOSE IS TO CARRY OUT MILITARY PROGRAMS WITH MAXIMUM ECONOMY AND EFFICIENCY."

HUMPHREY AND BUDGET DIRECTOR ROWLAND HUGHES HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS HOPING THAT EACH FEDERAL DEPARTMENT COULD CUT ITS SPENDING BY ABOUT 3 PER CENT, TO MAKE POSSIBLE A SAVING OF ABOUT \$1,700,000,000.

SUCH A SAVING WOULD BALANCE THE NATIONAL BUDGET AT THE END OF THIS FISCAL YEAR, NEXT JUNE 30. THE PENTAGON'S SHARE IN A 3 PER CENT ECONOMY FIGURES OUT AT ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

30.24- 3995

WHEN HUMPHREY FORECAST IN AUGUST THAT THE BUDGET DEFICIT FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR WOULD RUN TO APPROXIMATELY \$1,700,000,000 AT THE CURRENT RATE OF SPENDING, HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT "SHOULD AND CAN" BALANCE THE BUDGET.

IN THAT CONNECTION, HE SAID TODAY:

"AS I SAID JUST A MONTH AGO, OUR HOPE OF BALANCING THE BUDGET LIES IN THE COMBINATION OF TWO THINGS: FIRST, THE POSSIBILITY OF INCREASING GOVERNMENT REVENUE. SECOND, THE CONTINUAL DAY-AFTER-DAY AND EVERYDAY EFFORT OF EVERYONE IN GOVERNMENT TO ELIMINATE EVERY EXPENDITURE WHICH PROPERLY CAN BE SAVED. AT THE SAME TIME, WE WILL CONTINUE TO STRENGTHEN OUR MILITARY SECURITY AND MAINTAIN PROPER STANDARDS OF SERVICE TO THE PUBLIC BY ALL DEPARTMENTS IN THE GOVERNMENT."

LT834PES

A123WX

(280) SAGE PROJECT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE HAS AUTHORITY TO GO AHEAD WITH CONTRACTS TO INSTALL AND OPERATE THE "SAGE" SYSTEM THAT WILL HOOK UP ALL RADAR WARNING DEVICES INTO A SEMI-AUTOMATIC NETWORK.

WILSON SAID HE WILL CONFER NEXT WEEK WITH COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL WHO RULED LAST MONTH, AND LATER AGREED TO RECONSIDER HIS RULING, THAT THE AIR FORCE LACKED AUTHORITY TO PROCEED WITH THE PROJECT.

IT INVOLVES CONTRACTS WITH TELEPHONE COMPANIES, NOTABLY THE AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO., AND ITS WESTERN ELECTRIC SUBSIDIARY, FOR LEASING COMMUNICATION SERVICES. REP. MCCORMACK (D-MASS) CHARGED SEPT. 20 THAT IT WAS A "BONANZA" ARRANGEMENT AND A "SECRET EFFORT TO BYPASS CONGRESS."

THE SAGE PROJECT GETS ITS NAME FROM THE FIRST LETTERS OF THE SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT SYSTEM. THE CONTRACTS STAND TO COST ABOUT 240 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR 10 YEARS.

WILSON ALSO AUTHORIZED THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE TELEPHONE COMPANY HAS BEEN URGED TO GO AHEAD WITH ITS WORK WHILE THE PENTAGON SEEKS TO CONVINCE THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL THAT THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS THE RIGHT TO PROCEED.

WILSON RELEASED A LETTER HE SENT TODAY TO CAMPBELL SAYING "IT MUST BE EVIDENT" THAT CONGRESS APPROVED THE SAGE CONCEPT "AND THE ELEMENTS THEREOF."

THE LETTER NOTED THAT IN THE LAST TWO YEARS CONGRESS HAS APPROPRIATED 66 MILLION DOLLARS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES RELATED TO THE PROJECT AND ABOUT 200 MILLION TO PROCURE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT.

WILSON WROTE THAT "IT IS NOT CONCEIVABLE" THAT CONGRESS WOULD APPROPRIATE FUNDS FOR SUCH PURPOSES "WITHOUT ASSUMING THAT THE AIR FORCE WOULD ALSO PROCURE COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES REQUIRED TO INTEGRATE AND COMPLETE THE SYSTEM."

WILSON REITERATED THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE PROGRAM FOR LINKING ALL RADAR WARNING SYSTEMS INTO A TIGHTLY KNIT SEMI-AUTOMATIC NETWORK, BY BOTH TESTIMONY AND BY EXPLANATORY LETTERS TO COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN.

LT908PESNM

1955

B63WX Q

(600) EXPANSION GOALS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING TODAY ANNOUNCED THE REOPENING OF 11 INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION PROGRAMS AND THE CLOSING OF 25 OTHERS.

UNDER THE PROGRAMS, INDUSTRIES CERTIFIED BY THE DEFENSE MOBILIZER AS IN NEED OF EXPANSION BECAUSE OF DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS MAY WRITE OFF EXPANSION COSTS AGAINST TAXES IN FIVE YEARS INSTEAD OF THE USUAL 20-YEAR DEPRECIATION.

ON AUG. 11, FLEMMING SUSPENDED THE 38 INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION "GOALS" THEN OPEN. SINCE THEN, ALL OF THE INDUSTRIES CONCERNED HAVE BEEN RESURVEYED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO DETERMINE ANEW IF ADDITIONAL PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY IS NEEDED TO KEEP THE NATION'S INDUSTRY IN SHAPE TO MEET ANY EMERGENCY.

IN ANNOUNCING TODAY THAT 11 OF THE EXPANSION GOALS SUSPENDED AUG. 11 FOR RESURVEY WERE BEING REOPENED, FLEMMING SAID THAT THE EXPANSION PROGRAM OF THE IRON ORE TACONITE INDUSTRY REMAINS ON THE SUSPENDED LIST. THE ALUMINUM PRODUCTION GOAL, ALSO SUSPENDED AUG. 11, WAS CLOSED SEPTEMBER 22.

THIS, AS IS THE CASE OF THE ADDITIONAL 25 CLOSED TODAY, MEANT THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NO LONGER ENCOURAGE EXPANSION IN THOSE INDUSTRIES BY GRANTING FIVE-YEAR DEPRECIATION DEDUCTIONS FROM INCOME TAXES.

IN THE CASE OF THE REOPENED EXPANSION GOALS, THIS MEANT THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO ENCOURAGE EXPANSION WITH THE RAPID TAX WRITE OFF BENEFITS. 10 OF THE REOPENED GOALS WERE REVISED.

FLEMMING ANNOUNCED THESE REOPENED AND REVISED GOALS: AIRLINES PLACING ORDERS FOR NEW COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT WILL GET TAX BENEFITS UNTIL 900 AIRCRAFT ARE ON BUILDERS' BOOKS IF THIS IS DONE BY DEC. 31. THE ORIGINAL GOAL WAS 600 FIRM ORDERS ON WHICH PRODUCTION WAS TO BEGIN BEFORE JUNE 30, 1955.

THE DOMESTIC PETROLEUM REFINING CAPACITY GOAL WAS INCREASED TO NINE MILLION BARRELS A DAY WITH A DEADLINE FOR THIS CAPACITY OF JAN. 1, 1957. THE FORMER GOAL WAS 8 3/4 MILLION BARRELS A DAY CAPACITY BY JAN. 1, 1956.

APPLICATIONS FOR CERTIFICATES FOR EXPANSION OF THE ELECTRIC HIGH VOLTAGE SWITCH GEAR AND DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMERS MUST NOW BE FILED BY THE CLOSE OF BUSINESS ON DEC. 31, 1955. PREVIOUSLY, THIS EXPANSION PROGRAM SAID SUCH CAPACITY WAS TO BE IN PLACE BY THE END OF 1958.

RAILROADS MAY APPLY FOR TAX BENEFITS FOR EXPANSION OF THEIR FREIGHT CAR CAPACITY ON CONSTRUCTION ORDERS PLACED BY DEC. 31. THIS DID NOT CHANGE THE APPROXIMATELY 420,000 CARS GOAL OF THIS PROGRAM, BUT SET A DEADLINE WHERE NONE HAD EXISTED BEFORE.

THE TARGET DATE FOR EXPANSION OF THE MANGANESE ORE CAPACITY WAS EXTENDED TO DEC. 31, 1955. NO QUANTITY WAS GIVEN.

B64WX

THE EXPANSION GOAL FOR DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF SYNTHETIC GLYCERINE WAS INCREASED BY 57 MILLION POUNDS TO 185 MILLION POUNDS ANNUAL CAPACITY. APPLICATIONS MUST BE FILED BY JUNE 30, 1956.

THE EXPANSION GOAL FOR THE SUPPLY OF CHEMICAL GRADE CHROMITE WAS SET AT 225,000 LONG TONS ANNUAL PRODUCTION, WITH A DEC. 31, 1956 DEADLINE.

THE EXPANSION GOAL FOR RUTILE WAS RAISED 10,000 TONS TO 35,000 TONS, TO BE ACHIEVED BY DEC. 31, 1955.

IN ADDITION FIVE GOALS ON THE OPEN LIST WERE ALSO REVISED:

THE ALKYLATE GOAL WAS INCREASED 25,000 BARRELS OF PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY A DAY, TO A TOTAL OF 55,000 BARRELS, WITH A DEADLINE OF JAN. 1, 1957.

CERTIFICATES FOR EXPANSION OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORIES WILL BE CONFINED TO LABORATORIES HAVING CONTRACTS DIRECTLY RELATING TO DEFENSE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. AND CONSTRUCTION MUST BE COMPLETED

BY DEC. 31, 1956.

THE TARGET DATE FOR THE SUPPLY OF MERCURY WAS ADVANCED TO DEC. 31, 1957. ODM DID NOT SUPPLY THE ORIGINAL TARGET DATE. THE SELENIUM EXPANSION GOAL WAS CONFINED TO "PRIMARY DOMESTIC SOURCES OF SUPPLY AND THE TARGET DATE WAS ADVANCED TO JUNE 30, 1958. THE TARGET DATE FOR INCREASING THE SUPPLY OF COPPER WAS EXTENDED FROM THE BEGINNING TO THE END OF THIS YEAR.

EG/LT648PES

A96WX

(460) BURGESS-MACLEAN

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)—SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS GOT WORD ABOUT UNITED NATIONS KOREAN WAR STRATEGY FROM TWO RENEGADE BRITISH DIPLOMATS.

EASTLAND, WHO HEADS THE SUBCOMMITTEE, DISCLOSED HE HAS WRITTEN TO SECRETARY OF STATE BULLES ASKING FOR INFORMATION ABOUT STATE DEPARTMENT CONTACTS WITH GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN.

BURGESS AND MACLEAN, BRITISH FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, DISAPPEARED IN MAY 1951, PRESUMABLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT A WEEK AGO, LONDON SAID BOTH WERE UNDER SURVEILLANCE AT THE TIME AS SUSPECTED SPIES. BOTH ARE PRESUMED TO BE ACTING AS SOVIET ADVISERS NOW.

EASTLAND SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT ONE PURPOSE OF THE INQUIRY HIS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS UNDERTAKEN IS TO FIND OUT WHETHER BURGESS AND MACLEAN COULD HAVE RELAYED WORD TO CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS THAT THEY NEED NOT FEAR RETALIATORY ATTACKS ON THEIR HOMELAND IF THEY POURED TROOPS INTO THE KOREAN WAR.

RED CHINESE FORCES WERE COMMITTED LATE IN 1950 AS UNITED NATIONS TROOPS NEARED THE MANCHURIAN BORDER IN NORTH KOREA.

AT THE TIME, BURGESS WAS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE AND MACLEAN WAS IN CHARGE OF THE AMERICAN DESK IN THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON.

EASTLAND, IN A SEPT. 22 LETTER TO BULLES, WROTE: "I RESPECTFULLY REQUEST THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISE THE COMMITTEE CONCERNING THE RELATIONS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND THE BASIC ACTIVITY IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, OF MESSRS. GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN."

HE WROTE THAT IN VIEW OF RECENT DISCLOSURES ABOUT THE TWO DIPLOMATS, "THIS APPEARS TO BE A MATTER BEARING DIRECTLY ON THE QUESTION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

EASTLAND SAID HE HAS NOT YET RECEIVED A REPLY. ASKED IF THE SUBCOMMITTEE SEEKS TO LEARN WHETHER THE BRITISH DIPLOMATS MIGHT HAVE PASSED WORD TO THE RED CHINESE ABOUT U.N. POLICY ON ATTACKING CHINA, EASTLAND REPLIED: "WE WANT TO FIND OUT, IF WE CAN, IF THEY HAD THAT KNOWLEDGE."

GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, REMOVED BY FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN FROM COMMAND OF U.N. FORCES IN KOREA, HAS CONTENDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD HAVE BEEN DRIVEN FROM KOREA HAD THE CHINESE NOT ENJOYED WHAT HE TERMED A "PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY." HE URGED BOMBING OF CHINESE BASES ACROSS THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA.

THE POLICY FOLLOWED BY THIS GOVERNMENT AND ITS U.N. ALLIES WAS NOT TO CARRY THE WAR TO THE CHINESE HOMELAND, LEST RUSSIA THEN COME IN AND THE CONFLICT EXPLODE INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR.

A97WX

TWO GENERALS WHO SERVED IN KOREA HAVE TOLD EASTLAND'S SUBCOMMITTEE THEY FEEL RED CHINA MUST HAVE HAD SOME ADVANCE ASSURANCE BEFORE ENTERING THE KOREAN WAR THAT THE U.N. FORCES WOULD NOT ATTACK CHINA.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE U. S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA. TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE JUST A YEAR AGO: "MY OWN CONVICTION IS

THAT THERE MUST HAVE BEEN INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY THAT WE WOULD NOT ATTACK HIS HOME BASES."
AND LT. GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE X CORPS IN KOREA, SAID WHEN QUESTIONED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT RED CHINA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR:
"THE THINGS AS THEY HAPPENED LOOKED VERY STRANGE INSOFAR AS THE ASSURANCE WITH WHICH THE ENEMY APPEARED TO OPERATE."
EG745PES

B112WX Q (PROCHNOW)
(180) FAR EAST

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-HERBERT V. PROCHNOW, CHICAGO BANKER, TODAY WAS NAMED AS A SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ASSIGNED TO MAKE A FAR EASTERN TOUR WITH UNDER SECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR. AND FOREIGN ECONOMIC CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER.

PROCHNOW HAS BEEN PICKED BY DULLES TO SUCCEED SAMUEL VAUGH, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS WHEN VAUGH BECOMES HEAD OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK NEXT MONTH.

PROCHNOW WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS CONSULTANT. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT DULLES' RECOMMENDATION OF HIM TO BECOME DEPUTY UNDER-SECRETARY HAD NOT YET GONE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THAT WAS THE ANSWER GIVEN WHEN REPORTERS ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS HAD DELAYED THE APPOINTMENT TO THE JOB AS DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY.

THE HOOVER-HOLLISTER TRIP, WHICH STARTS THIS EVENING, WAS ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK. TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT MR. AND MRS. HOOVER AND PROCHNOW WOULD LEAVE THE PARTY AT MANILA OCT. 14 AND RETURN TO WASHINGTON IN ORDER TO BE ON HAND BEFORE DULLES LEAVES FOR THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WHICH OPENS OCT. 27.

THOSE WHO WILL GO ON THE TRIP WERE NAMED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE, APART FROM THE HOOVERS AND PROCHNOW, AS MR. AND MRS. HOLLISTER; JOHN H. ONLY, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, PROGRAM AND PLANNING OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA); WALTER K. SCOTT, DEPUTY ICA DIRECTOR FOR MANAGEMENT; HOWARD P. JONES, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EAST ECONOMIC AFFAIRS; DR. RAYMOND T. MOYER, REGIONAL DIRECTOR FOR FAR EAST OPERATIONS, ICA; SAXTON BRADFORD, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, AND JOHN H. STUTESMAN, STATE DEPARTMENT ADMINISTRATION SPECIALIST.

WR1250PED

A119WX
(100) SECURITY FIRINGS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-CHAIRMAN PHILIP YOUNG SAID TODAY THE FIGURE OF 9,310 HE SUPPLIED LAST MONDAY AS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FEDERAL EMPLOYEES WHO QUIT OR WERE FIRED UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYEE SECURITY PROGRAM WAS TOO HIGH BY 40.

HE SAID A MACHINE TABULATION CAUSED THE ERROR.
YOUNG SAID MONDAY THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RESIGNATIONS WAS 5,696. A RE-CHECK SHOWED IT WAS 5,684. HE SAID TODAY, A DIFFERENCE OF 12.
AS FOR THE 3,614 HE HAD LISTED AS FIRED, OR TERMINATED, HE SAID THIS TOTAL SHOULD BE 3,586, A DIFFERENCE OF 28.

YOUNG SENT THE REVISED FIGURES TO CHAIRMAN OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC) OF A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE BEFORE WHICH HE APPEARED MONDAY, WITH A REQUEST THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECORD BE CORRECTED ACCORDINGLY.
VX849PES

30.24- 3997

ALOUN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (500)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 29 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY OF FRANCE TODAY REJECTED RUSSIAN SUGGESTIONS FOR AN EAST-WEST ACCORD BASED ON DISSOLUTION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND DEPARTURE OF U.S. TROOPS FROM EUROPE.

WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV LISTENING IMPASSIVELY AS USUAL, PINAY TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT FRANCE WILL NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME. HE CALLED INSTEAD FOR A UNITED GERMANY PROTECTED BY THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE PARIS AGREEMENTS AND SUBJECT TO CONTROLLED MILITARY LIMITATIONS.

PINAY WARNED THE COMMUNISTS TO STOP STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN NORTH AFRICA. HE ASKED IF THEY SOUGHT TO OPEN A NEW FRONT THERE. DID NOT MENTION ALGERIA, WHICH PINAY REGARDS AS A DOMESTIC PROBLEM. HE REPORTED THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNIS AND SAID FRANCE IS WORKING TO CONSTITUTE A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

THE FRENCH MINISTER WAS EMPHATIC IN HIS VIEWS ON THE ATLANTIC PACT. HE SAID THAT AN AUTHENTIC EASING OF TENSION IN THE "TRUE SPIRIT OF GENEVA" BASES COEXISTENCE, FOR WHICH THE RUSSIANS ARE PLEADING, ON "TOLERANCE."

"IF STATES CAN ONLY COEXIST IN A CLIMATE OF MUTUAL TOLERANCE, PEOPLES CAN ONLY FIND PEACE IN THE CERTAINTY OF THEIR OWN SECURITY," PINAY SAID.

"FOR THE WEST, AND MORE PARTICULARLY FOR FRANCE, THERE IS NO REAL SECURITY OUTSIDE THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION...BY ITS VERY NATURE, IT CAN ONLY HAVE A STRICTLY DEFENSIVE CHARACTER, AND THUS PROVIDES THE SOVIET UNION WITH THE PERFECTLY LEGITIMATE GUARANTEES WHICH THE LATTER HAS A RIGHT TO DEMAND. THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF SUBSTITUTING FOR THESE REAL GUARANTEES OFFERED BY THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION ABSTRACT GUARANTEES OF THE LOCARNO TYPE, WHICH IN THE RECENT PAST HAVE PROVED ILLUSORY."

AT THE SAN FRANCISCO COMMEMORATIVE CONFERENCE LAST JUNE, PINAY TOLD THE RUSSIANS THERE ARE NO FOREIGN BASES IMPOSED ON ANY STATE IN THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION. HE REPEATED THIS STATEMENT TODAY AND SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE ON THE "WRONG TRACK" WITH PROPAGANDA ALLEGING EXISTENCE OF SUCH BASES.

SAYING IT IS NECESSARY TO SPEAK "FRANKLY AND OPENLY," PINAY SAID IF RELAXATION IS TO MEAN THE DISSOLUTION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE DEPARTURE OF AMERICAN FORCES FROM EUROPE, THEN FRANCE IS RESOLUTELY OPPOSED TO SUCH A POLICY.

PINAY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONFUSED THE DISARMAMENT PICTURE BY SUBORDINATING THE RESTORATION OF CONFIDENCE BETWEEN STATES TO THE EVACUATION OF GERMANY AND THE PROHIBITION OF FOREIGN BASES.

HE SAID THE COUNTRIES COULD PROVIDE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK BY USING THE AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN PRESENTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BY THE TERRITORIAL CONTROL POSTS SUGGESTED BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, AND BY A LIMITED INSPECTION SYSTEM SUGGESTED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN. ALL OF THESE COULD BE SUPPLEMENTED, HE SAID, BY THE SYSTEM OF FINANCIAL CONTROLS PROPOSED BY FRENCH PREMIER FAURE. APPLYING THESE MEASURES SIMULTANEOUSLY WOULD LEAD ON TO THE APPLICATION OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PLAN, PINAY SAID.

PINAY URGED AN EARLY SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION OF NEW MEMBERS FOR THE U.N. HE SAID ITALY SHOULD BE AMONG THE FIRST TO BE ADMITTED.

✓ HE SPOKE AGAINST A CONFERENCE ON REVISING THE U.N. CHARTER
IF THERE IS A "MORE AUSPICIOUS CLIMATE."
THE LAST OF THE BIG FOUR, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MAC-
MILLAN, WILL SPEAK TOMORROW. THE ASSEMBLY EXPECTS TO WIND UP
ITS GENERAL DEBATE TOMORROW AFTERNOON WITH INDIA'S V. K.
KRISHNA MENON AS THE LAST SPEAKER. THE DELEGATES SETTLE DOWN
TO ROUTINE COMMITTEE WORK NEXT WEEK.

AFTER PINAY SPOKE, THE ISTIQLAL PARTY OF MOROCCO THROUGH ITS NEW
YORK OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT REFORMS SPOKEN OF BY PINAY
HAVE NOT BEEN CARRIED OUT.

"THE FACT IS THAT A MISUNDERSTANDING CONTINUES TO EXIST BETWEEN
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE," THE STATEMENT SAID.
"THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE REJECT THE VERY CONCEPT OF PARTIAL REFORMS.
THE MOROCCAN PROBLEM IS NOT ONE OF REFORMS; IT IS A PROBLEM OF
SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

"THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE DEMAND THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THEIR KING AND
THE REPEAL OF THE PROTECTORATE TREATY OF 1912. IT IS ON THIS BASIS
ALONE THAT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TRUE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE
MOROCCAN PEOPLE AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT CAN TAKE PLACE AND PRODUCE
SATISFACTORY RESULTS."

THE STEERING COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED THE INCLUSION
OF THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA OF MOLOTOV'S GENERAL PEACE RESOLUTION TITLED
"MEASURES FOR THE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND
DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

THE RUSSIANS SAID THE ITEM SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN THE INTERESTS
OF STRENGTHENING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY. MOLOTOV IN HIS
POLICY SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK PRESENTED A RESOLUTION CALLING
ON THE ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER ALL PLANS FOR DISARMAMENT AND RELAXING
TENSION. THE RESOLUTION WAS VIEWED BY SOME DELEGATES AS PART OF THE
SOVIET PEACE CAMPAIGN.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. DELEGATE, SAID HE DID NOT OBJECT TO
INCLUDING THE SOVIET ITEM BUT THAT IT WAS DILATORY AS FAR AS
SUBSTANCE WAS CONCERNED. HE SAID HE HOPED IT PORTENDED
EARLY PROGRESS TOWARD A JUST SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ITEMS.

T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA, SAID IT WAS JUST A
PROPAGANDA ITEM SUCH AS MOSCOW HAS PRESENTED TO THE U.N. IN
PAST PRE-GENEVA YEARS.

PS/UK624PFD

M129

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S
STEERING COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT IT DEBATE INDONESIA'S
CLAIM TO NETHERLANDS NEW GUINEA.

FIFTEEN ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS ARE URGING THAT THE 60-NATION
ASSEMBLY CALL FOR RESUMPTION OF DUTCH-INDONESIAN NEGOTIATIONS
OVER THE TERRITORY, ALSO CALLED WEST NEW GUINEA OR WEST IRIAN.

THE COMMITTEE ACCEPTED BY A 7-5 VOTE THEIR PROPOSAL THAT THE
QUESTION BE PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA. THE UNITED STATES AND
NATIONALIST CHINA ABSTAINED.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THIS SESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES
FAILED TO VOTE AGAINST DISCUSSION OF A SO-CALLED COLONIAL
ISSUE. AMERICAN VOTES HELPED KEEP SELF-DETERMINATION FOR ALGERIA
AND CYPRUS OFF THE AGENDA.

INDONESIA RAISED THE SAME ISSUE LAST YEAR. SHE CLAIMED THE
TERRITORY UNDER THE 1949 AGREEMENT BY WHICH SHE GOT INDEPENDENCE FROM
THE NETHERLANDS. THE NETHERLANDS CONTESTED THIS. A
RESOLUTION FOR NEGOTIATIONS PASSED IN COMMITTEE BUT FAILED TO GET
THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE ASSEMBLY.

AUSTRALIA RULES THE EASTERN PART OF THE BIG SOUTH PACIFIC
ISLAND.

KM1026PFD

B73PG(Q)

NIGHT LEAD HOLY NAME

PITTSBURGH, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST CHARGED TODAY THAT
RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR NIKOLAI ZARUBIN IS DIRECTING SOVIET SPY ACTIVITY
IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ACCUSATION WAS LEVELED BY THE REV. LEOPOLD BRAUN, PASTOR OF A
CHURCH IN MOSCOW FOR 12 YEARS AND NOW OF THE NEW YORK ARCHDIOCESE.

IN A TALK WITH A NEWSMAN AT THE SIXTH INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION OF
THE HOLY NAME SOCIETY, FATHER BRAUN DESCRIBED ZARUBIN AS "AN AL
CAPONE MULTIPLIED BY TRILLIONS."

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE WARNED," FATHER BRAUN SAID. "HE
(ZARUBIN) IS DIRECTING THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE ACTIVITIES IN THE
UNITED STATES FROM WASHINGTON UNDER THE CLOAK OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.
"HIS CORRESPONDENCE IS NEVER TOUCHED, AND HE IS, IN FACT, A MASTER
SPY. HE IS A MASTER OF DECEIT."

FATHER BRAUN SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS READY TO LEAVE RUSSIA IN 1945
HE WAS TIPPED BY A RUSSIAN SECRET AGENT THAT HIS PLANE WAS RIGGED
TO EXPLODE IN FLIGHT.

HE SAID HE APPEALED FOR HELP TO AMERICAN EMISSARY GEORGE F.
KENNAN AND MISS KATHERINE HARRIMAN, DAUGHTER OF AMERICAN
AMBASSADOR AVERILL HARRIMAN WHO IS NOW GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK.

THROUGH THE HELP OF MISS HARRIMAN AND KENNAN, FATHER BRAUN SAID,
HE WAS ABLE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY ON THE PLANE OF JAMES F. BYRNES,
SECRETARY OF STATE WHO HAD BEEN IN MOSCOW FOR A DIPLOMATIC
CONFERENCE.

FATHER BRAUN SAID HIS CHURCH WAS ONE OF THREE IN MOSCOW WHEN HE
WENT THERE IN 1934 AND WAS THE ONLY ONE STILL FUNCTIONING WHEN HE
LEFT. HE SAID HIS CHURCH HAD 23,000 PARISHIONERS, INCLUDING RUSSIANS
AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

HE SAID THE CHURCH WAS ROBBED REPEATEDLY, ITS WINDOWS WERE STONED,
AND HIS MASSES WERE INTERRUPTED BY YOUNG COMMUNISTS. HE ADDED THAT A
RUSSIAN GIRL TOOK SHORTHAND NOTES ON ALL HIS SERMONS.

THE CONVENTION OPENED LAST NIGHT AND CONCLUDES SUNDAY. DELEGATES
FROM SOME 3,500 PARISHES ARE ATTENDING.

R851PED

B27AH (Q)

NEBRASKA

OMAHA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID WEDNESDAY THE NORTH
ATLANTIC POWERS "WILL NEVER BE ABLE TO MATCH THE CONVENTIONAL FORCES OF
RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES."

"WE MUST USE NEW WEAPONS TO MAKE UP FOR THAT DISADVANTAGE IN MAN
POWER," THE COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FORCES
SAID.

GEN. GRUENTHER ADDED THAT THESE NEW WEAPONS INCLUDE NUCLEAR BOMBS
AND ARTILLERY SHELLS.

THE GENERAL STOPPED AT OFFUTT FIELD HERE PREPARATORY TO FLYING TO
NORFOLK, NEB., TO SPEAK AT THE DEDICATION OF A MEMORIAL TO THE LATE
REP. KARL STEFAN OF NEBRASKA.

ON THE WAY TO NORFOLK HE PLANNED TO SALUTE HIS HOME TOWN, PLATTE
CENTER, NEB., BY "FLYING OVER MAIN STREET--NOT TOO LOW."

HK344ACS NM

END - SEPT 27/1955

BEGIN — SEPT. 30, 1955

30.24- 3999

A161 LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)—MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA'S SCIENTISTS HAVE MAPPED OUT PLANS FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THE BROADCAST SAID THE PRESIDIUM (GOVERNING BOARD) OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES "LAID DOWN PRACTICAL MEASURES" FOR FOLLOWING UP THE LATEST ATOMIC RESEARCH IN THE U.S.S.R. THE BROADCAST DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS ABOUT SOVIET PLANS. TD103PED

A96 LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)—A 10-MEMBER SOVIET TRADE DELEGATION ARRIVED IN LONDON TONIGHT. ITS MEMBERS SAID THEY WANTED TO LOOK AT EVERYTHING IN ENGLAND FROM FISH TO FASHIONS. THE DELEGATION IS LED BY ALEXEI KOSYGIN, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND A CONSUMER GOODS INDUSTRY SPECIALIST. TD1038PED

A94 LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)—MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION IS ABOLISHING THE POST OF RUSSIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER IN AUSTRIA EFFECTIVE TOMORROW. THE BROADCAST, RECORDED HERE, SAID THE POST WAS ABOLISHED BECAUSE COMPLETION OF THE STATE TREATY HAS ESTABLISHED AN INDEPENDENT AND NEUTRAL AUSTRIA AND RESULTED IN THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM THAT COUNTRY. JR835PED

A130 LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)—FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID OF AUSTRALIA TODAY HIS COUNTRY WOULD BE READY TO CONSIDER ANY RUSSIAN INITIATIVE TO RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SEVERED RELATIONS WITH AUSTRALIA IN APRIL 1954, AFTER THE DEFECTION OF VLADIMIR PETROV, SELF-CONFESSED BOSS OF A SOVIET SPY RING IN AUSTRALIA. CASEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT IS NOT UP TO HIS COUNTRY TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE TO BRING ABOUT A DIPLOMATIC RECONCILIATION. KL1042PED

A47 AMS BUDGET (SUBS FOR RABAT) (580)
~~PRECEDE RABAT DAY SULTAN~~
BY JOSEPH DYNAN

PARIS, SEPT. 30 (AP)—FRENCH INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA HAS PROMISED TO QUIT THE FRENCH MOROCCAN THRONE PEACEFULLY FOR THE SAKE OF CALM AND ORDER IN THE PROTECTORATE. A STATEMENT TO THIS EFFECT WAS SIGNED BY THE AGING SULTAN WITHOUT ANY CONDITIONS AND HE IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, SAID THESE USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES. THIS INFORMATION APPARENTLY SUPERSEDED ADVICES FROM RABAT, MOROCCO'S CAPITAL, THAT THE SULTAN HAD SENT A LETTER TO FRANCE'S PRESIDENT RENE COTY OFFERING TO QUIT IF THE FRENCH WOULD LET HIM NAME HIS OWN SUCCESSOR OR DESIGNATE THE MEMBERS OF A PROJECTED THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL.

IF THE FRENCH INFORMANTS' STATEMENT IS TRUE, IT WOULD CLEAR THE ROAD FOR PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S REFORM PROGRAM WHICH ENVISAGES APPOINTMENT OF A REGENCY AND LIMITED HOME RULE FOR THE RESTIVE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY.

THE SULTAN'S FORMAL OFFER CAME AFTER NEGOTIATIONS IN HIS PALACE. THESE WERE CLIMAXED BY THE DRAMATIC PREDAWN FLIGHT OF HIS TOP ADVISER, ROYAL PROTOCOL DIRECTOR ABDER RAHMAN EL HAJJOU.

COLLAPSE OF THE REGENCY PLAN--PAINFULLY HAMMERED OUT BY FAURE'S CABINET IN WEEKS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOROCCAN POLITICAL LEADERS--COULD OBLIGE THE PREMIER TO RESIGN IF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT SHOULD SEIZE UPON ITS FAILURE TO VOTE DOWN HIS GOVERNMENT ON THIS OR A RELATED ISSUE.

THE SULTAN'S OWN WEAK PERSONALITY IS ONLY A PAWN IN THE GAME FOR MOROCCO'S VALUABLE FARMS, MINES AND POLITICAL LOYALTIES. BEHIND HIM STAND FRENCH COLONISTS AND MOROCCANS WHO WANT TO CONTINUE FRENCH RULE.

AGAINST IM ARE MOROCCAN NATIONALIST AND FRENCH POLITICAL GROUPS WHO BELIEVE THE FUTURE OF FRANCE IN NORTH AFRICA DEPENDS ON GRANTING SELF-GOVERNMENT. THE SULTAN IS A MAJOR OBSTACLE TO ANY HOME RULE PLAN.

EVENTS MOVED UNUSUALLY FAST TODAY BENEATH THE SUB-TROPIC CALM OF RABAT. THEY BEGAN WITH INTENSIVE NEGOTIATION LAST NIGHT AT THE PALACE.

BUT TWO HOURS OF TALK BETWEEN THE SULTAN AND FRANCOIS DE PANAFIEU, THE FRENCH MOROCCAN ADMINISTRATION'S NO.2 MAN, CAME TO NOTHING.

A48 "IT IMMEDIATELY WAS APPARENT THAT UNDERTAKINGS BY THE RESIDENT GENERAL (GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN) WERE NOT GOING TO BE KEPT," SAID LAWYER BERNARD LE COROLLER, CHIEF OF THE COLONISTS' ORGANIZATION CALLED "UNION FOR THE FRENCH PRESENCE."

PANAFIEU IS POLITICAL ADVISER TO THE RESIDENT GENERAL. IN A STATEMENT, LE COROLLER REPORTED THAT PANAFIEU ASKED THE SULTAN TO SIGN TWO DOCUMENTS: A PROCLAMATION TO HIS PEOPLE AND A KIND OF "POWER OF ATTORNEY" CREATING A REGENCY TO SUCCEED HIM. SPACES FOR THE NAMES OF THE REGENTS WERE EMPTY, LE COROLLER SAID, "SO THAT WHAT WAS ASKED WAS THE SULTAN'S SIGNATURE ON A BLANK CHECK."

THE SULTAN, LE COROLLER CONTINUED, REFUSED TO SIGN AND HANDED OVER A LETTER SAYING UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS HE WOULD LEAVE. THEY WERE, AN INFORMANT SAID:

1. REFUSAL OF THE COUNCIL OF REGENCY AND INSISTENCE THAT THE SULTAN'S POWERS BE GIVEN TO SOMEONE HE APPROVES.

2. REFUSAL OF A CHANGE IN TREATY RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO AND INSISTENCE THAT THE FORMATION OF A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT INCLUDE A MAJORITY OF "TRADITIONALIST"—MOROCCOANS OF THE TYPE WHO HAVE BEEN HELPING FRANCE RULE THE PROTECTORATE FOR FOUR DECADES.

LE COROLLER SAID THIS BROUGHT AN INSULTING TELEPHONE CALL TO HAJJOU FROM PANAFIEU, WHO APPARENTLY WAS ANGERED BY THIS NEW ELEMENT IN AN ALREADY COMPLEX SITUATION.

HAJJOU REACHED HIS APARTMENT IN DOWNTOWN RABAT SHORTLY AFTER 3 A.M. HE WAS MET THERE BY PIERRE PETITJEAN, MOROCCO'S DIRECTOR OF SECURITY WHO ASKED HIM TO GO AND SEE PANAFIEU.

HAJJOU REFUSED. THE FRENCH SAY HAJJOU WAS ASKED TO EXPLAIN HIMSELF TO PANAFIEU BECAUSE HE "TRIED TO IMPOSE ON HIS MAJESTY A DECISION CONTRARY TO THE SULTAN'S WILL."

PETITJEAN RETURNED LATER WITH A POLICE SQUAD. ACCORDING TO LE COROLLER, HAJJOU MANAGED TO PUSH HIS WAY THROUGH THEM. LATER, REPORTERS SAW HAJJOU ROUNDING THE CORNER OF HIS APARTMENT, FOLLOWED BY SEVERAL POLICEMEN. THEY APPARENTLY GAVE HIM PLENTY OF CHANCE TO GET IN HIS BIG WHITE CADILLAC BEFORE PURSUING HIM IN JEEPS. IN MID-AFTERNOON THERE STILL WAS NO AUTHORITATIVE REPORT OF HIS WHEREABOUTS.

W-PS510PED

BERLIN, SEPT. 30 (AP)--A WEST BERLIN COURT WAS ASKED TODAY TO REOPEN THE REICHSTAG FIRE CASE TO CLEAR THE NAME OF A DUTCH YOUTH EXECUTED BY THE NAZIS AS THE PERPETRATOR.

THE FAMILY OF MARINUS VAN DER LUBBE INSTITUTED THE CASE THROUGH DR. ARTHUR BRANDT, GERMAN ATTORNEY WHO PRACTICED LAW IN NEW YORK AND BOSTON DURING THE NAZI ERA.

J. M. VAN DER LUBBE OF AMSTERDAM APPEALED TO THE COURT TO ESTABLISH:

1. THAT HIS BROTHER, MARINUS, WAS INNOCENT AND HAD BEEN SELECTED BY THE NAZIS TO COVER THEIR OWN GUILT.

2. THAT THE REICH COURT IN LEIPZIG WHICH SENTENCED VAN DER LUBBE TO DEATH IN DECEMBER 1933 VIOLATED ALL COMMON LAW BY APPLYING A HASTILY DRAWN DECREE RETROACTIVELY.

THE MONUMENTAL OLD BUILDING--WHICH HAD SHELTERED THE PARLIAMENTS OF IMPERIAL GERMANY AND THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC--WAS BADLY DAMAGED BY FIRE IN FEBRUARY 1933, AFTER HITLER'S RISE TO POWER.

OPPONENTS OF THE REGIME CHARGED THAT HERMANN GOERING, PRESIDENT OF THE REICHSTAG, PLOTTED THE ARSON AND DISPATCHED A NAZI GANG TO SET AT LEAST 10 DIFFERENT BLAZES. THE NAZIS BLAMED THE ARSON ON COMMUNISTS. VAN DER LUBBE AND THREE OTHERS WERE TRIED, INCLUDING BULGARIAN GEORGI DIMITROV WHO WAS ACQUITTED. DIMITROV BECAME PREMIER OF POSTWAR COMMUNIST BULGARIA.

ACCOUNTS OF THE TRIAL AT THE TIME DESCRIBED VAN DER LUBBE AS FEEBLE-MINDED. THEY ALSO SAID HE WAS OBVIOUSLY HEAVILY DRUGGED BY HIS JAILERS AND UNABLE TO DEFEND HIMSELF. HITLER USED THE INCIDENT TO JUSTIFY A DECREE THAT ANY ACT AGAINST THE NAZI GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE PUNISHED BY DEATH. DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS REPORTED AT THE TIME THAT THE NAZIS, IN BURNING THE REICHSTAG BUILDING, DESTROYED ALL SEMBLANCE OF DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM.

A WAVE OF TERROR AGAINST COMMUNISTS AND OTHER OPPONENTS OF THE REGIME FOLLOWED THE FIRE. THE NAZIS NEVER REPAIRED THE REICHSTAG AND IT WAS FURTHER DAMAGED BY BOMBS AND SOVIET ARTILLERY IN 1945. IT IS NOW WALLED UP AND DESERTED.

JS113PED

BERLIN, SEPT. 30 (AP)--FIVE EAST GERMAN STUDENTS ARRESTED DURING AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STRIKE AT GREIFSWALD UNIVERSITY LAST MARCH HAVE BEEN SENT TO PRISON.

THE COMMUNIST STUDENTS' WEEKLY FORUM SAID TODAY STRIKE LEADER KLAUS RINTELN WAS GIVEN 10 YEARS BY THE ROSTOCK DISTRICT COURT. FOUR CODEFENDANTS GOT PRISON TERMS OF A YEAR.

THE FIVE WERE ARRESTED ALONG WITH SOME 250 MEDICAL STUDENTS FOR STRIKING AGAINST COMMUNIST PLANS TO TURN THEIR UNIVERSITY INTO A MILITARY MEDICAL SCHOOL. ALL BUT THE ALLEGED RINGLEADERS WERE

RELEASED AFTER ABOUT TWO DAYS OF QUESTIONING.

MEANWHILE, THE WEST BERLIN FREE JURISTS' COMMITTEE SAID IT HAS COMPILED THE NAMES OF 566 PERSONS CONVICTED ON POLITICAL CHARGES BY EAST GERMAN COURTS IN THE PAST NINE MONTHS. SEVENTEEN DREW DEATH SENTENCES, 25 LIFE PRISON TERMS. CHARGES RANGED FROM ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TO SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE.

N1022AED

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 30 (AP)--FORMER FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING AND HIS STAHLHELM (STEEL HELMET) VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS WERE SHARPLY ASSAILED TODAY IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT.

DEPUTIES OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) AND THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY WARNED "THEY WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO RAISE THEIR HEADS IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRACY BECAUSE THEY HELPED PAVE THE WAY FOR NATIONAL SOCIALISM."

THE DEPUTIES WERE DISCUSSING A SOCIALIST MOTION TO DEPRIVE KESSELRING, 70, OF HIS MILITARY PENSION OF APPROXIMATELY \$350 MONTHLY.

SOCIALIST DEPUTIES SAID FORBIDDEN UNIFORMS WERE WORN AT A RALLY OF THE STAHLHELM AT GOSLAR LAST JUNE 12.

INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER PLEDGED THAT THE GOVERNMENT "WILL ACT VIGOROUSLY AGAINST ANY ENEMIES OF THE CONSTITUTION."

KESSELRING, SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A BRITISH WAR CRIMES COURT IN 1947, WAS GRANTED A MEDICAL AMNESTY IN 1952.

SOCIALIST DEPUTY KURT MATTICK SAID MEMBERS OF THE STAHLHELM "WITH FULL UNIFORMS, INCLUDING STEEL HELMETS, BLACK BELTS AND

JUDGELS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS OF GOSLAR."

"WITH SUCH PRIVATE ARMIES THE TRAGIC EVENTS OF 1918 BEGAN,"
MATTICK DECLARED. HE REFERRED TO THE CIVIL DISORDERS IN GERMANY
THAT FOLLOWED DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR I.

"THE STAHLHELM IN ITS NAME ALONE CONNOTES A SPIRIT THAT HAS
NO PLACE IN THE GERMANY OF TODAY."

SOCIALIST DEPUTIES PROTESTED LOUDLY WHEN DR. ERNST BRUELER
OF THE RIGHTWING GERMAN PARTY DEFENDED THE STAHLHELM.

N1008AED

10

(150)

1955

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-DELAYS IN PAYING COMPENSATION TO VIC-
TIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION WERE BLAMED ON "EXCESSIVE BUREAUCRACY" TODAY
BY SOCIALIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT ADOLF ARNDT.

WRITING IN HIS PARTY'S PRESS SERVICE, HE DECLARED THAT OUT OF
1,200,000,000 MARKS (285 MILLION DOLLARS) APPROPRIATED FOR RESTITUTION
IN THE PAST SIX YEARS ABOUT 200 MILLION MARKS (ABOUT 47 MILLION DOLLARS)
HAD NOT YET BEEN PAID OUT. THIS WAS MERELY BECAUSE CLAIMS HAD
NOT BEEN PROCESSED, HE SAID.

ARNDT CITED THE CASE OF A FORMER GERMAN DENTIST NOW LIVING IN NEW
YORK. THE RESTITUTION AUTHORITY WROTE TO THE DENTIST AUG. 11 THAT
HIS CLAIM HAD NOT BEEN PROCESSED BECAUSE CASES OF PEOPLE OVER 80
HAD PRIORITY.

"THE RECEIVER OF THIS LETTER IS IN HIS 78TH YEAR," WROTE ARNDT.
"HIS WIFE, WHO HAS ALREADY EXCEEDED THE BIBLICAL AGE, WILL SOON HAVE
TO GIVE UP HER JOB AS A NEW YORK HOTEL CHAMBERMAID BECAUSE OF HER
HEALTH."

55240PED

30.24-4001

A141

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-TIME MAGAZINE'S CURRENT ISSUE
HAS FAILED TO APPEAR ON ISTANBUL NEWSTANDS. A DISTRIBUTOR SAID TODAY
THE ISSUE WAS HELD UP BY MILITARY CENSORS. IT CONTAINS A STORY ON THE
CYPRUS ISSUE, AN ISSUE WHICH FIRED ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND
IZMIR SEPT. 6.

KM1121PED

A84

(140)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TALKS
BETWEEN U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY AND
YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT LEADERS ENDED TODAY WITH FULL AGREEMENT ON
MAJOR PROBLEMS.

THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES INVOLVED INCLUDED A CONTROVERSY OVER
YUGOSLAVIA'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT U.S. MILITARY INSPECTION OF AMERICAN
ARMS DELIVERED TO THIS COUNTRY AND YUGOSLAVIA'S REQUEST FOR AN ADDITION-
AL 40 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID. A COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS IS
EXPECTED TOMORROW.

THE INFORMANTS SAID A SOLUTION TO THE ARMS CONTROVERSY ACCEPTABLE
TO BOTH SIDES HAD BEEN FOUND AND EXPRESSED SIMILAR OPTIMISM ON THE
ECONOMIC ISSUE.

ONE OF MURPHY'S ASSIGNMENTS HERE WAS TO CLARIFY YUGOSLAVIA'S
ATTITUDE TOWARD THE UNITED STATES IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT BELGRADE MOVES
TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE
RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM TITO THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD REMAIN WHOLLY
INDEPENDENT IN HER FOREIGN POLICY.

JR751PED

A107

(300)

1955

MOSCOW, SEPT. 30 (AP)-PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES,
BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST
GOVERNMENT BECAUSE POLICY BASED ON CLAIMS THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT
SPEAKS FOR ALL GERMANY IS "DOOMED TO FAILURE."

BOTH THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER AND TASS,
THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED "A MOVEMENT SPREADING IN THE WEST
GERMAN PRESS DEMANDING TALKS BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN AND EAST
GERMAN GOVERNMENTS."

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE AND THE TASS REPORT APPEARED TO BE THE
OPENING OF A CAMPAIGN BEFORE THE GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS'
CONFERENCE TO FORCE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO
CONFER WITH PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL OF EAST GERMANY ON THE PROBLEM OF
GERMAN UNIFICATION.

ADENAUER REPEATEDLY HAS REJECTED THE IDEA OF MEETING ANY EAST
GERMAN OFFICIAL AND HAS TOLD THE WESTERN ALLIES ANY RECOGNITION OF
THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME WOULD BE CONSIDERED BY BONN AN
UNFRIENDLY ACT.

PRAVDA'S ARTICLE BY ITS GERMAN CORRESPONDENT, P. NAUMOV,
SCOFFED AT THIS STAND BY ADENAUER, DECLARING, "TO EVERY PERSON
MORE OR LESS AWARE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IT IS CLEAR THAT THE
(EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC EXISTS AND THAT ITS ECONOMIC AND
POLITICAL POWER IS GROWING. IT IS A SOVEREIGN STATE RECOGNIZED BY
A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES, AMONG THEM TWO GREAT POWERS--THE SOVIET UNION
AND CHINA."

"THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC NOW HAS COMMERCIAL RELATIONS
WITH 100 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING 20 CAPITALIST COUNTRIES. NATURALLY,
THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WILL NOT CEASE TO EXIST BECAUSE OF
NONRECOGNITION BY CERTAIN STATES AND THE LOSERS WILL BE ONLY THOSE WHO
PUT OFF ITS RECOGNITION."

COMMENTING ON THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS' NEW YORK COMMUNIQUE STATING THEY REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND CONTINUE TO SUPPORT ADENAUER AS SPOKESMAN FOR ALL GERMANY, PRAVDA'S ARTICLE REMARKED: "IS IT NOT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT ANY ATTEMPTS TO BASE POLICY ON SUCH DECLARATIONS WOULD BE DOOMED TO FAILURE?"

B939AFD

A68

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (500)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, SATURDAY, OCT. 1 (AP)-A SPECIAL AMERICAN ENVOY, GEORGE ALLEN, MEETS PREMIER GAMEL ABDEL NASSER TODAY IN AN 11TH HOUR BID TO COUNTER EGYPT'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF BUYING ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC. BUT HIS MISSION MET WITH ANNOYANCE IN HIGH EGYPTIAN CIRCLES.

MEMBERS OF EGYPT'S GOVERNING REVOLUTION COUNCIL PRIVATELY EXPRESSED ANGER AT PRESS REPORTS THE U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE MIGHT THREATEN TO CUT OFF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT IF SHE GOES THROUGH WITH THE DEAL TO SWAP COTTON AND RICE FOR CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS. EGYPTIAN LEADERS INTERPRETED THIS TO MEAN ALLEN CAME TO EGYPT TO SERVE AN ULTIMATUM.

ALLEN ARRIVED YESTERDAY. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS PLANNED TO SEE NASSER TODAY ALSO TO ADD THEIR VOICES TO THE PROTEST.

THE BIG THREE IN 1950 SIGNED A DECLARATION GUARANTEEING MIDDLE EAST FRONTIERS AND PLEDGING TO MAINTAIN THE ISRAELI-ARAB BALANCE OF POWER. ALL THREE HAVE CRITICIZED THE EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A MOVE LIKELY TO UPSET THAT BALANCE.

IN WASHINGTON, AS ALLEN LEFT ON HIS MISSION, SOURCES SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO WARN EGYPT IF SHE BROUGHT ABOUT A RADICAL CHANGE IN THE POWER BALANCE. THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE OBLIGED TO REVIEW ITS POLICY OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH CAIRO FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. INFORMED QUARTERS HERE SAID ALLEN MIGHT OFFER NASSER A SCHEME TO FINANCE EGYPTIAN PURCHASES OF AMERICAN ARMS AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE CZECH DEAL.

ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE, ALLEN WOULD NOT EXPAND ON THE REASONS FOR HIS VISIT EXCEPT TO SAY THAT "MUCH WHICH HAS BEEN PRINTED ABOUT MY MISSION HAS BEEN INCORRECT." HE SAID HE CAME TO EGYPT TO TRY TO UNDERSTAND EGYPTIAN POLICY AND CLARIFY AMERICAN POLICY.

THE EGYPTIANS INDICATED THEY WERE IN NO MOOD TO RECEIVE AN ULTIMATUM FROM ANY QUARTER. THE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA CARRIED A DENUNCIATION BY A MEMBER OF THE REVOLUTION COUNCIL, COL. ANWAR SADAT, OF ANY PROSPECTIVE AMERICAN ULTIMATUM.

A69

TO EASE RUFFLED EGYPTIAN FEELINGS AND SALVAGE SOMETHING FROM THE SITUATION, THE UNITED STATES HAS THREE TOP MIDDLE EAST DIPLOMATS IN CAIRO. HENRY BYROADE, AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, WHOM ALLEN SUCCEEDED AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MID-EAST AFFAIRS, IS CONSIDERED A TOP EXPERT ON THE AREA. ALSO HERE IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, ERIC JOHNSTON, WHOSE EXPERIENCE IN NEGOTIATING ON A JORDAN VALLEY WATERS AGREEMENT HAS GIVEN HIM AN UNDERSTANDING OF ARAB LEADERS. THE THREE HAD THEIR HEADS TOGETHER MOST OF YESTERDAY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS ALSO CAST APPREHENSIVE GLANCES EASTWARD TOWARD SYRIA. IN DAMASCUS, POLITICAL CIRCLES LINKED THE VISIT OF AN EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTRY REPRESENTATIVE, BRIG. HASSAN FAHMI RAGHEB, WITH A FORECAST SYRIA MIGHT BECOME THE SECOND ARAB NATION TO ORDER ARMS FROM THE RED BLOC. THE INFORMANTS PREDICTED A SIMILAR COTTON-FOR-ARMS BID TO RUSSIA. RAGHEB, BOOKED TO VISIT CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO RECEIVE THE FIRST

CZECH ARMS CONSIGNMENT FOR EGYPT, SAID HIS DAMASCUS VISIT WAS INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN COOPERATION BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN ARMIES.

ISRAEL LODGED A PROTEST YESTERDAY WITH THE CZECH GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE DECISION TO SUPPLY ARMS TO EGYPT. THE ISRAELIS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD PRAGUE SUCH A DECISION IMPERILED MIDDLE EAST AND WORLD PEACE.

IN LONDON, RICHARD G. CASEY, FOREIGN MINISTER OF AUSTRALIA, EXPRESSED THE OPINION EGYPT MADE A MISTAKE IN ARRANGING HER ARMS DEAL WITH A COMMUNIST COUNTRY, ADDING IT WAS "REGRETTABLE SHE IS TURNING HER BACK ON LONG, OLD AND WELL ESTABLISHED ASSOCIATIONS--EVEN THOUGH THE TURNING MAY NOT BE PERMANENT."

CASEY, EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE UNITED STATES, SAID HE WAS SURE THERE WERE OTHER SOURCES OF ARMS OPEN TO THE EGYPTIANS. IN WASHINGTON, REP. CELLER (D-NY) SAID CRITICALLY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO SELL TANKS AND JET PLANES TO EGYPT IF EGYPT WILL REVERSE HER PLAN TO BUY ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

"I PROTEST VIGOROUSLY," CELLER SAID IN A STATEMENT. "IT IS SHOCKING THAT THE UNITED STATES OR BRITAIN OR BOTH WOULD EVEN CONSIDER SELLING ARMS TO EGYPT AT A TIME WHEN EGYPT BLOCKADES ISRAEL, CLOSES THE (SUEZ) CANAL TO HER, REFUSES ALL PEACE OFFERS, BOASTS OF HER STATE OF WAR AGAINST ISRAEL AND GROWS MORE BELLICOSE DAILY."

CELLER SAID ALLEN HAS GONE TO CAIRO TO CAJOLE NASSER "INTO BUYING ONLY SMALL ARMS FROM RUSSIA AND TO THREATEN HIM WITH A REVIEW IF NOT A CUT-OFF OF 43 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID IF HE PERSISTS IN BUYING RUSSIAN JETS."

"BUT SIGNIFICANTLY," CELLER ADDED, "ALLEN IS EMPOWERED TO OFFER U.S. TANKS AND JETS UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS. OUR STATE DEPARTMENT THUS SAYS TO NASSER IN EFFECT -- IF YOU MUST HAVE ARMS BUY THEM FROM US, NOT FROM RUSSIA."

"IN OTHER WORDS, IF YOU MUST HAVE ARMS FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL, ACCEPT OUR WEAPONS."

ALSO IN WASHINGTON, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR, ABBA EBAN, MET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES TO DISCUSS THE EGYPTIAN ARMS SITUATION.

EBAN DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS TALK IN ANY DETAIL. HE SPECIFICALLY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD OFFERED JET PLANES AND TANKS TO EGYPT BEFORE THE EGYPTIANS DECIDED TO DO BUSINESS WITH THE COMMUNIST CZECHS.

IT WAS REPORTED EARLY THIS WEEK THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE SECRETLY OFFERED TO SELL EGYPT SUCH HEAVY ARTICLES OF WAR AS TANKS, ARTILLERY, JET FIGHTERS AND NAVAL VESSELS, INCLUDING SUBMARINES.

AT THAT TIME DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE QUANTITY OF AMERICAN ARMS OFFERED TO EGYPT WAS SMALL. THEY REFUSED TO SAY WHAT KIND OF ARMS WAS INVOLVED, BUT TO OFFSET RUSSIA'S BID IT WOULD HAVE TO INCLUDE SUCH HEAVY EQUIPMENT AS TANKS AND ARTILLERY.

R7708PFC

A131

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 30 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOTS RETURNED TO WORK TODAY AFTER A 24-HOUR STRIKE, AND LIFE RETURNED TO SOMETHING LIKE NORMAL AFTER YESTERDAY'S WILD DISORDER.

THE GREEKS ON THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WANT IT TO BE UNITED WITH GREECE. TURKISH RESIDENTS WANT NO CHANGE, BUT SAY THAT IF THERE IS ONE, THE ISLAND SHOULD REVERT TO TURKEY.

THE ONLY CASUALTIES YESTERDAY WERE AMONG THE 200 CYPRIOTS WHO WERE ARRESTED--THEY HAD SORE HEADS FROM CLUB-BLOWS--AND SOLDIERS STRUCK BY FLYING STONES.

KL1044PED

B52KX (4)
(100)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 30 (AP)--AN ADVISER TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS REVIVED THE DORMANT CASE OF K.C. WU, DEMANDING REASONS WHY THE FORMER GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA HAS NOT BEEN TRIED ON CHARGES OF GRAFT AND CORRUPTION.

THE ADVISER, TAO HSI-SHEN, TOLD THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) OF NATIONALIST CHINA YESTERDAY THAT MRS. WU HAD BORROWED AND NOT REPAID A LARGE SUM FROM THE TOKYO OFFICE OF THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) FRUIT EXPORTERS ASSN.

WU, WHO NOW LIVES AT EVANSTON, ILL., HAS ACCUSED CHIANG'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF TURNING FORMOSA INTO A POLICE STATE. HE HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE NATIONALIST CABINET EARLIER ON CHARGES HE HAD REBELLED AGAINST THE COUNTRY AND SMEARED THE GOVERNMENT.

VR541ACS

A102 NIGHT LEAD INDONESIAN (340)

BY LARRY ALLEN
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT. 30 (AP)--THE THREAT OF RED RULE OVER INDONESIA'S 70 MILLION PEOPLE APPEARED EASED TODAY ON THE BASIS OF FIRST RETURNS IN THE COUNTRY'S FIRST NATIONAL ELECTIONS. THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS RUNNING A POOR FOURTH IN JAKARTA.

THOUGH IT WILL BE WEEKS BEFORE THE NATIONWIDE RESULTS ARE KNOWN, THE MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY TOOK A STRONG LEAD IN RETURNS FROM THE CAPITAL AND SEVERAL BIG CITIES IN THE CENTRAL ISLAND OF JAVA AND THE ISLAND OF SUMATRA.

THE NATIONALISTS WERE RUNNING SECOND IN JAKARTA, BUT WERE REPORTED TAKING THE LEAD IN THE CITY OF BANDUNG IN WEST JAVA, WITH THE COMMUNISTS SECOND AND THE MASJUMI THIRD.

THE COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS HERE WAS CLAIMING A LANDSLIDE IN SOERABAJA AND A SIZEABLE LEAD IN CENTRAL AND EAST JAVA, WHICH WERE REGARDED AS RED STRONGHOLDS, BUT THERE WERE NO ACTUAL RETURNS TO SUBSTANTIATE THE CLAIM.

INDONESIA, SIXTH MOST POPULOUS NATION OF THE WORLD COMPRISING THE SPRAWLING ISLANDS OF THE FORMER NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES, OPENED THE VOTING YESTERDAY, BUT THE ELECTION MACHINERY MOVED SLOWLY. THE VOTING WAS FOR 260 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. IT WILL CONTINUE IN STAGES THROUGHOUT THE 3,000 ISLANDS MAKING UP THE REPUBLIC.

IN JAKARTA, THE CAPITAL, WHERE 950,000 VOTED YESTERDAY, THE COUNTING MACHINERY WAS BEST ORGANIZED, AND TONIGHT RETURNS WERE IN FROM 1,003 OF THE CITY'S 1,352 PRECINCTS. THESE SHOWED:

THE MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY: 158,818.

NATIONAL PARTY: 123,715.

MOSLEM ORTHODOX RADICALS: 89,291.

COMMUNISTS: 83,716.

RIGHT WING SOCIALISTS: 25,478.

THERE WERE NO OTHER OFFICIAL FIGURES AVAILABLE FROM THE REST OF JAVA. JAKARTA WILL ACCOUNT FOR SIX MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, AND THE REST OF JAVA FOR 162.

THE PRESENT CARETAKER PREMIER, BURHANUDDIN HARAHAP, IS A MEMBER OF THE MASJUMI PARTY. THE NATIONALISTS DOMINATED THE GOVERNMENT WHICH PRECEDED HARAHAP'S, UNDER THE PREMIERSHIP OF ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO, BUT HIS HOLD ON GOVERNMENTAL POWER HAD DEPENDED UPON AN ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN THE PARLIAMENT.

ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO PROSPECT OF JAVA'S OVERALL RESULT BEING KNOWN BEFORE MID-NOVEMBER, THE FRAGMENTARY REPORTS WILL BE SCANNED CAREFULLY IN ASIA FOR AN INDICATION WHETHER THE REDS WERE ABLE TO WHITTLE DOWN THE NATURAL LEADS OF THE RELIGIOUS MASJUMI AND THE NATIONALISTS.

DY915PED

1955

30.24-4003

A92

(150)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, SEPT. 30 (AP)--THE MALAYAN RUBBER PLANTERS' ORGAN TODAY BLASTED THE BRITISH-APPROVED AMNESTY OFFER TO THE PENINSULA'S COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS AS A SELL-OUT.

THE PLANTER, A MAGAZINE PUBLISHED BY THE INCORPORATED SOCIETY OF PLANTERS (CAPS ISP), SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THE AMNESTY WAS MORALLY INDEFENSIBLE EVEN THOUGH IT MIGHT BE MILITARILY AND POLITICALLY EXPEDIENT.

"HOW PLEASANT AND DEMOCRATIC IT WILL BE TO RUB SHOULDERS WITH AN AMNESTIED THUG WHO MURDERED YOUR NEIGHBOR, DISEMBOWELED YOUR WORKER, AND HACKED YOUR CHILDREN TO DEATH," THE EDITORIAL COMMENTED.

THE ASSOCIATION CLAIMS TO REPRESENT 90 PER CENT OF MALAYA'S 1,000 ESTATE MANAGERS AND ASSISTANT MANAGERS. ALMOST ALL OF THEM ARE BRITISH.

MALAYA'S FIRST ELECTED GOVERNMENT, HEADED BY MALAY PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN, OFFERED THE REDS AMNESTY EARLIER THIS MONTH AFTER APPROVAL FROM THE BRITISH MILITARY COMMAND. RAHMAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HE WOULD MEET WITH CHIN PENG, THE FUGITIVE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TO DISCUSS THE SURRENDER OF THE ESTIMATED 4,000 RED GUERRILLAS STILL FIGHTING IN THE JUNGLES AFTER SEVEN YEARS OF WARFARE.

RK838AED

B20KX u

APW (280)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, SEPT. 30 (AP)--SOUTH KOREA TODAY RENEWED ITS DEMAND THAT THE UNITED STATES COMPEL JAPAN TO RESPECT KOREA'S INDEPENDENCE AND THE "PEACE LINE" DIVIDING FISHING BANKS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. IT WARNED OTHER COUNTRIES TO KEEP THEIR HANDS OFF.

DR. HONGKEE KARL, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER CONFERRING WITH MINISTER YONG SHIK KIM, HEAD OF THE KOREAN MISSION IN JAPAN.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT "THE MOST DANGEROUS ZONE OF POTENTIAL CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IS THE SEA."

"PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TOOK UTMOST PRECAUTIONS TO PREVENT TROUBLE BY ESTABLISHING THE PEACE LINE IN JANUARY OF 1952," IT ADDED. THE LINE EXTENDS AS FAR AS 60 MILES FROM THE COAST.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID LAST MONTH THAT SOUTH KOREA HAD SEIZED MORE THAN 200 JAPANESE FISHING CRAFT AND 2,600 FISHERMEN SINCE 1947. MOST HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

"DESPITE INTERNATIONAL CONFUSION CREATED BY THE JAPANESE, THE PEACE LINE NEVER HAS BEEN A CLAIM OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE HIGH SEAS," KARL SAID. "NO INTERFERENCE WITH SEA TRAFFIC HAS BEEN EXERCISED OR CLAIMED. THE ONLY RESTRICTION HAS BEEN ON UNREGULATED FISHING AND ON INSPECTION OF CRAFT AND CARGOES SEEKING TO LAND SECRETLY ALONG KOREA'S REMOTE SHORES..."

"IT IS NATURAL TO CONCLUDE THAT JAPAN'S OPEN DEFIANCE OF THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY BY REASSERTING CLAIM TO 85 PER CENT OF THE PROPERTY IN KOREA IS BEHIND HER REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE (LINE)..."

"IF IT REQUIRES FORCE TO PERSUADE THE JAPANESE TO COMPLY, TO LET KOREA ALONE, WE WILL EMPLOY IT."

KARL SAID THE JAPANESE MIGHT BRING UP THE MATTER AT THE INDIAN PACIFIC FISHERY MEETING SHORTLY IN TOKYO.

"IT IS THE POSITION OF MY GOVERNMENT THAT INDIA HAS NO SPHERE OF INTEREST IN THIS SUBJECT," HE SAID.

1955

"SHOULD FOREIGN COUNTRIES INSIST ON INTERVENING WE WILL INSIST THAT NOT ONLY THE FISHERIES ISSUE BUT ALL POINTS OF KOREAN-JAPANESE FRICTION FOR THE LAST 50 YEARS BE REVIEWED."
"THOSE COUNTRIES NOT INVOLVED IN JAPAN'S AGGRESSION IN KOREA ARE EXPECTED TO KEEP THEIR HANDS OFF."

B88KX

VR226ACS

APW
SEOUL, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK) SAID TODAY IT WILL REDUCE OPERATIONS JAN. 1.

THE COMMISSION WILL KEEP REPRESENTATIVES HERE FROM AUSTRALIA, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND TURKEY, BUT IS DROPPING CHILE, THE NETHERLANDS AND PAKISTAN.

THE ANNUAL COMMISSION REPORT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID, HOWEVER, ALL THESE NATIONS MIGHT BE CALLED TO SERVE "AT ANY MOMENT'S NOTICE."

IT SAID THERE IS "A CONTINUING NEED" FOR U.N. POLITICAL REPRESENTATION IN KOREA.

HU913ACS

A118KX

(140)

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-FUEL FOR AIRCRAFT AT ALASKA'S INTERIOR BASES HAS BEGUN TO FLOW THROUGH A NEW 626-MILE MILITARY PIPELINE.

THE 40-MILLION DOLLAR RIBBON OF STEEL "HAS BEEN TESTED AND IS IN FULL OPERATION---PERFORMING AS IT WAS DESIGNED---PUMPING JET AND DIESEL FUELS, AVIATION AND AUTOMOTIVE GASES NORTHWARD," THE CO

DIESEL FUELS, AVIATION AND AUTOMOTIVE GASES NORTHWARD." THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS ALASKA DISTRICT ANNOUNCED AT ITS HEADQUARTERS HERE.

THE FORMAL DEDICATION OF THE NEW ARTERY OF DEFENSE WILL BE HELD AT THE PORT OF HAINES, OCT. 12.

THE LINE CLIMBS INLAND FROM HAINES OVER THE OLD GOLD RUSH ROUTE, STRETCHES SNAKE-LIKE ACROSS 280 MILES OF CANADA'S YUKON WILDERNESS, THEN CUTS BACK INTO ALASKA TO REACH TO FAIRBANKS ALONG THE ALASKA HIGHWAY ROUTE.

THE NEW LINE ELIMINATED THE RISK OF TRANSPORTING THE FUEL FOR AIRCRAFT AT THE BIG INTERIOR BASES BY SHIP ACROSS THE STORMY AND VULNERABLE GULF OF ALASKA.

WORK ON THE EIGHT-INCH LINE BEGAN IN DECEMBER OF 1953.

FJ816PCS

A93

SUFFIELD, ALTA., SEPT. 30 (AP)-WESTERN CANADA'S LARGEST, MOST MODERN AND MOST SECRET MILITARY LABORATORY WAS OFFICIALLY OPENED YESTERDAY AT THE DEFENSE RESEARCH BOARD SUFFIELD EXPERIMENTAL STATION BY MAJ. GEN. W.M. CREASY, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE U.S. ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS.

THE \$1,500,000, T-SHAPED CENTRAL LABORATORY, (CAPS C L) IN SOUTHWESTERN ALBERTA, 30 MILES WEST OF MEDICINE HAT, CONTAINS FOUR WORKING FLOORS WITH EIGHT SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATION SECTIONS USED FOR EXPERIMENTAL AND TRIALS' ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE DEFENSE ASPECTS OF BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL AND RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

CREASY TOLD ABOUT 300 STATION EMPLOYEES AND SPECIAL GUESTS:

"THE LABORATORY WILL DO MUCH TO ASSIST BOTH THE UNITED KINGDOM (BRITAIN) AND U.S. SCIENTISTS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL IN THE STUDY OF CHEMICAL WARFARE."

"WE MUST ALWAYS BE PREPARED IN THIS MODERN DAY AND AGE FOR WAR. CANADA TODAY IS AGAIN SHOWING THE WAY FOR THIS NEW CENTRAL LABORATORY."

CREASY SAID ANY CONTRIBUTION TO ENLIST CHEMICAL, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND RADIOLOGICAL ENERGY TO WARFARE MAY BECOME A MAJOR FACTOR IN ANY FIGHT TO PRESERVE FREEDOM.

"THE CBR FIELD IS SUCH A ONE THAT ONE THEORY, ONE NEW SET OF DATA OR ONE NEW DEVELOPMENT CAN LEAD TO FACTORS BEYOND IMAGINATION." THE NEW LABORATORY WOULD, IN ADDITION TO PRODUCING MILITARY ADVANCEMENTS, MAKE CONTRIBUTIONS TO EVERY DAY LIFE, HE SAID.

"THERE ARE MANY OF US WHO REALIZE THAT THE ATOMIC AGE HAS NOT MADE IT UNNECESSARY TO ACHIEVE AND MAINTAIN CHEMICAL, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND RADIOLOGICAL STRENGTH. THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT REALIZES THAT RESEARCH IN THIS FIELD MUST BE CONTINUOUS."

RK843AFD

AGOFX

HONOLULU, SEPT. 30 (AP)-COTTON BROKER DILMUS T. KANADY, RELEASED MONDAY FROM 4 1/2 YEARS OF RED CHINESE CAPTIVITY, GOT OFF A PLANE AT WAKE ISLAND YESTERDAY FOR AN UNEXPECTED AND UNEXPLAINED STOPOVER.

KANADY, 36,--HOMEWARD-BOUND TO HOUSTON, TEX.--HAD BEEN REPORTED IN SERIOUS PHYSICAL AND NERVOUS CONDITION AT HONG KONG AND TOKYO AND DOCTORS HAD REFUSED TO LET NEWSMEN TALK WITH HIM.

A PAN AMERICAN PALEN CAPTAIN SAID KANADY TOLD THE CREW HE WISHED TO REMAIN ON WAKE SINCE IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD BEEN ON AMERICAN SOIL IN FIVE YEARS.

THE CAPTAIN, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED, DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CIRCUMSTANCES. BUT HE SAID HE HAD DEMANDED THAT KANADY BE TAKEN OFF WAKE BY MILITARY PLANE.

HOWEVER, AIR FORCE AND NAVY SPOKESMEN IN HONOLULU SAID THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY REQUEST TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION FOR KANADY.

CY223APS NM

1144DN

WITH HONOLULU (210)

HOUSTON, TEX., SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF DILMUS T. KANADY, HOUSTON COTTON BROKER RELEASED THIS WEEK BY THE CHINESE REDS, WIRED HER SON TODAY TO "PLEASE SOME HOME."

KANADY GOT OFF A PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS PLANE ON WAKE ISLAND LAST NIGHT WHILE EN ROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO. HE REFUSED TO BOARD THE PLANE AGAIN.

"MY WIFE SENT DILMUS A WIRE, ASKING HIM TO GET ON THE PLANE AND PLEASE COME HOME," SAID KANADY'S FATHER, D. T. KANADY. "SHE SIGNED THE ELEGANT 'LOVE, MOTHER'."

THE SENIOR KANADY SAID THE TELEGRAM ALSO INFORMED THE SON THAT HIS BROTHER AND COUSIN ARE WAITING TO MEET HIM IN SAN FRANCISCO. THE FATHER SAID THAT AFTER FIVE YEARS AS A RED PRISONER HIS SON IS NOT RATIONAL.

"HE WON'T BE CERTAIN IN HIS MIND THAT HE'S COMING HOME UNTIL HE GETS ON A PLANE WITH ARMY INSIGNIA," HE SAID.

THE SON REPORTEDLY LAST NIGHT ASKED THAT A MILITARY PLANE BE SENT TO COMPLETE HIS TRIP TO THE STATES.

THE FATHER WAS SURPRISED WHEN TOLD THAT NEWS STORIES FROM WAKE MADE NO REFERENCE TO A MEDICAL ESCORT FOR HIS SON.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED ME DILMUS WOULD HAVE A MEDICAL ATTENDANT WITH HIM ALL THE WAY TO HOUSTON," KANADY SAID. "I DON'T UNDERSTAND WHY NO ONE IS WITH HIM. HIS COTTON FIRM GUARANTEED PASSAGE HOME FOR DILMUS AND AN ATTENDANT."

DP1004ACS NM

A135WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD GERMAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE DECIDED TO SEND A NOTE TO RUSSIA IN A FEW DAYS DECLARING THAT ALL FOUR POWERS STILL HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THEY PLAN TO REJECT ANY TRANSFER OF SUCH RESPONSIBILITIES BY THE SOVIET UNION TO EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME. THE DISPATCH OF THE NOTE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY CONFERRED IN NEW YORK EARLIER THIS WEEK. THEY DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM ALSO WITH FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO OF WEST GERMANY.

THE NOTE IS A MOVE IN THE STRATEGY OF THE WESTERN POWERS BOTH TO PRESERVE THEIR FULL RIGHTS IN DIVIDED BERLIN, WHICH IS SURROUNDED BY EAST GERMANY, AND TO THWART SOVIET EFFORTS TO FORCE NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN UNITY DIRECTLY BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

RUSSIA, FOLLOWING AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY, RECENTLY RECOGNIZED EAST GERMANY AS A SOVEREIGN STATE. THE WESTERN POWERS AND WEST GERMANY DID NOT RECOGNIZE AND HAVE REFUSED TO HAVE DIPLOMATIC DEALINGS WITH EAST GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN LEADERS HAVE INFORMED THE WESTERN POWERS THAT THEY CONSIDER RUSSIA HAS VIOLATED CERTAIN FOUR POWER AGREEMENTS BY APPARENTLY TRYING TO TRANSFER TO EAST GERMANY OBLIGATIONS CONCERNING ACCESS OF THE WESTERN NATIONS TO BERLIN AND CONCERNING GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE 1945 POTSDAM AGREEMENT AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA STATED THAT ALL FOUR SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AS A WHOLE. IN 1949 AFTER THE UNITED STATES HAD BROKEN A SOVIET BLOCKADE OF BERLIN BY RUNNING AN AIR LIFT BETWEEN THAT CITY AND WESTERN GERMANY THE SOVIET MADE AN AGREEMENT AT PARIS GUARANTEEING WESTERN ACCESS TO THE CITY.

THE VIEW OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NOW IS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE NO RIGHT TO TRANSFER THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THESE AGREEMENTS TO EAST GERMANY.

ONE EFFECT OF THE PROSPECTIVE NOTE WILL BE TO CHALLENGE THE SOVIET TO STATE PRECISELY WHAT AGREEMENT THEY HAVE MADE WITH EAST GERMANY ON THE SUBJECT.

THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS DISCUSSED IN A MEETING HERE TODAY BETWEEN DULLES AND VON BRENTANO. THEY AGREED THAT THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN AND WESTERN RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO THE CITY MUST BE FULLY PRESERVED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH SAID "THE SITUATION OF BERLIN IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS" WAS ONE OF THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION WAS ANOTHER.

VON BRENTANO SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL THIS MORNING THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE FIRM IN INSISTING ON REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AS PART OF ANY EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM.

"I AM VERY SATISFIED THAT MY COLLEAGUES HAVE REAFFIRMED THEIR CONVICTION ON THIS POINT, HE TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT.

1005PFS

A49WX

(550) RUSSIA-ARMS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO BROADCASTS PROVIDED NEW EVIDENCE TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS IN FACT REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF AERIAL INSPECTION AND MILITARY BLUEPRINTS IN ADVANCE OF AN AGREEMENT ON A COMPLETE, GLOBAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

WHILE AVOIDING CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER, MOSCOW BROADCASTS RECORDED HERE ARE BEGINNING TO ATTACK IT AS AN "INSPECTION-WITHOUT-ARMS-REDUCTION PLAN."

30.24-4005

ONE BROADCAST CONTENDED IT WOULD TEND INSTEAD TO SPEED UP ARMS OUT-PUT IF ONE NATION FOUND ITSELF LAGGING BEHIND THE OTHER.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SENT THE PRESIDENT A LONG PERSONAL LETTER LAST WEEK IN WHICH HE RAISED MANY OBJECTIONS TO THE PLAN. HE DID NOT OBJECT TO THE PRINCIPLE, BUT ARGUED THAT THE STEPS EISENHOWER PROPOSED SHOULD BE TAKEN AS PARTS OF A FULLY DEVELOPED ARMS REDUCTION SYSTEM.

EISENHOWER'S IDEA HAS BEEN TO SHORT CIRCUIT THE LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS NECESSARY TO DEVELOP A GLOBAL PROGRAM AND GET THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO TAKE DIRECTLY THE SIMPLE AND DRAMATIC ACTIONS HE OUTLINED AS A MEANS OF CREATING WORLD CONFIDENCE IN THEIR PEACEFUL INTENTIONS.

SOME QUALIFIED OFFICIALS PRIVATELY CONSIDERED BULGANIN'S REPLY "A POLITE REJECTION." OTHERS PUBLICLY TOOK THE LINE THAT IT KEPT THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

THE MOSCOW BROADCASTS RECORDED HERE WERE MADE ON SEPT. 27 AND 28. THE ONE ON SEPT. 27 WAS A BROADCAST FOR RUSSIANS OF A PRAVDA ARTICLE BY M. MARININ ENTITLED "CONCERNING MANEUVERS OF THE ENEMIES OF A PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS".

THIS COVERED A WIDE VARIETY OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT.

MARININ ARGUED THAT "SOME PEOPLE PROPOSE TO DIVIDE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND THE ARMS DRIVE INTO TWO PARALLEL LINES WHICH WOULD NEVER MEET . . . CERTAIN PEOPLE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND INSPECTION SERVE THE CAUSE OF FURTHER AGGRAVATING TENSIONS AND THE ATMOSPHERE OF DISTRUST IN THE RELATIONS AMONG THE NATIONS."

A50WX

AN INSPECTION AND CONTROL PLAN WITHOUT ACTUAL DISARMAMENT, HE SAID, "WOULD MEAN A BLOW TO THE . . . NATIONS WHICH FAVOR CONTROL NOT FOR THE SAKE OF CONTROL BUT FOR THE SAKE OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, FOR THE SAKE OF BANNING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

AN ANONYMOUS "OBSERVER" BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW IN ENGLISH TO NORTH AMERICA ON SEPT. 28. HE SAID "SOME AMERICAN OBSERVERS HAVE TRIED TO SUBSTITUTE INSPECTION FOR A DISARMAMENT PLAN AND IN DOING SO REVEAL AN ATTEMPT TO BUILD UP DISCORD BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION."

THIS BROADCAST CONTENDED THAT THE INSPECTION PLAN "CONTAINS NOTHING" ABOUT REDUCING ARMAMENTS AND PROHIBITING AND EVENTUALLY DESTROYING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS. IT ADDED:

"ACTUALLY THE PLAN OF INSPECTION CAN IN NO WAY RESTRICT THE ARMS RACE; BUT ON THE CONTRARY IF A COUNTRY DISCOVERS THAT IT WAS LAGGING BEHIND ANOTHER IT WOULD ONLY SERVE TO MAKE THAT COUNTRY WANT TO INTENSIFY MUNITIONS PRODUCTION."

"SO NATURALLY ONE WONDERS HOW AN ARMS RACE CAN RESTORE CONFIDENCE AND FACILITATE SOLVING THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT. WOULD NOT THIS BE A STEP BACKWARD INSTEAD OF A STEP FORWARD?"

SUCH SOVIET ARGUMENTS APPARENTLY ARE DESIGNED TO DISCREDIT THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL IN WORLD PUBLIC OPINION WITHOUT IN ANY WAY REFLECTING ON THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL INTENTIONS, WHICH WERE PRAISED IN THE BULGANIN LETTER.

VX/GG427AES

A52WX

(430)

BY ELTON C. FAY

AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, STEPPING UP ITS RACE FOR AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, NOW HAS AT LEAST TWO DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS UNDER WAY.

TO THE ORIGINAL "ATLAS" MISSILE PROJECT, ASSIGNED ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO TO CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORP., HAS BEEN ADDED A CONTRACT TO ANOTHER COMPANY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF AN ALTERNATE DESIGN OF A TRANSOCEANIC ROCKET.

DETAILS OF THIS SECOND CONTRACT--APPARENTLY PART OF A COMPETITIVE DESIGN PROGRAM--ARE BEING KEPT OFFICIALLY QUIET. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION MENTIONING A "K25" IBM MISSILE, POSSIBLY A COMPANY DESIGNATION GIVEN A NEW DEVELOPMENTAL ROCKET.

THE REQUIRED SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE NEW MISSILE PRESUMABLY ARE APPROXIMATELY THOSE FOR THE ATLAS SM65 MISSILE: A RANGE BETWEEN 4,500 AND 5,500 MILES; A SPEED THAT WOULD PUT A MISSILE ON TARGET WITHIN 30 MINUTES AFTER LAUNCHING; CAPABLE OF BEING FITTED WITH A NUCLEAR FISSION (A BOMB) OR FUSION (H-BOMB) WARHEAD.

SPURRED BY INTELLIGENCE WHICH INDICATES LONG STRIDES BY SOVIET SCIENTISTS, THE UNITED STATES IS ACCELERATING ITS IBM PROGRAM TOWARD A SCALE APPROACHING THE MAGNITUDE OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, THE "MANHATTAN PROJECT" DURING WORLD WAR II.

HOWEVER, THE IBM PROGRAM IS NOT ON THE "CRASH" BASIS SET UP FOR DEVELOPING THE ATOMIC BOMB. WHETHER OR NOT DESIRABLE, A TRUE "CRASH PROGRAM" IS DIFFICULT EXCEPT UNDER WARTIME CONDITIONS.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPERTS OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT CANNOT BE PUSHED BEYOND A CERTAIN RATE, NO MATTER HOW MUCH MONEY IS AVAILABLE. IN WARTIME, SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS ARE DRAFTED BY MANDATE OF THE GOVERNMENT. IN PEACETIME, EVEN THE COLD PEACE NOW, SCIENTISTS CANNOT BE DRAGOONED INTO GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

DESPITE THIS HANDICAP, THOSE FAMILIAR WITH THE IBM PROJECT INSIST THAT MAXIMUM PROGRESS IS BEING MADE. AT THE SAME TIME, THEY EMPHASIZE NEED FOR EVEN GREATER EFFORT. RUSSIAN ROCKETEERS UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE BEEN WORKING LONGER AND MORE INTENSIVELY IN THIS FIELD THAN THEIR U.S. COUNTERPARTS. UNLIKE THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA HAS NO TROUBLE IN MUSTERING SCIENTISTS--IN WAR OR IN PEACE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL THAT AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE BE PART OF ANY ARMS AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA QUITE PROBABLY EXTENDS TO THE IDEA THAT SUCH SURVEILLANCE WOULD BE FOR PURPOSES OF LOCATING IBM BASES AS WELL AS CHECKING ON CONVENTIONAL AIR FIELDS.

A "WEAPONS SYSTEM" BASED ON TRANSOCEANIC-RANGE ROCKETS WOULD BE PATTERNED TO THE STRATEGY OF SUDDEN, MASSIVE, INSTANTANEOUS FIRING FROM MANY SITES--WITH TARGETS SELECTED FROM EACH SITE. THAT, IN THE OPINION OF SOME STRATEGISTS HERE, MAKES IT UNLIKELY THAT BIG IBM SITES COULD BE HIDDEN EVEN FROM AERIAL SURVEILLANCE.

SOME TOP STUDENTS OF THE PROBLEM NOW QUESTION WHETHER THE ADVENT OF GUIDED MISSILES AND LONG RANGE BALLISTIC ROCKETS NECESSARILY MEANS DISAPPEARANCE OF CREW-MANNED AIRCRAFT. THEY ARGUE THAT A MANNED PLANE--IF IT CAN GET THROUGH TO THE TARGET--WILL BE MORE EFFICIENT AND MORE LIKELY TO HIT THE TARGET THAN AN UNMANNED MISSILE.

WE442PES

A56WX (LANDY & DICKENSON)
(500)

NIGHT LEAD LANDY

BY J.W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)--THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY TODAY OVERRULED A SPECIAL REVIEW BOARD AND ORDERED THAT A RESERVE COMMISSION BE GRANTED TO EUGENE LANDY, WHOSE MOTHER WAS ONCE A COMMUNIST.

SECRETARY CHARLES THOMAS HELD THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE 21-YEAR-OLD HONOR GRADUATE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY HAD EVER BEEN INFLUENCED BY HIS MOTHER IN A SUBVERSIVE WAY. HE SAID THE YOUTH'S ASSOCIATION WITH HIS MOTHER WAS THE "NATURAL RELATIONSHIP OF MOTHER AND SON AND NOT A SYMPATHETIC ASSOCIATION WITH HER POLITICAL BELIEFS."

MRS. DEBORAH LANDY OF BRADLEY BEACH, N.J., THE MOTHER, HAD ADMITTED TO 10 YEARS MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SHE SAID SHE LEFT IT IN 1947 AT THE URGING OF HER SON.

LAST AUGUST, THE NAVY WITHHELD THE ENSIGN'S RESERVE COMMISSION FOR WHICH YOUNG LANDY HAD WORKED AT THE ACADEMY AT KINGS POINT, N.Y. HE STOOD SECOND IN HIS GRADUATING CLASS, AND AMONG OTHER THINGS WON THE AWARD GIVEN BY THE DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION FOR ATTAINMENTS IN NAVAL SCIENCE.

THE NAVY SAID THEN, AND THOMAS REPEATED TODAY, THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF LANDY'S PERSONAL LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES.

LANDY, WHO HAS BEGUN THE STUDY OF LAW AT YALE, SAID AT NEW HAVEN, CONN., THAT "I'M VERY HAPPY" AND "NOW I CAN START ON A NORMAL LIFE AGAIN."

HE SAID HE HAD TALKED WITH THOMAS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY AND "I KNEW HE WAS GOING TO BE VERY FAIR ABOUT IT. HE WAS A VERY SYMPATHETIC PERSON."

MRS. LANDY SAID SHE, TOO, WAS "VERY, VERY HAPPY."

"THIS SUSPENSE WAS GETTING US DOWN A LITTLE," SHE SAID.

A THREE-MAN REVIEW BOARD, HEADED BY REAR ADM. KENMORE M. MCMANES, WAS APPOINTED BY THOMAS TO REVIEW THE CASE AND IT HELD HEARINGS AT THE BROOKLYN, N.Y., NAVY YARD SEPT. 10-11.

THOMAS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE BOARD HAD RULED AGAINST GRANTING A COMMISSION, BUT SAID HE DECIDED TO OVERRULE AFTER MAKING A "COMMON SENSE EVALUATION" OF THE CASE HIMSELF AND INTERVIEWING LANDY.

THOMAS ALSO TALKED OVER THE CASE WITH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON LAST WEDNESDAY. HE EXPLAINED AT THE TIME: "IT IS AN IMPORTANT CASE AND HAS HAD A LOT OF PUBLICITY AND I THOUGHT IT WAS IMPORTANT ENOUGH TO GIVE THE VICE PRESIDENT THE FACTS."

A57WX

THE SECRETARY SAID THE RECORD OF LANDY'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE REVIEW BOARD INDICATED THAT THE YOUNG MAN "CONDUCTED HIMSELF WITH CREDIT AND ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS WILLINGLY AND FORTHRIGHTLY."

THOMAS SAID THAT IN REACHING HIS DECISION TO REVERSE THE NAVAL BOARD'S RECOMMENDATIONS HE "COULD NOT IGNORE ONE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES ON WHICH OUR AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE HAS BEEN BASED AND THAT IS THE OPPORTUNITY OF EACH INDIVIDUAL TO PROGRESS AND SUCCEED ON HIS OWN MERIT."

FURTHER, HE SAID, LANDY HAD NEVER ASSOCIATED WITH ANY RADICAL OR SUBVERSIVE GROUP AND "THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT HE HAS BEEN IN ANY TROUBLE OF ANY KIND OR DONE ANYTHING THAT WOULD REFLECT TO HIS DISCREDIT."

THOMAS SUPPORTED HIS DECISION BY CITING A SECTION OF NAVY REGULATIONS WHICH PROVIDES THAT THE ULTIMATE DETERMINATION OF WHETHER THE ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION OF ANYONE IS WHETHER SUCH ACTION IS "CLEARLY CONSISTENT WITH THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY" AND "BASED UPON AN OVER-ALL COMMON SENSE EVALUATION OF ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION CONCERNING AN INDIVIDUAL."

ON THIS LATTER POINT, THOMAS SAID THE AVAILABLE INFORMATION LED HIM TO THE CONCLUSION THAT LANDY "IS QUALIFIED FOR A COMMISSION IN THE NAVAL RESERVE."

WE/WR506PFD

A58WX

(650)

NIGHT LEAD DICKENSON

BY DONALD SANDERS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)--THE HIGHEST MILITARY COURT UPHELD TODAY THE CONVICTION OF CPL. EDWARD S. DICKENSON, THE FIRST TURNCOAT AMERICAN TRIED ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE MILITARY COURT OF APPEALS UNANIMOUSLY SUSTAINED AN ARMY COURT-

MARTIAL'S CONVICTION OF THE 24-YEAR-OLD DICKENSON AND HIS SENTENCE--10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR PLUS A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

DICKENSON, FROM THE LITTLE TOWN OF CRACKER'S NECK IN THE MOUNTAINS OF SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA, IS SERVING HIS SENTENCE AT FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN.

HIS ATTORNEYS HAD RAISED VARIOUS LEGAL OBJECTIONS TO THE COURT-MARTIAL, AND SAID THE EVIDENCE DID NOT JUSTIFY CONVICTING DICKENSON OF COLLABORATING WITH HIS COMMUNIST CAPTORS TO CURRY FAVOR AND WIN BETTER TREATMENT FOR HIMSELF.

BUT THE THREE-MAN MILITARY COURT OF APPEALS, IN A 12,000-WORD OPINION WRITTEN BY CHIEF JUDGE ROBERT E. QUINN, REJECTED THE DEFENSE CONTENTIONS. IT SAID THE RECORD PROVED THAT DICKENSON HAD ENGAGED IN A "PATTERN OF INFORMING" ON HIS FELLOW POWS AND THAT HE WAS A "JUDAS" WHO TOLD THE REDS OF ANOTHER PRISONER'S PLANS TO ESCAPE.

"IT IS AXIOMATIC," QUINN WROTE, "THAT A CONVICTION CANNOT BE SUSTAINED ON THE BASIS OF SUSPICION OR SURMISE... BUT IN THIS CASE THERE IS FAR MORE THAN SUSPICION; THERE ARE COLD, SOLID FACTS. THE FINDINGS OF GUILTY ARE SUPPORTED BY THE EVIDENCE AND THE REASONABLE INFERENCES TO BE DRAWN THEREFROM."

THE COURT SAID THE EVIDENCE SUPPORTS A CONCLUSION THAT DICKENSON WAS MOTIVATED BY A WISH TO WIN THE FAVOR OF THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HELD HIM A PRISONER FROM NOVEMBER 1950 UNTIL OCTOBER 1953. HE WAS FOUND GUILTY IN MAY 1954 BY AN EIGHT-MAN TRIAL BOARD.

DICKENSON WAS ONE OF 23 CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO FIRST ELECTED TO REMAIN WITH THE COMMUNISTS. SHORTLY AFTER THE PRISONER EXCHANGE WHICH FOLLOWED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, HOWEVER, HE AND ANOTHER, CPL. CLAUDE J. BATCHELOR OF KERMIT, TEX., CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND CAME HOME.

BATCHELOR ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF HELPING THE REDS AND WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON. AN APPEAL IS PENDING.

THREE OTHERS, DISILLUSIONED BY THEIR LIFE IN RED CHINA, CAME BACK TO THIS COUNTRY LATE IN JULY. THEY ARE OTHO BELL, LEWIS W. GRIGGS AND WILLIAM A. COWART. THE ARMY TOOK CUSTODY OF ALL THREE AND IS HOLDING THEM AT FT. BAKER, CALIF., WHILE IT DETERMINES WHETHER THERE ARE GROUNDS TO COURT-MARTIAL THEM.

VARIOUS OTHER FORMER POWS, WHO ACCEPTED REPATRIATION AT THE TIME OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, HAVE BEEN CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE ENEMY BY INFORMING, MAKING PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS, AND SO ON.

IN DICKENSON'S CASE, THE COURT SAID IT WAS TAKING JUDICIAL NOTE THAT MANY PRISONERS OF THE REDS HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO PHYSICAL BRUTALITY AND BRAINWASHING.

BUT DICKENSON, IT SAID, DID NOT ALLEGE THAT ANY OF THE ACTS FOR WHICH HE WAS CONVICTED WERE INDUCED BECAUSE HE WAS "TORTURED, DEPRIVED OF FOOD AND MEDICINE, OR SUBJECTED TO INCESSANT INTERROGATION OR TO THE MORE SUBTLE METHODS OF 'POLITICAL EDUCATION' BY WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ROBBED MEN OF THEIR MINDS."

"IN SUM," THE COURT SAID, "NONE OF THE DRAMATIC AND MOMENTOUS PRISONER OF WAR PROBLEMS, WHICH HAVE OCCUPIED THE ATTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SINCE THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN KOREA, ARE PRESENT ON THIS APPEAL. THE ISSUES BEFORE US ARE ENTIRELY ROUTINE."

THE JUDGES DISMISSED AN ATTACK BY DICKENSON'S ATTORNEYS ON THE SECTION OF THE CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE WHICH PROVIDES PENALTIES UP TO DEATH FOR COMMUNICATING WITH THE ENEMY WITHOUT PROPER AUTHORITY. DICKENSON WAS THE FIRST MAN TRIED UNDER THIS SECTION.

IT DISMISSED ALSO A CONTENTION THAT THE COURT-MARTIAL SHOULD NOT HAVE ADMITTED AS EVIDENCE A STATEMENT OBTAINED FROM DICKENSON BY TWO INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SHORTLY AFTER HE RETURNED TO U.S. MILITARY CONTROL. DICKENSON SIGNED THE STATEMENT FULLY AWARE, THE COURT SAID, THAT HE NEED NOT MAKE IT AND THAT HE MIGHT BE PROSECUTED.

THE COURT SAID DICKENSON'S ONLY REFERENCE TO COERCION BY THE REDS CONTAINED IN THE STATEMENT WAS A THREAT BY ONE OF HIS CAPTORS THAT HE "WOULD KILL ME IF I DID NOT AGREE WITH THE CHINESE AND ABIDE BY THE RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE CAMP."

"THE ONLY REFERENCE TO COERCION SET OUT IN THE ACCUSED'S STATEMENT IS A THREAT OF FUTURE HARM, NOT A THREAT OF IMMEDIATE HARM," THE COURT SAID. "THIS THREAT DOES NOT SQUARE WITH THE ACCUSED'S STATEMENT TO (A FELLOW PRISONER) THAT HE WAS FORCED TO INFORM BECAUSE A GUN WAS HELD AT HIS HEAD..."

"THE COURT-MARTIAL HAD A SOLID BASIS FOR DISREGARDING THE ACCUSED'S EXPLANATION... AND FOR CONCLUDING THAT HE INFORMED FOR THE PURPOSE OF SECURING FAVORABLE TREATMENT."

WR532PED NM

A88WX

(180) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY GROUNDED ALL C 47'S, WORK HORSES OF THE TRANSPORT FLEET SINCE WORLD WAR II, BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBLE USE OF A CLEANING AND PRESERVATIVE COMPOUND IN A FEW FUEL TANKS. THE COMPOUND COULD CLOG FUEL LINES UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED IT WAS UNABLE TO MAKE AN IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THESE AIRCRAFT IN SERVICE AT HOME AND ABROAD AND A SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED THAT THE NUMBER RUNS INTO THE HUNDREDS.

AT THE PENTAGON THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT THE DECISION TO GROUND THE TWO-ENGINE TRANSPORT PLANES WAS MADE AFTER A ROUTINE INSPECTION BY THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND AND THAT THE ACTION TAKEN WAS PRECAUTIONARY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ALL AIR FORCE COMMANDS WHERE THIS TYPE OF AIRCRAFT IS STILL IN USE HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO INSPECT THE FUEL TANKS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE CLEANING COMPOUND HAS BEEN USED. THE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT IF THE COMPOUND, WHOSE EXACT DESCRIPTION WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC, HAS BEEN USED IN ANY TANK IT CAN BE DETECTED PROMPTLY AND EASILY.

BASE COMMANDERS WERE AUTHORIZED TO FREE THEIR C 47'S FOR USE AS SOON AS THEY CHECK THEIR PLANES FOR THE USE OF THE COMPOUND.

RZ707PES

170UN

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (500)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 30 (AP)-FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE J.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT AND ONE HIGH RANKING MEMBER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION SAID HIS COUNTRY MIGHT QUIT THE WORLD ORGANIZATION ENTIRELY.

THE WALKOUT FOLLOWED THE ASSEMBLY ACTION IN DECIDING BY A ONE VOTE MARGIN TO TAKE UP OVER BITTER FRENCH OBJECTION THE TORRID ISSUE OF ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE VOTE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ASKED FOR THE FLOOR AND IN GRAVE TONES TOLD THE REPRESENTATIVES OF 50 NATIONS THAT FRANCE WOULD REGARD AS NULL AND VOID ANY ACTION TAKEN BY THE ASSEMBLY IN ALGERIA.

THEN HE ADDED:

"I DO NOT KNOW TOMORROW WHAT WILL BE THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE VOTE ON THE RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED NATIONS." THEN THE FRENCH DELEGATION AROSE FROM THEIR SEATS TOWARD THE FRONT OF THE ASSEMBLY AUDITORIUM AND WALKED OUT.

OUTSIDE THE CHAMBER A REPORTER ASKED HERVE ALPHAND, THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., WHETHER FRANCE MIGHT WITHDRAW FROM THE

UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE OF THE ALGERIAN DECISION.
"WE MIGHT," HE REPLIED.

THE SAME QUESTION WAS ASKED OF PINAY, WHO RESPONDED MERELY THAT FRANCE'S COURSE WOULD BE CONSIDERED LATER.
THE ASSEMBLY, BY A VOTE OF 28-27 WITH FIVE ABSTENTIONS, OVERRODE THE RECOMMENDATION OF ITS 15-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE THAT THE ALGERIAN ISSUE BE SKIPPED DURING THIS SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY. ONLY ON RARE OCCASIONS HAS THE ASSEMBLY EVER REJECTED THE ACTION OF ITS STEERING COMMITTEE.

MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC, MADE THE ORIGINAL REQUEST TO TAKE UP THE ALGERIAN QUESTION. IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THEY RECEIVED THE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, INCLUDING YUGOSLAVIA, AND OF SOME LATIN-AMERICAN NATIONS. LINING UP WITH FRANCE WERE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SMALLER COLONIAL POWERS AND A SCATTERING OF NATIONS FROM LATIN AMERICA AND OTHER PARTS OF THE GLOBE.

A71UN

IT WAS THE SECOND DEFEAT FOR THE ANTI-COLONIAL POWERS IN THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY. YESTERDAY THIS GROUP SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE STEERING COMMITTEE TO RECOMMEND THE AIRING OF THE FUTURE OF WEST NEW GUINEA. THE ASSEMBLY WILL ALSO MAKE THE FINAL DECISION ON WHETHER TO PUT THIS LONG STANDING HOT DISPUTE BETWEEN THE NETHERLANDS AND INDONESIA ON ITS AGENDA.

FRANCE IN THE PAST HAS BOYCOTTED COMMITTEE DEBATES ON SELF DETERMINATION FOR MOROCCO. SHE MADE NO OBJECTION TODAY WHEN THIS QUESTION BY GENERAL CONSENT WAS INCLUDED IN THE AGENDA FOR THE CURRENT SESSION. SHE NOW IS PLANNING REFORMS IN MOROCCO TO MEET NATIONALIST DEMANDS AND MAY PUT THEM INTO EFFECT BEFORE THE SUBJECT COMES UP FOR DISCUSSION.

BUT WHILE MOROCCO IS A FRENCH PROTECTORATE, FRANCE HAS MADE ALGERIA A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE AND THEREFORE REGARDS IT AS A MATTER OF DOMESTIC CONCERN ENTIRELY OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND A FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, HAD CAUTIONED THE ASSEMBLY DURING DEBATE THAT TO TAKE UP ALGERIA WOULD VIOLATE THE PROVISION IN THE U.N. CHARTER BANNING INTERFERENCE IN A MEMBER'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

SPAAK DECLARED DURING THE DEBATE THAT IF THE ASSEMBLY VOTED TO REJECT THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION IT WOULD PUSH FRANCE TO "EXTREME POSITIONS" AND RAISE FOR OTHER MEMBERS GRAVE QUESTIONS CONCERNING CONTINUED U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

ASKED AFTERWARD WHETHER HE CONSIDERED PINAY'S STATEMENT IN THE ASSEMBLY AS INDICATING WITHDRAWAL FROM THE U.N., SPAAK REPLIED: "THE FRENCH WILL CERTAINLY CONSIDER IT."

LATER THE ASSEMBLY BY SHOW OF HANDS, PUT TWO MORE CONTROVERSIAL ITEMS ON ITS AGENDA.

ALLEGED DISCRIMINATION AGAINST INDIANS IN SOUTH AFRICA WAS VOTED ON, 47-1 WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS.

RACE CONFLICT IN SOUTH AFRICA WENT ON, 45-5 WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS. THE UNITED STATES FAVORED INCLUSION OF BOTH ITEMS. SOUTH AFRICA ALONE VOTED AGAINST THE FIRST. SHE HAD COMPANY ON THE SECOND.

THEN, BY GENERAL CONSENT, THE ASSEMBLY ACCEPTED THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A WORK SHEET TOTALING 64 QUESTIONS AND FOR THEIR ASSIGNMENT TO SEVEN WORKING COMMITTEES.

BEFORE WEEKEND ADJOURNMENT, IT SET DEC. 10 AS ITS TARGET DATE FOR CLOSING ITS 10TH SESSION.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT IN NEW YORK SAID MESSALI HADJ, PRESIDENT OF THE MOVEMENT, HAD CABLED ARAB DELEGATIONS HERE LAST NIGHT ABOUT REPORTS ALREADY CURRENT THEN OF A FRENCH THREAT TO LEAVE THE U.N.

THE CABLEGRAM TO DELEGATES FROM EGYPT, IRAQ, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND YEMEN WAS SENT FROM ANGOULEME, FRANCE, WHERE MESSALI HADJ IS IN ENFORCED EXILE. IT CHARGED FRANCE HAD CIRCULATED THE THREAT "IN A LAST-MINUTE EFFORT TO INTIMIDATE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY INTO REJECTING THE ALGERIAN ITEM."

IT DERIDED THE IDEA "THAT FRANCE WOULD ABANDON HER BIG-POWER POSITION IN THE UNITED NATIONS WITH ALL ITS PRIVILEGES IN ORDER TO AVOID A DEBATE ON A SITUATION WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN BEFORE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION."

THE ALGERIAN ISSUE, DEVELOPING SINCE WORLD WAR II, STEMS FROM DEMANDS OF ARAB NATIONALISTS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH RULE. MUCH BLOOD HAS BEEN SHED OVER IT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS.

ALGERIA IS A NORTH AFRICAN LAND EXTENDING FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN DEEP INTO THE SAHARA. COVERING 851,078 SQUARE MILES, IT HAS MORE THAN THREE TIMES THE AREA OF FRANCE, WHICH DROVE OUT THE TURKS AND ASSUMED A HAZARDOUS OVERLORDSHIP IN 1830.

THE POPULATION OF 850,000 IS PREDOMINATELY MOSLEM. A GOVERNOR GENERAL NAMED BY THE FRENCH HAS THE MAJOR VOICE IN RUNNING THE COUNTRY, THOUGH A LARGER MEASURE OF SELF GOVERNMENT WAS ESTABLISHED BY STATUTE IN 1947. EUROPEANS HOLD MOST OF THE FINE FARM LAND NEAR THE COAST. GRAIN, SUGAR, IRON AND STEEL ARE AMONG ALGERIA'S EXPORTS.

EVEN WHILE THE AXIS WAS TUMBLING IN MAY, 1945, THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED ALGERIAN RIOTS IN WHICH 1,250 PERSONS WERE KILLED. A TOTAL OF 2,228 WERE KILLED LAST AUG. 20-21 IN DISTURBANCES THAT FLARED ACROSS ALGERIA AND NEIGHBORING FRENCH MOROCCO, A PROTECTORATE. REINFORCED FRENCH ARMY UNITS HAVE SLAIN HUNDREDS OF NATIONALISTS IN BATTLE, BUT THE FIGHT GOES ON.

THE NATIONALISTS, WHOSE TERRORIST BANDS STRIKE ALIKE AT FRENCH COLONIALS, TROOPS AND MOROCCANS WHO FAVOR CONTINUED RULE BY FRANCE, ARE OUTLAWED AT HOME. THEIR LEADERS, WITH SOME SUCCESS, HAVE SOUGHT SUPPORT THROUGHOUT THE MOSLEM-AFRICAN SPHERE. THE FRENCH CHARGE COMMUNIST OPERATIVES ALSO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED.

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, AWARE THE ISSUE WOULD TURN UP IN THE U.N., DECLARED LAST SUNDAY THAT FRANCE WOULD KEEP ALGERIA AT ALL COSTS, ALONG WITH THE REST OF HER AFRICAN HOLDINGS.

LF1212PED

A38UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 30 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN TODAY WARNED THE SOVIET BLOC AGAINST UPSETTING THE MIDDLE EAST BALANCE BY SELLING ARMS TO THE ARABS.

"A HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY WILL LIE ON ANY COUNTRY WHICH INTRODUCES ANY NEW AND DISTURBING FACTOR INTO THIS DELICATE SITUATION," MACMILLAN SAID IN HIS FIRST SPEECH TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

HE TOLD THE DELEGATES THE DUTY "OF MEN OF GOODWILL IS TO TRY TO DEVELOP THE NECESSARY CONFIDENCE ON BOTH SIDES FOR AN ULTIMATE SETTLEMENT TO BE REACHED."

AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH SOURCES SAID MACMILLAN DEFINITELY WAS TALKING ABOUT THE DEAL IN WHICH EGYPT WILL SWAP COTTON FOR CZECHOSLOVAK WEAPONS. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THIS DEVELOPMENT HAD BEEN MENTIONED IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLICY DEBATE BUT ISRAELI DELEGATE ABBA EBAN IS EXPECTED TO PROTEST STRONGLY IN HIS SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY MONDAY. IN JERUSALEM, ISRAEL LODGED A PROTEST WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

30.24-4009

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY, WHO HAVE ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLY, ARE GREATLY WORRIED BY THE DEAL. BUT THE FOURTH MEMBER OF THE BIG POWER FOREIGN MINISTERIAL CIRCLE, V.M. MOLOTOV, HAS GONE ABOUT HIS BUSINESS HERE AS IF NOTHING UNTOWARD HAD HAPPENED IN THE TENSE ARAB-ISRAELI SITUATION.

VACLAV DAVID, CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTER, FOLLOWED MACMILLAN TO THE ROSTRUM. HOWEVER, HE TOOK MOLOTOV'S LEAD AND SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE ARMS BARTER WITH EGYPT. HIS SPEECH MAINLY WAS ALONG THE LINES LAID DOWN BY MOLOTOV LAST WEEK.

MOLOTOV PLANS TO DEPART TOMORROW FOR MOSCOW TO PREPARE FOR THE MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA OCT. 27. THE RUSSIAN OBVIOUSLY WAS PLEASED BY MACMILLAN'S SPEECH AS A WHOLE. ITS THEME WAS ONE OF MODERATION AND AN APPEAL FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT. MOLOTOV SMILED AND APPLAUDED WHEN THE BRITISH MINISTER CONCLUDED. ON HIS PART, MACMILLAN EXPRESSED PLEASURE AT WHAT HE CALLED THE MODERATE TONE OF MOLOTOV'S SPEECH LAST WEEK.

A39

MACMILLAN URGED THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT A UNIFIED GERMANY BASED ON WESTERN PLANS WHICH MACMILLAN SAID WOULD GUARANTEE MOSCOW FULL PROTECTION AGAINST ANY GERMAN THREAT.

HE ASKED WHY THE RUSSIANS OBJECT TO THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNITED GERMANY UNDER A SYSTEM OF FREE ELECTIONS.

"WE ARE CONFIDENT," MACMILLAN SAID, "THAT WE CAN PRODUCE PLANS WHICH THE WORLD WOULD REGARD AS GIVING RUSSIA FULL PROTECTION AGAINST THE THREAT WHICH MIGHT COME FROM A REUNITED GERMANY, WHICH

AGAINST THE THREAT WHICH MIGHT COME FROM A REUNITED GERMANY, WHICH HAS CHOSEN, AS IT WELL MAY, TO BECOME A MEMBER OF NATO."

IF THE RUSSIANS ARE ABLE TO ACCEPT THESE PROPOSALS, MACMILLAN SAID, "THEN THE GORDIAN KNOT WILL HAVE BEEN CUT AND THE GENEVA SPIRIT WILL HAVE BEEN PROVED TO BE SOMETHING REAL INDEED."

MACMILLAN SAID BRITAIN WILL PRESS FORWARD WITH CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN CYPRUS. THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED EARLIER AGAINST CONSIDERING THE CYPRUS ISSUE NOW.

HE CALLED FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING NEW MEMBERS. HE REPEATED BRITAIN'S STAND THAT THE TIME HAS NOT YET COME TO TAKE UP THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNIST CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N.

MACMILLAN SAID IF AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED ON GERMANY, THE PROSPECT OF APPROACHING DISARMAMENT WOULD BE DIFFERENT. HE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR BRINGING A NEW AND REALISTIC APPROACH TO WHAT FORMERLY WAS AN ACADEMIC DISCUSSION OR A PROPAGANDA EXERCISE.

REFERRING TO SOME RESENTMENT EXPRESSED PRIVATELY BY DELEGATES OF SMALLER COUNTRIES ABOUT BIG POWER MEETINGS, HE SAID THE WORK OF THE U.N. AND THE GREAT POWERS "MUST BE THOUGHT OF NOT AS RIVAL BUT AS COMPLEMENTARY."

RP431PED

A100

FOLLOW U.N. ALGERIANS (A70) (150)
PARIS, SEPT. 30 (AP)-A HIGH FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY'S REACTION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE TO TAKE UP ALGERIA CERTAINLY REFLECTED THE OFFICIAL ATTITUDE IN PARIS.

PINAY'S REMARKS AND THE WALKOUT OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION DO NOT PRECLUDE "A SECOND REACTION" WHICH WOULD BE MORE EXPLICIT, SAID THIS OFFICIAL, WHO DID NOT WISH TO BE IDENTIFIED. HE SAID PREMIER EDGAR FAURE VERY PROBABLY WILL CONVENE THE CABINET TOMORROW TO STUDY THE SITUATION.

THERE HAVE BEEN FRENCH HINTS IN THE LAST 48 HOURS THAT FRANCE MIGHT QUIT THE U.N. IF THE VOTE WENT AGAINST HER, BUT SUCH AN IMPORTANT STEP AS LEAVING THE U.N. AND ALL THAT IT IMPLIES IN THE WAY OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY CANNOT BE TAKEN WITHOUT PARLIAMENTARY CONSENT AFTER FULL DEBATE.

FAURE AND MOST OF HIS CLOSEST ADVISORS HAD JUST LEFT HIS OFFICE WHEN THE FIRST BULLETINS ON THE ALGERIAN VOTE REACHED PARIS. THEY HAD BEEN DISCUSSING THE SITUATION IN ADJOINING FRENCH MOROCCO WHERE, ACCORDING TO THE LATEST REPORTS, THE WAY SEEMED CLEARING AT LAST FOR A REFORM PROGRAM AND LIMITED HOME RULE.

JR9PED

A143KX (CX)

BRIDGES (160)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE U. S. GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN UP IN ITS 10 YEAR LONG EFFORT TO DEPORT HARRY BRIDGES. IT WILL NOT APPEAL A RECENT FEDERAL COURT DECISION HOLDING THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT PROVED BRIDGES WAS EVER A COMMUNIST.

THAT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY LYNN GILLARD, ASST. U. S. ATTORNEY HERE WHO PROSECUTED THE MOST RECENT OF THE BRIDGES' TRIALS LAST SUMMER.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD CHARGED THAT BRIDGES HAD OBTAINED HIS CITIZENSHIP FRAUDULENTLY IN 1945 WHEN HE SWORE THAT HE WAS NOT AND HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

AT THE END OF THE TRIAL, LAST JUNE AND JULY, FEDERAL JUDGE LOUIS GOODMAN DECLARED:

"MY CONCLUSION IS THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS FAILED TO PROVE THE ALLEGATIONS OF ITS COMPLAINT AS TO RESPONDENT'S ALLEGED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE."

THIS SUMMERS' TRIAL WAS THE FOURTH TIME THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS ATTEMPTED TO DEPORT BRIDGES OR TO DEPRIVE HIM OF CITIZENSHIP WITHOUT SUCCESS.

BRIDGES, 54-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, IS IN HAWAII ATTENDING A CONVENTION OF LOCAL 142 OF HIS UNION.

JF935PCS

A47KX (NX)

(WEST OUT)

KPRECEDE SAN FRANCISCO DAY (110)

HONOLULU, OCT. 1 (AP)-HARRY BRIDGES TODAY HAILED THE GOVERNMENT DECISION TO DROP ITS 10-YEAR EFFORT TO DEPORT HIM.

THE WEST COAST LONGSHOREMEN'S LEADER, HERE FOR CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN HIS UNION AND HAWAII'S SUGAR INDUSTRY, TOLD A NEWSMAN IT "FEELS GOOD" NOT TO HAVE THE DEPORTATION ISSUE HANGING OVER HIM.

"THE UNION FEELS GOOD ABOUT IT AND THINKS IT'S ABOUT TIME," THE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION ADDED.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD ACCUSED BRIDGES OF LYING WHEN HE SWORE IN CITIZENSHIP PROCEEDINGS IN 1945 THAT HE NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. A FEDERAL COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO HELD THE GOVERNMENT HAD FAILED TO PROVE ITS CASE AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED YESTERDAY IT WOULD NOT APPEAL.

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